# **CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY**

(Company's Full Name)

9 Mendiola Street San Miguel, Manila

(Company's Address)

735-6861 to 71

(Telephone Numbers)

# DEFINITIVE INFORMATION STATEMENT SEC FORM 20-IS

**Pursuant to SRC RULE 20** 

# SEC FORM 20-IS

# INFORMATION STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 20 OF THE SECURITIES REGULATION CODE

1.	Check the appropriate box: $[] \text{Preliminary Information Statement}\\ [ ] \text{Definitive Information Statement}$	
2.	Name of Registrant as specified in its charter	CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY
3.	Province, country or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization	Philippines
4.	SEC Identification Number	1093
5.	BIR Tax Identification Code	000-531-126-000
6.	Address of principal office	9 Mendiola Street San Miguel, Manila 1005
7.	Registrant's telephone number, including area code	(02) 735-6861
8.	Date, time and place of the meeting of security holde	Information Science Center Mezzanine Floor 9 Mendiola Street San Miguel, Manila
9.	Approximate date on which the Information Statem is first to be sent or given to stockholders	ent July 2, 2013
10.	In case of Proxy Solicitation, Name of Person Filin Address and Telephone Number	g the Statement/Solicitor
11.	Securities registered pursuant to Sections 8 and RSA (information on number of shares and amo registrants):	
	Title of Each Class Nur Outstanding	mber of Shares of Common Stock
	Common Stock	or Amount of Debt Outstanding 372,414,400
12.	Are any or all of registrant's securities listed on a S Yes $\sqrt{}$	tock Exchange?

If yes, disclose the name of such Stock Exchange and the class of securities listed therein:

Philippine Stock Exchange, Inc.

# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY SEC Form 20-IS

# PART I. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN INFORMATION STATEMENT

### **A. GENERAL INFORMATION**

# Item 1. Date, time and place of meeting of security holders.

a) Date of Meeting July 23, 2013

Time of Meeting 3:00 P.M.

Place of Meeting Information Science Center

Mezzanine Floor 9 Mendiola St., San Miguel, Manila

Registrant's Mailing Address 9 Mendiola St.,

San Miguel, Manila 1005

b) Approximate Date when the Information Statement is first to be sent or given to security

holders July 2, 2013

# Item 2. Dissenters' Right of Appraisal.

There are no corporate matters or actions that will entitle dissenting stockholders to exercise their right of appraisal as provided in Title X of the Corporation Code.<sup>1</sup>

#### Item 3. Interest of Persons in or Opposition to Matters to be Acted Upon.

- a. The incumbent directors and officers have no substantial interest in any matter to be acted upon other than their election to office.
- b. No director has informed the University in writing that he intends to oppose any action to be taken by the registrant at the annual meeting.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The right of appraisal means the right of a dissenting stockholder to demand payment of the fair market value of his shares in the instances provided under the Corporation Code. In such instances the right may be exercised by any stockholder who shall have voted against the proposed action by making a written demand to the corporation within 30 days after the date on which the vote was taken for payment of the fair market value of his shares. Failure to make the demand shall be deemed a waiver of such right.

# **B. CONTROL AND COMPENSATION INFORMATION**

# Item 4. Voting Securities and Principal Holders Thereof.

- a) As of May 31, 2013 the University has 372,414,400 issued and outstanding common stock at  $\rightleftharpoons 1.00$  per share. All the shares of stock<sup>2</sup> are entitled to vote.
- b) Only stockholders of record at the close of business on June 27, 2013 are entitled to notice and to vote at the Annual Stockholders' Meeting.
- c) A stockholder entitled to vote at the meeting shall have the right to do so in person or by proxy. With respect to the election of directors, in accordance with Section 24 of the Corporation Code of the Philippines, a stockholder may vote the number of shares held in his name in the University's stock and transfer book as of June 27, 2013, and may vote such number of shares for as many persons as there are directors to be elected or he may cumulate said shares and give one candidate as many votes as the number of his shares shall equal, or he may distribute them on the same principle among as many candidates as he shall see fit: Provided, That the total number of votes cast by him shall not exceed the number of shares owned by such stockholder as shown in the books of the University multiplied by the total number of directors to be elected.
- d) Security Ownership of Certain Record and Beneficial Owners and Management
  - 1. Security Ownership of Certain Record and Beneficial Owners

Owners of record of more than five percent (5%) of the University's shares of stock as of May 31, 2013 are as follows:

Title of	Name & Address of	Name of Beneficial	Citizenship	Number of	Percent
Class	Record Owner* &	Owner & Relationship		Shares Held	(%)
	Relationship with Issuer	with Record Owner			
Common	USAUTOCO, Inc. 1000 United Nations Ave., Ermita, Manila Authorized Representative  Basilio C. Yap Relationship to Issuer- Stockholder	USAUTOCO, Inc. Authorized Representative – Basilio C. Yap Position – President	Filipino	126,620,891	34.00%
Common	U.S. Automotive Co., Inc. 1000-1046 United Nations Ave., cor. San Marcelino, Ermita, Manila Authorized Representative — Basilio C. Yap Relationship to Issuer — Stockholder	U.S. Automotive Co., Inc. Authorized Representative- Basilio c. Yap Position – President	Filipino	55,963,803	15.02%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> All the shares are held by Filipinos

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Common	PCD Nominee Corp. – Filipino	Alejandro C. Dizon Beneficial Owner	Filipino	49,981,575	13.43%
Common	Southville Commercial Corporation 403 Topaz St., Posadas Village, Sucat, Muntinlupa City Authorized Representative – Petronila G. Mallare Relationship to Issuer – Stockholder	Southville Commercial Corporation Authorized Representative – Petronila G. Mallare Position - President	Filipino	29,686,293	7.97%
	umber of Shares and Percenta	000 050 500	70 440/		
All Beneficial/	Record Owners as a Group			<u>262,252,562</u>	<u>70.41%</u>

The proxies designated by each stockholder will be known by July 18, 2013.

# 2. Security Ownership of Management

The following tables show the security ownership of CEU's directors and officers as of May 31, 2013 are as follows:

Title of Class	Directors	Amount of Nature of	Citizenship	Percent of
		Beneficial Ownership		Class
Common	Emilio T. Yap (Chairman)	1 (d)	Filipino	Nil
Common	Ma. Cristina D. Padolina	38,316 (d)	Filipino	0.01028
	(Vice chairman/President)			
Common	Angel C. Alcala*	1 (d)	Filipino	Nil
Common	Emil Q. Javier*	1 (d)	Filipino	Nil
Common	Ricardo F. de Leon	39,370 (d)	Filipino	0.01057
	(Executive Vice President)		-	
Common	Alejandro C. Dizon	50,033,412 (d)	Filipino	13.4348
Common	Emilio C. Yap	267,173 (d)	Filipino	0.0717
Common	Corazon M. Tiongco	10,107,793 (d)	Filipino	2.7141
	(Assistant Treasurer)			
Common	Johnny C. Yap	1,000 (d)	Filipino	0
	Total	60,487,067 (d)		16.24%

<sup>\*</sup>Independent Director.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Dr. Alejandro C. Dizon has 51,837 shares registered in his name in addition to 49,981,575 shares lodged with PCD Nominee Corporation.

Title of Class	Officers	Amount of Nature of Beneficial Ownership	Citizenship	Percent of Class
Common	Ma. Cristina D. Padolina	38,316 (d)	Filipino	0.0102
Common	Ricardo F. de Leon	39,370 (d)	Filipino	0.01057
Common	Cesar F. Tan	19,735 (d)	Filipino	0.1005
Common	Juliana M. Alvaro	16,885 (d)	Filipino	0.0052
Common	Maria Clara Perlita Erna V. Yabut	4,000 (d)	Filipino	0.0010
Common	Priscilla A. Panlasigui	15,164 (d)	Filipino	0.0040
Common	Teresa R. Perez	3,226 (d)	Filipino	0.0008
Common	Corazon M. Tiongco	10,107,793 (d)	Filipino	2.71
Common	Wandalyn Maira L. Lao	19,734 (d)	Filipino	0.0052
Common	Bernardita T. Traje	753 (d)	Filipino	0
-	Carlito B. Olaer	0 (d)	Filipino	0
Total (excluding shares of Ma. Cristina D. Padolina, Ricardo F. de Leon, and Corazon M. Tiongco)		79,497 (d)		0.021
	mber of Shares and Percentage of wnership of Management as a	60,566,564(d)		<u>16.26%</u>

3. There is no voting trust or similar agreement with respect to any portion of the outstanding shares, nor any agreement which may result in a change in control of the University.

#### Item 5. Directors and Executive Officers.

a. 1. The following are the incumbent directors and officers of the University:

# **DIRECTORS**<sup>3</sup>

EMILIO T. YAP, 86 years old, Filipino, is the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the University. He was unanimously elected as Chairman on July 10, 2002. He is also the Chairman of the Board of Manila Bulletin Publishing Corporation, Manila Hotel Corporation, Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc. and other business concerns.

MA. CRISTINA D. PADOLINA, 67 years old, Filipino, is the President and Chief Academic Officer of the University. She was elected as a member of the Board of Directors and President of the University on August 18, 2006, and as Vice Chairman on July 25, 2008. She graduated from the University of the Philippines with the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering. She also holds a degree of Master of Science (Chemistry) from the Ateneo de Manila University and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Inorganic Chemistry) from the University of Texas at Austin. On secondment from her post as Professor of Chemistry at UP Los Baños, she served as Chancellor of the Open University from 1995 to 2001 and as Commissioner of the Commission on Higher Education from 2001 to 2005. She is Professor Emeritus of the University of the Philippines, Los Baños. She is also a Director of Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> All directors hold office for one (1) year and until their successors are elected and qualified. All directors, except for the independent directors, are nominated on the floor.

ANGEL C. ALCALA, 84 years old, Filipino, is an independent director. He became a member of the Board of Directors of the University in July 22, 2008. He is currently a member of the University's Audit Committee. He graduated from Silliman University with a degree in B.S. Biology (magna cum laude), and obtained his M.A. Biological Sciences and Ph.D., Biological Sciences from the Stanford University. He received a Doctor of Humanities (Honoris Causa) degree from Xavier University. He was formerly the President, Silliman University; Deputy Executive Director, Philippine Council for Aquatic and Marine Research and Development, Department of Science and Technology (DOST); Secretary, Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR); and Chairman, Commission on Higher Education (CHED). He is presently the Chairman of the Silliman University-Angelo King Center for Research and Environmental Management (SUAKCREM), Professor Emeritus, Silliman University, Member, Board of Trustees, Silliman University and President of Cap College, Makati.

EMIL Q. JAVIER, 72 years old, Filipino, is an independent director. He became a member of the Board of Directors of the University in July 2002. He is currently the Chairman of the University's Audit Committee and a member of the Nomination Committee. He graduated from the University of the Philippines, Los Baños with a degree of B.S. Agriculture (*cum laude*). He also holds a degree of M.S. Agronomy from the University of Illinois and Ph.D. in Plant Breeding from Cornell University. He is a Trustee of the Asia Rice Foundation, Head Advisor of the Biotech Coalition of the Philippines and Academician of the National Academy of Science and Technology (Phil.) He is likewise a Board Member of the International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-Biotech Applications (South East Asia Center), and Nutrition Center of the Philippines. He is also an Independent Director of Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc. and an Independent Director of Del Monte Pacific Ltd. and Member, Advisory Committee of Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) Philippines.

RICARDO F. DE LEON, 63 years old, Filipino, was elected as Executive Vice President on February 15, 2008 and as a member of the Board of Directors on July 22, 2008. He is currently the Chairman of the University's Nomination Committee. He is a graduate of the Philippine Military Academy (1971), holds an MBA from the Pamantasan ng Lungsod ng Maynila, Masters in Management from the Philippine Christian University, and a doctoral degree in Peace and Security Studies from the Bicol University. He is a retired 3-star Police Deputy Director General of the Philippine National Police, former Executive Director of the Philippine Center for Transnational Crimes (PCTC) and erstwhile President of the Mindanao State University. He is also a Director and Vice President of Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc.

ALEJANDRO C. DIZON, 52 years old, was elected as a member of the Board of Directors on August 31, 2007. Dr. Dizon graduated from the UERMMMC College of Medicine and passed the Philippine Medical Licensure Examination in 1986. He finished his residency in General Surgery at St. Luke's Medical Center and passed his Specialty Board Examination in General Surgery to become a Diplomate of the Philippine Board of Surgery, Inc. in 1992. He took his postgraduate fellowship training as a G.B. Ong Surgical Scholar at the Queen Mary Hospital, University of

Hong Kong. He is a fellow and member of the Board of Regents of the Philippine College of Surgeons, a fellow of the American College of Surgeons Charter Fellow of the Philippine Society of General Surgeons Inc., and Examiner and member of the Board of Directors and Governors of the Philippine Board of Surgery Inc. He is currently the Vice President and Chief Quality Officer of St. Luke's Medical Center in Quezon City and Global City, the Vice-Chairman of the Institute of Surgery in St. Luke's Medical Center, Quezon City. He holds an Assistant Professor position in the faculty of UERMMMC College of Medicine.

EMILIO C. YAP III, 41 years old, Filipino, was elected member of the Board of Directors on September 1, 2009. He graduated from De La Salle University with the degree of Bachelor of Science in Accountancy. He was conferred with the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Journalism, *honoris causa* by Angeles University Foundation on March 1, 2009, Doctor of Business Administration, *honoris causa* by the Pamantasan ng Lungsod ng Maynila on April 16, 2010, He is currently the Chairman of the Board of Manila Prime Holdings, Inc. He is also a Director of the Manila Bulletin Corporation, Manila Hotel, Philtrust Bank and US Automotive Co., Inc.

CORAZON M. TIONGCO, 63 years old, Filipino, has been a member of the University's Board of Directors since 2000. She has been Assistant Treasurer since August 12, 2005. She obtained her Bachelor of Arts degree from the College of the Holy Spirit. She is currently a member of the Nomination Committee, Head of the Purchasing Committee and of the Purchasing Department. She is also a Director of Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc.

JOHNNY C. YAP, 40 years old, Filipino was elected as a member of the Board of Directors on October 26, 2007. He graduated from De la Salle University with the degree of Bachelor of Science in Management of Financial Institutions. He was conferred with the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Humanities, *honoris causa* by Foundation University on March 21, 2010. He is presently the Vice Chairman and Treasurer of Euromed Laboratories, Philippines, Inc. Likewise, He is a Director of Philtrust Bank as well as Chairman of the Board for Café France Corporation.

Under the Securities Regulation Code (SRC), any corporation with a class of equity shares listed for trading in an Exchange is required to have at least two (2) independent directors or have such independent directors which shall constitute at least twenty percent (20%) of the membership of such board, whichever is the lesser. Presently, the University's incumbent independent directors are Angel C. Alcala and Emil Q. Javier.

The nomination, pre-screening and election of independent directors will be made in accordance with Rule 38 of the Amended Implementing Rules and Regulations of the Securities Regulation Code and Section 7, Article 1 of the University's By-laws.<sup>4</sup>

the same meeting to full up the vacancy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Section 7, Article 1 of the By-laws provides that the University is required to have at least two (2) independent directors or at least 20% of the board size, whichever is the lesser. The Chairman of the Meeting shall inform all stockholders in attendance of the mandatory requirement of electing independent director/s. In case of failure of election for independent director/s, the Chairman of the Meeting shall call a separate election during

Based on the pre-screening and evaluation by the Nomination Committee<sup>5</sup> during its meeting on June 28, 2013, the nominees for Independent Directors are:

- (1) Dr. Emil Q. Javier, 72 years old, Filipino is the owner of record of one (1) share of common stock (0%). Dr. Javier was recommended as a nominee for Independent Director by Eracisimo Veranga, Fe Sagun, Lolita Balboa, Ma. Celestina Romana, Veronica Balintona, Raul Caparas, Policarpo Oconer and Cristeta Sumiran, all stockholders of record. All of said stockholders have no relationship with Dr. Javier.
- (2) Dr. Angel C. Alcala, Filipino, 84 years old, is owner of record of one (1) share of common stock (0%). Dr. Alcala was nominated by Cecilia Francisco, Ma. Lourdes Liwanag, Andrea Cuarto, Leticia Faustino, Erna Yabut, Sofia Nacion, Wilfredo Espineli and Robert Villanueva, all stockholders of record. All of said stockholders have no relationship with Dr. Alcala.

The nominees for regular directors will be nominated and elected on the floor during the stockholders' meeting.

# **OFFICERS**

SERGIO F. APOSTOL, 78 years old, was elected University's Corporate Secretary on February 26, 2010. He graduated from Letran College with the degree of Associates in Arts, Bachelor of Laws at Ateneo de Manila University. He is a member of the Board of Directors of Manila Hotel and Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Kaytrix Agri-Aqua Corporation. He is a member of the Audit and Nomination Committee of Centro Escolar University. Member of the House of Representatives 13<sup>th</sup> Congress.

CESAR F. TAN, 58 years old, Filipino, was elected as Treasurer on April 11, 2006 and is a member of the Purchasing Committee. He graduated from the Far Eastern University with a degree of B.S.C.-Accounting and is a career service professional. He was formerly Assistant Treasurer and Assistant Vice President of Liwayway Publishing, Inc. He is also the Treasurer of Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc.

JULIANA M. ALVARO, 63 years old, Filipino, is the Vice President for the Malolos Campus and Dean of Studies. She is a B.S.E.Ed. graduate of Baliwag University. She obtained her master's degree from the National Teachers College and her Ed.D. from CEU. She has been with the University since 1979.

MARIA CLARA PERLITA ERNA V. YABUT, 47 years old, Filipino, is the Vice President for Research and Evaluation. She graduated from the University of the Philippines with the degree of B.S.E. Secondary Education, major in Mathematics. She obtained a Master's degree and a doctorate degree in Mathematics Education, both from CEU. She has been with the University since 1990.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The Nomination Committee is composed of Dr. Ricardo F. de Leon, chairman; Dr. Emil Q. Javier, Ms. Corazon M. Tiongco and Atty. Sergio F. Apostol, members.

PRISCILLA A. PANLASIGUI, 66 years old, is the Vice President for the Makati Campus. She graduated from CEU with the degree of Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology and holds a Bachelor's degree major in Biology from the Pepperdine University, California, USA. She obtained a Master's degree, major in Biology, and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, major in Science Education both from CEU. She has been with the University since 1974.

TERESA R. PEREZ, 51 years old, is the Vice President for Academic Affairs. She is a member of the Purchasing Committee. She graduated from CEU with the degree of B.S. Biology. She holds a Master's degree in Biology and a doctorate degree in Curriculum and Supervision, both from CEU. She has been a member of the faculty since 1982.

WANDALYN MAIRA L. BONDOC, 31 years old, Filipino, was elected as Assistant Treasurer on August 18, 2006. She is a member of the Purchasing Committee and Assistant Head of the Purchasing Department. She obtained her Bachelor's degree in Hotel, Restaurant and Institution Management from De la Salle–College of St. Benilde. She is a former personnel staff member, Corporate Office, Manila Hotel Corporation. She is also the Assistant Treasurer of Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc.

BERNARDITA T. TRAJE, 52 years old, Filipino, is the University's Assistant Controller. She served as Assistant Treasurer from August 2001 to August 2006. She graduated from the Polytechnic University of the Philippines. She is a Certified Public Accountant (CPA). She has been with the University since 1980.

CARLITO B. OLAER, 49 years old, Filipino, is the Vice President for Student Affairs. He served as the Head of the Religion Department and was the Campus Minister of CEU for a number of years before his appointment as VP for Student Affairs. He holds the degree of A.B. Philosophy (*magna cum laude*) from the Dominican House of Studies and Bachelor of Sacred Theology (*cum laude*) from the University of Santo Tomas. He obtained his Masters in Theology (*magna cum laude*) from San Sebastian College and his doctorate degree in Educational Management from CEU (*with the highest academic distinction*). He has been with the University since 1991.

### 2. Significant Employees

All employees are expected to make reasonable contribution to the success of the business of the University. There is no "significant employee" as defined in Part IV(A)(2) of the SRC Rule 12 (i.e., a person who is not an executive officer of the registrant but who is expected to make a significant contribution to the business).

# 3. Family Relationships

Dr. Emilio T. Yap, Dr. Emilio C. Yap III and Mr. Johnny C. Yap are relatives within the second degree of consanguinity.

# 4. Pending Legal Proceedings

The University is not aware of any legal proceeding in the past five (5) years to date involving its directors and officers which are material to the evaluation of the ability and integrity of any director or officer of the University.

No director or officer has been convicted by final judgment during the last five (5) years up to the present of any offense punishable by Philippine laws or by the laws of any other country.

Likewise, the University has no knowledge of pending legal proceedings against any of its directors or executive officers involving: (a) any bankruptcy petition filed by or against any business of which its directors or executive officers is subject; or (b) any judgment or decree permanently or temporarily limiting or suspending their involvement in any type of business, securities, commodities or banking activities; or, (c) any violation of a securities or commodities law or regulation and the judgment has not been reversed, suspended or vacated.

# 5. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions

The University entered into a 25-year lease contract with Philtrust Bank on July 29, 2004. The lease covers the use of Philtrust Bank's land, building and improvements thereon located at 259-263 Sen. Gil Puyat Avenue and Malugay Street, Makati City. The lease commenced on January 1, 2005 for the operation of the CEU-Makati Extension Campus for school year 2005-2006. Lease of said building from Philtrust Bank Building is for the exclusive purpose of maintaining and operating an extension campus in Makati City, and to conduct therein all such activities necessary to provide adequate educational instruction and other services to its students, including authorized extra-curricular activities. The consideration for the lease was principally based on the valuation of the property by Asian Appraisal, Inc. and on the financial advisory by Buenaventura, Echauz and Partners. Except for the respective parties' covenants under said lease contract between CEU and Philtrust Bank, there is no further contractual or other commitment resulting from the arrangement that would pose any risk or contingency. There are no other parties involved in this transaction.

The University, in line with its expansion program and for marketing purposes, avails of advertising services of Manila Bulletin Publishing Corporation. The terms of said advertising transactions are based on terms similar to those offered to non-related parties.

In 2013, 2012, and 2011, the University has rented room and facilities of Manila Hotel, an affiliate, as venue during commencement exercises.

For a more detailed discussion on related party transactions, please see Note 20 of the attached Audited Financial Statements for fiscal year ending March 31, 2013.

b. There is no director who has declined to stand for re-election to the Board of Directors since the date of the last annual stockholders' meeting because of disagreement with the University on matters relating to operations, policies and practices.

# Item 6. Compensation of Directors and Officers

1. The aggregate compensation paid or accrued during the last two (2) fiscal years and to be paid in the ensuing calendar year to the University's President and four (4) most highly compensated executive officers as a group are as follows:

Name and Position	Fiscal Year	Annual Salary	<u>Bonus</u>	Other Annual Compensation	<u>Total</u> Compensation
Ma. Cristina D. Padolina, President; Juliana M. Alvaro, VP-Malolos Campus; Teresa R. Perez, VP-Academic Affairs; Priscilla A. Panlasigui, VP-Makati Campus; *Lucia D. Gonzales, VP-University Registrar	2011-2012	₱ 9,381,311.39	₱ 1,496,663.40	<u>N.A.</u>	₱ 10,877,974.79
	2012-2013	₱ 9,482,413.52	₱ 1,504,556.49	<u>N.A.</u>	₱ 10,986,970.01
	2013-2014**	₱ 9,482,413.52	₱ 1,504,556.49	<u>N.A.</u>	₱ 10,986,970.01

2. The aggregate compensation paid or accrued during the last two (2) fiscal years and to be paid in the ensuing calendar year to all other officers and directors as a group are as follows:

Name And Position	Fiscal Year	Annual Salary	<u>Bonus</u>	Other Annual Compensation	Total Compensation
All Officers and Directors as a Group	2011-2012 2012-2013 2013-2014**				₱ 27,299,671.67 ₱ 27,355,879.42 ₱ 27,355,879.42

<sup>\*</sup>Mrs. Lucia D. Gonzales, VP-University Registrar retired effective March 31, 2013.

<sup>\*\*2013-2014</sup> figures are estimated amounts.

- 3. The Directors do not receive compensation for services provided as a director other than reasonable per diems for attendance at meetings of the Board or any of its committees.<sup>6</sup>
- 4. There are no bonus, profit sharing stock options warrants, rights of other compensation plans or arrangements with directors or officers that will result from their resignation, retirement, termination of employment or change in the control of the University.

The duties and responsibilities of the elected corporate officers are specified in the University's By-laws and/or Manual of Corporate Governance.

Other officers whose duties and responsibilities are set by Management are considered regular employees of the University.

5. There are no outstanding warrants or options held by the University's President, executive officers and directors.

# Item 7. Independent Public Accountants.

The accounting firm of Sycip, Gorres, Velayo & Co., Inc. (SGV) served as the University's external auditors for the last fiscal year. The handling partner of SGV IS Ms. Janet Alvarado-Paraiso. There was no change in or disagreement with the external auditor on accounting and financial disclosures.

The University's Manual on Corporate Governance and SRC Rule 68 provide that the University's external auditor shall either be rotated or the handling partner changed every five (5) years or earlier. The University is in compliance with SRC Rule 68, paragraph 3(b)(iv).

The Board, upon recommendation of the Audit Committee<sup>8</sup>, proposed the appointment of SGV as the external auditor for fiscal year ending 2011. The approval of the appointment of SGV as external auditors for the current year will be one of the matters to be undertaken during the annual meeting.

SGV representatives will be present during the stockholders' meeting and will have an opportunity to make a statement if they desire to do so. It is also expected that the attending representatives will be able to respond to appropriate questions.

There was no change in or disagreement with the external auditor on accounting and financial disclosures.

<sup>6</sup> During the stockholders' meeting on July 27, 2004, the stockholders approved the grant of annual medical allowance and related bonuses to the members of the Board of Directors.

SGV has served as the University's external auditor since 2000, with Mr. Arnel F. de Jesus (2000-2005), Mr. Ramon D. Dizon (2006-Feberuary 2009) and Ms. Janet Alvarado-Paraiso (March 2009-present as handling partners.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> The Audit Committee is composed of Dr. Emil Q. Javier (Independent Director) as chairman, Dr. Angel C. Alcala and Atty. Sergio F. Apostol, members

# D. OTHER MATTERS

# Item 15. Action with Respect to Reports

The approval of the minutes of the annual stockholders' meeting held on July 24, 2012 will be taken up during the meeting.

The matters taken up during the annual stockholders' meeting on July 24, 2012 were as follows:

- 1. Call to Order
- 2. Proof of Notice and Quorum
- 3. Approval of the Minutes of the Annual Stockholders' Meeting on July 26, 2011
- 4. Chairman's Address
- 5. Approval of the Annual Report of the Board of Directors
- 6. Election of Directors
- 7. Appointment of External Auditor
- 8. Other Matters
- 9. Adjournment

There are no specific acts of the Board of Directors and Management for ratification by the stockholders.

# Item 19. Voting Procedures

a. The vote required for approval or election

Sec. 24 of the Corporation Code provides that at all elections of directors, there must be present, either in person or by representative authorized to act by written proxy, the owners of majority of the outstanding capital stock. Candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be declared elected.

Article I, Section 3 of the By-laws provides that in case of election of directors, every stockholder entitled to vote shall have the right to cumulate his shares, and give one candidate as many votes as the number of directors to be elected, multiplied by the number of his shares shall equal.

b. The method by which votes will be counted

Article I, Section 3 of the By-laws provides that except as otherwise provided by the Corporation Law, at each meeting of the stockholders, every stockholder entitled to vote thereat shall be entitled to one (1) vote in person or by proxy for each share of stock of the University subscribed for by him or held by him and registered in his name on the books of the University.

The SGV auditors will assist in the counting of votes.

# PART III SIGNATURE PAGE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Regulation Code, the issuer has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this report is true, complete and correct. This report is signed in the City of Manila on July 1, 2013.

**CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY** 

By:

SERGIÓ F. APOSTOL

Corporate Secretary & Compliance Officer

#### CERTIFICATION OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR

I, **EMIL Q. JAVIER,** Filipino, of legal age and a resident of 9941 Mt. Makiling St., Los Baños Subd. College, Los Baños, Laguna, after having been sworn to in accordance with law do hereby declare that:

- 1. I am an independent director of Centro Escolar University Board of Directors.
- 2. I am affiliated with the following companies or organizations:

Company/Organization	Position/Relationship	Period of Service
National Academy of Science and	Academician	1982 to date
Technology Phils.		
Asia Rice Foundation, Inc.	Trustee	1999 to date
Biotech Coalition of the Phils.	Head Advisor	2004 to date
International Service for the	Board Member	2000 to date
Acquisition of Agri-Biotech		
Applications (South East Asia		
Center)		
Nutrition Center of the Phils.	Board Member	2004 to date
Centro Escolar University Hospital	Independent Director	2008 to date
Del Monte Pacific Ltd.	Independent Director	2007 to date
Japan International Cooperation	Member, Advisory Com.	2011 to date
Agency (JICA)-Philippines		

- 3. I possess all the qualifications and none of the disqualifications to serve as an Independent Director of Centro Escolar University, as provided for in Section 38 of the Securities Regulation Code and its Implementing Rules and Regulations.
- 4. I shall faithfully and diligently comply with my duties and responsibilities as independent director under the Securities Regulation Code.
- 5. I shall inform the corporate secretary of Centro Escolar University of any changes in the abovementioned information with five days from its occurrence.

Done, this JUN 28 2013, at MANILA.

**EMIL Q. JAVIER** 

Passport No. XX3386222 issued at DFA, Manila on April 1, 2009.

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Book No. 137
Series of 2013.

#### CERTIFICATION OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR

I, **ANGEL C. ALCALA**, Filipino, of legal age and a resident of Silliman Park, Dumaguete City, Negros Oriental, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby declare that:

- 1. I am an independent director of Centro Escolar University Board of Directors.
- 2. I am affiliated with the following companies or organizations:

Company/Organization	Position/Relationship	Period of Service
Silliman University-Angelo	Chairman	2010
King Center for Research &		
Environmental Management		
Silliman University	Professor Emeritus	2007
Silliman University	Member, Board of Trustees	2010-2014
CAP College, Makati	President	Since 2010

- 3. I possess all the qualifications and none of the disqualifications to serve as an Independent Director of Centro Escolar University, as provided for in Section 38 of the Securities Regulation Code and its Implementing Rules and Regulations.
- 4. I shall faithfully and diligently comply with my duties and responsibilities as independent director under the Securities Regulation Code.
- 5. I shall inform the corporate secretary of Centro Escolar University of any changes in the abovementioned information with five days from its occurrence.

	JUN 28	2013	
Done, this	day of	, at	

ANGEL C. ALCALA

Mileale

SUBSCRIBED AND WORN to before me this JUN & old at at a finant personally appeared before me and exhibited to me his Philippine Passport No. EB0242772 issued at DFA, Manila on May 9, 2010.

...Y DOLORSINGO I. PANET.

MOTARY PUBLIC-UNTIL DEC. 31, 2013

30A. J. VILLEGAS ST. MALATE, MANILA-TEL.527-512

TR NO. 10-12159 12/28/12 IBP NO. 925669-1-10-10

COMP. NO. 2012014 ROLL NO. 21082

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# **CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY**

(Company's Full Name)

9 Mendiola Street San Miguel, Manila

(Company's Address)

735-6861 to 71

(Telephone Numbers)

# MANAGEMENT REPORT TO STOCKHOLDERS

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2013 in accordance with SRC Rule 20.4

MANAGEMENT REPORT TO STOCKHOLDERS UNDER SRC RULE 20.4

#### Item 1. Financial Statements

The audited consolidated financial statements are hereto attached.

# Item 2. Changes in and Disagreements with External Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure

There was no change in nor disagreement with External Accountants on accounting and financial disclosures.

# Item 3. Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) or Plan of Operation

# Financial Performance (2012-2013; 2012-2011)

Tuition and Other School Fees increased by 3.05% to ₱1,448,419,588 from the previous year's ₱1,405,583,660 and 4.72% increased from ₱1,342,181,789 and 3.23% in 2011. This account consists of Tuition Fees, Other Fees, and Income from Other School Services. Other fees are comprised of fees for electricity, registration materials, miscellaneous classroom expenses, laboratory materials, health services fees, library fees and development fees. Income from Other School Services comprise of fees for diploma and certificates, transcript of records, entrance examinations and various collections for specific items or activities. Interest income were reported at ₱6,512,411 in 2013 and ₱5,411,136 in 2012.

The total revenues increased to ₱1,481,325,291 in 2013 from ₱1,437,709,748 last year and ₱1,374,087,093 in 2011. While the Operating Expenses were reported at ₱1,150,836,194 in 2013 from ₱1,105,767,645 last year and ₱1,151,994,852 in 2011.

Net income of the University for 2013 was ₱295,145,324 from ₱297,108,952 last year and ₱199,162,376 in 2011.

With almost the same first semester enrollment the 3% increase in tuition and other fees were negated by the increase in operation expenses that resulted in the decrease in net income by almost ₱2.0 million.

# **Financial Condition**

The University reported a healthy cash position as of March 31, 2013. Cash and cash equivalents were at ₱257,765,951 as compared to last year's balance of ₱209,522,046 and ₱259,576,548 in 2011. Tuition and other receivables were at ₱25,539,044 as compared to ₱23,528,601 last year and ₱19,090,579 in 2011. The University's receivables consist of tuition receivables, interest receivables, and employee and lessee receivables (classified as Other Receivables). There are no receivables from unconsolidated subsidiaries or related parties.

Inventories, consisting of materials, uniforms and supplies, were at ₱8,394,243. Other current assets, which consist largely of Prepayments stood at ₱1,456,402.

Available for Sale (AFS) Investments, reported under Other Assets in 2013, had a market value of ₱621,453 as compared to ₱600,717 last year. Other Assets also include Advances to Suppliers and Contracts at ₱10,790,052 compared to ₱8,445,829 last year.

The current assets of the University as of fiscal year ended March 31, 2013 were ₱293,155,640 as compared to ₱243,963,733 for March 31, 2012.

Property and Equipment were reported at ₱2,918,277,340 from ₱2,892,648,868 last year.

Total non-current assets were at ₱2,929,688,845 and Total Assets were at ₱3,222,844,485 at the end of the fiscal year.

Accounts payable and accrued expenses increased to ₱218,874,780 from ₱182,352,122 last year and ₱177,547,722 in 2011. Dividends payable were at ₱89,467,449 compared to ₱81,757,198 last year and ₱68,628,460 in 2011. The current portion of the long-term liability due to the building acquisition was ₱40,000,000 and the income tax payable increased to ₱15,096,762 from ₱14,663,275 last year and ₱8,133,753 in 2011. Total current liabilities were at ₱358,777,991 at fiscal year end.

Total non-current liability as of March 31, 2013 decreased to ₱428,658,471 from ₱453,943,789 last year and ₱479,835,078 in 2011. The long-term liability of ₱96,741,749 reflects the present value of the installment payments due on the acquired Seaboard Building. Because schools are allowed to claim 10% of its capital expansion as an advanced tax credit, it can no longer claim the depreciation on these capital assets as tax deduction. Instead, the unamortized portion of these tax credits are lodged under deferred tax liability, and is amortized yearly in congruence with the depreciation of the capital assets. Deferred tax liabilities were at ₱231,344,052. Retirement liability refers to the portion of the Retirement Fund that needs to be funded over the course of the expected working lives of the employees. As of March 2013, retirement liability was at ₱100,572,670.

The University's stockholder's equity stood at ₱2,430,747,023 as of March 2013 as compared to ₱2,372,942,763 in March 2012.

Key	2013	2012	2011	Manner of	Significance
				Computation	
Revenue	3.05%	4.72%	3.23%	Difference between current	Measures Revenue
Growth				and last year's tuition and	growth
				other school fees divided by	
				last year's revenues	
Return on	20%	21%	15%	Net income divided by	Shows how much
Revenue				Tuition and other school fees	profit is derived from
					every pesos of tuition
					and other school fees
Dividend	95%	125%	140%	Dividends divided by net	Indicates how
Pay-out				income	earnings support
Ratio					dividend payment
Return on	12%	12%	8%	Net income divided by	Measures extent of
Equity				average total stockholder's	profit earned
				equity	
Return on	9.27%	9.33%	6.16%	Net income divided by	Measures use of
Assets				average total assets	assets to generate
					income

#### Liquidity

The University relies on internally generated cash to fund its working capital needs, capital expenditures and cash dividends.

Cash flows provided by operating activities were at ₱427,785,997 for fiscal year ended March 31, 2013 as compared to cash flows provided by operating activities of ₱412,938,978 for the previous fiscal year and ₱401,779,265 in March in 2011.

Cash used in investing activities was ₱66,960,962 during fiscal year ended March 31, 2013, as compared to cash used in investing activities of ₱64,003,722 for previous fiscal year and ₱82,489,968 in March 31, 2011.

Cash used in financing activities was at ₱311,600,548 during the current fiscal year. This was primarily used for the payment of dividends as well as the payment of the loan installment for the purchase of the CEU-Makati Legaspi Village building. Cash used for financing activities was at ₱399,285,662 for fiscal year ended March 31, 2012 and ₱311,661,687 in fiscal year ended March 31, 2011.

### Segment Reporting

The University operates in four geographical segments – Mendiola, Malolos, Makati-Gil Puyat and Legaspi campus. The financial information on the operations of these segments are disclosed in terms of segment assets, segment property and equipment (net), segment liabilities, segment revenues, operating expenses and net income/loss.

The segment report is included in Note 19 of the financial statements.

#### **Known Trends**

#### Effect of Government Regulation with Respect to Increase in Tuition Fees

The Commission on Higher Education (CHED) promulgates guidelines to be followed by Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) intending to increase their tuition and other fees. Notable among them follows:

"A Certificate of Intended Compliance (COIC) stating that (70%) of the proceeds to be derived from the tuition fee increase shall be used for the payment of the salaries, wages, allowances and other benefits of its teaching and non-teaching personnel and other staff  $x \times x$ .

"The 20% shall go to the improvement of the following:

- 1. Modernization of buildings
- 2. Equipment
- 3. Libraries
- 4. Laboratories
- 5. Gymnasium and similar facilities and
- 6. Payment of other cost of operations.

"Only 10% is left for return on investment."

#### **Education Trends**

For school year 2012-2013, the University registered upward trends in Dentistry, Pharmacy and Medical Technology while nursing course continued to experience downward enrollment due to lesser demand in the United States and United Kingdom.

#### **Key Variable and Other Qualitative and Quantitative Factors**

Currently, there are no known trends, events, or uncertainties that have a material impact on the University's liquidity.

The University does not know of any event that will trigger any direct or contingent financial obligation that may be material to the company, including default or acceleration of an obligation.

There are no known material off-balance sheet transactions, arrangements, or obligations (including contingent obligations), and other relationships of the company with unconsolidated entities or other persons created during the reporting period.

For school year 2013-2014, there are commitments for capital expenditures such as conversion of classrooms to laboratories, improvements of the school auditorium, hallways and offices, maintenance of information and communications technology and procurement of computer for Computer Education Department and different offices which funding shall be derived from the increase in tuition fees in accordance with the guidelines of the Commission of Higher Education (CHED).

Currently, there are no known trends, events or uncertainties that have material impact on sales, aside from downward enrollment on nursing course, tourism and hotel and restaurant management courses.

All income is derived from the normal course of operations or through interest income on money market placements. There are no significant elements of income or loss.

Material changes from FY 2012 to FY 2013 include 20.35% in interest income which resulted from increase in money market placements for the fiscal year. For costs and expenses, posted was an increase of 13.92% in general and administrative expenses due to higher costs of janitorial and security services, repairs and maintenance, taxes and licenses, professional and continuing education trainings, community outreach programs, write-off of receivables and increase in provision for doubtful accounts. Interest expense decreased by 15.48% due to lower principal balance of loan. A decrease of 81.33% in the loss on sale/retirement of assets was due to lower value of condemned assets. A ₱5.30 million provision for impairment losses which pertains to Hospital's laboratory equipment was recorded this fiscal year. There was a foreign currency exchange loss because of lower foreign currency exchange rate towards the end of the year. These material changes resulted to a minimal decrease of 0.66% in net income after tax.

#### **New Accounting Standards**

The University presented its consolidated financial statements to comply with accounting principles generally accepted in the Philippines (Philippine GAAP) as set forth in Philippine Financial Reporting Standards (PFRS). New and revised accounting standards, consisting of Philippine Accounting Standards (PAS) and PFRS became effective for financial reporting purposes.

The transition to PFRS in 2006 resulted in certain changes to the University's previous accounting policies. The comparative figures for the 2005 financial statements were restated to reflect the changes in policies except those relating to financial instruments. The standards adopted were: PAS 16, *Property and Equipment;* PAS 19, *Employee Benefits;* PAS 21, *Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates;* PFRS, Operating Segments; and PAS 39, *Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement.* 

The University has also adopted the following other PFRS, which did not materially affect the University's financial position and results of operation: PAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements; PAS 8, Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors; PAS 10, Events After the Balance Sheet Date; PAS 16, Property, Plant and Equipment; PAS 17, Leases; PAS 24, Related Party Disclosures; PAS 32, Financial Instruments: Disclosure and Presentation; and, PAS 33, Earnings Per Share. The comparative presentation and disclosures have been amended as required by these standards. Adoption of these standards has no effect on equity as of April 1, 2004 and March 31, 2005.

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the University and its wholly owned subsidiary namely the Hospital, which were incorporated in the Philippines (collectively referred to as the Group).

The financial statements of the Hospital are prepared for the same reporting year as the University.

Subsidiary is consolidated when control is transferred to the Group and ceases to be consolidated when control is transferred out of the Group. Control is presumed to exist when the University owns more than 50% of the voting power of an entity unless in exceptional cases, it can be clearly demonstrated that such ownership does not constitute control. The consolidated financial statements are prepared using uniform accounting policies for the like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. All intercompany balances and transactions, intercompany profits and unrealized gains and losses have been eliminated in the consolidation.

### Changes in Accounting Policies and Disclosures

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year except for the adoption of the following new and amended standards, interpretations and improvements to PFRS which was adopted as of April 1, 2012. These new, revised and amended standards, interpretations and improvements to PFRS did not have any impact on the accounting policies, financial position or performance of the Group.

- PFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures Transfers of Financial Assets Amendments) The amendments require additional disclosures about financials assets that have been transferred but not derecognized to enhance the understanding of the relationship between those assets that have not been derecognized and their associated liabilities. In addition, the amendments require disclosures about continuing involvement in derecognized assets to enable users of financial statements to evaluate the nature of, and risks associated with, the entity's continuing involvement in those derecognized assets.
- PAS 12, Income Taxes Deferred Tax: Recovery of Underlying Assets Amendments) This amendment to PAS 12 clarified the determination of deferred tax on investment property measured at fair value. The amendment introduces a rebuttable presumption that the carrying amount of investment property measured using the fair value model in PAS 40, Investment Property, will be recovered through sale and, accordingly, requires that any related deferred tax should be measured on a 'sale' basis. The presumption is rebutted if the investment property is depreciable and it is held within a business model whose objective is to consume substantially all of the economic benefit5s in the investment property over time ('use' basis), rather than through sale. Furthermore, the amendment introduces the requirement that deferred tax on nondepreciable assets measured using the revaluation model in PAS 16, Property, Plant and Equipment, always be measured on a sale basis of the asset.

#### New standards and interpretations that have been issued but are not yet effective

Standards or interpretations issued but are not yet effective as of December 31, 2012 are listed below. This is a listing of standard and interpretations issued, which the Group reasonably expects to be applicable at a future date. The Group intends to adopt these standards and interpretation when they become effective. Except as otherwise stated, the Group does not expect the adoption of these new standards and interpretations to have a significant impact on its financial statements.

- PRFS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (Amendments), effective for annual period beginning on or after January 1, 2013. These amendment require an entity to disclose information about rights of set-off and related arrangements (such as collateral agreements). The new disclosures are required for all recognized financial instruments that are set off in accordance with PAS 32. These disclosures also apply to recognized financial instruments that are subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or 'similar agreement', irrespective of whether they are set-off in accordance with PAS 32. The amendments require entities to disclose, in a tabular format unless another format is more appropriate, the following minimum quantitative information. This is presented separately for financial assets and financial liabilities recognized at the end of the reporting period:
  - a) The gross amounts of those recognized financial assets and recognized financial liabilities;
  - b) The amounts that are set off in accordance with the criteria in PAS 32 when determining the net amounts presented in the statement of financial position;
  - c) The net amounts presented in the statement of financial position;
  - d) The amounts subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or similar agreement that are not otherwise included in (b) above, including:
    - i. Amounts related to recognized financial instruments that do not meet some or all of the offsetting criteria in PAS 32; and
    - ii. Amounts related to financial collateral (including cash collateral); and
  - e) The net amount after deducting the amounts in (d) from the amounts ion © above.
- PFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 10 replaces the portion of PAS 27, Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements, that addressed the accounting for consolidated financial statements. It also includes the issues raised in SIC 12, Consolidation Special Purpose Entities. PFRS 10 establishes a single control model that applies to all entities including special purpose entities. The changes introduced by PFRS 10 will require management to exercise significant

judgment to determine which entities are controlled, and therefore, are required to be consolidated by a parent, compared with the requirements that were in PAS 27.

- PFRS 11. Joint Arrangements, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 11 replaces PAS 31, Interests in Joint Ventures, and SIC 13, Jointly Controlled Entities – Non-Monetary Contributions by Ventures.
   PFRS 11 removes the option to account for jointly controlled entities using proportionate consolidation. Instead, jointly controlled entities that meet the definition of a joint venture must be accounted for using the equity method.
- PFRS 12, Disclosure of Interest in Other Entities, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 12 includes all of the disclosures related to consolidated financial statements that were previously in PAS 27, as well as all the disclosures that were previously included in PAS 31 and PAS 28, Investments in Associates. These disclosures relate to an entity's interest in subsidiaries, joint arrangements, associated and structured entities. A number of new disclosures are also required. The adoption of PFRS 12 will affect disclosures only and have no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position and performance.
- PFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 13 establishes a single source of guidance under PFRSs for all fair value measurements. PFRS 13 does not change when an entity is required to use fair value, but rather provides guidance on how to measure fair value under PFRS when fair value is required or permitted. This standard should be applied prospectively as of the beginning of the annual period in which it is initially applied. Its disclosure requirements need not be applied in comparative information provided for periods before initial application of PFRS 13. The Group does not anticipate that the adoption of this standard will have a significant impact on its financial position and performance.
- PAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements Presentation of Item of Other Comprehensive Income or OCI (Amendments). These amendments change the grouping of items presented in OCI. Items that can be reclassified (or "recycled") to profit or loss at a future point in time (for example, upon derecognition or settlement) will be presented separately from items that will never be recycled. The amendments affect presentation only and have to no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or performance. The amendment becomes effective for annual period beginning on or after July 1, 2012. The amendments will be applied retrospectively and will result to the modification of the presentation of items of OCI.
- PAS 19, Employee Benefits (Revised), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. These amendments range from fundamental changes such as removing the corridor mechanism and the concept of expected returns on plan assets to simple clarifications and rewording. The revised standard also requires new disclosures such as, among others, a sensitivity analysis for each significant actuarial assumption, information on asset-liability matching

strategies, duration of the defined benefit obligation, and disaggregation of plan assets by nature and risk. Once effective, the Group has to apply the amendments retroactively to the earliest period presented. The Group accounts for its post employment benefit under define benefit plan.

The Group reviewed its existing employee benefits and determined that the amended standard impact on its accounting for retirement benefits. The Group obtained the services of an external actuary to compute the impact to the financial statements upon adoption of the standard. The effects are detailed below:

	As at March 31, 2013	As at March 31, 2012	As at 2 April 1, 2011
Increase (decrease) in:	Warding 1, 2010	Widion 61, 2612	<u> </u>
Statements of financial position			
Retirement liability	₱95,422,830	₱38,808,330	(₱26,221,700)
Deferred tax liability	( 9,542,283)	( 3,880,833)	2,622,170
Other comprehensive income	(81,043,833)	( 34,608,177)	)
Retained earnings	( 4,836,714)	( 319,320)	23,599,530
		year ended 31, 2013	For the year ended March 31, 2012
Increase (decrease) in:			<del>-</del>
Statements of comprehensive income			
Salaries and employee benefits	•	019,327	₱ 26,576,500
Income tax expense	`	501,933)	( 2,657,650)
Net income	( 4,	517,394)	( 23,918,850)

- PAS 27, Separate Financial Statements (as revised in 2011). As a consequence of the issuance of the new PFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements, and PFRS 12, Disclosure of Interest in Other Entities, what remains of PAS 27 is limited to accounting for subsidiaries, jointly controlled entities, and associates in the separate financial statements. The adoption of the amended PAS 27 will not have a significant impact on the separate financial statements of the entities in the Group. The amendment becomes effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013.
- PAS 28, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (as revised in 2011), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. As a consequence of the issuance of the new PFRS 11, Joint Arrangements, and PFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities, PAS 28 has been renamed PAS 28, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures, and described the application of the equity method to investments in joint ventures in addition to associates.
- Philippine Interpretation IFRIC 20, Stripping Costs in the Production Phase of a Surface Mine, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. This interpretation applies to waste removal costs ("stripping costs") that are incurred in surface mining activity during the production phase of the mine ("production stripping costs"). If the benefit from the stripping activity will be realized in the current period, an entity is required to account for the stripping

activity costs as part of the cost of inventory. When the benefit is the improved access to ore, the entity should recognize these costs as a non-current asset, only if certain criteria are met ("stripping activity asset"). The stripping activity asset is accounted for as an addition to, or as an enhancement of, an existing asset. After initial recognition, the stripping activity asset is carried at its cost or revalued amount less depreciation or amortization and less impairment losses, in the same way as the existing asset. After initial recognition, the stripping activity asset is carried at its cost or revalued amount less depreciation or amortization and less impairment losses, in the same way as the existing asset of which it is a part. The Group expects that this interpretation will not have any impact on its financial position or performance.

- PAS 32, Financial Instruments: Presentation Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (Amendments), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2014. The amendments clarify the meaning of "currently has a legally enforceable right to set-off" and also clarify the application of the PAS 32 offsetting criteria to settlement systems (such as central clearing house systems) which apply gross settlement mechanisms that are not simultaneous. The amendments affect presentation only and have no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or performance.
- PFRS 9, Financial Instruments: PFRS, as issued, reflects the first phase on the replacement of PAS 39 and applies to the classification and measurement of financial assets and liabilities as defined in PAS 39, Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement. Work on impairment of financial instruments and hedge accounting is still ongoing, with a view to replacing PAS 39 in its entirety. PFRS 9 requires all financial assets to be measured at fair value at initial recognition. A debt financial asset may, if the fair value option (FVO) is not invoked, be subsequently measured at amortized cost if it is held within a business model that has the objective to hold the assets to collect the contractual cash flows and its contractual terms give rise, on specified dates, to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding. All other debt instruments are subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss. All equity financial assets are measured at fair value either through other comprehensive income (OCI) or profit or loss. Equity financial assets held for trading must be measured at fair value through profit or loss. For FVO liabilities. the amount of change in the fair value of a liability that is attributable to changes in credit risk must be presented in OCI. The remainder of the change in fair value is presented in profit or loss, unless presentation of the fair value change in respect of the liability's credit risk in OCI would create or enlarge an accounting mismatch in profit or loss. All other PAS 39 classification and measurement requirements for financial liabilities have been carried forward into PFRS 9, including the embedded derivative separation rules and the criteria for using the FVO. The adoption of the first phase of PFRS 9 will have an effect on the classification and measurement of the Group's financial assets, but will potentially have no impact on the classification and measurement of financial liabilities.

Improvement to PFRS (2009-2011 cycle)

- PFRS 1, First-time Adoption of PFRS Borrowing Costs
- PAS 1, Presentation of Financial Clarification of the requirements for comparative information
- PAS 16, Property, Plant and Equipment Classification of servicing equipment
- PAS 32, Financial Instruments: Presentation Tax effect of distribution to holders of equity instruments
- PAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting Interim financial reporting and segment information for total assets and liabilities

The Registrant has no knowledge of any seasonal aspects that had a material effect on the financial condition or results of the operations.

The University engaged the services of Sycip, Gorres, Velayo & Co. (SGV) in SY 2007-2008 to undertake the external quality assessment review of its internal audit activity in compliance with the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing (ISPPIA), specifically Standard 1312 - External Assessments. The purpose of said external quality assessment review was to determine and, as appropriate, to improve the internal audit activity's compliance with ISPPIA.

SGV completed the external quality assessment review of the University's internal audit activity last January 28, 2008 and rendered the overall opinion that "the internal audit activity of CEU *Partially Complies* to the Standards. 'Partially Complies' means that the activity is making good-faith efforts to comply with the requirements of the individual Standard or element of the Code of Ethics, section or major category, but falls short of achieving some major objectives. These will usually represent significant opportunities for improvement in effectively applying the Standards or Code of Ethics and/or achieving their objectives. Some deficiencies may be beyond the control of the activity and may result in recommendations to senior management or the board of the organization."

The audit was completed in the last fiscal year and the University is committed to move in the direction of the risk-based auditing process. The plan will be set forth by the University's Quality Management Systems Group along with the Internal Audit Department.

#### **Information on Independent Accountant**

#### **Audit Fees and Related Fees**

The appointment of Sycip, Gorres, Velayo and Co. (SGV) as external auditor of the University for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2013 was approved by the stockholders during the annual meeting on July 24, 2012.

In compliance with Securities Regulation Code (SRC) Rule 68, Ms. Janet Alvarado-Paraiso has been the partner in-charge for less than five years. Her appointment started in 2009.

In 2013 and 2012, the University paid ₱800,000 and ₱715,000, VAT exclusive, respectively, to Sycip, Gorres, Velayo and Co. (SGV) for the audit of the University's annual financial statements, as well as assistance in the preparation of the annual income tax returns.

There is no other assurance and related services by the external auditor that are reasonably related to the performance of the audit or review of the University financial statements.

#### Tax Fees

In 2011, the University paid ₱240,000, VAT exclusive to Sycip, Gorres, Velayo and Co (SGV) for the performance of a tax compliance review for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2010 covering income tax, expanded withholding tax, fringe benefit tax and withholding tax on wages. The review involved a study of the University's opposition and practices and procedures in relation to specific tax laws, regulations and rulings. The objectives were to determine whether or not the tax position, practices and procedures adopted and maintained are in compliance with the tax laws and regulations; top identify areas where non-compliance are noted and quantify, if possible, the extent of the University's exposure thereon, and to provide recommendations to improve or correct the University's tax practices and procedures in compliance with the tax laws and BIR regulations.

#### Other Fees

There are no other services provided by the external auditor, other than the services reported.

#### **Audit Committee Pre-approval Policy**

CEU's Audit Committee is composed of the Chairman, Dr. Emil Q. Javier, and members, Dr. Angel C. Alcala and Atty. Sergio F. Apostol.

The Audit Committee is required to pre-approve all audit and non-audit services rendered and approve the engagement fees and other compensation to be paid to the external auditor.

The Audit Committee found the services and fees for external audit reasonable and approved the same following a conference with the external auditors and the University's financial officers to clarify the scope, extent and details of the audit.

# Item 4. Description and General Nature and Scope of the Business

Centro Escolar University, an institution of higher learning established in 1907 by Librada Avelino and Carmen de Luna, is committed to the furtherance of its founders' philosophy *Ciencia y Virtud* (knowledge and virtue), and aims to cultivate the mind, the spirit, and the body for service to God, country and the family.

In pursuit of this goal, it seeks to educate students:

- 1. to develop wholesome values and attitudes;
- 2. to be proficient in their chosen vocations; and
- to be involved in the promotion of progressive nationalism within the context of one world.

CEU, a stock corporation, was first incorporated in 1932 to exist for 50 years, or until 1982. On March 31, 1982 the corporate life was extended for another 12 years to last until 1994. On March 31, 1994, the Articles of Incorporation was amended extending the life of CEU for another 50 years.

There was no bankruptcy, receivership or similar proceeding that happened to the corporation.

A stock split was approved by SEC on March 31, 2000, effectively reducing the par value from ₽100 to ₽1 per share. PSE correspondingly adjusted the par value on August 3, 2000.

### **Business Development During the Past Three Fiscal Years (2010-2013)**

#### **School Year 2010-2011**

In S.Y. 2010-2011, the University had an average enrolment of 20,548 for the first and second semester. The total enrolment in the three campuses both for the 1st and 2nd semesters of school year 2010-2011 increased by 4.28% and 3.2%, respectively as compared to the previous school year. It is worthy to note that the freshman enrolment also increased by 5.23%. The increase in enrolment is in Medical Technology, Pharmacy and Dentistry.

#### Foreign Student Enrolment

This school year, CEU had an average number of foreign students of 1,304 for the first and second semester. It showed an increased by 57.6% as compared to the previous school year.

CEU has been reported to have the biggest number of foreign students enrolled during the current year. Statistics provided by the Bureau of Immigration showed that 1,066 foreign students are enrolled in CEU, followed by UE with 799, FEU with 573, MCU with 504, DLSU with 396 and Fatima University with 309.

#### Performance in Board Examination

CEU graduates performed well in the licensure examinations given by the Philippine Regulatory Commission (PRC). They TOPPED in the licensure examinations for Optometry and Pharmacy. There were nineteen other top ten placers in other licensure examinations. All of the CEU programs with licensure examinations had the overall passing percentages higher than the national passing percentages.

### Foreign Certification and Examination

Four (4) graduates of Doctor of Pharmacy of CEU Makati passed the Foreign Pharmacy Graduates Equivalency Exam (FPGEE) given last April 19, 2010 in USA.

Three (3) students of BSBA Management Accounting of CEU Manila passed the foreign registration and certification examination in Australia as Registered Cost Accountant.

One (1) student of BSBA Management Accounting and two (2) BS Accounting passed the certification examination in United Kingdom as Certified Bookkeeper.

#### Accreditation and Recognition

CEU was recognized by the Philippine Association of Colleges and Universities Commission on Accreditation (PACUCOA) as the institution with the highest number of Level III reaccredited programs during the 21st National Assembly on 10 December 2010.

The Pharmacy program was granted Level IV Accreditation, the highest accreditation level of PACUCOA. CEU is the first and only HEI with Level IV accreditation in Pharmacy. On the other hand, the Nursing and Social Work programs were granted Level II Re-accreditation for five years from the Philippine Accrediting Association of Schools, Colleges and Universities (PAASCU).

### International Linkages

CEU signed a cooperative agreement for student and faculty exchange with Daegu Health College in South Korea in the areas of Dentistry, Optometry and Medical Technology. There were nine (9) CEU students who went to Daegu Health College for their internship and clinical practice. On the other hand, on February 2011, there were nine (9) students from Daegu Health College visited CEU and had their internship.

#### Quality Assurance

CEU's commitment to quality management system was fulfilled through the ISO certification. On October 2010, CEU Manila and Malolos campuses underwent external audit of the academic and support functions by the Societe Generale de Surveillance (SGS). The audit was based on the new version of ISO standards, thus, a transition of the certification from ISO 9001: 2001 to ISO 9001:2008. in addition, CEU Makati is now included in the certification.

As part of the continuous improvement, the manuals of Policies and Procedures for all functions and units were revised. Faculty Achievements

Dr. Olivia M. Limuaco, Dean of School of Pharmacy has been elevated to Council of Advisers for 2010 by the Philippine Organization of Colleges of Pharmacy, while Dr. Cecilia Santiago, program head of Pharmacy in Malolos was elected as treasurer of PACOP.

Dr. Charito M. Bermido, Dean of the College of Medical Technology was again elected to the Philippine Organization of Schools of Medical Technology and Public Health, Inc. (PASMETH) Board as Internal Vice-President.

Dr. Lolita D. Pablo, Head of the CEU Community Outreach Department was elected National President of the Philippine Association of Social Workers, Inc., the national organization for professional social workers and the sole accredited professional organization by the PRC.

#### **Student Achievements**

CEU 2010 graduate won first place in the Food and Nutrition Research Institute, Dept. Of Science and Technology (FNRI-DOST) Undergraduate Student Research Competition, Nutrition Category for their research entitled "The Feasibility of Producing Siopao with the Extract of the Leaves and Fruits of Ampalaya (Momordica Charantia)". The undergraduate research competition was part of FNRI-DOST's 36th Annual Seminar Series, which had the theme "Pagkaing Tama at Sapat, Kalusugan para sa Lahat".

CEU Malolos won first place in the 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Dentsply Student Clinician Program Search for the Best Research. The competition was open to all schools and colleges of dentistry. The other universities competing in the finals were UP, UE, University of Baguio and Our Lady of Fatima University. The CEU team represented the Philippines in the South East Asia Association of Dental Education Annual Scientific Meeting in Chiang Mai, Thailand.

The undergraduate research of the CEU School of Dentistry entitled " Chico (Achras sapota Linnaeus) sap preparations as possible alternative to thermoplasticized gutta percha in root canal theraphy" won 3rd place in the IADR-SEA/Dentsply Student Clinician Competition held at Taipei, Taiwan on September 19, 2010.

CEU joined the "Discover Israel 2010 College Quiz" organized by the Embassy of Israel in Manila. CEU hosted the qualifying exam last September 14, 2010. Ten (10) CEU students qualified in the semi-final round. The semi-final round was held in De La Salle University with one (1) CEU student qualified for the final round.

The CEU School of Accountancy and Management (SAM) won the second place in the 4th National Business Ideas and Development Award (BIDA) 2010 sponsored by the Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry. The recognition was given to CEU-SAM for outstanding ideas in entrepreneurship and creativeness of the students under the non-food category.

The Hotel and Restaurant Management students joined the 2nd Umami Culinary Challenge held on January 21, 2011. CEU HRM student won as Umami Master (Master Chef) in the said competition. The culinary challenge was participated by more than 23 universities and schools that other offer HRM and Culinary programs. CEU students also won in the following categories: 3rd Place Umami Buzz, 3rd Place Bento Box and 3rd Place Best Ginisa Dish.

The School of Nutrition and Hospitality Management (SNHM) got the Gold trophy in the recently concluded National Skills Olympics by the Union of Filipino Tourism Educators. CEU has been the over-all champion of the skills competition for three consecutive years. The Intercollegiate Culinary Challenge 2011 was held on February 28 to March 1, 2011 at the World Trade Center. Students from SNHM participated in the competition and got the following awards: Bronze Medalist in Creative Filipino Merienda and finalist in Modern Team Challenge and Great Adobo Challenge.

The students got a diploma in the Traditional Filipino Market Basket contest. They were chosen finalists in Filipino Set-Menu and Asian Dessert categories.

#### **School Year 2011-2012**

#### Student Enrolment

The University had an average enrolment of 20,718 for the first and second semesters of SY 2011-2012. The total enrolment in the three campuses both for the 1st and  $2^{nd}$  semesters increased by 1.16% and 1.49%, respectively as compared to the previous school year. The total freshmen enrolment decreased by 3.5% as compared to the previous school year.

# Foreign Student Enrolment

Foreign student enrollment stood at 1,286 and 1,211 for the first and second semesters, respectively. An average decrease of 5.3% was noted as compared to SY 2010-2011. The top three programs where the foreign students are enrolled are Dentistry, Pharmacy and Business Administration.

#### Performance in Board Examination

The passing percentage of CEU graduates was higher than the national passing percentage in all licensure examinations taken by the graduates in the past year. A CEU graduate TOPPED the licensure examination in Optometry; seven others were in the top ten places. There were four other top ten placers in other licensure examinations.

#### Accreditation and Recognition

CEU set another milestone in higher education with the addition of four more programs attaining Level IV, the highest level of accreditation in the Philippines: Business Administration, Dentistry, Optometry and Nutrition and Dietetics programs. These were granted by the Federation of Accrediting Agencies of the Philippines upon recommendation of the Philippine Association of Colleges and Universities Commission on Accreditation (PACUCOA)

PACUCOA cited CEU for the first Pharmacy program to have been granted Level IV accredited status in the National Capital Region and in the Philippines.

Granted candidates status, also by PACUCOA, are the Hotel and Restaurant Management, Tourism Management, Pharmacy, Nursing and Dentistry programs of CEU Malolos.

The Computer Science, Hotel and Restaurant Managerment, Tourism Management and Business Administration programs of CEU Makati completed the consultancy visit by PACUCOA in preparation for Level 1 accreditation.

#### International Linkages

The University along with 24 others signed the Joint Cooperative Agreement among Universities in the Asia Pacific in July 2011. This cooperative agreement allows member universities to initiate programs that would promote internationalization like cultural exchange program, internship program, faculty exchange and others. Through this agreement, CEU sent students to Siam University In February 2012 to listen to lectures of faculty members of Siam University on Thailand Tourism and Thai Cuisine. CEU is also doing a research collaboration with Kumamoto Health Science University. Arrangements are being made for internship exchange programs with Sias International University for business administration students.

The University strengthened its global work and travel program through a goodwill visit and dialogue with the key officials of Janus International Student Exchange based in Doswell, Virginia, USA.

CEU continued its Student Exchange Program, now on its third year, with Daegu Health College (DCH) in South Korea. The program aims to promote Academic enrichment and to deepen understanding among the participants of the cultures of Philippines and Korea.

The Dean of the College of Optometry attended the Philippine Optometry Dean's Training on Linkage and Benchmarking on September 23 to October 24, 2011 at the University of California, Berkeley School of Optometry in the West Coast, and New England College of Optometry in the East Coast.

### **Quality Assurance**

The continuous improvement program of CEU includes various programs coordinated by its Quality and risk Management System Committee: Management Review, 5S (now 7S), Quality Circle, Customer Feedback, CEU STARS. The majority of CEU work areas in the 3 campuses attained level 4 compliance in a scale of 5, in three (Sweep, Systematize, Standardize) of the five components of the Five S program. Thus standards were revised to include two additional components: Safety and Security. To further improve service to various clientele, Customer Feedback was incorporated in the visitor's form to obtain feedback from external clients.

In July 2011, CEU Makati, along with CEU Manila and CEU Malolos, was certified by SGS United Kingdom Ltd as meeting the requirements of ISO 9001:2008 for all academic and support services functions. For CEU Manila and CEU Makati, this was a re-certification while it was a first certification for CEU Makati.

#### **Faculty Achievements**

Dr. Teresita I. Barcelo, the new dean of the College of Nursing was awarded as "2012 Outstanding Woman Leader in Manila in the field of Education" by the City of Manila and Soroptimist International, Sampaloc Chapter on May 26, 2012.

Dr. Olivia M. Limuaco, Dean of the School of Pharmacy was appointed as Secretary General by the Federation of Asian Pharmaceutical Association (FAPA) and was elected as Vice President for Luzon of the Philippine Pharmacists Association (PPhA).

Dr. Charito M. Bermido, Dean of the College of Medical Technology was again elected to the Philippine Association of Schools of Medical Technology and Public Health, Inc. (PASMETH) Board and was elected PRO and chair of 41<sup>st</sup> Annual Convention of PASMETH.

#### Student Achievements

CEU Mass Communication student, Kristine Bernardette Sasi, was among the 80 delegates chosen to the 14<sup>th</sup> Ayala Young Congress 2012.

CEU Manila School of Accountancy and Management students won the grand prize, non-food category in Business Plan Competition sponsored by the Philippine Chamber of Commerce. The students received a trophy and a cash prize for their winning business plan – "Oregatol, a manufacturing of mosquito coils made from oregano leaves".

Senior accountancy student Edlynne Elaine Bernardo was elected National President of the American Chamber of Commerce (AmCham).

CEU Malolos dentistry student won the DENTSPLY's 2011 student clinician competition for Southeast Asia, gaining the distinction of being the first Filipino to have won this competition. As the winner, she gains membership to the Student Clinician American Dental Association and will present her work in the annual session of the American Dental Association in San Francisco in October 2012 as the representative of the International Association fort Dental Research Southeast Asia Division (IADR-SEA).

The research of dentistry students' research on "Production of Collagen Membrane Derived from Gas Bladder of Janitor Fish, Pterygoplichthys pardilis, as Alternative for Guided Tissue Regeneration" won second place in the 25<sup>th</sup> International Association for Dental Research-South East Asia division held in Singapore.

CEU Manila Nutrition and Dietetics students got the first place for their entry, 2CMint Tea, in the UNILEVER Philippines Lipton tea concocting competition.

CEU Manila School of Nutrition and Hospitality Management received a cash award from the Tourism Infrastructure Enterprise Zone Authority (TIEZA) in recognition of the School's tourism management program for its successful promotion of the Philippine festivals.

CEU's Association of Tourism Students (ATS) was declared overall champion in the Union of Filipino Tourism Educators (UFTE) Tourism Skills Olympics held on February 23, 2012. Having consistently grabbed the championship title for 3 consecutive years, CEU ATS as named as the first UFTE Hall of Fame awardee.

CEU athletes emerged overall champion in the 11<sup>th</sup> season of National Athletic Association of Schools, Colleges and Universities (NAASCU), having won first place in seven events (Cheerleading, Men and Women Table tennis, Badminton and Men and Women Swimming) and finished second also in six different events. CEU Pep Squad once again bagged their second year championship in the cheer dance competition.

CEU Men's volleyball team grabbed their second championship in the NCR Men's National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) and represented NCR in the national championship in Naga City.

#### **School Year 2012-2013**

#### Student Enrolment

The University had an average enrolment of 21,052 for the first and second semesters of SY 2012-2013. The total enrolment in the three campuses both for the  $1^{\rm st}$  and  $2^{\rm nd}$  semesters increased by 2.28% and 0.91%, respectively as compared to that of the previous school year. The total freshmen enrolment decreased by 0.43% as compared to the enrolment of the previous school year.

#### Foreign Student Enrolment

Foreign student enrolment stood at 1,278 and 1,076 for the first and second semesters, respectively. An average decrease of 5.76% was noted as compared to SY 2011-2012. The top three programs where the foreign students are enrolled in Dentistry, Pharmacy and Graduate School.

#### Performance in Board Examination

The passing percentage of CEU graduates was higher than the national passing percentage in all licensure examinations taken by the graduates in the past year. There were two dentistry graduates who placed the top 10 of Dentistry Licensure Exam, 4 from Nursing, 6 from Optometry, and 2 from Pharmacy.

#### Accreditation and Recognition

CEU was given seven (7) awards by the Philippine Association of Colleges and University Commission on Accreditation (PACUCOA) during its 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual General Assembly last December 7, 2012 at the Century Park Hotel. Three of its programs, namely, Nutrition and Dietetics, Optometry and Dentistry are first in their field to be granted Level IV accreditation status in the Philippines and in the National Capital Region. CEU was also awarded as the institution with the highest number of Level IV accredited programs by PACUCOA.

CEU set another milestone in higher education with the addition of three more programs attaining Level IV, the highest level of accreditation in the Philippines: Liberal Arts, B.S. Secondary Education and B.S. Elementary Education programs. These were granted by the Federation of Accrediting Agencies of the Philippines upon recommendation of the Philippine Association of Colleges and Universities Commission on Accreditation (PACUCOA).

Granted candidates status also by PACUCOA are the B.S. Computer Science, B.S. Hotel and Restaurant Management, B.S. Tourism Management and B.S. Business Administration programs of CEU Makati campus.

Waiting for the results of the Level III 1<sup>st</sup> Reaccreditation are the Graduate School programs: Master of Arts, Master of Business Administration and Master of Science. Meanwhile, consultancy visit has been done for B.S. Medical Technology, B.S. Nursing, B.S. Pharmacy, and B.S. Psychology of CEU-Makati campus.

CEU School of Pharmacy is the first school in the Philippines that was accepted and became a member of the Academic Institutional Membership-Federation of International Pharmaceutics (AIM-FIP) and it is a CPE provider for Pharmacy.

#### International Linkages

The International Business University of Scandinavia (IBUS) proposes a Memorandum of Agreement with CEU top start the promotion of CEU programs in Vietnam. Also, the University of Malaya signed a Memorandum of Cooperation with the university to carry out research work in health and environmental resource management.

CEU School of Nutrition and Hospitality Management strengthened its global work and travel program through a goodwill visit and dialogue with the key officials of the Institute for Tourism studies in Macau, established a linkage with the InterContinental Hotels Group (IHG) Academy Crowne Plaza Bangkok Lumpini Park, Bangkok, Thailand, SSL Traders in Perak, Malaysia, Hydro Hotel and Ixora Hotel in Penang, Malaysia.

CEU continued its Student Exchange Program, now on its fourth year, with Daegu health college (DCH) in South Korea. The program aims to promote Academic enrichment and deepen understanding among the participants of the cultures of Philippines and Korea.

#### **Quality Assurance**

The continuous improvement program of CEU includes various programs coordinated by its quality and Risk Management System Committee: Management Review, 7S, Quality Circle, customer Feedback, CEU STARS. The majority of CEU work areas in the 3 campuses attained level 4 compliance in a scale of 5, in each components of the 7S program (Sort, Sweep, Systematize, Standardize, Safety, Security, Self Disciplined). To further improve service to various clientele, Customer Feedback was incorporated in the visitor's form to obtain feedback from external clients.

On March 8, 2013, academic and support functions of CEU Manila, Makati, and Malolos were audited by the SGS and the team recommended a continuation of the management certificat5ion up to the next audit on February 7, 2014.

#### **Faculty Achievements**

Four professors from the School of Accountancy and Management, Dr. Leny Dellosa, Dr. Roberto Dacanay, CPA; Ph.D., Dr. Rowel Antonio and Dr. Bella Marie Fabian, were recognized as "Accredited Business Professionals" by the Philippine Academy of Professionals in Business Education (PAPBE) on February 19, 2013, Dr. Nilo V. Francisco, Dean of the College of Management and Technology of CEU Malolos, was likewise recognized as Fellow in Business Education.

#### Student Achievements

CEU Mass Communication student, Kristine Bernadette Sasi, was one of the 2013 Ten Outstanding Students of the Philippines-National Capital Region Chapter (TOSP-NCR).

CEU School of Accountancy and Management students were declared the National Champion and First Runner-up for the Non-Food Category in the Search for the Best Business Plan Competition sponsored by the Philippine chamber of Commerce and Industry. The winning entry was Alternative Cigarette from Eggplant Leaves, while the Food Container from Bagasse placed first runner-up. CEU's entry for the Food Category was a finalist.

Ms. Kime Cabalquinto who represented the South East Region (SEA) in the 2012 American Dental Association/DENTSPLY Student Clinician Research Program was one of the Global winners of the International Student Clinician Research Program.

The undergraduate research of the School of Dentistry entitled "Ostrich (Struthiocomelos) Eggshell as Xenograft for Immediate Scoket Preservation" was chosen by the Philippine Association of Laboratory Animals (PALAS) to receive the Japanese Association for Laboratory Animal Science (JALAS) International Award. The research group received a grant of Y100,000 and presented their research paper during the JALAS conference this year.

The fourth year Medical Technology students were the Overall Champion and 2<sup>nd</sup> runner-up in the research presentation during the 5<sup>th</sup> National Students' Congress of the Philippines Society of Medical Technology Students. Furthermore, Medical Students from Manila campus also placed 3<sup>rd</sup> runner up in PAMET-PASMETH National annual quiz last September 20, 2012.

The HRM program of CEU won 1<sup>st</sup> runner-up and 2<sup>nd</sup> runner-up, respectively, in the Regional Dish Competition sponsored by the Quezon City Tourism Council and Intercollegiate Cake Decorating Challenge.

The CEU Singers Manila won a Gold Diploma in the Chamber Music Category and a Silver Diploma in the Sacred Music Category in the December 2012 Second Vietnam International Choir Competition in Hue, Vietnam.

CEU was the Overall Champion in both the 12<sup>th</sup> Season of NAASCU and the 43<sup>rd</sup> Season of WNCAA. The University also won the Championship in both basketball and volleyball in the MNCAA 9<sup>th</sup> Season.

Ms. Dianne Chua of the School of Pharmacy was the Champion and Most Valuable Player of the Taekwondo competition during the WNCAAS competition. The CEU Pep Squad Dance Troupe was the Champion of the NAASCU Hip-Hop Competition last January 30, 2013. Meanwhile, the CEU Scorpions Pep Squad got the 2<sup>nd</sup> place in the NAASCU Cheerleading Competition last December 3, 2012.

#### Item 5. Directors and Executive Officers

Please refer to <u>pages 6 to 10</u> of the Definitive Information Statement submitted to the Securities and Exchange Commission.

#### Item 6. Market Price and Dividends

The University's common equity is traded at the Philippine Stock Exchange. Following are the high and low prices for each quarter within the last two (2) fiscal years:

		High	Low
Fiscal Year Ended 2012			
April 2011 – June 2011	First Quarter	₱ 9.40	₱ 8.61
July 2011 – September 2011	Second Quarter	9.00	8.20
October 2011 – December 2011	Third Quarter	10.00	8.50
January 2012 – March 2012	Fourth Quarter	10.60	9.30
Fiscal Year Ended 2013			
April 2012 – June 2012	First Quarter	₱ 10.50	₱ 9.90
July 2012 – September 2012	Second Quarter	10.50	9.91
October 2012 – December 2012	Third Quarter	12.50	10.00
January 2013 – March 2013	Fourth Quarter	11.98	10.00

The closing price per share of the University's common shares as of June 27, 2013 was ₱11.76.

#### **Holders**

As of June 27, 2013, there was a total of 1,071 common shareholders. The name of the top twenty (20) shareholders and the number of shares and the percentage of total shares outstanding held by each are as follows:

Stockholder	Number of Common	Percentage of
	Shares Held	Total Shares (%)
1. USAUTOCO, INC.	126,620,891	34.0000
2. PCD Nominee Corp. – Filipino	56,133,445	15.0728
3. U.S. Automotive Co., Inc.	55,963,803	15.0273
4. Southville CommerciaL Corp.	29,686,293	7.9713
5. Jose M. Tiongco	13,439,614	3.6088
6. Corazon M. Tiongco	10,107,793	2.7141
7. Erlinda T. Galeon	9,252,982	2.4846
8. Generosa T. Cabrera	9,190,225	2.4677
9. Marie T. Sands	9,186,138	2.4666
10. Security Bank Corp. TA#1090	8,072,299	2.1676
11. Alvin Anton C. Ong	1,344,308	0.3610
12. Fredrick C. Ong	1,250,000	0.3356
13. Soledad T. Inducil	901,762	0.2421
14a. Emma de Santos Oboza	758,190	0.2036
14b. Alicia de Santos Villarama	758,190	0.2036
15. Trinidad V. Javellana	713,666	0.1916
16a. Jose Hontiveros	650,107	0.1746
16b. Manuel M. Paredes	650,107	0.1746
16c. Amado R. Reyes	650,107	0.1746
17. Conrado Sanchez, Jr.	650,000	0.1745
18. Ma. Alexa J. Intengan	634,621	0.1704
19. Leland &/or Melita Villadolid	560,523	0.1505
20. Angelo Suntay	453,186	0.1217

There are no transactions that relate to an acquisition, business combination or other reorganization which will affect the amount and percentage of shareholdings of any of the University's directors, officers (as a group) or any person owning more than 5% of the University's outstanding capital stock.

#### **Dividends**

Dividends declared for the two most recent fiscal years, i.e., Fiscal Year ended March 31, 2012 and Fiscal Year ended March 31, 2013, are as follows:

#### Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2013

(April 1, 2012 – March 31, 2013)

1. Cash dividend of ₽0.75 per share was declared on November 23, 2012 in favor of stockholders of record as of December 17, 2012, payable on January 15, 2013.

#### Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2012

(April 1, 2011 – March 31, 2012)

1. Cash dividend of ₽0.25 per share was declared on September 30, 2011, in favor of stockholders of record as of October 14, 2011, payable on November 10, 2011.

Dividends shall be declared only from retained earnings.

There are no restrictions that limit the ability to declare dividends on common equity.

#### **Recent Sale of Unregistered or Exempt Securities**

The University did not sell any unregistered or exempt securities in the past three (3) years.

#### Item 7. Compliance on Corporate Governance

The University has complied with the provisions of its Manual on Corporate Governance. Continuous monitoring is being done by the Compliance Officer, Audit Committee, President, Chief Financial Officer and Internal Auditor to assure compliance.

In compliance with SEC Memorandum Circular No. 2, s. 2007, the University submitted its duly accomplished Corporate Governance Scorecard and supporting documents.

On February 13, 2008, the members of the Board of Directors as well as top and middle management officers attended a seminar on corporate governance conducted by the Institute of Corporate Directors (ICD) in compliance with the requirement contained in its Manual on Corporate Governance, adopted pursuant to SEC Memorandum Circular No. 2, s. 2002.

On May 27, 2009, the Institute of Corporate Directors (ICD) recognized CEU as one of the top 15 publicly listed companies with the highest scores in ICD's 2008 Corporate Governance Scorecard, Silver Category.

On March 21, 25 and 26, 2013, Dr. Ricardo F. de Leon, Director attended the Professional Directors Program, a roundtable discussion sponsored by the Institute of Corporate Directors.

The University has not deviated from its Manual since the time of the self-rating process previously conducted and reported to the Securities and Exchange Commission through the Corporate Governance Self-Rating Form (CG-SRF) submitted in November 2011.

In October 2012, the Audit Committee reported on the results of the self-assessment based on the guidelines prescribed in SEC Memorandum Circular No. 4 (series of 2012). The Committee discussed that the Committee Charter should include the following: (1) succession plan for its members and chair; (2) whistle-blower program; (3) Business Continuity Plan; and (4) Code of Conduct for Management Discussion on such plans and programs are on-going.

CEU adheres to governance principles and best practices to attain its objectives. A system has been established to monitor and evaluate the performance of the University and its Management and CEU is committed. The University is committed to consistently abide by and ensure improved compliance with the requirements of good corporate governance.

#### UNDERTAKING

A copy of the University's annual report in "SEC Form 17-A (2013)" as amended, may be provided to any stockholder upon written request addressed to:

Office of the Corporate Secretary Centro Escolar University 9 Mendiola Street San Miguel, Manila

At the discretion of Management, a charge may be made for exhibits, provided such charge is limited to reasonable expenses incurred by the registrant in furnishing such copies.



# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY

### ANNUAL STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING Tuesday, July 23, 2013 3:00 P.M.

**CEU Information Science Center, Mezzanine Floor** 9 Mendiola Street, San Miguel, Manila

#### AGENDA

- 1. Call to Order
- 2. Proof of Notice and Quorum
- 3. Approval of the Minutes of the Annual Stockholders' Meeting on July 24, 2012
- 4. Chairman's Address
- 5. Approval of the Annual Report of the Board of Directors
- 6. Election of Directors
- 7. Appointment of External Auditor
- 8. Other Matters
- 9. Adjournment















 259 Sen. Gil Puyat Ave., Makati City Tel. Nos.: (632) 843-0300; 889-7491 Telefax: (632) 889-8169; 845-0198 • 103 Esteban St., Legazpi Village, Makati City Tel. Nos.: (632) 893-2461; 893-2464; 841-0229 E-mail: ceumakatiadmission@ceu.edu.ph



# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY

### NOTICE OF ANNUAL STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

To the Stockholders of Centro Escolar University:

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY (CEU) will be held on Tuesday, July 23, 2013, 3:00 P.M., at the University's Information Science Center, Mezzanine Floor, 9 Mendiola Street, San Miguel, Manila, to consider and take action upon the following matters:

- 1. Call to Order
- 2. Proof of Notice and Quorum
- 3. Approval of the Minutes of Annual Stockholders' Meeting on July 24, 2012
- 4. Chairman's Address
- 5. Approval of the Annual Report of the Board of Directors
- 6. Election of Directors
- 7. Appointment of External Auditor
- 8. Other Matters
- 9. Adjournment

All stockholders of record as of the close of business on June 27, 2013 are entitled to notice and to vote at the annual meeting and at any adjournment thereof. The stock and transfer book of the University will be closed from June 28,2013 to July 23, 2013.

If you cannot attend the meeting personally, you may designate your authorized representative by submitting a PROXY instrument in accordance with Section 58 of the Corporation Code to the office of the stock transfer agent at the address below by July 12, 2013. Proxies will be validated on July 18, 2013.

> Professional Stock Transfer, Inc. Unit 1003, City and Land Mega Plaza ADB Avenue, cor. Garnet Road Ortigas Center, Pasig City

Manila, Philippines, July 2, 2013.

SERGIO F. APOSTOL Corporate Secretary









# MINUTES OF THE ANNUAL STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING OF CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY HELD AT THE CEU INFORMATION SCIENCE CENTER, MEZZANINE FLOOR ON JULY 24, 2012 3:00 P.M.

#### **DIRECTORS PRESENT:**

Dr. Ma. Cristina D. Padolina, Vice-Chairman

Dr. Angel C. Alcala, Director

Dr. Ricardo F. de Leon, Director

Dr. Alejandro C. Dizon, Director

Ms. Corazon M. Tiongco, Director

Dr. Johnny C. Yap, Director

#### ALSO PRESENT:

Mr. Cesar F. Tan

Atty. Sergio F. Apostol

Atty. Nilo B. Peña

Atty. Grace Q. Bay

No. of Shares Present in person or Represented by Proxy

No. of Outstanding Shares

316,088,968 shares 372,414,400 shares

#### I. OPENING PRAYER

Ms. Corazon M. Tiongco led the opening prayer.

#### II. CALL TO ORDER / NOTICE AND QUORUM

After ascertaining from the Corporate Secretary that notices were properly sent to the stockholders and that a quorum was present, Dr. Ma. Cristina D. Padolina, CEU President, called the meeting to order. For records purposes, the proceedings of the stockholders' meeting were tape-recorded.

#### III. APPROVAL OF THE MINUTES OF JULY 26, 2011

On motion duly seconded, the stockholders unanimously approved the minutes of the annual stockholders' meeting of July 26, 2011.

#### IV. APPROVAL OF THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Dr. Padolina presented the highlights of the Annual Report of the Board of Directors. She said that the Chairman's Address is implicit therein. A copy of the annual report is made an integral part of the minutes.

On motion duly seconded, the stockholders unanimously approved the Board of Directors' Annual Report.

#### V. ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

The President said that the nomination of two (2) independent directors is a mandatory requirement for the University under the Securities Regulation Code and Rule 38 of amended Implementing Rules and Regulations. In compliance therewith, the Board of Directors created a Nomination Committee to nominate the independent directors. The Nomination Committee nominated Dr. Emil Q. Javier and Dr. Angel C. Alcala as independent directors. Therefore, only seven (7) board seats were open for nomination from the floor.

On motion duly seconded, the stockholders unanimously elected the following as directors for fiscal year 2012-2013:

Dr. Emilio T. Yap

Dr. Ma. Cristina D. Padolina

Dr. Ricardo F. de Leon

Dr. Alejandro C. Dizon

Dr. Emilio C. Yap III

Ms. Corazon M. Tiongco

Dr. Johnny C. Yap

Dr. Emil Q. Javier (independent director)

Dr. Angel C. Alcala (independent director)

#### VI. APPOINTMENT OF EXTERNAL AUDITOR

After some discussion, on motion duly seconded, the stockholders unanimously appointed Sycip Gorres Velayo & Co. (SGV) as external auditor.

### VII. OTHER MATTERS

 Ratification of Acts, Transactions and Resolutions of the Board of Directors and Management for Fiscal Year 2011-2012

After some discussions, on motion duly seconded, all acts, transactions and resolutions of the University's Board of Directors and of Management for fiscal year 2011-2012 were duly ratified by the stockholders.

#### VIII. ADJOURNMENT

There being no further business to discuss, the meeting was adjourned. The stockholders were invited to join the Board for some refreshments.

(Sgd.) SERGIO F. APOSTOL
Corporate Secretary

Attested by:

(Sgd.) MA. CRISTINA D. PADOLINA Vice Chairman



# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY

#### STATEMENT OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Management of Centro Escolar University (CEU) is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements for the years ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, including the additional components attached therein, in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards. This responsibility includes designing and implementing internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies, and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

The Board of Directors reviews and approves the consolidated financial statements and submits the same to the stockholders.

Sycip, Gorres, Velayo and Co., the independent auditors appointed by the stockholders has examined the consolidated financial statements of the company in accordance with Philippine Standards on Auditing, and in its report to the stockholders, has expressed its opinion on the fairness of presentation upon completion of such examination.

Signed this 28th day of June, 2013.

MA. CRISTINA D. PADOLINA

Acting Chairman/President

RICARDO F. DE LEON Executive Vice President CESAR/F. TAN Treasurer

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this IN 2 8 day of 2013, affiants exhibiting to me their respective Philippine Passports, as follows:

Passport No.

Date and Place Issued

MA. CRISTINA D. PADOLINA RICARDO F. DE LEON CESAR F. TAN

XX1806600 EB3616454 XX4460568 August 12, 2008, Manila September 12, 2011, Manila September 8, 2009, Manila

Doc. No. Page No. Book No. UKY VIII

Series of 2013.

NOTARY PUBLIC NTIL DEC. 31, 2018

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Manila 9 Mendiola Street, San Miguel, Manila Tel. No.: (632) 735-6861 to 71 Telefax: (632) 735-6860; 736-8857 E-mail: ceuadmission@ceu.edu.ph

#### Makati

 259 Sen. Gil Puyat Ave., Makati City
 Tel. Nos.: (632) 843-0300; 889-7491 Telefax: (632) 889-8169; 845-0198

• 103 Esteban St., Legazpi Village, Makati City

Tel. Nos.: (632) 893-2461; 893-2464; 841-0229 E-mail: ceumakatiadmission@ceu.edu.ph

Malolos

Km. 44 Mc Arthur Highway, Malolos, Bulacan Tel. No.: (6344) 791-6359 Telefax: (6344) 791-9233; 791-5100; 760-320 Email: ceumalolosadmission@ceu.edu.ph

# MANILLASS.

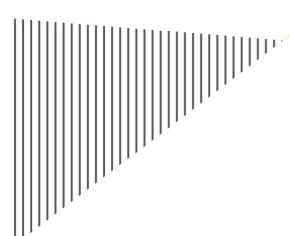
#### SECRETARY'S CERTIFICATE

- I, SERGIO F. APOSTOL, Filipino, of legal age, with business address c/o Centro Escolar University No. 11 Mendiola Street, San Miguel, Manila, Corporate Secretary of Centro Escolar University (CEU), a corporation duly organized and existing under Philippine laws, with principal office at No. 11 Mendiola Street, Manila, after being duly sworn, hereby by depose and say that:
- 1. I am the duly elected and qualified Corporate Secretary of Centro Escolar University (CEU), a corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the Republic of the Philippines, with principal office at No. 11 Mendiola Street, San Miguel, Manila.
- 2. As such Corporate Secretary, I certify that during the regular meeting of the Board of Directors held on April 26, 2013, the following resolution was approved:

"RESOLVED, that in the absence of the Chairman of the Board, Dr. Emilio T. Yap, the Vice Chairman and President, **Dr. Ma. Cristina D. Padolina**, is designated as Acting Chairman and is authorized to sign and execute all documents, disclosures and forms (including Annual Reports, Statement of Management Responsibility, Annual Corporate Governance Report, and the like) required by the Securities and Exchange Commission, Philippine Stock Exchange and other relevant government agencies."

3. I am executing this certificate to attest to the truth of the foregoing resolution .

IN WITNESS WE day of PR 3 0 20	AFREOF, I have hereunto affixed at	my signature this
	SERGIO F. A	POSTOL
	Corporate Se	
	gorporato oc	
2013 at MANLA, a	ND SWORN TO before me this	of APR 3 0 2013.
	MYEDMAN	MANUE STRONG
Doc. No. 351 Page No. 77 Book No. 77	189 NO 8587 N.S. 11.11 PTRNO.1407717-1 PTRNO.1407717-1	ANILA-2018 1 3/13-
Series of 2013.	MELE IIII 020916-8 COMMISSION NO. D	·9·2011



# Centro Escolar University and Subsidiary

Consolidated Financial Statements March 31, 2013 and 2012 and Years Ended March 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011

and

Independent Auditors' Report

SyCip Gorres Velayo & Co.





SyCip Gorres Velayo & Co. 6760 Ayala Avenue 1226 Makati City Philippines

Phone: (632) 891 0307 Fax: (632) 819 0872 www.sgv.com.ph

BOA/PRC Reg. No. 0001, December 28, 2012, valid until December 31, 2015 SEC Accreditation No. 0012-FR-3 (Group A), November 15, 2012, valid until November 16, 2015

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Stockholders and the Board of Directors Centro Escolar University

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Centro Escolar University and Subsidiary, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as at March 31, 2013 and 2012, and the consolidated statements of income, consolidated statements of comprehensive income, consolidated statements of changes in equity and consolidated statements of cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended March 31, 2013, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with Philippine Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



- 2 -

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Centro Escolar University and Subsidiary as at March 31, 2013 and 2012, and their financial performance and their cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended March 31, 2013 in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards.

SYCIP GORRES VELAYO & CO.

anet A. Paraiso

Partner

CPA Certificate No. 92305

Janet a. Pavain

SEC Accreditation No. 0778-AR-1 (Group A),

February 2, 2012, valid until February 1, 2015

Tax Identification No. 193-975-241

BIR Accreditation No. 08-001998-62-2012,

April 11, 2012, valid until April 10, 2015

PTR No. 3669658, January 2, 2013, Makati City

June 28, 2013



## CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY AND SUBSIDIARY

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		March 31
	2013	2012
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 4, 20, 23 and 24)	₽257,765,951	₽209,522,046
Tuition and other receivables (Notes 3, 5, 23 and 24)	25,539,044	23,528,601
Inventories (Note 6)	8,394,243	7,455,321
Other current assets (Note 7)	1,456,402	3,457,765
Total Current Assets	293,155,640	243,963,733
Noncurrent Assets		
Property and equipment (Notes 3 and 9)	2,918,277,340	2,892,648,868
Other assets (Notes 8, 23 and 24)	11,411,505	9,046,546
Total Noncurrent Assets		2,901,695,414
Total Noncultent Assets	2,929,688,845	
	₽3,222,844,485	₽3,145,659,147
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses (Notes 10 and 23)	<b>₽218,874,780</b>	₱182,352,122
Dividends payable (Notes 12 and 24)	89,467,449	81,757,198
Current portion of long-term liability (Notes 11, 23 and 24)	40,000,000	40,000,000
Income tax payable (Note 17)	15,096,762	14,663,275
Total Current Liabilities	363,438,991	318,772,595
Noncurrent Liabilities		
Long-term liability (Notes 11, 23 and 24)	06 741 740	123,717,899
Deferred tax liabilities - net (Note 17)	96,741,749 231,344,052	224,668,920
Retirement liability (Notes 3 and 16)	100,572,670	105,556,970
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	428,658,471	453,943,789
Total Liabilities	792,097,462	772,716,384
Equity	252 414 400	272 414 400
Capital stock (Note 12)	372,414,400	372,414,400
Additional paid-in capital	664,056	664,056
Revaluation increment on land (Note 9)	1,284,586,773	1,242,637,773
Revaluation reserve on available-for-sale	*** =**	4000=
financial assets (Note 8)	209,594	188,858
Retained earnings (Note 12)		
Unappropriated	322,872,200	307,037,676
Appropriated	450,000,000	450,000,000
Total Equity	2,430,747,023	2,372,942,763
	₽3,222,844,485	₱3,145,659,147



### CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY AND SUBSIDIARY

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

	Years Ended March 31		
	2013	2012	2011
DEVENIUE			
REVENUES			
Sale of services:	D1 440 410 700	D1 405 502 660	D1 242 101 700
Tuition and other school fees (Note 13)	<b>₽</b> 1,448,419,588	₱1,405,583,660	₽1,342,181,789
Miscellaneous income (Note 14)	26,393,292	26,714,952	25,857,290
Interest income (Notes 4 and 20)	6,512,411	5,411,136	6,048,014
	1,481,325,291	1,437,709,748	1,374,087,093
COSTS AND EXPENSES			
Costs of services (Note 15)	960,749,852	939,659,744	1,014,398,873
General and administrative expenses (Note 15)	170,548,503	149,715,564	118,851,157
Interest expense (Note 11)	13,023,850	15,409,616	17,584,385
Provision for impairment losses (Note 9)	5,294,724	· · · -	· · · –
Foreign currency exchange (gains) losses - net	980,582	(295,904)	85,090
Loss on sale /retirement of assets	238,683	1,278,625	1,075,347
	1,150,836,194	1,105,767,645	1,151,994,852
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX	330,489,097	331,942,103	222,092,241
	220,105,057	221,5 .=,102	, 0 > _,_ 11
PROVISION FOR INCOME TAX (Note 17)	35,343,773	34,833,151	22,929,865
NET DICOME (AL 4, 22)	D205 145 22 4	D207 100 052	D100 162 276
NET INCOME (Note 22)	₽295,145,324	₽297,108,952	₱199,162,376
<b>Basic/Diluted Earnings Per Share</b> (Note 22)	₽0.79	₽0.80	₽0.53



# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Years Ended March 31 2011 2013 2012 **NET INCOME** ₽295,145,324 ₱297,108,952 ₱199,162,376 OTHER COMPREHENSIVE **INCOME (LOSS)** Revaluation increment on land (Note 9) 46,610,000 Income tax effect 4,661,000 41,949,000 Change in revaluation reserve on available-for-sale financial assets (Note 8) 20,736 17,150 (5,197)Total other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax 41,969,736 17,150 (5,197)TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ₱297,126,102 ₱199,157,179 ₽337,115,060



# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Capita	l Stock (₽1 par val	ue)		Retained Earn	ings (Note 12)	Revaluation	Revaluation Reserve on	
	Number of	<u> </u>		_		, ,	Increment	Available-for-sale	
_		Issued and		Additional			on Land	<b>Financial Assets</b>	Total
	Authorized	Outstanding	Amount	Paid-in Capital	Appropriated	Unappropriated	(Note 9)	(Note 8)	Equity
Balances at April 1, 2012	800,000,000	372,414,400	₽372,414,400	₽664,056	₽450,000,000	₽307,037,676	₽1,242,637,773	₽188,858	₽2,372,942,763
Net income	_	_	_	-	_	295,145,324	_	_	295,145,324
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	-	_	_	41,949,000	20,736	41,969,736
Total comprehensive income	_	_	_	-	_	295,145,324	41,949,000	20,736	337,115,060
Cash dividends (Note 12)	_	-	_	-	_	(279,310,800)	_	_	(279,310,800)
Balances at March 31, 2013	800,000,000	372,414,400	₽372,414,400	₽664,056	₽450,000,000	₽322,872,200	₽1,284,586,773	₽209,594	₽2,430,747,023
Balances at April 1, 2011	800,000,000	372,414,400	₽372,414,400	₽664,056	₽450,000,000	₽382,343,124	₽1,242,637,773	₽171,708	₽2,448,231,061
Net income	_	_	_	_	_	297,108,952	_	_	297,108,952
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	17,150	17,150
Total comprehensive income	_	_	_	-	-	297,108,952	-	17,150	297,126,102
Cash dividends (Note 12)	_	_	_	_	_	(372,414,400)	_	_	(372,414,400)
Balances at March 31, 2012	800,000,000	372,414,400	₽372,414,400	₽664,056	₽450,000,000	₽307,037,676	₽1,242,637,773	₽188,858	₽2,372,942,763
Balances at April 1, 2010	800,000,000	372,414,400	₽372,414,400	₽664,056	₽608,798,000	₽303,693,548	₽1,242,637,773	₽176,905	₱2,528,384,682
Net income	_	_	_	-	_	199,162,376	-	_	199,162,376
Other comprehensive income (loss)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(5,197)	(5,197)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	_	_	_	-	_	199,162,376	-	(5,197)	199,157,179
Reversal of appropriations	_	_	_	_	(408,798,000)	408,798,000	_		_
Appropriations	_	_	_	_	250,000,000	(250,000,000)	_	_	_
Cash dividends (Note 12)						(279,310,800)			(279,310,800)
Balances at March 31, 2011	800,000,000	372,414,400	₽372,414,400	₽664,056	₽450,000,000	₱382,343,124	₽1,242,637,773	₽171,708	₱2,448,231,061



# CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	2013	2012	2011
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING		<u> </u>	
ACTIVITIES			
Income before income tax	₽330,489,097	₱331,942,103	<b>₽</b> 222,092,241
Adjustments for:	F330,407,077	1 331,742,103	1 222,072,241
Depreciation and amortization (Note 9)	80,023,388	87,025,111	90,487,812
Interest expense	13,023,850	15,409,616	17,584,385
Interest income	(6,512,411)	(5,411,136)	(6,048,014
Movement in retirement liability	(4,984,300)	(2,975,400)	40,993,200
Provision for impairment losses (Note 9)	5,294,724	(=,> , e, )	.0,>>5,=00
Losses (gains) on sale/retirement of assets	238,683	1,278,625	1,075,347
Unrealized foreign exchange	200,000	1,2,0,020	1,0,0,0
losses (gains) - net	980,582	(295,904)	85,090
Operating income before changes in operating	, , , , , , , , , ,	(	,
assets and liabilities	418,553,613	426,973,015	366,270,061
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	110,000,010	,,,,,,,,,	,
Decrease (increase) in:			
Tuition fee and other receivables	(1,774,984)	(4,494,573)	(2,576,400
Inventories	(938,922)	(717,823)	1,669,671
Other current assets	2,001,363	7,463,629	19,060,906
Increase in accounts payable	, ,		
and accrued expenses	36,564,128	4,804,400	42,387,041
Net cash generated from operations	454,405,198	434,028,648	426,811,279
Income taxes paid	(32,896,151)	(26,557,357)	(30,946,634
Interest received	6,276,950	5,467,687	5,914,620
Net cash provided by operating activities	427,785,997	412,938,978	401,779,265
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING			
ACTIVITIES			
Additions to property and equipment (Notes 9			
and 21)	(64,590,267)	(55,807,887)	(82,838,715
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	15,000	249,993	348,747
Increase in other assets	(2,385,695)	(8,445,828)	_
Net cash used in investing activities	(66,960,962)	(64,003,722)	(82,489,968
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING			
ACTIVITIES			
Payments of cash dividends (Note 12)	(271,600,548)	(359,285,662)	(271,661,687
Payments of long-term liability (Note 11)	(40,000,000)	(40,000,000)	(40,000,000
Cash used in financing activities	(311,600,548)	(399,285,662)	(311,661,687
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH			
AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	49,224,487	(50,350,406)	7,627,610
EFFECT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY RATE	, ,	, , ,	, ,,
CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH			
EQUIVALENTS	(980,582)	295,904	(85,090
	(700,502)	275,707	(03,070
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	200 522 047	250 576 540	252 024 026
AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	209,522,046	259,576,548	252,034,028
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
AT END OF VEAR	£257 765 051	₱209 522 046	£250 576 548

₽257,765,951

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AT END OF YEAR



₱259,576,548

₽209,522,046

#### CENTRO ESCOLAR UNIVERSITY AND SUBSIDIARY

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 1. Corporate Information

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Centro Escolar University (the University) and its wholly owned subsidiary, Centro Escolar University Hospital, Inc. (the Hospital) (collectively referred to as the Group).

The University, a publicly listed entity, was organized in the Philippines on June 3, 1907 to establish, maintain, and operate an educational institution or institutions for the instruction and training of the youth in all branches of the arts and sciences, offering classes in tertiary level. The University renewed its corporate life for fifty (50) years on March 31, 1994.

In accordance with Commission on Higher Education (CHED) Memorandum Order No. 32, the University's Mendiola and Makati campuses were granted autonomy status to be in force and in effect for five (5) years from November 15, 2007 to November 14, 2012 per Resolution Nos. 087-2012 and 148-2012. Private Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) granted autonomous status in 2007 to 2009 and deregulated status in 2009 and 2010 shall retain their respective status until May 31, 2014 by virtue of CHED Memorandum Order No. 10, s. 2012. Under this existing autonomy status, the University is free from monitoring and evaluation activities of the CHED and has the privilege to determine and prescribe curricular programs, among other benefits as listed in the memorandum order. The three general criteria used by the CHED for the selection and identification of institutions which shall receive autonomy status are institutions: (a) established as centers of excellence or centers of development and/or with Federation of Accrediting Agencies of the Philippines Level III Accredited programs; (b) with outstanding overall performance of graduates in the government licensure examinations; and (c) with long tradition of integrity and untarnished reputation.

The University's Malolos campus was granted autonomous status for a period of five (5) years effective November 15, 2009 to November 14, 2014 per Resolution Nos. 087-2012 and 148-2012.

The University invested in the Hospital, which was incorporated on June 10, 2008 and was consolidated beginning fiscal year 2009. The primary purpose of the Hospital is to establish, maintain and operate a hospital, medical and clinical laboratories and such other facilities that shall provide healthcare or any method of treatment for illnesses or abnormal physical or mental health in accordance with advancements in modern medicine and to provide education and training facilities in the furtherance of the health-related professions. As of March 31, 2013, the Hospital has not yet started operations.

The registered principal office of the Group is 9 Mendiola Street, San Miguel, Manila.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the University's Board of Directors (BOD) on June 28, 2013.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Basis of Preparation**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are prepared using the historical cost basis, except for land, which is carried at revalued amount and available-for-sale (AFS) financial assets, which are measured at fair value.



The consolidated financial statements are presented in Philippine Peso ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ), which is also the University and the Hospital's functional currency.

#### Statement of Compliance

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are prepared in compliance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards (PFRS).

#### Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the University and its wholly owned subsidiary, the Hospital, which were incorporated in the Philippines. The financial statements of the Hospital are prepared for the same reporting period as the University, using consistent accounting policies.

#### Basis of consolidation

A subsidiary is consolidated when control is transferred to the Group and ceases to be consolidated when control is transferred out of the Group. Control is presumed to exist when the University owns more than 50% of the voting power of an entity unless in exceptional cases, it can be clearly demonstrated that such ownership does not constitute control. The consolidated financial statements are prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. All intercompany balances and transactions, intercompany profits and unrealized gains and losses have been eliminated in the consolidation.

A change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is accounted for as an equity transaction. If the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it:

- Derecognizes the assets (including goodwill) and liabilities of the subsidiary;
- Recognizes the fair value of the consideration received, fair value of any investment retained and any surplus or deficit in profit or loss; and
- Reclassifies the University's share of components previously recognized in other comprehensive income to profit or loss or retained earnings, as appropriate.

#### Changes in Accounting Policies and Disclosures

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year except for the adoption of the following new and amended standards, interpretations and improvements to PFRS which were adopted as of April 1, 2012. These new, revised and amended standards, interpretations and improvements to PFRS did not have any impact on the accounting policies, financial position or performance of the Group.

- PFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures Transfers of Financial Assets (Amendments) The amendments require additional disclosures about financial assets that have been transferred but not derecognized to enhance the understanding of the relationship between those assets that have not been derecognized and their associated liabilities. In addition, the amendments require disclosures about continuing involvement in derecognized assets to enable users of financial statements to evaluate the nature of, and risks associated with, the Group's continuing involvement in those derecognized assets.
- PAS 12, *Income Taxes Deferred Tax: Recovery of Underlying Assets* (Amendments) This amendment to PAS 12 clarifies the determination of deferred tax on investment property measured at fair value. The amendment introduces a rebuttable presumption that the carrying amount of investment property measured using the fair value model in PAS 40, *Investment Property*, will be recovered through sale and, accordingly, requires that any related deferred



tax should be measured on a 'sale' basis. The presumption is rebutted if the investment property is depreciable and it is held within a business model whose objective is to consume substantially all of the economic benefits in the investment property over time ('use' basis), rather than through sale. Furthermore, the amendment introduces the requirement that deferred tax on nondepreciable assets measured using the revaluation model in PAS 16, *Property, Plant and Equipment*, always be measured on a sale basis of the asset.

New standards and interpretations that have been issued but are not yet effective. Standards or interpretations issued but are not effective as of March 31, 2013 are listed below. This is a listing of standards and interpretations issued, which the Group reasonably expects to be applicable at a future date. The Group intends to adopt these standards and interpretation when they become effective. Except as otherwise stated, the Group does not expect the adoption of these new standards and interpretations to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements.

- PFRS 7, Financial instruments: Disclosures Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (Amendments), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. These amendments require an entity to disclose information about rights of set-off and related arrangements (such as collateral agreements). The new disclosures are required for all recognized financial instruments that are set off in accordance with PAS 32. These disclosures also apply to recognized financial instruments that are subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or 'similar agreement', irrespective of whether they are set-off in accordance with PAS 32. The amendments require entities to disclose, in a tabular format unless another format is more appropriate, the following minimum quantitative information. This is presented separately for financial assets and financial liabilities recognized at the end of the reporting period:
  - a) The gross amounts of those recognized financial assets and recognized financial liabilities;
  - b) The amounts that are set off in accordance with the criteria in PAS 32 when determining the net amounts presented in the statement of financial position;
  - c) The net amounts presented in the statement of financial position;
  - d) The amounts subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or similar agreement that are not otherwise included in (b) above, including:
    - i. Amounts related to recognized financial instruments that do not meet some or all of the offsetting criteria in PAS 32; and
    - ii. Amounts related to financial collateral (including cash collateral); and
  - e) The net amount after deducting the amounts in (d) from the amounts in (c) above.
- PFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 10 replaces the portion of PAS 27, Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements, that addresses the accounting for consolidated financial statements. It also includes the issues raised in SIC 12, Consolidation Special Purpose Entities. PFRS 10 establishes a single control model that applies to all entities including special purpose entities. The changes introduced by PFRS 10 will require management to exercise significant judgment to determine which entities are controlled, and therefore, are required to be consolidated by a parent, compared with the requirements that were in PAS 27.
- PFRS 11, *Joint Arrangements*, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 11 replaces PAS 31, *Interests in Joint Ventures*, and SIC 13, *Jointly Controlled Entities Non-Monetary Contributions by Venturers*. PFRS 11 removes the option to account for jointly controlled entities using proportionate consolidation. Instead, jointly



controlled entities that meet the definition of a joint venture must be accounted for using the equity method.

- PFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities*, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 12 includes all of the disclosures related to consolidated financial statements that were previously in PAS 27, as well as all the disclosures that were previously included in PAS 31 and PAS 28, *Investments in Associates*. These disclosures relate to an entity's interests in subsidiaries, joint arrangements, associates and structured entities. A number of new disclosures are also required. The adoption of PFRS 12 will affect disclosures only and have no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position and performance.
- PFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. PFRS 13 establishes a single source of guidance under PFRSs for all fair value measurements. PFRS 13 does not change when an entity is required to use fair value, but rather provides guidance on how to measure fair value under PFRS when fair value is required or permitted. This standard should be applied prospectively as of the beginning of the annual period in which it is initially applied. Its disclosure requirements need not be applied in comparative information provided for periods before initial application of PFRS 13. The Group is currently assessing the impact of the adoption of this standard on its consolidated financial position and performance.
- PAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements Presentation of Items of Other Comprehensive Income or OCI (Amendments). These amendments change the grouping of items presented in OCI. Items that can be reclassified (or "recycled") to profit or loss at a future point in time (for example, upon derecognition or settlement) will be presented separately from items that will never be recycled. The amendments affect presentation only and have no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or performance. The amendment becomes effective for annual periods beginning on or after July 1, 2012. The amendments will be applied retrospectively and will result to the modification of the presentation of items of OCI.
- PAS 19, *Employee Benefits* (Revised), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. These amendments range from fundamental changes such as removing the corridor mechanism and the concept of expected returns on plan assets to simple clarifications and rewording. The revised standard also requires new disclosures such as, among others, a sensitivity analysis for each significant actuarial assumption, information on asset-liability matching strategies, duration of the defined benefit obligation, and disaggregation of plan assets by nature and risk. Once effective, the Group has to apply the amendments retroactively to the earliest period presented. The Group accounts for its post employment benefit under defined benefit plan.

The Group will opt to close to retained earnings the effect of all transition adjustments as at April 1, 2011 (the transition date) amounting to ₱18.35 million.



The Group reviewed its existing employee benefits and determined that the amended standard has significant impact on its accounting for retirement benefits. The Group obtained the services of an external actuary to compute the impact to the financial statements upon adoption of the standard. The effects are detailed below:

	As at March 31, 2013	As at March 31, 2012	As at April 1, 2011
Increase (decrease) in:			
Statements of financial position			
Retirement liability	₽95,422,830	₱38,808,330	(26,221,700)
Deferred tax liability	(9,542,283)	(3,880,833)	2,622,170
Other comprehensive income	(81,043,833)	(34,608,177)	_
Retained earnings	(4,836,714)	(319,320)	23,599,530
		For the year ended	For the year ended
		March 31, 2013	March 31, 2012
Increase (decrease) in:			
Statements of comprehensive incomprehensive in	<u>ne</u>		
Salaries and employee benefits		₽5,019,327	₽26,576,500
Income tax expense		(501,933)	(2,657,650)
Net income		(4,517,394)	(23,918,850)

- PAS 27, Separate Financial Statements (as revised in 2011). As a consequence of the issuance of the new PFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements, and PFRS 12, Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities, what remains of PAS 27 is limited to accounting for subsidiaries, jointly controlled entities, and associates in the separate financial statements. The adoption of the amended PAS 27 will not have a significant impact on the separate financial statements of the University. The amendment becomes effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013.
- PAS 28, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (as revised in 2011), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. As a consequence of the issuance of the new PFRS 11, Joint Arrangements, and PFRS 12, Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities, PAS 28 has been renamed PAS 28, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures, and describes the application of the equity method to investments in joint ventures in addition to associates. The amendments will have no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or performance.
- Philippine Interpretation IFRIC 20, Stripping Costs in the Production Phase of a Surface Mine, effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013. This interpretation applies to waste removal costs ("stripping costs") that are incurred in surface mining activity during the production phase of the mine ("production stripping costs"). If the benefit from the stripping activity will be realized in the current period, an entity is required to account for the stripping activity costs as part of the cost of inventory. When the benefit is the improved access to ore, the entity should recognize these costs as a non-current asset, only if certain criteria are met ("stripping activity asset"). The stripping activity asset is accounted for as an addition to, or as an enhancement of, an existing asset. After initial recognition, the stripping activity asset is carried at its cost or revalued amount less depreciation or amortization and less impairment losses, in the same way as the existing asset of which it is a part. This interpretation will not have any impact on its financial position or performance of the Group.



- PAS 32, Financial Instruments: Presentation Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (Amendments), effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2014. The amendments clarify the meaning of "currently has a legally enforceable right to set-off" and also clarify the application of the PAS 32 offsetting criteria to settlement systems (such as central clearing house systems) which apply gross settlement mechanisms that are not simultaneous. The amendments affect presentation only and have no impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or performance.
- PFRS 9, Financial Instruments. PFRS 9, as issued, reflects the first phase on the replacement of PAS 39 and applies to the classification and measurement of financial assets and liabilities as defined in PAS 39, Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement. Work on impairment of financial instruments and hedge accounting is still ongoing, with a view to replacing PAS 39 in its entirety. PFRS 9 requires all financial assets to be measured at fair value at initial recognition. A debt financial asset may, if the fair value option (FVO) is not invoked, be subsequently measured at amortized cost if it is held within a business model that has the objective to hold the assets to collect the contractual cash flows and its contractual terms give rise, on specified dates, to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding. All other debt instruments are subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss. All equity financial assets are measured at fair value either through other comprehensive income (OCI) or profit or loss. Equity financial assets held for trading must be measured at fair value through profit or loss. For FVO liabilities, the amount of change in the fair value of a liability that is attributable to changes in credit risk must be presented in OCI. The remainder of the change in fair value is presented in profit or loss, unless presentation of the fair value change in respect of the liability's credit risk in OCI would create or enlarge an accounting mismatch in profit or loss. All other PAS 39 classification and measurement requirements for financial liabilities have been carried forward into PFRS 9, including the embedded derivative separation rules and the criteria for using the FVO. The Group is still evaluating the effects of the adoption of PFRS 9.

PFRS 9 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2015.

• Philippine Interpretation IFRIC 15, Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate
This interpretation covers accounting for revenue and associated expenses by entities that
undertake the construction of real estate directly or through subcontractors. The interpretation
requires that revenue on construction of real estate be recognized only upon completion,
except when such contract qualifies as construction contract to be accounted for under PAS 11
or involves rendering of services in which case revenue is recognized based on stage of
completion. Contracts involving provision of services with the construction materials and
where the risks and reward of ownership are transferred to the buyer on a continuous basis
will also be accounted for based on stage of completion. The SEC and the Financial
Reporting Standards Council (FRSC) have deferred the effectivity of this interpretation until
the final Revenue standard is issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB)
and an evaluation of the requirements of the final Revenue standard against the practices of
the Philippine real estate industry is completed.

#### Improvements to PFRS (2009-2011 cycle)

- PFRS 1, First-time Adoption of PFRS Borrowing Costs
- PAS 1, Presentation of Financial Clarification of the requirements for comparative information
- PAS 16, Property, Plant and Equipment Classification of servicing equipment



- PAS 32, Financial Instruments: Presentation Tax effect of distribution to holders of equity instruments
- PAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting -Interim financial reporting and segment information for total assets and liabilities

#### **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash includes cash on hand and in banks. Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with original maturities of three months or less from dates of placement and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

#### Inventories

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value (NRV). NRV is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less costs of marketing and distribution. Cost includes the invoice amount, freight and other incidental costs and is determined using the first-in, first-out method.

#### Financial Assets and Liabilities

#### Date of Recognition

The Group recognizes a financial asset or a financial liability in the consolidated statement of financial position when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. In the case of a regular way purchase or sale of financial assets, recognition is done using trade date accounting.

#### Initial Recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized initially at fair value. Transaction costs are included in the initial measurement of all financial assets and liabilities, except for financial instruments which are classified at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL). The Group classifies its financial assets in the following categories: financial assets at FVPL, held-to-maturity (HTM) financial assets, AFS financial assets, and loans and receivables. The financial liabilities, on the other hand, are classified into financial liabilities at FVPL and other financial liabilities. The classification depends on the purpose for which the financial instruments were acquired and whether they are quoted in an active market and for HTM financial assets, the ability and intention to hold the investment until maturity. Management determines the classification of its investments at initial recognition and, where allowed and appropriate, re-evaluates such designation at every reporting date.

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the Group has no financial asset or liability at FVPL and HTM financial assets.

#### 'Day 1' Difference

Where the transaction price in a non-active market is different from the fair value based on other observable current market transactions in the same instrument or based on a valuation technique whose variables include only data from an observable market, the Group recognizes the difference between the transaction price and fair value ('Day 1' difference) in profit or loss unless it qualifies for recognition as some other type of asset. In cases where the transaction price used is made of data which is not observable, the difference between the transaction price and model value is only recognized in profit or loss when the inputs become observable or when the instrument is derecognized. For each transaction, the Group determines the appropriate method of recognizing the 'Day 1' difference amount.



#### Loans and Receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Loans and receivables are carried at amortized cost in the consolidated statement of financial position. Amortization is determined using the effective interest method and is included under interest income in profit or loss. The losses arising from impairment of such financial assets are recognized in profit or loss. Gains and losses are recognized in profit or loss when the loans and receivables are derecognized or impaired, as well as through the amortization process.

Included under this category are the Group's cash and cash equivalents and tuition and other receivables.

#### AFS Financial Assets

AFS financial assets are non-derivative instruments that are either designated in this category or are not classified in any of the other categories. AFS financial assets are carried at fair value in the consolidated statement of financial position.

Changes in the fair value of such assets are accounted for as other comprehensive income until the investment is derecognized or until the investment is determined to be impaired at which time the cumulative gain or loss previously recognized as other comprehensive income is included in profit or loss

Classified under this category are the Group's investments in quoted equity shares.

#### Other Financial Liabilities

Other financial liabilities pertain to issued financial instruments or their components that are not classified or designated at FVPL and contain contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset to the holder.

After initial recognition, these liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Amortized cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on the issue and fees that are an integral part of the effective interest rate.

Other financial liabilities consist of accounts payable and accrued expenses, dividends payable and long-term liability.

#### <u>Impairment of Financial Assets</u>

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired.

#### Financial Assets Carried at Amortized Cost

If there is objective evidence that an impairment loss on loans and receivables has been incurred, the amount of the loss is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows (excluding future credit losses that have not been incurred) discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate (i.e. the effective interest rate computed at initial recognition). The carrying amount of the asset shall be reduced either directly or through the use of an allowance account. The amount of the loss is recognized in profit or loss.



The Group first assesses whether objective evidence of impairment exists individually for financial assets that are individually significant, and collectively for financial assets that are not individually significant. If it is determined that no objective evidence of impairment exists for an individually assessed financial asset, whether significant or not, the asset is included in a group of financial assets with similar credit risk characteristics and that group of financial assets is collectively assessed for impairment. Assets that are individually assessed for impairment and for which an impairment loss is or continues to be recognized are not included in a collective assessment of impairment.

If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognized, the previously recognized impairment loss is reversed. Any subsequent reversal of an impairment loss is recognized in profit or loss, to the extent that the carrying value of the asset does not exceed its amortized cost at the reversal date.

#### AFS Financial Assets

If an AFS financial asset is impaired, an amount comprising the difference between its cost and its current fair value, less any impairment loss previously recognized in profit or loss, is transferred from other comprehensive income to profit or loss. Reversals in respect of equity instruments classified as AFS financial assets are not recognized in profit or loss. Increases in fair value after impairment are recognized under other comprehensive income.

#### Derecognition of Financial Assets and Liabilities

#### Financial Assets

The derecognition of a financial asset takes place when the Group has either (a) transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the ownership or (b) when it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards but it no longer has control over the assets or a portion of the asset.

#### Financial Liabilities

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expired.

#### Offsetting Financial Instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the consolidated statement of financial position if, and only if, there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. This is not generally the case with master netting agreements, where the related assets and liabilities are presented gross in the consolidated statement of financial position.

#### Property and Equipment

Property and equipment, except for land, are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization and any accumulated impairment in value. The initial cost and property and equipment comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

Land is carried at revalued amount. Valuations are performed with sufficient regularity to ensure that the fair value of a revalued asset does not differ materially from its carrying amount.



Any revaluation surplus net of tax effect is included under other comprehensive income except to the extent that it reverses a revaluation decrease of the same asset previously recognized in profit or loss, in which case the increase is recognized in profit or loss. A revaluation decrease is recognized in profit or loss, except to the extent that it offsets an existing surplus on the same asset recognized under other comprehensive income.

Construction in progress, included in property and equipment, is stated at cost. This includes costs related to acquisition of new enrolment and payroll systems that are not yet completed as of the reporting date. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time that the relevant assets are completed and become available for intended use.

Expenditures incurred after the property and equipment have been put into operations, such as repairs and maintenance and overhaul cost, are normally charged to profit or loss in the year in which the costs are incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditures have resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of an item of property and equipment beyond its originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditures are capitalized as an additional cost of property and equipment. Depreciation of property and equipment is computed using the straight-line method over 10 years except for buildings, which are depreciated over 50 years.

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the useful lives of the improvements or the lease term, whichever is shorter.

The useful life and depreciation and amortization method are reviewed at least at each reporting date to ensure that the period and the method of depreciation and amortization are consistent with the expected pattern of economic benefits from items of property and equipment.

When assets are retired or otherwise disposed of, the cost and the related accumulated depreciation and amortization and accumulated provision for impairment losses, if any, are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is credited to or charged against current operations.

#### Impairment of Nonfinancial Assets

The carrying values of nonfinancial assets (i.e., property and equipment) are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying values may not be recoverable. If any such indication exists and where the carrying values exceed the estimated recoverable amounts, the assets or cash-generating units are written down to their recoverable amounts. The recoverable amount of the asset is the greater of fair value less cost to sell and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset.

For an asset that does not generate largely independent cash inflows, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. Impairment losses are recognized in profit or loss.

A previously recognized impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount of an asset, but not to an amount higher than the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any depreciation or amortization) had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior years. Any reversal of an impairment loss is credited to current operations.



#### Other Assets

Advances to suppliers and contractors

Advances to suppliers and contractors represent amounts paid to suppliers and contractors for purchases not yet received as of reporting date. This is subsequently reversed to asset or expense accounts when the goods or services are received.

#### **Prepayments**

Prepayments are initially measured at the amounts paid and subsequently recognized as expense over the period in which the prepayments apply.

#### Income Taxes

#### Current Tax

Current tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

#### Deferred Tax

Deferred tax is provided or recognized in full for all temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes at the reporting date except (a) where the deferred income tax asset or liability relating to the temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss and (b) in respect of temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, deferred income tax is provided or recognized where the timing of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realization or settlement of the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences and unused net operating loss carryover (NOLCO), to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which the deductible temporary differences and unused NOLCO can be utilized.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax assets to be utilized.

#### Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized:

#### Tuition and Other School Fees

Tuition and other school fees are recognized as income when earned over the corresponding school term.

#### Interest Income

Revenue is recognized as the interest accrues taking into account the effective yield on the asset.



#### Miscellaneous Income

Revenue is recognized when services are rendered or goods are delivered.

#### Rental Income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the corresponding lease terms.

#### **Retirement Costs**

Retirement costs on the Group's defined benefit retirement plan are actuarially computed using the projected unit credit method. This method reflects services rendered by employees up to the date of valuation and incorporates assumptions concerning employees' projected salaries. Retirement cost includes current service cost, interest cost, expected return on any plan assets, actuarial gains and losses to the extent recognized, past service cost to the extent recognized and the effect of any curtailment or settlement. Actuarial gains and losses are recognized as income or expense using the corridor approach. The excess of the net cumulative actuarial gains and losses over the greater of 10% of the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the end of the previous reporting period and of 10% of the fair value of any plan assets is distributed over the expected average remaining working life of the employees as income or expense.

The liability recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position with respect to the defined benefit retirement plan is the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the reporting date and actuarial gains and losses not recognized less past service cost not yet recognized and the fair value of the plan asset. The defined benefit obligation is calculated annually by independent actuaries using the projected unit credit method. The present value of the defined benefit obligation is determined by discounting the estimated future cash outflows using rates that have terms to maturity approximating the terms of the related retirement liability.

The past service cost is recognized as an expense on a straight-line basis over the average period until the benefits become vested. If the benefits are vested immediately following the introduction of, or changes to, a retirement plan, past service cost is recognized immediately.

#### Equity

Capital stock is measured at par value for all shares issued. When the University issues more than one class of stock, a separate account is maintained for each class of stock and the number of shares issued.

When the shares are sold at a premium, the difference between the proceeds and the par value is credited to "Additional Paid-in Capital" account. When shares are issued for a consideration other than cash, the proceeds are measured by the fair value of the consideration received.

Retained earnings represent accumulated earnings of the Group less dividends declared.

#### Expense Recognition

Expenses are recognized in the consolidated statement of income when a decrease in future economic benefits related to a decrease in an asset or an increase in a liability has arisen that can be measured reliably.

Expenses are recognized in the consolidated statement of income:

• On the basis of a direct association between the costs incurred and the earning of specific items of income;



- On the basis of systematic and rational allocation procedures when economic benefits are
  expected to arise over several accounting periods and the association can only be broadly or
  indirectly determined; or
- Immediately when an expenditure produces no future economic benefits or when, and to the extent that, future economic benefits do not qualify or cease to qualify, for recognition in the consolidated statement of financial position as an asset.

#### **Borrowing Costs**

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalized as part of the cost of the respective assets. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period they occur. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

#### Operating Leases

Leases where the lessor retains substantially all the risks and benefits of the ownership of the asset are classified as operating leases. Lease payments are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term plus payments based on a certain percentage of the net income of the leased property, pursuant to the terms of the lease contracts.

#### Foreign Currency Transactions and Translations

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded in Philippine Peso based on the exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities are translated to Philippine Peso at exchange rates prevailing at the reporting date. Foreign exchange differentials between rate at transaction date and rate at settlement date or reporting date of foreign currency denominated monetary assets or liabilities are credited to or charged against current operations. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the dates of the initial transactions. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined. Foreign currency exchange gains or losses are recognized in profit or loss.

#### Basic and Diluted Earnings Per Share (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing net income by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted EPS is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year and adjusted for the effect of dilutive options and dilutive convertible preferred shares, if any.

#### Segment Reporting

The Group's operating businesses are organized and managed separately according to the geographic locations, designated as the Group branches, with each segment representing a strategic business unit that offers varying courses depending on demands of the market. Financial information on business segments is presented in Note 19.

#### **Provisions**

A provision is recognized only when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and, a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are determined by



discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability.

#### Contingencies

Contingent liabilities are not recognized in the consolidated financial statements but they are disclosed unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits is remote. Contingent assets are not recognized in the consolidated financial statements but are disclosed when an inflow of economic benefits is probable.

#### **Events after the Reporting Period**

Post year-end events up to the date of approval of the BOD of the financial statements that provide additional information about the Group's position at reporting date (adjusting events) are reflected in the consolidated financial statements, if any. Post year-end events that are not adjusting events are disclosed in the notes to the consolidated financial statements when material.

#### 3. Significant Accounting Judgments and Estimates

The preparation of the accompanying consolidated financial statements in compliance with PFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. Future events may occur which can cause the assumptions used in arriving at those estimates to change. The effects of any changes in estimates will be reflected in the consolidated financial statements as they become reasonably determinable. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### **Judgment**

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made the judgment below apart from those involving estimations, which has the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements:

#### Operating Lease - Group as Lessee

The Group has entered into a lease on premises it uses for its Makati-Buendia campus.

The Group has determined, based on an evaluation of (a) the terms and conditions of the arrangement, (b) the economic life of the asset as against the lease term, and (c) the minimum lease payments of the contract as against the fair value of the asset, that all significant risks and rewards of ownership of the properties are not transferred to the Group and so accounts for the contract as operating lease.

#### Operating Lease - Group as Lessor

The Group has entered into commercial property leases on its Mendiola campus. The Group has determined, based on an evaluation of (a) the terms and conditions of the arrangement, (b) the economic life of the asset as against the lease term, and (c) the minimum lease payments of the contract as against the fair value of the asset, that it retains all the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these properties and so accounts for the contracts as operating leases.



#### **Estimates**

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

# Estimation of Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Group maintains allowance for doubtful accounts at a level considered adequate to provide for potential uncollectible receivables. The level of the allowance for doubtful accounts is evaluated by management on the basis of factors affecting the collectibility of the receivables. In addition, a review of the age and status of receivables, designed to identify accounts to be provided with allowance, is made on a continuous basis. The carrying value of tuition and other receivables amounted to ₱25.54 million and ₱23.53 million net of allowance for probable loss amounting to ₱12.66 million and ₱2.97 million, as of March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively (see Note 5).

### Impairment of Property and Equipment

The University assesses impairment on assets whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. The factors that the University considers important which could trigger an impairment review include the following:

- Significant or prolonged decline in the fair value of the asset;
- Increase in market interest rates or other market rates of return on investments during the period, and those increases are likely to affect the discount rate used in calculating the asset's value in use and decrease the asset's recoverable amount materially;
- Significant underperformance relative to expected historical or projected future operating results:
- Significant changes in the manner of use of the acquired assets or the strategy for overall business; and
- Significant negative industry or economic trends.

As of March 31, 2013, allowance for impairment losses amounted to ₱5.29 million. The carrying value of property and equipment as of March 31, 2013 and 2012 amounted to ₱2.92 billion and ₱2.89 billion, respectively (see Note 9).

#### Estimation of Useful Lives of Property and Equipment

The Group estimates the useful lives of its property and equipment based on the expected usage and expected wear and tear. The estimated useful lives of property and equipment are reviewed at least annually and are updated if expectations differ from previous estimates due to physical wear and tear and technical or commercial obsolescence on the use of these assets. It is possible that future results of operations could be materially affected by changes in estimates brought about by changes in factors mentioned above. The carrying value of property and equipment as of March 31, 2013 and 2012 amounted to ₱2.92 billion and ₱2.89 billion, respectively (see Note 9).

# Estimation of Retirement Obligation

The determination of the Group's obligation and cost for retirement is dependent on selection of certain assumptions used by actuaries in calculating such amounts. Those assumptions are described in Note 16 and include among others, discount and salary increase rates. While the Group believes that the assumptions are reasonable and appropriate, significant differences in actual experience or significant changes in assumptions materially affect retirement obligations.



Retirement liability amounted to ₱100.57 million and ₱105.56 million as of March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively (see Note 16).

#### Revaluation of Land

The Group engaged the services of an independent appraiser to determine the fair values of its land carried at revalued amount. Key assumptions used by the independent appraiser are disclosed in Note 9. The revalued amount of land included under property and equipment in the consolidated statements of financial position amounted to ₱1.62 billion and ₱1.57 billion as of March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively (see Note 9).

# 4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
Cash on hand and in banks	<b>₽</b> 119,471,225	₽88,734,882
Short-term deposits	138,294,726	120,787,164
	₱257,765,951	₽209,522,046

Cash in banks earned annual interest ranging from 0.50% to 1.00% in 2013 and 2012. Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of up to three months depending on the immediate cash requirements of the University, and earned interest ranging from 2.08% to 3.20% in 2013 and 3.60% in 2012. Interest income from cash in banks and time deposits amounted to ₱6.41 million, ₱4.85 million and ₱5.71 million in 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

#### 5. Tuition and Other Receivables

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
Tuition fee receivable	₽25,982,800	₽17,351,118
Accrued interest receivable	423,502	173,533
Others:		
Advances to employees	8,253,384	7,280,293
Accrued rent receivable	3,535,983	1,697,934
	38,195,669	26,502,878
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	12,656,625	2,974,277
	₽25,539,044	₽23,528,601

Tuition fees receivable are non-interest-bearing and are generally on a 120-day term. Advances to employees are given on 6- to 42-month terms, collectible through salary deductions, which comprise non-interest-bearing advances and interest-bearing loans that earn annual interest of 12.00%.



The allowance for doubtful accounts pertains to the Group's tuition fee receivable which was impaired through collective assessment. The rollforward of allowance for doubtful accounts follows:

	2013	2012
Balance at beginning of year	₽2,974,277	₽8,877,260
Provision (Note 15)	12,656,625	2,974,277
Write-off	(2,974,277)	(8,877,260)
Balance at end of year	<b>₽12,656,625</b>	₽2,974,277

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the aging analysis of tuition and other receivables follows:

			2013		
	Neither Past Due nor	Past Due b	Past Due but not Specifically Impaired		
	Impaired	1-30 days	Over 30 days	Over 60 days	Total
Tuition fees receivable	₽-	₽-	₽-	₽25,982,800	₽25,982,800
Accrued interest receivable	423,502	_	_	· -	423,502
Others:					
Advances to employees	8,253,384	_	_	_	8,253,384
Accrued rent receivable	3,535,983	_	_	_	3,535,983
Total	₽12,212,869	₽-	₽-	₽25,982,800	₽38,195,669

			2012		
	Neither Past				
	Due nor	Past Due b	ut not Specifically	Impaired	
	Impaired	1-30 days	Over 30 days	Over 60 days	Total
Tuition fees receivable	₽-	₽-	₽-	₽17,351,118	₽17,351,118
Accrued interest receivable	173,533	_	_	_	173,533
Others:					
Advances to employees	7,280,293	_	_	_	7,280,293
Accrued rent receivable	1,697,934	_	_	_	1,697,934
Total	₽9,151,760	₽-	₽-	₽17,351,118	₽26,502,878

#### 6. Inventories

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
At cost:		
Uniforms and outfits	<b>₽</b> 1,734,584	₱3,372,675
Materials	4,148,985	2,472,912
Supplies	2,510,674	1,609,734
	₽8,394,243	₽7,455,321

In 2013, 2012 and 2011, the amount of inventories charged to profit and loss amounted to ₱13.03 million, ₱18.29 million and ₱19.32 million, respectively.



# 7. Other Current Assets

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
Prepayments	₽1,385,279	₽3,015,663
Others	71,123	442,102
	₽1,456,402	₽3,457,765

#### 8. Other Assets

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
Advances to suppliers and contractors	₽10,790,052	₽8,445,829
Available-for-sale financial assets	621,453	600,717
	₽11,411,505	₽9,046,546

The change in revaluation reserve on AFS financial assets included in other comprehensive income amounted to ₱20.74 thousand, ₱17.15 thousand and ₱5.20 thousand in 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the revaluation reserve on AFS financial assets amounted to ₱209.59 thousand and ₱188.86 thousand, respectively.

# 9. Property and Equipment

The rollforward analysis of this account follows:

		2013						
				Furniture,				
			Buildings and	Transportation				
		Land	Leasehold	and Auxiliary	Laboratory	Library	Construction	
	Land	Improvements	Improvements	Equipment	Equipment	Books	in Progress	Total
Cost								
Balances at beginning of year	₽1,569,164,000	₽29,158,832	₽1,512,469,760	₽431,601,600	₽248,690,562	₽82,499,943	₽8,523,339	₽3,882,108,036
Additions (Note 21)	46,610,000	-	11,658,922	24,949,383	21,015,022	6,966,940	-	111,200,267
Retirements / disposals (Note 21)	_	-	-	(1,025,848)	(375,249)	_	-	(1,401,097)
Balances at end of year	1,615,774,000	29,158,832	1,524,128,682	455,525,135	269,330,335	89,466,883	8,523,339	3,991,907,206
Accumulated Depreciation								
and Amortization								
Balances at beginning of year	_	28,855,395	420,836,555	345,662,799	146,101,741	48,002,678	-	989,459,168
Depreciation and amortization								
(Note 15)	_	134,633	34,535,411	22,042,692	17,842,403	5,468,249	_	80,023,388
Retirements / disposals (Note 21)	-	-	-	(805,568)	(341,846)	-	-	(1,147,414)
Balances at end of year	_	28,990,028	455,371,966	366,899,923	163,602,298	53,470,927	-	1,068,335,142
Accumulated Allowance for								
Impairment Losses								
Provision for impairment losses	_	_	_	_	5,294,724	_	_	5,294,724
Net Book Values	₽1,615,774,000	₽168,804	₽1,068,756,716	₽88,625,212	₽100,433,313	₽35,995,956	₽8,523,339	₽2,918,277,340

				Furniture,				
				Transportation				
		Land	Leasehold	and Auxiliary	Laboratory	Library	Construction	m . •
-	Land	Improvements	Improvements	Equipment	Equipment	Books	in Progress	Total
Cost								
Balances at beginning of year	₽1,569,164,000	₱29,158,832	₱1,498,143,501	₱414,759,613	₱246,553,639	₽72,412,962	₽7,153,576	₱3,837,346,123
Additions	-	-	14,326,259	20,421,459	9,603,425	10,086,981	1,369,763	55,807,887
Retirements / disposals	-	-	-	(3,579,472)	(7,466,502)	-	-	(11,045,974)
Balances at end of year	1,569,164,000	29,158,832	1,512,469,760	431,601,600	248,690,562	82,499,943	8,523,339	3,882,108,036
Accumulated Depreciation								
and Amortization								
Balances at beginning of year	₽-	₱28,589,624	₱386,352,855	₱316,298,018	₱137,807,768	₱42,903,148	₽-	₱911,951,413
Depreciation and amortization								
(Note 15)	-	265,771	34,483,700	32,421,899	14,754,211	5,099,530	-	87,025,111
Retirements / disposals	-	-	-	(3,057,118)	(6,460,238)	_	-	(9,517,356)
Balances at end of year	-	28,855,395	420,836,555	345,662,799	146,101,741	48,002,678	-	989,459,168
Net Book Values	₽1,569,164,000	₽303,437	₱1,091,633,205	₽85,938,801	₱102,588,821	₽34,497,265	₽8,523,339	₱2,892,648,868



Construction in progress includes software development costs for the University's payroll and enrollment system.

Provision for impairment losses pertains to the Hospital's laboratory equipment.

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the cost of the Group's fully depreciated property and equipment still in use amounted to ₱552.30 million and ₱547.96 million.

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, land at revalued amounts consists of:

	2013	2012
At cost	<b>₽</b> 188,455,363	₱188,455,363
Revaluation increment	1,427,318,637	1,380,708,637
	₽1,615,774,000	₱1,569,164,000

The fair value of the Group's various land at revalued amount was based on a third party appraisal with effective dates of valuation of March 31, 2013 and March 31, 2010 using sales comparison approach.

In the sales comparison approach, the value of land is based on sales and listings of comparable property registered within the vicinity. This approach requires establishing comparable property by reducing reasonable comparative sales and listing to a common denominator. This is done by adjusting the difference between the subject properties and those actual sales and listing regarded as comparable.

The increase in revaluation increment, before the tax effect, amounted to ₱46.61 million in 2013.

# 10. Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
Accounts payable	<b>₽</b> 143,378,372	₽136,777,625
Accrued expenses:		
Payable to employees	40,173,163	29,923,905
Other accrued expenses	26,690,798	5,162,772
X-ray laboratory fees	5,601,723	5,877,333
Alumni fees payable	1,437,854	3,379,835
Deposits	1,592,870	1,230,652
	<b>₽</b> 218,874,780	₱182,352,122

Accounts payable are non-interest-bearing and are generally on 30- to 60- day terms. Other accrued expenses include utilities.



# 11. Long-term Liability

This account consists of:

	2013	2012
Long-term liability	₽152,140,547	₽188,308,283
Less prepaid interest	15,398,798	24,590,384
	136,741,749	163,717,899
Less current portion of long-term liability	40,000,000	40,000,000
	₽96,741,749	₽123,717,899

The long-term liability for the property acquired in 2007 amounting to ₱500.00 million consists of ₱100.00 million prepaid interest and ₱400.00 million, payable in 10 annual installments of ₱40.00 million payable every July 5 starting in 2007 until fully paid on July 5, 2016. In case of delay in the payment of annual installment, the Group will pay interest to the vendor based on annual treasury bills rate plus 5.00%. In addition, a penalty amounting to 12.00% per annum will be paid to the vendor.

The long-term liability was initially recognized at fair value, determined based on present value using a discount rate of 9.70%. The long-term liability is subsequently measured at amortized cost using effective interest rate method, taking into account the prepaid interest and charges that are integral part of the effective interest rate. Interest expense on long-term liability amounted to ₱13.02 million, ₱15.41 million and ₱17.58 million in 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. The Group paid its annual installment of ₱40.00 million in July 2012, 2011 and 2010.

# 12. Equity

# Capital Stock

a. Below is the summary of the University's track record of registration of securities under the Securities Regulation Code (SRC):

	Number	
Date	of Shares	<b>Issue Price</b>
November 10, 1986	305,000	₽100
August 9, 1988	152,500	100
February 23, 1994	297,375	100
September 18, 1995	993,174	100
March 17, 1998	2,237,356	100

As of March 31, 2013, the total number of shares registered under the SRC is 372,414,400 shares being held by 1,062 stockholders.



#### Cash Dividends

The University's BOD approved the declaration of the following cash dividends:

	2013	2012	2011
November 23, 2012, ₱0.75 per share cash dividends			
to stockholders of record as of December 17,			
2012 payable on January 15, 2013	<b>₽279,310,800</b>	₽-	₽-
December 16, 2011, ₱0.25 per share cash dividends			
to stockholders of record as of January 2,			
2012 payable on January 25, 2012	_	93,103,600	_
September 30, 2011,₱0.25 per share cash dividends to			
stockholders of record as of October 14, 2011			
payable on November 10, 2011	_	93,103,600	_
May 27, 2011, ₱0.50 per share cash dividends to			
stockholders of record as of June 10, 2011			
payable on July 7, 2011	_	186,207,200	_
June 25, 2010, ₱0.75 per share cash dividends			
to stockholders of record as of July 12, 2010 payable			
on August 2, 2010	_	_	279,310,800
	₽279,310,800	₽372,414,400	₽279,310,800

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the carrying value of dividends payable amounted to ₱89.47 million and ₱81.76 million, respectively.

### **Appropriated Retained Earnings**

On April 26, 2013, the University's BOD approved the detailed expansion program and projects of the University relating to the appropriated retained earnings amounting to \$\frac{1}{2}\$450.00 million. These projects include the budget for capital expenditures for the fiscal year April 2013 to March 2014, the planned construction of a 3-storey building for the proposed setting up of a pre-school, elementary and high school in preparation for the K-12 program and to support the proposed five-year development plan for Malolos campus.

The estimated date of completion of the said projects as set by the University is within one to five years.

### 13. Tuition and Other School Fees

This account consists of:

	2013	2012	2011
Tuition fees	₽709,876,145	₽738,305,557	₽637,186,108
Other fees	436,140,251	402,032,276	420,063,823
Income from other school services	302,403,192	265,245,827	284,931,858
	₽1,448,419,588	₽1,405,583,660	₽1,342,181,789

Other fees include registration fees, health services fees, library fees, laboratory fees, development fees, practicum fees, internship fees and review fees. Income from other school services comprise of fees for diploma and certificates, transcript of records, student handbooks, identification cards, entrance and qualifying examinations and various collections for specific items or activities.



# 14. Miscellaneous Income

This account consists of:

	2013	2012	2011
Rental (Note 18)	₽8,985,173	₽10,416,189	₽6,978,455
Dental materials	6,891,027	3,971,892	3,041,695
Swimming fees	2,939,853	2,945,059	2,927,560
Locker fees	2,811,234	2,217,635	2,498,901
Professional and continuing			
education	1,081,186	2,753,747	3,698,337
Photograph fees	963,692	1,052,293	1,245,002
Service commissions	864,727	883,553	1,405,631
Dental pre-board	641,526	491,236	1,600,096
Insurance fees	305,307	321,978	322,326
Handling fees	16,689	390,562	398,258
Others	892,878	1,270,808	1,741,029
	₽26,393,292	₽26,714,952	₽25,857,290

# 15. Costs and Expenses

This account consists of:

	2013	2012	2011
Cost of services:			_
Salaries and wages	<b>₽</b> 263,866,884	₱269,980,475	₱280,214,544
SSS contributions and other employee			
benefits	278,673,091	264,098,694	277,396,347
Light and water	100,149,064	91,650,377	89,777,167
Depreciation and amortization (Note 9)	80,023,388	87,025,111	90,487,812
Development	31,303,320	31,144,513	30,538,194
Library	30,017,718	28,027,686	28,404,284
Rental (Note 18 and 20)	24,871,834	24,646,200	28,350,508
Recruitment and placement	24,642,225	23,399,752	23,617,424
Retirement expense (Note 16)	21,015,700	21,024,600	65,993,200
Management information	20,171,945	12,989,526	23,399,355
Stationery and office supplies	16,514,635	13,916,902	15,585,191
Expenses for co-curricular activities	16,288,285	18,234,178	19,189,506
Instructional and academic expenses	15,428,013	17,132,241	9,143,353
Laboratory	13,503,699	10,756,726	8,994,771
Guidance and counseling	9,030,119	9,264,483	7,522,978
Directors' and administrative committee	6,324,861	6,602,291	7,295,472
Professional fees	3,578,689	4,619,712	3,135,028
Comprehensive and oral examinations	1,251,124	1,175,134	985,720
Registration expenses of students	1,247,214	1,414,901	1,263,717
University chapel expenses	1,151,757	1,099,939	1,303,183
Publications (Note 20)	1,018,151	909,240	1,236,286
Affiliation	678,136	547,063	564,833
	960,749,852	939,659,744	1,014,398,873
General and administrative expenses:			
Janitorial and security services	32,465,738	28,327,564	26,862,433
Transportation and communications	27,907,770	28,764,960	22,626,465

(Forward)



	2013	2012	2011
Repairs and maintenance	₽24,460,292	₽20,898,069	₽25,112,111
Write-off of receivables	20,871,704	13,038,131	_
Taxes and licenses	20,130,521	11,597,698	7,769,153
Clinical expenses	14,475,984	28,477,078	12,208,419
Provision for doubtful accounts (Note 5)	12,656,625	2,974,277	8,008,872
Entertainment, amusement and			
recreation	8,482,631	8,352,197	8,102,378
Insurance	3,633,948	3,775,454	3,837,376
Membership fees and dues	902,531	420,534	1,034,395
Bank charges	101,928	113,922	121,616
Miscellaneous	4,458,831	2,975,680	3,167,939
	170,548,503	149,715,564	118,851,157
	₽1,131,298,355	₽1,089,375,308	₽1,133,250,030

Miscellaneous expenses mainly pertain to expenses for conducting review classes, professional and continuing education trainings and community outreach programs, bank service charges, donations and other contributions.

#### 16. Retirement Plan

The University has a funded, noncontributory defined benefit retirement plan which provides for death, disability and retirement benefits for all of its permanent employees. The annual contributions to the retirement plan consist of a payment covering the current service cost for the year plus payments toward funding the unfunded actuarial liabilities.

The following tables summarize the components of net retirement expense recognized in the consolidated statements of income and the funded status and amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of financial position for the existing retirement plan.

In 2011, the University approved a new collective bargaining agreement with its employees with changes in the increments on employee retirement benefits.

Retirement expense under "Cost of services" in the consolidated statements of income follows:

	2013	2012	2011
Current service cost	₽17,372,700	₽13,681,800	₱25,199,000
Interest cost on benefit obligation	22,773,500	23,714,800	42,866,000
Expected return on plan assets	(20,662,600)	(16,693,400)	(14,767,900)
Net actuarial (gain) loss recognized		(1,808,100)	11,212,500
Amortization of past service cost	1,532,100	2,129,500	1,483,600
	₽21,015,700	₽21,024,600	₽65,993,200



The unfunded status and amounts recognized under retirement liability in the consolidated statements of financial position for the retirement plan as of March 31, 2013 and 2012 are as follows:

	2013	2012
Present value of benefit obligation	₽462,229,700	₽373,949,416
Fair value of plan assets	266,234,200	229,584,116
	195,995,500	144,365,300
Unamortized past service cost	(25,755,000)	(27,287,100)
Net unrecognized actuarial losses	(69,667,830)	(11,521,230)
	₽100,572,670	₽105,556,970

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation are as follows:

	2013	2012
At beginning of year	₽373,949,416	₽290,978,540
Interest cost	22,773,500	23,714,800
Current service cost	17,372,700	13,681,800
Actuarial losses	77,083,684	66,600,976
Benefits paid	(28,949,600)	(22,254,400)
Past service cost	_	1,227,700
At end of year	₽462,229,700	₽373,949,416

Changes in the fair value of plan assets are as follows:

	2013	2012
At beginning of year	₽229,584,116	₽208,667,940
Expected return on plan assets	20,662,600	16,693,400
Benefits paid	(28,949,600)	(22,254,400)
Actuarial gains	18,937,084	2,477,176
Contributions	26,000,000	24,000,000
At end of year	₽266,234,200	₱229,584,116

The University expects to contribute ₱19.0 million to the fund in 2014.

The actual return on plan assets of the University amounted to gains of ₱39.60 million, ₱19.17 million and ₱14.23 million in 2013, 2012 and 2011.

The overall expected rate of return on plan assets is determined based on the market prices prevailing on that date, applicable to the period over which the obligation is to be settled.

The amounts of present value of defined benefit obligation, fair value of plan assets, deficit in the plan and experience adjustments arising on plan assets or liabilities recognized for the current and previous four periods are as follows:

	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Present value of obligation	₽462,229,700	₱373,949,416	₱290,978,540	₽454,570,000	₱254,138,500
Fair value of plan assets	266,234,200	229,584,116	208,667,940	184,599,100	136,138,400
Deficit	₽195,995,500	₽144,365,300	₽82,310,600	₽269,970,900	₽118,000,100
Experience adjustments on plan liabilities	( <del>P</del> 40,689,816)	(₱5,304,124)	₱28,514,940	₽23,830,800	(₱3,536,600)
Experience adjustments on plan assets	18,937,084	2,477,176	(536,560)	31,338,600	(8,513,000)



The major categories of plan assets as a percentage of the fair value of total plan assets are as follows:

	2013	2012
Investments in bonds and government securities	48.30%	58.24%
Investments in shares of stocks	40.66%	38.75%
Bank deposits	10.62%	2.95%
Others	0.42%	0.06%
	100.00%	100.00%

The principal assumptions used in determining retirement benefits are as follows:

	2013	2012
Expected rate of return on plan assets	8.00%	9.00%
Discount rate		
At April 1	6.09%	8.15%
At March 31	3.61%	6.09%
Salary increase rate	5.00%	5.00%

# 17. Income Taxes

The provision for income tax represents the 10.00% income tax on special corporations, which consists of:

	2013	2012	2011
Current	₽33,329,641	₱33,158,656	₱23,298,579
Deferred	2,014,132	1,674,495	(368,714)
	₽35,343,773	₱34,833,151	₱22,929,865

The Group's reconciliation of income before tax computed at statutory income tax rate to provision for income tax in the consolidated statements of income for the years ended March 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 follows:

	2013	2012	2011
Income tax at statutory income tax rate	₽33,048,910	₱33,194,210	₽22,209,224
Adjustments on:			
Nondeductible interest expense	1,302,386	1,540,962	822,989
Effect of higher tax rate of the Hospital	958,544	518,760	469,774
Interest income subjected to final tax	(750,096)	(485,243)	(571,181)
Nondeductible expense	784,331	65,620	_
Others	(302)	(1,158)	(941)
Provision for income tax	₽35,343,773	₽34,833,151	₱22,929,865



The components of the Group's net deferred tax liabilities follow:

	2013	2012
Deferred income tax assets on:		_
Accrued retirement benefit	<b>₽10,057,267</b>	₽10,555,697
Unamortized excess of contribution over		
the normal cost	5,859,861	5,494,608
Allowance for doubtful accounts	1,263,593	297,427
Unrealized foreign currency exchange loss	98,058	_
	17,278,779	16,347,732
Deferred income tax liabilities on:		_
Revaluation increment on land	142,731,864	138,070,864
Undepreciated cost of property and equipment	105,890,967	102,916,197
Unrealized foreign currency exchange gain	_	29,591
	248,622,831	241,016,652
Net deferred income tax liabilities	₽231,344,052	₱224,668,920

The University claims the tax deductions of capital expenditures for tax purposes when incurred.

The Hospital did not recognize deferred tax assets on temporary differences related to allowance for impairment losses and NOLCO amounting to \$\mathbb{P}16.54\$ million in 2013 and deferred tax assets on temporary differences related to NOLCO amounting to \$\mathbb{P}13.88\$ million in 2012.

The deferred tax liability includes the tax effect of the revaluation increment on land amounting to \$\frac{1}{2}\$4.66 million as of March 31, 2013 charged directly to other comprehensive income.

# 18. Operating Lease

Group as Lessee

On July 29, 2004, the Group entered into a 25-year operating lease which commenced on January 1, 2005 with Philtrust Bank for the lease of its land and building in Makati. The contract requires for \$\frac{1}{2}\$24.00 million fixed minimum annual rentals plus 40.00% of the annual income of the Group's Makati-Buendia campus.

As lessee, future minimum rentals under operating lease are as follows:

	2013	2012	2011
Within one year	₽24,000,000	₽24,000,000	₽24,000,000
After one year but not more than			
five years	96,000,000	96,000,000	96,000,000
More than five years	282,000,000	306,000,000	330,000,000
	₽402,000,000	₱426,000,000	₽450,000,000

The Group's rental expense for its Makati-Buendia campus follows:

	2013	2012	2011
Minimum lease payments	₽24,000,000	₽24,000,000	₽24,000,000
Contingent rents	_	_	3,758,811
	₽24,000,000	₽24,000,000	₽27,758,811



# Group as Lessor

The Group leases out portions of its spaces to concessioners which is renewable every two (2) years. Total rent income recognized amounted to ₱8.99 million, ₱10.42 million and ₱6.98 million in 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively (see Note 14).

As lessor, future minimum rentals under operating lease are as follows:

	2013	2012
Within one year	₽7,577,958	₽8,866,368
After one year but not more than five years	1,407,215	1,741,440
	₽8,985,173	₽10,607,808

# 19. Segment Reporting

The Group operates in geographical segments. Financial information on the operations of these segments is summarized as follows:

				2013			
					Makati-Legaspi		
			Makati-	Makati-	Hospital		
	Mendiola	Malolos	Buendia	Legaspi	(Pre-operating)	Adjustments	Total
Segment assets Segment liabilities Capital expenditures Segment revenues Expenses	P1,748,134,860 193,075,528 40,121,914 1,040,522,602 768,848,493	P 771,310,946 9,345,937 7,951,151 166,316,402 142,249,321	₽78,466,081 10,041,994 4,914,628 128,483,692 122,578,631	P595,503,027 142,985,682 11,602,574 145,647,401 107,218,544	₱28,808,118 167,388 - 355,194 9,941,205	₽621,453 436,480,933 - -	₱3,222,844,485 792,097,462 64,590,267 1,481,325,291 1,150,836,194
Depreciation expense	48,692,239	8,176,870	7,138,838	13,750,026	2,265,415	_	80,023,388
Net income (loss)	292,109,215	26,122,685	(10,120,327)	30,878,617	(8,501,093)	(35,343,773)	295,145,324
	2/2,10/,213	20,122,003	(10,120,027)	20,070,017	(0,001,070)	(00,040,770)	273,143,024
				2012			
	-				Makati-Legaspi		
			Makati-	Makati-	Hospital		
	Mendiola	Malolos	Buendia	Legaspi	(Pre-operating)	Adjustments	Total
Segment assets	₽1,718,295,347	₽751,948,407	₽67,588,007	₱559,763,614	₽47,463,055	₽600,717	₱3,145,659,147
Segment liabilities	164,481,848	8,182,485	7,878,936	165,446,106	80,646	426,646,363	772,716,384
Capital expenditures	39,325,940	5,510,347	6,512,125	4,459,475	_	_	55,807,887
Segment revenues	1,001,318,004	159,811,666	126,867,776	149,334,666	377,636	_	1,437,709,748
Expenses	735,244,916	126,556,452	137,357,195	101,043,846	5,565,236	_	1,105,767,645
Depreciation expense	59,213,928	8,053,649	5,407,495	11,964,555	2,385,484	_	87,025,111
Net income (loss)	266,073,088	33,255,214	(10,489,418)	48,290,819	(5,187,600)	(34,833,151)	297,108,952
				2011	16 1 - CT - C		
			3.6.1	Makati-	Makati-Legaspi		
	Mendiola	Malolos	Makati- Buendia		Hospital (Pre-operating)	Adjustments	Total
S	₱1,792,783,064	₽749.978.782	₽75,970,113	Legaspi ₱550.411.657	₽52.648.890	Adjustments ₱583.568	₱3,222,376,074
Segment assets Segment liabilities	152,987,340	11,336,990	9,497,400	191,965,626	68,649	408,289,008	774,145,013
Capital expenditures	53,529,906	3,735,305	15,778,919	9,794,585	08,049	408,289,008	82,838,715
Segment revenues	975,678,324	141,155,067	135,928,867	121,191,441	133,394		1,374,087,093
Expenses	771,241,429	137,983,942	130,290,649	121,191,441	4,831,128	_	1,151,994,852
Depreciation expense	51,748,631	10,039,926	4,815,933	21,482,190	2,401,132	_	90,487,812
Net income (loss)	204,436,895	3,171,125	5,638,218	13,543,737	(4,697,734)	(22,929,865)	199,162,376
iver income (1088)	204,430,893	3,1/1,123	3,030,218	13,343,737	(4,097,734)	(22,929,003)	199,104,3/0

The Hospital has not yet started its operations as of March 31, 2013.

In 2013, 2012 and 2011, there were no inter-segment revenues and all revenues are made to external customers.

Segment assets for each segment do not include AFS financial assets amounting to ₱0.62 million, ₱0.60 million and ₱0.58 million as of March 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.



Segment liabilities for each segment do not include the following:

	2013	2012	2011
Deferred income tax liabilities - net	₽231,344,052	₱224,668,920	₽222,994,425
Retirement liability	100,572,670	105,556,970	108,532,370
Dividends payable	89,467,449	81,757,198	68,628,460
Income tax payable	15,096,762	14,663,275	8,133,753
	₽436,480,933	₽426,646,363	₽408,289,008

Net income (loss) for each segment does not include provision for income tax amounting to ₱35.34 million, ₱34.83 million and ₱22.93 million in 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

# 20. Related Party Transactions

Parties are related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions; and the parties are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities.

Affiliates are entities that are subject to common control.

Significant transactions with related parties include the following:

# March 31, 2013

		Financial				
		Statement		Terms and	Transactions	Outstanding
	Entities	Account	Nature	Conditions	during the year	Balance
Affiliate	PhilTrust Bank	Cash/Interest income	Savings deposit	Interest rate at 0.5%	₽89,223	₽66,514,610
		Short term deposits/Interest income	Money market placements	Terms are at 6 to 53 days while interest rates range from 2.08 to 3.20%	5,846,190	107,609,560
		Accrued interest receivable	Related to savings deposit and money market placements		_	329,864
		Rent expense/ Accrued expenses	Rent of Building in Makati	25 years rent agreement; monthly fixed amount of rent at ₱2.00 million plus 40% of annual income of Makati campus	24,000,000	24,000,000
	Manila Hotel	Culminating fees	Rental of room and facilities for Commencement exercises		515,893	-
	Manila Bulletin Publishing Corporation	Recruitment and placement	Advertising services	Terms vary as to type and frequency of advertisements	1,018,151	_



#### March 31, 2012

	Entities	Financial Statement Account	Nature	Terms and Conditions	Transactions during the year	Outstanding Balance
Affiliate	PhilTrust Bank	Cash/Interest income	Savings deposit	Interest rate at 0.5%	₽236,344	₽40,209,206
		Short term deposit/Interest income	Money market placements	Terms are at 32 to 58 days with interest rate of 3.60%	3,722,749	91,403,589
		Accrued interest receivable	Related to savings deposit and money market placements		_	165,323
		Rent expense/ Accrued expenses	Rent of Building in Makati	25 years rent agreement; monthly fixed amount of rent at ₱2.00 million plus 40% of annual income of Makati campus	24,000,000	24,000,000
	Manila Hotel	Culminating fees	Rental of room and facilities for Commencement exercises		477,679	_
	Manila Bulletin Publishing Corporation	Recruitment and placement	Advertising services	Terms vary as to type and frequency of advertisements	909,240	_

In 2013, the University purchased laboratory equipment from the Hospital with a face value of \$\mathbb{P}6.48\$ million. The purchase was recorded in the University's books as payable to the Hospital which was eliminated during consolidation.

In 2012, the Group delegated the University to be in charge on the safekeeping of ₱250.00 thousand proceeds from the sale of laboratory equipment of the Hospital to a third party.

# Transactions with Retirement Plans

Under PFRS, certain post-employment benefit plans are considered as related parties. The University's retirement plan is in the form of a trust administered by a trustee bank. The carrying value of the fund which approximates its fair value follows:

	2013	2012
Cash	₽28,304,011	₽6,093,540
Investments in debt and equity securities	237,139,845	222,664,303
Others	1,126,246	1,124,915
Liabilities	(335,902)	(298,642)
	₽266,234,200	₱229,584,116

The asset and investment of the fund consists mainly of cash and cash equivalents, government securities, bonds and debt securities.

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the retirement fund has 8,072,299 shares or 2.17% interest in the University amounting to ₱85.40 million and ₱79.92 million, respectively. The total unrealized gains recognized from these investments amounted to ₱12.47 million and ₱6.11 million in 2013 and 2012, respectively. No limitations and restrictions are provided and voting rights over these shares are exercised by a trust officer or any of its designated alternate officers of the fund.



There are no other transactions by the University or its related parties with the retirement fund as of March 31, 2013 and 2012.

# Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

The Group's key management personnel include all management committee officers. The summary of compensation of key management personnel follows:

	2013	2012
Short-term employee salaries and benefits	₽10,986,970	₽10,877,975
Post-employment benefits	11,880,354	10,471,195
	₽22,867,324	₱21,349,170

There are no agreements between the Group and any of its directors and key officers providing for benefits upon termination of employment, except for such benefits to which they may be entitled under the Group's retirement plan.

#### 21. Notes to Statements of Cash Flows

Noncash investing activities pertain to the following:

- a. Revaluation increment on the land in 2013. The University engaged the service of an independent appraiser and obtained valuation for its Land at Legaspi-Makati in 2013. The appraisal resulted in the recognition of increase in revaluation increment on land of \$\frac{1}{2}46.61\$ million, gross of deferred income tax of \$\frac{1}{2}4.66\$ million.
- b. In 2013, the University retired its fixed assets consisting of furniture and fixtures and transportation equipment with cost amounting to ₱1.31 million and accumulated depreciation of ₱1.06 million.

### 22 Basic/Diluted EPS

The income and share data used in the basic/diluted EPS computations are as follows:

	2013	2012	2011
Net income (a)	₽295,145,324	₱297,108,952	₱199,162,376
Weighted average number of			
outstanding common shares (b)	372,414,400	372,414,400	372,414,400
Basic/diluted earnings per share (a/b)	₽0.79	₽0.80	₽0.53

There were no potential dilutive financial instruments in 2013, 2012 and 2011.



#### 23. Financial Assets and Liabilities

The carrying values and estimated fair values of Long-term liability (including current portion) are as follows:

	2013	2012
Carrying value	₽136,741,749	₽163,717,899
Fair value	154,351,801	195,694,671

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instrument for which it is practicable to estimate such value:

- Cash and cash equivalents, tuition and other receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses and dividends payable due to the short-term nature of these accounts, the fair values approximate the carrying amounts.
- *AFS financial assets* the carrying amount which represents the fair values of AFS financial assets are based on quoted prices.
- Long-term liability fair value is estimated using the discounted cash flow methodology using the prevailing risk free rates plus applicable spread.

# Fair Value Hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining the fair value of financial instruments:

- Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The only financial instruments that are being carried at fair value are AFS financial assets, which fall under level 1 in the fair value hierarchy.

In 2013 and 2012, there have been no transfers between level 1 and level 2 fair value movements, and no transfers into and out of level 3 fair value measurement.

# 24. Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Group's principal financial instruments comprise cash and cash equivalents, tuition fee and other receivables, AFS financial assets, accounts payable and accrued expenses and long-term liability. The main purpose of these financial instruments is to raise funds for the Group's operations and capital expenditures. The Group has various other financial instruments such as tuition and other receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses and dividends payable that arise directly from operations.

The main risk arising from the Group's financial instruments are credit risk and liquidity risk.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur financial loss.



The Group's risk management policy to mitigate credit risk on its accounts receivable from students include the refusal of the Group to release pertinent records like examination permit, transcript of records and transfer credentials, if applicable, until the student's account is cleared/paid. As of reporting date, there are no significant concentrations of credit risk.

As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the analysis of financial assets follows:

	2013			
	Neither past due nor impaired	Past due but not impaired	Impaired	Total
Loans and receivables:	•		-	
Cash and cash equivalents	<b>₽</b> 257,622,674	₽_	₽_	<b>₽</b> 257,622,674
Tuition fee and other receivables:				
Tuition fee receivable	_	13,326,175	12,656,625	25,982,800
Accrued interest receivable	423,502	_	_	423,502
Others:				
Advances to employees	8,253,384	_	_	8,253,384
Accrued rent receivables	3,535,983	_	_	3,535,983
AFS financial assets	621,453	_	_	621,453
	₽270,456,996	₽13,326,175	₽12,656,625	₽296,439,796

	2012			
	Neither past due nor impaired	Past due but not impaired	Impaired	Total
Loans and receivables:				
Cash and cash equivalents	₱209,260,546	₽–	₽–	₱209,260,546
Tuition fee and other receivables:				
Tuition fee receivable	_	14,376,841	2,974,277	17,351,118
Accrued interest receivable	173,533	_	_	173,533
Others:				
Advances to employees	7,280,293	_	_	7,280,293
Accrued rent receivables	1,697,934	_	_	1,697,934
AFS financial assets	600,717	_	_	600,717
	₱219,013,023	₽14,376,841	₽2,974,277	₱236,364,141

The Group's neither past due nor impaired receivables are high grade receivables which, based from experience, are highly collectible and exposure to bad debt is not significant. As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the age of all of the Group's past due but not impaired tuition fee receivables is over 60 days.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial assets and liabilities. Liquidity risk may result from a counterparty failing on repayment of a contractual obligation or inability to generate cash inflows as anticipated.

The Group seeks to manage its liquidity risk to be able to meet its operating cash flow requirements, finance capital expenditures and maturing debts. As an inherent part of its liquidity risk management, the Group regularly evaluates its projected and actual cash flows. To cover its short-term and long-term funding requirements, the Group intends to use internally generated funds.



The maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities as of March 31, 2013 and 2012 based on contractual undiscounted payments follows:

			2013		
		Less than			
	On demand	3 months	3 to 6 months	Over 1 year	Total
Financial Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables:	<b>₽</b> 119,471,225	₱139,444,747	₽-	₽-	<b>₽</b> 258,915,972
Tuition fee receivable	25,982,800	_	_	_	25,982,800
Accrued interest receivable	423,502	_	_	_	423,502
Others:	,				ŕ
Advances to employees	8,253,384	_	_	_	8,253,384
Accrued rent receivables	3,535,983	_	_	_	3,535,983
AFS financial assets	_	_	_	621,453	621,453
	157,666,894	139,444,747		621,453	297,733,094
Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses:					
Accounts payable	143,378,372	_	_	_	143,378,372
Accrued expenses	_	66,863,961	_	_	66,863,961
X-ray fees payable	5,601,723	_	_	_	5,601,723
Alumni fees payable	1,437,854	_	_	_	1,437,854
Deposits	_	_	1,592,870	_	1,592,870
Dividends payable	89,467,449	_	_	_	89,467,449
Long-term liability (including			40,000,000	120 000 000	1 (0 000 000
current portion)	220.005.200	-	40,000,000	120,000,000	160,000,000
	239,885,398	66,863,961	41,592,870	120,000,000	468,342,229
	( <del>P</del> 82,218,504)	₽72,580,786	(#41,592,870)	( <del>P</del> 119,378,547)	( <del>P</del> 170,609,135)
		Loss than	2012		
	On demand	Less than	-	Over 1 veer	Total
Financial Accepts	On demand	Less than 3 months	3 to 6 months	Over 1 year	Total
Financial Assets		3 months	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	
Cash and cash equivalents	On demand ₱78,274,124		-	Over 1 year	Total ₱210,360,676
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables:	₽78,274,124	3 months	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	₽210,360,676
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable	₱78,274,124 17,351,118	3 months	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	₱210,360,676 17,351,118
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable	₽78,274,124	3 months	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	₽210,360,676
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others:	₱78,274,124 17,351,118	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable	₱78,274,124 17,351,118	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees	₱78,274,124 17,351,118	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months	<u> </u>	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables	₱78,274,124 17,351,118	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293	3 to 6 months	₽- - - -	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities	₽78,274,124 17,351,118 173,533 - -	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293 1,697,934	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued	₽78,274,124 17,351,118 173,533 - -	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293 1,697,934	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses:	₽78,274,124 17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293 1,697,934	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable	₽78,274,124 17,351,118 173,533 - -	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable Accrued expenses	₽78,274,124  17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293 1,697,934	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271 136,777,625 35,086,677
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable	₽78,274,124 17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable Accrued expenses X-ray payables Alumni fees payable Deposits	₽78,274,124  17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775  136,777,625 - 5,877,333	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271 136,777,625 35,086,677 5,877,333
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable Accrued expenses X-ray payables Alumni fees payable	₽78,274,124  17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775  136,777,625 - 5,877,333	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271 136,777,625 35,086,677 5,877,333 3,379,835
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable Accrued expenses X-ray payables Alumni fees payable Deposits	₽78,274,124  17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775  136,777,625 - 5,877,333 3,379,835 -	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months  P-	₽- - - - - 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271 136,777,625 35,086,677 5,877,333 3,379,835 1,230,652
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables  AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable Accrued expenses X-ray payables Alumni fees payable Deposits Dividends payable	₽78,274,124  17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775  136,777,625 - 5,877,333 3,379,835 -	3 months  ₱132,086,552  7,280,293 1,697,934 141,064,779  35,086,677	3 to 6 months  P-	₽ 600,717 600,717 160,000,000	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271 136,777,625 35,086,677 5,877,333 3,379,835 1,230,652
Cash and cash equivalents Tuition fee and other receivables: Tuition fee receivable Accrued interest receivable Others: Advances to employees Accrued rent receivables  AFS financial assets  Financial Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Accounts payable Accrued expenses X-ray payables Alumni fees payable Deposits Dividends payable Long-term liability (including	₽78,274,124  17,351,118 173,533  95,798,775  136,777,625 - 5,877,333 3,379,835 -	3 months  ₱132,086,552	3 to 6 months  P-  1,230,652	₽- - - - 600,717 600,717	₱210,360,676 17,351,118 173,533 7,280,293 1,697,934 600,717 237,464,271 136,777,625 35,086,677 5,877,333 3,379,835 1,230,652 81,757,198

# Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest risk. As of March 31, 2013 and 2012, the Group



has no exposure to the risk of changes in market interest rates. The Group paid in advance the interest on its long-term liability.

### Capital Management

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to ensure that it maintains healthy capital ratios in order to support its business and maximize shareholder value.

The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, in light of changes in economic conditions. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust dividend payment to shareholders, return capital to shareholders or issue new shares. No changes were made in the objectives and policies or processes during the years ended March 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011.

The Group monitors capital using a debt-to-equity ratio which is debt divided by total equity. The Group includes within debt, interest-bearing loans and accounts payable and accrued expenses.

The following table shows how the Group computes for its debt-to-equity ratio as of March 31, 2013 and 2012:

	2013	2012
Accounts payable and accrued expenses (a)	₽218,874,780	₱182,352,122
Long-term liability (including current portion) (b)	136,741,749	163,717,899
Liabilities (c)	355,616,529	346,070,021
Total Equity (d)	₽2,430,747,023	₱2,372,942,763
Debt-to-Equity ratio (c/d)	0.15:1	0.15:1

# 25. Subsequent Event

On May 31, 2013, the BOD approved the filing of Articles of Incorporation and By-Laws of Centro Escolar Integrated School, Inc. (CE-IS) with the SEC. CE-IS will be a wholly owned subsidiary of the University and will offer pre-school, primary and secondary education.

