

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 3016

★

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

QUIZ PROTOCOLS PEDDLER

Soviet Orders ICA to Cease Work

Claims Farm Aid Passed Usefulness

Body Was Liquidating for Years, Comzet Declares

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, Dec. 5.—After ten years of work in Soviet Russia, the Jewish Colonization Association (ICA), the first foreign Jewish relief organization to work under the Soviet regime, was ordered today to liquidate its activities.

The order was issued by the Comzet, the government committee for settling Jews on land, of which Peter Smidovitch, vice-president of the U. S. S. R., is chairman. The order states that the Jewish Colonization Association must no longer continue its colonization activities in the Jewish autonomous regions in the Ukraine, where it has been operating since 1923.

An explanation as to what caused the drastic order was given by Comzet officials in a statement to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. The statement points out that the ICA was actually engaged in self-liquidation during the past few years and was no longer sufficiently active in promoting Jewish colonization in Russia.

"The Jewish Colonization Association was merely camouflaging its self-liquidation activities by investing three hundred thousand rubles a year only in its colonization projects in Russia," the Comzet statement declares. "This sum is only one-tenth of the sums which the Agro-Joint, the American Jewish organization, is investing annually in Jewish colonization work in Russia. This is notwithstanding the fact that the funds which the Jewish Colonization Association

(Continued on Page Eight)

Menuhin Arrives Here, Proud of Sister Hephzibah's Debut

Yehudi Menuhin, riding up the bay on the liner Champlain yesterday, told proudly how his little sister, blonde and apple-cheeked Hephzibah, 14, whose instrument is the piano, made a successful debut in Queens Hall, London.

Yehudi—no longer a prodigy now that, as he pointed out himself, "I will be 18 in January," but still one of the world's most marvelous violinists—was grave and would not say much. He was dressed in a raccoon coat, a fur hat and large black galoshes as he went on deck with Hephzibah and his

Canadians Importing More Palestine Fruit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
OTTAWA, Ont., Dec. 5.—Canadian imports of Palestine oranges are increasing, it was reported by the Department of Commerce.

In the first ten months of this year 47,172 boxes of oranges were brought into the country, a rise of 9,394 boxes over the same period last year. Altogether, during the same period, Canada imported 1,682,274 boxes of oranges, half from the United States.

Reich Schemes To End Boycott In British Isles

Requests Jewish Firms to Participate in Trade Plan

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Dec. 5.—The Nazis are attempting to break the international boycott front by creating Anglo-German chambers of commerce in Great Britain and Ireland and inviting all firms, including Jewish concerns, to participate in a big trade scheme with Germany, The London Daily Herald revealed today. The plan has the approval of the German Ambassador, Herr Leopold von Hoesch, it was stated.

At the same time The Daily Herald printed a warning by the Jewish Representative Council, Anglo-Jewish boycott body, urging Jewish firms not to break the boycott front.

The warning cited the fact that even the Board of Deputies of British Jews, long opposed to the boycott, is now on record as favoring it.

Proud of Hephzibah

When the reporters gathered around, Yehudi said:

"The tour was all right. I am very proud of my sister. I think of us three she is by far the best musician. She will make her American debut in a sonata recital with me December 19. It is at the Town Hall, I believe. Please do not say she is my accompanist.

(Continued on Page Two)

League Gives Its Approval To Saar Pact

Complaints Will Go to Plebiscite Group for 1 Year

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Dec. 5.—The extraordinary session of the Council of the League of Nations today unanimously approved of the Franco-German agreement which limits the protection of the Jews in the Saar to one yearly only if the Saar plebiscite next month turns the territory over to Germany.

The supreme tribunal which the League of Nations has set up for the Saar plebiscite will be the organization to deal with every complaint coming from Jews or any other minority in the Saar and to decide whether the complaints are justified. A year after the plebiscite, this tribunal will be dissolved, since its existence will no longer be necessary.

Despite assurances given by numerous French and Czechoslovakian statesmen to Jewish delegates in the course of the last few weeks that they would see to it that Jewish rights should be fully

(Continued on Page Eight)

Need Religious College Groups

President of U. of P. Asks That Guidance Be Given Jews

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 5.—The importance of providing religious guidance for the 4,000 Jewish students in the universities and colleges of Philadelphia was stressed here last night at a dinner by Dr. Thomas S. Gates, president of the University of Pennsylvania, and Chaplain Rev. W. Brooks Stabler. Over 200 Jewish leaders of the city attended the affair, held at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel. Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of Dropsie College, presided.

Dr. Gates told of efforts to influence the 13,000 students at the University of Pennsylvania. He pointed out, however, that religious groups are left with the responsibility of furnishing students with religious and moral guidance. He spoke highly of the Jewish student house on the Pennsylvania campus and urged the Jewish community to increase efforts along these lines.

Rev. Stabler was emphatic in

(Continued on Page Eight)

Talks in Commons



SIR P. CUNLIFFE-LISTER

Threat Is Made To Limit Entry Into Palestine

Cunliffe-Lister Demands Illegal Immigration Cease Completely

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Dec. 5.—The number of immigration certificates granted the Jewish Agency for Palestine will be sharply reduced if illegal Jewish immigration continues, Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, Secretary of State for Colonies, declared today in the House of Commons.

Sir Philip was questioned on illegal immigration, deportation and imprisonment of those convicted of the offense by Colonel Josiah Wedgwood and Captain Peter D. MacDonald, Conservative.

He was asked to give the number of Jews and Arabs deported in 1934, the cost to the Palestine

(Continued on Page Eight)

Can't Prove Communism, Snow Admits

Raymond Healy's Police Record Also Brought Out at Probe

Equipped with the information turned over to it by the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the Congressional committee to investigate un-American activities yesterday afternoon questioned John B. Snow, peddler of anti-Semitic literature, at an executive session in the Bar Association Building.

Accompanying Snow, a statistician formerly employed by the brokerage firm of Reynolds, Fish & Co., was his attorney, Clifford H. Owen of 218 Fulton street.

According to Owen, the session lasted only about forty minutes, during which his client was asked to submit evidence of subversive Communist activities in this country. Congressman Samuel Dickstein, who presided, said the witness admitted he had no such evidence.

Snow, who maintains friendly relations with his former employers and with many other important figures in Wall street, is using his own money to incite antagonism toward the Jews, employing anti-Communism as a blind, The Bulletin learned.

Doubts "Protocols," But Sells It
During his testimony at yesterday's hearing, it was further revealed, Snow declared he pays only \$20 a month for his spacious office in the expensive Reynolds, Fish uptown suite at 18 East Forty-eighth street.

He also told Dickstein he is

(Continued on Page Eight)

AAU Will Weigh Olympic Ban At Miami Parley Tomorrow

By MORRIS WEINER

Until the Amateur Athletic Union passes a resolution to the contrary, the national sports body of amateur athletes will not certify its members for participation in the 1936 Berlin Olympic Games. This vote will be taken at the A.A.U. convention, which opens tomorrow in Miami.

Daniel A. Ferris, secretary-treasurer of the A.A.U., in a statement to the Bulletin on September 28 said:

"The resolution adopted by the A.A.U. at its national convention

in Pittsburgh on November 30, 1933, against American participation in the Olympics still stands."

Binding Until Parley

Yesterday Mr. Ferris pointed out to your reporter that this resolution is binding on the A.A.U. until taken up at the Miami convention. He could not say whether or not the national athletic organization would take a firm stand in favor of such a resolution or accept the report of the American Olympic Committee, which has already signified its intentions of

(Continued on Page Six)

NEWS IN BRIEF

Reported by the
Jewish Telegraphic Agency

Rothenberg in Passaic

PASSAIC, N. J.—Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will speak at Temple Emanuel Men's Club tomorrow evening.

William Balin, chairman, announced that Mr. Rothenberg will speak on the extended Zionist program.

Conference Leaders Chosen

MADISON, Wis.—Associate Justice John D. Wickhem of the Wisconsin Supreme Court was named chairman of the Madison Conference of Jews and Christians which opened its second year with a banquet.

Co-chairmen are Joseph Rothchild and Frank O. Holt, University of Wisconsin registrar. LeRoy Luberg was chosen secretary.

Fraternity Convenes Sunday

NEW BRITAIN, Conn.—More than 200 members of Phi Beta fraternity, national Jewish high school organization, will meet here Sunday for its annual New England convention. Harold Hyman of Jamaica, L. I., grand superior, will speak.

Heads College Paper

MADISON, Wis.—Samuel Benowitz, New York student at the University of Wisconsin, has been named editorial chairman of The Daily Cardinal.

Palestine Labor Periodical Appears

'Jewish Frontier' Will Fight Assimilationists, It Announces

The Jewish Frontier, new monthly magazine sponsored by the League for Labor Palestine, made its first appearance yesterday. A forty-eight page publication, edited by Hayim Greenberg and Hayim Fineman, the issue includes contributions from William Zukerman, I. M. Rubinow, Ira Eisenstein, Greenberg, Charles Reznikoff, G. Schofman, Marie Syrkin, Maurice Feinstein and H. Frumkin. Also included in the issue are book reviews by Horace Gregory, Leo W. Schwarz, Israel Knox and A. H. Friedland.

A group of six, Isidore Abramowitz, David Pinski, Joseph Schlossberg, Marie Syrkin, Jacob J. Weinstein and Samuel Wohl, are listed as associate editors. In its lead editorial, "Our Stand," the publication labeled itself anti-assimilationist, stating that "assimilation as a conscious program has long become an anachronism." Though left in tendencies, the editorial also states that the Soviet experiment is "no ipso facto solution of the Jewish question."

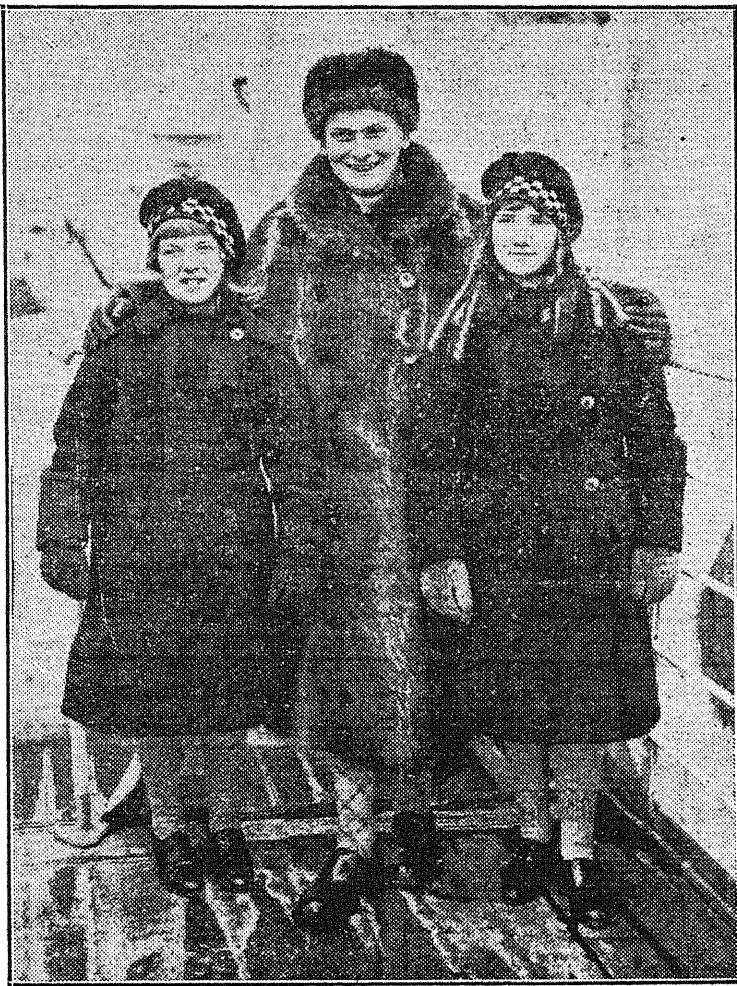
Jr. Hadassah Meets

The monthly meeting of New York Junior Hadassah will be held tonight at 8:30 p. m. at the Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street. A Chanukah operetta and an address by Rabbi William Margolis will be heard.

Honor Einhorn Anniversary

The German Jewish Congregation will hold a special service tomorrow night in commemoration of the 125th anniversary of Dr. David Einhorn, pioneer American Jew, at the chapel of Central Synagogue, Lexington avenue and Fifty-fifth street. Rabbi Max Malina will deliver the sermon.

A Famous Violinist Arrives With Sisters



In the center, Yehudi Menuhin, erstwhile prodigy, who came back to New York yesterday on liner Champlain. Taller girl is his sister Hephzibah, who triumphed at piano debut in London. Other miss is sister Yaltah. Mr. and Mrs. Moshe Menuhin also were aboard.

Menuhin Proud Of Hephzibah

(Continued from Page One)

I play the violin. She plays the piano.

Hephzibah was even less communicative.

"I had a good time," she said. "It was fun."

Mr. and Mrs. Moshe Menuhin were also abroad. Mr. Menuhin reported he and his wife had been opposed to a professional career for the girl because they had never seen a happy woman musician, although they had known "hundreds," but they had given in at last.

To Give 25 Recitals

Hephzibah gave her first recital in Paris in October and then played in London. In both cities she was instantly acclaimed. After the sonata concert she will not be permitted to play in public for a year.

Yaltah, described by the father as "the devil of the family," also is showing promise as a pianist. Yehudi will make twenty-five appearances in this country, he said, and sail in May on a world tour.

Mr. Menuhin said Hephzibah and his sister have an unusual custom. "She practices with Yehudi. They go into a room and turn out all the lights and practice. Always in darkness. They need the darkness to surrender themselves to music."

Admitting that he considered her "a great musician in her own right," Mr. Menuhin insisted, however, that Hephzibah is not a prodigy.

Harlem Market Plans Require \$200,000

With plans completed for putting the open-air Park Avenue market in Harlem under glass, Commissioner William Fellowes Morgan Jr. of the Markets Department has forwarded to Mayor LaGuardia and the Board of Estimate a request approximately for \$200,000 to carry these plans out.

While the pushcart merchants and other operators in the market are generally enthusiastic about the plans, there are many who are wondering whether they will be provided for in the new arrangement.

College Rabbi Warns Students Against Despair

Jews Are Not the Only Minority Group, He Points Out

Young Jews were admonished not to imagine that Jews are the world's only minority by Rabbi Israel Hoffman, counselor to Jewish students at Columbia University, who spoke yesterday in Milbank Chapel, Teachers College.

Asserting that many young Jews on the Columbia campus and elsewhere are confused, sick at heart, defiant, chauvinistic or borne down by a sense of despair and futility, Rabbi Hoffman said:

"Their bewilderment is the more tragic because they know so little as a background of their own people. They have no knowledge of the beauty and dignity once characteristic of the life of the Jew. They have lost their faith or never had it to lose."

The speaker said the majority groups should be made aware of how deeply the minorities—Catholics, Jews, Negroes and Orientals—feel about their status as minorities.

"The minority groups, however, should see how prone they are to exaggerate their plight to imagine themselves unique in their difficulties."

Students to Visit Churches

A visit by students of Columbia University to Temple Anshe Chesed, West End avenue and 100th street, will inaugurate a series of trips to places of worship of different faiths under the auspices of the religious counselors of the university. The first visit will be made on the evening of December 14.

Boro Youth Meet Tonight

The Young Folks League of the Boro Park Y. M. & Y. W. H. A., 4910 14th avenue, Brooklyn, holds its monthly open meeting in the Samuel D. Brightman auditorium tonight. There will be dancing after the meeting.

Vet, Bullet in Leg 68 Years, Goes to His Final Resting Place

Fredericksburg, midway between the Union capital at Washington and Confederate headquarters at Richmond. The year 1862; the month, December. On one side the Army of the Potomac under Major-General A. E. Burnside. On the other the Army of Northern Virginia, General Robert E. Lee commanding. One of the most crucial battles of the Civil War at its height, with bullets flying thick and fast.

Raw but eager, a callow Jewish lad of nineteen wearing the blue of the Northern forces was in the midst of the fighting. A tiny rivulet of red ran down the lower part of his left leg. He paid no heed. Buddies were falling on all sides of him.

When the battle was over and the Federals withdrew to their camps about Falmouth after losing 12,000 men, doctors looked at the young warrior's leg and said: "Just a scratch. That's all."

After 68 Years

And the Jewish lad of nineteen went on fighting for the right with the Army of the Potomac in every one of its major battles. He was Simon Pincus, who will be laid to rest in Mount Neboh Cemetery this afternoon. He was ninety when he breathed his last on Tuesday at his home, 34 Second street, Brooklyn.

And when the war was over he became associated with a cigar manufacturing business, with which he remained until his retirement in 1919. Not until four years ago—sixty-eight years after Fredericksburg—did he learn he had been carrying a rifle bullet in the calf of his leg. Not until then did it bother him.

At first doctors called his ailment the result of diabetes or neuritis, but in spite of treatment the pain became steadily more severe.

Finally Dr. Seymour G. Clark was consulted. He advised an immediate X-ray. When the photograph was developed the doctor said:

"You have a bullet in that leg."
"A bullet?" asked the aged

veteran. "No. It couldn't be a bullet." A pause. "Unless—but no. A bullet grazed my leg at Fredericksburg, but the doctors told me it was just a scratch."

Finally Removed

It was a bullet. An operation was performed at Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn. The bullet was found, removed, sixty-eight years later.

Dr. Clark said:

"So far as I have ever heard that bullet has the non-stop record for remaining in a living human being before removal by an operation."

The doctor gave the missile to Mr. Pincus. He put it in a bottle and kept it on the mantelpiece in his home.

He was a member of Rankin Post No. 10 of the G.A.R. After his operation he never walked, and he rode in an automobile in the last Memorial Day parade.

Surviving are three daughters, Miss Lillie R. Pincus, Miss Hattie Pincus and Mrs. Ernestine Cohen; a son, Benjamin W. Pincus; four grandchildren and one great grandchild.

Anti-Nazis Continue Picketing of Store

Minute Men Demand Novelty Concern Cease Selling German Goods

For the fourth consecutive day Anti-Nazi Minute Men yesterday picketed the Jewish-owned B. Schackman & Co., novelty and favor establishment at Thirty-fourth street and Madison avenue, demanding that the firm discontinue selling German-made goods.

Wearing blue and gold overseas caps, the Minute Men bore signs requesting the public not to buy in the Schackman store, reputed to be one of the largest retail and wholesale novelty shops in the country. Picketing went on peacefully and will be continued until Schackman capitulates, the Minute Men said.

Schackman yesterday admitted that forty per cent of the goods in his store are of German origin but insisted he can find no substitutes for Nazi-made articles. Until the inception of the Hitler regime, he said, all his goods were German made.

To the demand that he refrain from selling any more German goods, Schackman said: "We might as well close up and go out of business." He claimed that before a sale is consummated the prospective customer is told the origin of the article.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, December 6

Eastern Parkway Zionist district meeting; Crown Heights Talmud Torah, Crown street and Nostrand avenue, Brooklyn; Morris Rothenberg, president, Zionist Organization of America, speaker; evening.

New York Junior Hadassah, monthly meeting and Chanukah gathering; Y. W. H. A., 31 West 110th street; Chanukah "operetta"; speaker, Rabbi William Margolis, "What's Wrong with Us Jews?"; 8:30 p. m.

Hadassah, Bedford group; annual linen shower and bridge; home of Mrs. J. D. Booth, 1338 President street, Brooklyn; 2 p. m.

School of the Jewish Women, 251 West 100th street; Talmud, Rev. Dr. Aaron Rosmarin; Broadcast, "The Spirit of Hanukkah," Rabbi Philip R. Alistat, WNEW; 4:15 p. m.

Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth street; Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, "The Saar Plebiscite"; 8:30 p. m.

School for Adult Jewish Education, 35 East Sixty-second street; "The Jewish Genius as Reflected in Literature and Language," John Tepper, 7:45 p. m.; "Yiddish Prose since the 'Classical' Writers," Israel Knox, 8:50 p. m.

School of Philosophy, Steinway Hall, 113 West Fifty-seventh street; A Study of Spinoza's "Ethics," Max Fishler; 7 p. m.

Y. M. H. A., Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; "Education in a Changing Civilization," Nathaniel Peffer; 8:30 p. m.

Bronx Zionist membership rally; Elsemere Hall, 284 East 170th street, Bronx; Mrs. Archibald Silverman, speaker; evening.

Fiftieth anniversary dinner Montefiore Hospital, Waldorf-Astoria, Park avenue and Forty-ninth street; evening.

Meeting of the vacation camp and dormitory auxiliary of the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind; Metropolitan Club, 105 West Fifty-seventh street; speakers, Mme. Rosika Schwimmer and Albert Van Dekker; 2:15 p. m.

Youth Zionist-Revisionist Organization meeting, Branch 6; 227-06 Merrick road, Laurelton, L. I.; speakers; evening.

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Wallace Acts To Stamp Out Poultry Racket

Will Hold Code Hearing for East Friday in New York

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 WASHINGTON, Dec. 5.—A new drive to stamp out racketeering in the live poultry industry of the Northeastern States to supplement efforts now being made in New York live poultry markets has been initiated by Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace.

A public hearing on a proposed code of fair competition for the live poultry industry in New Jersey, the metropolitan area of Philadelphia and the metropolitan areas of Boston and Providence has been scheduled by Secretary Wallace for December 7 at the Hotel New Yorker in New York. Elimination of unfair trade practices and rackets which have detrimental effects on producers, consumers and members of the poultry trade is sought. A large percentage of the live poultry in the three market areas is sold for kosher slaughter.

Poultry Dealers Back Code

The proposed code is sponsored by the New Jersey Poultry Dealers Association, the Retail Live Poultry Dealers Protective Association of Philadelphia and the Greater Boston Live Poultry Slaughterhousemen's Association. All persons engaged in the business of selling, purchasing for resale, handling or slaughtering live poultry, to the time the poultry is first sold in slaughtered form, and such related branches of the industry as may later be included by amendment to the code, would come under its provisions.

Persons solely engaged in the transportation of live poultry would be exempt. Estimates made by the trade indicate that around 850 firms would be subject to the code.

Would Govern Hours, Wages

Containing provisions aimed at correction of unfair trade practices and racketeering similar to those in the live poultry code now in effect for the metropolitan area of New York, this regional code would include an industry which annually handles in excess of 75,000,000 pounds of live poultry with a wholesale value of more than \$13,000,000. The New York live poultry code includes an industry which handles in excess of 190,000,000 pounds of live poultry valued at about \$30,000,000.

In addition to trade practice provisions, which would be under jurisdiction of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, the proposed code contains provisions governing conditions of labor, hours and wages which would be under the jurisdiction of the National Recovery Administration.

Brownsville Class of '03 To Hold Annual Reunion

Members of one of Brooklyn's most distinguished school classes meet next month for their annual reunion.

Graduates of Public School 84, in the June, 1903 class, who have distinguished themselves in various walks of life, will gather to pay tribute to a member who made good in Brooklyn. He is, according to Justice Nathan Sweedler of the Municipal Court, Dr. Samuel Silverstein, a physician, and now president of the Food Dealers' Industrial Bank.

Several figures in American and New York life are graduates of that school.

The earliest Jewish tombstone in Spain dates back to the third century.

Starts New Drive



HENRY A. WALLACE

Briton Deplores Lack of Ships in Palestine Trade

Dr. Burgin Informed of Condition by Visitor From Jerusalem

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 JERUSALEM.—Dr. Leslie Burgin, parliamentary secretary to the Board of Trade, was reported here to have shown deep interest when informed there is no regular British passenger service to Palestine. Colonel Kisch, who interviewed the Briton during a recent visit to England, gave the report in a speech at a meeting of the managing committee of the Palestine British Trade Association.

Colonel Kisch said he told Dr. Burgin that passenger lines flying the flags of several European countries and the United States had shown great enterprise in seizing the opportunities afforded by the opening of the Haifa port and the growing immigration and tourist traffic to Palestine, while British shipping companies had made no practical move in the matter and, in consequence, were losing their position in the eastern Mediterranean.

The speaker also declared he had submitted information to Dr. Burgin relative to the handicap placed on the Jaffa citrus industry as a result of the exclusion of Palestine from imperial preference.

Tiberias Escapes Flood Devastation

New Channels Carry Waters to Lake Kinereth After Recent Cloudburst

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 TIBERIAS.—Another triumph for modern science occurred here when Tiberias was once again subjected to a terrific hailstorm followed by a torrential downpour, which sent millions of gallons of water down the hillsides.

This time, however, the new channels leading to Lake Kinereth carried the flood waters away and the city was unharmed. Last May a cloudburst devastated the city, causing a great loss of life and property.

When the storm came, the inhabitants were panic-stricken and flocked to the upper parts of the city for safety. The storm passed without doing any damage.

A Chinese convert to Judaism was Salem Shaloom David whose parents were murdered in the Taiping rebellion and who was taken under the protection of the Shanghai Sassoon Company.

Boston Temple Will Observe 80th Birthday

Broadcast, Banquet and Pageant Listed on Program

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 BOSTON, Dec. 5.—The eightieth anniversary of the founding of Temple Israel will be celebrated this week-end, it was announced today. Rabbi Harry Levy will deliver a special sermon Friday to commemorate the occasion and a children's choir will be featured Saturday morning.

Regular services will be broadcast Sunday morning over Station WNAC. The celebration will culminate that evening with a banquet and pageant depicting the temple's history.

Temple Israel, founded in 1854, claimed but nineteen families as members at the time. The first rabbi was Joseph Sachs. In 1924 it moved to larger quarters.

Rabbi Levy, present spiritual guide, is the fourth in the temple's history. His service dates from 1911. He is assisted by Rabbi Beryl D. Cohon. Henry Gideon is musical director.

The temple sponsors five religious schools and a little theatre.

Chelsea Temple Thirty Years Old

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 CHELSEA, Mass., Dec. 5.—Three decades of service were reviewed last night as several hundred men and women gathered in Temple Beth-El at the thirtieth anniversary of the Chelsea Young Men's Association. Mayor Lawrence F. Quigley, Philip Millman, "Y" president, and others spoke.

Baltimore Zionists Schedule Meetings

To Pay Tribute to Memory of Baron Rothschild in Active Month

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 BALTIMORE, Dec. 5.—Local Zionists face an active month, it became known today as announcement was made that several important meetings to further the Zionist cause and honor the late Baron Edmond de Rothschild will be held.

This Sunday members of the regional administrative committee of the Seaboard Zionist Region, under the chairmanship of Rabbi Edward L. Israel, will meet to accelerate plans for Zionist extension work in this region.

A membership drive under the leadership of President Samuel J. Kreiser of the Baltimore Zionist District will be inaugurated around December 16. Dr. Moses Gellman and Julius Offit are co-chairmen.

Zionist and other Jewish groups will unite December 23 to honor the memory of the late Baron Edmond de Rothschild at a memorial meeting in Har Zion Synagogue.

Name Einstein Member Of Reform Synagogue

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 5.—Professor Albert Einstein was elected an honorary member of the Reform congregation, Keneseth Israel, at its eighty-seventh annual meeting today.

In accepting the election Professor Einstein declared: "Happenings today throughout the world are bringing Jews more closely together and they realize their bond of union today more than ever before."

A presentation scroll signifying election was presented to Dr. Einstein by Rabbi William H. Feinshreiber.

Refugee Student Turns to Zionism

Miss Toni Cohn, German refugee student at Hunter College, urges Zionism for Jewish youth in the "face of what is happening to Jews."

Miss Cohn, 19, who traces her ancestry in Germany from the sixteenth century, has enlisted in Hadassah, because, as she put it, "there is no other outlook than Zionism."

Belgium Takes Step On Race Attacks

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 BRUSSELS, Dec. 5.—Drastic measures were taken by government authorities today to suppress an anti-Semitic campaign begun by a part of the Belgian press against Minister of Finance Gutt because he is a Jew.

All newspapers participating in the campaign were warned by the State police to cease attacks based on the fact that the Minister is Jewish, while the premises of the nationalistic newspaper Renovation were raided and the edition on the presses at the time confiscated.

Violinist and Actress To Appear at Concert

Among the German artists who will appear at the German refugee artists concert Sunday evening at 225 West Thirty-fourth street is Klaus Leipman, violinist and author of a primer on violin study. Edit Angold, actress and interpreter, will give a group of monologues.

Proceeds will be donated to homes for refugee children.

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.

JACOB LANDAU, President

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1934

New York 221 Centre Street
London Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris 9 bis, Rue Vinetse
Berlin Konstanzer Str. 53
Warsaw Pl. Krasinski 10
Jerusalem Sansour Bldg.
Prague XII Manesova 10

DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

	U. S. and Canada	Foreign
1 year	\$10.00	\$15.00
6 months	8.00	8.50
3 months	3.00	4.25
2 years	18.00	28.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year	2.00	3.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.	1.25	1.75
Week-End Edition, 2 years	3.50	5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879

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Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

The League's Failure

As it was expected, the Council of the League of Nations at its session yesterday unanimously approved in principle the Franco - German agreement which guarantees the rights of the Saar Jews for one year only.

This unanimous decision of the Council will provoke much doubt as to the actual strength of the League of Nations. After all, one of the major functions of the League is to protect national minority rights. The circumstance that not even a single member of the Council raised objections to the fact that the Saar minorities will be protected for one year only will definitely be interpreted to mean that the Council of the League of Nations has not lived up to the principles for which it stands.

The Jews of the Saar may just as well now begin to pack to leave their homes. The action which the Council of the League of Nations has given to the Franco-German agreement leaves nothing for them but "voluntary" exile.

It is highly regrettable that in the negotiations with Germany with regard to the Saar plebiscite, the League of Nations has proven itself so weak as far as the interests of the national minorities are concerned. This may certainly be utilized by those European governments which are so anxious to get rid of their national minority obligations.

It is the second time that the League of Nations is helpless when it comes to protecting minority rights. The first time was a few months ago when Colonel Beck, Polish Minister of Foreign Affairs, openly renounced the national minority treaties which are guaranteed by the League of Nations. The announcement which Colonel Beck made was never withdrawn by the Polish government despite the fact that it constituted a slap in the face to the League of Nations.

With Poland's repudiation of its national minority obligations and now, with the League permitting Germany to obtain the Saar without guaranteeing permanent equality for the Jews there, why should Austria hesitate to discriminate against the Jews? Why should she not consider the St. Germain treaty a scrap of paper? Everybody does it and the League of Nations keeps quiet. Why not Austria.

THE BLACK SHIRTS

By OBSERVER

LONDON.

When Sir Oswald Mosley's so-called New Party failed in the last general elections to put into office a solitary candidate, many people made so bold as to prophesy the demise of the Fascist movement in England within a twelvemonth. The idea of Fascism, they said, would never take in this country, regardless of the inroads it had made on the Continent. The Mosley cause was "utterly hopeless."

Thus it is not a little surprising to find, these many months later, that the movement has grown to the point where it has branches all over the land, plenty of money in its treasury and—most significant of all—huge membership. The movement, whatever else one may say about it, can no longer be described as a mushroom growth, and the time has come when some attempt should be made to estimate its strength.

More Like Italian Than German Model

Outwardly the party resembles the Italian model rather than the German one. The shirt is black, not brown, and instead of the Hitler symbol of the Hakenkrenz, Mosley has adopted the Roman Fasces. So, too, with policy. Hitler's program was an extraordinary hotchpotch of contradictions, impossible to understand unless the reader remembered that Hitler was exploiting a mass of class and national hatreds—hatred of the Jew, hatred of the "war profiteer," of the financier and the "internationalist capitalist."

Mosley's policy bears no trace of this hysteria, and indeed, compared with the Nazi program, it looks uncommonly staid and severe. Apart from the "reform of Parliament," Mosley preaches the ideal of the complete corporate state, a regulated economic life, and an observer will notice how subtly he has stolen the thunder both of the Left and the Right.

But Mosley's Tactics Resemble Hitler's

It is not, however, the actual program that is important, but the methods used to get it across, and here Mosley is more like Hitler than Mussolini. Like Hitler, he has learned all the popular Socialist jargon, and there is no one in England who knows how to play on the vague suspicions of a working-class audience better than he does.

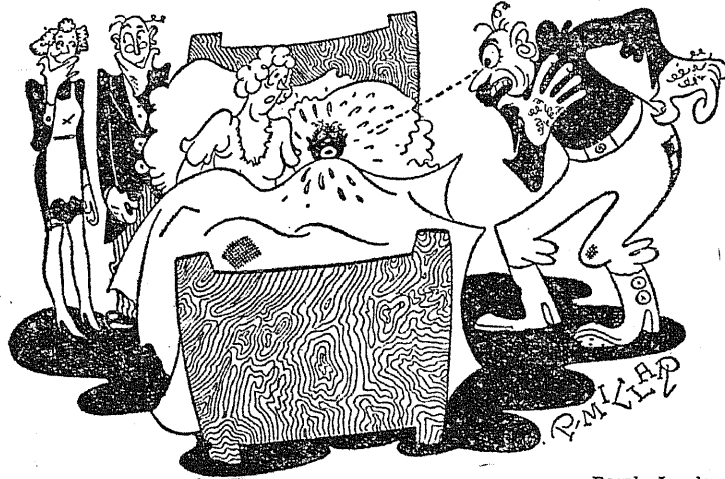
But he is more concrete than Hitler, whose whole object is to fill his audience with a vague sense of injustice, and thus to work them into a passion. Mosley seriously argues his case. He speaks with great sincerity—indeed, it is absurd to suggest that he is "insincere"—and he has the art of illuminating his argument by a sudden brilliance of phrase.

His one fault as a speaker is that he is still too inclined to be clever at the expense of his opponents—a habit that amuses an audience but does not convince it.

Still Lacks Power Of Simplification

Mosley is particularly like Hitler in his sense of the dramatic. He has not yet shown the power of simplification that Hitler has: For instance, anybody can draw the Hakenkrenz, but few people can draw the Fasces. But in the art of creating an atmosphere, of managing the spotlight, Mosley has nothing to learn, and in a Fascist movement this is of very great importance.

The party also resembles the



—Razze, London.

Another of the Perils of Fascism

"I told you, you shouldn't join the Black Shirts!"

Hitler movement in the type it is attracting. No generalization can be very accurate, but it can be said that, as with the Nazis, there is a reactionary wing, composed of violent anti-Socialists, and a revolutionary wing, recruited from the I.L.P. and the Communists.

Left Wing Adherents Are Stronger Than Right

So far as one can judge, the left wing is considerably stronger than the right, for when Mosley founded the movement he took over with him many disconnected members of the Labor movement. Tremendous headway, too, has been made in the big industrial centers of the north, where many of the unemployed have become disillusioned both with the Labor Party and the Communists. This success in the areas that have remained unshakably loyal to Labor for so many years is the most impressive fact about the Fascist movement. It is not surprising that he has been able to build up a strong organization in Manchester and that today he should be holding a mass meeting in Birmingham Bingley Hall, which accommodates 15,000 persons.

The Reader's Forum

Jewish Unemployed

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: As a Jewish jobless family man I am condemning our Jewish employers and monied class, for they are responsible for the unemployment and despair of our Jewish oppressed.

I plead that you fight for unemployment insurance instead of keeping up bogus philanthropic organizations and bureaucracies that thrive on misery.

Yours for a Golden Age.

JOSEPH ROSENTHAL.

Minneapolis.

November 26, 1934.

Concerning Ziff

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: Through William B. Ziff's lone courage the noble traditions of justice and freedom, upon which were built the American republic and the spiritual empire of the Jew, have found their united voice. He is one of the few correspondents in the Diaspora who has measured to the greatness inherent in the duty of his profession and of whom it may be truly said, "He is a Hebrew and an American."

May my words strengthen him to remain one of that minority of Jews who now, as always, make of Judah a youthful though aged people, and a "lion's whelp."

JEROHAM SAHPEER.

Roxbury, Mass.,

November 26, 1934

How big is the membership? This is a difficult question to answer, since the form the organization has taken makes it hard to obtain any exact figure. When the movement was started a sustained barrage of propaganda was directed from the center in London, and in response to this groups and branches sprang up spontaneously in the big towns. Touring officers were sent out to give instruction in organization, and if necessary, to finance initial activities of local branches. The branch was then allowed to develop as an autonomous body, with freedom to direct its own local activities in organization, but accepting a rigid central control on all questions of policy.

Area Branches Responsible For Subsidiary Groups

In the subsequent stages an area branch was made responsible for a given territory and for the setting up of groups and branches, subsidiary to itself, in the area under its control.

There are now 150 of these area branches, and many of them have three or four satellite branches. The official estimate of membership has been worked out from reports sent in by the local branches, and their optimistic estimates make up a total of 500,000. This is a figure that experienced political observers find it impossible to accept. It is clear, however, that the membership is large—far larger than many people believe.

With this support it is not surprising that Sir Oswald has decided to fight both at the next general and municipal elections.

Growing Movement Has Elaborate Organization

The organization has some interesting features. The staff is highly centralized and highly disciplined. The huge building in London houses all the principal officers, and is completely departmentalized into treasury, accounts, branch organization, propaganda, research, publicity, legal department and defense forces. It is estimated that headquarters deals with 3,000 letters a week, and that the average number of meetings held over the whole country is in the neighborhood of 500 a week. Fifteen to twenty headquarters propagandists are always on tour, and smaller meetings are addressed by local speakers.

Two weekly papers are printed, the Fascist Week, at two pence, and the Blackshirt at a penny. These are sold on the streets by uniformed members wherever branches exist.

The Fascists deny allegation that members of the defense force are paid. It is asserted

(Continued on Page Five)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Why Has Moscow Liquidated ICA?

The order which the Soviet government issued yesterday to the ICA to liquidate its activities in Soviet Russia will perhaps come as a shock to many. It will, however, not be surprising to those few who know of the differences which have arisen during the past few years between the Soviet regime and the administration of the ICA.

These differences originated soon after collectivization of Jewish colonies was demanded by authorities as part of the general collectivization plan. With the Jewish colonies gradually being collectivized, they fell more and more under the influence of the government and the control of local Soviets. The ICA was thus pushed out, little by little, from the sphere of its influence. It subsidized Jewish colonization, but it had practically no influence on the colonies.

ICA Money Under Soviet Control

Losing its control in the Jewish regions where it had been conducting operations even under the Czarist regime, the administration of the ICA saw no purpose in continuing to invest large sums of money to promote Jewish agriculture, where it had no say as to how their investments should be utilized. Giving money without actually having the right to administer it seemed a little queer to the administration of the ICA.

It was for this reason that ICA offices in Soviet Russia, little by little, began to withdraw their support from the regions in which they were active. Instead of investing more money in colonization projects, as originally contemplated, the ICA began to concentrate on collecting her debt from the collectivized Jewish colonists and taking as much of her funds as possible out of Russia.

Mutual Dissatisfaction

Soviet authorities, dissatisfied with the change in ICA policy, were tolerant for a time. But when the sums which the ICA invested annually grew too small, the authorities began to feel it did not pay to let the world credit a foreign Jewish organization with achievements in the field of Jewish colonization at a time when the Soviet government was actually doing most of the work with its own funds.

In adopting this attitude, the Soviet government made it clear that it did not share this sentiment with regard to the Agro-Joint. Firstly, because the Agro-Joint spends, even now, ten times as much as the ICA, and, secondly, because the Agro-Joint operates in Crimea and not in the Ukraine, where the ICA was conducting its work and where there is no more free land for Jewish settlement.

Agro-Joint Farsighted

It is very much to the credit of the Agro-Joint and of the farsightedness of Dr. Joseph Rosen, that the Agro-Joint has long ago withdrawn from its activities in the Ukraine and has limited itself to Crimea only. The unpleasant experience now faced by the ICA can, therefore, fortunately not be faced by the Agro-Joint.

It must, however, be stated that the ICA too, will not worry much about the fact that it is now forced to conclude its activities in Russia. The work started by the ICA can now be safely continued by the Soviet authorities and on Soviet funds.

BLACK ON WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

It was in a hotel suite in Moscow. I was interviewing a visiting American business man, and the talk swung to Jewish figures in the Soviet hierarchy. The old gentleman, a solid, ultra-conservative type, was evidently affording some amusement to his two grown children, boy and girl, busy in another part of the room but listening in.



EUGENE LYONS

Having touched the subject of Jews, the old gentleman grew a little warm. It was clearly his favorite prejudice.

"The trouble with Jews," he informed me, from the height of his age and experience, "is that at the crucial point they always flinch and collapse. They give in. I mean that a Jew may be ever so rich, ever so gifted—he's all right as long as things go his way. But when he reaches a critical moment, his nerve fails him."

Accepts Challenge

Because I smiled dubiously and a little sadly, and because his children showed by their fidgeting that they disapproved of daddy's ideas, he grew more emphatic.

"I know what I'm talking about," the old gentleman insisted. "I have had many dealings with the race. When it comes to a show-down in life, the Jew gives up. . . ."

"I do think you're exaggerating," I put in.

It was then that he threw out his challenge. His children drew closer to see it through.

"Can you mention any Jew who hasn't flinched in a crisis? Can you!"

"Yes, I think I can," I said, gently. "Let me see . . . Well, I can begin with Jesus Christ . . . and end with myself."

At that point, son and daughter crowded their triumph over the old gentleman so openly that I was sorry for him.

* * *

Melting Pot:

At the dinner of Jewish Federation, radio section, Lanny Ross singing "When Irish Eyes Are Laughing."

* * *

Nonsense a la Carte:

It's a new game the punsters are playing: scrambled proverbs with celebrities for dressing. Just to prove how easy it is, let's try a few: Make Heywood Brown while the sun shines . . . Tall oaks from little F. P. A-corns grow . . . Harry Hansen is as Hansen does . . . All is not Michael Gold that glitters . . . Better Jack Lait than never . . . All is H. G. Wells that ends well . . . Charity begins at John Haynes Holmes . . . Give an inch, he'll take an Elmer Rice . . . Poverty is no Sinclair Lewis . . .

Now I know, moreover, why the columnists are taking up this game. It uses up a lot of space.

* * *

Childrens' Hour:

F. R. Daloff contributes this up-to-the-minute "Nursery Rhyme":

Tails you lose,
Heads i win;
Insull is out,
Mooney is in.

Sir David Salomans, first English Jew to become member of Parliament and Lord Mayor of London, was a prime mover in the fight for the removal of Jewish disabilities.

Digest of World Press Opinion

Fanatic, Not Statesman

A special correspondent of the *London Daily Express* analyzes Hitler's Jew-baiting policy and comments as follows:

Leadership is not monopolized by men with deep powers of thought. It often falls to fanatics, men of lopsided mental development, men who are deeply deluded and can deeply delude others. Hitler is a fanatic, not a thinker. He has remained a Jew-baiter.

Whenever I find him hailed as a statesman I remember his actions against the Jews. I once described how, when he cries to a great audience, "Perish Jewry!" the whole force of his mind and voice is in the cry. The ferocity of the pogrom is in this horrible incitement.

Germans of the poorer classes have suffered almost unendurably since the war. Here is one who tells them with the utmost conviction that there is a simple and easily dealt with cause of all their troubles. Do you wonder the poor creatures prefer this simple creed to the compromise of higher politics? Or, at least, prefer it for a time?

Let me remind you of one of Hitler's platform devices. He will stand silent for a few moments; then, gazing into space, slowly raise his hand and ask of somebody at the back, in an angry, sonorous voice, "You — poor, half-starved workman—who has robbed you of your all?"

Thereupon a prearranged cry will come, "The Jews," and the audience will take up the cry and thunder it forth.

Origin of Scheme For Zion Council

The *Manchester Guardian*, commenting on the Legislative Council in Palestine, establishment of which is now reported postponed, states:

The project that is now being considered goes back to one that was proposed twelve years ago. The original scheme was based upon Article 2 of the mandate, which provides that "the Mandatory shall be responsible for placing the country under such political, administrative, and economic conditions as will secure the establishment of the Jewish national home . . . and the development of self-governing institutions." It was as a self-governing institution that the Legislative Council was offered to the people of Palestine twelve years ago, and as such it will presumably be offered to them again. The first attempt proved abortive owing to the refusal of the Arab population as a whole to take part in the elec-

tions, which were held in the spring of 1923. Only the Jewish population cooperated.

After the lapse of twelve years the attitude of the Arabs and the Jews to the creation of a Legislative Council is now reversed. It is understood that the Arabs are for the most part in favor of it, whilst the Jews have declared their determined opposition.

The reason why the Jews oppose the Legislative Council is that they consider the functioning of such a body, with whatever safeguards may be provided, is incompatible with the principles underlying the establishment of the Jewish National Home. They maintain that their

National Home is only in its initial growth, and that, since the mandate provides for its establishment in fulfillment of the national aspirations of the Jewish people and formally recognizes their historic connection with Palestine, it is only reasonable to demand that there should be a much larger representation of the Jewish people in Palestine before such a fundamental constitutional change is introduced.

The League And Iraq's Policy

The *Jewish Tribune* of Bombay, speaking of anti-Jewish measures taken by the government of Iraq, relates the following:

This attitude of the Irak government is not only confined to the Jewish press. It is also reported that Jews are being ousted from government service. Twenty Jewish officials in high government positions have been dismissed peremptorily. These measures naturally give cause for anxiety for the safety of the Jews in the country, who number over 100,000. That the position is grave no one will deny.

The next question that comes to our mind is where such steps are going to lead to. It is imperative that the fangs of this dangerous poison must be checked otherwise the situation will go out of control. Iraq is a member of the League of Nations and the protective provisions of the Minorities Treaties apply equally to her. The question must be taken up in the right quarters if more serious consequences are to be averted.

Saar Pledges Held Insufficient

The *New York World-Telegram* commenting on the Franco-German agreement over the Saar says editorially:

More important are the political clauses. Germany promises full guarantees against persecution or reprisal of the entire

Saar population, regardless of race, religion or political beliefs. There is a time limit to this, however, believed to be only one year.

This limited guarantee does not dispose of the most explosive element in the Saar situation. If Hitler at the end of a brief period rules the Saar as ruthlessly as Germany it will continue as a danger spot in Europe. And if Hitler is sincere in his persecution of racial minorities, political liberals and laborites in Germany, doubtless he will be tempted to extend that terror to the Saar in the name of Nazi kultur.

The Saar problem is essentially the same as the larger German problem. There is not apt to be a lasting and peaceful solution of either under a Nazi dictatorship.

Jews Thank Persia For Restoring Tomb

Israel's Messenger, a publication of Shanghai, reports that the small colony of Jews of Persian origin residing in China addressed to the Persian consul in Shanghai the following letter of thanks for the restoration of the tomb of Queen Esther in Hamadan:

Dear Sir:—The Persian Jewish community of China prays to God to grant long life to His Imperial Majesty Pahlavi, and thanks the Minister of Public Education for his decision to reconstruct the Tomb of Esther and to erect a monument thereon. This decision, coming as it does at the present time, stands as a shining example to the rest of the civilized world. It stands beautiful in contrast with some dark corners in this world where freedom and liberty are draped with the black cloth of hatred and prejudice.

From the immemorial, Persia had been the friend of the Jews. King Cyrus helped the Jews to rebuild their Holy Temple and to restore their kingdom on the soil of the Holy Land. Therefore the present decision of the Minister of Public Education, by order of His Majesty, revives memories of old and stirs in our hearts the deepest emotions of love and gratitude to Persia, to her Emperor and his Ministers.

TEN YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

December 6, 1924

HAMBURG.—Theodore Fritsch, author and a leader of the anti-Semitic movement, was sentenced to jail for having libeled Max Warburg and the banker Melchior as "international Jews who had betrayed their country at Versailles."

Five Years Ago

WARSAW.—At the opening session of the Polish Sejm the deputies observed a few moments of silence in honor of their departed colleague, Dr. Leon Reich, noted Zionist and Jewish leader who recently died.

NEW YORK.—Maurice Block, minority leader of the New York State Assembly, died.

One Year Ago

LAUSANNE.—At the first meeting of the autonomous governing body created by the League of Nations to handle refugee problems, High Commissioner James G. McDonald outlined his program of cooperating with existing bodies and securing government aid.

BERLIN.—New regulations were issued whereby lawyers and judges must show a four-generation "Aryan" family tree to be eligible to the German Jurists Directory.

THE BLACK SHIRTS

(Continued from Page Four)

on the other hand that, like all other members, they have to pay their membership fees to belong. In all cases the minimum membership subscription is one shilling a month, or four pence a month if the member is unemployed. Members must also buy their own uniforms, and this is often done by instalments.

Each Branch Operates Its Own Defense Force

Every branch has its own defense force. General instructions are given by the officers of this section at headquarters, and contact is maintained throughout the country by touring officers.

It is claimed that the officials of the movement are paid less and work harder than in any of the orthodox parties. The touring officers, organizers and propagandists are paid £2 a week and subsistence allowance of seven shillings a day. Higher officials get more, but there are no highly paid posts.

The movement has now passed through its first two stages, Fascist propaganda and Fascist organizations, and the next stages will be the building of an electoral machine in the constituencies. By the next election the movement hopes to have a virile machine and a sufficient number of candidates to prove it is seeking power through constitutional forms.

Youth to Conduct Temple Services

Junior Group Will Take Over Brooklyn Synagogue on Friday Evening

Services at Temple Ahavath Sholom, Avenue R and East Sixteenth street, Brooklyn, will be conducted by the youth division of the temple at 8:15 p. m. this Friday, it was announced yesterday.

Miss Lee Karish and Edwin Cohen will preach, Miss Karish choosing "Youth and Judaism" as the topic of her sermon and Mr. Cohen speaking on "Chanukah and the Spiritual Life." The ritual will be read by Miss Anita Benet and Burton Brager.

The officers of the youth division of the temple are: Max Harlem, president; Arnold Fine, vice-president; Miss Karish, secretary, and Morris Margolies, treasurer.

JDC Accepts Invitation

Pauline Baerwald, national chairman of the junior division of the Joint Distribution Committee, has accepted the invitation of the Prospect Unity Club of Yorkville to represent the JDC at the club's Chanukah festival Sunday evening, it was announced yesterday by Herman Secunda, president of the club.

All monies raised at the festival will be donated to the JDC for its program in aid of German Jewry. The affair will be held at the True Sister Building, 150 West Eighty-fifth street. Dancing and professional entertainment are on the program.

Student Forum Opens

The student forum of the Junior Society of Congregation Emanu-El will open its season this Sunday afternoon, with Miss Doris Humphrey, esthetic dancer, speaking on the modern dance. Her talk will be illustrated with dances by a group of ten persons. The event is scheduled for 3 p. m.

Jacob Valentine served in the Palmetto regiment of South Carolina in both the war of 1812 and in the Mexican War, in which he was wounded.

Ukrainian President Points Out Gains of Jews in Soviet Union

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

KHARKOV.—The tremendous gains made by Jews and other national minorities under the Soviet government were pictured here at an election mass meeting addressed by President Gregory Petrovsky of the Ukraine Soviet Republic.

Under Czarism, he said, only rich Jewish merchants and professionals were permitted to live in Kharkov, now the Ukrainian capital. Today more than 125,000 lived in Kharkov. There has been a great increase in the number of Jewish workers employed in industry, he said. The Kharkov locomotive works employs 3,500 Jewish workers, while thousands

of others are employed in tractor works, electro-mechanic works, and metallurgical industries.

Jewish workers take a part in the city council and the political life of the country. Jewish clubs are conducting important cultural and education work. The Jewish choir, he pointed out, had become a great artistic force in the life of the city. A special Jewish militia has been created as well as a Jewish law court, President Petrovsky said.

The election campaign in Jewish sections of the Ukraine is being carried on entirely in Yiddish. Even announcements of the Soviet Central Executive Committee are published in Yiddish.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Gambling With Cohan

I shudder to think what the picture "Gambling," which is now being shown at the Mayfair Theater, would have been like had George M. Cohan been absent from the cast. Even with that great actor dominating the screen the film leaves much to be desired in the way of entertainment.

Mr. Cohan's play "Gambling," from which the film was adapted, is certainly not among that actor and playwright's major efforts. At best it was a fair melodrama. Its transcription for film purposes has not added any virtues to what is an implausible and stagey story. Briefly, "Gambling" follows the career of an honest upright gambler whom even police inspectors admire. His step-daughter is murdered and with the odds against him our gambler is able to bring the assassin to his just desserts. On the stage "Gambling" was fast-moving but thin, and now that it has been made into a film its competent parts have been drawn much too fine.

Messrs. Selwyn and Franklin, who produced the film under the Fox trade mark, may be, in fact, they are, very able theatrical producers, but when they went to Astoria to make "Gambling" they seemed to have left all their ideas on what makes a good production in their New York offices. Rowland Lee, director of the picture, was not much help. He permitted the limitations of the play to bind him closely, with the result that "Gambling" is little more than a photograph of a stage play.

Cohan, always an excellent actor, is unable to rise above the material. His emoting does nothing more than slow up a not-too-rapidly paced film; however there are moments when his zest and charm are turned on and those moments are delightful and almost make "Gambling" worth seeing.

Post Road

At the Masque Theater Wilbur Daniel Steele and Norma Mitchell's comedy, "Post Road," was added to the current theatrical season. Its addition, although not an important one, should not go entirely unnoticed.

"Post Road" has some virtues. The plot is unusual, the directing fine and the acting, especially that of Lucile Watson, Percy Kilbride, Mary Sargent, Romaine Callender and Edward Fielding, fluent and convincing.

Baby kidnaping is the thesis of "Post Road." Miss Watson, a wise spinster who runs an inn, one night harbors a doctor, his wife and a nurse. No sooner are these people within her doors when the wife begins to scream and a few moments later the birth of a son is announced. But alas, it is all a plot. The baby is really the abducted son of a rich couple. However, Miss Watson circumvents the abductors, but not before there are a number of complications and some fire-works supplied by state troopers and other minions of the law. Some of it is a lot of fun, but the idea of the play is kept hidden from the audience until well into the middle of the proceedings.

Notes From the Stage and Screen

"Stevadore" having been sent out on the road, the Theatre Union announces a new play which will open next week in their Fourteenth Street Civic Repertory Theater. It is called "Sailors of Cattaro." . . . "The Czar Wants to Sleep," a Russian-made satire on life under the mad Czar Paul, will have its premier at the Cameo this Saturday. There is a complete musical score by Sergei Prokofieff to accompany the action. . . . Also on Saturday Anatol France's "Crainquebille" will have its American premiere. It is a French film

Boy Prodigy



Paul Musikonski, eleven-year-old Jewish boy violinist, will give a recital at Carnegie Hall next Wednesday evening. It will be his third New York appearance.

Workers Discuss Aid for Federation

Leaders Point Out Huge Deficit and Stress Immediate Need for Funds

More than 100 friends of Isaac Lieberman, active worker in the campaign of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, gathered last night at a dinner in the Metropolitan Club to discuss the needs of charitable institutions affiliated with the Federation.

The grave financial crisis confronting the Federation was stressed by Lawrence Marx and Mr. Lieberman in informal addresses.

"The greatly increased burden placed on all Federation institutions and the steady decrease in its income—both products of the depression years—have resulted in the unprecedented deficit of \$2,071,000," said Mr. Lieberman. "This huge amount must be raised before December 31, or we risk the most disastrous consequences."

"Failure of Federation's institutions would be nothing less than a community catastrophe. A quarter of a million unfortunates depend on Federation's agencies for needed services which government does not provide. The serious situation of Federation places an inescapable obligation on the generosity and public spirit of us all."

EEE Circulating Anti-Semite Blurb

Four-Page Bulletin, Secretly Published, Reeks With Anti-Jewish Attacks

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) SALONICA.—The E E E, Greek anti-Semitic organization, is publishing a bi-monthly bulletin secretly distributed to its members here and throughout Greece, it was revealed. The bulletin, a four-page paper, is distinctly anti-Jewish throughout. In the lead article Greece is described as a "Jewish empire" and Salonica as a "fortress of Jewry" under the leadership of the "Jewish devil Freemason Manos," this reference being to Nicholas Manos, Mayor of Salonica.

The entire issue is studded throughout with insults to the Jew and such phrases as "dirty Jews" constantly recur.

directed by de Barconcelli and may be seen at the Acme Theater on Union Square. . . .

Furtwaengler Quits Music Posts After Attacks by Nazi Press

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Dec. 5.—Dr. Wilhelm Furtwaengler, vice-president of the Reich Chamber of Music and director of the Berlin State Opera, resigned both posts yesterday as result of attacks made on him in the Nazi press for his defense of Paul Hindemith, modernist German composer.

Herr Hindemith was "accused" of having Jewish blood in his veins, playing in a quartet two of whose members were Jewish, and making phonograph records with Jewish musicians. He was also charged with composing operas to objectionable librettos.

Under Dr. Furtwaengler's direction, Hindemith's music was played in Berlin and he defended the young composer in a vigorous and

lengthy letter in the Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung.

The German press went to great lengths to berate Dr. Furtwaengler for his defense of Hindemith. He was criticized severely for declaring that the attack on Hindemith was an "act of political denunciation." At the same time Hindemith's music was called "Bolshevist culture."

The resignation was immediately accepted by Propaganda Minister Dr. Paul Joseph Goebbels and Prussian Premier Hermann Wilhelm Goering, who has charge of opera.

Erich Kleiber, orchestra conductor and composer, also resigned his posts, declaring that he was sticking with Dr. Furtwaengler and that the matter was now "one of honor."

Montefiore Set To Mark 50th Year Tonight

Hospital Leaders Join in Praise—Einstein Expected

Presidents of leading hospitals in the city joined last night in paying tribute to Montefiore Hospital, which will celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of its founding with a dinner tonight at the Waldorf-Astoria.

Professor Albert Einstein is expected to head the list of notables who will attend the dinner.

The steady march of progress and expansion which led from Montefiore's humble beginnings as a small home for "incurable invalids," to its present position as a leading hospital for chronic diseases was the theme of messages received from prominent personages. Statements from Dean Sage, president of the Presbyterian Hospital; Thomas S. McLane, president of the Roosevelt Hospital; Dr. Arthur F. Chace, president of the New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital; George Blumenthal, president of the Mount Sinai Hospital; Karl Eilers, president of the Lenox Hill Hospital; Howard S. Cullman, president of the Beekman Street Hospital; Charles D. Halsey, president of Flower Hospital-New York Homeopathic Medical College, and David H. McAlpin Pyle, president of the United Hospital Fund, lauded Montefiore Hospital.

Community to Aid Medical Students

Warsaw Jews Will Give Bodies of Indigent Dead for Experimentation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Dec. 5.—The Jewish community will furnish the corpses of indigent Jews who die in hospitals for use in studying anatomy, it was decided last night at a joint session of the Warsaw rabbinate and the Chesed Shel Emes, organization for the burial of indigent Jewish dead.

Warsaw Jewish medical students have complained to the community that their careers were endangered because they were unable to study anatomy, since they were required to furnish Jewish bodies for dissection.

Jewish corpses will be furnished the medical students, despite the fact that dissection is prohibited by Jewish law.

Only the bodies of charity patients who die in Jewish hospitals and are without relatives will be given, it was decided.

AAU to Weigh Olympic Ban

(Continued from Page One)

participation. Without the certification of A.A.U. athletes the American Olympic Committee cannot send any track and field men, gymnasts, wrestlers, boxers and swimmers to the Berlin games. This fact was pointed out to the committee by Sheriff William C. Haddock of Pittsburgh at the executive meeting of the A.O.C.

Brundage Statement

At the same time Sheriff Haddock declared that the A.A.U. will take up the matter of American acceptance of the Reich bid at this convention despite a statement by Avery Brundage that the action of the American Olympic Committee was binding upon all sports organizations.

"When this A.A.U. convention takes place," said Haddock, "the members will act upon this question once again. Where would that body be if the national A.A.U. decided not to participate in the 1936 Olympics?"

Went Against Sport Code

"The A.A.U. last year adopted a resolution against participation of American teams in Germany until the German government in fact as well as in theory encouraged Jewish athletes to prepare for the athletic events. Germany violated one of the fundamentals of the democracy of sport by discriminating against Jews in sports."

Westbrook Pegler, columnist for the Scripps-Howard papers, speaking of the assurances given the A.O.C. by the Nazi sport officials, declared:

Training in Dungeon?

"Of course captious individuals among the athletic coaches and trainers will be sure to doubt that a Jewish track man can do himself justice training in a dungeon, and it does seem barely possible that in the final competitions the German selection committee might use an extra fast watch to time the Jews and a lazy one to clock the Aryans. . . .

"But there is only a limited amount of fair play in Germany at this writing, and, on the basis of the census figures, the Jews ought to complain if the Aryans give themselves ninety-five per cent of the available supply and the other five per cent to the Jews."

Bikkurim was the name of a Hebrew annual which appeared in Vienna in 1864 and 1865. It was edited and published by Naphtali Keller

Keep "regular" with **EX-LAX** The Chocolated Laxative

Foreign Organizations Receive Canadian Fund

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Dec. 5.—The Canadian Jewish Congress, which is now engaged in a fund raising effort, today made known allotments of \$12,000 to foreign relief organizations. Nearly fifty per cent of the monies, amounting to \$5,400, was allocated to the Jewish Agency for the Relief of German Jews. The American-Jewish Joint Distribution Committee received \$4,200, while \$1,200 each was given to Ort and Hicem.

The Congress campaign is being continued.

Hillel at Wisconsin Has Radical Forum

Seeks to Dispel Notion Jews Are All Left-Wingers; Idea Called Fallacy

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MADISON, Wis., Dec. 5.—The University of Wisconsin Hillel Foundation has undertaken to dispel the fallacy that "all radicals are Jews." A campaign toward that end was inaugurated some time ago and now a series of public forums on this subject, to which the student body was invited, has been completed.

It was pointed out that Jews share the same economic divisions as the general population and are divided in their outlook.

Rabbi Max Kidushin, Hillel director, called for a return to the folds of Judaism as the first step to stave off racial antagonism.

Clara Steinitz translated Bayard Taylor's "Joseph and His Friend" into German.

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SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

Bulletin Sports Club

Elsewhere on this page there is an application coupon for the Bulletin Sports Club. This is to be filled out and mailed to the sports editor together with a letter telling what sports and what athletic activities the writer is interested in.



Morris Weiner

The first general meeting of the Bulletin Sports Club will be announced through these columns in the near future.

Baseball Bunts

The official American League batting averages have been released and Hank Greenberg, of the Detroit Tigers, is up among the first seven. And, as far as number of runs-batted-in go, Hank is third on the list.

Hank, who bats right handed, played 153 games and stepped up to the plate 593 times last season. Inasmuch as it was his first regular season with the Tiger men this is a crackerjack record.

The past season was the year for first basemen. Four players of the American League who lead the circuit for runs-batted-in are first sackers. Years ago the slugging boys of the ball parks were the outfield lads who cavorted in the asparagus beds. Leading them all, of course, is Abou Lou Gehrig, Lulu the Larruper himself, who assumed the leadership in driving in runs for the fifth time in his career. He knocked in 165 runs. Hal Trosky followed with 142 and then came our own Greenberg with 139.

Hank did some fancy walloping during the world series, but during the season he was all right. His strike-out record for the year was ninety-three whiffs. To complete the score, Greenberg totaled 356 bases, connected for sixty-three two-baggers, hit seven

In the Sporting Spotlight



Hank Greenberg, slugging first baseman of the Tigers, breaks into the spotlight once again with the release of the official batting averages of the American League. Maxie Baer, heavyweight champ, crashes the limelight with a scheduled bout against King Levinsky in Chicago at the end of the month.



triples, and slammed twenty-six home runs for a final batting average of .341 per cent.

The other Jewish baseball players in the big-time ball parks were also-rans. Milt Galatzer, Harry Danning, Phil Weintraub and Buddy Myer cut neat figures at the plate but came nowhere near Hank's figures.

Basketball Banter

Benny Leonard, retired undefeated world lightweight champion, is taking his second fling in sports as a magnate. Benny has become associated with the American Basketball League as an owner, purchasing twenty-five per cent of the New York Jewels' club which plays at the St. Nicholas

Palace, Manhattan, and Arcadia Hall, Brooklyn. A few years ago, Benny controlled the Pittsburgh franchise in the National Hockey League.

The Jewels team is one of the best drawing cards in basketball. The majority of the boys on the team are Jewish. Posnack, Kinsbrunner, Gerson, Shuckman and Begovich are the mainstays and have played together for over ten years. These lads are the same five that made up the St. John's College wonder team of 1930 and 1931. Georgie Slott and Jack Poliskin are the two new members.

Boxing Berries

King Levinsky is fulfilling the wish of a lifetime that has been

studded with cauliflower ears, fish markets, Leaping Lena's and fan dancers. He will box with the heavyweight champion of the world, Yessir, folks, the King is to meet Maxie Baer December 28, in the Chicago Stadium.

However, it will only be a four-round affair and the title will not be at stake. Maxie hopes to flatten the King in the first round. The King hopes that in these four rounds he can prove he is a logical contender.

Football Fatalities

There is a different side to football than the cheering crowds, the bunting and banners, the songs, spirit and the scores. There is the grim picture that is painted at the end of the season when the injuries, the bruises, the broken bones and the deaths are added up.

This year there have been 26 fatalities on the gridirons of the nation. True, this is almost half the number of deaths that occurred in 1931. One college student and 15 high school students are included in the list. Six youngsters were killed on the sandlots and three suffered fatalities while playing for their club.

Broken necks, broken spines, blood clots, brain concussions, and skull fractures were the chief reasons.

Madison-Miami

Miami High School has invited Madison High School to play football at Miami during the Christmas holidays in a charity game. The Madison coaches, players, and students would gladly avail themselves of this opportunity if they could secure the permission of the Public Schools Athletic League.

The P. S. A. L. rulings on matters of inter-State games has been pretty definite in the past. However, since the league permitted post-season games in New York, it is thought in many places that Madison will be given the permission to play in the southern Winter resort.

The principal of the school has made it clear that the trip and the game would not conflict with classes whatsoever. We hope the P. S. A. L. committee votes for the trip.

Sports Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin, 221 Center Street, N. Y. C.

Please place my name on the list of the Bulletin Sports Club.

Name

Address

Age..... School.....

Winners of 3rd News Contest To Be Announced Tomorrow

Winners of the third Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest will be announced tomorrow. The men and women, boys and girls, who have submitted the best 250-word letters in this current Jewish news competition will share in the \$100 that is distributed weekly in prizes.

The three best letters in the non-student group will receive twenty-five dollars, ten dollars and five dollars for first, second and third places, respectively.

The college men and women who have entered this contest and who have been chosen as winners will receive the same amounts in cash awards.

A gold medal, ten dollars and 100 points will be awarded the high school student winning first prize in the scholastic group. Five dollars, a silver medal and seventy points will go to second-place winner and two dollars, a bronze medal and fifty points for third-prize recipient.

The best letters in each division will be published in tomorrow's Bulletin.

Fourth Contest Ends Tomorrow

The fourth Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest for the period December 2 to 7 closes tomorrow. Readers and students who desire to enter this contest have until midnight Monday to submit their manuscripts to the Contest Editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, 221 Center street, N. Y. C.

In order to enter the contest for any one week, six coupons of that week must be enclosed with the letter. These entry blanks appear in the Jewish Daily Bulletin and a full set is needed.

By tomorrow \$300 in cash prizes will have been awarded to readers and students who have won the first three Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contests.

The Bulletin has not advertised this contest extensively because it is the wish of the editorial board to confine this competition to those

readers of the Bulletin who already are cognizant of its policies, ideals and influence. College and high school students were included in this contest in order to better acquaint the younger Jewish element with Jewish life in its relation to world affairs. Returns have been very encouraging.

New Contest Each Week

A new contest begins each week. With every publication of the week-end edition of the Bulletin the first coupon of the new contest appears. These contests continue for six days and the news period for one week ends each Friday. Readers and students who desire to enter have until midnight of the following Monday in which to prepare and submit their 250-word articles.

The manuscripts are sorted into reader, college and high school classifications. All letters are turned over to the editorial board, which has been designated judge. Letters are judged on merit alone.

Choose Any Topic

An entrant may choose an item which has not received a great deal of space and use it as the Biggest Jewish News of the Week. If his reasons are clear, logical and concise his letter may be judged better than that of an entrant who selects a headline and whose reasons aren't as logical.

The contests will continue for an indefinite period. Meantime there is a new opportunity for readers and students to avail themselves of a share in the \$100 in cash prizes awarded to writers of the best letters each week.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin is sold at all newsstands. Get your copy regularly.

Henry Abraham Stern, Jewish convert to Christianity, who converted many Abyssinian Falashas to Christianity, was imprisoned for four years by the King of Abyssinia until freed by a British force under Sir Rober Najier.

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN 221 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK, N. Y. Biggest News of the Week Contest

ENTRY BLANK NO. 5

This Entry Blank, together with the five other entry blanks that appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin during the week ending Friday, December 7th, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than Monday, December 10th, Midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name

Address City..... State.....

DECEMBER 6, 1934

Seek to Indict Simon on Bribe Charge, Report Grand Jury Believed Ready to Act in Kosher Case

The New York County Grand Jury yesterday was prepared to return an indictment for bribery against Arthur Simon, former Health Department Kashruth investigator, it was learned authoritatively.

The Grand Jury asked for an indictment blank after hearing testimony from Abraham Gellis, an official of the Isaac Gellis Kosher Meat Products Company, and Detective John Cordes, attached to the District Attorney's office, it became known.

Gellis was understood to have testified that he gave Simon a \$250 bribe to "fix" a kosher food law violation charge brought against him by one of Simon's inspectors.

Simon yesterday countered with the accusation that he is being "framed."

"I emphatically deny the charge that has been made against me," he said in a statement to the press, "and have been seeking to have this matter aired in open court. Gellis was asked to make a complaint to the Magistrates' Court, but he dared not do so. They preferred to take this matter before a secret body, the Grand Jury, where I would have no opportunity to offer my side of the story. This was the only course left for the District Attorney.

Claim Trap Set
"This is purely and simply a frame-up, and I shall prove this to be so at the proper place and time. I want all those in whose cause I have worked during my tenure of office to know that I have done nothing wrong and have nothing to fear."

The first complaint was made by Gellis November 9 when he appeared at the office of Assistant District Attorney James G. Wallace to complain that Simon had solicited a bribe. A trap was set for Simon by Gellis and Detective Cordes at the Broadway Central Hotel, the spot where, according to Gellis' story, the money was to change hands.

Simon was discharged recently from his post by Health Commissioner John L. Rice "for the good of the service."

Last week Gellis and his grandfather, Samuel Glass, were held for Special Sessions by Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein on the kosher food law violation charge.

Threat Is Made On Zion Entries

(Continued from Page One)
government of preventing illegal immigration and whether steps had been taken to close all channels for the illegal entrants.

The Colonial Secretary declared that 627 had been deported from Palestine, including 243 rejected at the frontier. Deportations were not confined to Jews, he stated, offering to get figures on Arab deportations if asked to do so. He added it was impossible to estimate the cost to the Palestine government.

Immigrants, he said, came into Palestine legally by virtue of immigration schedules agreed on between the High Commissioner and the Jewish Agency.

"It is highly important not to reduce the number of legal immigrants, which must be done if illegal immigration continues," Sir Philip stated.

Emanuel Steinfeld was elected in 1892 to the legislative council of Victoria, Australia.

Quiz Peddler Of 'Protocols'

(Continued on Page Eight)
losing money on the books and pamphlets, many of them flagrantly anti-Semitic, which he sends out by express to avoid possible investigation by the United States Post Office authorities.

He indicated he is slowly becoming convinced that the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," one of the books he sells, is spurious in origin. Despite this fact, he admitted, he continues to peddle it.

Healey's Record Bared
Prior to Snow's appearance, the criminal record of Raymond Joseph Healey, juvenile editor and publisher of Healey's Irish Weekly, was spread before an open hearing attended by an unruly mob of about 150 of the youth's sympathizers, most of them members of the Friends of New Germany.

The boy came garbed in a uniform consisting of black riding trousers and boots, a Sam Browne belt and a green shirt with a red, white and blue ribbon on one shoulder and a swastika on its chest.

Testimony given under oath revealed that his father had died in jail and that his brother is now serving a penal term. Both were convicted of burglary charges, The Bulletin learned.

Young Healey himself has been arrested numerous times, it was disclosed at the hearing, during which four such cases were read into the record.

Arrested on Riot Charge
William F. Fallece, New York detective, told of two arrests in 1932, one of which was for attempted felonious assault. This charge later was changed to disorderly conduct, Fallece said, and although Healey was convicted he received a suspended sentence.

It was further brought out that last July the boy was dismissed from Fort Wright, a Civilian Conservation Corps camp near Thomaston, Conn., after he had been found distributing Communist literature. Accused by police of sedition, he was discharged.

A month later he was arrested in Camden, N. J., for exciting a riot. Here he gave Khaki Shirt headquarters in that city as his address. Again he received a suspended sentence although found guilty.

Wants Dictatorship
Asked what government he favors for this country, the boy replied:

"I believe in a Fascist Gentile government, free of international bankers and the Jewish minority." He plans to organize an "American National Socialist workers' body," he said.

Questioned as to who will bring about a "Fascist Gentile government" in the United States, he retorted:

"We."
"Who?" Dickstein persisted.
"The people right here!" the boy answered, pointing to members of the Friends of New Germany jammed into the room.

"Friends" Heil Boy's Words
At this point a number of these men and women raised their hands in the Hitler salute and echoed the boy with cries of "We! We! We! We!"

Dickstein asked for a show of hands by those persons in the audience who belonged to the Friends. Many responded. Dickstein singled out two and asked their names, which they gave. He asked one whether he was an American citizen, and the man replied in the negative.

The boy was asked to tell what he did in 1932.

"I was a leader of the Red Builders," he replied. "I was an organizer of the Red Builders in Los Angeles."

Disgrace to U. S.
Dickstein asked him why he had come to the hearing in uniform. "My men'll be in uniform," the

boy answered. "They'll be here—in New York City."

"You're a disgrace to America," the Congressman said at this point. "You're a criminal of the worst type."

At last Friday's hearing Dickstein had instructed Healey to bring all bills, books and papers connected with his publication.

"I have no books and papers," the boy said yesterday. "These bills (referring to printing vouchers) disappeared, but all documents I destroyed."

"You do not typify the Irish race," Dickstein declared. "Get out of here."

Comzet Farm Aid Past Usefulness

(Continued from Page One)
tion has at its disposal are incomparably larger than those of the Agro-Joint."

The thousands of Jewish colonies in the regions where the ICA was operating will now be taken care of by the Soviet government directly. The Jewish colonies which were administered by the ICA are located in the autonomous Jewish regions of New Zlatopol and Krivorog, Ukraine.

Many of the colonies, which will now pass from the supervision of the ICA to the direct supervision of the local Soviets, were established long before the Soviet government came to power. There are colonies which were started under the old Czarist regime. Some of them are over a hundred years old. The colony Dobroe, which is one of the oldest of these colonies, has a population of about five thousand Jews.

The Jewish Colonization Association was active in Russia long before the war. It temporarily suspended its activities during the Bolshevik revolution. It however resumed its work in Russia in 1923, on the basis of a special arrangement made with the Soviet government.

The order issued today by the Soviet authorities, although preventing the ICA from continuing its activities along the lines of promoting Jewish agriculture, does not interfere with the activities which the Jewish Colonization Association is conducting in Russia in granting credit and helping Jews to migrate from the country.

Founded by Baron Hirsch
In 1891 Baron Maurice de Hirsch decided to use his immense fortune to save the Jews of Eastern Europe from degeneration and ruin. In view of his knowledge of the historic fate of the Jewish people, he thought the best expedient would be the transporting of Jews into new countries and settling them on land.

He founded the Jewish Colonization Association (ICA) with an initial capital of \$10,000,000, to which he later added a further \$40,000,000. This was intended to serve as a basis for extensive colonization of Russian Jews in Argentina. During 1892-1897 5,000 Jewish families settled there, but later the colonization movement stopped and the ICA limited itself to consolidating the position of the first groups of settlers.

In 1896 Baron Hirsch died and bequeathed all shares of the ICA to the Jewish communities of Brussels, Berlin, Frankfurt, and the Anglo-Jewish Association of London. Each of the above received five thousand shares.

In the articles of the organization Baron Hirsch had stipulated that up to fifty per cent of the capital be spent on the purchase of land and the second half for colonization purposes and loans to Jewish settlers.

Alexander ben Solomon Wimpfen Susskind, who spent almost his whole fortune in ransoming the body of Meir of Rothenburg that had been denied burial for fourteen years, died at Worms in 1307.

League Approves New Saar Pact

(Continued from Page One)
and indefinitely protected in the Saar, not a single member of the Council raised any objection today to the paragraph in the Franco-German agreement on the Saar which provides that equality for the national minorities is guaranteed by Germany for a period of only one year.

Interested diplomatic circles here were embarrassed by the fact that the League of Nations had found no way to force Germany to accord to the Jews in the Saar at least the same rights held by the Jews in Upper Silesia. Some of the diplomats admitted that by approving the Saar deal the League failed to live up to its fundamental principle of enforcing protection for national and racial minorities.

A sensation was created at today's meeting of the Council when Captain Anthony Eden, head of the British delegation at Geneva, announced that England is ready to send British troops to the Saar during the plebiscite if France will not do so and if Germany will agree to it. French Foreign Minister Laval declared to the Council that France is definitely determined not to participate in any international movement of troops into the Saar.

This statement by the French diplomat created a stir because only a few weeks ago the French government announced that it would be ready to send military forces to the Saar in order to strengthen the local police force there during the plebiscite next month.

The Saar report approved by the Council fails not only to protect Jewish interests but also the interests of American investors. Millions of dollars invested by Americans in Saar enterprises will

Need Religious College Groups

(Continued from Page One)
urging increased Jewish activity on the campus. Youth today, irrespective of faith, was facing many conflicts, he said. He congratulated the Jewish community on its decision to employ a full-time chaplain and called upon all Jews to strengthen work in universities.


Over \$4,000 was raised at the dinner for Jewish religious activity in Pennsylvania colleges. Dr. and Mrs. Gates contributed \$250.

Rabbi Simon Greenberg, who has served as spiritual adviser to the Jewish student body in this city for the past seven years, touched on the value of this association to the young men and women engaged in higher studies here. A kosher dining room, Rabbi Greenberg explained, is only one of the facilities placed at the disposal of Jewish students at Temple University and the University of Pennsylvania.

During the past year a number of Jewish students have come to these institutions from Germany— young men and women brought up in the spirit and the tradition of the old Jewish communities, he declared, and stated that they are grateful for the service. Before the opening of the students' house in connection with Temple University, Rabbi Greenberg said, hundreds of petitions came in annually asking for such a rallying place for Jewish students there.

now face the same fate as the debts which Germany owes to American investors. The bonds owned by Americans and other foreigners in Saar investments will now fall under the same monetary restrictions which exist in Germany and against which the government of the United States recently protested officially.

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