

# Menorca

Naturetrek Tour Report

24 April – 1 May 2015



*Senecio rodriguezii*



Lunch at Algendar Gorge



Stone Curlew



Audouin's Gull

Report compiled by Ian Nicholson & Martin Beaton  
Images by Ian Nicholson



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Tour participants: Ian Nicholson leader & ornithologist  
Martin Beaton co-leader & botanist  
Together with eleven Naturetrek clients

## Day 1

Friday 24th April

With various arrival times from airports around the UK it was almost 1pm before everyone assembled at the hotel. We had lunch in a covered area on the hotel terrace, and in the afternoon we walked the adjoining fields where we saw several Woodchat Shrikes and Corn Buntings, two Wheatears and two Hoopoes as well as Thekla Larks, Goldfinches and Linnets. A couple of Booted Eagles soared overhead and a Kestrel hunted over the fields.

The fields and tracks around our hotel also provided a useful introduction to the islands plants. Aleppo pines grow along the hotel track, and in the fields behind the hotel both Common Asphodel and Hollow-Leaved Asphodel are found, along with Milk Thistle and Boar Thistle; conspicuous plants that are common on roadsides and uncultivated fields around the island.

We ate a very enjoyable evening meal accompanied by wine and beer, and everyone retired fairly early after a long day travelling.

## Day 2

Saturday 25th April

A few of the group met at 7am for a walk along the long entrance drive to the hotel which produced Woodchat Shrike, Pied Flycatcher, two Hoopoes, two Turtle Doves, and a distant fleeting view of three Stone Curlews flying away. We also found Yellow Bee Orchid (*Ophrys lutea*), Sawfly Orchid (*Ophrys tenthredinifera*) and Friar's-cowl (*Arisarum vulgare*).

After breakfast we set off towards the north coast of the island, heading for Tirant Marsh. The roadsides were a mass of colour with fields of pink Boar Thistle and the bright red mounds of French Honeysuckle. On the way we stopped in an area which has been very good for Bee-eaters in the past, and it didn't disappoint on this occasion, with up to 30 of these spectacular birds hawking for insects and perching on the overhead wires. There were large numbers of the wasp *Scolia flavifrons* in the adjacent field. This species favours bare, sunlit ground and might be providing a food source for the bee-eaters in this location. About six Booted Eagles soared overhead, along with two Red Kites.

After about 30 minutes we moved on, but had only gone a short distance when an Egyptian Vulture was seen overhead. We had a quick stop to look at it, and it was soon joined by a second. The next scheduled stop was at the roadside overlooking part of Tirant Marsh which is not accessible from anywhere else. We had distant views of Gadwall, Little Grebe, Stonechat and several Red-crested Pochards. We eventually moved on to the main viewing area for the marsh where we were entertained by a flock of about nine Wood Sandpipers, as well as a female Marsh Harrier, more Booted Eagles, and a Purple Heron which was trying to remain hidden: we only had brief glimpses of its head and neck above the reeds. Nightingales and Cetti's Warblers were singing all around, a Zitting Cisticola was performing its song flight, and unusually for this location an Alpine Swift was seen briefly.

Swallowtail and Cleopatra were the most significant butterflies, and dragonflies were represented by Scarlet and Red-veined Darters.

Time was now getting on so we moved along the track to Cala Tirant where we had our picnic lunch overlooking the beach. This provide an opportunity to see the typical shrub community of the island with the pampas-like Mauritanian grass (*Ampelodesmos mauritanica*), Spiny Broom (*Calicotome spinosa*), Grey-leaved Cistus (*Cistus albidus*), Sage-leaved Cistus (*Cistus salvifolius*), Phoenician Juniper (*Juniperus phoenicea*) and Many-flowered Heath (*Erica multiflora*).

After lunch we walked down into the sand dunes behind the beach, first of all seeing two Audouin's Gulls and then coming across Ringed Plover and Common Sandpiper. Mike had an all too brief view of a Night Heron which was flushed from the undergrowth at the side of the stream, and a couple of Bee-eaters were also present. Non-bird interest was provided by dragonflies in the form of a handsome male Scarlet Darter and a Lesser Emperor; butterflies including Swallowtail and Cleopatra; and a few Red-eared Terrapins.

The dunes contained Marram Grass, locally 'borro' (*Ammophila arenaria*), Sea Chamomile (*Anthemis maritime*), Annual Valerian (*Centranthus calcitrapae*), Sea Bindweed (*Calystegia soldanella*) and Sea-holly (*Eryngium maritimum*). After spending some time looking at the typical plants of this sand dune habitat a stop for coffee was in order so we drove round to Fornells where we had a welcome drink before heading back to the hotel for dinner.

## Day 3

Sunday 26th April

Today our pre-breakfast walk produced a Hoopoe, three Woodchat Shrikes and a Pied Flycatcher in addition to the usual doves and finches. There were a lot more Greenfinches in evidence than has been the case in previous years.

After breakfast we headed north again, today's first destination being the Cap de Cavalleria, the most northerly point on the island. On the road out to the Cape we stopped by the ancient Roman port of Sanitja as two Ospreys were circling over the water giving excellent views. Next we moved on to the inlet at Cala Viola where we searched for endemic plants. The coast here is very exposed. On the shore line we found Rock Samphire (*Critbnum maritimum*) and Dwarf Sea-lavender (*Limonium minutum*), and on the escarpment the low growing spiny bush community (the 'socarrall') containing the endemic Hedgehog Lettuce (*Launaea cervicornis*) and the endemic *Anthyllis hystrix* along with *Teucrium subspinosum* and, growing in the barer patches between, the endemic *Senecio rodriguezii* and *Evax (Evax pygmaea)*. A Blue Rock Thrush was seen, albeit very distantly, a few Scopoli's Shearwaters flew by offshore, several Booted Eagles soared overhead and a male Wheatear flitted amongst the low bushes. We also had a brief chat with a lady who was collecting snails for cooking, although we decided against joining her in that activity.

Moving on to the Cape itself we had much better views of male and female Blue Rock Thrush, and there were also plenty of Thekla Larks and Tawny Pipits to be found. We found several specimens of the spectacular Dragon or Dead-horse Arum (*Dracunculus muscivorus*) which unfortunately was not yet in flower, and we also found Spanish Foxglove (*Digitalis dubia*) and Sand Crocus (*Romulea columnae*). Once back at the vehicles it was time for lunch and we had a pleasant picnic listening to Sardinian Warblers singing and watching two Peregrines and two Egyptian Vultures overhead.

On the journey off the Cape we explored the area around Platja de Cavalleria where we found Coriz (*Coris monspeliensis*) Mediterranean Honeysuckle (*Lonicera implexa*) and Shrubby Everlasting (*Helichrysum stoechas* ssp. *stoechas*). Bird life was restricted to some Sardinian Warblers, several Stonechats and an Audouin's Gull.

As the prehistoric site at Taura de Torralba was closed we drove to Cala en Porter on the south coast, which turned out to be a good move. After a stop for coffee we had a short walk inland from the beach and found Yellow Milk-vetch (*Astragalus boeticus*), Small Tree-mallow (*Lavatera cretica*), Childing Pink (*Petrorhagia nanteuili*) and White Ramping-fumitory (*Fumaria capreolata* ssp. *capreolata*). We also had some great views of European Pond Terrapins, several Cetti's Warblers, one of which, unusually, gave prolonged views, and also Painted Lady and Small Heath butterflies. Two Macaws, two Sulphur Crested Cockatoos and an African Grey Parrot in a large aviary caused a certain amount of confusion with their loud calls until we were able to see them!

## Day 4

Monday 27th April

Our pre-breakfast walk produced two Turtle Doves, two Stone Curlews, Pied and Spotted Flycatchers, a Wood Warbler and a Blackcap; and after walking to the end of the track we had excellent views of the Large Star-of-Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum arabicum*) and Winged Vetchling (*Lathyrus ochrus*).

After breakfast we set off towards Son Parc in the north-east of the island. After driving through the extensive holiday development we reached the car park by the beach and walked through the woods to a viewpoint overlooking a reedy pool. En route we found our first specimen of Balearic Orchid (*Ophrys balearica*) along with Bee Orchid (*Ophrys apifera*) and Bumble Bee Orchid (*Ophrys bombylifolia*). On the pool we found eight each of Common and Red-crested Pochards, five Ferruginous Ducks, two Purple Gallinules and a Marsh Harrier, as well as lots of Mallards and Coots. A further walk through the woods produced the rare Bindweed (*Convolvulus tricolour*), Rough Marsh-mallow (*Althaea hirsute*), a Redstart, several Nightingales and a Wood Warbler before we descended back to the car park for lunch by the beach. Our lunch stop provided the opportunity to wander down to the beach where we found the Dog Figwort (*Scrophularia canina* ssp. *ramosissima*).

After lunch we drove up to the top of Monte Toro, the highest point on the island at 358 metres (1,175 feet) from where we had spectacular views over the areas visited in the last three days. Unfortunately the wind was extremely strong and as no birds of prey or swifts were active, we had a drink in the café while some of the group visited the gift shops. As we descended again we spotted the endemic *Helichrysum ambiguum* growing on a cliff face.

Today the site at Torralba was open so we spent about an hour looking round the area. We saw some spectacular spikes of Glandular Mullein (*Verbascum creticum*) and Small Bellflower (*Campanula erinus*) before returning to the hotel.

## Day 5

Tuesday 28th April

By way of a change we headed towards the south coast of the island today, first of all visiting Cala Galdana where, unusually, a Blue Rock Thrush was singing from a TV aerial on one of the houses. We drove round to the car park behind the main part of the resort and then ascended the steps into the woods. Here on the more sheltered south coast there is more woodland in evidence and though not natural, there were fine specimens of Aleppo and Stone Pine along with Kermes Oak (*Quercus coccifera*). Unfortunately the vegetation alongside the track

had been severely cut back but we did find further specimens of Balearic Orchid and saw typical plants of the secondary Mediterranean scrub woodland: Grey-leaved Cistus (*Cistus albidus*), Montpellier Cistus (*Cistus monspeliensis*), Mastic Tree (*Pistacia lentiscus*) and Canary Clover (*Dorycnium hirsutum*). Also several Blackcaps were present along with numerous Nightingales. The cut vegetation was already regenerating and should be back to normal in future years.

After descending the steps again we drove to the lower end of the Algendar Gorge where we had a coffee break before having lunch beside the stream. During lunch we found numerous spikes of the Small Flowered Tongue Orchid (*Serapis parviflora*). After lunch we walked some way up the gorge, getting good views of Nightingale and Egyptian Vulture, including one perching in a tree on the opposite side of the gorge. A Scops Owl was heard calling, which was slightly unusual on a bright afternoon, and some of the group found a Whinchat while others saw a Night Heron which was in sight briefly before flying into cover.

We made a small diversion on our return journey to drive along the side of the impressive harbour in Mahon, which was of great strategic importance in centuries gone by. Nowadays it provides shelter for numerous private yachts and tourist vessels, as well as being a busy working port.

Back at the hotel we had dinner, during which we heard another Scops Owl in the hotel grounds: a rather more normal time of day.

## Day 6

Wednesday 29th April

Three Hoopoes and a Spotted Flycatcher were the highlights of our pre-breakfast walk today.

After breakfast we set off for the longest drive of the week; right across the island to Punta Nati on the north-west tip. We had a stop just north of Cuitadella at a Cattle Egret colony where the nesting birds were as active as ever. At Punta Nati we used a newly-constructed car park which made things very much easier than previously. Many Short-toed Larks were singing during our walk from the car park to the lighthouse, as well as plenty of Thekla Larks and Tawny Pipits, plus at least four Blue Rock Thrushes. An Osprey flying by looked out of place in this arid landscape, as did a flock of 13 Little Egrets, while three Scopoli's Shearwaters were much more expected.

On the road to the lighthouse we found Squirting Cucumber (*Echballium elaterium*), Caper (*Capparis spinose*) and Silver Ragwort (*Senecio cineraria*), whilst on the exposed maritime headland where *Senecio rodriguezii* seems to thrive, we also found Dwarf Sea-lavender (*Limonium minutum*), Curved Hard-grass (*Parapholis incurve*) and Perennial Glasswort (*Arthrocnemon perenne*).

Lunch today was a barbecue kindly provided by Llorenc at his father's house near the top of the Algendar Gorge. This involved driving along a very rough track, followed by a walk by the stream. This was a stunning setting with high cliffs across the gorge and lush vegetation by the stream at the bottom. The cool valley provides an important microclimate and is one of the few places on the island to find Smooth-leafed Elm (*Ulmus minor*), and on the base of the cliffs Maidenhair Fern (*Adiantum capillus-veneris*). In the bottom of the valley we found both male and female Copper Demoiselle.

Nightingale, Cetti's Warbler and Blackcap sang while we ate lunch, and Egyptian Vultures soared overhead. A Scops Owl called briefly somewhere in the trees. After lunch we had a short walk up the track behind the house where we found Fodder Pea (*Lathyrus annuus*), Red Vetchling (*Lathyrus cicero*) and Slender Tare (*Vicia tenuissima*), and saw Goldfinch, Peregrine and several Ravens.

After walking slowly back up the hill to the car park we returned to the hotel at about 5pm.

## Day 7

Thursday 30th April

Our first destination today was the private Nature Reserve at Mongofre Nou. We walked along a track and through some attractive scrub which included Strawberry-tree (*Arbutus unedo*), Mediterranean Buckthorn (*Rhamnus alaternus*) and Tree Spurge (*Euphorbia dendroides*) to scan the disused salt pans for waders and wildfowl. There were plenty of Shelduck and Red-crested Pochard to be seen, in addition to Oystercatcher, Wood Sandpiper, Greenshank, Common Sandpiper and Little Ringed Plover. Black-winged Stilts were plentiful and a Greater Flamingo was also present. Raptors were represented by Marsh Harrier, Booted Eagle, Red Kite and Kestrel; whilst Emperor and Lesser Emperor dragonflies were both present.

We moved on to Cap Favaritx where the colourful roadsides through a cultivated landscape give way to a scrubby marquis in which the Tree Euphorbia (*Euphorbia dendroides*) was conspicuous. We stopped before the lighthouse to look briefly at the extraordinary wind-swept vegetation which is reduced here to small scattered hedgehog bushes. Here we found *Dorycnium fulgurans* and Balearic Milk-vetch *Astragalus balearicus*, while between some bushes there was a small patch of False Daisy (*Bellium bellidoideus*). There were other species here such as *Centaurea balearica* but without flowers these small spiny shrubs are impossible to separate.

We continued on nearly to the lighthouse at Cap Favaritx before stopping for lunch. We found two Little Ringed Plovers by a roadside pool along with two Wheatears. After lunch we walked out to the lighthouse where several Scopoli's Shearwaters were reasonably close to shore. We also found the uncommon Hairy Catchfly (*Silene secundiflora*).

Next we moved on to the reserve at S'Albufera es Grau where we found a spectacular group of Heart Flowered Serapis (*Serapis cordigera*) and Long-leaved Serapis (*Serapis vomicera*). We also saw Little and Great Crested Grebes, Common Sandpiper, Emperor dragonfly, and Cleopatra and Wall Brown butterflies.

Finally, we drove to Es Grau where we had a brief walk on the board walk through the dunes hearing a Water Rail and seeing a Mallard with her ducklings before we had coffee and/or ice-cream to round off the holiday. Two Audouin's Gulls were right in front of the café as we sat in the sunshine.

## Day 8

Friday 1st May

With the group departing on four different flights, there were three separate journeys to the airport to accommodate people leaving at various times. The last group, on the Leeds/Bradford flight, were able to spend a little extra time in the hotel grounds and recorded two Hoopoes and two Woodchat Shrikes plus Pied Flycatchers and a Whinchat, as well as a couple of Moorish Geckos in the wall outside some of the rooms.

## Species Lists

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April/May							
			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	1	1	4	1		2	2	
2	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>				2			20+	
3	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>		3	1	5				
4	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
5	Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>		1						
6	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>		6+		8+			12+	
7	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>				5				
8	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>				6+				
9	Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>			20+			3	8	
10	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		2		4			5+	
11	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>							1	
12	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>							1	
13	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		1			1			
14	Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>				1				
15	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>						40+		
16	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		1			1		2	
17	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		1						
18	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		5	1	1		13	1	
19	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>		1	1		3	1	3	
20	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>			2			1		
21	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	4	8+	2	4	6	8+	4	1
22	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		3	2		6	6	2	
23	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		1		1				
24	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	3	12+	10+	6+	6+	6+	4	1
25	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	2	6+	4	5	5	c8	8+	2
26	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			2		2			
27	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>				2				
28	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>				2				
29	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	
30	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>		1H					1H	
31	Eurasian Stone-Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>		3	3	2	1		H	
32	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>							10+	
33	Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>							1	
34	Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		1					3	
35	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>							c6	
36	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>							5	
37	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		10+					6+	
38	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		1					5	
39	Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>		2	5				2	
40	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
41	Rock Dove (including genuine wild birds)	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
42	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
43	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	2	3	3	c5	4	4	6+	2
44	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>		1H		1H	1H	2H	1H	
46	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>		1			1			
47	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

	Common name	Scientific name	April/May								
			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	
48	European Bee-Eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	✓	35+	10+						2
49	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	2	3	2	3	5	4	4	2	
50	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	4	3	4	3	5	6+	2	2	
51	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		6+	4	12+	8+	6			
52	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	1		1	3	6	2	3		
53	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>					25+				
54	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>	2		6+			8+		1	
55	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓	2		✓	✓	
56	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓			
57	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
58	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		2			2				
59	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	2			2					
60	Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>		1H							
61	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		3			3			3	
62	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	1	1	1	2	10+	c6		c6	
63	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>			2						
64	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
65	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>					1H				
66	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	1	1	4	2	✓	4	2	1	
67	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
68	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	1		1	2					
69	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>					1				1
70	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		1	8+					3	
71	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	2		2					2	
72	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			6+		1	4	1		
73	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				2	1	4	1		
74	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	8+	4+	4+	4+		1	1	2	
75	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
76	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	1	1	5	6	1	4	5	1	
77	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	1	1		10+	10+	2	2		
78	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
79	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
80	Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
81	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	3	6+	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

## Butterflies

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>	1	1	1						
2	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	1	✓		✓		✓	✓		
3	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>					1				
4	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>				1	2	4	2		
5	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>	1	1					1		
6	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>					1				
7	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			1						
8	Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>	1		2	1		2	2		
9	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>			4	✓				1	
10	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>	1			✓	1	2	✓		
11	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megara</i>			1					1	

## Dragonflies

1	Copper Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx haemorrhoidalis</i>					5	4			
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	Common name	Scientific name	April/May							
			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
2	Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>				1	✓		✓	
3	Winter Damselfly	<i>Sympecma fusca</i>				✓				
4	Scarlet Darter	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>		1						
5	Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>						1		
6	Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax partenope</i>		1					2	
7	Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>							2	

## Reptiles & Amphibians

1	Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	1	2	1		1	4	3	1
2	Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauretanic</i>								2
3	European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>			10+	2				
4	Red-necked Terrapin	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>		4+						
5	Hermann's Tortoise	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	3							
6	Iberian Water Frog	<i>Pelophylax perezi</i>		1	1					

## Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Selaginellaceae</b>		
<i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Mediterranean Clubmoss	
<b>Equisetaceae</b>		
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Great Horsetail	Algendar Gorge
<b>Adiantaceae</b>		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Algendar Gorge
<b>Hypolepidaceae</b>		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Algendar Gorge
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>		
<i>Polypodium australe</i>	Southern Polypody	
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Phyllitis sagittata</i>	Mule's Fern	
<b>Pinaceae</b>		
<i>Pinus halepensis</i> ssp. <i>halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Matxani Gran
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine	Cala Galdana
<b>Cupressaceae</b>		
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> var. <i>sempervirens</i>	Funeral Cypress	Cala en Porter
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	Algendar Gorge. Orchard
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenician Juniper	Cala Tirant
<b>Araucariaceae</b>		
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	Gardens
<b>Ephedraceae</b>		
<i>Ephedra fragilis</i>	Joint-pine	Cala Tirant

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Fagaceae</b>		
<i>Quercus ilex</i> ssp. <i>ilex</i>	Holm Oak	Matxani Gran
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	Cala Galdana
<b>Moraceae</b>		
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Matxani Gran
<b>Urticaceae</b>		
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Matxani Gran
<i>Urtica membranacea</i>	Mediterranean Nettle	Matxani Gran
<b>Polygonaceae</b>		
<i>Polygonum maritimum</i>	Sea Knotgrass	Cala Tirant
<i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>	Horned Dock	Cala Tirant
<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>crispus</i>	Curled Dock	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Cala Tirant
<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock	
<i>Rumex x pseudopulcher</i> [ <i>crispus</i> x <i>pulcher</i> ]		
<b>Chenopodiaceae</b>		
<i>Arthrocnemum perenne fruticosum</i>	Perennial Glasswort	Punta Nati
<i>Atriplex prostratus</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Beet	Punta Nati
<i>Halimione portulacoides</i>	Sea-purslane	Mongofre Nou
<i>Salicornia</i> sp.	a Glasswort	
<b>Aizoaceae</b>		
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaved Iceplant	Fornells
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> var. <i>edulis</i>	Hottentot-fig	Cala en Porter
<i>Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum</i>	Slender Iceplant	
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>		
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	Common Mouse-ear	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Matxani Gran
<i>Minuartia hybrida</i>	Fine-leaved Sandwort	
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuillii</i>	Childing Pink	Cala en Porter
<i>Polycarpon alsinifolium</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Polycarpon polycarpoides</i>	Purslane-leaved Allseed	Punta Nati
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> ssp. <i>tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>anglica</i>	English Catchfly	
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	Matxani Gran
<i>Silene secundiflora</i>		Cap de Favaritx
<i>Silene sedoides</i>	Hairy Catchfly	Cap de Favaritx
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Matxani Gran
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Sea-spurrey	Fornells
<i>Spergularia media</i>		Punta Nati
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey	
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>		
<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	Early Virgin's-bower	Matxani Gran
<i>Clematis flammula</i>		Cala Tirant
<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-mist	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> ssp. <i>aleae</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Ranunculus macrophyllus</i>	Large-leaved Buttercup	Cala Tirant
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Rough-fruited Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus ophioglossifolius</i>	Adder's-tongue Spearwort	Cala Tirant
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i>	Pond Water-crowfoot	Cala Tirant
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> ssp. <i>sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	Son Parc
<i>Ranunculus trilobus</i>	Three-leaved Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	Water Crowfoot	Algendar Gorge
<b>Papaveraceae</b>		
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy	
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed poppy	Cala Tirant
<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy	
<i>Papaver pinnatifidum</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Cala en Porter
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	Roadsides
<b>Fumariaceae</b>		
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> ssp. <i>capreolata</i>	White Ramping-fumitory	Cala en Porter
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> ssp. <i>Capreolata</i>	f. <i>speciosa</i>	
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Matxani Gran
<b>Capparaceae</b>		
<i>Capparis spinosa</i> ssp. <i>spinosa</i>	Caper	Punti Nati
<b>Brassicaceae</b>		
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Turnip	
<i>Cakile maritima</i> ssp. <i>aegyptiaca</i>	Sea Rocket	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> ssp. <i>bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Matxani Gran
<i>Lepidium draba</i> ssp. <i>draba</i>	Hoary Cress	
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	Cala Tirant
<i>Matthiola sinuata</i>	Sea Stock	Cala Galdana. Roadside
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Bastard Cabbage	Cala en Porter
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Watercress	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	
<i>Diplotaxis eruroides</i>		Torralba
<b>Resedaceae</b>		
<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette	Matxani Gran
<b>Crassulaceae</b>		
<i>Sedum rubens</i> ssp. <i>rubens</i>	Reddish Stonecrop	Matxani Gran
<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	Pale Stonecrop	
<i>Umbilicus horizontalis</i>	Horizontal Navelwort	Matxani Gran
<b>Pittosporaceae</b>		
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Japanese Orange-blossom	Matxani Gran
<b>Rosaceae</b>		
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Algendar Gorge
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	Algendar Gorge
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	Cultivated areas

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Prunus armenica</i>	Apricot	Cultivated areas
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach	Cultivated areas
<i>Rosa sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Rose	CalaTirant
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Bramble	Cala Tirant
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> ssp. <i>magnolii</i>	Mediterranean Burnet	Cala Tirant
<b>Fabaceae</b>		
<i>Anthyllis hystrix</i> *	Shrubby Vetch	Cavalleria
<i>Anthyllis tetraphylla</i>	Bladder Vetch	Cala Tirant
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp. <i>praepropera</i>	Kidney Vetch	
<i>Astragalus balearicus</i>	Balearic Milk-vetch	Cap de Favaritx
<i>Astragalus boeoticus</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	Cala en Porter
<i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	
<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>	Spiny Broom	Cala Tirant
<i>Coronilla juncea</i>	Narrow-leaved Scorpion-vetch	Cala Galdana
<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i>	Canary Clover	Cala Tirant
<i>Dorycnium fulgurans</i>		Cap de Favaritx
<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i> ssp. <i>pentaphyllum</i>	Badassi	Cavalleria
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>	French Honeysuckle	Roadsides
<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>	Single-flowered Horseshoe-vetch	
<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	Fodder Pea	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lathyrus articulatus</i>		Cavalleria beach
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	Crimson Pea	Cala Tirant
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	Red Vetchling	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	Winged Vetchling	Matxani Gran
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot-trefoil	
<i>Lotus cytisoides</i>	Grey Bird's-foot-trefoil	Cavalleria
<i>Lotus edulis</i>	Edible Bird's-foot-trefoil	Son Parc
<i>Lotus ornithopodioides</i>	Southern Bird's-foot-trefoil	Matxani Gran
<i>Lotus subbiflorus</i>	Hairy Bird's-foot-trefoil	
<i>Lotus tetraphyllus</i>	Four-leaved Bird's-foot-trefoil	Cavalleria
<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	Hairy Lupin	
<i>Medicago aculeata</i> ?		
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	
<i>Medicago arborea</i>	Tree Medick	
<i>Medicago littoralis</i>	Shore Medick	
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	Disc Medick	Cala Tirant
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	Torallba
<i>Medicago rugosa</i>	Wrinkled Medick	
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>		Cala Tirant
<i>Melilotus elegans</i>	Elegant Melilot	
<i>Melilotus indica</i>	Small-flowered Melilot	Cala Galdana
<i>Melilotus sulcata</i>	Furrowed Melilot	Cala en Porter
<i>Ononis minutissima</i>	Tiny Restharrow	
<i>Ononis reclinata</i>	Small Restharrow	
<i>Ononis viscosa</i> ssp. <i>breviflora</i>	Sticky Restharrow	
<i>Psoralea bitumenosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Roadsides
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	Rose Acacia	
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia	
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Caterpillar-plant	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	Mongofre Nou
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Clover	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Matxani Gran
<i>Trifolium cherleri</i>	Cherler's Clover	
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> spp <i>molinerii</i>		Es Grau
<i>Trifolium ligusticum</i>	Ligurian Clover	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Matxani Gran
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	Cala Galdana
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover	
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Star Clover	Matxani Gran
<i>Trifolium suffocatum</i>	Suffocated Clover	
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	Purple Vetch	
<i>Vicia bithynica</i>	Bithynian Vetch	
<i>Vicia lutea</i>	Yellow-vetch	Matxani Gran
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	Torralba
<i>Vicia tenuissima</i>	Slender Tare	Algendar Gorge
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>		
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> var. <i>corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	Roadsides
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>		
<i>Rhamnus alternus</i>		Mongofre Nou
<b>Geraniaceae</b>		
<i>Erodium chium</i> ssp. <i>chium</i>	Three-lobed Stork's-bill	Cavalleria
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Matxani Gran
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Soft Stork's-bill	
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	Cala Galdana
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Cavalleria beach
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Matxani Gran
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	Matxani Gran
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	
<b>Tropaeolaceae</b>		
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium	Gardens
<b>Linaceae</b>		
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Cala Galdana
<i>Linum strictum</i>	Upright Yellow-flax	Cavalleria beach
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	French Flax	Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>		
<i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i> ssp. <i>chamaesyce</i>	Small Spurge	
<i>Euphorbia characis</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	Algendar
<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge	Mongofre Nou
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Euphorbia segetalis</i> ?	Grainfield Spurge	
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor-oil-plant	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Rutaceae</b>		
<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon	Cultivated Ground / Gardens
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Orange	Cultivated Ground / Gardens
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Rue	
<b>Simaroubaceae</b>		
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven	Roadsides
<b>Polygalaceae</b>		
<i>Polygala monspeliaca</i>	Montpellier Milkwort	
<b>Anacardinaceae</b>		
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	Matxani Gran
<b>Vitaceae</b>		
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Grape	Cultivated Ground / Gardens
<b>Malvaceae</b>		
<i>Althaea hirsuta</i>	Rough Marsh-mallow	Son Parc
<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree-mallow	Cala en Porter
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Small Tree-mallow	
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Matxani Gran
<i>Malva parviflora</i>		Torralba
<b>Clusiaceae</b>		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perfoliate St John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St John's-wort	
<b>Cistaceae</b>		
<i>Cistus albidus</i>	Grey-leaved Cistus	Cala Tirant
<del><i>Cistus incanus ssp. creticus</i></del>	<del>Hairy Cistus</del>	
<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Montpellier Cistus	Son Parc
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	Cala Tirant
<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Rockrose	Cala Tirant
<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rockrose	
<b>Tamaricaceae</b>		
<i>Tamarix spp</i>	Tamarisk	Coastal Ground
<b>Frankeniaceae</b>		
<i>Frankenia laevis</i>	Sea-heath	
<i>Frankenia pulverulenta</i>	Annual Sea-heath	
<i>Frankenia hirsuta</i>		Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Cucurbitaceae</b>		
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Punta Nati
<b>Cactaceae</b>		
<i>Opuntia sp.</i>	a Prickly-pear	Cultivated Ground / Gardens
<b>Lythraceae</b>		
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Grass-poly	
<i>Lythrum junceum</i>	False Grass-poly	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Punicaceae</b>		
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomegranate	Cultivated Ground / Gardens
<b>Onagraceae</b>		
<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	Square-stalked Willowherb	Cala Galdana
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Giant Hairy Willowherb	
<i>Oenothera rosea</i>	Pink Evening-primrose	
<b>Theligonaceae</b>		
<i>Theligonum cynocrambe</i>	Dog-cabbage	
<b>Araliaceae</b>		
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	Matxani Gran
<b>Apiaceae</b>		
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Watercress	Algendar Gorge
<i>Bupleurum baldense</i> ssp. <i>baldense</i>	Small Hare's-ear	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Bupleurum semicompositum</i>	Grey Hare's-ear	
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Matxani Gran
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	Cala Tirant
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea-holly	
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	
<i>Kundmannia sicula</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	Parsley Water-dropwort	
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Mediterranean Hartwort	Es Grau
<i>Torilis leptophylla</i>	Bristle-fruited Hedge-parsley	
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley	
<b>Ericaceae</b>		
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry-tree	Algendar Gorge
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heath	Cala Tirant
<i>Erica multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Heath	
<b>Primulaceae</b>		
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Matxani Gran
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>azurea</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel [blue form]	Matxani Gran
<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Coris monspeliensis</i>	Coris	
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>		
<i>Limonium fontqueri</i> ?		Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Limonium minutum</i>	Dwarf Sea-lavender	
<i>Limonium virgatum</i>		
<b>Oleaceae</b>		
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	Matxani Gran
<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	False Olive	Cavalleria Beach
<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i> var. <i>rodriguezii</i>		Cap de Favariix

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Gentianaceae</b>		
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>Graniflora</i>	Yellow-wort [large flowered form]	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Cala Tirant
<i>Centaurea erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	Matxani Gran
<i>Centaureum maritimum</i>	Yellow Centaury	Matxani Gran
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury	
<i>Centaureum tenuiflorum</i>	Slender Centaury	
<b>Apocynaceae</b>		
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Matxani Gran
<b>Asclepiadaceae</b>		
<i>Cynanchum acutum</i> ?	Strangleweed	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i> ssp. <i>hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Rubiaceae</b>		
<i>Crucianella maritima</i>	Sea Crosswort	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Matxani Gran
<i>Galium palustre</i> ssp. <i>elongatum</i>	Marsh-bedstraw	
<i>Galium verrucosum</i>	Warty Bedstraw	
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Matxani Gran
<i>Rubia peregrina</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> ?	Wild Madder [narrow leaved form]	
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Matxani Gran
<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Hairy Valantia	
<i>Valantia muralis</i>	Wall Valantia	Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>		
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Son Parc
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed	Cala Tirant
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> ssp. <i>althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Matxani Gran
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Cala Galdana
<i>Convolvulus siculus</i> ssp. <i>siculus</i>	Small Blue-convolvulus	
<i>Convolvulus tricolour</i>		Son Parc
<b>Boraginaceae</b>		
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Blue Alkanet	Cala Tirant
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	Cala Tirant
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue	Matxani Gran
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Viper's-bugloss	Cala en Porter
<i>Echium parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered Viper's-bugloss	Matxani Gran
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	Matxani Gran
<b>Lamiaceae</b>		
<i>Ajuga iva</i>	Southern Bugle	
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i> ssp. <i>stoechas</i>	French Lavender	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal	
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i>	Round-leaved Mint	Algendar Gorge
<i>Micromeria graeca</i> ssp. <i>graeca</i>	Greek Mountain-mint	Matxani Gran
<i>Prasium majus</i>	White Hedge-nettle	Matxani Gran
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	Cala Tirant
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	Matxani Gran



Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Sideritis romana</i> ssp. <i>romana</i>	Common Ironwort	Matxani Gran
<i>Stachys ocymastrum</i>	Italian Woundwort	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Teucrium marum</i> ssp. <i>marum</i>	Cat Thyme	
<i>Teucrium polium</i>	Felty Germander	
<i>Teucrium subspinosum</i> ?		Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Solanaceae</b>		
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	
<i>Solanum sodomium</i>	Apple-of-Sodom	
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>		
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Mediterranean Lineseed	Matxani Gran
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy Leaved Toad Flay	Cala Galdana
<i>Digitalis dubia</i>	Spanish Foxglove	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Linaria triphylla</i>	Three-leaved Toadflax	
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel-snout	
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Foxglove-tree	Roadside
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	Torralba
<i>Scrophularia canina</i> ssp. <i>ramosissima</i>	Dogs Figwort	Son Parc
<i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>	Nettle-leaved Figwort	
<i>Scrophularia ramosissima</i>		
<i>Verbascum creticum</i>	Glandular Mullein	Torralba
<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>		Cala Tirant
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	Pale Speedwell	Matxani Gran
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>		
<i>Orobanche loricata</i>		Algendar Gorge
<i>Orobanche foetida</i>	Foetid Broomrape	
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> ssp. <i>mutelii</i>	Branched Broomrape	Matxani Gran
<i>Orobanche</i> spp - (like <i>O. gracilis</i> but fls all red)		Cala en Porter
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>		
<i>Plantago agra</i>	Glandular Plantain	
<i>Plantago albicans</i>		Son Parc
<i>Plantago bellardii</i> ssp. <i>bellardii</i>	Hairy Plantain	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	Matxani Gran
<i>Plantago crassifolia</i>	Thick-leaved Plantain	Son Parc
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare's-foot Plantain	Matxani Gran
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Matxani Gran
<i>Plantago major</i> ssp. <i>major</i>	Greater Plantain	Matxani Gran
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>		
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	Mediterranean Honeysuckle	Cavalleria beach
<b>Valerianaceae</b>		
<i>Centranthus calcitrapae</i>	Annual Valerian	Cala Tirant
<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	
<b>Dipsacaceae</b>		
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Mournful-widow	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Campanulaceae</b>		
<i>Campanula erinus</i>	Small Bellflower	Torralba
<b>Asteraceae</b>		
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile	Matxani Gran
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile	
<i>Anthemis maritima</i>	Sea Chamomile	Cala Tirant
<i>Artemisia caerulescens</i> ssp. <i>gallica</i>	Bluish Wormwood	
<i>Asteriscus aquaticus</i>	Golden-star	
<i>Asteriscus maritima</i>	Yellow Sea Aster	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Bellium bellidioides</i>	False Daisy	Cap de Favaritx
<i>Bellis annua</i> ssp. <i>annua</i>	Annual Daisy	Matxani Gran
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Matxani Gran
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Plymouth Thistle	
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	Matxani Gran
<i>Carlina</i> sp.	a Carline-thistle	
<i>Centaurea aspera</i>	Rough Star-thistle	
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var. <i>coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Matxani Gran
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var. <i>discolor</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	Matxani Gran
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Mongofre Nou
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	Son Parc
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	Guernsey Fleabane	
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> ?	Beaked Hawk's-beard	
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i> ssp. <i>viscosa</i>	Woody Fleabane	
<i>Evax pygmaea</i> ssp. <i>pygmaea</i>	Evax	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Filago gallica</i>	Narrow-leaved Cudweed	
<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed	
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Boar Thistle	Matxani Gran
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i>	Scaly Hawkbit	
<i>Helichrysum ambiguum</i>		Monte Toro
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i> ssp. <i>stoechas</i>	Shrubby Everlasting	Cavalleria beach
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	Perennial Hyoseris	Matxani Gran
<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	Golden Samphire	
<i>Launaea cervicornis</i>	Hedgehog Lettuce	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i> ssp. <i>spinosa</i>	Spiny Starwort	Matxani Gran
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>	Rock Phagnalon	Cala Tirant
<i>Picris echioides</i>	Bristly Oxtongue	
<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sow-thistle	Son Parc
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavander Cotton	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	Spanish Oysterplant	
<i>Senecio cineraria</i> (syn <i>tricolour</i> )	Silver Ragwort	Punta Nati
<i>Senecio rodriguezii</i>		Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Matxani Gran
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Matxani Gran
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	
<i>Tolpis barbata</i>	Eye-of-Christ	
<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Goldenfleece	Cala Tirant
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	Prickly Goldenfleece	
<b>Alismataceae</b>		
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i>	Narrow-leaved Water-plantain	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i>	Lesser Water-plantain	
<b>Potamogetonaceae</b>		
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed	
Ulmaceae		
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	Smooth-leafed Elm	Algender Gorge
<b>Posidoniaceae</b>		
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Neptune-grass	Beaches
<b>Liliaceae</b>		
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> var. <i>ampeloprasum</i>	Wild Leek	Matxani Gran
<i>Allium roseum</i> var. <i>bulbiferum</i>	Rosy Garlic [bulbilliferous form]	
<i>Allium roseum</i> var. <i>roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	
<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	Hairy Garlic	
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek	Matxani Gran
<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Soap Aloe	
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Spiny Asparagus	
<i>Asparagus albus</i>	White Asparagus	Matxani Gran
<i>Asparagus stipularis</i>	Grey Asparagus	Matxani Gran
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Turkish Asphodel	Matxani Gran
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-stemmed Asphodel	Matxani Gran
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Matxani Gran
<i>Nothoscordum borbonicum</i>	Honeybells	
<i>Ornithogalum arabicum</i>	Large Star-of-Bethlehem	Matxani Gran
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom	
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Mediterranean Smilax	Matxani Gran
<i>Urginea maritima</i>	Sea Squill	Matxani Gran
<b>Agavaceae</b>		
<i>Agave americana</i>	Centuryplant	Cala Tirant
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>		
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i> ssp. <i>pulchellum</i>	Summer Snowflake	
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i> ssp. <i>tazetta</i>	Bunch-flowered Daffodil	
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	Cala Tirant
<b>Dioscoreaceae</b>		
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Cala Galdana
<b>Iridaceae</b>		
<i>Gladiolus communis</i>	Eastern Gladiolus	
<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>	Wild Gladiolus	Cala Galdana
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Cornflag	Matxani Gran
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	Cala en Porter
<i>Iris germanica</i>		Gardens
<i>Romulea columnae</i>		Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Juncaceae</b>		
<i>Juncus acutus</i> ssp. <i>acutus</i>	Sharp Rush	Cala Tirant
<i>Juncus hybridus</i>	Hybrid Toad-rush	
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>		Son Parc

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Juncus maritimus</i>	Sea Rush	Mongofre Nou
<b>Poaceae</b>		
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	Ovate Goatgrass	
<i>Aegilops ventricosa</i>	Barbed Goatgrass	Matxani Gran
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> ssp. <i>arundinacea</i>	Marram	Cala Tirant
<i>Ampelodesmos mauritanica</i>	Mauritania-grass	Cala Tirant
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	Algender Gorge
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Cala Tirant
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Slender Oat	Matxani Gran
<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat	
<i>Avena sterilis</i> ssp. <i>sterilis</i>	Animated Oat	
<i>Brachypodium phoenicoides</i>	Thin-leaved False-brome	
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Wood False-brome	
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Greater Quaking-grass	Matxani Gran
<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass	
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome	Algendar Gorge
<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Compact Brome	
<i>Bromus willdenowii</i>	Rescue Brome	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda-grass	
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Matxani Gran
<i>Dasypyrum villosum</i>	Mosquito-grass	
<i>Desmazeria marina</i>	Sea Fern-grass	
<i>Desmazeria rigida</i>	Fern-grass	Matxani Gran
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	
<i>Gastridium ventricosum</i>	Nit-grass	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	
<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley	
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Matxani Gran
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Thatching-grass	
<i>Lamarckia aurea</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail	Matxani Gran
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Matxani Gran
<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Mediterranean Rye-grass	
<i>Melica minuta</i>	Small Melick	
<i>Oryzopsis miliacea</i>	Smilo-grass	
<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	Curved Hard-grass	Punta Nati
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Bulbous Canary-grass	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Mediterranean Hair-grass	
<i>Stipa bromoides</i>		
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirreltail Fescue	
<i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Dune Fescue	
<i>Lophochloa cristata</i>		Matxani Gran
<b>Palmae</b>		
<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>	Dwarf Fan-palm	Cavalleria beach
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	Cultivated Ground / Gardens
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	Chusan Palm	Cultivated Ground / Gardens

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<b>Araceae</b>		
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Friar's-cowl	Matxani Gran
<i>Arum italicum</i> ssp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-ladies	Torallba
<i>Arum pictum</i>	Autumn Lords-and-ladies	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Dracunculus muscivorus</i>	Dead-horse Arum	Cap de Cavalleria
<b>Lemnaceae</b>		
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed	
<b>Sparganiaceae</b>		
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	
<b>Typhaceae</b>		
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Southern Reedmace	Cala en Porter
<b>Cyperaceae</b>		
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> ssp. <i>maritimus</i>	Sea Clubrush	
<i>Carex depressa</i> ssp. <i>depressa</i> ?		
<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge	
<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge	
<i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp. <i>divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	
<i>Carex extensa</i>	Long-bracted Sedge	Son Parc
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	Cala Galdana
<i>Cyperus longus</i>	Galingale	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike Rush	
<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	Slender Clubrush	
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i>	Round-headed Clubrush	Son Parc
<i>Scirpus maritimus</i>		Mongofre Nou
<b>Musaceae</b>		
<i>Musa</i> sp.	Banana	
<b>Orchidaceae</b>		
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Primidal Orchid	Matxani Gran
<i>Barlia robertiana</i>	Giant Orchid	Matxani Gran
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	Son Parc
<i>Ophrys balearica</i>	Balearic Orchid	Son Parc
<i>Ophrys bombylifolia</i>	Bumble Bee Orchid	Son Parc
<i>Ophrys lutea</i>	Yellow Bee Orchid	Matxani Gran
<i>Ophrys speculum</i>	Mirror Orchid	Matxani Gran
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Orchid	Matxani Gran
<i>Orchis fragrans</i>	Fragrant Bug-orchid	
<i>Serapias cordigera</i>	Heart-flowered Orchid	Es Grau
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid	Es Grau
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Serapias	Matxani Gran

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Tirant Dunes