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NOW-

Editorial Notes HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Hitlerism and Peace

IT IS not surprising that the Hitler government has stopped the educational work of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Berlin. The only surprising element in Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler's announcement is that this fact was not made known to the public eleven months ago.

Dr. Butler's report as Director of the Division of Intercourse and Education of the Carnegie Endowment Fund, made public now. states:

"At the Hochschule fuer Politik in Berlin a Lehrstuhl Carnegie similar to the Chaire Carnegie (in Paris) was established in 1929. The establishment of such a Lehr-stuhl seemed particularly appro-priate in a school founded for the study of international politics. For three years the Lehrstuhl func-tioned successfully. The program arranged for 1932-1933 was car-ried through almost completely, only the final lecture scheduled for only the final lecture scheduled for february, 1933, being omitted. At the fine of writing this report, the Hochschule has been suspended and its quarters are now being used by the German Government for an official school. In view of this fact the Lehrstuhl has not the continued."

When Hitler came into power in Germany, he translated into actu-ality all the mad harangues of the Nazi agitators. A policy of ven-geance and ruthless persecution and discrimination was introduced. The war spirit was aroused in the deluded German masses. Acts of cruelty and violent bigotry have been committed by the Hitler regime with savage fury. Hitler-ism has forced Germany into a most unenviable position among the civilized nations.

Under these circumstances it was but natural that the Hitler government should stop the educa-tional work of the Carnegie En-dowment for International Peace in Germany. Hitlerism and edu-cational work for peace are incompatible.

According to Dr. Butler's report, the Hochschule fuer Politik in Berin hes been suspended and its quarters are now being used by the Hitler government for "an of-ficial school." In all likelihood this official school. In all likelihood this official school is utilized at pres-ent for the promotion of the Nazi ideals of race hatred and international ill-will, of rabid chauvinism and preparations for war.

The American educator and Nol Peace Prize winner points out hat the contact between the Caregie Endowment for Internation-Peace and Germany has been of important to be permanently wered and that he is waiting 'un-some definite word from General shall indicate how best the ork can be re-established and intinued.' egie Endowment for Internation-

Cooperation with Germany along e lines of peace and human re-tionships can be re-established By when Hitlerism ceases to be (Continued on Page Eight) For Kashruth



BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

City Approves Kashruth Plan: Pledges Aid

Deutsch Representative Says Rabbis' Group Will Be Recognized

The LaGuardia administration yesterday put its stamp of ap-proval on the work and object of the Kashruth Association of Greater New York which met in Hotel to formulate plans that will eventually establish the associa-tion as the final authority in approving kosher regulations.

Arthur Simons, confidential investigator for the Health Department who represented Aldermanic President Deutsch, told about 200 orthodox rabbis who were present at the meeting that "the city ad-ministration is wholly in sympathy with the kashruth program, and stands ready to cooperate to the fullest extent to make possible the enforcement of the kosher laws."

Mr. Simons dwelled upon the willingness of the administration to recognize any organization representing the orthodox, conservative and reform rabbinate.

"We recommend in the interest of a speedy and full success of your program that the Kashruth Asso-ciation embrace and unite the im-portant Jewish bodies ready and willing to cooperate in the interest of kashruth."

Reorganized Canadian Nazis **Nationalists** Are Flourishing, Survey Shows **Drive Against**

Movement, Patterned After Reich, Has Head-Brazil Jews quarters in Waterloo, Ont.—Members Meet Regularly

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., April 2.—
Canadian cells of the Nazi party are multiplying rapidly and Hitlerite adherents, who now are numlerite adherents, who how are num-bered in the hundreds, present an aggressive appearance among the 500,000 persons of German origin living in the Dominion, the Anglo-Jewish weekly, The Standard, pub-lished here, revealed.

According to the revelations, the According to the revelations, the Nazi organization in Canada is patterned after the Nazi party in Germany. Canada is divided into patterned after the Nazi party in Germany. Canada is divided into zones, with the headquarters of the eastern division, comprising Quebec and the Maritime prov-

nces, in Montreal.
National headquarters of the Canadian Nazi group is situated in Waterloo, Ontario, where the largest German group in the Do-

minion is located.

The "Fuehrer" or leader of the

Tel Aviv Invites Jews Of World to Fete

TEL AVIV, April 2.-The municipality of Tel Aviv today issued through the Jewish Tele-graphic Agency an invitation to Jewish communities all over the world to send represe tives to participate in the celetives to participate in the cele-bration of the twenty-fifth an inversary of the existence of Tel Aviv. The celebration will begin on April 29 and will continue for five days.

Eastern Division is L. Phau of Montreal. While the group has no permanent headquarters, as far as could be learned, local Nazi groups meet regularly ineprivate

Totally Inadequate-

Appeals for Aid

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

-The Jewish population of this province is living in a state of continual terror owing to the bitter anti-Semitic campaign now in progress here. The anti-Semitic progress here. The anti-Semitic movement is directed by the In-tegralist party, whose leaders, Gustavo Barroso and Plinio Salgado, have been making open anti-Semitic speeches in a num-ber of provincial cities, including Belohorizonte and Campos. The leaders of the Integralists,

Colonies in Sao Paulo

Nervous After Fascist

Bomb Threats

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SAO PAULO, Brazil, April 2.

which is a Fascist party, accuse the Jews of having crowded into Brazil in large numbers; of exploiting and enslaving the peo-ple; of teaching immoral practices to Brazilian youth, and of being responsible for war and revolution in Brazil.

The Integralists have stated openly that Sao Paulo is full of Jews and that the Fascists are determined to blow up the Sao Paulo Jewish Theatre. Recently a bomb was exploded in a Jewish school is this city which severely injured several Jewish children. Local po-lice have made no efforts to in-terfere with the Integralists, de-spite their openly-avowed intention (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 2.—The increasing want among the impov-

of blowing up the Jewish Theatre. The Fascists say that they have erished Polish Jewish masses was learned their methods of combatbrought to the forefront during ing the Jews from Germany, Austria and Cuba. Integralists carried out an attack on a group of Englishmen in the Terminus Hotel Passover when the pre-arranged relief proved totally inadequate to Sextons of the various syna-gogues were forced to call upon in Sao Paulo, who laughed at the Fascist uniform worn by Gustavo the worshippers for further dona-tions to care for the huge num-bers appealing for Passover relief. Barroso. They also carried out a raid on the premises of the humor páper, O Interventor, which poked fun at Brazilian Fascists. Despite In Warsaw, Lodz, Wilno, Biolystok and Lwow, half the Jewish the fact that the raiders were known to the police, no arrests population is appealing for relief.
(Continued on Page Eight) were made.

The Jewish population, partic-ularly in the cities of Nadler and Campos, is in a state bordering on panic and is demanding that open, energetic measures be taken against the Fascist anti-Semites.

The Integralists are utilizing the Catholic Holy Week to arouse sentiment against the Jews. basing their attacks on their on the story of the betrayal of Christ by Judas Their propaganda is systematically organized and is making progress

Laborites and PovertyAmong RevisionistsGet Polish Jewry Is Sport Permits Rising Rapidly

Palestine Government to Passover Relief Proves Allow Youths to. **Have Games**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 2. — The Palestine government today issued permits to the Laborite sport or-ganization, Hapoel, to hold a pub-lic gathering in Tel Aviv on Fri-A similar permit was issued day. A similar permit was issued to the sport organization of the B'rith Trumpeldor, Revisionist Zionist youth group, to hold public gatherings on Friday and Saturday in Tel Aviv.

The permits were granted only on condition that no demonstrations precede or follow the meet ings, also that there be no singing

and no carrying of banners.

All other public meetings are still prohibited.

Recently the government an-nounced a ban on all public meetings in Tel Aviv in connection with of Rashruth."

Ings in Tel Aviv in connection with Louis Lande, chief examiner of a proposed conference of the Rethe Board of Aldermen, asked that an organization be created that (Continued on Page Eight)

(Continued on Page Eight)

Impoverished Jewry Of Vienna Receive Aid For Passover Needy

care for the needy Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, April 2. — Thirty
thousan Jewish families of the
city, numbering about 100,000
people, received Passover relief
from the Vienna Jewish community. Vienna Jewry has been al-most completely impoverished by the World War, the continued eco-nomic crisis and the recent crushing of the Social Democratic party.

Many of the indigent Jews were given money grants to enable them to buy food for Passover. In addito buy food for Passover. In addi-tion Jewish kitchens were estab-lished in Vienna to provide Pass-over food for all eight days of the holiday.

The Jewish community also pro vided matzoth for prisons, hos-pitals and other communal institutions. Chalutzim, young plo-neers on their way to Palestine,

Dr. Ida Sakin, Exiled Plastic Surgeon, Seeks a Refuge Here

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BOSTON, April 2.—Jewish leaders in this city have issued an appeal to the United States Senators David I. Walsh and Marcus A. Coolidge to intercede in behalf of Dr. Genia Ida Sakin, German refugee, who wishes to remain permanently in this country.

Dr. Sakin, who is twenty-eight years old, is visiting relatives in Malden. She is of Jewish ancestry. was forced to leave a good practice in plastic surgery in Berlin which has been growing rapidly since she graduated an honor stu-dent from the University of Berlin.

Dr. Sakin told newspapermen that she was forced to escape from her native land on account of the 'persistent attentions' of a Nazi official. She refused to divulge his name.

The official, according to her story, had demanded that the surgeon go on excursions in his com-pany. His attentions finally as-sumed a dangerous aspect, she said, and she decided to leave the country for her personal safety. Friends of Dr. Sakin have suc-

ceeded in having her passport ex-tended for a year. She is loathe (Continued on Page Eight)

Rabbi Asked to Open N. Y. State Assembly

(Special to the J.D.S.) BUFFALO, N. Y., April 2— Rabbi Samuel I. Porrath of Temple Beth Israel, Niagara Falls, has been invited by the Rev. William E. Sprengel, executive director of Trinity Institute Albany to one the stitute, Albany, to open the state Assembly with prayer at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning. Rabbi Porath said today that Rabbi Porath said today the

Tewish Activities in the Metropolitan Area

Imperiled by Party Strife

Rothenberg Asks End of Hostilities in Magazine Article

A threat to the structure of the Zionist movement lies in the bitter inter-party strife in various coun-tries, Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, says in an article which is published in this week's issue of New Palestine.

The article is an elaboration of Mr. Rothenberg's previous warnings on the subject. At a recent meeting of the governing council stand was endorsed and a cable was sent to the Actions Committee, pleading for cessation of hos-tilities. Tomorrow evening Mr Rothenberg will discuss the mat Rothenberg will discuss the mat-ter at the meeting of the Zionist Region of New York and Bronx. Under the title "Is a Zionist Disarmament Conference Neces-

sary?" he writes in the New Pal-

tine article:
"The hour has arrived for all constructive forces in our leader-ship and in our ranks to take a snip and in our ranks to take a stand against such a state of affairs. Certainly it is unavoid-able that a great national move-ment like ours, comprising all sections of our people, should have differences of opinion. Every re-sponsible Zionist will admit, however, that the hostilities have gone far beyond normal divergence of Such a condition is bring views. Such a conductor is blinding disgrace upon the Zionist movement, and if permitted to continue, there will soon be no ground for common work.

'Moses Ibn Ezra,' 'Itba,' In Jewish Quarterly Review

Among the leading articles in the April number of the Jewish Quarterly Review, edited by Dr. Cyrus Adler, are "Moses Ibn Ezra -Incidents in His Life" by Dr. Heinrich Brody, "'Itba' in Hebrew and Aramaic" by Professor Joseph Reider and "Yarhi's Commentary on Kallah Rabbati" by Dr. Michae Higger. Numerous reviews are in-cluded in this issue.

Huntington Jewish Center Is Opened—Herman Rabbi

(Special to the J.D.E.)
HUNTINGTON, L. I., April 1.—
The \$40,000 Huntington Jewish
Center, which was started last Center, which was started last Summer and which is practically completed, has been formally opened. The first religious service was held in the chapel to mark the start of the Passover holiday. The Rev. Mayer I. Herman is rabbi of the congregation.

JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

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DATLY and WEEK-END EDITION



Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.



Representative Hyman Manevitch, Senator Joseph Finnegan and Senator Joseph White, left to right, and Seretary of State Frederick Cook, are shown at the Massachusetts State House in Boston erick Cook, are shown at the reassactives State House in Boston as they signed the bill memorializing Congress to admit into the United States persecuted German Jews. Representative Manewitch sponsored the bill, which shall be forwarded to Washington.

Freedman Buried; Jewish War Vets Synagogue Head Hold Military Ball

Rabbi Wise Officiates at the Many Notables Assist in Prep-Funeral of Religious Leader Here

The funeral of Abraham Freedman, vice-president of the Free Synagogue, who died at his home last Saturday afternoon, took place yesterday morning. Rabbi Stephen yesterday morning. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise officiated, and the three associate rabbis of the Free Synagogue, Rabbis Sidney E. Goldstein, Morton M. Berman and J. X. Cohen, were also present. Eurial was at the Free Synagogue Westchester Hills Cemetery, in Westchester Hills Cemetery, in Westchester, N. Y.

Officers of the various Free Synagogue organizations who were present included Joseph M. Levine, present included Joseph M. Levine, president of the Synagogue; Dr. Benjamin A. Horn, president of the Men's Club; Mrs. Sidney E. Goldstein, president of the Women's Organization, land Benjamin Schloss, president of the Synagogue Synagogue Scholle Schile Densthardt gogue Social Service Department.

Mr. Ereedman died at his root. ence, 38 East Eighty-fifth street, of an intestinal disorder. He was fifty-two years old. He is sur-vived by his mother, Mrs. Rose Freedman, his widow, Florence Jacobs Freedman, and his two sons. Alan and Lewis.

Mr. Freedman maintained law offices at 39 Broadway. He was the founder and first president of the Men's Club of the Free Syna-

Hadassah to Celebrate April 'Welfare Month' In Sustained Drive

The 300 American chapters of Hadassah are celebrating April as "Infant Welfare Month," and will attempt to raise more than their assigned quotas in order to include German refuges children in their infant welfare service in Pales-

"There is no more fundamental work in all Palestine than this work in an Paiestine than this service, which provides pre-natal, post-natal and child care," said Mrs. Jacob Grossman, national chairman of the infant welfare committee. "Its accomplishments on the provided by the provided by the complex than the provided by the pro can be seen by the sharp decrease in infant mortality in the coun-

High Commissioner Wauchope

aration of Event on April 28

The Jewish War Veterans of the United States will sponsor a military ball and entertainment at the el Lismore, formerly the Lab, 253 West Seventy-th Club, 253 West street, on April 28. Seventy-third

Stage, screen and radio stars will appear. ans with this affair are

North opposite Andrea and the Veter of Coverage Relevant Lebram, Lebelmant Governor Party Renator Honor, Lebelmant Governor Party Renator Honor Wanner Orlyan, Senator and Mr. Boral 2, Opposite Control of Coverage Renator and Mr. Boral 2, Opposite Coverage Renator Renator

Kahn Funeral Held Yesterday at Estate

y Family and Close Friends Attend Reform Jewish Services

A simple Jewish funeral yester-day was accorded Otto H. Kahn international banker and patron of the arts. Only his family and about 150 of his closest friends in the world of finance, music, the theatre and art heard the service at the late banker's country estate, which was conducted by Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson, rabbi of

Temple Emanu-El. Following the service at the home, the body was placed in a vault in the non-sectarian Memorial Cemetery prior to burial in a

The funeral and the burial were in accordance with the reformed Jewish ritual. Mr. Kahn expressed a wish several months before his death that this be done. The noted banker died last Thursday in his office at Kuhn, Loeb & Co., following a heart attack.

High commissioner Waucaope of Palestine recently recommended a government grant to assist Hadassah in maintaining this work.

Badassah in maintaining this work.

Zionism Seen Urge Congress to Admit Persecuted Jews | Steward Denies Propaganda Charges Aboard U.S. Liner

referring to the charge in yester-day's column of Walter Winchell, who wrote that "three days out of Queenstown on the last trip he delivered a long lecture on being a Nazi to the entire crew."

On the contrary, Heidorn countered, United States Lines regulatered, United States Lines regula-tions require that on every trip he lecture to members of the staward department that anyone on the crew who belongs to any foreign political organization is subject to immediate dismissal. This rule went into effect about six months ago when Nazi propaganda became apparent on the vessels of various lines. Examination of stewards' quarters re-vealed eight large printed signs giving similar orders and posted in conspicuous spots.

At least one of Heidorn's brothers in Germany is married to a Jewess, he said. Heldorn, fol-lowing the company's instructions, erved in expressing opinions on the Hitler regime.

"His record is excellent. He has 1921, and has been an American citizen for about eighteen years,"
was the comment of A. De Smedt assistant to the general manager of the United States Line, who has charge of hiring personnel

De Smedt particularly called attention to the fact that Heidorn is a Mason of ten years' standing, a member of Euclid Lodge 136 in New Jersey, and claimed that membership in that organization and Nazi sympathies are quite in-

compatible.

Chief Denies Nazi Activity
A private conversation with
Chaim Graenspan, chef in charge
of kosher food aboard the President Roosevelt, failed to reveal
anything untoward. Graenspan
claimed that no Nazi activity whatsoever was in evidence among the crew, as the dismissal order is

"I feel pretty rotten about it." staffed with twenty-one per cent declared Chief Steward Charles H. aliens!" De Smedt said that the Heidorn of the S.S. President referring to the charge in yearster "100 per cent American" and the day's column of Walter Winchell, steward department is compelled who wrote that "three days out of to recruit foreign choic and wait-questions on the last trip he ers because of the impossibility of Queenstown on the last trip he finding enough qualified Ameri

"An American citizen is given preference." reference," De Smedt said, when qualified." He complained about lack of experience on the part of American cooks, while those from foreign countries come with long hotel records.

Pearl Bernstein Lauds Social Work

ard Secretary Says Has Raised Standards of Its Service

Miss Pearl S. Bernstein, secre-tary to the Board of Estimate and tary to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment, and Mrs. Bernard S. Deutsch, wife of the Aldermanic President, were guests of honor at the open meeting held by the God-mothers' League yesterday afternoon at the Day and Night Shelter for Babies, 115 East 101st street.

Miss Bernstein addressed the group in place of Mrs. Fiorello H. LaGuardia, who was unable to appear because of a misunderstanding concerning the date.

"The work of organizations such as this," she said, "has set the standard for government welfare standard for government westere activity. Beginning with the accomplishments of Sophie Irene Loeb and her associates, the attention of the government was called to social service. Gradually the administration became educa-ted to this type of work, forced continually to raise its standards in accordance with the example set by private institutions."

Mrs. Stella Hamburger, presi-dent of the league, introduced offi-As for Walter Winchell's additional charge that the liner "is praised the work of their hostesses.

"WHITHER ISRAEL?"

by ALFONS GOLDSCHMIDT

FOREWORD WRITTEN BY ALBERT EINSTEIN

"This little book deserves the attention and interest of all those who are still ready to listen to the voice of reason."

Ш	—Albert Einstein,
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DOS TELLERL FUN HIML

By ALEPH KATZ Illustrations by Yosl Cutler

\$.35 Postpaid

"With this book Aleph Katz has placed himself in the ranks of the great Yiddish poets and masters of the Yiddish word."

A. L. SCHUSSHEIM, Yiddishe Zeitung, Buenos Aires. FERLAG MATONES

New York City

Chinsky Data Was Altered

Handwriting Expert Also Finds Will Was Tampered With

Albert S. Osborne, handwriting expert, was a witness yesterday for Adolph Feldblum, attorney, who represents two nephews of the late Meyer Chinsky, Hebrew book publisher, who are contesting Chim-sky's will before Surrogate George Wingate in Kings County Surrogates Court. The nephews, Meyer Simon and Simeon Lazarowitz, live in Jerusalem. Chinsky's will was made in Israel Zion Hospital at 12:30 A. M., April 7 of last year, and he died at 2:40 A. M.

Osborne was questioned closely by Feldblum regarding the hospi-tal records introduced into the ev-idence and the will itself. His reidence and the will itseir. His re-plies, adduced after a microscopic study of the handwriting, made clear that the signature of the study of the handwriting, made clear that the signature of the will was written under unusual conditions with the hand of another party guiding Chinsky's hand, making the writing of the signature difficult.

It is not an imitation of the signature," testified Osborne, "but a natural result of a guided hand by one who is performing the whole writing operation of another."

Previously Dr. Aida Sloan, med-ical supervisor of Israel Zion Hospital, and one of the subscribing witnesses to the will, had testified on the stand that she had supon the stand that she had sup-ported Chinsky's arm between the wrist and elbow as he signed his name to the will. She also ad-mitted that she had handed a pen

Found Erasures

Osborne also testified that he had found erasures in some of the ospital records concerning Chin-ky's condition. He also found an "M" in the sure of the letter will, he said, made with a sharp instrument. It showed an abrasion of one stroke of the letter "M." and the erasure forms a furrow in the paper, he said.

In Dr. Sloan's name as a wit-ess of the will the "M" in the M. D, following her name was of the same general design as the name "Meyer" on the will, Osborne tes-

The handwriting witness also oke of overwritings and changes which he charged were made in entries of hospital records con-cerning Chinsky's condition.

Osborne was closely questioned by Carl Sherman, representing the proponents of the will, which left sixty per cent. of Chinsky's pubsixty per cent of Chinsky's pub-lishing business to the hospital, and \$500 each to the nephews. There was a long discussion be-tween Sherman and Osborne about the handwriting.

Over Sherman's objection Sur-

rogate Wingate permitted Osborne to answer the following question

to answer the following question put to him by Feldblum: "In your opinion, Mr. Osborne, whose muscular force dominated the signing of the will?"

Osborne answered, "It was the dominating force of the one who was assisting him as he signed the

will."

An interested spectator at the trial was Rabbi Simon Glaser of Manhattan, who by the terms of the will was appointed executor, with wide discretionary powint wide discretionary powints wide discretionary powers, since he can distribute as he eess fit the forty per cent, remaining of the publishing business among institutions in the United States and Palestino, plus the residue of othe estate. the estate.

Heads Cleveland Federation

(Special to the J.D.B.) Louis S. Bing Jr. was elected pres-ident of the Jewish Welfare Federation'at a meeting of the board of trustees.

Osborne Says The War for World Peace Is Endless

Theresa Mayer Durlach At Helm of Hard-Fighting Group

By HARRIET STRACHSTEIN War is a super racket! War must be fought with the same weapons that are used in creating war hysteria!

This idea was the vital spark that first gave life to World Peaceways Inc., in January 1931. At the helm of that organization as its heim of that organization as its president, as well as one of its founders, is Mrs. Theresa Mayer Durlach, who has devoted more than seventeen years of her life towards the goal of world peace.

In her beautifully appointed study yesterday afternoon, she painted a brilliant word picture of the purpose and beginnings of World Peaceways.

"There are two ways of progress," declared Mrs. Durlach, "by revolution or through existing institutions Our members were termined to work through existing institutions. The frame-work of this country is business. We decided, therefore, that success de-pended on working with and cided, therefore, that success de-pended on working with and through business. We also real-ized from the beginning that the plan of attack would have to be that utilized by war propagandists in spreading war hysteria. If the in spreading war hysteria. If the government could arouse the country to war by means of attractive posters, we could have posters, we could build up a desire for, and determination to have peace by utilizing the same device. "The next step was to interest

business in our plan. We suc-ceeded, with the assistance of Mr. Frank W. Nye, a man prominent in the advertising field, in securing the opportunity to put our pos-ters on outdoor boards in a large number of states. We startled the country with a display of our giant poster, 'Civilization or De-struction', on the eve of the first meeting of the Disarmament Conference. We succeeded because we proved that we had something that particular industry needed. The clear to these business groups was that the overwhelming majority of people want peace. We claim twenty million adults in this land are heart and soul for the peace movement. To gain the good will of these millions of people, bus-iness must appeal to them with a peace program. We have illus-trated this truth both in our out-

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, April 3
Madison House, theatre party benefit,
"Yellow Jack," Martin Beck Theatre, West
Porty-fifth Street, 8:40 P, M,

Women's Organization of the Free Syna-gogue, open meeting, address by Dr. Sam-uel H. Goldenson. "The Right to Hap-piness," 40 West Sixty-eighth Street; 2:15 P. M.

Radio broadcast, Mr. Edward Jacobs, "Palestine Gathers in the Exiles," station WEAF: 3:30 P. M.

National Executive of Association for Jewish Farm Settlements, meeting, Hotel Pennsylvania, Thirty-second Street at Sev-enth Avenue; § P. M.

Women's International League for Peace ad Freedom, "Investigation of Muni-ons Industries," "The Billion Dollar Navy Bill," songs, Mrs. Alma Gluck Zim-balist; 2 West Sixty-fourth Street; 8:15 P. M.

Hebrew Teachers' Union, mass meeting, Central Jewish Institute, 125 East Eighty-fifth Street; evening.

Ivriah, play, "Sammy," Jewish Educa-tional Center, Benson Avenue and Bay Twenty-eighth Street, Brooklyn; 2 P. M.

Union Temple Men's Club, meeting, 17 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn; 8:30 P. M. Radio address, Sir Stafford Cripps, "The Current European Scene," Station WEVD. 5:45 P. M

New Peoples Synagogue, concert, 96 Clinton Street, evening. Junior Sisterhood of Temple Ansche Chesed, meeting, Community Center, West End Avenue at 100th Street.

Hadassah Educational Courses, lecture, Dr. Ira Sisenatein, "Folitical Parties in Friedrice," Jevish Theological Cominary, "A third personality is Estelle Theology and the Course of the



THERESA M. DURLACH

door advertising and other pro

Here Mrs. Durlach explained the origin of World Peaceways. intelligent dark eyes sparkled as she spoke.

she spoke.

"Let me emphasize that we did
not intend to start a new organization. The original committee,
the American Community, was
merely a service group. We wanted other organizations to undertake the program which they all
agreed was ne ceasary, but they informed us that their budgets and rormed us that their budgets and program would not permit of such expansion. When we started to publish posters, it was our desire to continue as a service organization, as the advertising branch of the peace movement which would advertise their activities and aims. Since other organizations could not Since other organizations could not undertake the activities we suggested, we were forced to abandon our original plan and to become a sef contained organization rather than a service group."

Mrs. Durlach went on to desorribe how the first important ar-ticle on advertising peace, by Bruce Barton, published in the American Magazine of May, 1932, was widely circulated by World was widely circulated by World
Peaceways and made the basis of
its future program. Important
publications such as Fortune, the
New Yorker, Liberty, the Atlantic Monthly and others, reaching mil-lions of readers, now feature its striking peace advertisements. World Peaceways has also stimulated articles that have had a far-reaching influence on the peace reaching innuence on the peace thought of the country. It has en-listed wide public interest, in this country and in foreign lands, in books and plays on peace issues. It cooperates with all organizations working for the cause of peace.

"Much of our work is unknown to the public, for we do a great deal through other instrumentali-ties. This is not a source of concern. We have no organization pride," said Mrs. Durlach. "Our primary object—and one of which we never lose sight is the building we never lose sight is the building of world peace, not of World Peaceways. World Peaceways is merely a necessary means to the all important end. We believe in peace first and last,—within the peace movement as well as out-side of it."

side of it."

A query as to the role of the
Jewish woman in the peace campaigm caused Mrs. Durlach to
pause thoughtfully. "The role of
Jewish women in the peace movement has not been as broad as one
might expect," she said. "There. outstanding personalities such Lillian D. Wald and Rosika as Lillian D. Schwimmer, who made great sacrifices for the cause of peace. The history of Mme. Schwimmer is too well known to need repetition.

"Miss Wald's work in this area, however, is less generally recog-nized. To her belongs the credit of having founded one of the most important organizations against militarism during the war and of

Deplores Reluctance of Jewish Organizations in Work

M. Sternberger, executive director of World Peaceways, who also stood out against the war hysteria and fought valiantly in her many important national and international associations for a vital peace program."

"National Jewish organizations have, on the whole, been content to follow the lead of other groups, such as the National Council for the Prevention of War and the Committee on the Cause and Cure Committee on the Cause and Cure of War. More active programs were undertaken by the local groups, upon whom the leaders in the peace movement could always rely for active participation in any local campaign.

"There is, of course, a strange anomaly in the reluctance of Jewanomaly in the reluctance of Jew-ish groups to play a more active role. Though they keep endlessly repeating that 'Israel's Mission is Peace,' too few accept this obligation seriously, and practically none seems to realize that not only is Israel's mission peace, but that it is at the same time Israel's only hope.

As she finished speaking, the voices of laughing children were heard at the door. She called to them, and into the room rushed two children, a boy and a girl, aged seven and nine. They greeted their mother affectionately, and as they cuddled close to her, all three faces expressed what only one word adequately describes—peace.

Reiss Warns of Peril In World Conditions-Deplores Uncertainty

In a speech broadcast over Sta-tion WBNX last night, Sidney H. Reiss, speaking under the auspices of the ne Young People's League of United Synagogue, warned that the world today is like a powder keg.

"Just a little match applied at

"Just a little match applied at the right place and we may all be smashed to minute atomic parti-cles," Reiss declared. He deplored the spirit of uncertainty in the air,

"Broadly speaking, three philosophies of civilization are strug-gling against each other." Reiss continued, "One the right we find Fascism. In the Center is Democracy. Over on the extreme left is Communism."

Prof. Tchernowitz Writes Paper for Legal Conference

A paper written by Professor Chaim Tchernowitz, editor-in-chief of the Talmudic Library Publication Society and a member of the Jewish Institute of Religion, was read at the World Jewish Legal Conference which opened in Jeru-salem on April 1. The paper dis-cussed the restoration of the Jew-ish Sunrama Country ish Supreme Court.

Professor Tchernowitz was in-vited to take part in the Jerusalem conference, but was unable to at-

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, if it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Dally Bulletin.

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What Better Vacation Can You Give a Child Than A Summer in Camp?

All winter the children look forward to the closing of school week and the opening of the camp season. To some it is the renewal of last summer's fun; to others it is an anticipatory pleasure.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has established a Camp Advisory Department to render a personal service to parents who desire information as to camps-location, price, facilities, etc.

We invite our readers to utilize this service.

Now is the time to choose a camp!

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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Life of North American Jewry in Review

Brick Thrown In Cleveland Rabbi's Home

Schochtem Union Dispute With Orthodox Group Reach Climax

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, April 1.—Latent
antagonism between the Jewish
Orthodox Federation and the Loorthodox Federation and the Lo-cal Schochtem Union was awak-ened this week when a brick was thrown through the window of the home of Rabbi Yehuda Levenberg, Orthodox Chief Rabbi of Cleveland The brick was wrapped in a cir-

The brick was wrapped in a cir-cular on one side of which was printeu: "This is only a warning. Steps will follow." On the other side was written a protest against the discharge of Herman Weisber-ger, a schochet, from the Ameri-can Poultry market.

According to Dr. Samuel Braun, president of the Federation, Weisberger had refused to adhere to the rule that tin rings be fastened to the feet of the slaughtered poultry, as is required in Kashruth rit-ual. Weisberger complained that it was against the Union's wishes.

Circulars similar to the one in which the brick was wrapped have been distributed around Cleveland A new shochet has been hired to replace Weisberger,

Anti-Semites Rally Around Candidate

very, Running for Montreal Mayoralty, Has Backing of Notorious 'Le Patriote'

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., April 2.—
Fascist and anti-Semitic elements here are rallying around Salluste Lavery, K. C., one of the four mayoralty candidates up for election on April 9.

Lavery has the backing of Adri-en Arcand, editor of the notorious anti-Jewish Le Patriote, The planks in his program include "the strictest observance of the Lord's Day Act and other laws which the Jews brazeni; violate."

Jews brazenj: violate."

His campaign was opened from a platform surrounded by steel-helmeted, uniformed storm troopers wearing arm-bands with red swastikas

An official censor was named by the Canadian Radio Commission to delete derogatory references in campaign broadcasts.

Among the Jewish candidates in Among the Jewish candidates in the municipal campaign are the following: For Alderman, Joseph Schubert, Berl Schwartz and Max Seigler, all up for re-election; Leon Crestohl, M. B. Signer, Myer Gam-eroff, Sydney Sarkin and Dave Coveler.

Pittsburgh 'Y' Raises \$60,000; Will Extend Cultural Activities

Geseial to the J.D.)

Geseial to the J.D.)

PITTSEURGH, April 2.—Not only will the Pittsburgh Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. meet its mortgage interest payments but it will also be able to extend its cultural and social activities considerably during the coming year, thanks to the successful drive just completed, in which about \$50,000 was raised. Which about \$50,000 was raised. Which about \$50,000 was raised. Hyman Rogal, with me haded herman as chairman of special gifts committee and Mr. Maurice Davis chairman of the women's division. The National Jewish Welfare Board of New York City cooperated through Dr. Philip R. Goldstein, who directed the drive.

How They Mend Shoes in Palestine



A cobbler in his booth at Safed. As seen by Lionel Reiss in one of his series of Palestine line etchings.

Jewish Collegians Observe Passover Through B'nai B'rith

(Special to the J.D.B.)

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CINCINNATI, April 2.—A thousand Jewish students at the University of Michigan are being
served Passover meals during the
entire eight days of the festival
through the agency of the Brail
Brith Hillel Foundation at Ann
Arbor

The Hillel Foundation has hired a house. In addition, the Founda-tion arranged seder services. Most of the students who are availing themselves of this arrangement are from strictly Orthodox homes in distant cities.

Similar arrangements have been made by the other eight B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations, located at the Universities of Illinois, Ohio State, Wisconsin, West Virginia, thwestern, California, Texas

ident Roosevelt will be requested to address the twenty-second an-

nual convention of the United Syn-agogue of America, to be held at the Hotel Willard, Washington, May 6, 7 and 8, it was learned

Senator Robert F. Wagner is to

make arrangements for a delega-tion representing the United Syn-agogue of America to go to the White House to request President Roosevelt to address the conven-

tion. The delegation will consist of Louis J. Moss, president of the

P. Kopplemann and Emanuel Cel-

The convention will be attended by delegates from synagogues throughout the nation. It is con-sidered one of the most important gatherings ever scheduled by the

rganization

organization; Louis Soll, chairs of the convention committee; Ed-ward Rosenblum, Rabbi Solomon Metz, and Representatives Herman

Roosevelt May Address United

and Cornell.

today.

Heard 38,000 Divorce Cases, But Happily Married at 64

CHICAGO, April 1. - Chicago's erennial honeymooner, by his own admission, Judge Joseph Sabath celebrated his sixty-fourth birthday in his home at the Chicago ich Hotel. It was a quiet affair with his two sons, a daughter and seven grandchildren his guests at an informal dinner.

Judge Sabath in his eighteen years of service on the bench in Chicago has heard more than 38,-000 divorce cases—more than any

other living judge.
"I'm still on my honeymoon," he said, "although next August 8 Mrs. Sabath and I will celebrate our anniversary forty-sixth wedding own happy marriage has enabled me to suggest successfully how thousands of couples who have come before me might com-

he may speak over a nation-wide radio hook-up while the convention

is in session, and direct his mes sage to American Jewry. Wagner Will Address

Senator Wagner will be the principal speaker at the dinner, which will be held on the evening

Among the objectives of the con-Among the objectives or the con-ference will be the determination of ways and means to eliminate racial and religious prejudices. "For the first time in the history

of the American synagogue, a na-tional organization will devote it-

self almost entirely to the prob-lem of eliminating prejudice," Mr. Soll, convention committee chair-man, stated.

of May 7.

pose their differences and give marriage another trial."

The Sabath apartment was banked with floral offerings from

friends and he spent a large part of the day reading congratulatory letters and telegrams from all parts of the country, many of them from some of the 3,000 couples he had reconciled.

Polish Pianist Makes Debut in Indianapolis

(Special to the J.D.B.)
INDIANAPOLIS, April 2.—Ig-

nace Strasfogel, twenty-four-year-old Jewish planist, born in Poland and now in residence here, made his local debut under the sponsorship of the Indianapolis Civic Music Association.
Strasfogel studied at the Berlin

strastogel studied at the Berlin conservatory and was awarded the Mendelssohn prize for composi-tion. He was assistant director of the Berlin State Opera.

All the news concerning Jews applicity in the Jewish Dally Bulletin.

Scores Hoan in Milwaukee for Greeting Haller

Mayor Assailed for His Welcome to Polish Army Hero

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, April 2.—Mayor
Daniel W. Hoan, the city's socialist chief executive, and other municipal leaders were assailed here by cipal leaders were assailed here by Isadore Horwitz, local publisher, for joining prominently in a wel-come and entertainment for Gen-eral Joseph Haller, Polish military leader, on his visit to Milwaukee.

Horwitz, in an article published in his weekly Milwaukee Wochen-blat, criticized Mayor Hoan for blat, criticized Mayor Hoan for greeting a man whose armies dur-ing and following the World War "killed thousands of Jewish men, women and children in Poland and caused great numbers of Jewish girls to commit suicide."

girls to commit suicide."

Hoan was also condemned by
Horwitz for allowing a huge eleotic sign with the words "Welcome
General Haller" to be placed or
the City Hall tower. Haller, on
a two-day visit here, was acclaimed as a hero by Milwaulice's
100,000 Polish residents.

Eastern Leaders Honor Bacharach

Many Will Pay Tribute at His 69th Birthday—Brother of Atlantic City Mayor

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, April 2.—
Fraternal and civic leaders of the Eastern states will join in tribute to Benjamin Bacharach of this city at the Madison Hotel on his sixty-ninth birthday next Satur-

The celebration includes a ben-quet and dance. It is sponsored by the Tall Cedars of Lebanon, of which Mr. Bacharach is the At-lantic City head. The toastmaster will be former Mayor W. Freeland Kendrick of Philadelphia.

Speakers will include Judge Henry Egner of Newark, Vice-Chancellor W. Frank Sooy of this city, Albert H. Ladner of Philadel phia, former national dictator of phia, former national dictator of the Loyal Order of Moose, Louis Groh of Philadelphia, Edward Reeves of Bridgeton and Mr. Bach-arach's two brothers, Harry and Isaac, who are respectively Mayor of Atlantic City, and Congressman.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events concerning Jews in all parts of the world.

Synagogue Meeting in Capital April 2.—Pres- not do this, then it is hoped that

"The Jewish Daily Bulletin supplies information of vital interest to all concerned with Jewish affairs and renders a service of great value." JOSEPH H. PROSKAUER.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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cuss the Christian viewpoint and outline how Christians may con-

organization.

Efforts will be made by the deltribute to an effective solution. It
egation to have the President deis likely that Senator Wagner may
liver a talk in person before the carry on this discussion.

"This problem will be attacked from a strictly Jewish standpoint," Mr. Soll said. An outstanding Christian will be invited to dis-

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Correspondent Cautions World On Future of Austrian Jews THE 5000 METER DEW-CHASE

(The following article by Mr. Ten-nblatt deals with the status of Aus-could not even get a statement and the costowing article by Mr. Ten-enblatt deals with the status of Aus-trian Jewry, now threatened by the rising tide of anti-Semitism in that rising tide of anti-Semitism in that country which has been established as a powerful corporate state. The author was ousted from Austria on February 18 on the charge that his dispatches to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency were considered unfavorable Agency were considered unjavorable to the Dolljus regime. Mr. Tenenblatt was J.T.A. correspondent in Austra for sixteen years, and formerly was the editor of the Jewish daily, The Tageblatt, published in Lucow, Poland.)

By M. A. TENENBLATT

The bloodshed in Austria has robbed the Austrian government of a great deal of foreign sympathy it held recently. Demo-cratic opinion in Western Europe and in America distrusts the present Austrian regime, and is hostile to its Fascist experiments. Labor in all countries of the world, and the Second (Socialist) International have suddenly gone into opposition to present-day Austria. Among the Jews everywhere there is fear and anxiety about the fate of Austrian Jewry, in the face of the indeterminate, vacillating pol-icy of Chancellor Dollfuss. The Austrian Government has a very It has converted th friendship of the democratic world into sullen resentment and implac-able enmity. Nothing remains but the politically interested friendship of Italy and Hungary.

It is immaterial whether this revulsion of feeling is wholly or only partly justified. It is a fact n international relations with which the ruling forces in Austria must reckon. As things are now, Austria cannot appeal to the League of Nations, The Liberal owers who at present determine the policy of the League of Nathe Little Entente—will not go out of their way to fight the battles of a Fascist Austria. England is perturbed; France is openly furiperturbed; France is openity furnous; and the Little Entente, par-ticularly Czecho-Slovakia, in a state of wild irritation. The sup-port of Hungary and Italy will not compensate for losses else-Austria Woos Jewry

Caught in this plight, the Aus

trian Government, acting on advice both inside the country and outside, has made an interesting attempt to retain at least Jewish sympathies, and to get help and support for Austria among the Jews abroad, particularly in England and America.

If Austria maintains Jewish equality, the Jews of the world will want to help Austria politically and economically. Even if it means nothing more than abstention from the Anti-Austrian campaign which has been started by the Socialist organizations, it will be worth Austria's while to have one enemy the less

It appears likely that Berlin is spreading reports of such pro-Jewish tendencies on the part of the Austrian government with a view to compromising Dr. Dollfuss, and the Heimwehr, in the eyes of the Christian population both of Ger-many and Austria. Hitler's idea many and Austria. Hitler's lose a seems to be to conduct propaganda among the Austrian people against the "Judaised" Dollfus-Fey Government and against Italy's influ-

ce in Austria. Evidence of Pro-Semitism

But the fact that the Austrian vernment is suddenly bombarding the Anglo-American press with interviews and declarations against the Hitlerist type of anti-Semitism (three days before the

in authoritative quarters that there would be general equality, without distinction of religion or race), indicates that the Austrian government wants to make it anpear as if it is tending towards more objective and legal treatment of the Jewish question

This seems borne out by the report from Jewish quarters in Vienna that a representative and responsible Jewish deputation is going abroad to keep Jewish and general public opinion informed of the real position of Austrian Jewry. Such a move appears def-initely in line with a pro-government attitude among the Austrian And it probably means that some agreement has been reached, or is about to be reached which binds the government in respect to the Jewish question in Austria.

Naturally, at this stage there must be no unasked-for foreign intervention in what is a matter for the responsible Jewish organizations in Austria. It is essential to wait for more information, though it is very likely-in view of the delicate political situation -that it will not be advisable to disclose all the facts. But one thing is certain, and that is that in view of the complicated general situation in Austria, it is essential for world Jewry to go very care-No Jewish community, not even

world Jewry as a whole, can guarantee or accept any guarantees from any source whatever con-cerning the stability of the present regime in Austria. And for that reason, the value of all these negotiations can be determined only by the future course of political developments within Austria itself.

World Jewry Cautioned In the struggle between Italy on the one hand and France and the Little Entente on the other, Italy has now scored a complete victory. But no one can foresee the result of the fight that will follow between Germany and Italy. It certainly does not look as if there can be a one-sided victory of Italy over Germany. And the political outlook for Austrian Jewry cannot be clear before this fight is decided. All that the Jews in Austria or abroad can do at the present stage must therefore be in the nature of provisional arrange-ments, and watching to see which way the cat will jump. World Jewry must keep its eyes open and see how things in Austria are shaping.
In the last few days the anti-

Semitic game in Austria has been played faster and more furiously and on a larger field. Official bodies have joined in the new campaign to push Jews out of public life, and to bar them from the right to follow their profes-sions in public or semi-public institutions The anti-Semitic incitement in the press has also been renewed on a large scale without meeting with any resistance on the part of the government. In fact, there are certain parties in the government coalition themselves engaged in spreading vast quan-tities of anti-Semitic material. Does that mean that the gov-

ernment has been fooling the Jew-ish leaders with false assurances in order to pacify feeling abroad? Or does it mean that the government is too weak to stand out against its own parties, and keep its promises?

However that may be, we must

New Contests for the Olympiad at Berlin



Some events are suggested herein at which N azi contestants should be more than successful.

Political Hatred WithinZionism Liberal Hebrew daily, in the course of a long leading article. Char-Called Menace to Jews' Ideals fiets as

By JULIAN MELTZER

JERUSALEM, March 15 .- The political hatred existing between Jewish and Zionist Parties is nowhere more evident, and certainly nowhere more productive of con-sistent violence, than in Palestine, where the unsatisfactory state of relations between these parties is causing irreparable harm to the prestige and the tranquility of the Yishub. This factional hostility has developed during the first part of March, between the Labor and Revisionist parties, and has led to a series of clashes—in Tel Aviv at the end of Purim, in Magdiel, in Hedera, and in Rehoboth,

Writing objectively and as a non-partisan in Zionist politics, it appears to an established observer that methods more than fundamental policy are to blame for the constant bickering and strife that, almost like an avalanche, have overcome the Left and Right wings of the movement here. Besides in-juring the reputation of the Yishub in the eyes of the non-Jewish residents of the Arab, both British and Arab, this internecine war-fare—for no less emphatic a description can be used-is ruining any chance that may have existed to establish interparty Jewish uni-ty in the upbuilding of the land.

There is a psychological factor there is a psychological factor strongly at work in each of the two bitterly-opposed camps. The Revisionists feel that they are be-ing terrorized and made the ob-

members in the Arlosoroff case: in a word, they are ridden by a "persecution-mania" The Socialist Laborites, on the other hand, contend that the Revisionists are unduly militant in their behavior and that they are blacklegs, refusing to conform to the Histadruth demand that all labor be employed through the Histadruth employment exchanges. No amount of attempted tranquilization has

yet succeeded in pacifying either party whose methods are so much Speaking at a public meeting, held under the auspices of the Keren Hayesod on the subject of

German Jewish settlement in Pal-estine, Dr. Chaim Weizmann on March 11 drew attention to this fraternal strife, and declared, "Had it not been for the British policeman there would long ago have been civil war between the Jews." He pointed out the great moral age this was causing to the damage this was causing to the prestige of world Jewry, for na-turally Palestine was the cynosure of attention these days.

"If a people have not the sublime realization that it must find unifying fundamentals in this time of crisis and danger, then it has no business at all or any elementary basis upon which to evolve mity. For, argues the Englishas' a creating nation; for even a man, in fundamental policy the community cannot build in such a way," he declared. "Unless we way," he declared. "Unless we appreciate this national danger, then we cannot proceed." In the course of his frank statement, Dr. Weizmann made biting reference to this phase of Jewish politics.

acterizing the daily reports of con-flicts as "war dispatches," Glick-son points out the absurdity of economic disputes at a time such as this for the Jews, particularly as a strong political bias informs these disputes. He calls for the introduction of a strict national discipline, of a consciousness of the Zionist duty. Whatever the causes of the disputes, the aspects they assume are disgraceful and criminal, he declares. And of these crimes the Bethar and Revision ists cannot alone be accused, what-ever their attitude towards the Socialists, for nothing can justify fisticusts and violence. He accuses the Labor Party of a greater share in the disturbance than the Revisionists because obviously the Laborites are in the majority. When the general Labor consti-tution of Palestine Jewry is signed. it will have provided the best so-lution for labor disputes for it will comprise a public obligation to obey its provision.

It is difficult for an outside ob server to understand the complications arising from the protracted feud between the Labor organ-izations and the Revisionists; even Englishmen, government officials or otherwise resident here, cannot understand these constant out-bursts of violent feeling among the Jews, clashes that are more bitter and unrestrained than racial en-Jews declare they are working for the same end—the upbuilding of a National Home in Palestine by the Jewish people. Why, then, differ upon the point of method when a settlement is so easily look at the Jewish question in ject of provocative attempts to the Jewish question in ject of provocative attempts to the Jewish question in ject of provocative attempts to the phase of Jewish politics, reached in other spheres? That is so easily to this phase of Jewish politics, reached in other spheres? That is as some of the Jewish leading the phase of Jewish politics, reached in other spheres? That is as also been struct the whole crux of the problem.

emanation of the fevered mind of George W. Christians, introduced to the readers of the general press a gentleman known to readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin for some the Jewish Daily Bulletin for some time as the leader of a Fascist group which sought Jewish contri-butions to support the distribution in this country of copies of the

"Protocols of the Elders of Zion." Lest this be taken as a sign that the man is insane, we hasten to add that every copy of the "proto-cols" was to have been accompanied by a letter from Mr. Chris tians explaining that this book is the fundamental philosophy of Fascism and of the unjust persecutions of the Jews through the

Mr. Christians is the leader and organizer of the Crusaders White Shirts and the Crusaders for Eco-Shirts and the Crusaders for Eco-nomic Liberty. His organizers sell¹ American flags, white shirts with a red cross over the heart and sets of insignia buttons.
"General Orders" of the organi-

zation recently issued detail plans zation recently issued detail plans for the seizure by the crusaders of all local governments as well as an elaborate plan for capture of the capitol at Washington when "the day" comes.

The "conerg! orders" advise that funds to finance the national march on Washington are to be raised by donations "which can be obtained from most people by merely ap-pealing to their patriotics."

With some afterthought, though, with some afterthough, though, the leader appends, "However, a patriotic appeal will probably not have much effect on the people who have most of the money nowwhere much effect on the people will repudiate the astonal delty who have much effect on the people will repudiate the national delty, who have most of the money now destroy the gold standard and adays. He warns that there will be a great temptation to "make the "American Declaration be a great temptation to "make the "American Declaration after the property of the crusinal transfer of the crusiders) the new constitution, he says, "should be righteous-ly resisted."

Professor Moley, laying the la-test Communist plot bogey as the shift Telegraphic Agency, the White Shirt Crusaders advise that unless two Chicago gentlemen whom he describes as "a pair of rats" cease "persecuting" one Oscar Pfaus of Chicago for his Nazi activities, the Chicago underworld will be structed to act.

"If you don't think we mean what we say." admonished Mr. Christians, "just make a few inquiries and find out who is who in the Chicago underworld.

"Yours in the fellowship of freedom.

In a letter to a Mr. T. O. Bus-bee, of Tampa, Fla., a copy of which Christians enclosed in his letter to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Mr. Busbee is asked to "use your underground connections to see that Mr. Pfaus gets the proso that tection that he needs so that we can keep this scrap in the open

can keep this scrap in the open and get all the publicity possible." Herr Pfaus, for whose welfare Christians exhibited such solici-tude, is a Chicago Nazi leader whose principal activity, in addi-tion to anti-Jewish speeches, has been to attempt to coordinate the Fascist organizations which have mushroomed into existence in this country in the past year into one large organization affiliated with the Hitler movement here. He is president of the German Alliance of Chicago.

If President Roosevelt is the "Kerensky of the American Revo-lution," as Dr. Wirt fears and Christians fondly believe is it possible that the latter gentleman sees himself as the "Stalin" who

"The Beggars"



The painting by Paul R. Meltsner, which has been acquired by the Dayton Art Institute, through gift of Jack Rosenblum.

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

The Annual Mikado

Last evening at the Majestic Theatre Gilbert and Sullivan were returned to New York for their annual, engagement. Naturally annual engagement. Naturally enough the operetta selected to re-introduce the late duo was the perpetually delightful "The Mika-do." Presented by S. M. Chartock, the production is well staged, com-petently sung, and contains a veteran troupe of players who have been doing G. and S. musicals for many years.

It is needless, and I must say

silly, to criticize "The Mikado," or for that matter any Gilbert and Sullivan revival. They have become Sullivan revival. They have become institutions and the ever-growing legion of G. and S. addicts cannot be kept away at any cost. I don't want to create the impression that there in any reason for not visiting the current playing of "The Mik-ado." It is, as I mentioned above, mentioned above, entirely enjoyable and very well

A Bit of History Since 1875 Gilbert and Sullivan operettas have been playing with astounding success. A few years astounding success. A few years before, Richard D'Oyly Carte, a London producers, had brought these two gentlemen together. Their first real hit was "Trial By Jury," which ran for nine months in London. "The Sorcerer" was in London. "The Sorcerer" was the next venture and this was the least popular of their joint efforts, but in 1878 they wrote and placed themselves in the Hall of musical immortals forever. This satirical jab at the stuffiness of official life ran for two years and companies played it all over Eu-

"Pirates of Penzance" followed

THE THEATRE GUILD present WILDERNESS GUILD Theatre, 52nd St., West of Bway Eves, 8:20, Mats. Thurs, & Sat., 2:20

THE THEATRE GUILD presents MARY OF SCOTLAND ALVIN THEATER STATES MERIVALE MENKEN
ALVIN THEATER, 57nd St., W of Bway
Eves. \$:20. Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:20

THE THEATRE GUILD presents THEY SHALL NOT DIE

ROYALE THEATRE, 45th St. W. of S'way Eves, 8:20. Thurs, and Sat. Mate, 2:20

in 1880, and that too was a huge The Savoy Theatre London was taken over in 1881 and remained the permanent home of the G. and S. productions. theatre, the first in England in England to be lighted by electricity, opened with "Patience," and again the team hit the mark. Then followed "Iolanthe," "Princess Ida," "The Mikathe," "Princess Ida," "The Mika-do," "Ruddigore," "Yeoman of the Guard," and "The Gondollers." Prolific But Scrappy

Prolific as they were, a rift ap-eared in the relationship between these men which culminated in a clean break over a rug, but Gilbert and Sullivan literature places the blame on jealousy. Sul-livan, who incidentally it is said bore Jewish blood, was the musician of the combination. He felt that he was a great composer and did not need the clever lyrics of Gilbert, in fact he was afraid that his work would never, because of them, be taken seriously. Finally the breach was closed and in 1893 they wrote "Utopia." "His Excelwas done in 1894, and in 1896 came "The Grand Duke," the ast of their combined works, after which they parted for all time. Sullivan died in 1900 and Gilbert followed him eleven years later.

Long Popular in America
The works of Gilbert and Sullivan have been popular in America ever since they enjoyed their first London triumphs, and there are many amusing stories concerning many amusing stories concerning the rush to produce G. and S. opera here. At one time Gilbert himself came to America in order that one of these companies could be called "official." The copyright laws were

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Perpetual Light to Be Dedicated on Sunday

Many notables are on the committee for the dedication of the perpetual light of the temple, at the Ocean Parkway Jewish Cen-ter, as a tribute to John L. Bernstein's "life of service to Jewry and Judaism." The dedication will take place this Sunday afternoon, at center, 550 Ocean parkway, Brooklyn.

Among those on the committee headed by Samuel D. Dorfman are: Morris Rothenberg, president, Zi-onist Organization of America: Dr. Israel Goldstein, president, Jewish National Fund; Professor Mordecai M. Kaplan, chairman, Israel Matz Foundation; Bernard Semel, honorary secretary, Jewish Education Association; Abraham Herman, president, Hias; Sol. Cohen, president, Herzliah Hebrew Academy; Jacob H. Cohen, president, Temple Jacob H. Cohen, president, Temple Sinal of Brooklyn; Louis Singer, president, Home of Old Israel, and others. Cantor Joseph Schlisky and Madame Lola Monti-gorsey of the Chicago Opera House will ren-

Leading Actors Chosen For 'Stevedore,' April 18

Leading roles in the Paul Peters Leading roles in the Paul Peters-George Sklar play of the South, "Stevedore," will be played by Georgette Harvey, Edna Thomas, Jack Carter, and Leigh Whipper. The Theatre Union has postponed the opening date to April 13, at the Civic Repertory Theatre.

The script of the play is now being read by book publishers in the hope that one of them will put the play between covers.

much laxer than they are today. It was a question of "first come, first get." It got so bad that companies would rehearse in secret so that other producers misled.

One of the first companies to bring Gilbert and Sullivan to American audiences was that of Milton Aborn. He is dead now, but his followers have continued the work and the group which did "The Mikado" at the Majestic last night are steeped in the best G. and S tradition.

In the cast are such voices as those of William Danforth, Vivian Hart, Hizi Koyke, Roy Cropper, Herbert Watrous, Vera Ross, Al-len Watrous len Watrous, John Cherry and Laura Forguson, so say nothing of the celebrated Gilbertian ens

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The Reader's Forum

The Landesgericht

Editor, The Jewish Daily Bulletin:

In a recent issue, you published cablegram from Austria, in which the Landesgericht was spok-en of as the Land Court, implying it was merely a real estate court.

That was a mistake. In a recent cablegram from some point in Germany, your correspondent spoke of the Obellandesgericht as the highest court in Germany. That was a mistake. As you will probably have occasion from time to time to refer to these courts, I thought it would be wise to clear up the sit-

Landesgericht, if translated literally (landes- land, and gericht-a court) is a misnomer. One who did not know, would have the right to believe that our Supreme Court is really the supreme court, that the highest court of this State, which its name implies, but it is not. To call it Supreme Court is a misnomer. It is a court of first instance—a trial court. The Court of Appeals in Albany is the high-est court of this State.

The Landesgericht in Germany and in Austria are trial courts just the same as the Supreme Courts in this State. The appeals from the Landesgericht go to the Ober-landesgericht, which is an appeal court for a certain district. Landesgericht we will say, for

the sake of comparison, is New York Supreme Court. Obersgericht we will say is our Appellate Division of the Supreme Court—the appeal court for a cer-Court—the appeal court for a cer-tain territory or district. Take Brooklyn—there you have the Su-preme Court of Kings County and the Appellate Division of the Su-Court of the second depreme Court of the second op-partment, which hears appeals from Kings County, Westchester the Jewist Daily Bulletin, only English (anguage Jewish daily newspaper,

Counties and all the Staten Island Counties

The highest court of Germany is the Reichsgericht, just the same as the highest court in our nation is the United States Supreme Court. The Reichsgericht sits in Leipzig,

although recently in the "fire" cases, it for a while temporarily sat in Berlin as a trial court. As I understand it, strange as

it may seem, there are different sets of lawyers in Germany for the Landesgericht, Oberlandesgericht. and the Reichsgericht. The lawyer who tries a case in the Landesgericht cannot argue the appeal in the Oberlandesgericht. Lawyers who have the right to practice in either of the other courts cannot argue cases in the Reichsgericht. But right now it is very painful to be forced to say that Jewish lawyers have a hard time practicing in any court in Germany, and L am very much afraid it is soon going to be the same in Austria.

Very truly yours, HENRY WOLLMAN. New York City.

(Landesgericht or Landgericht was erroneously translated into English as Land Court. It should really be called General Court of Justice or Provincial Court of Jus-tice.)

Ellis in Rochester

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ROCHESTER, N. Y., April 2.—
Milton Ellis, chief of the personnel
bureau of B. Altman & Co., New bureau of B. Altman & Co., New York, was the principal speaker here last night at the monthly meeting of the Social Workers' Club of the city.

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

The Guggenheim Fellowships OHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM did a good and a noble thing when he established the Guggenheim Fellowships enabling students



Harry Salneter

v e s tigatio hooks paint pictures, compose mumold and carve sculptures and do those other special things they are most fitted, most

most eager to accomplish. The stories, the poems, the histories, the scientific researches, the paintings, the etchings and the woodblocks and lithographs, the sculptures and the music which the annual fellowships established by his will made possible will constitute a more lasting memorial, and a more precious one, than any edifice of steel, brass or stone.

The readers of yesterday's Bulletin were acquainted with the identities of the Jewish beneficiaries of this year's Fellowship. They include an instructor in philosophy, a favorite student of Prof. Morris R. Cohen of City College; an econ-omist, a sculptor, two story writers and a poet who is also a story

I believe, without knowing, that for every lucky person who ob-tains a fellowship, there must be about one hundred who ask but do not receive. I myself know of one who was refused an annual subto enable him to finish his book, but who, nevertheless, did finish his book, living the meanwhile on a friend's loan, and not only succeeded in getting his work published, but also in having the Literary Guild select it, which means that even without the subsidy he is now debt-clear, or should be, and has a minimum of several thousand dollars sheed

About Isidor Schneider

But of all those who asked, and did not get, there cannot be one who can grudge those novelists and poets who did obtain Fellowships. Among them is a fine fellow called Isidor Schneider, a poet and a story teller, who has been making his living, and will probably continue to do so, as publicity and advertising representative for one of the New York publishing houses and whose leisure has been divided be-tween critical and creative work on one hand and impersonal politi-cal activity on the other. He is the author of "The Temptation of Anthony and Other Poems" and of a novel, "Dr. Transit," not to mention a heap of poetry publishe magazines and of a second book of magazines and of a second book of verse. He obtains his fellowship for "creative writing abroad." He does not propose to leave his joh until some future, and more propitious, date.

He is a fairly tall and sturdy fellow and has so luxuriant a shock of hair, and mustache, that he could almost make his living by posing as an advertisement for a hair restorer. He has kindly, understanding eyes, a deep, soft voice and, in addition to his poetic sensitivity, a penetrating mind that can clarify many problems, with can clarry many property, when the possible exception of his own. He has been struggling—and I liope he won't mind my telling Buletin readers this—with a panoramic novel of New York life for writer who was tess eagent with reget their was that he was of himself would have finished and such a retiring disposition that he published this story, but Schneider looked as if he would prefer to be is as exacting with himself as he a shadow. He ventured into gen-

Musical World Pays Tribute to Scientist



Professor Albert Einstein receiving the Scroll of Honor, inscribed by more than one hundred foremost musicians in America, at the by more train one emmaréa poremois musicians in America, at loe Carnegie Hall contert in bit honor. From left to right are Loopold Godowsky, Leonard Liebling, editor of the Musical Courier, who made the presentation, Profestor Einstein, Carl Sherman, president of the New York Zionist Region, and Morris Margulies, secretary of the Zionist Organization of America.

Levant Fair Gives Employment To Hundreds in Palestine

TEL AVIV, March 17 .- Building on the Levant Fair ground is now proceeding at an enormously increased pace. The fair is today the largest single undertaking in Palestine, employing at the present moment 500 workmen on the site in actual construction work. In addition there are carpenters, ironworkers and other artisans engaged on work outside, apart from tile-making factories and other industries. Over 1,000 workers are now employed by the fair.

Instructions have been cabled by the Finnish Export Association to M. Skurnik, a leading Helsingfors business man who is at present in Palestine on behalf of the Association, to make arrangements with the Levant Fair authorities for a display of Finnish exports at the forthcoming fair. Mr. Skurnik was accompanied on his visit to the Fair ground by Mr. Gornitz, local representative of the Export

Association and of a leading Finnish daily. The news of Finland's participa-tion is of particular interest not

only because it shows the interest roused in the Levant Fair in so distant a country as Finland, but because of the opportunities for reciprocal trade which will now be offered. Finland's main exports are timber, paper, porcelain and butter, commodities in great demand in the developing countries of the East.

Orange Imports

Of special interest to Palestine is the fact that an item on the Finnish import list is oranges, now supplied chiefly by Spain. There is reason to believe that Finland may offer a favorable outlet for the export of Jaffa oranges. An additional stimulus to reciprocal trade is the projected establish-ment of direct shipping lines between Palestine and Finland.

Among recent distinguished vis

is, in his views, with the works of other men.

Integrity As Critic

Incidentally, I do not know of nother reviewer in New York who is more clear and more objective in his criticism than he. I feel in his criticism than he. more certain that a book is good when Isidor Schneider says so than I do when all the other reviewers say so. But sound as he is as a critic and full of integrity as he is as man and critic, he has a dry and penetrating sense of humon which makes talk with him an intellectual treat and a conversation al delight.

I have a very definite, although slight, impression of Dr. Ernest Nagel, the instructor in philosophy at Columbia University who won a fellowship to enable him to pursue "studies of the recent contributions to symbolic or mathematical logic, the present state of re-searches into the relation of abstract mathematics to such logical studies, and the relevance of such logical studies to the formulation of an adequate theory of probabil ity, in consultation with European scholars." Wow!

I spent several weeks in a country home outside Saratoga Springs one summer, at a time when Dr. Nagel was a fellow-guest. Dr. Morris Cohen was another. (In-cidentally Dr. Cohen has a superh knack of telling Jowish stories.) But the chief characteristic about some years. Perhaps any other Nagel—I don't think he was Dr.

eral conversation rarely and the only person with whom he seemed able to lose his shyness and selfconsciousness was Dr. Cohen was Dr. Cohen who assured us that his prize student was a brilliant and we willing enough to take his word for it, but so far as I was concerned, Nagel seemed unwilling, or unable, to take his part in general conversa-

Halper and Ehrlich I have never had the pleasure of

I have never had the pleasure of meeting, either Albert Halper or Leonard Ehrlich, who are known to fame if not to fortune as novelists and story tellers. The book that gave Mr. Ehrlich reputation was a novelized version of the life of John Brown, "God's Angry Man," and Mr. Halper was practically nobody until he published "Union Square," his first printed book, but his fourth to be written. Mr. Halper's publisher, The Viking Press, taking a gamble on a young man whose rejected manuscripts had so much promise in them, gave him a weekly stipend for the period necessary to write or the period necessary to write
"Union Square" and he made good,
both for publisher and for himself.
It is said that the publisher's stipend was equivalent to the sum Mr. Halper had been earning pre-viously as a dishwasher in a restaurant or cafeteria. Since "Union Square" he has putlished a book of stories, "On the Shore," many of which stories have the quality of Sherwood Anderson recollections, although there is a little in them, in story form, of course, of the "feel" of Elmer Rice's "Street Scene."

Tiny Azores Jewish Community Does Part to Aid Nazi Refugee

PONTA DELGADA, Azores, March 15.—The Jewish community of this little island has taken upon itself the task of doing its part for German Jewish refugees. Recently, one of the local Jewish business men brought here at his own expense a German Jewish physician, Dr. M. Friedman, who received a hearty welcome from the entire community.

Ponta Delgada is the only one of the nine Azore Islands that has a Jewish community. There are twenty-six Jews, who worship at a synagogue founded 125 years ago. There is a Jewish cemetery here, and Rev. Feiwel Reich, a shochet (ritual slaughterer), was imported from Rumania about a

year and a half ago.
The Jews here are descendants
of refugees from the Spanish Inquisition. They continue to obs the orthodox ritual, the women being forced to remain in the gallery during synagogue services. All Jewish stores are closed on the Sabbath, and every member of the community attends the services

There has been no case of inter-

itors at the fair has been Yves Lamontagne, Canadian Trade Commissioner in Egypt. Mr. Lamonmissioner in Egypt. Mr. Lamon-tagne, who expressed great inter-est in the work being done, dis-cussed plans for a Canadian rep-resentation at the fair. Another well known guest was Captain Robert Solomon, president of the Jewish National Fund in England, who visited the Fair grounds recently with his wife.

The fair is proving to be one of Tel Aviv's special tourist attrac-tions and many of the leading tourist agencies are organizing parties to the grounds.

Rumania Represented

Final arrangements have now been made for Rumanian partici-pation in the fair. A special pa-vilion is to be erected for the housing of Rumanian export commodities to be collected and displayed by the representatives of the Ru-manian-Palestine Chamber of Commerce

marriage between Jew and Gentile on the island. The relations between the two faiths, however, are extremely cordial.

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(Reprinted from yesterday's late edition) Poverty Increases Dollfuss 'Tried' For 'Crime' of **Plotting War**

Accused of Being Murderer: Compared to Adolf Hitler

Engelbert Dollfuss, chancellor of Austria, was indicted for crimes against civilization by Jacob Pan-ken, former Municipal Court Jusken, former Municipal Court Jus-tice, acting as "chief counsel for the people," last night at Town Hall in a "trial" held under the auspices of the Young Circle ague of America.

"At the close of the last century," Panken said, "the Dreyfus affair brought forth from the soul of Emile Zola 'J'accuse! J'accuse!' So tonight we gather to prefer charges against Dollfuss for crimes against humanity.

"I charge Dollfuss, Fey, Prin Starhemberg, and the Heimwehr with deliberate murder. For years Dollfuss spoke words of peace but conspired for war. He spoke for the republic but stealthily stabbed it in the back.

"Austria like Germany is bent the only basis upon which a dictatorship can stand. Dollfuss, like Hitler, bans publications and free Even the Saturday Evening Post is a radical magazine to

Among the charges preferred against Dollfuss were lawlessness and brutality, imprisonment of thousands unjustly, fostering of chauvinism, and "selling Austria to Italy."

Max Winter, former vice-may of Vienna, compared Facscism in Austria with "an epidemic to which we must find the anti-tox-

Dr. Elias Lleberman, principal of Thomas Jefferson High School and chairman of the Workmen's Circle Youth Committee, traced the roots of Austrian Fascism to the beginnings of Hitlerism "Nazis and their allies in Austria," Hitlerism. he said, "poured their propaganda into Austria and forced it to go Fascist, But Dollfuss cannot exist for he has created the power which will destroy him." "Sowing of the seeds of another

war" was attributed to Dollfuss by war was attributed to Dolifus by Harry W. Laidler, co-director of the League for Industrial Demo-cracy. He deplored the destruction of the Vienna municipal govern-ment, "the best workers' city in the world."

Other speakers included Sir Stafford Cripps, labor member of the House of Commons who flew from Washington to be present at the trial, Norman Thomas, B. C. Visdeck, and Joseph Baskin, secretary of the Workmen's Circle Eleanor Schachman act ed as chairman.

Canadian Nazis Are Flourishing

a (Continued from Page One)
homes and clubs in various parts of the city.

Canadian Nazis were reorganized

recently as a separate organization known as "The German League," which is under the wing of Ernst Wilhelm Bohle, head of the German Nazi party foreign organiza-

Bohle's instructions are sent to Waterloo and then conveyed to di-visional headquarters, which in turn relays them to individual cells. The older German families in Montreal bitterly opposed the Nazi League at first, but their efforts to discourage the group met with scant success. The majority of the Nazis here include recent arrivals from Germany and minor officials and employees of German firms doing business here.

For Polish Jews

(Continued from Page One)
The situation in the small towns is

Polish Jews Campaign For Refugee Relief Funds

sh Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 2 .- A country-

wide campaign for funds for Ger-man Jewry was carried out here during the Passover holiday. Sermons on the German Jewish situation were preached in all syna-gogues and appeals for funds were made at the same time.

Recently the Polish Jewish or-ganizations announced that despite gamzatohs announced that despite the signing of the trade treaty be-tween Poland and Germany, the fight against Hitlerism and for the German Jews would be continued.

Sport Permits Given in Palestine

(Continued from Page One) that the prohibition was due to the constant clashes between the Revisionists and the Laborites in the streets of Palestinian cities and because of the opening of the Levant Fair and the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the city of Tel Aviv,

At the same time the municipal council of Tel Aviv issued an ap-peal to the Zionist factions to halt the fighting in the interests of Jewish unity.

(Reprinted from yesterday's late edit Hitler Gov't Bars Work Of Carnegie Endowment

The educational work of the Carnegie Endowment for Inter-national Peace in Berlin has been stopped by the Nazi government, Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler revealed last night in making public the organization's report.

Lectures sponsored by the foundation at the German School of International Relations at Berwere stopped immediately at Hitler's assumption of power when the government took over the school. The foundation is anxious to renew its activities in Berlin, the report stated, and is waiting for word from Germany as to how they can be reestablished and con-

ted from yesterday's late editi Melach Ravitch Honored

Melach Ravitch, Polish literary man who is nere on a visit follow ing a tour of the world, was guest of honor last night at a meeting arranged by the Peretz Verein Yiddish Writers' Union, at th auditorium of HIAS, 425 Lafavette street

Speakers included Manny Leib poet; I. Opatauschu, short story writer; A. Niger, literary critic; or. Samuel Margoshes, of The Day; Abraham Raisin, poet; H. Levick, playwright; Hillel Rogoff, of The Forward and Dr. L. Fogel-

man chairman of the meeting

Homefurnishings Club Seeks New Members

The Homefurnishings Club of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities is organizing a drive for a thousand new trade members, according to an announcement yesterday by Samuel Goldstone, chairman, following a meeting held at the Unity Club, Brooklyn. The meeting was addressed by Samue

J. Faeder, chairman of the NRA Compliance Board of District No. 1 The club, which has at present more than 200 members in the industry, was organized last win-ter as a unit of the Furniture divi-

sion of the Federation. Harry Michaels is president of the club, Michaels is president or the cuts, and other officers are Samuel Glody Scote, Samuel Shapiro, Joseph Michaels Jr., Henry Sakolsky, and State of the Company of the Company of the State of the Company of the Company of the State of the Company of the Com

Elijah Invades Party At Children's Seder, But 'Twas Only Papa

A group of wide-eyed children held forth at a special seder in Temple Rodeph Sholem, 7 West Eighty-third street, when as guests of the Parent Teachers Association they laughed, sang and answered questions put to them by Rabbi Louis I. Newman on the symbols in ritual Passover.

The voungsters sat at long tables. They enjoyed a repast of grape juice, nuts and raisins and other sweetmeats. Onlookers had no doubts that they enjoyed themselves immensely. What with an Elijah in disguise who wore costume, and an unruly young man who gave the saint away by s ing "That's my papa" and other extremists who persisted in inter-

rupting the natural order of things mands for second helpings. All of which made things merry. One of the diminutive guests was asked regarding the meaning

of the Pesach egg. "Easter," was the answer.

keep the peace.

And with much confusion the young man's sister apologized and punished the child with a nudge There were other instances of confusion, but parents who stood by during the meal managed to

City Approves Kashruth Plan

munity.

He said: "We must unite now forget the past and build for the The dispute and dissatisfaction among rabbis has a very bad effect on the younger Jewish men and women. Now is your opportunity. You have the laws opportunity. You have the laws on the statute books. All you need is somebody to enforce them." A similar note was struck by

A similar note was struck by Rabbi Nachman H. Ebin, president of the Kashruth Association, who declared that "if we have a united rabbinate, we shall have kash-ruth." He insisted that the need for strict kosher laws throughout the greater city can be met only by a rabbinate with a single objective and who do not differ policy. "The Kashruth Association will

on through a plan for kashruth control," he said, "that will work under the supervision of the rabbis properly qualified and under a united set of rulings."

Reviewing the movement to get the Kashruth Association operating with the approval of city officials and rabbis, Rabbi Ebin de-plored the failure of slaughter houses .o contribute to the upkeer of the Kashruth Association.

"The only way to force them to give money is through public opin-ion and a united rabbinate," he continued. "The main struggle is that we have no unity."

Other speakers included Louis J.

Gribnetz, counsel for the associa-tion, and Ralbi G. Dridmesky. A set of resolutions will be submit-ted to Mayor LaGuardia's special committee, neaded by William Weiss, for consideration. Mr. Weiss had no part in calling the confer

Aldermanic President Deutsch told the meeting that "a minimum program for immediate action by the kashruth authorities is nec

He issued the following statement to newspapermen:

"The city cannot recognize any single group. The city wants a program satisfactory to all groups. The city itself is the highest au-thority and will not lend authority to any other group. All it de-mands is cooperation from all the various factions. We are prepared to cooperate with any feasible pro-

Dr. Ida Sakin Seeks Refuge

(Continued from Page One) to tell her story, or to say anything about the treatment of her friends

in Germany.
She said: "I put up with conditions for a while because I had s practice and I was ambitious to succeed, but when the Nazi official began his pursuit of me, with all implications, I finally had leave.

"Especially after I received a very threatening letter in which l informed that he was in pow and unless I complied with his wishes something terrible would happen to me. Knowing the experience of many others, I felt that I had to leave." Born in Lithuania, Dr. Sakin

said that her father was a pros-perous merchant. She studied medicine in Berlin, and served as an interne in several German hos-pitals. She specialized in plastic surgery.

Rabbi Rosenblatt, Son of Cantor, Will Conduct Zion Tour

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, April 2.—A pilgrimage to the grave of Cantor
Josef Rosenblatt is included in the itinerary of the forty-day Palestinian tour which will be conducted this summer by his son, Rabbi Samuel Rosenblatt, of Beth Tfiloh Synagogue in this city. The cele-brated cantor died last June and is buried in the Mount of Olives Cemetery in Jerusalem.

Cemetery in Jerusalem.

The tour opens June 23, when Rabbi Rosenblatt's party will sail aboard the S. S. Rex. The Rex aboard the S. S. Rex. The Rex will call at Gibraltar and Naples, where the travelers will change to the Ansonia, which will then bring them to Egypt. There the travelers will do some sightseeing. Tel Aviv will be reached on July 6. All points of interest throughout Palestine will be visited on the

tour.

NOW (Continued from Page One

the gravest menace to peace, and that will happen only when Hitlerism ceases to exist.

Brotherhood Day National "Brotherhood Day" will be celebrated on Sunday, April 29, throughout the United States, according to an announcement made by the Reverend Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, chairman of Brotherhood Day, under the auspices of the National Conference of Christians and "It will be the purpose of Broth

"It will be the purpose of Broth-erhood Day to stress to the Amer-ican people the fact that our en-ergy should be turned into the di-rection of joint constructive efforts among the various faiths, instead of antipathy and suspicion, states the announcement. "The fundamental reason for doing away with prejudice is not because of any sentimentalized theory, because prejudice is irrational, ob-structive and dangerous." This is a noble and useful mora

sture at this particular Prejudice, hate and suspicion among the various faiths under-mine the moral stability and mamuse the moral stantity and ma-terial welfare of the people. True religion cannot tolerate prejudice, hate and suspicion born of preju-dice and hate. Any religion that tolerates these destructive traits is

Dr. Cadman, the broad-minded and big-hearted American Christian, has given the finest definition of the reason why prejudices must be done away with. It is not a question of any sentimentalized theory, but prejudice is "irration-

, obstructive and dangerous."
The example of Brotherhood Day is sure to be far-reaching in its effects. For what is true of individuals is also true of nation

Effect of Arab Peace Pact on-Jews Weighed

Beilinson, in Davar, Says Arabian Amalgamation Weakens Zionism

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, March 15.—Will the present pacts being entered into between Ibn Saud, King of Saubetween Inn Saud, King or Saudieh-Arabia, and Imam Yechya of Yemen, and also by Ibn Saud with Emir Abdullah of Trans-Jordan, affect the Jews of Palestine, and what will be their position in the new general Arabian entente? These questions were discussed at length by M. Beilinson, editorial writer in Davar, Hebrew labor daily, in a recent issue.

The peace of Arabia now being cemented, between Yemen and Saudieh is one of the brilliant victories of British policy in the Arabian East, he declared, while Araban East, he deciared, while noting that Ibn Saud will reach Akaba, on the Red Sea Gulf, and part of Trans-Jordan, in a British gunboat at the end of this month in order to meat the Emir Abdullah at a formal peace parley.

Danger From Desert

The conclusion of this inter-Arabian truce is of tremendous said, since it shows the danger from the desert lands. While the "Pax Britannica" is a sure enough bulwark guarding the Jews from desert menaces, nevertheless one significance to the Jews, Beilinson cannot be entirely tranquil, he argued, until the position of Palestine Jewry is made clear. British policy has been to ensure the tran-quility of the wildernesses on the Haifa-Baghdad overland route, so as to establish the strategic value of naval land and serial communior naval, land and aerial communi-cations; and the writer questioned whether the "Jewish National Home" is of more intrinsic value to the British Government than the importance of a naval base at

It is, he said, a new political framework in which the Jews have no place, since they were not con-sulted in the course of the long political negotiations with the par-ties to the present Arabian en-tente; and, threfore, the Jews cannot tell whether or not their interests have been safeguarded. For undoubtedly this concord will bring the Arabian Unity project a step nearer: an inevitabl the development of Eastern poli-

Semblance of Unity Even the present pacts, he de-lared, are a semblance of unity, clared, are a semble which, superficial though it may be, is the nucleus of a stronger federation in the future. It has become, indeed, a political fact, and it is not entirely undesirable to England, he declared. Beilinson went on to tite historical parallels of inter-state unity and pointed out that while the present may be a pact between prices, it will later become an amalgamation among peoples in the Arabian world.

But Jews must view develop-ments on the Arabian peninsula with anxiety because they are not simple settlers or newcomers to Palestine, to whom a British-sponsored Arabian Federation means nothing; they are people with a strong political conception, almost a revolutionary and iconoclastic conception: the independence of Israel in the Land of Israel. And its effect on the environment of Arabia must be studied by think-ing Zionists Beilinson concluded

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