

# THE JEWISH DAILY GAZETTE

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All the News Concerning Jews



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## NO W—

Editorial Notes  
By  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### Hitlerism and Peace

IT IS not surprising that the Hitler government has stopped the educational work of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Berlin. One of the surprising elements in Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler's announcement is that this fact was not made known to the public eleven months ago.

Dr. Butler's report as Director of the Division of Intercourse and Education of the Carnegie Endowment Fund, made public now, states:

"At the Hochschule fur Politik in Berlin a Lehrstuhl (Carnegie similar to the Chaire Carnegie in Paris) was established in 1929. The establishment of such a Lehrstuhl seemed particularly appropriate in a school founded for the study of international politics. For three years the Lehrstuhl functioned successfully. The program approved for 1932-33 was carried through almost completely, only the final lecture scheduled for February, 1933, being omitted. At the time of writing this report, the Hochschule has been suspended and its quarters are now being used by the German Government for an official school. In view of the fact that Lehrstuhl has not been continued..."

When Hitler came into power in Germany, he translated into actuality all the mad harangues of the Nazi agitators. A policy of vengeance and ruthless persecution and discrimination was introduced. The war spirit was aroused in the deluded German masses. Acts of cruelty and violent bigotry have been committed by the Hitler regime with savage fury. Hitlerism has forced Germany into a most unenviable position among the civilized nations.

Under these circumstances it was but natural that the Hitler government should stop the educational work of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Germany. Hitlerism and educational work for peace are incompatible.

According to Dr. Butler's report, the Hochschule fur Politik in Berlin has been suspended and its quarters are now being used by the Hitler government for "an official school." In all likelihood this official school is utilized as present-day Hitlerism and educational work of race hatred and international ill-will, of rabid chauvinism and preparations for war.

The American educator and Nobel Peace Prize winner points out that the contact between the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Germany has not been important to be permanently severed and that he is waiting "some definite word from Germany which indicate how best the work can be re-established and continued."

Cooperation with Germany along the lines of peace and human relationships can be re-established if when Hitlerism ceases to be (Continued on Page Eight)

### For Kashruth



BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

## City Approves Kashruth Plan; Pledges Aid

### Deutsch Representative Says Rabbis' Group Will Be Recognized

The LaGuardia administration yesterday put its stamp of approval on the work and object of the Kashruth Association of Greater New York which met in conference at the Pennsylvania Hotel to formulate plans that will eventually establish the association as the final authority in approving kosher regulations.

Arthur Simons, confidential informant for the Health Department who represented Aldermanic President Deutsch, told about 200 orthodox rabbis who were present at the meeting that "the city administration is wholly in sympathy with the kosher program, and stands ready to cooperate to the fullest extent to make possible the enforcement of the kosher laws."

Mr. Simons dwelled upon the willingness of the administration to recognize any organization representing the orthodox, conservative and reform rabbinate.

"We recommend in the interest of the people and full success of your program that the Kashruth Association embrace and unite the important Jewish bodies, ready and willing to cooperate in the interest of Kashruth."

Louis Lande, chief examiner of the Board of Aldermen, asked that an organization be created that (Continued on Page Eight)

## Dr. Ida Sakin, Exiled Plastic Surgeon, Seeks a Refuge Here

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BOSTON, April 2.—Jewish leaders in this city have issued an appeal to the United States Senators David I. Walsh and Marcus A. Coolidge to intercede in behalf of Genia Ida Sakin, German refugee, who wishes to remain in America in this country.

Dr. Sakin, who is twenty-eight years old, is visiting relatives in Berlin. She is of Jewish ancestry. She was forced to leave a good practice in plastic surgery in Berlin which has been growing rapidly since she graduated an honor student from the University of Berlin.

## Reorganized Canadian Nazis Are Flourishing, Survey Shows

### Movement, Patterned After Reich, Has Headquarters in Waterloo, Ont.—Members Meet Regularly

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MONTREAL, Ont., April 2.—Canadian cells of the Nazi party are multiplying rapidly and Hitlerite adherents, who now are numbered in the hundreds, present an aggressive appearance among the 500,000 persons of German origin living in the Dominion, the Anglo-Jewish weekly, The Standard, published here, revealed.

According to the revelations, the Nazi organization in Canada is patterned after the Nazi party in Germany. Canada is divided into zones, with the headquarters of the eastern division, comprising Quebec and the Maritime provinces, in Montreal.

National headquarters of the Canadian Nazi group is situated in Waterloo, Ontario, where the largest German group in the Dominion is located.

The "Fuehrer" or leader of the

## Tel Aviv Invites Jews Of World To Fete

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
TEL AVIV, April 2.—The municipality of Tel Aviv today issued through the Jewish Telegraphic Agency an invitation to Jewish communities all over the world to send representatives to participate in the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the existence of Tel Aviv. The celebration will begin on April 29 and will continue for five days.

Eastern Division is L. Phau of Montreal. While the group has no regular headquarters, as far as could be learned, local Nazi groups meet regularly in private (Continued on Page Eight)

## Laborites and Revisionists Get Sport Permits

### Palestine Government to Allow Yomtes to Have Games

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, April 2.—The Palestine government today issued permits to the Laborite sport organization, Hapoel, to hold a public gathering in Tel Aviv on Friday. A similar permit was issued to the sport organization of the B'rith Trumpelder, Revisionist Zionist youth group, to hold public gatherings on Friday and Saturdays in Tel Aviv.

The permits were granted only on condition that no demonstrations precede or follow the meetings, and no carrying of banners.

All other public meetings are still prohibited. Recently the government announced a ban on all public meetings in Tel Aviv in connection with a proposed conference of the Revisionists, gathering to form their own labor unions. It was explained (Continued on Page Eight)

## Nationalists Drive Against Brazil Jews

### Colonies in Sao Paulo Nervous After Fascist Bomb Threats

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
SAO PAULO, Brazil, April 2.—The Jewish population of this province is living in a state of continual terror owing to the bitter anti-Semitic campaign now in progress here. The anti-Semitic movement is directed by the Integralist party, whose leaders, Gustavo Barroso and Plinio Salgado, have been making open anti-Semitic speeches in a number of provincial cities, including Belohorizonte and Campos.

The leaders of the Integralists, which is a Fascist party, accuse the Jews of having crowded into Brazil in large numbers; of exploiting and enslaving the people; of teaching immoral practices to Brazilian youth, and of being responsible for war and revolution in Brazil.

The Integralists have stated openly that Sao Paulo is full of Jews and that the Fascists are determined to blow up the Sao Paulo Jewish Theatre. Recently a bomb was exploded in a Jewish school in this city which severely injured several Jewish children. Local police have made no efforts to interfere with the Integralists, despite their openly-avowed intention of blowing up the Jewish Theatre. The Fascists say that they have learned their methods of combating the Jews from Germany, Austria and Cuba. Integralists carried out an attack on a group of Englishmen in the Tormans Hotel in Sao Paulo, who laughed at the Fascist uniform worn by Gustavo Barroso. They also carried out a raid on the premises of a humor paper, O Interentor, which poked fun at Brazilian Fascists. Despite the fact that the raiders were known to the police, no arrests were made.

The Jewish population, particularly in the cities of Nadler and Campos, is in a state bordering on panic and demanding that open, energetic measures be taken against the Fascist anti-Semites.

The Integralists are utilizing the Catholic Holy Week to arouse sentiment against the Jews, basing their attacks on their on the story of the betrayal of Christ by Judas. Their propaganda is systematically organized and is making progress in the province.

## Rabbi Asked to Open N. Y. State Assembly

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BUFFALO, N. Y., April 2.—Rabbi Samuel I. Porath of Temple Beth Israel, Niagara Falls, has been invited by the Rev. William E. Sprengel, executive director of Trinity Institute, Albany, to open the State Assembly with prayer at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning.

Rabbi Porath said today that he would accept the invitation.

## Poverty Among Polish Jewry Is Rising Rapidly

### Passover Relief Proves Totally Inadequate—Appeals for Aid

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, April 2.—The increasing want among the impoverished Polish Jewish masses was brought to the forefront during Passover when the pre-arranged relief proved totally inadequate to care for the needy Jews.

Sextons of the various synagogues were forced to call upon the worshippers for further donations to care for the huge numbers appealing for Passover relief.

In Warsaw, Lodz, Wilno, Bielsk and Lwow, half the Jewish population is appealing for relief (Continued on Page Eight)

## Impoverished Jewry Of Vienna Receive Aid For Passover Needs

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
VIENNA, April 2.—Thirty thousand Jewish families of the city, numbering about 100,000 people, are receiving aid from the Vienna Jewish community. Vienna Jewry has been almost completely impoverished by the World War, the continued economic crisis and the recent crushing of the Social Democratic party.

Many of the indigent Jews were given money grants to enable them to buy food for Passover. In addition Jewish kitchens were established in Vienna to provide Passover food for all eight days of the holiday.

The Jewish community also provided matzo for prisons, hospitals and other communal institutions. Chautzim, young pioneers on their way to Palestine, were given Passover food by the Jewish community.



# Osborne Says Chinsky Data Was Altered

## Handwriting Expert Also Finds Will Was Tampered With

Albert S. Osborne, handwriting expert, was a witness yesterday for Adolph Feldblum, attorney, who represents two nephews of the late Mrs. Chinsky, heirs of the publisher, who are contesting Chinsky's will before Surrogate George A. Wingate in Kings County Surrogate Court. The nephews, Meyer and David, are both residing in Jerusalem. Chinsky's will was made in Israel Hospital at 12:30 A. M., April 7 of last year, and is dated at 2:40 A. M.

Osborne was questioned closely by Feldblum regarding the hospital records introduced into the evidence and the will itself. His replies, introduced after a microscopic study of the handwriting, made clear that the signature of the will was written under unusual conditions with the aid of another party guiding Chinsky, hand, making the writing of the signature difficult.

"It is not an imitation of the signature," testified Osborne, "but natural result of a guided hand by one who is performing the whole writing operation of another." Previously Dr. Alan Sloan, medical supervisor of Israel Zion Hospital, and one of the subscribing witnesses to the will, had testified that he saw Chinsky sign and supported Chinsky's arm between the wrist and elbow as he signed his name to the will. She also admitted that she had handed a pen to him.

### Found Erasures

Osborne also testified that he had found erasures in some of the hospital records concerning Chinsky's condition. He also found an erasure of the letter "M" in the will, he said, with a sharp instrument. It showed an abrasion of one stroke of the letter "M" and the erasure forms a furrow in the paper, he said.

In Dr. Sloan's name as a witness of the will the "M" in the M. D. following her name was of the same general design as the name "Meyer" on the will, Osborne testified.

The handwriting witness also spoke of overwritings and changes which he charged were made in some of the hospital records concerning Chinsky's condition.

Osborne was closely questioned by Carl Sherman, representing the proponents of the will, which left a substantial part of Chinsky's publishing business to the hospital and \$500 each to the nephews. There was a long discussion between Sherman and Osborne about the handwriting.

Over Sherman's objection Surrogate Wingate permitted Osborne to answer the following question put to him by Feldblum: "In your opinion, Mr. Osborne, whose muscular force dominated the signing of the will?"

Osborne answered, "I was the dominating force of the one who was assisting him as he signed the will." An interested spectator at the trial was Rabbi Simon Gisser of Manhattan, who by the terms of the will was appointed executor with wide discretionary powers, and can distribute as he deems fit the forty per cent. remaining of the publishing business among institutions in the United States and Palestine, plus the residue of the estate.

### Heads Cleveland Federation

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 1.—Louis S. J. Jr. was elected president of the Jewish Welfare Federation at a meeting of the board of trustees.

# The War for World Peace Is Endless

## Theresa Mayer Durlach At Helm of Hard-Fighting Group

By HARRIET STRACHSTEIN

War is a super racket! War must be fought with the same weapons that are used in creating war hysteria.

This idea was the vital spark that first gave life to World Peaceways Inc., in January 1931. At the time Chinsky, then president, and as president, as well as one of its founders, is Mrs. Theresa Mayer Durlach, who has devoted more than seventeen years of her life towards the goal of world peace.

In her beautifully appointed study yesterday afternoon, she painted a brilliant word picture of the purpose and beginnings of World Peaceways.

"There are two ways of progress," declared Mrs. Durlach, "by revolution or through existing institutions. Our members were determined to work through existing institutions. The frame-work of this country is business. We decided, therefore, that success depended on working with and through business. We also realized from the beginning that the plan of attack would have to be that of the advertiser, rather than in spreading war hysteria. If the government could arouse the country to war by means of attractive posters, we could build up a desire for peace by utilizing the same device.

"The next step was to interest business in our plan. We succeeded, with the assistance of Mr. Frank W. Nye, a man prominent in the advertising field, in securing the opportunity to put our posters on outdoor boards in a large number of states to stimulate the country with a display of our giant poster, 'Civilization or Destruction,' on the eve of the first meeting of the Disarmament Conference. We succeeded because we proved that we had something that particular industry needed. The thing that our organization made clear to these business groups was that the overwhelming majority of people want peace. We claim twenty million adults in this land are heart and soul for the peace movement. To gain the good of these millions of people, business must appeal to them with a peace program. We have illustrated this truth both in our out-

door advertising and other projects."

Here Mrs. Durlach explained the origin of World Peaceways. Her intelligent dark eyes sparkled as she spoke.

"Let me emphasize that we did not intend to start a new organization. The original committee, the American Community, was merely a service group. We wanted other organizations to undertake the program which they all agreed was necessary, but they informed us that their budgets and program would not permit of such expansion. When we started to publish posters, it was our desire to continue as a service organization, as the advertising branch of the peace movement which would advertise their activities and plans. Since other organizations could not undertake the activities we suggested, we were forced to abandon the original plan and to become a self-contained organization rather than a service group."

Mrs. Durlach went on to describe how the first important article on advertising peace, published by Bruce Barton, published in the American Magazine of May, 1932, was widely circulated by World Peaceways and made the basis of its future program. Important publications such as Fortune, the New Yorker, Liberty, the Atlantic Monthly and others, reaching millions of readers, now feature its striking peace advertisements. World Peaceways has also stimulated articles that have had a far-reaching influence on the general thought of the country. It has enlisted wide public interest, in this country and in foreign lands, in books and plays on peace issues. It cooperates with all organizations working for the cause of peace.

"Much of our work is unknown to the public, for we do a great deal through other instrumentalities. This is not a source of concern. We have no organization price," said Mrs. Durlach. "Our primary object—and one of which we never lose sight—is the building of world peace, not of World Peaceways. World Peaceways is merely a necessary means to the all important end. We believe in peace first and last,—within the peace movement as well as outside of it."

As a query as to the role of the Jewish woman in the peace campaign caused Mrs. Durlach to pause thoughtfully. "The role of Jewish women in the peace movement has not been so broad as one might expect," she said. "There are outstanding personalities such as Lillian D. Wald and Rosika Wiseman, who make great sacrifices for the cause of peace. The history of Mme. Schwimmer is too well known to need repetition.

"Mme. Wald's work in this area, however, is less generally recognized. It for her belongs the credit of having founded one of the most important organizations against militarism during the past years of being among the organizers of the Foreign Policy Association."

"A third personality is Estelle M. Sternberg, executive director of World Peaceways, who also stood out against the war hysteria and fought valiantly in her many important national and international associations for a vital peace program."

# Deplores Reluctance of Jewish Organizations in Work

M. Sternberg, executive director of World Peaceways, who also stood out against the war hysteria and fought valiantly in her many important national and international associations for a vital peace program.

"National Jewish organizations have, on the whole, been content to follow the lead of other groups, such as the National Council for the Prevention of War and the Committee on the Cause and Cure of War. More active programs were undertaken by the local groups, upon whom the leaders of the peace movement could always rely for active participation in any local campaign.

"There is, of course, an strange anomaly in the reluctance of Jewish groups to play a more active role. Though they keep endlessly repeating that 'Israel's Mission in Peace,' too few accept this obligation seriously, and practically none seem to realize that not only is Israel's mission peace, but that it is at the same time Israel's only hope."

As she finished speaking, the voices of laughing children were heard at the door. She called to them, and into the room rushed two children, a boy and a girl, aged seven and nine. They greeted their mother affectionately, and as they cuddled close to her, all three faces expressed what only one word adequately describes—peace.

Theresa M. Durlach

# Reiss Warns of Peril In World Conditions—Deplores Uncertainty

In a speech broadcast over Station WJNY last night, Sidney H. Reiss, speaking under the auspices of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue, warned that the world today is like a powder keg.

"Just a little match applied at the right place and we may all be smashed to minute atomic particles," Reiss declared. He deplored the spirit of uncertainty in the air.

"Broadly speaking, three philosophies of civilization are struggling against each other," Reiss continued. "One the right we find Fascism. In the Center is Democracy. Over on the extreme left is Communism."

# Prof. Tchernowitz Writes Paper for Legal Conference

A paper written by Professor Chaim Tchernowitz, editor-in-chief of the Talmudic Library Publication Society and a member of the Jewish Institute of Religion, was read at the World Jewish Legal Conference which opened in Jerusalem on April 1. The paper discussed the restoration of the Jewish Supreme Court.

Professor Tchernowitz was invited to take part in the Jerusalem conference, but was unable to attend.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, it's the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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# What Better Vacation Can You Give a Child Than A Summer in Camp?

All winter the children look forward to the closing of school week and the opening of the camp season. To some it is the renewal of last summer's fun; to others it is an anticipatory pleasure.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has established a Camp Advisory Department to render a personal service to parents who desire information as to camps—location, price, facilities, etc.

We invite our readers to utilize this service.

Now is the time to choose a camp!

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

CAMP ADVISORY DEPARTMENT

221 Centre Street New York, N. Y.

# Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, April 3  
Madison House, theatre party benefit, "Yellow Jack," Martin Beck Theatre, West 40th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Women's Organization of the Free Synagogue, open meeting, address by Dr. Samson Raphaelson, 46 West Sixty-eighth Street; 2:15 P. M.

Radio broadcast, Mrs. Edward Jacob, "Palestine Galaxies in the Exodus," station WJNY, 8:30 P. M.

National Executive Association for Jewish Farm Settlements, meeting, Hotel Pennsylvania, 46th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Women's International League for Peace and Democracy, "The Billion Dollar Navy Bill," Mrs. Merrimann Street; 8:15 P. M.

Hebrew Teachers' Union, mass meeting, Great Jewish Institute, 10 East 24th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Irish, play "Gummy," Jewish Educational Society, 10 East 24th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Women's Temple, Men's Club, meeting, 17 Madison Parkway, Brooklyn; 8:30 P. M.

Radio address, Sir Stafford Cripps, "The Current European Scene," Station WJNY, 8:30 P. M.

New People's Synagogue, concert, 96 West 11th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Junior Meeting, of Temple Ahshva Community Center, West 11th Street, 8:30 P. M.

Yehudah Educational Course, lecture, Dr. Ira Eisenstein, "Political Factors in Jewish History," 112nd Street, 11 A. M.

# Life of North American Jewry in Review

## Brick Thrown In Cleveland Rabbi's Home

### Schochtem Union Dispute With Orthodox Group Reach Climax

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CLEVELAND, April 9.—Latent antagonism between the Jewish Orthodox Federation and the Local Schochtem Union was awakened this week when a brick was thrown through the window of the home of Rabbi Yehuda Levenberg, Orthodox Chief Rabbi of Cleveland. The brick was wrapped in a circular on one side of which was printed: "This is only a warning. Steps will follow." On the other side was written a protest against the discharge of Herman Weisberger, a scholar, from the American Poultry market.

According to Dr. Samuel Braun, president of the Federation, Weisberger had refused to adhere to the rule that tin rings be fastened to the feet of the slaughtered poultry, as is required in Kashruth ritual. Weisberger complained that it was against the Union's wishes. Circulars similar to the one in which the brick was wrapped have been distributed around Cleveland. A new shocheit has been hired to replace Weisberger.

## Anti-Semites Rally Around Candidate

### Lavery, Running for Montreal Mayorality, Has Backing of Notorious 'Le Patriote'

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MONTREAL, Que., April 2.—FASCIST and anti-Semitic elements here are rallying around Salustie Lavery, K. C. one of the four mayorality candidates up for election on April 9.

Lavery has the backing of Adrien Arcand, editor of the notorious anti-Jewish Le Patriote. The plank in his program include "the strictest observance of the Law's Day Act and other laws which the Jews brazenly violate."

His campaign was opened from a platform surrounded by steel-helmeted, uniformed storm troopers wearing arm-bands with red swastikas.

An official censor was named by the Canadian Radio Commission to delete derogatory references in campaign broadcasts.

The Jewish candidates in the municipal campaign are the following: For Alderman, Joseph Schubert, Berl Schwartz and Max Seigler, all up for re-election; Leon Green, Sidney Meyer, Samuel Covel, Sydney Sarkin and Dave Covel.

## Pittsburgh 'Y' Raises \$60,000; Will Extend Cultural Activities

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PITTSBURGH, April 9.—Not only will the Pittsburgh Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. meet its mortgage interest payments but it will also be able to extend its cultural and social activities considerably during the coming year, thanks to the successful drive just completed, in which about \$60,000 was raised.

The campaign was headed by Hyman Rogal, with Edgar J. Kaufman as chairman of special gifts committee and Mrs. Maurice Davis chair of the women's division. The National Jewish Welfare Board of New York City cooperated through Dr. Philip R. Goldstein, who directed the drive.

## How They Mend Shoes in Palestine



A cobbler in his booth at Safed. As seen by Lionel Reiss in one of his series of Palestine line etchings.

## Jewish Collegians Observe Passover Through B'nai B'rith

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CINCINNATI, April 2.—A thousand Jewish students at the University of Michigan are being served Passover meals during the entire eight days of the festival through the agency of the B'nai B'rith Hilliel Foundation at Ann Arbor.

The Hilliel Foundation has hired a house. In addition, the Foundation arranged seder services. Most of the students who are availing themselves of this arrangement are from strictly Orthodox homes in distant cities.

Similar arrangements have been made by the other eight B'nai B'rith Hilliel Foundations, located at the Universities of Illinois, Ohio State, Wisconsin, West Virginia, Ithaca, California, Texas and Cornell.

## Roosevelt May Address United Synagogue Meeting in Capital

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
WASHINGTON, April 2.—President Roosevelt will be requested to address the twenty-second annual convention of the United Synagogue of America, to be held at the Hotel Willard, Washington, May 6, 7 and 8, it was learned today.

Senator Robert F. Wagner is to make arrangements for a delegation representing the United Synagogue of America to go to the White House to request President Roosevelt to address the convention. The delegation will consist of Louis J. Moss, president of the organization; Louis Sol, chairman of the convention committee; Edward Rosenblum, Rabbi Solomon Metz, and Representatives Herman P. Koppelman and Emanuel Celler.

The convention will be attended by delegates from synagogues throughout the nation. It is considered one of the most important gatherings ever scheduled by the organization.

Efforts will be made by the delegation to have the President deliver a talk in person before the

## Heard 38,000 Divorce Cases, But Happily Married at 64

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent.)  
CHICAGO, April 1.—Chicago's perennial honeymooner, by his own admission, Judge Joseph Sabath celebrates his sixty-fourth birthday in his home at the Chicago Beach Hotel. It was a quiet affair with his two sons, a daughter and several grandchildren his guests at an informal dinner.

Judge Sabath in his eighteen years of service on the bench in Chicago has heard more than 38,000 divorce cases—more than any other living judge.

"I'm still on my honeymoon," he said, "although next August 8 Mrs. Sabath and I will celebrate our forty-sixth wedding anniversary. My own happy marriage has enabled me to suggest successfully to thousands of couples who have come before me might com-

pose their differences and give marriage another trial."

The Sabath apartment was banked with floral offerings from friends and he sent a large part of the day reading congratulatory letters and telegrams from all parts of the country, many of them from some of the 9,000 couples he had reconciled.

## Polish Pianist Makes Debut in Indianapolis

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
INDIANAPOLIS, April 2.—Ignace Strazlog, twenty-four-year-old Jewish pianist, born in Poland and now in residence here, made his local debut under the sponsorship of the Indianapolis Civic Music Association.

Strazlog studied at the Berlin conservatory and was awarded the Mendelssohn prize for composition. He was assistant director of the Berlin State Opera.

All the news concerning Jews appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

"The Jewish Daily Bulletin supplies information of vital interest to all concerned with Jewish affairs and renders a service of great value."

JOSEPH H. PROSKAUER.

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# The Bulletin's Day Book

Professor Moley, laying the latest Communist plot before us as the emanation of the fevered mind of George W. Christians, introduced to the readers of the general press a gentleman known to readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin some time as the leader of a Fascist group which sought Jewish contributions to support the distribution in this country of copies of the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion."

Last this is taken, we hasten to add that every copy of the "protocols" was to have been accompanied by a letter from Mr. Christians explaining that this book is the fundamental philosophy of Fascism and of the unjust persecutions of the Jews through the ages.

Mr. Christians is the leader and organizer of the Crusaders White Shirts and the Crusaders for Economic Freedom. He organizes and sells American flags, white shirts with a red cross over the heart and sets of insignia buttons.

"General Orders" of the organization recently issued detail plans for the seizure by the crusaders of all local governments as well as an elaborate plan for capture of the capital at Washington when "the day" comes.

The "general orders" advise that funds to finance the national march on Washington are to be raised by donations "which can be obtained from most people by simply appealing to their patriotism."

With some afterthought, though, the leader appends, "However, a patriotic appeal will probably not have much effect on the people who have most of the money nowadays." He warns that there will be a great temptation to "use a patriotic appeal to get the extra few fat pocket books." This temptation, he says, "should be rigorously resisted."

In a letter received by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, the White Shirt Crusaders advise that unless two Chicago gentlemen whom he describes as "a pair of rats," cease "persecuting" one Oscar Pfau of Chicago for his Nazi activities, the Chicago underworld will be instructed to act.

"If you don't think we mean what we say," admonished Mr. Christians, "just Name the rat's names and find out who is who in the Chicago underworld."

"You in the fellowship of freedom."

In a letter to a Mr. T. O. Busbee, of Tampa, Fla., a copy of which Christians enclosed in his letter to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Mr. Busbee is asked to "use your underground connections to see that Mr. Pfau gets the protection that he needs so that we can keep this scrap in the open and get all the publicity possible."

Here Pfau, for whose welfare Christians exhibited such solicitude, is a Chicago Nazi leader whose principal activity, in addition to anti-Jewish speeches, has been to attempt to coordinate the Fascist organizations which have mushroomed into existence in this country in the past year into one large organization affiliated with the Hitler movement here. He is president of the German Alliance of Chicago.

If President Roosevelt is the "Kerenski of the American Revolution," as Dr. Witt fears and Christians fondly believe is it possible that the latter gentleman does not realize the "risk" that will repudiate the national debt, destroy the gold standard and make the "American Declaration of Economic Independence" (the title of the dedication class of the crusaders) a few words of the crusaders) a new constitution of this country?

A. R. Z.

## "The Beggars"



The painting by Paul R. Melisar, now being acquired by the Drayton Art Institute, through gift of Jack Rosenblum.

## CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

### The Annual Mikado

Last evening at the Majestic Theatre Gilbert and Sullivan were returned to New York for their annual, long engagement. Naturally enough the opera selected to re-introduce the late duo was the perpetually delightful "The Mikado." Presented by S. M. Charlock, the production is well staged, competently sung, and contains a veteran troupe of players who have been doing G. and S. musicals for many years.

It is needless, and I must say silly, to criticize "The Mikado," or for that matter any Gilbert and Sullivan revival. They have become institutions and the ever-growing legion of G. and S. addicts cannot be kept away at any cost. I don't want to create the impression that there is any reason for not visiting the current play of "The Mikado." It is, as I mentioned above, entirely enjoyable and very well done.

### A Bit of History

Since 1875 Gilbert and Sullivan operettas have been playing with astounding success. A few years before, Richard D'Oyly Carte, a London producer, had brought these two gentlemen together. Their first real hit was "Trial By Jury," which ran for nine months in London. "The Sorcerer" was the next venture and this was the least popular of their joint efforts, but in 1878 they wrote "Pinafore," and placed themselves in the Hall of musical immortals forever. This satirical jab at the stiffness of official life ran for two years and companies played it all over Europe.

### "Pirates of Penzance" followed

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in 1880, and that too was a huge success. The Savoy Theatre in London was taken over in 1881 and remained the permanent home of the G. and S. productions. The theatre, the first in England to be lighted by electricity, opened with "Patience," and again the team hit the mark. Then followed "Iolanthe," "Princess Ida," "The Mikado," "Ruddiger," "Yeoman of the Guard," and "The Gondoliers."

### Prolic as They Were

As prolific as they were, appeared in the relationship between these men which culminated in a clean break over a rug, but the Gilbert and Sullivan literature places the blame on Jealousy. Sullivan, who incidentally it is said bore Jewish blood, was the musician of the combination. He felt that he was a great composer and did not need the clever lyrics of Gilbert, in fact he was afraid that his work would never, because of them, be taken seriously. Finally the breach was closed and in 1892 they wrote "Utopia." His Excellency" was done in 1894, and in 1896 came "The Grand Duke," the last of their combined works, after which they parted for all time. Sullivan died in 1900 and Gilbert followed him eleven years later.

### Long Popular in America

The works of Gilbert and Sullivan have been popular in America ever since they enjoyed their first London triumphs, and there are many amusing stories concerning the rush to produce G. and S. operettas. At one time Gilbert himself came to America in order that one of these companies could be called "official." The copyright laws were

## Perpetual Light to Be Dedicated on Sunday

Many notices are on the committee for the dedication of the perpetual light of the temple, at the Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, as a tribute to John L. Bernstein's "life of service to Jewry and Judaism." The dedication will take place this Sunday afternoon, at the center, 500 Ocean parkway, Brooklyn.

Among those on the committee headed by Samuel D. Dorfman are: Morris Rothenberg, president, 22-01st Organization of America; Dr. Israel Goldstein, president, Jewish National Fund; Professor Mordecai M. Kaplan, chairman, Israel Matli Foundation; Bernard Semel, honorary secretary, Jewish Education Association; Abraham Herman, president, Hias; Sol Cohen, president, Herzliah Hebrew Academy; Jacob H. Cohen, president, Temple Sinai of Brooklyn; Louis Singer, president, Home of Old Israel, and others. Cantor Joseph Schilsky and Madame Lola Montl-poray of the Madama Opera House will render solos.

## Leading Actors Chosen For 'Stevodore,' April 18

Leading roles in the Paul Peters-Gordon Silder play of the South, "Stevodore," will be played by Georgette Harweg, Edna Thomas, Jack Carter, and Leigh Whipper. The Theatre Union has postponed the opening date to April 18, at the Civic Repertory Theatre.

The script of the play is now being read by book publishers in the hope that one of them will put the play between covers.

much later than they are today. It was a question of "first come, first get." It got so bad that companies would substitute in secret so that other producers would be misled.

One of the first companies to bring Gilbert and Sullivan to American audiences was that of Milton Aborn. He is dead now, but his followers have continued the work and the group which did "The Mikado" last night are stepped in the best G. and S. tradition.

In the cast are such voices as those of William Danforth, Vivian Hart, Hilda Kroyler, Charles Herbert Watrous, Vera Ross, Allen Watrous, John Cherry and Laura Ferguson, so any nothing of the celebrated Gilbertian ensemble.

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# The Reader's Forum

## The Landsgericht

Editor, The Jewish Daily Bulletin:  
In a recent issue you published a cablegram from Austria, in which the Landsgericht was spoken of as the Land Court, implying that was merely a real estate court. There is a mistake in your cablegram from some point in Germany, your correspondent spoke of the Oberlandesgericht as the highest court in Germany. That was a mistake. As you will probably have occasion from time to time to refer to these courts, I thought it would be wise to clear up the situation.

Landsgericht, if translated literally (lander-land, and gericht-a court) is a misnomer. One who did not know would have the right to believe that our Supreme Court is really the supreme court, that is, the highest court of this State, which its name implies, but it is not. The real Supreme Court is the Oberlandesgericht. It is a court of first instance—a trial court. The Court of Appeals in Albany is the highest court of this State.

The Landsgericht in Germany and in Austria are not the same as the Supreme Courts in this State. The appeals from the Landsgericht go to the Oberlandesgericht, which is an appeal court for a certain district.

Landsgericht we will say, for the sake of comparison, is our New York Supreme Court. Oberlandesgericht we will say is our Appellate Division of the Supreme Court—the appeal court for certain territory or district. Take Brooklyn—there you have the Supreme Court of Kings County, the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of the second department, which hears appeals from Kings County, Westchester County and all the Long Island

## Counties and all the State

The highest court of Germany is the Reichsgericht, just the same as the highest court in our nation is the United States Supreme Court. The Reichsgericht sits in Leipzig, although recently in the "fire" cases, it for a while temporarily sat in Berlin as a trial court.

The Reichsgericht is a court, as it may seem, there are a great set of lawyers in Germany for the Landsgericht, Oberlandesgericht, and the Reichsgericht. The lawyer in any court in this State is called a lawyer. The Landsgericht cannot argue the appeal in the Oberlandesgericht. Lawyers who have the right to practice in either of the other courts cannot take any cases in the Reichsgericht. But right now it is very painful to be forced to say that Jewish lawyers have a hard time practicing in any court in Germany, and I am very much afraid that soon going to be the same in Austria.

Very truly yours,  
HENRY WOLLMAN.  
New York City.

(Landsgericht or Landsgericht was erroneously translated into English as Land Court. It should really be called German Court of Justice or Provincial Court of Justice.)

## Ellis in Rochester

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ROCHESTER, N. Y., April 2.—Milton Ellis, chief of the personnel bureau of A. Altman & Co., New York, was the principal speaker here last night at the monthly meeting of the Social Workers' Club of the city.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

# The Human Touch

By HARRY SALTER

The Guggenheim Fellowships JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM did a good and a noble thing when he established the Guggenheim Fellowships enabling students in the sciences and creators in the arts to pursue specialized inquiries, to read, to write books, paint pictures, compose music, and to do a few sculptures and do any one of those other special things they are most fitted, most willing and most eager to accomplish. The stories, the poems, the histories, the scientific researches, the paintings, the etchings and the wood-blocks and lithographs, the sculptures and the music which the annual fellowships establish by his will made possible will constitute a more lasting memorial, and a more precious one than any edifice of steel, brass or stone.

The readers of yesterday's Bulletin were acquainted with the identities of the Jewish beneficiaries of this year's Fellowship. They include an instructor in philosophy, a favorite student of Prof. Morris R. Cohen of City College; an economist, a sculptor, two story writers and a poet who is also a story writer.

I believe, without knowing that, for every lucky person who obtains a fellowship, there must be about one hundred who do not receive it. I myself know of one who was refused an annual subsidy to enable him to finish his book, but who, nevertheless, finished his book, living the meanwhile on a friend's loan, and not only succeeded in getting his work published, but also in having the Literary Guild select it, which means that even without the subsidy he is now debt-free, or should be, and has a minimum of several thousand dollars ahead.

### About Isidor Schneider

But of all those who asked, and did not get, there cannot be one who can grudge those novelists and poets who did obtain Fellowships. Among them is a fine fellow called Isidor Schneider, a poet and a story teller, who has been making his living, and will probably continue to do so, as publicity and advertising representative for one of the New York publishing houses and whose leisure has been divided between critical and creative work on one hand and impersonal political work on the other. He is the author of "The Temptation of Anthony and Other Poems" and of a novel, "Dr. Transit," not to mention a heap of poetry published in magazines and of a second book of verse. He obtains his fellowship for "creative writing abroad." He does not propose to leave his job, and, more yet, and more propitious, date.

He is a fairly tall and sturdy fellow and has so luxuriant a shock of hair, and moustache, that he could almost make his living by posing as an advertisement for a hair restorer. He has kindly, understanding eyes, a deep, soft voice and, in addition to his poetic sensibility, a penetrating mind that can clarify many problems, with the possible exception of his own. He has been struggling—and I mean almost mainly by telling Bulletin readers this—with a panoramic novel of New York life for some years. Perhaps any other writer who was as diligent and as persistent would have finished and published this story, but Schneider is as exacting with himself as he

## Musical World Pays Tribute to Scientist



Professor Albert Einstein receiving the Scroll of Honor, inscribed by more than one hundred foremost musicians in America, at the Carnegie Hall concert in his honor. From left to right are Leopold Godowsky, Leonard Liebberg, editor of the Musical Courier, who made the presentation, Professor Einstein, Carl Sherman, president of the New York Zionist Region, and Morris Margulies, secretary of the Zionist Organization of America.

## Levant Fair Gives Employment To Hundreds in Palestine

(J.T.A. Staff Correspondence) TEL AVIV, March 4.—Building on the Levant Fair ground is now proceeding at an enormously increased pace. The fair is today the largest single undertaking in Palestine, employing at the present moment 500 workmen on the site in actual construction work. In addition there are carpenters, masons and other activities engaged on work outside, apart from tile-making factories and other industries. Over 1,000 workers are now employed by the fair.

Instructions have been called by the Finnish Export Association to M. Skurnik, a leading Helsinki's business man who is at present in Palestine on behalf of the Association, to make arrangements with the Levant Fair authorities for a display of Finnish exports at the forthcoming fair. Mr. Skurnik was accompanied on his visit to the fair ground by Mr. Gornitz, local representative of the Export

Association and of a leading Finnish dairy.

The news of Finland's participation is of particular interest not only because it shows the interest roused in the Levant Fair in so distant a country as Finland, but because of the opportunities for reciprocal trade which will now be offered. Finland's main exports are timber, paper, porcelain and butter, commodities in great demand in the developing countries of the East.

Of special interest to Palestine is the fact that an item on the Finnish import list is oranges, now supplied chiefly by Spain. There is reason to believe that Finland may offer a favorable outlet for the export of Jaffa oranges. An additional stimulus to reciprocal trade is the projected establishment of direct shipping lines between Palestine and Finland.

Among recent distinguished visitors to the fair has been Yves Lamontagne, Canadian Trade Commissioner in Egypt. Mr. Lamontagne, who expressed great interest in the work being done, discussed plans for a Canadian representation at the fair. Another well known guest was Captain Robert Solomon, president of the Jewish National Fund in England, who visited the Fair grounds recently with his wife.

The fair is proving to be one of the Aviv's special tourist attractions. They continue to observe the orthodox ritual, the women being forced to remain in the gallery during synagogue services. All Jewish stores are closed on the Sabbath, and every member of the community attends the services. There has been no case of inter-

## Tiny Azores Jewish Community Does Part to Aid Nazi Refugee

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) PONTA DELGADA, Azores, March 15.—The Jewish community of this little island has taken upon itself the task of doing its part for German Jewish refugees. Recently, one of the local Jewish businessmen brought here at his own expense a German Jewish physician, Dr. M. Friedman, who received a hearty welcome from the entire community.

Ponta Delgada is the only one of the nine Azores Islands that has a Jewish community. There are twenty-six Jews, who worship at a synagogue founded 125 years ago. There is a Jewish cemetery here, and Rev. Feivel Reich, cantor (ritual slaughterer), was imported from Rumania about a year and a half ago. The Jews here are descendants of refugees from the Spanish Inquisition. They continue to observe the orthodox ritual, the women being forced to remain in the gallery during synagogue services. All Jewish stores are closed on the Sabbath, and every member of the community attends the services. There has been no case of inter-

marriage between Jew and Gentile on the island. The relations between the two faiths, however, are extremely cordial.

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### Integrity As Critic

Incidentally, I do not know of another reviewer in New York who is more clear and more objective in his criticism than he. I feel more certain that a book is good when Isidor Schneider says so than I do when all the other reviewers say so. But sound as he is as a critic and full of integrity as he is as a man and critic, he has a dry and penetrating sense of humor which makes talk with him as intellectual treat and a conversational delight.

I have a very definite, although slight, impression that Dr. Ernest Nagel, the instructor in philosophy at Columbia University who won a fellowship to enable him to pursue "studies of the recent contributions to symbolic or mathematical logic, the present state of researches into the relation of abstract mathematics to such logical studies, and the relevance of such logical studies to the formulation of an adequate theory of probability, in consultation with European scholars." Now!

I spent several weeks in a country home outside Saratoga Springs one summer, at a time when Dr. Nagel was a fellow-guest. Dr. Morris Cohen was another. (Incidentally, Dr. Cohen has a superior knack of telling Jewish stories.) But the chief characteristic about Nagel—I don't think he was Dr. Nagel's name—was that he was of such a retiring disposition that he looked as if he would prefer to be a shadow. He ventured into gen-

eral conversation rarely and the only person with whom he seemed able to lose his shyness and self-consciousness was Dr. Cohen. It was Dr. Cohen who assured us that his prize student was a brilliant scholar, and we were willing enough to take his word for it, but so far as I was concerned, Nagel seemed unwilling, or unable, to take his part in general conversation.

### Halper and Ehrlich

I have never had the pleasure of meeting either Halper or Ehrlich, who are known to fame if not to fortune as novelists and story tellers. The book that gave Mr. Ehrlich reputation was a novelized version of the life of John Brown, "God's Angry Man," and Mr. Halper was practically nobody until he published "Union Square," his first printed book. Mr. Halper's publisher, The Viking Press, taking a gamble on a young man whose rejected manuscripts had so much promise in them, gave him a weekly stipend for the period necessary to write "Union Square" and he made good, both for publisher and for himself. It is said that the publisher's stipend was equivalent to the sum Mr. Halper had been earning previously as a dishwasher in a restaurant or cafeteria. Since "Union Square" he has published a book of stories, "On the Shore," many of which stories have the quality of Sherwood Anderson recollections, although there is a little of them, in story form, of course, of the "feel" of Elmer Rice's "Street Scene."

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Dollfuss Tried For 'Crime' of Plotting War

Accused of Being Murderer; Compared to Adolf Hitler

Engelbert Dollfuss, chancellor of Austria, was indicted for crimes against civilization by Jacob Pan...

"At the close of the last century," Fanken said, "the Dreyfus affair brought forth from the soul of Emile Zola 'J'accuse! J'accuse!'"

"I charge Dollfuss, Frey, Prince Starhemberg, and the Heimwehr with deliberate murder. For years Austria has been a republic but conspired for war. He spoke for the republic but stealthily stabbed it in the back.

"Austria, like Germany, is bent upon the destruction of literature, the only basis upon which a dictatorship can stand. Dollfuss, like Hitler, bans publications and free speech. Even the Saturday afternooning of a radical magazine to Dollfuss."

Among the charges preferred against Dollfuss were lawlessness as a brutalizer, imprisonment of thousands unjustly, destruction of Italy, and "selling Austria to chavinsky," and "selling Austria to Maxim Winter, former vice-mayor of Vienna, compared Fascism in Austria with the anti-toxin."

Dr. Elias Lieberman, principal of Thomas Jefferson High School in Washington, D. C., of the Workers Circle Youth Committee, traced the roots of Austrian Fascism to the beginnings of Hitlerism.

"Nazis and their allies in Austria," he said, "were the first to take Austria and forced it to go Fascist. But Dollfuss cannot exist, for he has created the power which will destroy him.

"At the seeds of the organization was attributed to Dollfuss by Harry W. Laidler, co-director of the League for Industrial Democracy. He deplored the destruction of Vienna municipal government, "the best workers' city in the world."

Other speakers included Sir Stafford Cripps, labor member of the House of Commons, returned from Washington to be present at the trial, Norman Thomas, B. C. Vladeck, and Joseph Bastkin, secretary of the Workers Circle League. Eleanor Schachman acted as chairman.

Canadian Nazis Are Flourishing

(Continued From Page One) homes and clubs in various parts of the city.

Canadian Nazis were reorganized recently as a separate organization known as "the German League," which is under the wing of Ernst Wilhelm Bohle, head of the German Nazi party foreign organization.

Bohle's instructions are sent to Waterloo and then conveyed to divisional headquarters, which in turn relay them to individual cells.

The older German families in Toronto are most openly opposed to the Nazi League at first, but their efforts to discourage the group met with scant success. The majority of the Nazis here include recent arrivals from Germany and ministers and employees of German firms doing business here.

Poverty Increases For Polish Jews

(Continued From Page One) The situation in the small towns is catastrophic.

Polish Jews Campaign For Refugee Relief Funds

WARSAW, April 2.—A country-wide campaign for funds to help war-maimed Jews was carried out here during the Passover holiday. Sermons on the German Jewish situation were preached in all synagogues and at the Landau Ghetto at the same time.

Recently the Polish Jewish organizations announced that despite the signing of the trade treaty between Germany and Poland, the fight against Hitlerism and for the German Jews would be continued.

Sport Permits Given in Palestine

(Continued From Page One) that the prohibition was due to the constant clashes between the Jewish and Arab youth.

At the same time the municipal council of Tel Aviv issued an appeal to the Zionist factions to halt the "fighting" in the interests of Jewish unity.

Hitler Gov't Bars Work Of Carnegie Endowment

The educational work of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Berlin has been stopped by the Nazi government. Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler revealed last night in making public the organization's report.

Letters sponsored by the foundation at the German School of International Relations at Berlin were stopped immediately at the suggestion of the powers when the government took over the school. The foundation is anxious to renew its activities in Berlin, the report stated, and is waiting for a rebuff from Germany as to how they can be reestablished and continued.

Melach Ravitch Honored

Melach Ravitch, Polish literary man who is here on a visit following a tour of the world, was guest of honor last night at a meeting arranged by the Perezt Verein, Yiddish Writers' Union, at the Auditorium of HIAS, 425 Lafayette street.

Speakers included Max Leib, poet; I. Opatoushko, short story writer; A. Niger, literary critic; and Dr. Henry S. Goldhamer, day; Abraham Ralsin, poet; H. Levick, playwright; Hillel Rogoff, of The Forward; and Dr. L. Fogel, manager chairman of the meeting.

Homefurnishings Club Seeks New Members

The Homefurnishings Club of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities is organizing a drive for a thousand new trade members, as a unit of the Furniture division yesterday by Samuel Goldhamer, chairman, following a meeting held at the Unity Club, Brooklyn.

The meeting was addressed by Samuel J. E. Fox, chairman of the I. F. J. C. Compliance Board of District No. 1. The club, which has at present more than 200 members in the industry, was organized last winter by the Furniture division of the Federation. Harry Michaels is president of the club, and other officers are Samuel Goldhamer, Samuel Shapiro, Joseph Michaels, Henry S. Goldhamer, Louis R. Goss and Sol M. Berach.

Elijah Invades Party At Children's Seder, But 'Twas Only Papa

A group of wide-eyed children held forth at a special seder in Temple Rodef Sholem, 7 West Eighth-third street, when as guests of the Parent Teachers Association the youngsters enjoyed a repast of grape juice, nuts and raisins and other sweetmeats. Onlookers had no doubts that they enjoyed themselves immensely. With with an Elijah in the role of the costume, and an unruly young man who gave the saint away by shouting "That's my papa" and other remarks which were in interrupting the natural order of things with demands for second helpings.

All of which made things merry. One of the diminutive guests was said regarding the meaning of the Pesach egg.

"Egg" was the answer. "And with much confusion the young man's sister apologized and punished the child with a nudge. There were other instances of confusion, but parents who stood by during the meal managed to keep the peace.

City Approves Plan For Kashruth

(Continued From Page One) represents a united Jewish community.

He said: "We must unite now, forget the past and build for the future. The disputes and faction among rabbis has a very bad effect on the younger Jewish men and women. Now is your chance to display the laws on the statute books. All you need is somebody to enforce them."

A similar note was struck by Rabbi Nachman H. Elbin, president of the Kashruth Association, who said that the Kashruth Association, rabbinites, we shall have "kashruth." He insisted that the need for stricter kosher laws throughout the greater city can be met only by a rabbinite with a single objective and who do not differ in policy.

"The Kashruth Association will put through a plan for kashruth control," he said, "that will be under the supervision of the rabbis properly qualified and under a united set of rulings."

Reviewing the movement to get the Kashruth Association operating with the approval of city officials and rabbis, Rabbi Elbin deplored the failure of slaughter houses to contribute to the upkeep of the Kashruth Association.

"The only way to force them to give money is through public opinion and a united rabbinite," he continued. "The main struggle is to get a united unit."

Other speakers included Louis J. Grinbeiz, counsel for the association, and Raah G. Dridmesky. A set of resolutions will be submitted to Mayor LaGuardia's special committee, headed by William Weiss, for consideration. Mr. Weiss had no part in calling the conference.

Aldermanic President Deutsch told the meeting that "a minimum program for immediate action by the kashruth authorities is necessary."

He issued the following statement to newspapermen: "The city cannot recognize any program of Kashruth. The city wants a program of Kashruth. The city itself is the highest authority and will not lend authority to any other group. All it demands is that the city act in all the various factions. We are prepared to cooperate with any feasible program offered by a united group."

The Jewish Daily Bulletin brings you daily complete news of events happening here in all parts of the world.

Dr. Ida Sakin Seeks Refuge

(Continued From Page One) to her story, or to say anything about her treatment of her friends in Germany.

She said: "I put up with conditions for a while because I had a certain duty to see that I succeeded, but when the Nazi official began his pursuit of me, with all its implications, I finally had to leave."

Especially after I received a very threatening letter in which I was informed that he was in power and unless I complied with his wishes something terrible would happen to me. Knowing the experience of many others, I felt that I had to leave."

Born in Lithuania, Dr. Sakin said that her father was a prosperous merchant. She studied medicine in Berlin, and served as an interne in several German hospitals. She specialized in plastic surgery.

Rabbi Rosenblatt, Son of Cantor, Will Condoct Zion Tour

(Special to the J.D.B.) BALTIMORE, April 2.—A pilgrimage to the grave of Cantor Joseph Rosenblatt is included in the itinerary of the Zion tour which will be conducted this summer by his son, Rabbi Samuel Rosenblatt, of Beth Elith Synagogue in this city. The celebrated cantor died in 1908 and is buried in the Mount of Olives Cemetery in Jerusalem.

The tour opens June 23, when Rabbi Rosenblatt's party will sail aboard the S. S. "Jerusalem." The tour will call at Gibraltar and Naples, where the travelers will change to the Ansonia, which will then bring them to Egypt. There the travelers will spend two weeks and will arrive in Palestine by reached on July 6.

All points of interest throughout Palestine will be visited on the tour.

NOW

(Continued From Page One) the gravest menace to peace, and what will happen when Hitler comes to exist.

Brotherhood Day National "Brotherhood Day" will be celebrated on Sunday, April 29, throughout the United States according to an announcement made by the Reverend Dr. S. Parkos Cadman, chairman of Brotherhood Day, under the auspices of the National Conference of Christians and Jews.

"It will be the purpose of Brotherhood Day to stress to the American people the fact that the energy should be turned into the direction of joint constructive efforts among the various faiths, instead of antipathy and suspicion," states the announcement.

The fundamental reason for doing away with prejudice is not because of any sentimentalized theory, but because prejudice is irrational, obstructive and unchristian.

This is a noble and useful moral gesture at this particular time. Prejudice, hate and suspicion are the enemies of the American people. The moral stability and material welfare of the people. True religion cannot tolerate prejudice, hate and suspicion born of prejudice and hate. Religion that tolerates these destructive traits is a sham.

Dr. Cadman, the broad-minded, big-hearted, Christian, humanitarian, the American representative of the reason why prejudices must be done away with. It is not a question of any sentimentalized theory, but because prejudice is irrational, obstructive and dangerous."

The example of Brotherhood Day is sure to be far-reaching in its effects. For what is true of individuals is also true of nations.

Effect of Arab Peace Pact on Jews Weighed

Arabian Amalgamation Weakens Zionism

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) TEL AVIV, March 15.—While the present pact has been entered into between Ibn Saud, King of Saudi Arabia, and King Abdullah of Yemen, and also by Ibn Saud with Emir Abdullah of Trans-Jordan, affect the Jews of Palestine, and what will be their position in the new general Arabian states?

These questions were discussed at length by M. Beilinson, editorial writer in Davar, Hebrew labor daily, in a recent issue.

The new peace of Arabia now being cemented between Yemen and Saudich is one of the brilliant victories of British policy in the Arabian East, he declared, while noting that Ibn Saud will reach Akaba, on the Red Sea Gulf, and part of Trans-Jordan, in a British garrison at the end of this month in order to meet the Emir Abdullah at a formal peace party.

Danger From Desert?

The conclusion of this inter-Arabian pact, he declared, was consulted, since it shows the danger from the desert lands. While the "Pax Britannica" is a sure enough bulwark guarding the Jews from the Arab danger, it has no significance to the Jews, Beilinson cannot be entirely tranquil, he argued, until the position of Palestine is fully secured. Arabian policy has been to ensure the tranquility of the wilderness on the Haifa-Baghdad overland route, so as to establish the strategic value of the Arabian desert. He pointed out that the writer questioned whether the "Jewish National Home" is of more intrinsic value to the British Government than to the importance of a naval base at Haifa.

It is, he said, a new political framework in which the Jews are consulted in the course of the long political negotiations with the parties to the present Arabian entente; and, therefore, the Jews cannot call whether or not their interests have been safeguarded.

For undoubtedly this concord will bring the Arabian Unity project a nearer: an inevitable stage in the development of Eastern politics.

Semblance of Unity

Even the present pact, he declared, are a semblance of unity, which, superficial though it may be, is the nucleus of a stronger federation in the future. It has become, indeed, a political fact, he declared, that the Jews to England, he declared, Beilinson went on to cite historical parallels of inter-state unity and pointed out that the present treaty may be a pact between pure and it will become an amalgamation among peoples in the Arabian world.

But Jews must view developments in the Arab East with anxiety because they are not simple settlers or newcomers to Palestine, to whom a British-sponsored Arabian Federation means the end of the Jewish national strong political conception, almost a revolutionary and iconoclastic conception; the independence of Palestine in the Arab world.

Beilinson's analysis of the effect on the environment of Arabia must be studied by thinking Zionists "Beilinson concluded."

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