

THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS

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All the News Concerning Jews



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REFUGEE FLIGHTS

Poles Outlaw Naras

NOW—
EDITORIAL NOTES
By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

The Church Censorship

The church campaign against objectionable motion pictures is in full swing. Catholic, Protestant and Jewish clergymen have organized a drive for enforced decency in the films, the stage, magazines and places of amusement. The inter-faith conference for this purpose was called by Mgr. Michael J. Lavelle, Vicar General of the Roman Archdiocese of New York. Pope Pius permitted the use of his name in support of this drive against objectionable films and gave the campaign his apostolic benediction. The Federation of Protestant Churches is represented by the Rev. Dr. Walter M. Howlett, and the Jewish clergymen were represented by Rabbi Sidney E. Goldstein and Rabbi William F. Rosenblum.

Rabbi Goldstein was quoted as saying:

"As Jews, we are more interested than others in the endeavor to make sure that only wholesome pictures are shown in American theatres, since, as is generally known, so large a number of the persons in the motion picture industry are Jewish. If motion pictures are not kept unobjectionable, it is a species of national disgrace for us, in so far as Jews are responsible. We of the Jewish ministry are, therefore, particularly anxious to remedy present conditions."

We do not agree with Dr. Goldstein that the Jews are responsible for these conditions and that it is "a species of national disgrace for us," because certain Jews in the film industry are producing objectionable and unwholesome films. It is true that the motion picture industry has been built up to a great extent by Jews. It is also true that some of these Jews have not always displayed a sufficient sense of responsibility or intelligence or decency in the choice of subjects and the manner of production of some of the films. But it should not be forgotten that great amounts of non-Jewish capital has made many of these objectionable productions possible. It should also be remembered that such a motion picture as "King of Kings," produced by non-Jews, perpetuated and disseminated certain phases of religious prejudice and thus caused

(Continued on Page Two)

Anti-Semitic Party Is Banned As Menace to 'Peace and Order'

Government to Imprison Party Chiefs in Concentration Camps

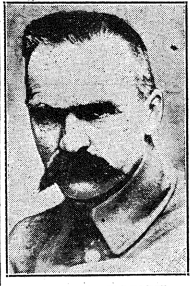
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, July 10.—The National Radical party, more familiarly known as Naras, Polish anti-Semitic political group patterned on the German Nazis, was outlawed by order of the Polish government today on the ground that it menaced "peace and order."

At the same time the government ordered that every member of the Naras headquarters staff now at liberty be immediately placed in the isolation concentration camps recently erected by Polish authorities as internment centers for enemies of the Polish state.

Polish authorities not only prohibited

(Continued on Page Two)



MARSHAL PILSUDSKI

Predicts End Of N.Y. Poultry Lockout Today

Franzel Expects Accord With Commission Merchants

It appeared late last night that the lockout of 450 slaughterers and workers in the kosher poultry markets would be ended by today, when Abraham Franzel, president of the Live Poultry Market Association, leading figure in the lockout, declared that "a conference with commission merchants is proceeding smoothly, and I expect a settlement."

(Continued on Page Eight)

Kaiser's Wife Dies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, July 10.—The London Telegraph reports that Ilse Einstein, the wife of former Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany, died today in Paris following a long illness.

'Jews Persecute Me,' Hitler Wailed To Viereck, Nazi Propagandist

George Sylvester Viereck, publicist, testifying yesterday before the Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi and Other Subversive Propaganda in the United States, asserted that Adolf Hitler told him that it is not he who persecutes the Jews but, rather, the Jews who persecute the German Chancellor.

"Hitler said to me, 'I do not

Austria Strikes At Naturalized Jews' Rights

20,000 in Vienna Alone In Danger of Losing Citizenship

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, July 10.—Twenty thousand Jewish citizens of Vienna and an unknown number of others all through Austria, who were naturalized in the last sixteen years by the republican regime which controlled Austria, are in danger of losing their citizenship rights, it became known today.

According to the Neugeistes-Weltblatt, Christian Socialist organ of the Dollfuss regime, revision of the status of the naturalized Jewish citizens will be dealt with tomorrow at a special session of the newly appointed Vienna city council, which was appointed from the Fascist corporations which support the Dollfuss regime. In view of the

(Continued on Page Seven)

persecute the Jews; the Jews persecute me," the stumpy, belligerent writer declared.

He admitted that his typewriter has been playing its off-key, Hitler-belling tune under the baton of Nazi money—\$1,000 of it a week.

"Viereck was called to the stand on the second day of the committee's open hearings in this city, held at the Bar Association Build-

Attribute Reich's Plight To 'Horror Tales' of Exiles

Turkish Refugees Say Were Attacked, Expulsions

Frontier Zones Scenes of Terror During Expulsions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, July 10.—Turkish Jews, refugees who were evicted from their homes in frontier zones in Turkey and who succeeded in reaching Salonica today, revealed that at the time of the expulsion pogroms were organized against Jews, which took place simultaneously in a number of towns.

Crowds of Turks attacked the Jews. Women and girls were violated. Many of the victims were forcibly taken to secret hiding places in mountains and their fate is unknown. The rabbi of Kirsele was stripped and brutally beaten by the pogromists.

Turkish officials continue to minimize the incidents, promising that all concerned would be punished severely. Several battalions of Turkish infantry have arrived in Thrace and mass arrests of those who took part in the pogroms are being carried out. Sixty Turks, said to have been ring-

(Continued on Page Seven)

Criminal Libel Brought by Goldstein Against Nazi Editor

Criminal libel charges are contained in a summons served on William L. McLaughlin, editor of the English supplement of the Deutsche Zeitung, during recess in the Congressional Committee hearings late yesterday.

Former Magistrate Joseph Goldstein of Brooklyn is the complainant. The case will come before the First District Court of Brooklyn this morning.

In an editorial on June 29 McLaughlin demanded Goldstein's disbarment on the ground that the ex-magistrate had defended several youths in a rape case.

ing, 36 West Forty-fourth street. A stir of interest was created when Viereck, acknowledged Jew of the Nazi propaganda organization, entered the hearing room.

Trailed by his attorney, George V. Langley, Viereck walks into the chamber with the strutting, militant air of a game cock egg.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Goebbels Assaults World Press for 'Lies, Slander'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 10.—A vigorous campaign against the Jews is now under way in the Nazi press. The Jews of the country, and particularly Jewish refugees abroad are indicted as responsible for most of Germany's present troubles, including circulation of "horror stories" in the press of the world.

Almost without exception, Nazi newspapers in Berlin and other centers are devoting much space to vigorous attacks on the Jews for spreading throughout the world false reports of what is happening in Germany.

An article in the Reich well-lauded the charge that the Jews were behind the storm troop revolt and were therefore responsible for the drastic actions taken by the Hitler regime against its former trusted lieutenants.

Propaganda Minister Goebbels, in a broadcast tonight, denounced the world press for its "lies, slander and misrepresentation of the true facts." He did not, however, accuse the Jews directly as do the German newspapers with the approval of the Goebbels censorship.

The unceasing attacks on the Jews now featured in the press are creating much concern among the Jewish population which is sadly aware of what repercussions may be expected.

Two Jews Arrested

Two Berlin Jews were under arrest today because they had discussed the government policy toward the Jews in the light of the

(Continued on Page Eight)

Jewish Vets Barred As Reich Arbitrators

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, July 10.—When a Jewish war veteran who actually fought at the front during the World War, and who is supposed to be exempt from the workings of the "Aryan clause," may not serve as an arbitrator, the Hanover Land Court decided today.

The court annulled a decision handed down by a group of arbitrators on the ground that one of them was a Jewish law-ler, although he was a veteran of the war.

The court declared that the object of the "Aryan clause," which excludes Jews from the life of the state, particularly justice, and that therefore a judicial decision in which a Jew participated was contrary to the interests of the Nazi state.

Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

Old Age Pensions and American Jews

Throughout the civilized world, with few exceptions, old age pensions for the needy aged, by the State, have been in force for many years. In the United States, however, no model appropriation for this problem was until a few years ago, combated as a socialistic importation from Germany. However, confronted by appalling statistics on dependency, notwithstanding our boasted prosperity, Nevada, Montana and Pennsylvania enacted old age pension laws in 1923, with varied qualifications for eligibility.

Although the Pennsylvania statute was declared unconstitutional, other states took up the issue. A very decided stimulus was given the entire movement by the organization, early in 1927, of the American Association for Old Age Security. Its executive secretary and living source of inspiration, Mr. Abraham Epstein, combines the fervor of an apostle of social justice with the methodical precision of an auditor or actuary.

Twenty five states, including New York, Massachusetts, New Jersey, California, etc., have already adopted old age relief laws, nine states having fallen in line last year. In the United States, old age pensions in America are now receiving old age pensions of from \$20 to \$50 a month. In 1930 there were over 9000. This is a clear indication of the rapid spread of the movement.

To what extent will the rapid enactment and enforcement of the old age pension laws affect the Jews among the poor aged and the Jewish institutions caring for the aged?

Who is Eligible for a Pension?
To be eligible, one must be a citizen of the United States. Most states require that applicants shall have been citizens for long periods of time ranging from ten to twenty years. In the past Jewish immigration in the past decade was not considerable (some 85,000) this provision will exclude a great many Jews, whose application has been delayed, from receiving a pension.

A parallel requirement is that of residence. For instance, an applicant must be a resident of New York State for ten years to be eligible. Most states require five to ten years. Massachusetts requires twenty years. All the populous states, which have thus far adopted pension laws (New York, California, New Jersey, etc.) have established severity at the pensionable age. The less populous states have fixed sixty-five. The large group of aged between sixty-five and seventy are the most eligible for a pension. If faced with dependency, they would be forced to seek help either in a welfare agency or in some form of the aged.

Effects on the Jewish Homes
Practically all old age pension acts definitely declare inmates of public institutions, such as poor-houses and county homes, and of private homes for the aged, as ineligible for state pensions. Of course, this provision was adopted in order to limit the number of pensioners.

Unfortunately, in New York City, with the exception of a few Jewish institutional heads, the superintendents of over sixty private homes were opposed to the state granting pensions to their inmates. Although almost all Jewish homes are facing grave financial difficulties, the heads of Jewish homes apparently were not in need of this additional money. As a rule, they have built up large endowment funds.

The fundamental reason for the opposition is the unwillingness of the institutional heads to have the state interfere in their management. This is an erroneous view; a home for the aged is not a private affair any more than an orphan asylum in the way of state pensions. Many persons, who are too old to work and must be excluded by the present laws because of

U.S. Nazis Losing Enthusiasm For Hitler, Especially Catholics

By PAT McGRADY

On the high of party development Hitler's "purging" of the Nazi administration, the door to German America's cooperation with the Nazi administration will be closed. It is difficult at this time to prophesy accurately the reaction of Yorkville to recent activities of Hitler. The fact affecting the purgative Hitler applied to his party will not be felt here for some weeks, at least not until the full accounting for "bloody Saturday" and the ensuing terrible days is rendered.

Through the American press German America are already being developed in Germany than Germans, because of the rigid restrictions against investigation and publication of the truth in Germany. And, it is felt, even the foreign press is not permitted to know all the truth.

Reaction Probable

The seed of reaction, however, has already been sown in German America, and it is considered highly likely that it will develop more rapidly here than in Germany.

Particularly the Catholic element of German American Nazism appears to have had its faith in Hitler shaken. A number of Catholics who have been active with the Nazis have announced that they have begun to distrust Nazi intentions toward the Catholic faith in Germany.

They base their sentiment on the execution of Herr Klausner, leader of the Catholic Action Party, the murder and imprisonment of an as yet uncertain number of German Catholic priests, the radical anti-Catholic utterances of Herr Bruckner, who is governor of Catholic Silesia, increasing derision of the Nazis to destroy Catholic youth and social groups, and various other elements in phases of the turn of events in Germany.

While German Catholics in New York have Catholic leaders in submitting to Gleichschaltung into Nazi ranks, they are now more recalcitrant than ever. To compromise the Catholic element with Nazi policies, the Friends of New America headquarters at 305 East Eighty-sixth street has been put into Catholic hands, although Catholics have little if any executive authority in the organization.

Enthusiasm Flags

In other phases of the situation there has been some show of flagging enthusiasm among the part of American Nazi supporters.

Hitler has been accredited with gaining power through a virtually bloodless revolution. This is coupled in some circles to have forestalled a Communist reign of terror.

One no longer hears his talk. Hitler's revolution has become bloody, and his supporters in this country are wondering not only how bloody it has become, but how bloody it will be in the future. Hitler's early assertion that "Heads will roll" has become a stark and unwelcome reality. They have rolled in the manner described by Nazis as attending a Communist revolution.

ber of Yorkville merchants have quietly taken the DAWA signs from their windows. They give as their reason their desire to live at peace with neighboring Jewish and liberal merchants. New DAWA members, however, have stepped into the ranks. As far as interviews with Jewish merchants in Yorkville indicate there is some very slight tendency on the part of their customers to ignore the "Aryan" patronage clauses of the DAWA.

The findings of the Congressional Committee to Investigate Nazi Activities are now without great influence. Following the disclosure of evidence of subversive Nazi activities there was a perceptible movement away from the Nazi fold, but this has been checked. The reassuring hand of paid Nazi leaders, who have been busy telling their followers that nothing incriminating has been found, has

served to avert panic. The Nazi organization here is now stagnant. Considering its phenomenal growth during the first half of the year, it may be regarded as the first stage of decay. With any organized resistance to Hitler in Germany, the American Nazis will be short of most of their followers, who are now members only because that they feel that Hitler's position is indispensable and that they can serve Germany best by serving its governmental administration.

Bridgeport Organizes Stavsky Defense Unit

A Stavsky Defense Committee has been organized in Bridgeport, Conn., according to advices received here by the local Stavsky group. Dr. Samuel Wurtzel leads the unit.

Other members include Rabbis Ephraim Pelkowitz and J. P. Macphain, and Benjamin Gensblatt, Frank Rabinowitz and Frank Jacoby. A call to Bridgeport Jews to assist toward the defense of Stavsky has been issued.

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Experiences in New York

The laws, as they now stand, will for the next few years leave the Jewish homes for the aged in the position they have been previous to the enactment of such legislation.

One of the large homes in New York has found, on the basis of the first five months' experience, that there has been a marked decrease in the number of applications for admission, and only three inmates left voluntarily to enter the pension. They were actuated by a desire to live with their children, who formerly had been unable to provide for them.

One of the large homes in Brooklyn finds that it has not been affected to any extent by the pension laws. In only one case of the 120 on the waiting list was a preference shown for a pension. In two cases, children of inmates made applications for pensions for their parents now in the institution.

A large institution in California a year and a half after the passage of the pension act finds the demands upon it as heavy as ever. Thus with the completely negligible effects of state old age relief upon Jewish homes, and with the type of Jew (of strictly orthodox religious observances) who make up the homes' populations, there need be no relation between the state law and the part played by these institutions in American Jewish life. The need for homes will in no way be diminished.

Outlook for the Future

The preference of the orthodox Jew for the home as compared with private care in a boarding house, is well justified. With the gradual passing of the present generation, however, there will come a change in the attitude on this question. To the second generation the advantages of life in an orthodox home and the aged will not matter much. Then a decided preference for a pension will probably manifest itself. Accordingly, able-bodied aged persons will properly be taken care of in private homes with relatives or strangers, with the aid of a state pension.

(Dr. Frank's column appears in this space on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.)

Herschman at Atlantic City

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 10.—(J.D.B.)—Mordecai Herschman will be heard here in a concert at the Jewish Community Center July 28.

This Fascist Racket

by PAT McGRADY
Author of Fascism in America

'Me, Hitler and Il Duce' Pose Favorite With U.S. Fascist Chief

But Christians Is 'Appallingly Ignorant'—Principles of Fascism, Reporter Finds—Uses Ku Kluxers and Catholics

The following is the fourth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Racket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and through publication of the Fascist "objektivists" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rackets are operated. The series appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

IV

By PAT McGRADY

Whether George W. Christians is really a Fascist (despite the fact that he has designated himself the leader of the American Fascists as well as president of the Crusaders for Economic Liberty, commander-in-chief of the Crusader White Shirts, and leader of the American Reds) is a moot question. Christians, himself, does not think so.

He explains that his prime motive in politics is the enactment of a bill, HR4747, which has been introduced to Congress by Representative Louis T. McFadden and discussed in the preceding article.

Christians' plan is Fascist insofar as he would concentrate wealth further (despite his protestations to the contrary) and thereby surrender the individual liberties of the American people into the hands of those who would control the operation of his own government. White state, which is regarded as the political essence of Fascism, Christians says he would not support.

Frankly, Christians is to be suspected of an appalling ignorance of the Fascist theory and the plan of the corporate state. His dis-
with the Chief Executive at Warm Springs, called the Attorney General's office in Washington. Christians had threatened, in effect, to unleash his powers in a demonstration by his followers.

Then again there is Christians' "capture" of minor political meetings. He crashes into the affairs of one or two of his spokesmen, gains the floor, and holds it until he has fled to avoid the boredom of a monotonous and ill-informed harangue on economics. He boasts that no political meeting in what taenoga is immune from his interference.

Has "Taken" Bonus Army

He claims to have "captured" the bonus army (as do many other Fascist leaders including Royal Scott Guilden of the Order of '76 and the now imprisoned Art Smith and the Khaki Shirts) for his organization. Christians described how he marched with the veterans and "raised holy hell" for their bonus payment—all to enhance his organization. He has not been connected with the American military forces, and he does not disclose where he was during the World War. While Christians is bragging his followers on to violent revolution, there is little reason to believe that in the event of disorder he would not be well behind the lines.

Christians has also broadcast the success of his capture of "The First United States Monetary Conference" which was called by the Crusaders for Economic Liberty late last November in San Francisco. It was attended by a number of sane individuals who passed many resolutions and forwarded them to Congress. Among the societies represented were the American Economic and Religious Hatreds. With the conference under the control of Walter M. Higgins, Christians' associate, and Chairman of the conference, and at their instigation the Crusaders had everything their own way. From the Crusader point of view, the conference was

Not a Subway Scene



GEORGE W. CHRISTIANS

a complete success, having adopted all their policies.

Has Mixed Cabinet

An example of Christians' strategy lies in his appointment of a Catholic and a Ku Kluxer to his "cabinet." The Catholic, Walter M. Higgins, formerly sold merchandise for a stocking manufacturer, and by virtue of his business training in the most eligible person for the task of administering the government's economies. He is Christians' "Minister of Economics" and "Chairman of the Strategy and Action Committee," two titles over which both Christians and Higgins smile. They were created to "impress the customers," i. e., to lend to the organization an air of business-like regimentation. Higgins told me he has no memory of ever joining the Crusader movement. C. A. Hester, Christians' "Secretary of State," and his revelations of the connection between the intolerant Christians and the Crusaders will be told promptly.

Hester is who was told me about Christians writing the manuscript which was later to be the basis for the White Shirt political movement.

Says Hester: "Christians finished his manuscript and turned it over to me for reading. I read it and found it was a very fine thing, but I didn't understand what it was all about. It was too deep for me, I guess."

"Well, I heard Christians say we ought to have a government with policies such as those he put into the manuscript, so I figured he ought to be able to get some support from the Klan. I used to be an officer pretty close to the Imperial Wizard, you know. I figured that the Klan could help the plan, and by the same token the plan could help the Klan. The Klan is as strong numerically today as ever, but it just hasn't been organized. This ought to put life into the old Klan, I reckoned."

"I got in touch with a number of the regional leaders of the Klan, one of whom placed a Christian in plan before the Imperial Wizard in Atlanta. My idea that the Klan should adopt the plan was turned down by them, because they figured that it was wrong to become active on it, because of the outlay of money it required and for other reasons. Nevertheless a number of the leaders took up the idea and are supporting it individually with their own part of their following."

Thus ended Hester's story. He was unable to furnish me more details concerning the activities of the Klan, because it is still a secret organization. That the Klan has behind a number of new movements springing up in all parts of the country, is an established fact, however. Dr. Hiram Wesley Taylor, Imperial Wizard, recently announced from the Atlanta headquarters that the Klan had re-

organized and was preparing to launch a new campaign "against propaganda undermining our institutions." While he denied that the Klan is connected in any way with "shirism," he admitted that the principles of the old Klan form the foundation of the new, and in his utterances there rests considerable sentiment identical with the patriotic utterances of groups that aspire to gain control of the government. Klan "objektivists" persist in the approved fashion.

So far as the Catholic Higgins is concerned, he knows not what he does. He is an ordinary individual whose vanity has been deeply touched by such considerations as Christians has shown him.

Travel Lures Higgins

Higgins was first lured into Christians' ranks when the leader met him on the street one afternoon and ordered him to prepare to go to Washington to fight for Economic Liberty. Christians bill Higgins responded, "Go to Washington!" After years of struggling with his own personal problems, after years of being a nobody in local politics, here he was ordered to go to Washington. This is enough to turn the head of almost any common man. He was in Washington, and when he learned how easily the Congressmen could be reached, Higgins began to feel important. He had leaped overnight from the chasm of obscurity to a position of public importance.

According to Christians, while Higgins is "economically positive," he is "psychologically negative." That is to say he supports Christians' radical economic theory but recoils at some of the stunts Christians stages for purposes of publicity. Thus when an experienced secretary to President Roosevelt eventually agreed to arrange for Christians' interview with the President, he did so only on the understanding that the meeting would entail no publicity. Higgins was disappointed, however, expressed great gratitude at this and was later outraged when Christians demanded that the interview be given the "fullest publicity."

I asked Higgins why he was in the movement.

"I get such a kick out of holding audiences spell-bound," the cabinet officer said. "Just think, I get out from the room and I can make them clap or keep quiet at will. It's just like I'm saying to the audience, 'Now clap,' and again, 'Now shut up.' All I have to do is give them what they like and they tear down the house."

In these simple terms Higgins explained his reason for participation in the Crusader movement. There is good reason to suspect almost all other Christians, including, of similar motivation. Demagogues, these people are called.

There is another class, which will be discussed later. They are called racketeers.

(To be continued tomorrow)

Reich Needs Qualities Jews Would Give Her, Says L. I. Clergyman

"Germany is in sad need now of the very qualities which the Jews would give her," declared Rev. Egbert D. Egbert in the Flushing Congregational Church in a sermon.

Germany's attitude toward the Jew was likened to that of France toward the Huguenots by Rev. Egbert. "The day came when France was sorely in need of the very Huguenots she murdered and exiled," he said.

"Germany has made the same mistake," he continued. "The trouble is we have been measuring progress by years when we should measure progress by millenniums."

First Jew in Cabinet

Oscar S. Straus was the first Jew to be given a U. S. Cabinet position when President Theodore Roosevelt appointed him Secretary of Commerce and Labor in 1906.

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FASCISM in AMERICA

By PAT McGRADY

One of these booklets is quickly diminishing. This survey deserves a place in your library. Order your copy while the supply lasts.

A Heavy Letter Writer

In this vein, he writes twenty letters to every one he receives. He is forever warning the President of the United States of an impending danger to develop from his (Christians') inability to hold in check longer his tremendous forces. Sometimes the danger becomes alarmed, as in the case of Marvin McIntyre, secretary to the President, who, when Christians appeared demanding an interview

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Cuban Soldiers Fire at Bathers, Kill a Jewess

Two Other Jews Shot at Havana Beach Disorder

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAVANA, July 10.—Hannah Grinberg, Jewish resident of Havana, was shot to death at the Havana beach when Cuban soldiers opened fire on bathers who poked fun at them.

Mrs. Grinberg was shot through the throat as she attempted to flee the line of fire with her baby in her arms. Pola Kuhlman and Ration Cohen were seriously wounded in the same burst of rifle fire. Surviving Mrs. Grinberg are her husband and three young children. Swimsuitings, which aroused great indignation here, took place late Monday afternoon. A Cuban soldier who tried to stop a troupe of negro dancers was jeered at by the crowd, but returned later with a group of comrades. They then opened indiscriminate fire on the crowd, killing two and wounding a number of others.

Authorities later attempted to blame "Communist elements" for the riot, but it was shown that the soldiers made an unprovoked attack on the beach crowd, which included many foreigners, as well as a number of Americans.

Swiss Fascists Deny Hatred of Jews in Policy

Anti-Semitism Not Part of Program, Groups Announce

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ZURICH, July 10.—Fascist groups in various sections of Switzerland have announced that anti-Semitism is not part of their program.

Fascists in the Italian section of Switzerland, with headquarters at Lugano, officially denied they are anti-Semitic, while the Fascist group in the French speaking section of Switzerland vigorously protested their official organ, and called them anti-Semitic was doing them an injustice. Even leaflets published in Germany repudiate, at least officially, all allegations of anti-Semitism.

Only the openly avowed Swiss Nazi group, Die Front, continues to attack the anti-Semitism of the Swiss Jews, and attempts to incite the Swiss people against the Jews.

Palestine Announces \$2,862,386 Surplus

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, June 27.—The government surplus on April 30, 1934, was approximately announced today as the highest figure being \$2,862,386.

An excess of \$52,200 revenue over expenditure was recorded during March, according to the last financial balance by the Palestine treasury. Receipts amounted to \$454,272 and expenditures to \$402,072.

From April 1, 1933, to March 31, 1934, the government surplus was \$1,280,638.

The customs department yielded \$1,280,638 during the year, the next highest figure being \$87,190 collected in license fees and taxes. The total revenue was \$3,985,402 and the total expenditure was \$2,704,865.

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Bucharest Jews Help Children In Scientific Choice of Vocation

By DR. EGON COHN
(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BUCHAREST, June 25.—Before the war, finding a decently paid calling for one young people was not a difficult matter.

Since the war, this has been completely changed. The countries have isolated themselves from one another. The United States of America, land of liberty, was one of the first to issue rigid, inclusive immigration laws. (Not counting the world economic crisis did the rest.) As a result the post war generation finds itself before locked portals. In their own country young people find all prospects of a decent livelihood slight, while abroad the only country which seems able to absorb Jewish youth is Palestine. It therefore, seems to understand the terrible disappointment which England's immigration policy is to these youths. To meet this situation labor saving vocational bureaus have been created everywhere to regulate the stream of those seeking work.

Five years ago, the Union of Rumanian Jews, recognizing the difficult circumstances of the younger generation, created a bureau for vocational consultation in Bucharest, directed by that organization for "Professional Orientation." The bureau serves the Jewish population primarily, but is open to all. It is therefore, a definite need here in Rumania fits a definite need, for the Jewish population lacks that asylum open to the Christian population of the land.

Few Jewish Farmers Except for Bessarabia, where the ORT has found successful Jewish settlements, the Jews are active in agriculture anywhere in Rumania; they are not permitted to be active and should not be. Their agriculture did not take any Jews there was the unwholesome rush for higher education, after the war. But after intensive work has been done, the situation seems now to be subsiding slowly. What callings are left? Artisans, traders, manufacturers, employes of stores, technical workers—the choice is restricted to that which the Institute most deprecates is a choice: its work is largely a matter of making decisions in the negative. It is hard to decide what fields are not open than it is actually to suggest a vocation to an applicant.

The children of the schools maintained by the Jewish community first of all and systematically. In accordance with an understanding with the community, 350 children are examined annually by vocational physicians who test the general physical state of the children, based on that obtained from 700 children, is very enlightening. It shows a definite trend towards the free professions, with a subsidiary one in the arts. Towards, for example, forty-two per cent of the parents are artisans, eleven per cent of the boys and girls go into the same field; and where the two per cent of the parents are in the free professions, twenty per cent of the boys and twelve per cent of the girls choose callings in that category.

Of the 700 children tested thirty-five per cent grew up in a straight track school, twenty per cent; forty-five per cent slept two in a bed; about fifteen per cent, three in a bed; and about five per cent, four in a bed. Twenty-two per cent of the children already had contracted three serious contagious diseases, such as pneumonia, scarlet fever and diphtheria.

How backward Rumania is in

some respects is revealed by the fact that the vocational guidance bureau of the Union of Rumanian Jews is the only one of its kind called for one young people was not a difficult matter. The special institutes maintained by the state railroads and municipal street railways.)

Trials of Jews In Afghanistan Bared in Persia

Denied Religious Liberty, Hounded, They Face Dark Future

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEHERAN, Persia, June 15.—Denial of religious liberty, complete restriction of movement, and the hounding of the Jews of the Jewish community in Afghanistan, are now coming to light in reports brought here by refugees from Kabul and in letters which are evading the strict censorship.

It appears that the very King, Mohammed Sahi Khan, who succeeded his father last November, has embarked upon a definitely active anti-Jewish campaign.

These facts of systematic Jewish persecution are all the more surprising in view of the predominant British influence in the country, which is under the political control of the Indian government. Moreover, Afghanistan is a member of the League of Nations.

Eye-witnesses have brought distressing accounts of the intolerable condition of the Jewish community at Kabul and the other Persian towns where they are concentrated. Their numbers have decreased from about 40,000 at the outset of the twentieth century to 6,000 at present. The vast desert refuge in Persia, but some have wended their way to Palestine, in which a few dozen families have settled in the past year.

Vandals Desecrate Reiser's Tombstone In Hamburg Cemetery

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, July 3.—Among the gravestones overturned, smashed and otherwise desecrated in the Grindel Jewish Cemetery in Hamburg, was that of Gabriel Reisser, whose stone was inscribed with an anti-Jewish slogan.

The greatest champion of Jewish emancipation in Germany, was one of the first Jews to be elected to the German parliament. He was elected as a member of the parliament and a member of the deputation sent to offer the crown of Germany to Frederick William IV. In addition Reisser was elected the position of Judge in Hamburg, his birthplace. He died there in 1863.

The caretaker and gardener of the cemetery has frequently complained that they were being mistreated while at work in the cemetery, that insults were hurled at them and stones thrown at them; they had been threatened with beatings.

Heads A. Z. A. Unit (Special to the B.J.B.)
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, July 10.—Sam Harschman will be installed president of the A. Z. A. Chapter 169, at the Jewish Center on Thursday.

Reich Recalls Medico Fired As 'Non-Aryan' In Jerusalem

Anticipate Commission's Verdict in Silesia Disputes

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
KATOWICE, July 10.—Another victory was scored here today for the Jewish and partly Jewish officials dismissed from posts in Upper Silesia by the Nazi regime when the German government, without awaiting the verdict of the League of Nations, sitting here, informed Dr. M. Perl of Beuthen, Upper Silesia, that he could return to his post.

Dr. Perl, who is a Christian, although descended from Jews, was dismissed from his post as head of the hospital at Beuthen when the Nazis assumed power. His case, as well as that of a number of other Jews and descendants of Jews, was placed before the Mixed Commission as constituting direct violations of Germany's agreement to protect minority groups in Upper Silesia. Apparently anticipating that Dr. Perl's petition would be upheld, the German government assented to his return.

In every case that has so far come before the Mixed Commission the Nazi regime has been forced to make restitution to German Jews dismissed under the terms of the "Aryan clause."

Herz's 'Jewish State' Will Be Reissued in His Commemoration

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
LONDON, July 1.—In commemoration of the thirtieth anniversary of the death of Theodor Herzl, the Executive of the World Zionist Organization announced it is issuing a new edition of his historic pamphlet, "The Jewish State," in English.

The original translation by Sylvia d'Avignon has been carefully compared with the German text and thoroughly revised by Israel Cohen, who has also written the foreword for the new edition. The booklet will be published by the Central Office of the Zionist Organization.

Goldblatts Mark Anniversary

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, July 10.—Mr. and Mrs. Aye Goldblatt, 2134 North Sawyer avenue, celebrated their silver wedding anniversary at the Belden-Stratford Hotel. Goldblatt is the eldest of the Goldblatt brothers, department store owners, and is present manager of the South Chicago store.

Notables Attend Rites for Bialik In Jerusalem

Ceremony for Dead Poet Is Held at Hebrew University

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, July 10.—An impressive memorial meeting for Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died Wednesday afternoon, was held here this afternoon in the open air theatre at the Hebrew University on Mt. Scopus. Among the high dignitaries present were High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, the Anglican Bishop of Jerusalem, the commanding officer of the British Air Forces in Palestine, and high officials of the army, police and the visiting British fleet.

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart's "Requiem" memorial meeting for Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died Wednesday afternoon, was held here this afternoon in the open air theatre at the Hebrew University on Mt. Scopus.

The High Commissioner was represented by a group of Jewish notables among whom were David Ben Gurion and Jehosh Gordon, of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and by Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, who represented the Hebrew University.

The body of Bialik is now being transported to Palestine from Vienna by a group of Jewish funeral will be accorded the post in Palestine.

Reich Jewish Youth Groups Will Hold Sports Festival

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, July 10.—The Reich Committee of Jewish Youth Organizations, the central organization of the Jewish Youth of Germany, recognized by the Reich youth leader, is arranging a sports festival for August 19 in the sports ground of the Berlin Jewish community at Grunewald, in which all groups of Jewish German-Jewish and Zionist alike, will participate.

Messrs. Lewinson of the Bar Kooche-Hakoah and Friedmann of the Jewish Front Soldiers Sports League, are in joint charge of the arrangements.

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HARRY MONTGOMERY, Harry Scharf, Orchestra Dir. J. JACOBSON, MGR.

The Bulletin's Day Book

If the readers of this column will excuse it please, we will attempt to divert their attention momentarily from the Nazi blood-and-thunder hippodrome. Hitler and his stooges are becoming as tiresome a subject to write about as it must be for the Bulletin customers to read about.

Anyway, Hitler's far away—somehow in a cozy little hide-away in the Bavarian Alps which may or may not become his St. Helena—and Westrook Pegler is much nearer.

Pegler, in the event The Bulletin clientele is unaware, is a hard-bitten young newspaperman, who—unlike the "Fair Enough," writes a daily column for the New York World-Telegram.

We're bringing him into the Day Book because of all columnists playing their trade in this metropolis he has given us the greatest amount of gripe. The most recent attack of that malady we suffered was the hands of "Fair Enough."

Pegler is his column in the Friday July 6, issue in which he reverts to a favorite subject—the mental and moral gymnastics of the class lawyer.

Before proceeding further with what may develop into a nasty nip at Pegler, let it be said that his attitude toward the Jews is not as bad as you think. Jews do not enter into the matter. He doesn't know and don't care whether he loves Jews, hates them, or thinks them a nuisance.

As a matter of fact, most newspapermen are free of racial bias, and we doubt if Pegler is an exception.

Peggy's column uses as a spring-board Clarence Darrow and his recent denunciation of Hitler's "Nazi leader ought to be punished by death."

"It must be a great blow to Adolf Hitler to hear that Clarence Darrow has denounced his present process in Germany as murder," the columnist writes. "Coming from Mr. Darrow, murder is a hard word and when he said it he thought Herr Hitler ought to be dead he must have been churned to the depths of his remarkably tolerant soul. After all, Hitler is something to learn from Mr. Darrow that there is such a thing as murder and that murderers deserve death."

Following this Peggy identifies Darrow as the attorney "who enabled two of the most distinguished assassins of our time in the United States to get away with their mischievous juvenile prank which to many other persons had some of the aspects of willful murder."

Father's sin and son's demand is loosed on Darrow's venerable head because he successfully defended Leopold and Loeb in the sensational Bobby Frank murder case in Chicago. Since that time, it is to the extent that Darrow's brilliant defense enabled his clients to escape the death penalty demanded by the law and suffer, instead, life imprisonment.

What Pegler is backing about is that Darrow will attempt to defeat the ends of justice by finding legal loopholes to poke his clients into, is the wrong person to rear up against the murderer and demand the death penalty for any one else. He is surprised—academically speaking—that the Darrow who was so hot and heavy against murderers should be so incoherent about Herr Hitler.

"To be denounced as a murderer and then defended by a lawyer—Darrow is a fate," Pegler writes, "which is as bad as death itself. To be placed beyond the generous grasp of the law is the only right—the American respect for law and the sanctity of human life by enabling Leopold and Loeb to get away with the most frightful mur-

der which this country has produced in twenty years is to find oneself blacklisted from the human race. Herr Hitler should feel severely rebuked."

This ironic shaft is meant to imply that Darrow is a hypocrite. Because he played an important part in the legal profession, because of the murderers Leopold and Loeb, and now declares that Hitler should be erased for his murder, Darrow is not playing cricket in Pegler's eyes.

This attitude of Pegler toward Darrow would be unimportant, but it happens that the journalist's opinion of the legal profession as a whole is considerably less than low. They're a lot of nasty men who get paid for shooting the law and the full of the law for petty criminals to escape through. This is an opinion that is held by others than Pegler. That there is some truth in it, however, cannot be doubted. Lawyers, particularly the criminal specialists, do go in for hair-splitting in their efforts to earn their bread and butter and yachts. But whether these hair-splitting activities makes them deserving of the opprobrium that is heaped upon them, if they are not, if they were unfortunate enough to get caught in the coils of the law himself, would probably move heaven and earth to get a lawyer who knew his loopholes is another question.

Pegler's attitude, if placed in the cold light of reason, shows up as a rather feeble position. In his defense of the Frank's murderer. It enabled the murderers to get away with murder and thus escape the full force of the law. Dispersed for law has grown apace since that epochal trial. With this disrespect, Pegler more muds the reputation of Darrow has played a big role.

But the writer says nothing about the judge who has presided at the trial, that is, that he was dazzled by Darrow into a favorable verdict. Nor does he mention the fact that Pegler does mention the fact that the law itself. With his worldly wisdom, he should know that a law is no better than his loopholes. But judge, jury and law are disregarded. He merely blithely insists that since justice, as he sees it, was not done in that case, then the lawyer for the defense should be hanged. In making the law loophole-proof doesn't suggest itself as a solution to this brilliant young newspaperman's that's too good to waste. The law's okay, but down with the lawyer, since he's bent on exposing its weakness (to his own profit)—and that's the one thing that the popular way of obtaining respect for the law.

The Pegler lack of logic is apparent also in another branch of his reasoning. He maintains that there is between Darrow and lawyer, practicing his profession and pleading the cause of humanitarianism, is the same thing as the lives of clients who are confessed murderers, and Darrow the private citizen who raises his voice against the "right" to work his law. It is the law of this country that even a murderer is entitled to the best legal assistance obtainable. He is not a murderer until the Darrow fee and retained him, would Pegler have had Darrow lay down on his job and help the prosecution to get heavy on the neck of the chair? Would that he had been playing cricket? And if Darrow did that would he be any more deserving of the gall than Hitler, a murderer deserving of death?

Pegler is casting aspersions on the sincerity of Darrow's humanitarianism. We maintain that Pegler is not qualified to judge. On one recent occasion Pegler proved conclusively that his knowledge of humanitarianism is alto-

'Call It Luck'



Pat Peterson as he appears in the new film at the Mayfair.

The Reader's Forum

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: I am now engaged in writing a book on "Jewish Autonomy in Russia, 1800 to 1880." I make use, among other sources, of community records (pinkimas). I beg, therefore, all societies, rabbis and private persons who possess manuscripts of town or society records which were brought from Russia to please communicate with me. Parts of these records will be printed with due thanks and acknowledgments to their owners. The value of such truly Jewish source material is of tremendous importance to the historian and must be saved from being lost by being printed.

Isaac Levitats,
One Virginia Place,
Brooklyn, New York.

Two Jews Appointed As Labor Mediators In Baltimore Disputes

(Special to the J.D.B.) BALTIMORE, July 10.—Two Jews—Walter Sondheim and Dr. Jacob H. Hollander—are among the Baltimoreans appointed by George W. Taylor, chairman of the National Labor Board, to settle labor disputes here. Mr. Sondheim is vice-president of Hochschild, Kohn & Co., which operates one of the largest department stores here. He was selected to represent employers or industry. Dr. Hollander, who is professor of political economy at the Johns Hopkins University, was named impartial chairman.

Few Jews in U. S. Possessions

The number of Jews in the outlying possessions of the United States is very small. In 1927 there were only 4,400 Jews.

gether too limited to give him the right to hold up to scorn those who professed to possess some of the wisdom of the ancients. Lynching of the two confessed kidnapers and killers of a young California merchant. In rabid language Peggy defended the lynching. He condoned them on the grounds that if the murderers had been held for trial, they might have obtained some clever lawyer who would have loopholed them out of the chair.

A man who in one column condones lynchings certainly has no pretense of being "right" to work himself up into a lather in another column because Clarence Darrow, who once loopholed a couple of senseless lawyers who would have loopholed them out of the death penalty for Hitler.

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE LOEB

Shoot the Works

Some years back when Heywood Brown was suffering from an acute desire to become an actor, a magazine review with that overzealous gentleman in the cast entitled "Shoot the Works" played a short run on Broadway. I must confess I forgot because the picture "Shoot the Works," which is at the Paramount, has nothing whatever in common with the original motion picture production. The picture, strangely enough, is adapted from a play by Ben Hecht and Gene Fowler called "The Great Magoo," which opened in the dead of winter of 1932 and closed a week later.

"The Great Magoo" was a rowdy out-and-out comedy, a collection of all the wise cracks the Messrs. Hecht and Fowler could think of at the moment. It concerned the unhappy experiences of two side show performers who were happy only when they were making each other unhappy. It had moments of brilliant comedy, but as a play it was unconvincing and aroused the wrath of the critics, who advised a purging for the authors.

It is the hope of the picture rights and what they have done with the play is keeping Mr. Hecht within the confines of the big moments of brilliant comedy, and Mr. Fowler within the sandy boundaries of Fire Island.

If "Magoo" had any virtues it was its ribald and pointed remarks about the life of the picture industry characters. In the picture a dose of sugar was poured upon the proceedings and what has resulted is a life of the picture industry characters, like the counterparts in the sea, rise, swell and subside, according to the dictates of nature.

In the film is supplied by the circus and side-show background and the music and acting of Ben Hecht and Gene Fowler is as lively as Jack Oakie.

Censorship and the Films

For the first time in ten years the picture companies are seriously disturbed by the action of churches and other groups who are holding a united front against obscenity on the screen. I sympathize with the boys from Hollywood. Trying to please waiters and women's clubs is an impossible task. The measure of obscenity is entirely a state of mind that cannot be set forth with any precision.

It all goes back to the age-old question of taste, and that is a quality that differs in every section of the country. What is considered a knife is considered "bar" among the hill billies, while getting abbreviated bathing suits wearing a bikini is considered "bar" along the beach. In some parts of the United States bare legs are still considered a major form of depravity. In other sections of the male chests cause audible gasps of horror.

In this diversity of opinion lies the hope of the film companies. No matter what they picture somebody will object, and this will lead to dissension among the objectors. It is the only plan that works exactly what can or cannot be shown on the screen, the whole thing will dissolve in its own confusion. The picture makers can follow in to tread lightly for the time being and hope for the best. During the past hundred years the U. S. has been a land of reforms which, like their counterparts in the sea, rise, swell and subside, according to the dictates of nature.

'House of Rothschild' Scheduled for Rivoli At Popular Prices

The Rivoli Theatre will reopen Wednesday, July 18, with the first local showing at popular prices of "Twentieth Century's" "The House of Rothschild" following its six-week run at the Astor on the two-day schedule.

By George Artiss is in the leading role as the famous financier, other members of the cast including: Gretta Young, Boris Karloff, Robert Young, C. Aubrey Smith, Helen Westley, Florence Arliss, Reginald Owen and Alan Mowbray. Alfred Werker directed the picture from a story by Nunnally Johnson, based on the play by George Herbert Lawton. It is a United Artists release.

Singer Raised in Orphanage Now Zigfield Trio Member

(Special to the J.D.B.) CLIFTON, N. J., July 10.—When Roger Wolfe Kahn's orchestra opened in Long Island, it will feature the Zigfield trio, one of whose members is Martin "Ticker" Freeman, brought up in the Daughters of Miriam Home for the Orphan and Aged here.

Brande Takes Over Duties As Liquor Control Unit Head

(Special to the J.D.B.) CHICAGO, July 10.—Jacob M. Brande, associate director of finance of the Illinois Department of Commerce, was taken over his duties as president of the National Liquor Control conference, to which office he was named at the very last hour.

Play in Defense of Jewry Of Jews Acclaimed

"The Bride of Torozko" Opens in Bridgeport; Written by German

(Special to the J.D.B.) BRIDGEPORT, Conn., July 10.—A new play in defense of Jewry, The "Bride of Torozko," opened at Lawrence Langner's Westport Theatre in Norwalk last night before a large and enthusiastic audience.

The play, written in German by Otto Indig and adapted by Ruth Langner, stars Jean Arthur and Sam Jaffe. The two were frequent partners in Broadway comedies.

The play was directed by Herman Shumlin, Gilbert Miller and Lawrence Langner. The cast includes Beverly Sills, Ruth Kanne, Francis Pierlot, Frank Veigun, Harry M. Cooke, Joseph Spurr-Cliffell, Dan Haffin and J. Brainerd.

Miller and Shumlin are expected to bring the production to New York in the near future.

Y. W. H. A. Choral Society Seeks Singers for New Class

The Choral Society of the Y. W. H. A., 21 West 110th St., is accepting singers of all ages to work in vocal reading and harmony. Folk music and sacred chants in Hebrew, Yiddish and English will be included. The works of Sulzer, Lewandowsky and Naumburg are included.

Leon Kramer, director of the society, will see those interested to-night at 8 p. m. at the "TV" building.

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ASTOR TOWN AND HIS ORCHESTRA

SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

The Man Behind The Maccabi

On the sun-baked stadium at Tel Aviv, Palestine, during the first Maccabaid two years ago, Dave White, executive director of the United States Maccabi Association, made his last appearance as an athlete in active competition.

Morris Weiner

was a fitting swan song to a brilliant athletic career of more than fifteen years which settled him fame and recognition in America, Europe and Asia.

In April, 1922, the Boston sporting pages headlined the fact that "A Schooboy Jumper Started Harvard," with the following story appended:

"Harvard's varsity track athletes started work yesterday afternoon at Soldier's Field to watch the broad jumping of a youth from the High School of Commerce, Dave White by name, who carried the title establishing himself as a 'schooboy Ned Gourdin.'"

"For the high school youth went out and broad jumped twenty-three times a foot and a half further than any man on the Harvard squad can jump."

Exactly ten years after this it appeared in April, 1932, an older and more experienced athlete jumped to a first place in the international Maccabaid at Tel Aviv. It was White's magnificent leap that won for the Jewish-American athletes in Palestine but such was not the only feat in the track and field team amassed as a result of White's running broad jump helped roll up the tremendous score which the team garnered in international competition. However, it was fitting that this young man, as captain and manager of the entire team, should take a first place in his last active competitive event. It was a glowing tribute to his personality, leadership and the fact that the American team took a first place in the track and field events and a second in the final scoring among the nations of the World Maccabaid.

Enjoyed Brilliant Athletic Career

"We have written much on the Maccabi movement in America but the least worker in the movement. We really didn't know very much about the athletic career of Dave White because he has been out of school for some time. Then again, White isn't the sort of chap to talk about his athletic achievements. While we were waiting for a meeting of the executive council of the Maccabi to begin, we rummaged through the desk in his office. In a bottom drawer we found his scrapbook the sort of which every athlete keeps. However, this ran true to form, merely hinting at the athletic achievements of White from 1917 to 1932. In what follows, we managed to glean some of the more important facts about the "man behind the Maccabi."

White received recognition as a schooboy jumper in the High School of Commerce but it wasn't until he entered Mercersburg Academy in Pennsylvania that he revealed his best form. In the two years that he prepped at the academy, prior to entering Harvard University, he scored victory after victory and earned an enviable reputation as an athlete in the historic Quaker institution.

Mercersburg won the national championship in track and field championships in 1924 and White helped the school win with his first place in the broad jump.

Upon his graduation from this school he was bewildered by the

many offers that were made to him by several of the leading colleges in the East. He accepted the bid of Harvard in 1925 for a number of reasons, among which was the fact that he wanted to be under the track tutelage of Farrell, the Harvard athletic mentor. It wasn't long before he was known as a top-notch intercollegiate athlete.

Greatest Athletic Success In Palestine

Realizing that we could not learn very much from White's scrapbook we cornered the busy young man and finally got him talking on the first Maccabaid. This is one subject he'll enlarge upon.

"Nothing ever gave me a greater thrill," he said, "than to watch the thousands upon thousands of Jewish youngsters from all over the world marching in the grand parade in their white uniforms through the streets of Tel Aviv, before the international games. It was an awe-inspiring spectacle and made me proud of the fact that I am a Jew and a Maccabi member."

"When the American team in its special uniforms, trained in the stadium with the parade of thirty-three other countries I felt a spirit of kinship surge through me that I can't describe. Then again, the fact that I was able to win my event in the broad jump against the best Jewish athletes of the world made the trip a success for me."

"The entire team had a grand time in Palestine. We toured Europe and took in the Olympics in Berlin and the famous Hakoah unit in Vienna. Yet if I can convey partially the feelings that possessed me in Palestine two years ago, to the Jewish youth of the United States would rally 'round the Maccabi banner.'"

When asked what he considered that great athletic success in his career, he immediately replied: "The fact that I was able to participate with the American Maccabi team at Tel Aviv to me, but will be my greatest athletic enterprise and victory."

A Hard Worker

When the United States team returned to America in the summer of 1932 with such a splendid record behind it, the administrative board of the Maccabi determined that the time was ripe for a concerted drive for membership. However, due to one thing or another, nothing was done until the beginning of this year. It was then that Dave White was appointed executive director of the American association. Not long after he had taken this post the organization received its official charter. Since then the record of the Maccabi has been a splendid one and the credit is due to the personality, ability and energy of the executive ability of the man at the helm.

In plans for the second Maccabaid in 1935 at Tel Aviv have been under way for some time. On this trip the American group will be composed of a team of twenty-five men and women representing track and field, swimming, boxing, tennis and wrestling. The group will be open only to Maccabi members.

Already there are Maccabi groups in many of the principal cities of the United States for chapter memberships pouring in from various sectors of the country.

If you are a reader of The Jewish Daily Bulletin you belong in the Maccabi movement. Eventually—why not now? Join the Maccabi.

Sporting Calendar

Fort Hamilton Post—Boxing

As we predicted, the S. R. O. sign will be the highlight of the Fort Hamilton Boxing Club tomorrow night when Joe Rossi and Sid Slisha cross gloves in the feature ten-rounder. Both fighters are in excellent conditions and a great

The Man Behind the Maccabi



FROM EARLY CHILDHOOD DAVE WAS A BROADJUMPING POWER. AT 14 HE JUMPED 4 FT. 11 IN.

HE WAS CAPTAIN AND MEMBER OF THE JEWISH-AMERICAN MACCABI TEAM THAT COMPLETED IN THE 1ST ROUNDOFF MOTT RIVER NURSERY. HE WON FIRST PLACE IN THE BROADJUMP.

DAVE WHITE

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED STATES MACCABI ASSOCIATION

REFERRED TO AS "SCHOOBOY NED GOURDIN," HE FOLLOWED CLOSE IN THE FOOTSTEPS OF THE GREAT HAKOAH STAR AND WORLD'S CHAMPION BROADJUMPER. WHITE ALSO ATTENDED HARVARD.

The enterprising and energetic leader of the United States Maccabi Association is a crack athlete as well at an executive. He ended a brilliant athletic career two years ago at the international Maccabaid in Tel Aviv. Several years ago White, as a schooboy broad-jumper, jumped twenty-three feet, an unparalleled feat for a youngster. The cartoon shows White in this extraordinary leap.

Austria Strikes At Jews' Rights

(Continued from Page One)

fact that all members of the city council are direct appointees of the government, it is considered certain that the government project will pass. Despite the fact that Vienna has some 200,000 Jews, only one Jewish representative is a member of the council and he was appointed only after lengthy protests were made to the Austrian government.

The drive for revision of Jewish citizenship seems to be directed primarily against Austrian Jewish professionals, doctors, lawyers and teachers, who will be compelled to leave their professions once they are deprived of citizenship rights.

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Turkish Jews Were Attacked

(Continued from Page One)

leaders, are already in prison. A large number were arrested and are being held for questioning.

A proclamation issued by Turkish officials demanded that pogromists return property looted from Jewish homes. The situation in the frontier regions has returned to normal, but most of the Jewish refugees are still in Istanbul and other cities fearing to return to their own homes, despite the fact that the Turkish government has promised Jewish citizens the fullest protection.

There are rumors that Hikmet Bey, Turkish Minister of Education, resigned from the government, having opposed from the beginning the mass removal of Jews from frontier zones.

Many foreign embassies in Ankara, Turkish capital, intervened with the Turkish government, protesting against the brutal treatment of the Jews.

A telephone call received today from the Istanbul Jewish community stated that all was quiet now.

Bronx Percentage Leads

The Bronx has the highest percentage of Jews in New York City. Richmond has the smallest percentage of the five boroughs.

2,331,268 Here in 50 Years

The number of Jewish immigrants to the United States between 1881 and 1931 has been estimated at 2,331,268.

New York Leads in Jews

The State of New York with some two million Jews has the largest percentage of Jews of any state in the country.

First U. S. Yiddish Paper

The Post, the first Yiddish periodical in the United States, was founded in 1870. The publication had a very short existence.

Fight and plenty of scrappy action is expected

B'nai B'rith Sisterhood Jeshurun Appeal Honor Award

The sisterhood of Congregation B'nai B'rith Jeshurun was erroneously omitted from yesterday's list of awardees at the final rally of the Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal held Monday at the Hotel Commodore. The organization, which contributed more than \$2,000 to the campaign, received a certificate of honor for its cooperation.

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NEWS "Theater"

Viereck Admits Cash Payments By U. S. Propaganda

(Continued from Page One)

ing into the battle area.

A few final skirmishes with Congressman John W. McCormack, Massachusetts Democrat, were, preceding, defeated him, however, until one or two spasmoidic kicks on the part of the Nazi-paid magazine writer were all that remained of his antagonistic spirit.

Placed on the witness stand and asked to swear an oath that he would tell the truth, he admitted the truth and nothing but the truth," he refused. He did agree, however, to make an unsworn statement to the same effect, and McCormack consented to allow him to testify on that condition.

He readily admitted many facts concerning his work as a "merchandise" in the employ of the Hitler web. Most of what was brought out during his testimony at yesterday's hearing already had been disclosed at hearings in Washington last month.

He corroborated evidence which had been previously uncovered that he had received \$500 a month from Otto Kiep, former Nazi consul general here, as a reward for advice on German American relations.

Admits Cash Payments

He said he had been under contract for these terms for four or five months and that he had entered money received for these efforts in a cash book, he had included mention of it in his income tax returns.

Viereck further admitted that he had received payment for these services in cash.

When in Washington last month indicated that the writer had received \$1,700 a month in salary from Carl Byoir & Associates, the paid publisher of the magazine whose head is a Jew, and that he also had been given money to cover the expenses of hiring a secretary and renting an office. This payment was to return for favorable publicity he presumably would be able to obtain for the magazine.

Viereck yesterday admitted that he had been instrumental in procuring for the Byoir firm the contract to publicize German railway traffic and press relations in the circular work for the German Tourist Agency.

McCormack Rebukes Attorney

In denying the writer's attorney, made persistent attempts to read a prepared statement before the committee. He finally incurred the rebuke of McCormack, who said the lawyer he was present only by virtue of the investigation body's good nature.

Viereck testified that he was born in Munich in 1896. His father and grandfather, he said, were American citizens. This was confirmed by what he had said in an interview with newspaper men on June 7. This interview was read into the record in the committee's hearing.

McCormack took issue with Viereck over one statement the writer had made in this interview, as reported by the newspapers. Viereck apologized for the statement as quoted as saying, "It is right for Russians to hire Mr. Gray Lee, who it is wrong for German railway traffic to hire Mr. Carl Byoir."

The Congressman asked Viereck whether he had definite knowledge that Lee represented the Soviet Government in the United States. After a number of false starts, which caused McCormack to call him sharply to order, Viereck finally admitted his "knowledge" was purely a matter of hearsay.

This confession brought forth a stern rebuke from McCormack.

Viereck said that before obtaining the contract with the German government he had talked with

At Nazi Probe

Spanknoebel is now a fugitive from an indictment here.

He testified that Spanknoebel, out of his office, the publisher told the committee.

Hang Reveals Methods

Werner Haag, who is not an American citizen, described his relations with Spanknoebel, and the latter was organizing and running Das Neue Deutschland, predecessor to the Deutsche Zeitung, Nazi organ in the Reich.

He and Heinz Spanknoebel, he explained, were successful in persuading the Hamburg American banks, which he professed himself and the German railways to contribute \$800 monthly toward the newspaper for "advertising."

Concern for this advertising contained no specifications as to lineage, Haag admitted.

At the time, he said, the flourishing little sheet was read by several persons. In fact, it had a total circulation of 400.

When Spanknoebel fled to Germany, the Hamburg American was sold to its successor, the Deutsche Zeitung, for the somewhat exorbitant price of \$1.

Fears Reprisals on Family

Haag was with Spanknoebel when he was being deported to a stirkism into the Ridder offices, which followed in Spanknoebel's exit.

Haag was ended on the stand by Walter J. Schellenberg, who told the committee that he had first come to this country in 1918, and that he had since returned to the Reich.

The last time he was in Germany, he said, he had drawn \$4,500 in five months from Robert Mayer & Co., Inc., a banking firm in New York City, which he said employed him.

Schellenberg testified that he had said Fritz Gestbl in organized Wilhelm Becher, a member of New Germany. During his most recent trip to the Reich, he declared, he had discussed the "Friends and its predecessor, the National Socialist Party in this country, with Rudolf Hess, Hitler's present minister without portfolio, and Wilhelm Becher, head of the Nazi Foreign Department."

Saw S. A. Men on Ship

Beatrice B. Beecher, a granddaughter of Henry Ward Beecher, the well-known Bostonian, told the committee she had met Spanknoebel at former Consul General Kiep's home in New Jersey in company with Edvin Emerson in London, England, and had taken her to Germany to observe conditions there with her own eyes, she said.

When she went aboard the S. S. Resolute, she testified, she saw no less than 100 storm troops in uniform.

In response to accusations made by George Sylvester Viereck during the noon recess stating that he considered the Jewish Daily Bulletin "a disgraceful record as having gained access to records of the private hearings of the committee, Congressman Dickstein later in the day that the particular testimony which he referred had been taken by a non-governmental reporter from Washington. Both he and Congressman McCormack declared to the public that they would bring the matter to the attention of authorities and demand that the proper action be taken with regard to the reporter of the proceedings.

The last witness of the day was Miss Bertha Ziegler, who claims to be the owner of the firm of X. Mittelman, at 229 W. 42nd street. The concern imports books from Germany and sells Nazi literature, most of which is of a nature which she said she has no concern is known as the "custodian of books and literature of the Friends of New Germany."

'Friend to Germany'

He had refused to recommend Roy Lee for the job of publicizing the German railway traffic in the Reich, he explained, because he had been in the employ of the Soviet government.

He described himself as a person who always has been a friend to Germany—first to the old German monarchy, later to the German republic and now to the New Germany.

He admitted he had aided Byoir in putting out economic bulletins designed to better Germany's trade relations with the world and to increase tourist travel in the Reich.

After Viereck left the stand, Victor Ridder, one of the publishers of the Staats-Zeitung, was called to the stand in the United States, who he declared had reviewed the Nazi capture of the German societies in New York and particularly of the United German Society, which he said were taken over by Nazis in the fall, when the Jews were ousted.

He described a visit to his office by Heinz Spanknoebel, former Nazi kingpin in the United States, who he declared had presented credentials from German officials empowering him to direct the editorial policies of the German newspaper in this country.

German Press Denounces Jews

(Continued from Page One)

last week's developments. They had conducted their private discussion, while awaiting a train on a platform of the Berlin elevated railway, and then they were talking and took them into custody.

Dr. Hans Oppenheimer, suspended official of the Wedding district of Berlin, who had been employed as an expert on Jewish affairs, it was revealed today, was a prisoner of the secret police for five days. The secret police notified his family today that Dr. Hans Oppenheimer was under arrest but did not disclose the reason.

The Ministry of the Interior had invited Oppenheimer to return to his former post, but when he arrived at the office to resume his work, he was arrested by the secret police.

A statement by the Reichsvertretung der Deutschen Juden, the all-German Jewish Representative Body, and the Union of Jewish Front Soldiers, only revealed that it had been impossible for Dr. Oppenheimer to resume his work on account of new obstacles raised by the secret police.

A written appeal by the textile trade group of Aachafenburg urged today that measures be taken throughout the country against Jewish textile representatives and commercial travelers.

The letter complained that many manufacturers are not heeding repeated requests for the replacement of Jewish representatives by "Aryans."

The appeal was directed to the entire German clothing industry and was expected to "hit the Nazis in uniforms, and to the Nazi central offices asking that manufacturers be forced to engage 'Aryans' only.

Hitler Summons Reichstag

The Reichstag has been summoned to convene on Friday evening, probably in the 'Kroll Opera House, at which time Chancellor Hitler is expected to "hit the people" for approval of his acts in quelling the storm troop revolt and to review the developments of the last two months.

This is the first time since January 30 that the Reichstag, now composed exclusively of Nazis, has been convened. No legislative matters will be taken up and the body will be called on only to give its formal stamp of approval to the acts of the government.

It is the first time since January 30 that the storm troop army continued in dock today. It is evident now that the storm troops will be reorganized into a far smaller organization than their present strength of 2,500,000 men, and Hitler army's composition. A conference of storm troop leaders is expected to be held in the future to consider ways and means of proceeding along this line.

The Stahlhelm, monarchistic organization of war veterans, whose membership is being curtailed by the storm troop army, was ordered on vacation today by their leader, Minister of Labor Franz Seldte.

Paterson Veterans Repulse 'Friends'

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PATERSON, N. J., July 10.—Declined today the invitation of a Nazi national emblem, is "an un-American symbol that constitutes an insult to the Jewish comrades with whom the Federation of German and Austrian War Veterans last night repulsed efforts of certain members of that body to ally with the Friends of New Germany.

Acquit 2 Jews Of Illegal Entry

Reentered Zion Lawfully, Rules Court, Setting Precedent

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, Palestine, July 10.—Legal precedent was established today when a Polish and a Russian, formerly of Russia, were acquitted on charges of having unlawfully reentered Palestine after 1933, following their expulsion the previous month.

The two men received immigration certificates at Trieste and returned to Palestine prior to the promulgation of a new immigration ordinance August 31.

The magistrate before whom the case was heard ruled that the old law, providing that a change in invalid if lodged later than three months after the offense, was applicable, while the Trieste visas were issued under the previous deportation orders. Lawyers and jubilant spectators crowded the courtroom.

Pencils Ending Of Poultry Lockout

(Continued from Page One)

Tied up for the greater part of yesterday in the conference at which the poultry industry and Franzel would vouchsafe no statement as to precisely what settlement he expected.

But he declared the day before yesterday by a number of market owners in Brooklyn avowedly to force down allegedly excessive prices.

Various trade abuses were also charged, such as market owners "locking out" competitors each for chicken coops of which only thirty-five cents was refunded when the coop was returned.

Arthur Simon, a Health Department investigator in charge of Kahruth, was called back from a vacation by Mayor LaGuardia because of the trouble in the poultry markets, it was learned yesterday.

Leroy Peterson, supervisor of the Live Poultry Code Association, also was called back from a vacation by Commissioner Market Commission, because of difficulties in the poultry industry. He worked vigorously yesterday with a view to immediate settlement of the lockout, but neither could be reached for a statement.

A committee from Local 440, headed by Schrage Chodes, president, will visit Mayor LaGuardia tomorrow p. m. today to protest against the statement of Market Commissioner William Fellows Morgan Jr. last week that poultry slaughterers and workers in poultry markets are being overpaid.

Religious Bodies Lay Plans for Renewed Drive on Film Dirt

After unting forces on Monday, the religious bodies of the Catholic leaders in the campaign to purge the motion pictures of dirt appear to be quietly laying plans for a renewed drive along several fronts.

Will H. Hays, head of the Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America, seemed confident that the support of the clergy to depose him will meet with failure. However, he will be ignored by church representatives.

McCormack, former Catholic representative with picture producers "who are more powerful people" in the opinion of Father Joseph A. McCaffrey, Roman Catholic representative.

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