

Menorca

Naturetrek Tour Report

27 April - 4 May 2012



Audouin's Gull



Lunch at Algendar Gorge



Menorcan wild flower meadow



Serapias orientalis

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Day 1

Friday 27th April

Weather – warm and sunny, with some high cloud

The group arrived at Mahon on four different flights, and when everyone had assembled at Matchani Gran we were served an excellent lunch of quiche and salad, followed by a choice of desserts, washed down by wine, beer or water. After everyone had unpacked, we had a short walk around the fields adjacent to the hotel, which produced several Booted Eagles, Tawny Pipits and Thekla Larks. Plants noted in the fields included Tasselled Blue Hyacinth, Wild Gladioli, the red and blue forms of Scarlet Pimpernel, and Small Bellflower. We had an excellent dinner and most of the group retired early after a long day travelling.

Day 2

Saturday 28th April

Weather – hazy sunshine, with a fresh SW wind.

A few of the group met at 7.00am for a walk along the long entrance drive to the hotel. This produced less migrants than we expected, but we did manage a couple of Turtle Doves, a Hoopoe as well as two Pied Flycatchers and a Woodchat Shrike. Nightingales were singing everywhere, and two were seen well at the end of the lane. Greenfinches were much more numerous than on previous visits.

After breakfast we set off towards the north coast of the island, heading for Tirant Marsh. On the way we had a stop in an area which has produced many Bee-eaters in the past, and we were not disappointed, as a large flock was hunting bees and wasps, and also gave excellent views perched on wires and fences. Also in this area were a Wheatear and two Whinchats, and at least 10 Booted Eagles were soaring in the immediate vicinity. Moving on, we found a female Marsh Harrier hunting over the Marsh, plus several Little Egrets and Purple Herons, two Wood Sandpipers, at least six Black-winged Stilts and two Whiskered Terns.

After about an hour and a half we headed further along the track to the dunes overlooking the beach at Cala Tirant, where we found four Audouin's Gulls amongst the many Yellow-legged Gulls, and there were also a pair of Little Ringed Plovers on the beach, two Egyptian Vultures circling overhead and a fine male Blue Rock Thrush which perched obligingly on a notice board. We had our picnic lunch in this area, and then drove back to the end of the Tirant track where we parked and walked a short distance along the road to a point overlooking an area of open water. Here there were three Gadwall, a Purple Gallinule and many Coots, including, very unusually, a completely white bird.

On the way back to the hotel we visited the prehistoric site at Torralba, where we all treated ourselves to ice-creams. A walk around the site produced several Alpine Swifts, a couple of Spotted Flycatchers of the local race *balearica*, and, best of all, an Eleanora's Falcon overhead.

Day 3

Sunday 29th April

Weather – warm and sunny, with a fresh SW wind.

Today's pre-breakfast walk did not produce a great deal, although we had reasonable views of a Hoopoe and a nice male Pied Flycatcher. There appeared to be more Turtle Doves in the area than on the previous day.

After breakfast we headed north again, today's first destination being the Cap de Cavalleria, the most northerly point on the island. We had intended to stop at the place which produced all the Bee-eaters yesterday, but the area was crowded with people attempting to photograph the birds, so we continued without stopping. On the road out to the Cape there were plenty of Corn Buntings and Woodchat Shrikes on the wires and roadside bushes, and again there were good numbers of Booted Eagles overhead. At our first stop by the inlet at Cala Viola we searched for two endemic plants – *Launaea cervicornis* and *Senecio rodriguezii*. The former gave itself up fairly readily, not far from the vehicles, but the latter took a little longer, although eventually plenty of specimens in flower were found. Birds seen here were a male Redstart, White Wagtail and a Blue Rock Thrush.

Moving on to the Cape itself, the car park has now deteriorated to such an extent that it is virtually unusable, and many vehicles were simply parked at the roadside. A walk around the rocky headland near the lighthouse produced more *Senecio rodriguezii* in addition to *Dranunculus muscivorus* (variously known as Dragon Arum and Dead-horse Arum. Also present, amongst others, were the small foxglove *Digitalis minor*, Rock Samphire and Sea Spurge. Birds were represented by another Blue Rock Thrush, several Thekla Larks, many shearwaters offshore, and, rather unusually, a Purple Heron coming in off the sea.

We had a brief stop for coffee at the St Teresa Eco-museum where we were entertained by a mad chicken running around the garden, and also by an Eleanora's Falcon speeding overhead, and then headed for the beach at Binimel La where we had lunch whilst watching Audouin's Gulls.

On the way back towards the hotel, we stopped near Tirant Marsh to admire the Bee-eaters again, and found that a flock of at least 10 Blue-headed Wagtails had arrived. They entertained us for a while, as did three Woodchat Shrikes and two Kestrels. On arriving back at the hotel, we took a walk around the fields in the hope of locating Stone Curlews, but were unsuccessful. After dinner, the local Scops Owl called from the trees outside the hotel, and in fact continued calling long into the night.

Day 4

Monday 30th April

Weather overcast with light showers early, turning warm & sunny in afternoon.

The pre-breakfast walk in the fields gave us a Tawny Pipit, several Thekla Larks, a Woodchat Shrike and a Hoopoe.

After breakfast we set off towards Cala Galadana on the south coast of the island. We had a brief stop at a viewpoint overlooking the cliffs and the bay, where we saw four Alpine Swifts and about 8 Spotted Flycatchers chasing one another around the pine trees, before heading down to the car park at the edge of the wooded area. Everyone managed the climb up the fairly steep steps, even though the way was blocked by a fallen tree, and at the top it was plants rather than birds which occupied the group, although there were a few more Spotted Flycatchers here, along with two Blackcaps and a Chiffchaff. Several species of orchid were seen, including Sawfly, Mirror, Bertoloni's Bee Orchid and the endemic Balearic Orchid, *Ophrys balearica*. Of note were large numbers of Pink and White Cistus, one of the former being parasitized by *Cytinus ruber*, plus Yellow Centaury and many specimens of Sea Heath.

On descending the steps again, and after negotiating the new one-way system around the town, we stopped for lunch at the end of the Algendar Gorge, and during lunch we saw several Egyptian Vultures and Booted Eagles, three Common Sandpipers and a Woodchat Shrike.

Our next stop was at the beach and reedbed at Son Bou. Unfortunately by this time a strong southerly wind was blowing, making walking on the beach rather uncomfortable. Vast numbers of jellyfish had been washed up onto the sand, including many thousands of By-the-wind Sailors. These are not true jellyfish, but are actually colonies of Hydroids, each type of animal in the colony having a different function, such as catching prey (mainly plankton), forming the sail etc. There were not many birds to be seen onshore – just a few Stonechats, Tawny Pipits and Linnets, but there were reasonable numbers of shearwaters over the sea. The sand dunes produced several examples of the specialist plants which favour this habitat, including Sea Medick, Shore Medick, Sea Spurge and Dwarf Sea Lavender.

On returning to the hotel, David, Duncan, Toby and Ian decided to investigate an area on the south coast which we had not visited previously, this being the bay and scrubby area at Es Canutells. It was a pleasant enough walk and looked to have some potential if there were plenty of migrants around, but unfortunately not a great deal was seen on this occasion.

Day 5

Tuesday 1st May

Weather – warm & sunny with a light SE wind

This morning's walk along the entrance drive was more successful than previously, as several of the group managed to see a Stone Curlew in the pig field. Viewing is not easy in this field due to the many bushes and trees, but with some patience and a little good fortune, we were able to see this elusive species. Also seen were a Kestrel, a Hoopoe, three Spotted and one Pied Flycatchers and a Willow Warbler.

After breakfast we set off for our longest drive of the week, to Punta Nati at the north-west corner of the island. Despite a slight detour through some narrow lanes, we arrived safely. There were rather more people in the area than usual, presumably due to the May Day bank holiday, but once we had walked out to the lighthouse it was fairly quiet. This is usually a good area for Egyptian Vultures, and they did not disappoint us today, and reasonable numbers of Short-toed Larks and Tawny Pipits were also present. The star turn however was a Honey Buzzard which was initially heading north-west over the sea, but which turned around and came back inland right over our heads. Again, there were many shearwaters passing offshore, and we were able to identify both Balearic and Yelkouan amongst the larger Cory's.

Our lunch today was to be a barbecue kindly provided by Llorenc at his father's house in the picturesque Algendar Gorge. We found the house without too much trouble, and sat down to a superb lunch of barbecued sausages, burgers and kebabs, plus salad and tortillas, washed down by the local red wine (except for the two leaders of course). Whilst eating lunch we were entertained by several Egyptian Vultures and Red Kites, and a Scops Owl was heard calling briefly.

On the way back to the hotel we had a brief stop at Tirant Marsh where there were still plenty of herons and egrets to be seen, as well as Booted Eagles, and a Quail was briefly heard calling. Totally unexpected was a Short-toed Eagle making its way south-west – an unusual direction in May.

Day 6

Wednesday 2nd May

Weather – warm & sunny, but fresh NE wind and cloud at lunchtime!

The pre-breakfast walk again produced a Stone Curlew in the pig field, in addition to Hoopoe, Spotted Flycatcher and several Doves.

After breakfast we headed for the reedbeds and marshy pool at Son Parc. The water level was quite high, to the extent that the old path was partly underwater, but we managed to make our way through the sedges and rushes and up the side of a field to a point overlooking the water. Almost the first bird seen by some of the group was a Bittern, which flew low over the reedbed before landing in deep cover, never to be seen again. There were at least six or seven Purple Herons in the area, in addition to a Marsh Harrier, three Purple Gallinules, four or five Ferruginous Ducks, and four Red-crested Pochards. Two Ospreys flew overhead, but didn't stop to feed, and a Squacco Heron was seen briefly in flight. There was so much going on that we stayed for just over two hours, before making our way back to the car park, where the Squacco Heron put in another brief appearance.

We then headed for Fornells on the north coast where we planned to have lunch, but unfortunately a cold north-easterly wind got up shortly before we arrived, and we were forced to try an alternative lunch location. The western side of the Fornells headland was much more sheltered, and we soon found a suitable spot near a restaurant which had not yet opened for the season.

After lunch we drove to the top of Monte Toro, the highest point on the island, which gave us spectacular views as it was a very clear day. Several Pallid Swifts, a Crag Martin, and an Osprey provided the entertainment whilst we drank coffee or tea, and on the way down the endemic *Helichrysum ambiguum* was found growing in the cliff face.

Our final stop on this busy day was at Calas Coves on the south coast. Access is by a very rough track, which seems to get rougher each year, followed by a walk, but it is a very attractive inlet, where a Common Sandpiper and several genuine Rock Doves were seen.

Day 7

Thursday 3rd May

Weather - warm and sunny all day

Our first destination today was the private Nature Reserve at Mongofre Nou, for which Llorenc had kindly arranged access. On arrival the gate was open as we had been promised, and we were soon scanning the disused salt pans for waders and wildfowl. Amongst the highlights were a Curlew Sandpiper just moulting into breeding plumage, a Spotted Redshank doing the same, a Greenshank and many Wood Sandpipers. A Little Stint was also present, along with a Grey Plover (an unusual bird for this site) and an Avocet. Black-winged Stilts and Shelduck were numerous. For some the highlight of the visit was a pair of Spectacled Warblers which flitted along the path in front of us, diving into the low bushes by the waterside. Eventually we were able to obtain reasonable views of these secretive birds. After about three hours we made our way back to the car park, where a couple of European Pond Terrapins were found in a small stream, and we then headed back along the track to the main road, stopping along the way to take photographs of a spectacular wild-flower meadow and of the unusual rock formations on the nearby crags.

We went nearly to the lighthouse at Cap Favaritx before stopping for lunch, and found several Little Ringed Plovers and a Wheatear by the pool near the car park. There was a large mixed flock of gulls and shearwaters feeding fairly close to the shore, allowing us to pick out all three species of shearwater which are found off the Balearic Islands. Botanical interest was provided by Hottentot Figs, and some more specimens of *Senecio rodriguezii*, plus *Silene secundiflora*.

We still had time in hand, so we visited the reserve at S'Albufera es Grau, where there were plenty of plants to see, but very few birds. Orchid species found here included Mirror, Bee, Tongue, Heart-flowered and Pyramidal, and also present were many Tassel Hyacinths and various vetches. Butterflies were well represented by Clouded Yellow, Cleopatra, Green Hairstreak and Lang's Short-tailed Blue. Our final stop of the day, and of the holiday, was at the Port of Mahon, where we sat and ate ice-creams whilst watching the boats going to and fro, and also getting our last sightings of Audouin's Gull. Finally the time came to head back to the hotel for our last evening meal and, somewhat reluctantly, to pack ready for departure tomorrow.

Day 8

Friday 4th May

Weather - warm, with a light cloud cover

A morning walk gave us Stone Curlew, Hoopoe, Willow Warbler and Spotted Flycatcher. The group members were leaving at various times during the day, with Toby leaving first of all, so Ian and Llorenc ferried the rest of the group to the airport in plenty of time for the flights to Gatwick, Manchester and East Midlands.

All agreed that it had been a very successful tour of this attractive island, with plenty of birds and plants seen, and with the weather behaving very well.

Species Lists

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April/May							
			27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>			H	5	4		✓	1
2	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		H			H		H	
3	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>							10+	
4	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>		3			3	✓		
5	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
6	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>						5		
7	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>						4+		
8	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>						3		
9	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>			✓	✓	✓			100'S
10	Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>					1			50+
11	Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>					1			30+
12	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>						3	1	
13	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>						1	1	
14	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>						1		
15	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		3		1	✓	2		2
16	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		4		2	1	2	3+	
17	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		3	2		1	7+		
18	Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>						1		
19	Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		1						
20	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓	✓	1	✓		✓	
21	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>			5	1	3	2	3	
22	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>								
23	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>						3	1	
24	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>		✓	✓	✓	3	4	2	
25	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		3	2	3	15+	4+	2	
26	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			4				1	
27	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>					1			
28	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>					1			
29	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	2	20+	20+	2	15+	5+	8+	2
30	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
31	Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonorae</i>	1	1	1	1				
32	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			1		1			
33	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>		1H			1H			
34	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		2				3		
35	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>				2	1	2	1	
36	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
37	Eurasian Stone-Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	H	H	H	H	1	1	1	
38	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		5	9		5+	5+	30+	
39	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>							1	
40	Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>			1					
41	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>							1	
42	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>							6+	
43	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>		3	1			2	✓	
44	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>							1	
45	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>		1					1	
46	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>							1	
47	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>							1	

	Common name	Scientific name	April/May								
			27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	
48	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		2						12+	
49	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>				4		7	5		
50	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>							1		
51	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>							1		
52	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>							1		
53	Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>		4	5	8	4	2	15+		
54	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
55	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>		1	1						
56	Common Pigeon (feral)	<i>Columba livia 'feral'</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
57	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>					15+	5+			
58	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
59	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
61	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>									
62	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>									
63	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	H	H	H	1	H	1&H	H		
64	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>		5		✓		2			
65	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
66	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	✓		✓			✓			
67	European Bee-Eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		50+	50+		20+				
68	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		3	4	4	4+	3+	4+	1	
69	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	1	5	✓	5	✓	✓	3	1	
70	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>						1			
71	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	1	4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
72	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		3	4	✓	✓	✓	✓		
73	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>					15+				
74	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>	3	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
75	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		1	✓	✓	✓				
76	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	5	✓	
77	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
78	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>						1			
79	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	H	H	H	H	1	✓	✓		
80	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			H		1	1	1	2	
81	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>				2		1	1		
82	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>							1		
83	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		6,	3		3	2	1		
84	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		2	1	4	4	4	2		
85	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>							2		
86	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>		2H							
87	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
88	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
89	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>									1
90	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
91	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>			1				1	1	
92	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>			1						
93	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		3	1		1		1		
94	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		3	✓	✓	4	1			
95	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		2		1			2		
96	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		1	2		4	1			
97	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	1	1	5	15+	✓	✓	✓	2	
98	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	3	3	1	1	1	1		2	

	Common name	Scientific name	April/May							
			27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4
99	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
100	Grey-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>			1					
101	Blue-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>			10		1	2	3	
102	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>			1					
103	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	1	4	✓	2	✓		2	
104	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		1	3	5		✓	✓	
105	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
106	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
107	Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
108	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Butterflies										
1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>	1		1			✓	✓	
2	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>					1			
4	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓	✓	✓	1	✓	✓	
5	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓					✓	
6	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>		✓		✓	1	✓	✓	
7	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>				1			✓	
8	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>					1			
9	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>	2	✓	1		1			
10	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>	1					✓	✓	
11	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓	1		1			
12	Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
13	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>								
14	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	
15	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
16	Small Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>			1					
17	Lang's Short-tailed blue	<i>Leptotes pirithau</i>							✓	
Dragonflies										
1	Scarlet Darter	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>						1		
2	Yellow-winged Darter	<i>Sympetrum flaveolum</i>				1		✓		
3	Norfolk Hawker	<i>Aeshna isoceles</i>						✓		
4	Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax partenope</i>						1		
5	Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>				1	1			
6	Scarce Bluetail	<i>Ischnura pumilio</i>			✓	✓		✓		
Reptiles & Amphibians										
1	Stripeless Tree Frog	<i>Hyla meridionalis</i>					H			
2	Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	✓	✓			2	✓	✓	
3	Green Toad	<i>Bufo viridis</i>					H	✓		
4	Hermann's Tortoise	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	3		2				1	
5	Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauretunica</i>				1				
6	European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>							3	

	Common name	Scientific name	April/May							
			27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4
Mammals										
1	Brown rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>			1	1				
2	Pipistrelle sp	<i>Pipistrellus sp</i>			2		✓			
3	Algerian Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix aglerus</i>					1	2		
4	Pine Marten	<i>Martes martes</i>							1	

Plants

Scientific Name

Common Name

Equisetaceae

Equisetum telmateia

Great Horsetail

Adiantaceae

Adiantum capillus-veneris

Maidenhair Fern

Polypodiaceae

Polypodium australe

Southern Polypody

Pinaceae

Pinus halepensis ssp. *halepensis*

Aleppo Pine

Pinus pinea

Stone Pine

Cupressaceae

Cupressus sempervirens var. *sempervirens*

Funeral Cypress

Juniperus phoenicea

Phoenician Juniper

Araucariaceae

Araucaria heterophylla

Norfolk Island Pine

Ephedraceae

Ephedra fragilis

Joint-pine

Fagaceae

Quercus ilex ssp. *ilex*

Holm Oak

Moraceae

Ficus carica

Fig

Urticaceae

Parietaria judaica

Pellitory-of-the-wall

Urtica membranacea

Mediterranean Nettle

Urtica urens

Small Nettle

Aristolochiaceae

Asarum europaeum

Rafflesiaceae

Cytinus ruber

Polygonaceae

Polygonum maritimum

Sea Knotgrass

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>	Horned Dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>crispus</i>	Curled Dock
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock
<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock
Chenopodiaceae	
<i>Arthrocnemum perenne</i>	Perennial Glasswort
<i>Atriplex prostratus</i>	Spear-leaved Orache
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Beet
<i>Halimione portulacoides</i>	Sea-purslane
<i>Salicornia</i> sp.	a Glasswort
<i>Sueda fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Sea-blite
Aizoaceae	
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> var. <i>edulis</i>	Hottentot-fig
<i>Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum</i>	Slender Iceplant
Caryophyllaceae	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	Common Mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear
<i>Minuartia hybrida</i>	Fine-leaved Sandwort
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i>	Childing Pink
<i>Polycarpon polycarpoides</i>	Purslane-leaved Allseed
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> ssp. <i>tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>anglica</i>	English Catchfly
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly
<i>Silene secundiflora</i>	
<i>Silene sedoides</i>	Hairy Catchfly
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Sea-spurrey
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey
Ranunculaceae	
<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	Early Virgin's-bower
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> ssp. <i>aleae</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus macrophyllus</i>	Large-leaved Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Rough-fruited Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus ophioglossifolius</i>	Adder's-tongue Spearwort
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i>	Pond Water-crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> ssp. <i>sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup
Papaveraceae	
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
Fumariaceae	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> ssp. <i>capreolata</i>	White Ramping-fumitory
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> ssp. <i>Capreolata</i>	f. <i>speciosa</i>
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory
Brassicaceae	
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Turnip
<i>Cakile maritima</i> ssp. <i>aegyptiaca</i>	Sea Rocket

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> ssp. <i>bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse
<i>Lepidium draba</i> ssp. <i>draba</i>	Hoary Cress
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Bastard Cabbage
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Watercress
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard
Resedaceae	
<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette
Crassulaceae	
<i>Umbilicus horizontalis</i>	Horizontal Navelwort
Pittosporaceae	
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Japanese Orange-blossom
Rosaceae	
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> ssp. <i>magnolii</i>	Mediterranean Burnet
Fabaceae	
<i>Anthyllis tetraphylla</i>	Bladder Vetch
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp. <i>praepropera</i>	Kidney Vetch
<i>Astragalus balearicus</i>	Balearic Milk-vetch
<i>Astragalus boeoticus</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch
<i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	Southern Milk-vetch
<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>	Spiny Broom
<i>Coronilla juncea</i>	Narrow-leaved Scorpion-vetch
<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i>	Canary Clover
<i>Dorycnium fulgurans</i>	
<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i> ssp. <i>pentaphyllum</i>	Badassi
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>	French Honeysuckle
<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>	Single-flowered Horseshoe-vetch
<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	Fodder Pea
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	Crimson Pea
<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	Winged Vetchling
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lotus cytisoides</i>	Grey Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lotus edulis</i>	Edible Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lotus ornithopodioides</i>	Southern Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lotus subbiflorus</i>	Hairy Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lotus tetraphyllus</i>	Four-leaved Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	Hairy Lupin
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick
<i>Medicago arborea</i>	Tree Medick
<i>Medicago littoralis</i>	Shore Medick
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	Disc Medick
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick
<i>Melilotus indica</i>	Small-flowered Melilot

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Melilotus sulcata</i>	Furrowed Melilot
<i>Ononis minutissima</i>	Tiny Restharrow
<i>Ononis reclinata</i>	Small Restharrow
<i>Psoralea bitumenosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	Rose Acacia
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Caterpillar-plant
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Clover
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
<i>Trifolium ligusticum</i>	Ligurian Clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Star Clover
<i>Trifolium suffocatum</i>	Suffocated Clover
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	Purple Vetch
<i>Vicia bithynica</i>	Bithynian Vetch
<i>Vicia lutea</i>	Yellow-vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch
<i>Vicia tenuissima</i>	Slender Tare
Oxalidaceae	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> var. <i>corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup
Geraniaceae	
<i>Erodium chium</i> ssp. <i>chium</i>	Three-lobed Stork's-bill
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Soft Stork's-bill
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill
Tropaeolaceae	
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium
Linaceae	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	French Flax
Euphorbiaceae	
<i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i> ssp. <i>chamaesyce</i>	Small Spurge
<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge
<i>Euphorbia segetalis</i> ?	Grainfield Spurge
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor-oil-plant

Scientific Name	Common Name
Rutaceae	
<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Orange
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Rue
Simaroubaceae	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven
Anacardiaceae	
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree
Vitaceae	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Grape
<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree-mallow
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Small Tree-mallow
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
<i>Malva pusilla</i>	
Clusiaceae	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perfoliate St John's-wort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St John's-wort
Cistaceae	
<i>Cistus albidus</i>	Grey-leaved Cistus
<i>Cistus incanus</i> ssp. <i>creticus</i>	Hairy Cistus
<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Montpellier Cistus
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus
<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Rockrose
Tamaricaceae	
<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	Tamarisk
Frankeniaceae	
<i>Frankenia laevis</i>	Sea-heath
<i>Frankenia pulverulenta</i>	Annual Sea-heath
Cactaceae	
<i>Opuntia</i> sp.	a Prickly-pear
Araliaceae	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
Apiaceae	
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Watercress
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea-holly
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel
<i>Kundmannia sicula</i>	
<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	Parsley Water-dropwort
<i>Smyrnium olusatrum</i>	Alexanders

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Mediterranean Hartwort
<i>Torilis leptophylla</i>	Bristle-fruited Hedge-parsley
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley
Ericaceae	
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heath
<i>Erica multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Heath
Primulaceae	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>azurea</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel [blue form]
<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed
Plumbaginaceae	
<i>Limonium fontqueri</i> ?	
<i>Limonium minutum</i>	Dwarf Sea-lavender
Oleaceae	
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	False Olive
Gentianaceae	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>grandiflora</i>	Yellow-wort [large flowered form]
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
<i>Centaurea erythraea</i>	Common Centaury
<i>Centaureum maritimum</i>	Yellow Centaury
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury
<i>Centaureum tenuiflorum</i>	Slender Centaury
Apocynaceae	
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander
Asclepiadaceae	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i> ssp. <i>hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort
Rubiaceae	
<i>Crucianella maritima</i>	Sea Crosswort
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Rubia peregriana</i>	Wild Madder
<i>Rubia peregriana</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> ?	Wild Madder [narrow leaved form]
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder
<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Hairy Valantia
<i>Valantia muralis</i>	Wall Valantia
Convolvulaceae	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> ssp. <i>althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
Boraginaceae	
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Blue Alkanet
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Viper's-bugloss
<i>Echium parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered Viper's-bugloss
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss
Lamiaceae	
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i>	Round-leaved Mint
<i>Micromeria filiformis</i>	
<i>Prasium majus</i>	White Hedge-nettle
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
<i>Sideritis romana</i> ssp. <i>romana</i>	Common Ironwort
<i>Stachys ocymastrum</i>	Italian Woundwort
<i>Teucrium marum</i> ssp. <i>marum</i>	Cat Thyme
Solanaceae	
<i>Solanum sodomium</i>	Apple-of-Sodom
Scrophulariaceae	
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Mediterranean Linseed
<i>Digitalis minor</i>	Small Foxglove
<i>Linaria triphylla</i>	Three-leaved Toadflax
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel-snout
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Foxglove-tree
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort
<i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>	Nettle-leaved Figwort
<i>Scrophularia ramosissima</i>	
<i>Verbascum creticum</i>	Glandular Mullein
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	Pale Speedwell
Orobanchaceae	
<i>Orobanche foetida</i>	Foetid Broomrape
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> ssp. <i>mutelii</i>	Branched Broomrape
<i>Orobanche balerica</i>	
Plantaginaceae	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare's-foot Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
Caprifoliaceae	
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	Mediterranean Honeysuckle
Valerianaceae	
<i>Centranthus calcitrapae</i>	Annual Valerian
<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad
Dipsacaceae	
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Mournful-widow

Scientific Name	Common Name
Campanulaceae	
<i>Campanula erinus</i>	Small Bellflower
Asteraceae	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile
<i>Anthemis maritima</i>	Sea Chamomile
<i>Artemisia caerulescens</i> ssp. <i>gallica</i>	Bluish Wormwood
<i>Bellium bellidioides</i>	Miniature Daisy
<i>Bellis annua</i> ssp. <i>annua</i>	Annual Daisy
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var. <i>coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	Corn Marigold
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> ?	Beaked Hawk's-beard
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i> ssp. <i>viscosa</i>	Woody Fleabane
<i>Evax pygmaea</i> ssp. <i>pygmaea</i>	Evax
<i>Filago gallica</i>	Narrow-leaved Cudweed
<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Boar Thistle
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i>	Scaly Hawkbit
<i>Helichrysum ambiguum</i>	
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i> ssp. <i>stoechas</i>	Shrubby Everlasting
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	Perennial Hyoseris
<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	Golden Samphire
<i>Launaea cervicornis</i>	Hedgehog Lettuce
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i> ssp. <i>spinosa</i>	Spiny Starwort
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>	Rock Phagnalon
<i>Senecio cineraria</i>	Silver Ragwort
<i>Senecio rodriguezii</i>	Rodriguez's Ragwort
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle
<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Goldenfleece
Alismataceae	
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i>	Lesser Water-plantain
Ruppiaceae	
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	
Posidoniaceae	
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Neptune-grass
Liliaceae	
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> var. <i>ampeloprasum</i>	Wild Leek
<i>Allium roseum</i> var. <i>bulbiferum</i>	Rosy Garlic [bulbilliferous form]
<i>Allium roseum</i> var. <i>roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic
<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	Hairy Garlic
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Soap Aloe
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Spiny Asparagus
<i>Asparagus albus</i>	White Asparagus
<i>Asparagus stipularis</i>	Grey Asparagus
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Turkish Asphodel
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-stemmed Asphodel
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth
<i>Ornithogalum arabicum</i>	Large Star-of-Bethlehem
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Mediterranean Smilax
<i>Urginea maritima</i>	Sea Squill
Agavaceae	
<i>Agave americana</i>	Centuryplant
Amaryllidaceae	
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil
Dioscoreaceae	
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony
Iridaceae	
<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>	Wild Gladiolus
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Cornflag
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris
Juncaceae	
<i>Juncus acutus</i> ssp. <i>acutus</i>	Sharp Rush
<i>Juncus hybridus</i>	Hybrid Toad-rush
<i>Juncus maritima</i>	Sea Rush
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush
Poaceae	
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	Ovate Goatgrass
<i>Aegilops ventricosa</i>	Barbed Goatgrass
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> ssp. <i>arundinacea</i>	Marram
<i>Ampelodesmos mauritanica</i>	Mauritania-grass
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Slender Oat
<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Wood False-brome
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Greater Quaking-grass
<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome
<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Compact Brome
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda-grass
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot
<i>Dasypyrum villosum</i>	Mosquito-grass
<i>Desmazeria marina</i>	Sea Fern-grass

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Desmazeria rigida</i>	Fern-grass
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue
<i>Gastridium ventricosum</i>	Nit-grass
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog
<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass
<i>Oryzopsis miliacea</i>	Smilo-grass
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Bulbous Canary-grass
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Mediterranean Hair-grass
<i>Stipa bromoides</i>	
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirreltail Fescue
<i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Dune Fescue
Araceae	
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Friar's-cowl
<i>Arum italicum</i> ssp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-ladies
<i>Dracunculus muscivorus</i>	Dead-horse Arum
Sparganiaceae	
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed
Typhaceae	
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Southern Reedmace
Cyperaceae	
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> ssp. <i>maritimus</i>	Sea Clubrush
<i>Carex depressa</i> ssp. <i>depressa</i> ?	
<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge
<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge
<i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp. <i>divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge
<i>Carex extensa</i>	Long-bracted Sedge
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge
<i>Cyperus longus</i>	Galingale
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i>	Round-headed Clubrush
Musaceae	
<i>Musa</i> sp.	Banana
Orchidaceae	
<i>Barlia robertiana</i>	Giant Orchid
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid
<i>Ophrys balearica</i>	Balearic Orchid
<i>Ophrys speculum</i>	Mirror Orchid
<i>Serapias cordigera</i>	Heart-flowered Orchid
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Serapias
<i>Orchis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Orchid

Scientific Name**Common Name**

Serapia vomeracea

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