

Contents

Series Editor's Foreword by Jeffrey J. McDonnell

Isotope Hydrology – Introduction

1

A FUNDAMENTALS – Commentary

- Paper A1 **Friedman, I.** (1953) Deuterium content of natural waters and other substances.
Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 4, 89–103.
- Paper A2 **Epstein, S. & Mayeda, T.** (1953) Variation of the ^{18}O content of waters from natural sources.
Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 4, 213–224.
- Paper A3 **Craig, H.** (1961) Isotopic variations in meteoric waters.
Science 133, 1702–1703.
- Paper A4 **Libby, W.F.** (1953) The potential usefulness of natural tritium.
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA 39, 245–247.
- Paper A5 **Begemann, F. & Libby, W. F.** (1957) Continental water balance, groundwater inventory and storage times, surface ocean mixing rates and worldwide water circulation patterns from cosmic-ray and bomb tritium.
Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 12, 277–296.
- Paper A6 **Brinkmann, R., Münnich, K. O. & Vogel, J. C.** (1959) ^{14}C -Alterbestimmung von Grundwasser.
Naturwissenschaften 46, 10–12 (in German).
English translation provided: ^{14}C age determination of groundwater.

B THE ATMOSPHERIC WATER CYCLE – Commentary

- Paper B1 **Dansgaard, W.** (1964) Stable isotopes in precipitation.
Tellus 16, 436–468.
- Paper B2 **Craig, H. & Gordon, L. I.** (1965) Deuterium and oxygen-18 variations in the ocean and the marine atmosphere.
In: *Stable Isotopes in Oceanographic Studies and Paleotemperatures* (ed. by E. Tongiorgi), CNR-Laboratorio di Geologia Nucleare, Pisa, 9–130.
Pages reproduced here: 65–130.
- Paper B3 **Salati, E., Dall'Olio, A., Matsui, E. & Gat, J. R.** (1979) Recycling of water in the Amazon Basin: An isotopic study.
Water Resources Research 15, 1250–1258.
- Paper B4 **Gonfiantini, R., Gratziu, S. & Tongiorgi, E.** (1965) Oxygen isotopic composition of water in leaves.
In: *Isotopes and Radiation in Soil–Plant Nutrition Studies* (Ankara, 28 June–2 July 1965), Proceedings Series, IAEA, Vienna, 405–410.
- Paper B5 **Joussaume, S., Sadourny, R. & Jouzel, J.** (1984) A general circulation model of water isotope cycles in the atmosphere.
Nature 311, 24–29.
- Paper B6 **Eriksson, E.** (1965) An account of the major pulses of tritium and their effect in the atmosphere.
Tellus 17, 118–130.

Contents

C PALAEOCLIMATE – Commentary

- Paper C1 **Urey, H.C. Lowenstam, H. A., Epstein, S. & McKinney, C. R.** (1951) Measurement of paleotemperatures and temperatures of the Upper Cretaceous of England, Denmark, and the southeastern United States.
Bulletin of the Geological Society of America 62, 399–416.
- Paper C2 **Epstein, S.** (1956) Variations of the $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$ ratio in fresh water and ice.
Nuclear Science Series vol. 19, 20–28. National Academy of Sciences.
- Paper C3 **Dansgaard, W., Johnsen, S. J., Møller, J. & Langway, C. C.** (1969) One thousand centuries of climatic record from Camp Century on the Greenland ice sheet.
Science 166, 377–381.
- Paper C4 **Thompson, L. G., Mosley-Thompson, E., Dansgaard, W. & Grootes, P. M.** (1986) The “Little Ice Age” as recorded in the stratigraphy of the tropical Quelccaya Ice Cap.
Science 234, 361–364.
- Paper C5 **Sonntag, C., Klitzsch, E., Löhnert, E. P., El-Shazly, E. M., Münnich, K. O., Junghans, C., Thorweih, U., Weistroffer, K. & Swailem, F. M.** (1979) Palaeoclimatic information from deuterium and oxygen-18 in carbon-14 dated North Saharian groundwaters. Groundwater formation in the past.
In: *Isotope Hydrology 1978* (Neuherberg, 19–23 June 1978), Proceedings Series, IAEA, Vienna, 569–581.
- Paper C6 **Rozanski, K.** (1985) Deuterium and oxygen-18 in European groundwaters: links to atmospheric circulation in the past.
Chemical Geology (Isotope Geoscience Section) 53, 349–363.

D RIVER AND LAKE HYDROLOGY – Commentary

- Paper D1 **Dinçer, T., Payne, B. R., Florkowski, T., Martinec, J. & Tongiorgi, E.** (1970) Snowmelt runoff from measurements of tritium and oxygen-18.
Water Resources Research 6, 110–124.
- Paper D2 **Fritz, P., Cherry, J. A., Weyer, K. U. & Sklash, M. G.** (1976) Storm runoff analysis using environmental isotopes and major ions.
In: *Interpretation of Environmental Isotope and Hydrochemical Data in Groundwater Hydrology* (Vienna, 27–31 January 1975), Proceedings Series, IAEA, Vienna, 111–130.
- Paper D3 **Brown, R. M.** (1970) Distribution of hydrogen isotopes in Canadian waters.
In: *Isotope Hydrology 1970* (Vienna, 9–13 March 1970), Proceedings Series, IAEA, Vienna, 3–21.
- Paper D4 **Gat, J. R.** (1970) Environmental isotope balance of Lake Tiberias.
In: *Isotopes in Hydrology 1970* (Vienna, 9–13 March 1970), Proceedings Series, IAEA, Vienna, 109–127.

E GROUNDWATER – Commentary

- Paper E1 **Nir, A.** (1964) On the interpretation of tritium “age” measurements of groundwater.
Journal of Geophysical Research 69, 2589–2585.
- Paper E2 **Tolstikhin, I. N. & Kamensky, I. L.** (1969) Determination of groundwater age by the T^3He method.
Geochemistry International 6, 810–811.

Contents

- Paper E3 **Schlosser, P., Stute, M., Sonntag, C. & Münnich, K. O.** (1989) Tritiogenic ${}^3\text{He}$ in shallow groundwater.
Earth and Planetary Science Letters 94, 245–256.
- Paper E4 **Fontes, J.-Ch. & Garnier, J.-M.** (1979) Determination of the initial ${}^{14}\text{C}$ activity of the total dissolved carbon: A review of the existing models and a new approach.
Water Resources Research 15, 399–413.
- Paper E5 **Plummer, L. N., Prestemon, E. C. & Parkhurst, D. L.** (1991) An interactive code (NETPATH) for modelling net geochemical reactions along a flow path.
US Geological Survey, Water-Resources Investigations Report, 91-4078.
- Paper E6 **Collon, P., Kutschera, W., Loosli, H. H., Lehmann, R. E., Purtschert, R., Love, A., Sampson, L., Anthony, D., Cole, D., Davids, B., Morrissey, D. J., Sherrill, B. M., Steiner, M., Pardo, R. C. & Paul, M.** (2000) ${}^{81}\text{Kr}$ in the great Artesian Basin, Australia: a new method for dating very old groundwater.
Earth and Planetary Science Letters 182, 103–113.
- Paper E7 **Phillips, F. M., Bentley, H. W., Davis, S. N., Elmore, D. & Swannick, G. B.** (1986) Chlorine-36 dating of very old groundwater. II Milk River aquifer, Alberta.
Water Resources Research 22, 2003–2016.
- Paper E8 **Gonfiantini, R., Conrad, G., Fontes, J.-Ch., Sauzay, G. & Payne, B. R.** (1974) Etude isotopique de la nappe du Continental Intercalaire et de ses relations avec les autres nappes du Sahara Septentrional.
In: *Isotope Techniques in Groundwater Hydrology 1974* (Vienna, 11–15 March 1974), Proceedings Series, IAEA, Vienna, 227–241 (in French).
English translation provided: Isotopic investigation of the *Continental Intercalaire* aquifer and its relation to other aquifers in northern Sahara.
- Paper E9 **Aggarwal, P. K., Fuller, M. E., Gurgas, M. M., Manning, J. F. & Dillon, M. A.** (1997) Use of stable oxygen and carbon isotope analyses for monitoring the pathways and rates of intrinsic and enhanced *in situ* biodegradation.
Environmental Science and Technology 31, 590–596.
- Paper E10 **Payne, B. R., Quijano, L. & Latorre, C.** (1979) Environmental isotopes in a study of origin of salinity of groundwater in the Mexicali Valley.
Journal of Hydrology 41, 201–215.
- Paper E11 **Kohl, D. H., Shearer, G. B. & Commoner, B.** (1971) Fertilizer nitrogen contribution to nitrate in surface water in a cornbelt watershed.
Science 174, 1331–1334.
- Paper E12 **Böttcher, J., Strelbel, O., Voerkelius, S. & Schmidt, H.-L.** (1990) Using isotope fractionation of nitrate-nitrogen and nitrate-oxygen for evaluation of microbial denitrification in a sandy aquifer.
Journal of Hydrology, 114, 413–424.

