

Map 62 Phrygia

Compiled by T. Drew-Bear, 1996

Introduction

So far as is known, the area covered by the map does not pose significant problems of changes in physical geography. Deforestation has wreaked havoc in recent times (note Drew-Bear 1990, 1924-26), but no attempt is made to indicate the extent of forests in antiquity, since this is usually indeterminable—although it may be assumed that mountains were normally heavily forested, whereas plains were certainly treeless already in the classical period. Epigraphy is our primary source for the toponyms that appear on the map. Relating inscriptions to the landscape is the result of generations of work by scholars who have traveled in this region, found inscriptions and coins, and described geographical features that may be related. Very few inscriptions earlier than the Roman period are known from Phrygia. Hence there survive here very few attestations of toponyms from times earlier than the Roman empire. Nonetheless the great majority of toponyms known from inscriptions of the imperial period are indigenous and not Greek, which proves that these communities must have existed already for centuries before the arrival of Greeks in Asia Minor. The sites even of cities founded in Hellenistic times are normally known in Phrygia only if they survived as important communities into the Roman period. The picture that results from the available epigraphic evidence is therefore distorted: the second and third centuries A.D. are strongly over-represented, after which comes the great amount of Christian archaeological material preserved here.

Notable among the many voyagers who have explored this area are W.M. Hamilton, “the prince of travellers in Asia Minor” (Ramsay 1895), who laid the foundations for our understanding of the geography of the region; W.M. Ramsay, who has contributed the most to our knowledge of its historical geography; and among his successors, above all W.M. Calder, who published many inscriptions. The western part of the area covered by the map has been studied with excellent results by Buresch, Keil and von Premerstein, as well as by Herrmann. The latter, however, followed the geographical conclusions adopted by his teacher Keil on the basis of Byzantine administrative arrangements. Inscriptions published subsequently (some by Herrmann himself), which Keil could not know, now confirm the statements of classical authors neglected by Keil. These demonstrate that, during the period which produced Greek and Latin documents in the region covered by Herrmann’s partial corpus of “North-East Lydia” (TAM V.1), this area did not in fact form part of Lydia, but constituted the southern part of Mysia Abbaeitis and was culturally linked to Phrygia, not to the Lydian plain. The region comprising the north of the map, along the Sangarius and Rhyndakos rivers, has been less thoroughly explored, most recently by Şahin and Schwertheim. My own extensive field-work in most of the regions of the map has resulted in the discovery of numerous inscriptions and sites; many entries in the relevant portions of TIB Phrygien are based on this unpublished material.

Normally, size of lettering for the name distinguishes between communities which possessed the status of city (in Hellenistic or Roman times) or bishopric on the one hand, and those which were no more than villages on the other. Such indication of administrative rank implies nothing about size of population. Some “cities” in this region, as elsewhere, were surely smaller at one time or other than some “villages,” but the available evidence typically provides information only about civic status, not about size of population. Hierocles, *Synekdemos*, and the first of the *Notitiae episcopatum* are the latest literary sources used.

Descriptions, plans and photographs of rock reliefs, tombs and fortifications in the “Highlands” (most of them antedating the arrival of the Greeks in this part of Asia Minor) may be found in Haspels (1971), despite the limitations of its topographical indications. Only some of the most important of these numerous rock monuments are marked, in particular those that influence the funerary sculpture of the area in the Roman period. It is a pleasure to thank C. Thomas for her aid in placing these, and other, sites on the map.

Normally omitted are sites (most often of the Roman period, with no known ancient name) located on the basis either of epigraphical or architectural finds by myself or others, or of rock-cut tombs (numerous in the areas covered

by the map), or sherds. Beside sherds, usually the only proof of the existence of a Christian village—its houses built of mud-brick or field-stones—are the marble architectural remains of its church, particularly abundant in Phrygia. Such churches (even if their remains place them before the Byzantine period) are omitted here, as are the rock-cut churches (often difficult to date) found in suitable areas. For the great number of Christian sites, see TIB Galatien and TIB Phrygien.

Except for stretches occasionally noticed in travelers' publications, the roads shown are based mainly upon the maps of TIB and unpublished field-work by D.H. French, who assisted in marking them here.

The list of Unlocated Toponyms includes in principle all cities thought to have been situated within the area of the map, but only those villages for which at least an approximate location may be suggested. In view of the extensive area covered, the list cannot be complete. It did not seem useful to include the numerous villages attested in the donors' lists of the "Xenoi Tekmoreioi" (whose sanctuary was located in the territory of Antiochia), for which no evidence exists outside those lists themselves; it is not even certain that they belong to the area of the map. References to these village-names may readily be found in RE Phrygia (where Ruge places them merely in the "phrygisch-pisidisches Grenzgebiet").

Directory

All place names are in Turkey

Abbreviations

IK 33	E. Schwertheim, <i>Die Inschriften von Hadrianoi und Hadrianeia</i> , Bonn, 1987
TIB Galatien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 4, Galatien und Lykaonien</i> , Denkwien 172, 1984
TIB Phrygien	K. Belke and N. Mersich, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 7, Phrygien und Pisidien</i> , Denkwien 211, 1990

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	Abboukome/ Apokome	RL/ R	Aslanbeyli, formerly Sıcaeddin?	TIB Phrygien 382-83 Sıcaeddin; Drew-Bear 1990, 2000 (n. 346)
E2	*Abouadeineita	R	Musalar Köyü?	Drew-Bear 1990, 1998-2001
A2	Abrettene	R	between Rhyndakos fl. and Makestos fl.	Magie 1950, 1022
E3	Agdistis, T.	HR	at Yazılıkaya	Haspels 1971, 154-55
D5	Agros Thermon	RL	Hüdaı Kaplıcası	TIB Phrygien 172-73
C3	Aizanoi	HRL	Çavdarhisar	MAMA 9, xxiii-xxxv
C4	Akmonia	HRL	Ahat Köy	TIB Phrygien 175-76
E2	<i>Akören</i>	RL		Brixhe 1997, 81-83
E4	Akroenos/ [Akroinos] § Nikopolis	R/ L L	Afyonkarahisar	TIB Phrygien 177-78, 348
B3	[Akrokos]	L	Eğrigöz	TIB Phrygien 179
F5	Alexandri Fontes/ Midou Krene	H/ CRL	Uluşınar	RE Phrygia, cols. 842-44; T. Drew-Bear
C4	*Alia	RL	Asar	Drew-Bear 1980
B3	*Aliana	RL	Kırgıl	Drew-Bear 1980, 939-40
E5	<i>Altuncebbar</i>	R?	rock-cut shrine	MAMA 4, xiii
D3	<i>Altuntaş</i>	L	fortified town	TIB Phrygien 319 Kurtköy
F3	Amorion Anastasioupolis = Lagania	HRL	Hisar Köy	TIB Galatien 122-25
E4	Angdisseon, T.	R	Bacakale	Robert 1980, 236-39
A3	Ankyra	RL	Boğaz Köy, formerly Kilise Köy	TIB Phrygien 184-85
F5	Anthios fl.	R	Yalvaç Çayı	RE Phrygia, col. 814

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F5	Antiochia/ Col. Caesarea	HRL/ R	Yalvaç	Levick 1967, 42-45; TIB Phrygien 185-88
D5	Apamea Apokome = Abboukome			See Map 65
C4	Apollo, T.	R	Ekşi Su Deresi	Drew-Bear 1990, 1933-39
E4	Apollo, T.	R	Çavdarlı	Robert 1987, 374-78
B5	Apollo Lairmenos, T.	R	at bend of Maeander fl.	SEG 1985.1378
D5	Aporidos Come			See Map 65
C3	Appia	HRL	Pınarcık, formerly Abia, Abiye	TIB Phrygien 189-90
F4	*Appolena	RL	Tezkalesi	TIB Phrygien 402; T. Drew-Bear
D4	Aquae Ger(...)	R	Gecek	RE Phrygia, col. 816
D3	Aragokome	R	Yapılcan	Drew-Bear 1990, 1964-65
D3	Araukome	L	Eymir?	MAMA 10.178
G1	Araunia			See Map 86
D3	Arginousa	CR	S Türkmen Dağı	Robert 1980, 285
A4	Ariandos	R	Alağaç	TAM 5.1, 47
A3	Ariste?	RL	Turnacık	IK 33, 145
G4	Arra	RL	3 miles SE Harunlar	TIB Galatien 132, 134
D3	<i>Arslan Taş</i>	AL	Broken Lion tomb; Köhnüş valley	Haspels 1971, 118-19, 208
B4	Asteles fl.	RL	Hamamsuyu	TIB Phrygien 194
E5	<i>Atlıhisar</i>	RL		TIB Phrygien 195
B5	Atyochorion	RL	Akkent, formerly Zeyve?	TIB Phrygien 196
D5	Aulutrena			See Map 65
D5	Aulutrene	RL	Dombay Ovası	Christol 1987, 28
D5	Aulutrene	RL	Pınarbaşı	Christol 1987, 27-28
D5	Aulutrene L.			See Map 65
F4	Aurokra	RL	above Dort Köy near Doğancık	TIB Phrygien 198; T. Drew-Bear
G5	*Azareis/ *Ezareis	R	Gözpınarı, formerly Azari	Zgusta 1984, 48
C4	Babdalai	RL	Hacım	TIB Phrygien 265; T. Drew-Bear
B4	Bağis	RL	Güre	TAM 5.1, 12-13
F3	<i>Bağlıca</i>	RL?		Drew-Bear 1996, 110-20
H3	Bagrum			See Map 63
E5	*Banboulena Bathys fl. = Hermos fl.	L	Bambul	TIB Phrygien 205
A4	*Beudena?	HR	near Encekler	Naour 1983, 127-29
E4	Beudos (Palaion) § Boudeia	HRL L	Yarışlı, formerly Bazlar	TIB Phrygien 209 Robert, <i>OMS</i> 6, 217
D3	*Birgena	RL	Murathanlar?	TIB Phrygien 343; MAMA 10.55
B5	Blaundos § Mlaundos	HRL H	Sülmenli	Magie 1950, 1001 SEG 1990.1206
D4	Brouzos	RL	Karasandıklı	TIB Phrygien 215
B3	Caesarea = Antiochia <i>Çanakçı</i>			See Map 63
B4	<i>Çizikdam</i> Col. Caesarea = Antiochia	RL	formerly Beyşehir	TIB Phrygien 225
G2	(Col. Iulia Aug. Felix) Germa	RL	.6 mile S Babadat	von Aulock 1968, 222; TIB Galatien 168-69
A2	Cybele, T.	R	Aşağı Akçaalan	IK 33, 147
B2	Cybele, T.	AL	Delikli Taş, SE Yeni Köy	Perrot 1872, 103-107; Haspels 1971, 76-77, 253-54
D3	Cybele, T.	A	Kızılkaya, NE Üçlerkayası	Haspels 1971, 87-89; Brixhe 1984, 43-45
C1	*Dabla			See Map 52
B2	Dagoutenoi	RL	E Hadrianoi	IK 33, 27-28, 148 (too far S)
F4	<i>Derbent</i>	L	settlement with tombs	TIB Phrygien 232
A4	*Dima, *Kerbia	HR	below Hamidiye near Gediz Çayı	TAM 5.1, 155

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G3	Dindymon M.	RL	Arayit (Günüzü) Dağı	TIB Galatien 158-59; NPauily
C4	Dindymos M.	RL	Murat Dağı	TIB Phrygien 233
C4	Diokleia	RL	Ahrhisar	TIB Phrygien 233-34
B5	Dionysoupolis	HRL	Bekilli?	TIB Phrygien 234
C4	Dioskome § Diospolis	HRL	Kırka?	TIB Phrygien 304; SEG 1990.1222
C4	Doiantos Pedion	RL	Banan Ovası	TIB Phrygien 237
E4	Dokimeion	HRL	İschehisar	TIB Phrygien 237-38
E2	Dorylaion	HRL	Şarhüyük	TIB Phrygien 238-42; NPauily
E4	Doureios fl.	R	İschehisar Çayı	RE Phrygia, col. 825
C4	Eibeos	RL	Payamalan	TIB Phrygien 246
D3	Eiokome	R	Söğüt Yaylası?	Drew-Bear 1976a, 251-52
D3	Elaphoeis M.	CR	Türkmen Dağı	Robert 1980, 285
A4	Emoddi/ *Pereudos	H/ R	Topuzdamları	Herrmann 1984
C3	Epikteteis	HR	region from Kadoi to Midaion	Magie 1950, 759
E3	<i>Erten</i>	RL	town	TIB Phrygien 249
E4	*Etsyena	R	Bayat	Drew-Bear 1990, 1950
G3	Eudoxias?	L	Hamamkarahisar	TIB Galatien 163
D5	Eukarpia Eumeneia = Fulvia *Ezareis = *Azareis	HRL	Emirhisar	TIB Phrygien 250-51
C5	Fulvia/ Eumeneia	H/ HRL	Işıklı	TIB Phrygien 251-52; Burnett 1992, 508-509; Christol 1995, 63-66
G3	Gallos/ Terias fl.	RL/ L	tributary of Sakarya	RE Phrygia, col. 855; TIB Galatien 165-66
F5	Gallos? fl.	R	tributary of Akşehir Gölü	RE Gallos 2, 4
C3	<i>Gelinkaya</i> Germa = (Col. Iulia Aug. Felix) Germa	L	fortified settlement	TIB Phrygien 257
G3	Germia/ Myriangeloi	L/ L	Gümüşkonak, formerly Yürme	TIB Galatien 166-68, 247
E5	<i>Ghaziri</i>	AL	Phrygian tomb	TIB Phrygien 259-60
C5	Glaukos fl.	R	now springs, at Işıklı	Drew-Bear 1978, 113
G3	Goeleon	L	Kayakent, formerly Holanta	TIB Galatien 170
H2	Goloida = Kollyda Gordion/ Vindia?	ACHRL/ RL	Yassihüyük	Zgusta 1984, 459; TIB Galatien 171; NPauily
A2	Hadrianeia	RL	Dursunbey, formerly Balat	IK 33, 142-43
A2	Hadrianoi	RL	Orhaneli, formerly Adranos	IK 33, 135-37
G5	Hadrianoupolis	RL	near Doğanhisar	TIB Phrygien 171-72; T. Drew-Bear
A4	Halokome?	R	N Üşümüş	TAM 5.1, 46
B3	<i>Hasanlar</i>	RL	town	TIB Phrygien 266
F2	Heptakometai	R	N Pessinous	SEG 1982.1263
D2	Hermos/ Bathys fl.	R/ L	Sarısu	RE Phrygia, col. 831; TIB Phrygien 207
A4	Hermus fl.			See Map 56
D5	Hierapolis	RL	Koçhisar	TIB Phrygien 272-73
E5	Hippophoras fl.	R	Pupa Çayı	RE Phrygia, col. 831
B5	Hippourios fl.	R	Köplü Çay	RE Phrygia, col. 831
D5	<i>Hisar</i>	H?	large fort	TIB Phrygien 389
C3	Hosion kai Dikaion, T.	R	Yaylababa	Drew-Bear 1990, 1979 n. 260
C5	*Homadena	RL	Gümüşsu, formerly Homa	RE Phrygia, col. 831; TIB Phrygien 222
B4	Hyllos fl.	R	Çamlı Çay	T. Drew-Bear
B5	Hyrgaleis	R	in Çal Ovası	Magie 1950, 1022

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A4	*Iaza	R	Ayazviran (Ayazören)	TAM 5.1, 139, 147 (no. 468a)
B4	<i>İkiztepe</i>	C		Waelkens 1986, 9
D3	<i>Ilica</i>	L	monastery and springs	TIB Phrygien 278
E4	Ipsos	HRL	Çayırbağ, formerly Sipsin	TIB Phrygien 282; NPauly
D3	Iskome? (Iulia Aug. Felix) Germa = (Col. Iulia Aug. Felix) Germa Iustinianoupolis = Pessinous	RL	Akçaköy	Drew-Bear 1990, 1952; 1999a, 397
B3	Kadoi	HRL	Eski Gediz	TIB Phrygien 285
B5	*Kagyetieia	R	Develiiler	RE Phrygia, col. 833
D2	<i>Kalabak</i>	R		Haspels 1971, 196
G5	Karmeios? fl.	R	Çepişli Çayı	TIB Phrygien 171 Adrianupolis; T. Drew-Bear
E5	*Karmena	HR	Arızlı	T. Drew-Bear
A4	Kastolos? fl.	C	Söğüt Çay	TAM 5.1, 72
A4	Kastolou Pedion	C	Burçak Ovası	TAM 5.1, 72
A4	Katakekaumene § Arima § Maionia	HRL A AHR	S portion of middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 79 Lasserre 1981, 175
B4	*Kaualeia	RL	Elmacık	TIB Phrygien 284
D2	<i>Kayses Kale</i>	L	major fortress	TIB Phrygien 295-97
D4	Kaystros fl.	C	Akar Çay	NPauly 2
E4	[Kedrea] *Kerbia = *Dima	L	SW Bayat	TIB Phrygien 297-99
D4	Kidyessos	RL	Çayhisar	TIB Phrygien 301
F5	Killanion Pedion			See Map 65
G4	Klaneos?	RL	Turgut	TIB Galatien 191
C4	Kleros Politike	RL	Yavaşlar	TIB Phrygien 308-309
C5	Klydros fl.	R	Kufu Çay	Drew-Bear 1978, 113
F3	Knepelaos	R	Pınarbaşı	Lasserre 1981, 238
D3	<i>Koçak</i>	RL		TIB Phrygien 309
A5	Kogamos fl.			See Map 56
A4	Kollyda/ Goloida	HL/ R	Gölde	Naour 1984, 67
F2	Konsidiana Choria	R	N Pessinous	SEG 1982.1263
A4	Koresa	R	Palankaya, N Iaza	SEG 1984.1208
C3	Kotiaieion	HRL	Kütahya	TIB Phrygien 312-16
A4	Kouara?	R	Körez	TAM 5.1, 68
H2	Lagania/ Anastasioupolis § Lagantine	RL/ L	Dikmen Hüyük	RE; TIB Galatien 125-26 TIB Galatien 197
G5	*Lageina	R	Ilgın	Robert, OMS 6, 505
F3	Lalandos	R	Yozgat Ören, near Gömü	MAMA 1.430; TIB Galatien 170
D2	Lamounia	R	Bozüyük	RE Phrygia, col. 840
C4	*Lankena	RL	Kozviran	Drew-Bear 1980, 945-51
E4	Leontos Kome § Leontos Thermon	RL	Gazlıgöl	Robert 1980, 277; T. Drew-Bear
B4	Lyendos	HRL	Aktaş	TAM 5.1, 2
B5	Maeander fl.			See Map 65
A3	Mekestos fl. § Megistos fl.			See Map 52
E3	Malos	RL	Gökçeyayla, formerly Orhaniye and Kilise	TIB Phrygien 334-35
C3	Mantalos	L	near Şeyhali	MAMA 10.253 (misread)
D2	Marlakkou Kome	R	Avdan	Frei 1988, 17
D3	Meiros	RL	Demirözü, formerly Malatça	TIB Phrygien 337-38

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Meiros Megale	RL	Avdan-Teşvikiye	BE 1972.461-62
F5	Men Askaenos, T. Metelloupolis = Motella	HRL	Karakuyu	RE Men, col. 692
E2	Meter apo Speleou, T.	R	Ahılar	SEG 1984.1293
E3	Meter Arezastis	A	"Arezastis monument," N Yazılıkaya	Haspels 1971, 79-80; Brixhe 1984, 36-42
A5	Meter Phileis, T.	R	Killik	SEG 1985.1174
C3	Meter Steunene, T.	HR	Kesik Mağara	Drew-Bear 1990, 1985-86
D3	Meter Theon 1, T.	R	summit of Türkmen Baba	Haspels 1971, 194
D3	Meter Theon 2, T.	R	Göçen Çeşme, SW Yeniköy	Haspels 1971, 193
E3	Metropolis	HRL	Oyneş, SE Kümbet	TIB Phrygien 340-41
E5	Metropolis	HRL	Tatarlı	TIB Phrygien 339-40; NPauly 6
D5	Metropolitanus Campus	HRL	Gülovası, formerly Çölovası	Robert 1980, 262-63
E2	Midaion Midou Krene = Alexandri Fontes	HRL	Karahüyük	TIB Phrygien 341-42; NPauly
A4	Mokadene § Mokadenoı	R	Temenouthyrai - Silandos area	TAM 5.1, 1
B5	Mossyna	RL	.6 mile NE Sazak	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 556-59; TIB Phrygien 343, 376
B5	*Motaleia	R	Dağmarmara, formerly Geveze	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 563
B5	Motella/ Metelloupolis	R/ L	Yeşilova, formerly Medele	RE Phrygia, cols. 845-46; TIB Phrygien 339
C4	Moxeanoi Myriangeloi = Germia	R	Diokleia region	Magie 1950, 1022
A3	Mysoi Abbaeitai	HR	at both sides of Demirci or Simav Dağı	BE 1984.384, 385
B5	Nais	R	c. 1 mile S İnay	RE 5
E3	Nakoleia	RL	Seyitgazi	TIB Phrygien 344-46
A4	*Nisyra § Nisyreon Katoikia	R	c. 1 mile E Saraçlar	TAM 5.1, 132
A2	Olympene	RL	Hadrianoi region	IK 33, 133-35
F3	Orkistos	RL	Ortaköy, formerly Alikel, Alikan	TIB Galatien 211
C5	Otrous	RL	Yanık Ören	TIB Phrygien 353, 414-15; T. Drew-Bear
E5	*Oueiniata	RL	Çayıryaka, formerly Oynığan	TIB Phrygien 354
B2	Palox?	RL	Çardaklı	TIB Phrygien 398 Tavşanlı
C4	Panasion	RL	Banaz Köy	TIB Phrygien 355
F5	Paroreios	R	region at each side of Sultan Dağ	Magie 1950, 1311
E2	Parthenios fl.	R	Seyit Su	Haspels 1971, 25
C3	Penkalas fl.	R	Çavdarhisar Suyu	Drew-Bear 1990, 1985
C5	Pentapolis *Pereudos = Emoddi	L	Sandıklı region	TIB Phrygien 358
E4	Persis M.	R	Bacakale	Robert 1980, 236
G3	Pessinous/ Iustinianoupolis	HRL/ L	Ballıhisar	TIB Galatien 214-15
F5	Philomelion	HRL	Akşehir	TIB Phrygien 359-61
C4	Phrygia § Berecyntius Tractus § Berekyntes	ACHRL A	mythological name for Phrygia	RE Phrygia, cols. 820-21; NPauly
F4	Phyteia	L	Kemer kaya, formerly Çoğu	TIB Phrygien 361-62
G5	Pissia	RL	Çamlı, formerly Pise	Brixhe 1997, 105-10
E5	*Plouristreia § Proureistreis	R	2.5 miles N Başköy, formerly Pise	MAMA 4.230; T. Drew-Bear

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	Polybotos	L	3 miles SW Bolvadin	TIB Phrygien 363-64
D5	*Polyntena	R	Okçular?	MAMA 4.123
E3	*Pontanena	R	E Gemiç	Haspels 1971, 193, 198
F2	Potamos, T.	R	Parsi Bey Köyü?	Mitchell 1982, 33
C1	*Pronnaea			See Map 52
E4	Prymnessos	RL	Sülün (Süglün)	TIB Phrygien 364-65
D3	Regio Ipsina et Moeteana	R	part of Upper Tembris and Kaystros plains	Strubbe 1975, 232-33
D5	Rhotrini Fontes			See Map 65
A2	Rhyndakos fl.			See Map 52
A4	Saittai	RL	Sidas Kale	TAM 5.1, 28-30
B5	*Saloudeia?	R	Kabalar	Zgusta 1984, 530
E1/F3	Sangarius fl.			See Map 52
E4	<i>Sarıçayır</i>	RL	settlement with rock tombs, formerly Selimiye	TIB Phrygien 379
C5	Sebaste	RL	Selçikler	TIB Phrygien 376-78
G5	*Seilinda	RL	Uncular, formerly Silint	TIB Phrygien 378
C5	<i>Selçikler</i>	C	S Sebaste	İzmirligil 1975, 54
G4	*Selmena	RL	Kuzören	TIB Galatien 223
E2	*Sereana	R	Kuyucak	Drew-Bear 1990, 1998-2000
E4	<i>Seydiler</i>	RL		TIB Phrygien 380-81
E3	<i>Seyrecek</i>	L		TIB Phrygien 381
A4	Silandos	HRL	Kara Selendi	TAM 5.1, 18-19
B5	Sindros fl.	R	Banaz Çayı	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 198
A3	*Sittena?	R	Kayabaşı	IK 33, 90, 146-47
A3	*Skodrena	RL	Yemişli	TIB Phrygien 416; MAMA 10.396
D3	*Soa	RL	Altıntaş village	TIB Phrygien 385-86
G3	Spaleia	L	Sivrihisar	TIB Galatien 227
C3	Spore?	RL	Pınarbaşı	TIB Phrygien 388-89
D5	Stektorion	RL	Kocahüyük, 1.8 miles NE Mentüş	TIB Phrygien 389
E4	<i>Sülümenli</i>	RL	village	TIB Phrygien 391-92
A3	Synaos	RL	Simav	TIB Phrygien 395-96
E4	Synnada	HRL	Şuhut	TIB Phrygien 393-95
A4	Tabala	RL	Burgaz	TAM 5.1, 63-65
A4	Tamasis	HR	Selmanhacılar	TAM 5.1, 50
D3	*Tanaitena	R	Hacıbeyli?	MAMA 6.360
A4	Tarsis?	HR	Köleköy	TAM 5.1, 50-51
E5	<i>Tatarlı</i>	C	2 miles NE Metropolis	Uçankuş 1979
A1	Tataula			See Map 52
A4	*Taza?	R	Kavaklı	TAM 5.1, 159
F5	Tekmoreioi	R	Sağır	Lasserre 1981, 221-22
D2	Tembris fl.	RL	Porsuk Çayı	RE; TIB Galatien 232; TIB Phrygien 400-401
B4	Temenouthyrai § Temeneia	RL L	Uşak	Drew-Bear 1979 Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 217-18
A3	Temnos M. Terias fl. = Gallos fl.	HR	Demirci or Simav Dağ	RE Temnon
C3	<i>Terziler</i>	RL	town	TIB Phrygien 401
F5	Tetrapolis	RL	Şarkıkaraağaç plain	MAMA 8.348-49 and p. xv
D2	*Thermae Privatae	R	Aşağı Ilıca	TIB Phrygien 192
A4	Thermai Theseos	R	Hamamlar	TAM 5.1, 26
B5	*Thiounta	RL	Gözler	TIB Phrygien 404
B3	Tiberioupolis?	RL	Köprücek	TIB Phrygien 404-405; Drew-Bear 1980, 940 (n. 28)
G3	Tolastochora?	RL	1 mile SE Gökpınar	TIB Galatien 236
C4	Traianoupolis	RL	Ortaköy	TIB Phrygien 407
D2	Trikomia?	RL	İlkburun	TIB Phrygien 278
F2	*Trokna	RL	Kaymaz?	TIB Galatien 237-38

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	<i>Türkmen Baba</i>	L		TIB Phrygien 408
E5	Tymandos	RL	Mandos	TIB Phrygien 408-409
G5	Tyr(i)aion?	CRL	region of Iğın	TIB Phrygien 409-10
	Via Sebaste Vindia? = Gordion			See Roads
E2	<i>Yakakayı Yaylası</i>	RL		TIB Phrygien 413-14
E3	<i>Yazılıkaya</i>	ACH	“Midas City”	Haspels 1971, 139-42
H5	<i>Zaferiye</i>	HL	formerly Bulasan	TIB Phrygien 215 Bulasan
D3	*Zemmeans	RL	Çayırbaşı, formerly Zemme	TIB Phrygien 420; Drew-Bear 1999a, 397-98
E4	Zeus Alsenos, T.	R	Yanal Mevkii, near Kurudere	Drew-Bear 1990, 1916-21
D3	Zeus Andreas, Ampeleites, T.	R	Erikli Mevkii (Appia territory)	Robert 1987, 387; Drew-Bear 1990, 1919
A3	Zeus Antigonios, T.			See Map 56
D4	Zeus Bennios, Soter, T.	R	Kırkpınar	Drew-Bear 1990, 1980, 2014
C1	Zeus Bronton, T.	R	Sırasöğütler, 2 miles SW Ahmetler	Şahin 1981, 2.1504
C3	Zeus Bronton, T.	R	Yayla	Drew-Bear 1990, 2004
E2	Zeus Bronton 1, T.	R	NE Avdan	MAMA 5, xxiii, 62-67; Haspels 1971, 201
D2	Zeus Bronton 2, T.	R	Aşağı Ilica	Haspels 1971, 349-52
D2	Zeus Bronton 3, T.	R	S Ayvacık	Frei 1990, 193
E2	Zeus Bronton Megast, T.	R	Alpanos?	MAMA 5, xxv
A4	Zeus ek Didymon Dryon?, T.	R	.6 mile E Börtlüce	Naour 1984, 23
A4	Zeus Keraunios?, T.	R	Pınar Tepe	Naour 1983, 124-25
B2	Zeus Kersoullos, T.	R	between Akçapınar and Belören	IK 33, 139-40
E2	Zeus Melenos, T.	R	Kıravdan	SEG 1992.1198
C4	Zeus Orkamaneites, T.	R	S Banaz	Drew-Bear 1990, 1943
A2	Zeus Pandemos, T.	R	S Sarıspahiler	IK 33, 85-87, 143
A4	Zeus Sabazios, T. Zeus Soter, T. = Zeus Bennios, T.	R	between Küpüler and Elek	Malay 1994, 49
A3	Zeus Thimenos, T.	R	4 miles SE Sağırlar	IK 33, 148
D3	Zingotos Kome	RL	Doğalar	TIB Phrygien 183 Anasultan; MAMA 10.214

Aqueduct and spring

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
F5	NE Antiochia	HRL	TIB Phrygien 187; Burdy 1997

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A4	over Hermos fl., N *Dima, *Kerbia	R	C. Naour
A4	over Hermos fl., SW Thermai Theseos near Hamamlar	RL?	Magie 1950, 787
C5	SW Eumeneia, at Akköprü	R	TIB Phrygien 333 Maiandros
D2	SW Dorylaion, at Koğanlu Köprü	RL	TIB Phrygien 401 Tembros
D3	NW Soa, at Alibey Köy	L	Drew-Bear 1976, 314; TIB Phrygien 147
D3	SE Kotiaieion, near Ağaç Köy	RL	TIB Phrygien 147
E2	S Dorylaion, between city and hot springs	RL	TIB Phrygien 241 Dorylaion
E3	NE Nakoleia, at Çukurağıl	RL?	TIB Phrygien 227
E4	E Pymnessos. at Sülümenli	R?L	TIB Phrygien 392
E4	N Akroenos, at Altıgöz Köprüsü	L	TIB Phrygien 178
F3	between Orkistos and Pessinous, at Çandır	RL	TIB Galatien 150
F4	S Polybotos, at Kırk Göz Köprüsü	L	TIB Galatien 364 Polybotos
F5	three in aqueduct NE Antiochia	R	Burdy 1997

Dam

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C3	SW Aizanoi, above Kesik Mağara	R	TIB Phrygien 202

Numbered Sites

Num.	Grid	Location	Period	Reference
1	C2	near Kotiaieion, at Küçükköy	R	TIB Phrygien 318
2	E2	sanctuary near Yazıdere	R	Drew-Bear 1978, 43-47
3	F3	warm spring SE Çifteler	R?	Perrot 1872, 151-52; Haspels 1971, 25-26
4	D3	Obruk Dağı, near Çakırsaz	R	Drew-Bear 1976, 312-18
5	D3	adjacent to Altıntaş village	R	Gibson 1978, pl. I
6	D3	SE Altıntaş town	R	TIB Phrygien 319 Kurtköy
7	C3	E Aizanoi, at Göynükören	RL	TIB Phrygien 263
8	C3	W Aizanoi, above dam on Çavdarhisar Suyu	RL	Naumann 1967, 219, 237
9	B3	Emet	L	TIB Phrygien 247-48
10	A3	NE Ankyra, at Maden Köy	R	TIB Phrygien 332
11	A3	W Ankyra, near Bahtlılı	RL	TIB Phrygien 204
12	B4	NW Temenouthyrai, at Selvioğlu	RL	TIB Phrygien 380
13	C4	Ketenlik	R	Waelkens 1987, 116
14	C4	Hanoğlu	RL	TIB Phrygien 266
15	C4	Gökgöz Deresi near Ulupınar	R	Asgari 1981, 43; Waelkens 1987, 116
16	C4	Kavacık	RL	TIB Phrygien 294
17	C4	Eldeniz	RL	TIB Phrygien 247
18	C4	Tepetarla	RL	TIB Phrygien 401
19	C5	E Sebaste	RL	TIB Phrygien 416
20	C5	2 miles E Ağaçbeyli	RL	French 1991, 59-60
21	E4	hot spring at Heybeli, formerly Kızıl Kilise	L?	Ramsay 1920, 111
22	B5	W *Thiounta	R	Waelkens 1987, 117
23	C5	Persian rock relief near Sundurlu	A	Ramsay 1895, 361-64
24	D4	W Akronios, near Akören	R	TIB Phrygien 158-59
25	E5	E Yassıören	L?	TIB Phrygien 409 Tymandos

Quarry

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
E4	near Dokimeion, at and around Bacakale	HRL	M	TIB Phrygien 238

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
E5	Via Sebaste: Apollonia → Antiochia → Neapolis	R	Christol 1992, 338-40
	Antiochia → Philomelion	R	Christol 1998, 144-47
	Aulutrene → Apollonia	R	Christol 1987, 17-18; 1995, 75
	Eumeneia → Apamea	R	Drew-Bear 1976, 294
	Other roads		Calder 1958; TIB Galatien 93-110; TIB Phrygien 139-60

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abbasium	H	N Palaion Beudos	Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 1
Abboanoi	R	upper Tembris plain	SEG 1982.1284 (misread)
Abeiktenoi	R	members of Trikomia?, N Appia	Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 1
Abozenos	R	epithet of Zeus, NW Phrygia	Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 1 Aboza
Abrostola	R	Amorion and Pessinous region	RE Phrygia, cols. 807-808
Adoreus M.	H	source of Sangarius fl.	Lasserre 1981, 238
Ad Vicum	R	between Apamea and Peltai	Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 2
Aezenoi	R	Nakoleia region	Drew-Bear 1978, 46
Agathonos Mandrai	R	Kastollos territory	TAM 5.1 73
Agkira	R	Synnada region	MAMA 4.71
Agrosteanoi	R	NE Appia, adjacent to Zbourea	Drew-Bear 1990, 1979-80
Akkilaion	R	in S Phrygia	von Aulock 1980, 42-44
Akreane	R	epithet of a Meter, at Dorylaion	MAMA 5.7
Akrenas/ Akreinenos	RL	SW Iuliopolis (Map 86 B3)	Zgusta 1984, 54 ; TIB Galatien 120
Alaenoi?	R	Synnada region	MAMA 4.74
Alandrus fl.	H	between Abbasium and Tyscos	Livy 38.18.1
*Alchenoi?	R	Appia region	Robert 1987, 378; Drew-Bear 1999a, 320
Alexandrou Charax	C	near Apamea	RE Phrygia, col. 810
Alexandrou Pandokeion	C	in Phrygia	RE
Aligetes Mon.	L	15 miles from Pessinous	TIB Galatien 160 Elcik
Altada	R	member of Tetrapolis in Killanion Pedion	MAMA 8.349 and pp. xiv-xv
Aludda	RL	W Akmonia?	TIB Phrygien 182
Amadasse?	L	Synnada region	TIB Phrygien 182
Ambason	L	in Phrygia	Zgusta 1984, 67
Ammiteanoi	R	near Sereanoi	Zgusta 1984, 69
Ammoniatai	R	in conventus of Apamea	Habicht 1975, 65
Anabatenos	R	epithet of Zeus at Hadrianoi	IK 33, 9
Anaboura	L	NW Philomelion	TIB Phrygien 183
Andaeiton Chorion	L	Kotiaecion territory	Drew-Bear 1994, 796
Anosenoi	R	between Dokimeion and Prynnessos	Zawadzki 1960, 86-87
Antenoi	R	Akar Çay (Kaystros) region	Drew-Bear 1990, 1991
Antimacheia	R	between Dokimeion and Prynnessos	Zawadzki 1960, 86-87
Apellokome	R	Nakoleia region	Drew-Bear 1978, 46
Apollonos Hieron	R	N Tripolis?	Habicht 1975, 75

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Arcelaio	R	between Dorylaion and Germa	ItAnt 202.7
Archelaou Kome	R	in middle Hermos valley	BE 1976.628
Aristeia/ Aristion	L	between Diokleia and Kidyessos	TIB Phrygien 191
Arkenoi	R	near Plouristreis	MAMA 4.251
Arktokome	R	Nakoleia region	Drew-Bear 1978, 46
Arsokome?	R	near Apokome	Frei 1988, 19; Drew-Bear 1990, 2000 (n. 346)
Arzimneis	R	<i>hetairia</i> at Dağmarmara, formerly Geveze	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 552
Assaiorenoi	R	in conventus of Apamea	Habicht 1975, 65
Ataxasitenois	R	W Appia	Drew-Bear 1990, 1962-64
Ateus	L	Nakoleia and Goeleon region	TIB Phrygien, 194
Atou Kome? = (T)Atou Kome	R	Soa region	Zgusta 1984, 107 (= 605)
Attapinis	R	sculptor's signature, upper Tembris plain	Zgusta 1984, 106
Attioukome	R	SW Orkistos	Drew-Bear 1999
Augustopolis	L	plain of Akar Çay (Kaystros)	TIB Phrygien 196-97
Aulon Chorion	R	between Synnada and Hierapolis	TIB Phrygien 197
Axiotta	R	in middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 171
Azit(t)a	R	in middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 171
Babaeitai	R	Nakoleia region	MAMA 5.216
Ballenaion M.	R	central Phrygia?	RE Phrygia, col. 820
Batenos	R	epithet of Zeus, Saittai region	Malay 1994, 48
Bekousai	L	suburb 3 miles from Germia	TIB Galatien 167
Beudousoikenois	R	Yazılıkaya / "Midas City" region	Haspels 1971, 300
Biaderianos	R	epithet of Zeus, NW Dorylaion	Frei 1994, 128
Bourienos	R	epithet of Zeus at Lalandos	MAMA 1.429
Bozenos/ Pozenos	R	epithet of Apollo, middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 155; Drew-Bear 1990, 2025
Bria	RL	between Pepouza and Sebaste	TIB Phrygien 214-15; Drew-Bear 1999a, 397
Chelidonia	R	between Tatarlı and Holmoi	RE Phrygia, col. 822
Conium/ Conni/ Demetrioupolis/ Konna/ Kone	RL	between Nakoleia and Eukarpia	TIB Phrygien 311-12
Corpeni	HR	Synnada region	Drew-Bear 1991, 373-75
Dabenois?	R	Antiochia region	Zgusta 1984, 146
Debalikia?	L	between Kleros Politikes and Lysias	Zgusta 1984, 156-57
Deiagenois	R	near Oueiniatai	MAMA 4.118
Demetrioupolis = Conium			
Deukome	R	N Appia	Gibson 1978.11
Diniaie	H	S Synnada	RE Phrygia, col. 824
Dorou Kome	R	near Iaza	TAM 5.1, 139
Dresia	L	in Phrygia	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 217
Egoisokome?	R	E Midaion	RE Phrygia, col. 825
Eizikon Chorion	L	Meiros territory	TIB Phrygien 246
Endos fl.?	R	in conventus of Synnada	RE Phrygia, col. 841
Eneapegeitai	R	upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1990, 1964 n. 204; 1999a, 397
Epioikion	L	upper Tembris plain	MAMA 10.169
Erxeanoi	R	Rhyndakos valley, N Tavşanlı	MAMA 10.344
Eudokias	L	between Appia and Aizanoi	TIB Phrygien 250
Eukraon Chorion	L	in the Lagantine	TIB Galatien 197
Euladra	RL	Akar Çay (Kaystros) plain	TIB Phrygien 251
Euphorbium	RL	between Apamea and Synnada	RE Phrygia, col. 828
Eurydamenos	R	epithet of Zeus, Apollonia region	RE

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Gallenos	R	epithet of Men, E Saittai	H. Malay
Gammausa	R	in Phrygia	RE
Goloienoi	R	W Ankyra	RE Phrygia, col. 829
Gonane	R	epithet of a Meter, W Tavşanlı	MAMA 9.67
Gonyklisia	L	spring near Lysias	TIB Phrygien 331 Lysias
Gordiokometai 1	R	Synnada region	MAMA 4.74
Gordiokometai 2/ Gordenoi	R	upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1999a, 397
Go[rдио?]kometai 3	R	Orkistos region	MAMA 7.305 b
Grimenouthyrai	RL	near Traianoupolis	von Aulock 1987, 21-23
Hermion(...)	R	SW Tatarlı	MAMA 4.123
Holmoi	R	between Chelidonia and Philomelion	TIB Phrygien 292-293 Karamıkkaracaören
Iaridokome	L	Arra region	MAMA 7.236 a
Ikria	L	in Phrygia Pakatiane, suffragan of Laodikeia	TIB Phrygien 277
Ilouza	L	between Sebaste and Akmonia	TIB Phrygien 279
Isgereanos	R	sculptor's signature, Appia region	Drew-Bear 1990, 1952
Ispelouniene	R	epithet of a goddess, W Yunak	MAMA 7.257
Istaondenoi	R	Klaneos region	MAMA 7.213
Iulia	RL	near Polybotos?	TIB Phrygien 363-64 Polybotos
Iustinianoupolis/ Oinoukome	L	in Phrygia Pakatiane, suffragan of Laodikeia	RE Phrygia, col. 833; TIB Phrygien 350 Oinukome
Kainai Komai	R	in conventus of Apamea	Habicht 1975, 65
Kakkabokome	R	E "Highlands"	TIB Phrygien 265-266 Hanköy
Kallydion	R	in the Olympene	RE
[Kalytos]	L	Antiochia region	TIB Phrygien 286
Kamaxos	R	between Dokimeion and Prymnessos	Zawadzki 1960, 82
Kameinoi	R	between Dokimeion and Prymnessos	Zawadzki 1960, 86-87
Karbokometon Demos	R	W Antiochia	RE Phrygia, col. 834
Karyas Chorion	L	on Skopas fl.	TIB Galatien 226 Skopas
Kasmeine	R	epithet of a Meter, Akmonia region	Naour 1985, 46
Kassenoi	R	Soa region	Gibson 1978.25; MAMA 10, xliii
Kastollos	HR	in Burçak Ovası, NE Philadelpheia	TAM 5.1, 72
Katoaneites	R	sculptor's signature, upper Tembris plain	MAMA 6.275
Kaystrou Pedion	C	between Keramon Agora and Thymbrion	NPauly Kaystru Pedion 2
Keiouerenoi	R	N Nakoleia	Drew-Bear 1978, 34
Kel(l)enoi?	R	in "Highlands"	Haspels 1971, 335
Keramon Agora	C	between Peltai and Kaystrou Pedion	NPauly
Kerkopia	R	in Phrygia	RE Phrygia, cols. 835-36
Keryzeon Kome	R	Synaos region	Naour 1984, 62
Kikidadon Chorion/ Kikid(i)assenos	RL	village and epithet of Zeus, SW Kotiaieion	BE 1971.432; SEG 1992.1196
Kikleia?	R	epithet of a Meter, upper Tembris plain	MAMA 10.226
Killamenenos	R	epithet of Zeus, middle Hermos valley	Zgusta 1984, 261
Kimeliaeis	R	NW Nakoleia	Frei 1988, 22-23
Kinnaborion	RL	in Phrygia Salutaris, suffragan of Synnada	TIB Phrygien 302-303
Klannouda	HRL	NE Philadelpheia?	RE; Zgusta 1984, 269
Kleros Orines	L	near Kleros Politikes	TIB Phrygien 308-309

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Kobedyte	H	in Burçak Ovası, NE Philadelphieia	TAM 5.1, 73
Kolianokome	R	adjacent to Apokome	Drew-Bear 1978, 35-36
Koloenen Katoikia	R	N portion of middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 62
Komenoi? Kone = Conium Konna = Conium	R	Nakoleia region	Drew-Bear 1990, 1989
Korseanoi	R	N Nakoleia	Drew-Bear 1978, 34
Kouaene	R	epithet of a Meter at Aizanoi	MAMA 9.66
Kourdouneis	R	in W part of Killanion Pedion	MAMA 8.396
Kournaitenoi	R	İnönü region, W Dorylaion	Frei 1988, 28
Kranosmegalou	R	Dorylaion region	Drew-Bear 1978, 52
Kraonistra	R	Lalandos territory	RE Phrygia, col. 838
Kreurenai	R	upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1990, 1963 (n. 204)
Kromenoi	R	SE Tyriaion	MAMA 7.173
Krouanenoi	R	Synnada region	MAMA 4.74
Krouleis	R	Hierapolis territory	RE Phrygia, col. 838
Ktaenon Kome	R	N Akmonia	Drew-Bear 1990, 1934
Lagaina	L	Kotiaecion territory	TIB Phrygien 321
Laginoi	R	SW Orkistos	Drew-Bear 1999
Lagonia	R	SW Orkistos	Drew-Bear 1999
Lakimenoi	H	N portion of middle Hermos valley	BE 1984.385
Lakoi	R	near *Pereudos	SEG 1984.1213
Lamneanoi	R	Akar Çay (Kaystros) region	SEG 1992.1195
Laptoukome	RL	Orkistos region	MAMA 7.310
Latenois	RL	adjacent to Miskamos	TIB Galatien 198
Lauadenos	H	epithet of Apollo, S Hermos near Iaza	Naour 1984, 60
Leibanoi?	R	E Hadrianoi	IK 33, 3
Leonnaia	H	in Phrygia?	von Aulock 1980, 72-73
Limenai	L	Antiochia region	TIB Phrygien 328-29
Limenes	R	SW Iuliopolis (Map 86 B3)	Mitchell 1982.78
Lykaones (pros Endon)	RL	conventus of Synnada	RE Phrygia, col. 841; TIB Phrygien 330
Lysias	HRL	near Pentapolis	TIB Phrygien 331
Malenoi	R	upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1999a, 398
Malkaitenoi	R	Orkistos territory	Drew-Bear 1990, 2020
Mamakome	R	Hierapolis territory	RE Phrygia, col. 842
Mandalos	R	W Troknades	Zgusta 1984, 366
Mandropolis?	L	in Phrygia	RE Phrygia, col. 843
Masikenoi	R	S Dorylaion	Haspels 1971, 351
Melissa	CR	Oyneş territory	NPauly
Melitara	R	in Phrygia Megale	RE Phrygia, col. 844
Melokome	R	near Saloudeis	Ramsay 1895, 156
Menos Kome	R	in Phrygia	RE
Mezeanoi	R	Dorylaion region	MAMA 5, xix
Miskamos	RL	adjacent to Arra	TIB Galatien 205
Miskladenoi	R	N Yunak, E Amorion	MAMA 7.276a
Misylon	R	between Apollonia and Tymbriada	Zgusta 1984, 387
Moiteanoi	R	near Soa	Drew-Bear 1990, 1964 (n. 204)
Mokada	H	N portion of middle Hermos valley	BE 1984.385
Morene	R	region in Mysia	RE
Mossyneis/ Mossynianoi?	R	Appia region	Drew-Bear 1999a, 399
Motyleites	R	epithet of Men, Iaza region	Naour 1983, 110
Mourmateanos	R	sculptor's signature, upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1990, 1964 (n. 204)
Mousge	L	near Germia and Eudoxias	TIB Galatien 208
Mura(...)	R	SW Tatarlı	MAMA 4.123

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Nama(...)	R	Appia region	Robert 1987, 374
Namantaloi?	L	S "Highlands"	Haspels 1971, 328
Nanitenoi	R	Apollonia region	MAMA 4.221
Narenos	R	epithet of Zeus, SW Iuliopolis (Map 86 B3)	Zgusta 1984, 420
Nenenene?	R	epithet of a goddess, S middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 89
Nenos	L	Meiros territory	TIB Phrygien 347
Neokaisareia	L	between Daskylion and Hadrianoi	RE; IK 33, 137-39
Neokometon Demos	R	Bağlıca region, SW Orkistos	MAMA 1.408
Neopeimanenoi	R	Nakoleia region	MAMA 5.217
Netos	R	Nakoleia territory	TIB Phrygien 347-48
Netos Megale	L	Nakoleia territory	TIB Phrygien 347-48
Nonou	R	Silandos territory	SEG 1988.1237
Notene	R	epithet of a Meter, NE Saittai	TAM 5.1, 49
Obrimas? fl.	RL	perhaps Şeyh Arap Suyu	RE Maiandros 536-37; Chuvin 1991, 120
Ogmenos	R	epithet of Zeus in the Katakekaumene	Zgusta 1984, 430
Oinoukome = Iustinianoupolis			
Okenoi	R	near Philomelion	BE 1970.196
Okoklia	R	near Pentapolis	von Aulock 1980, 77-80
Okondianoi	L	near Germia	Zgusta 1984, 434
Okopsodon Chorion	L	Dorylaion territory	Feissel 1994, 281
Olgeizeon	R	Aizanoi territory	IK 33, 4
Opheos Kephale	R	between Apollonia and Tymbriada	RE
Orkaorkoi	R	Pessinous region	RE
Orochoreites	R	epithet of Zeus in central Phrygia	Drew-Bear 1990, 1931-32
Quazenoï	L	E "Highlands"	MAMA 1.402
Ouekrokome	R	Nakoleia territory	MAMA 5.103
Ouezaitai	R	near Marlakkou kome	MAMA 5.127
Ouramma?	R	between Apollonia and Tymbriada	Zgusta 1984, 462
Pagades	R	S portion of middle Hermos valley	SEG 1985.1164
Passitenoi	R	Appia region	Drew-Bear 1999a, 399
Pazon	RL	near source of Sangarius fl.	TIB Phrygien 356-57
Peizenos	R	epithet of Zeus in the Katakekaumene	TAM 5.1, 162
Pepouza	RL	SW Phrygia	TIB Phrygien 358-59
Peprozetene	R	epithet of a Meter, S Amorion	TIB Galatien 238 Türkmen Köy
Petaraïos/ Petarenos	R	epithet of Zeus, Amorion region	Zgusta 1984, 487
Petenissos/ Pitanissos	RL	suffragan of Pessinous	RE; TIB Galatien 216
Petobrogen	L	6 miles E Anastasioupolis	TIB Galatien 215
Petraeites	R	epithet of Men, S middle Hermos valley	TAM 5.1, 115
Phlemeis	R	merged into Sebaste	Habicht 1975, 86
Phyle (Chorion)	L	S Iuliopolis (Map 86 B3)	BE 1976.163
Pidrou	L	Iuliopolis (Map 86 B3) territory	TIB Galatien 215-16
Pikrenoi	R	NE Hadrianoi	IK 33, 71
Pitanissos = Petenissos			
Planenoi	R	E Hadrianoi	IK 33, 6
Pozenos = Bozenos			
Praipenissos	HRL	Apamea region	Drew-Bear 1991, 369-73
Preizei	R	Akmonia territory	Drew-Bear 1978, 12-14
Progasenoi	L	S "Highlands"	Haspels 1971, 328
Prokentes	R	epithet of Zeus, NW Dorylaion	Frei 1990, 197
Promiase	R	near *Pereudos	SEG 1984.1213
Ptolemonoi	R	W Nakoleia	Drew-Bear 1978, 33
Pulcherianopolis	L	in Phrygia Pakatiane	TIB Phrygien 366

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Rhomnoi?	R	Tavşanlı region, W Kotiaieion	Drew-Bear 1990, 2023-24
Rhymioi?	R	Nakoleia region	Drew-Bear 1990, 2024 (n. 443)
Sagarenoi	R	upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1999a, 399
Sagarenoi?	R	temple of Apollo Lairmenos region	Zgusta 1984, 524
Sakleanoi	R	İnönü region, W Dorylaion	Frei 1988, 31
Sala	RL	Blaundos region	RE; Zgusta 1984, 527
Salsaloudene	R	epithet of a Meter, near Saloudeis	Zgusta 1984, 530
Sampsadoukome	L	Apamea region?	TIB Phrygien 370
Sangia	R	Pessinous region?	Lasserre 1981, 238
Sarnendenos	R	epithet of Zeus, SW Iuliopolis	Zgusta 1984, 544
Sarouenoi	R	Synnada region	Ramsay 1941, 280-81
Sasostreon Katoikia	R	in Kastolou Pedion	TAM 5.1, 75
Satipreizene	R	epithet of Artemis, NW Antiochia	Drew-Bear 1978, 13-14
Sibindos	L	in Phrygia Salutaris, suffragan of Synnada	TIB Phrygien 381-82
Siblia	RL	Apamea and Laodikeia region	TIB Phrygien 382
Signia M.	R	perhaps Samsun Dağı, near Apamea	Ramsay 1895, 448; RE
Silsenoi	R	E Hadrianoi	IK 33, 30
Simidalene	R	epithet of a Meter, N Saittai	TAM 5.1, 31
Siocharax	RL	Akmonia region	TIB Phrygien 383-84
Sirakleanos	R	sculptor's signature, upper Tembris plain	MAMA 10.147
Skalatenoi	R	Nakoleia region	MAMA 5.213
Skordapia?	L	in Phrygia Salutaris, suffragan of Synnada	TIB Phrygien 384-85
Solotteis	R	N Afyon	SEG 1991.1412 (not in Cappadocia)
Stallaenoi	R	Afyon region	Drew-Bear 1976a, 263
Stodmenos	R	epithet of Zeus, Akmonia region	RE Phrygia, col. 854
Syreanos	R	epithet of Zeus in "Highlands" near Eiokome	Drew-Bear 1976a, 251-52
Syrou Mandrai	R	near Azita	TAM 5.1, 103
Taileanos?	R	Dorylaion region	MAMA 5, 164
Tatiassenos	R	Tyriaion region	Zgusta 1984, 605
(T)Atou Kome?	R	Soa region	Zgusta 1984, 605 (= 107)
Tattenos	R	epithet of Zeus, between Dorylaion and Nakoleia	Frei 1990, 197
Tautaendia	L	bridge on Sangarius between Sykeon and Germia	TIB Galatien 232
Tembrion (Chorion)	L	Tembris fl. region	TIB Phrygien 400
Tetrapyrgia	R	in Kastolou Pedion	TAM 5.1, 76
Theiokome	L	Akar Çay (Kaystros) plain	TIB Phrygien 402-403
Theodosiana	L	between Kadoi and Ankyra	RE Phrygia, cols. 855-56
Thermenoi	R	Tiberioupolis region	MAMA 10.443
Thymbrian	CR	between Kaystrou Pedion and Tyriaion	Magie 1950, 792-93
Tieiobeudene	R	epithet of a Meter, Nakoleia territory	Drew-Bear 1978, 43
Tiktaenoi	R	adjacent to Spore	TIB Phrygien 388-89; SEG 1991.1238
Tillenos/ Tillo	HR	S Hermos, near Iaza	Naour 1984, 60
Tiprizenoi	R	conventus of Apamea	Drew-Bear 1978, 87
Toreanoi	R	E Hadrianoi	IK 33, 24
Tottoenoi	R	Soa region	Zgusta 1984, 628
Touitenos	R	epithet of Men, Nakoleia region	Zgusta 1984, 614
Toupaenoi	R	upper Tembris plain	Drew-Bear 1999a, 399
Tralleis	L	in "Lydia" (Hierocles)	RE Phrygia, col. 857; Zgusta 1984, 632
Tribanta	R	in Phrygia	RE
Trikomeitai	R	Klaneos region	RE Trikomia 5

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Trikomia 2	R	N Appia	Drew-Bear 1990, 1965; 1999a, 399
Trikomia 3	L	between Dorylaion and Pessinous	RE Trikomia 4
Trokondenon Demos	R	Akar Çay (Kaystros) plain	Zgusta 1984, 636
Tronbolianoï	R	near Eiokome in "Highlands"	Haspels 1971, 340
Tymenene	R	epithet of a Meter at Antiochia and Tyriaion	SEG 1985.1403; Zgusta 1984, 640-41
Tymion	RL	in Phrygia Pakatiane	TIB Phrygien 409
Tyraxene	R	epithet of a Meter, Sebaste region	RE Phrygia, col. 858
Tyscos?	H	N Abbasium	RE
Valcaton/ Balgatia	L	between Iuliopolis and Sykeon	TIB Galatien 137-38
Zbourea	R	NE Appia, adjacent to Agrosteanoi	Drew-Bear 1990, 1979-80

False Toponyms

Name	Period	Error	Correction
*Acoridos Kome	H	Livy 38.15 ed. Teubner	Christol 1987, 30
*Akleanoi	R	Zgusta 1984, 53	Frei 1988, 31
*Alandri Fontes	H	Zgusta 1984, 76	RE Phrygia, col. 842
Alsenos	R	RE Phrygia, col. 811	Drew-Bear 1990, 1923 (not a toponym)
*Apo(kome?)	R	MAMA 10, xlii	Robert 1987, 379
*Auadioi	R	Zgusta 1984, 82	Frei 1988, 18-24
Aulocrene	RL	RE Phrygia, col. 819	Christol 1987, 44 (late and corrupt)
*Benneueke	R	RE Phrygia, col. 820	Drew-Bear 1990, 1960, 1991
*Bennisoa	R	IGR 4.603	Drew-Bear 1990, 1988-89
*Eordoi	H	MAMA 4.75	RE Phrygia, col. 826
*Kereurenoi	R	Zgusta 1984, 250	Drew-Bear 1990, 1963
*Mantalios (as anthroponym)	L	MAMA 10.253	T. Drew-Bear (read Mantalos)
*Mandri Fontes	H	RE 14 1039	RE Phrygia, cols. 842-43
*Manopedion	R	RE Phrygia, col. 843	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 3, 1617
*Marozenoi	R	MAMA 9, 206	Drew-Bear 1990, 2026
*Oikokome	L	Habicht 1975, 82	Darrouzès 1981, 320; T. Drew-Bear
Olympos M.	R	RE Olympokome	Drew-Bear 1999a, 372 (also not Sultan Dağ)
*Orbas	R	Zgusta 1984, 440-41	T. Drew-Bear (false reading for Orgas)
*Orgala	R	Zgusta 1984, 442-43	T. Drew-Bear (variant of Hyrgaleus)
*[P]okometon	R	RE Phrygia, col. 849	Drew-Bear 1978, 36-37
*Preiountoi	L	RE Phrygia, col. 850	Haspels 1971, 197
*Rhocrini Fontes	H	RE Phrygia, col. 851	Christol 1987, 43-46
*Saruendenos	R	Mitchell 1982, 76	RE X A 358
*Senarus	R	Calder 1958	RE Phrygia, col. 853 Sindros
*Syneon	L	Zgusta 1984, 590	T. Drew-Bear (read syn th(e)o)
*Tylissou?	R	Zgusta 1984, 639	Drew-Bear 1976a, 262

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