



SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

This SDS complies with GHS Revision 5

Date Prepared: January 7, 2017

Revision Date: July 30, 2024

Document Control #: MSDS-06

SDS Competent Person: Operations Manager

EPS Products for Construction Applications

Section 1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Manufacturer's Names

Airfoam Industries Ltd.

19402 – 56 Ave

Surrey, BC V3S 6K4, CANADA

Doing Business As

Doing Business As

Quad-Lock Building Systems

Airfoam

Telephone

Information: (604) 534-8626 (8:00am – 5pm Pacific Time weekdays)

Product Names:

Korolite® EPS and GPS insulation, Quad-Lock® and Quad-Deck ICF panels, Geofam lightweight fill material, Floatation billets

Other Identification:

Expanded Polystyrene (EPS) foam insulation, EPS beadboard

Formula:

Substance, C₈H₈ with flame-retardant additive and optionally with graphite (GPS)

Product Use:

Foam plastic insulation boards; geotechnical fill material; component of floatation devices; to be installed, used, and disposed in accordance with all locally applicable laws & regulations.

Section 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS HAZARD CLASS:

Not Applicable. The products do not meet the physical, health, or environmental classification criteria of GHS (Globally Harmonized System).

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) - None

GHS LABEL ELEMENTS:

None

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION:

Not classified as hazardous based on IATA, IMDG, DOT, WHMIS, and TDG

FIRE AND EXPLOSION:

Not considered flammable, but the products will melt or burn, if involved in a fire or exposed to heat or ignition sources.

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

<0 % of mixture consists of ingredients of unknown acute toxicity

APPEARANCE:

White or gray particle foam

NFPA RATING:

| Component | Health (Blue) | Flammability (Red) | Reactivity (Yellow) | Special (White) |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| EPS Foam | 1 | 2 | 0 | ----- |

HAZARD STATEMENTS: Expanded Polystyrene products are **combustible solids**.

Flammable Vapour: If stored in closed containers, confined, or low-lying areas, freshly manufactured or heated products may off-gas pentanes which can accumulate at hazardous concentrations above the Lower Explosion Limit (LEL). Pentane is heavier than air, so it sinks and can accumulate in low spots. **Combustible Dusts:** Grinding, sawing, rasping of products, and similar activities can produce dust particles which under certain conditions may form explosive dust atmospheres and ignite. **Respiratory Sensitization:** If heated above decomposition temperature or burned, products can emit an irritating black smoke and acid gases.

Other Hazards: Polystyrene melts at elevated temperatures and molten droplets may cause skin and eye burns.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

Keep away from heat, open flames, sparks, and all other possible ignition sources at all times. No Smoking. Prevent inhalation of smoke, dust or fumes from burning or fabrication activities using ventilation or approved respiratory protection. **If stored in closed containers, confined, or low-lying areas, ensure ventilation** to prevent accumulation of flammable pentane vapours, also see [WorksafeBC Pentane Bulletin](#). Avoid grinding, sawing, and rasping activities unless dust particles are controlled and approved respiratory protection and eye protection are worn.

Section 3. COMPOSITION AND INGREDIENT INFORMATION

| Product Composition | Approx. % by Weight | Chemical Name | CAS No. | EC Number | Canada DSL |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Expanded Polystyrene (EPS) | 90-100% | Ethenylbenzene homopolymer C ₈ H ₈ | 9003-53-6 | 500-008-9 | Y |
| Pentanes* | 0-3% | Pentane, Pentane isomers | 109-66-0; 78-78-4; 463-82-1 | 203-692-4 | Y |
| Graphite (only in GPS) | 0-7% | Carbon C | 7782-42-5 | 231-955-3 | Y |
| Water, water vapour | 0-10% | Oxidane H ₂ O | 7732-18-5 | 231-791-2 | Y |
| Polymeric Flame-Retardant | <1% | Benzene, ethenyl-, polymer with 1,3-butadiene, brominated | 1195978-93-8 | - | Y |

*Pentanes are a flammable blowing agent that off-gas from product. Most of the pentanes off-gas during product manufacturing and prior to shipment (50-85% of the original pentane content). However, residual blowing agent may gradually off-gas from EPS foam during storage or use, with low levels of pentane remaining in product a number of months after manufacture.

Section 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

| | |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inhalation | Remove to fresh air, if excessive combustion fumes, dust particles, or pentane vapours are inhaled. If not breathing, provide CPR (cardio pulmonary resuscitation). Get immediate medical attention. |
| Skin contact | Wash skin with plenty of soap and water, if skin irritation develops. Seek medical attention, if irritation persists. If molten material gets on skin, treat affected area immediately with large amounts of cold water for at least 15 minutes and get immediate medical attention. Do NOT attempt to remove any molten or solidified material from the skin, or to remove contaminated clothing. |
| Eye contact | Immediately rinse eyes with plenty of clean water, if dust or particles enter eyes. Remove contact lenses, if safe to do so. If molten material contacts eyes, hold the eyelids apart and flush the eye with a large amount of cold water for at least 15 minutes. Get immediate medical attention. |
| Ingestion | If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting; flush mouth with water and get immediate medical attention. |

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Symptoms/Injuries after Inhalation | Dust, combustions smoke, fumes, and/or vapours may cause respiratory tract irritation. In confined or poorly ventilated areas, smoke, fumes and vapours can readily accumulate and can cause unconsciousness and death. Symptoms may include headache, nausea, vomiting, weakness, tiredness, dizziness, confusion and clumsy or unsteady motion. |
| Symptoms/Injuries after Skin contact | May cause skin irritation, symptoms may include redness, drying, defatting, and cracking of the skin. |
| Symptoms/Injuries after Eye contact | May cause eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with possible redness and swelling. |
| Symptoms/Injuries after Ingestion | May be harmful, if swallowed. May cause stomach distress, nausea, vomiting, and digestive obstruction. |

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

INHALATION: This material (or a component or decomposition product) sensitizes the myocardium to the effects of sympathomimetic amines. Epinephrine and other sympathomimetic drugs may initiate cardiac arrhythmias in individuals exposed to this material. Administration of sympathomimetic drugs should be avoided.

EYES: Hot material may cause burns to the eyes. Immediate ophthalmologic evaluation is recommended.

SKIN: Hot material may cause skin burns. Immerse skin covered with hot material in cold water to limit tissue damage and prevent spread of liquid material.

Symptoms may not appear immediately. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical attention immediately.

Section 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use Foam, Dry Chemical, or Carbon Dioxide (CO₂).
Do not use solid water stream as it may scatter material and spread fire.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture

Combustion may produce dense black smoke, hazardous decomposition products and other decomposition products in the case of incomplete combustion. These may include simple hydrocarbons to toxic and irritating gases such as carbon, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, styrene, acids, ketones, and aldehydes. Material is a solid and may release an extremely flammable vapour/blowing agent (for up to 12 months after manufacture). This material will burn on contact with flame or exposure to high temperature. Hazardous melting and dripping may occur at elevated temperatures. Explosion hazard, if exposed to extreme heat or in poorly ventilated areas; extremely flammable vapours can form flammable or explosive mixtures with air at room temperature. Vapour or gas may spread to distant ignition sources and flash back. Eliminate ignition sources (including static spark) and prevent vapour accumulation. This material, as produced and not in its finely divided form as dust, is not explosive as defined by established regulatory criteria. When in its finely divided form as dust, this material presents an explosion hazard when dispersed in a confined area and ignited in air. Risk of dust-air explosion is increased, if flammable vapours are present.

Specific Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-fighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and standard protective equipment for firefighting, if necessary. Dense black smoke may be generated and restrict visibility.

Further Information: Use water spray to keep adjacent products cool.

Section 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear proper personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing dust, fine particulate, and vapours.

Environmental precautions Prevent further spillage and leakage, if safe to do so. Product pieces, particles and dust can be blown away by the wind and enter waterways. Prevent loss of material to the local environment and spills or contaminated rinse water from entering watercourses, sewers, and storm drains.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For Small Spill: In the event of a small spill, clean up area with non-sparking tools and place into a suitable container for disposal. Prevent the generation of dust clouds and contamination of waterways, sewers, and storm drains.

For Large Spill: In the event of a large spill, keep people not involved in cleanup away by isolating the area for at least 25 meters (75 feet) in all directions. Consider initial isolation for at least 100 meters (300 feet) downwind from the spill. Eliminate all sources of ignition (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area) as this material may release a flammable blowing agent. Prevent or minimize formation of a dust cloud or layer during cleanup. In its finely divided form, this material may present an explosion hazard when dispersed in a confined area and ignited in air.

Water spill: use appropriate containment to avoid run off or release to storm drains, sewer or other waterways.

Land spill: use appropriate containment to avoid run off or release to ground.

Place into an appropriate container for disposal.

References to other Sections For personal protection refer to Section 8. For disposal refer to Section 13.

Section 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Keep away from heat, open flames, sparks, direct sunlight, and all other possible ignition sources. No Smoking.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Use only in adequately ventilated areas.

Do not inhale dust, fumes, or vapours.

Wear proper protective equipment when handling this material.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wash hands after handling this material.

Appropriate container should be used for disposal.

If grinding, sawing, or rasping, use dust extraction and respiratory and eye protection equipment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep away from heat, open flames, sparks, direct sunlight, and all other possible ignition sources. No Smoking.

Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place.

Secure products against movement from winds.

Keep containers/bags closed when not in use.

Prevent build-up of electro-static charges (e.g. by grounding).

Do NOT store with acid, metallic oxide, amines, or combustible materials.

Utilize chemical segregation.

Follow all applicable local regulations for handling and storage.

Avoid prolonged exposure to direct sunlight.

Material is incompatible with organic solvents, including hydrocarbons, ketones, ethers, esters, aldehydes and amines.

Avoid strong oxidizers.

Specific uses

The products are intended for use as foam plastic insulation boards in residential and commercial building shells; as geotechnical fill material; and as component of floatation devices. To be installed, used and disposed of in accordance with all locally applicable laws and regulations including, but not limited to, local building codes.

Section 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**Control Parameters**

| PRODUCT COMPOSITION | ACGIH TLV | OSHA PEL | NIOSH REL |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Expanded Polystyrene (EPS) | TWA 3 mg/m ³ ** 10 mg/m ³ ** | TWA 5 mg/m ³ * 15 mg/m ³ ** | TWA 3 mg/m ³ ** 10 mg/m ³ ** |
| Pentanes | TWA 120 ppm (350 mg/m ³) British Columbia: TWA 600 ppm | TWA 500 ppm (1500 mg/m ³) | TWA 120 ppm (350 mg/m ³) C 610 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) [15-minute] |

*PNOR (Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated): OSHA 5 mg/m³ Respirable fraction (R), 15 mg/m³ Total Particulates

**PNOS (Particulates Not Otherwise Specified): ACGIH 3 mg/m³ Respirable fraction (R), 10 mg/m³ Total Particulates, total dust less than 1% quartz.

Exposure Controls**VENTILATION:**

Always provide good general, mechanical room ventilation where this chemical/material is used or stored.

SPECIAL VENTILATION CONTROLS:

Use explosion-proof equipment, if high dust/air concentrations are possible. Use only appropriately classified electrical equipment and powered industrial trucks. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. It is recommended that all dust control equipment such as local exhaust ventilation and material transport systems involved in handling of this product contain explosion relief vents or an explosion suppression system or an oxygen deficient environment. Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work areas (i.e. there is no leakage from the equipment).

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:

Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or the CEN European Standards (EU) or equivalent. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard (EN) approved respirator, if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

PROTECTIVE GLOVES:

Neoprene, butyl, or nitrile rubber gloves are recommended.

EYE PROTECTION:

Recommend eye protection using safety glasses or goggles.

SKIN PROTECTION:

Suitable protective clothing to prevent skin contact

WORK/HYGIENE PRACTICES:

Avoid breathing dust and vapor. Avoid contact with eyes. Wash hands after handling.

OTHER EQUIPMENT:

Make eyewash stations and hand washing equipment available in the work area.

Section 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

| PRODUCT CRITERIA | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| APPEARANCE - COLOR: | Solid - White or grey |
| ODOR: | Very slight hydrocarbon odor |
| ODOR THRESHOLD | Not applicable |
| PH | Data not available |
| SOFTENING POINT | ~ 80°C (176°F) |
| MELTING POINT/FREEZING POINT: | Data not available - product starts shrinking at ~100°C (212 °F) |
| INITIAL BOILING POINT AND BOILING RANGE: | Data not available |
| FLASH POINT: | > 345°C (653 °F) |
| EVAPORATION RATE: | Data not available |
| FLAMMABILITY (Solid, gas) | Oxygen Index > 24% |
| UPPER/LOWER FLAMMABILITY OR EXPLOSIVE LIMITS | Data not available |
| VAPOR PRESSURE | Data not available |
| VAPOR DENSITY (AIR = 1) | Data not available |
| SPECIFIC GRAVITY (H2O = 1) | 0.01-0.05 kg/liter |
| DENSITY (@ 25 °C) | 0.6-3.0 lbs/cubic foot |
| SOLUBILITY(IES) | Insoluble in water, Soluble in hydrocarbons, organic solvents, ketones, ethers, esters, aldehydes and amines |
| OXIDIZING PROPERTIES | Data not available |
| PARTITION COEFFICIENT: n-octanol/water | Data not available |
| AUTO IGNITION TEMPERATURE | 440 °C (824 °F) |
| DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE | ~ 200 °C (392 °F) |
| VISCOSITY | Data not available |
| MOLECULAR WEIGHT | Data not available |

Section 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reactivity: | Not reactive |
| Chemical Stability: | Stable under normal conditions. |
| Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: | Will not occur under normal temperatures and pressures. |
| Conditions to Avoid: | Unventilated areas, heat, open flame, sparks, ungrounded electrical equipment, prolonged exposure to sunlight |
| Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid): | Organic solvents, including hydrocarbons, ketones, ethers, esters, aldehydes and amines. Also avoid strong oxidizers. |
| Hazardous Decomposition Products: | Decomposition of the products can include trace amounts of hydrocarbons. Primary combustion products include carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, styrene, hydrogen halide, nuisance particulate, carbon (soot) and pentanes. Other undetermined hydrocarbon fractions could be released in trace quantities. |

Section 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

There is no toxicological information available for the products

| GHS Required Criteria | Toxicity Criteria | Toxicity Information | Comments | Chemical Constituent |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Acute Toxicity | LD50 (Oral/Rat): | 2,000 mg/kg | No mortality | Pentane |
| | LC50 | 205.45 mg/L, 4hr. | | Pentane |
| Skin Corrosion/Irritation | There was no stimulativeness to the human skin by the 24-hour patch test in the humans and there was no stimulativeness in practice by the skin irritation study in a rabbit (the erythema and dropsy with the average values of | | | Pentane |
| Serious Eye Damage / Eye Irritation | EYE-RABBIT: | Transient conjunctivitis was seen, however, it recovered within 72 hours. | Category 2B | Pentane |
| Respiratory or Skin Sensitization | No sensitizing properties seen in the Maximization Test using the guinea pigs. | | | Pentane |
| Germ Cell Mutagenicity | Negative micronucleus tests using rat myeloid cells of in vivo. | | | Pentane |
| Carcinogenicity | NTP | Not listed | | |
| | IARC | Group 3 | | Polystyrene |
| | OSHA | Not listed | | |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Reproductive Toxicity | There is a description that no influence on dam and fetus was observed in the teratogenicity test by oral administration using rats, even at the highest dose of 1000mg/kg/day. | | Pentane |
| STOT - Single Exposure | There were anesthetic actions and respiratory irritant through inhalation exposure to laboratory animals. | Category 3 | Pentane |
| STOT - Repeated Exposure | | Data not available | |
| Aspiration Hazard | | Data not available | |

STOT = Specific Target Organ Toxicity

Section 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

| | | Chemical Constituent |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Toxicity: | 48-hour EC50 =2 .7mg/L, Crustacea (Daphnia magna) | Pentane |
| Persistence and degradability: | Data not available | |
| Bioaccumulative potential | Data not available | |
| Mobility in soil: | Data not available | |
| PBT and vPvB assessment: | PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical assessment not required/not conducted | |
| Other adverse effects: | Data not available | |

Section 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste from residues/unused products: Follow the waste disposal requirements of your country, state, provincial, or local authorities.

Contaminated packaging: Contaminated packaging material should be disposed of as stated above for residues and unused product.

Rinsate: Do NOT dispose of rinse water containing product in a sanitary sewer system, stormwater drainage system, or other waterway.

Recycling: EPS products can and should be recycled whenever possible.

Other Information: RCRA Hazard Class: Non-hazardous



Section 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| DOT TRANSPORT: | | Not Regulated |
| ADR = International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road | | Not Regulated |
| SEA TRANSPORT: | IMDG | Not Regulated |
| AIR TRANSPORT: | IATA/ICAO | Not Regulated |
| UN NUMBER: | | Not Classified |

Special precautions for transport: Keep products away from heat and any sources of ignition.

Section 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

CANADA:

WHMIS-2015: This SDS is in compliance with WHMIS 2015 (HPR / new HPA).

USA:

TOXIC SUBSTANCE CONTROL ACT (TSCA) STATUS:

This product is in compliance with rules, regulations, and orders of TSCA. All components are either listed on a federal chemical inventory or are considered exempt.

SUPERFUND AMENDMENTS AND REAUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1986 (SARA) TITLE III SECTION 313 SUPPLIER NOTIFICATION:

This regulation requires submission of annual reports of toxic chemical(s) that appear in section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right To Know Act of 1986 and 40 CFR 372. This information must be included in all SDS's that are copied and distributed for the material.

The Section 313 toxic chemicals contained in this product are: None

CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65:

This regulation requires a warning for California Proposition 65 chemical(s) under the statute.

The California proposition 65 chemical(s) contained in this product are: None at significant risk levels

STATE RIGHT-TO-KNOW TOXIC SUBSTANCE OR HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIST:

Massachusetts's hazardous substance(s): Not listed
Pennsylvania hazardous substance code(s): Not listed
New Jersey Not listed

EUROPEAN UNION:

This product has been reviewed for compliance with the following European Community Directives: REACH 1907/2006; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labeling, and packaging (CLP) of substances and mixtures.

Section 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Initial issue date: January 07, 2017
Final revision date: July 30, 2024
Revision Number: 6
Revision explanation: Add Graphite-enhanced EPS (GPS)
Information Sources: RTECS, ECHA, REACH, OSHA 29CFR 1910.1200

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