

Model Checking Contest results for 2015

Fabrice Kordon — LIP6, Univ. P. & M. Curie, France

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Loïc Jézequel, IRCCyN, Univ. Nantes, France

César Rodríguez — LIPN, Univ. Paris 13, France

**MCC
2015**

🌐 Promote model checking tools

- 🌐 Compare and debug
- 🌐 Enhance reproducibility of results
 - ▶ **BenchKit + dedicated environment**
 - ▶ **Submission available online**
- 🌐 Encourage tools and tool support
 - ▶ **Observatory for the community**

🌐 Creating a common benchmark

- 🌐 Models from various origins (more to tell later)
 - ▶ **PNML is a good tool for this**

🌐 Competing tools not only dedicated to Petri nets

- 🌐 Tools coming from other communities

🌐 Promote model checking tools

- 🌐 Compare and debug
- 🌐 Enhance reproducibility of results
 - ▶ **BenchKit + dedicated environment**
 - ▶ **Submission available online**
- 🌐 Encourage tools and tool support
 - ▶ **Observatory for the community**

All of this...
in the model checking contest

🌐 Creating a common benchmark

- 🌐 Models from various origins (more to tell later)
 - ▶ **PNML is a good tool for this**

🌐 Competing tools not only dedicated to Petri nets

- 🌐 Tools coming from other communities

Managing Models

Hubert Garavel
(Inria)



Lom Hillah
(UPO)



Managing Execution + analysis

Fabrice Kordon
(UPMC)



Francis Hulin-Hubard
(CNRS)



Loïc Jezequel
(U. Nantes)



César Rodríguez
(UP13)



Managing Formulas

Emmanuel Paviot-Adet
(UP5)




Alban Linard
(Inria)




MCC 2015 Tools submitted this year

4

Cunf

 Univ. paris 13

GreatSPN-Meddly

 Univ. Torino

ITS-Tools

 UPMC


LoLA 2.0

 Univ. Rostock


LTSMIn

 Univ. Twente

Marcie

 Univ. Cottbus

pnmc

 IRT Sain-Exupéry


PNXDD


 UPMC

StrataGEM 0.5.0

 Univ. Geneva

TAPAAL

 Univ. Aalborg

 4 variants


Thank you very much



All VM will be published
Reproducibility can be achieved
Soon on the web site

Thank you very much



Cunf

Univ. paris 13

GreatSPN-

Univ. Torino

ITS-Tools

UPMC

LoLA 2.0

Univ. Rostock

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StrataGEM 0.5.0

Univ. Geneva

TAPAAL

Univ. Aalborg

4 variants

	bluewhale03	Ebro	Quadhexa-2	Small (cluster)	Total
Cores	40 @ 2.8GHz	64 @ 2.7GHz	24 @ 2.66GHz	5x24 @ 2.4GHz	-
Memory (GB)	512	1024	128	5x64	-
Used Cores (1 per VM) for sequential tools	31 31 VM in //	63 63 VM in //	7 7 VM in //	5x3, 5x3 VM in //	-
Used Cores (4 per VM) for parallel tools	36, 9 VM in //	60, 15 VM in //	20, 5 VM in //	5x12, 5x3 VM in //	-
Number of runs	42 406	79 534	20 748	26 390	169 078
Total CPU required	400d, 12h, 48m, 36s	713d, 04h, 30m, 32s	175d, 17h, 25m, 55s	249d, 19h, 19m, 20s	1539d, 6h, 4m, 23s
Total CPU	about 4 years, 2 months and 18 days				-
Time spent to complete benchmarks	about 23 days and 12 hours				-
VM boot time of VMs + management (overhead)	58 d, 16h, 59m (Included in total CPU)				-

8 times more CPU than in 2014
2.5 more values to compute and smarter formulas too

Thank you very much
Université de Genève
Rostock University
Université Paris Ouest
Université P. & M. Curie

	bluewhale03	Ebro	Quadhexa-2	Small (cluster)	Total
Used Cores (1 per VM for sequential tools)					-
Used Cores (4 per VM) for parallel tools	36, 9 VM in //	60, 15 VM in //	20, 5 VM in //	5x12, 5x3 VM in //	-
Number of runs				26 390	169 078
Total CPU required				9d, 19h, 9m, 20s	1539d, 6h, 4m, 23s
Total CPU					-
Time spent to complete benchmark					-
VM boot time of VMs + management (overhead)					58 d, 16h, 59m (Included in total CPU)

«known» models

- Those from past years
 - ▶ Test the tool as used by its developers

«Stripped» models

- «known» (original archive) and set as «surprise» ones
 - ▶ Test the tool as used by «newbies»

«Surprise» models

- New models proposed by the community this year
 - ▶ Test the tool as used by «newbies» +
 - ▶ new situations for the tool

«known» models

- Those from past years
 - ▶ Test the tool as used by its developer

«Stripped» models

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«Surprise» models

- New models proposed by the community
 - ▶ Test the tool as used by «newbies»
 - ▶ new situations for the tool


Coefficients (after pool)

«known» = x1
«stripped» = x3
«surprise» = x4


Execution consistency

On the same machine
«known» / «stripped»
colored + associated P/T

A. Ahmad

 IOTPpurchase

H. Evrard

 Raft

M. Heiner

 PhaseVariation


J. Jourdan-Lu & E. Léo

 Parking


F. Kordon

 BridgesAndVehicle, SafeBus,
SmallOperatingSystem,
SwimmingPool

T. Shmeleva

 HypercubeGrid


K. Wolf


 IBM319, IBM5964, IBM703


I. Zaitsev


 SquareGrid

 **A. Ahmad**


 IOTPpurchase

 **H. Evrard**


 Raft


 **M. Heiner**


 PhaseVariation

 **J. Jourdan-Lu & E. Léo**

 Parking

 **T. Shmeleva**

 HypercubeGrid

 **K. Wolf**

 5964, IBM703

With scaling parameters
121 models in fact

Thanks!!!
We really need various models

SwimmingPool

Already from past years
404 instances of models

StateSpace

Reachability

- ReachabilityBounds
- ReachabilityCardinality
- ReachabilityComputeBounds
- ReachabilityDeadlock
- ReachabilityFireability
- ReachabilityFireabilitySimple

CTL

- CTLCardinality
- CTLFireability
- CTLFireabilitySimple

LTL

- LTLCardinality
- LTLFireability
- LTLFireabilitySimple

● May 1st, delivery of disk images

- Qualification phase
- Completed by mid May
- 25 000 test runs

● May 20, starting to operate tools

- 169 078 runs distributed over 4 different machines over Europe
- VM with 4 cores / 16GB
 - ▶ ITS-Tools, LTSMIn, TAPAAL(MC), TAPAAL-OTF(PAR), StrataGEM0.5.0
- WM with 1 core / 16 GB
 - ▶ Cunf, Lola 2.0, Marcie, pnmc,PNXDD, TAPAAL(SEQ), TAPAAL-OTF(SEQ)
- Time confinement, 1h

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- Qualification phase
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- 25 000 test runs

May 20, starting to operate tools

- 169 078 runs distributed over 4 different machines over Europe
- VM with 4 cores / 16GB

▶ ITS-Tools, LTSMi

- WM with 1 core

▶ Cunf, Lola 2.0, /

- Time confineme

**Pool sent to participating
tool developers + MCCC**

Various answers (opposite ;-)
interesting points

EM0.5.0

AL-OTF(SEQ)

🌐 Mid June, analysis of outcomes

- 🌐 24 GByte of logs and CSV files
 - ▶ **Analysis must be automated**
 - ▶ ~12KLOC Ada + ~200 LOC bash (but CPU problems solved)

🌐 Evaluation of «good results»

- 🌐 Pass 1, computing results for the majority in a «line»
 - ▶ **All tools for an examination for a model instance**
- 🌐 Pass 2, evaluating tool reliability
 - ▶ **Only considering cases where the majority is 3 and more**
- 🌐 Pass 3, reconstructing the results using tool rates
 - ▶ **Help to decide when only 2 different answers**
 - ▶ **A result must be of confidentiality 0.9 or more**
 - ▶ **Some results are tagged «insecure»**
- 🌐 Pass 4 computing points
 - ▶ **«insecure» results not considered when counting points**

Mid June, analysis of c

- 24 GByte of logs and CSV files
- ▶ Analysis must be automated
- ▶ ~12KLOC Ada + ~200 LOC boilerplate

Evaluation of «good results»

- Pass 1, computing results for all tools
 - ▶ All tools for an examination for free
- Pass 2, evaluating tool reliability
 - ▶ Only considering cases where tool is used
- Pass 3, reconstructing the results using tool rates
 - ▶ Help to decide when only 2 of 3 tools agree
 - ▶ A result must be of confidence at least 0.5
 - ▶ Some results are tagged «insecure»
- Pass 4 computing points
 - ▶ «insecure» results not considered when counting points

Scoring

StateSpace, 10 / 2 / 2 / 2
Deadlock, 16
Other formulas, 1 per formula

Bonus for a «line»

+2 for the fastest tool
+2 for the smallest memory footprint

No penalty for mistakes

Difficult to identify «good solutions»
Problem raised very late

Tools	parallelism	Techniques
Cunf	/	NET_UNFOLDING SAT_SMT
GreatSPN-Meddly	/	DECISION_DIAGRAMS SYMMETRIES
LoLA 2.0	/	EXPLICIT SEQUENTIAL_PROCESSING STATE_COMPRESSION STUBBORN_SETS SYMMETRIES TOPOLOGICAL
Marcie	/	DECISION_DIAGRAMS SEQUENTIAL_PROCESSING UNFOLDING_TO_PT
pnmc	/	DECISION_DIAGRAMS USE_NUPN
PNXDD	/	DECISION_DIAGRAMS SEQUENTIAL_PROCESSING TOPOLOGICAL
TAPAAL (SEQ)	/	EXPLICIT STRUCTURAL_REDUCTION
TAPAAL-OTF (SEQ)	/	EXPLICIT STRUCTURAL_REDUCTION
ITS-Tools	MC	CEGAR COLLATERAL_PROCESSING DECISION_DIAGRAMS SAT_SMT TOPOLOGICAL USE_NUPN
LTSMIn	PAR	DECISION_DIAGRAMS PARALLEL_PROCESSING STATIC_VARIABLE_REORDERING USE_NUPN
StrataGEM0.5.0	MC	COLLATERAL_PROCESSING DECISION_DIAGRAMS TOPOLOGICAL
TAPAAL(MC)	MC	EXPLICIT STRUCTURAL_REDUCTION
TAPAAL-OTF(PAR)	PAR	EXPLICIT STRUCTURAL_REDUCTION

### tool	Input	Examination	nb cores	time flag	memory flag	re
Cunf	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	OK	OK	DNC
GreatSPN-Meddy	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	OK	OK	42734900 ? ? ?
ITS-Tools	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	4	OK	OK	42734935 ? ? ?
LoLA2.0	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	OK	OK	DNC
LTSMin	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	4	OK	OK	42734935 ? 5 ?
Marcie	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	OK	OK	42734935 4.868
pnmc	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	OK	OK	42734935 ? 5 40
PNXDD	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	DNF	OK	DNF
StrataGEM0.5.0	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	4	OK	OK	42734935 ? ? ?
TAPAAL-OTF(PAR)	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	4	OK	OK	13762040 ? ? ?
TAPAAL-OTF(SEQ)	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	DNF	OK	DNF
TAPAAL(MC)	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	4	DNF	OK	DNF
TAPAAL(SEQ)	Angiogenesis-PT-05	StateSpace	1	DNF	OK	DNF

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results	techniques	max memory (MB)	CPU (ms)	Time (ms)	i/o wait (ms)	Status	
DNC	-	79.290	30.00	14.00	0.00	normal	r003
42734900 ? ? ?	DECISION_DI	112.440	724.00	796.00	40.80	normal	r004
42734935 ? ? ?	DECISION_DI	368.960	15019.00	7064.00	175.50	normal	r005
DNC	-	79.250	39.00	53.00	9.90	normal	r006
42734935 ? 5 ?	DECISION_DI	9792.570	52136.00	14718.00	30.50	normal	r007
42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	SEQUENTIAL	3977.730	8841.00	9375.00	19.80	normal	r008
42734935 ? 5 40	DECISION_DI	2457.240	7989.00	8349.00	20.20	normal	r011
DNF	-	10314.270	3565296.00	3600000.00	20.00	timeout	r012
42734935 ? ? ?	TOPOLOGICA	2069.140	49149.00	34611.00	143.00	normal	r013
13762040 ? ? ?	PARALLEL_PF	2710.710	5034530.00	1259637.00	20.10	normal	r009
DNF	-	6482.090	3598968.00	3600000.00	61.20	timeout	r010
DNF	-	5467.640	3612091.00	3600000.00	6888.60	timeout	r001
DNF	-	4680.540	3600000.00	3600000.00	393.70	timeout	r002

run id	flags:bonus:scores:mask	estimated result	
n-ebro-14321423030002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423220002	TFF:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423400002	FFF:PM:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423580002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423720002	FFF:--:12:T - T -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423880002	FFF:--:16:T T T T	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424480002	FFF:--:14:T - T T	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321430890002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321429810002	FFF:--:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424040002	TFT:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424290002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422530002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422750002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92

Consistency checks

- Colored versus equivalent P/T nets
- «known» models versus «stripped» models

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run id	flags:bonus:scores:mask	estimated result	
n-ebro-14321423030002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423220002	TFF:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423400002	FFF:PM:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423580002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423720002	FFF:--:12:T - T -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423880002	FFF:--:16:T T T T	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
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n-ebro-14321430890002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321429810002	FFF:--:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424040002	TFT:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424290002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422530002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422750002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92

Elaboration of flags

- Result appears to be faulty
- Inconsistency between colored and its equivalent P/T
- Inconsistency between «known» and «stripped»

run id	flags:bonus:scores:mask	estimated result	
n-ebro-14321423030002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423220002	TFF:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423400002	FFF:PM:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423580002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
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n-ebro-14321423880002	FFF:--:16:T T T T	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424480002	FFF:--:14:T - T T	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321430890002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321429810002	FFF:--:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424040002	TFT:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321424290002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422530002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422750002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92

Result confidence

- Decimal value
- TAPAAL and TAPAAL-OTF count for 1/2 (same algorithm)

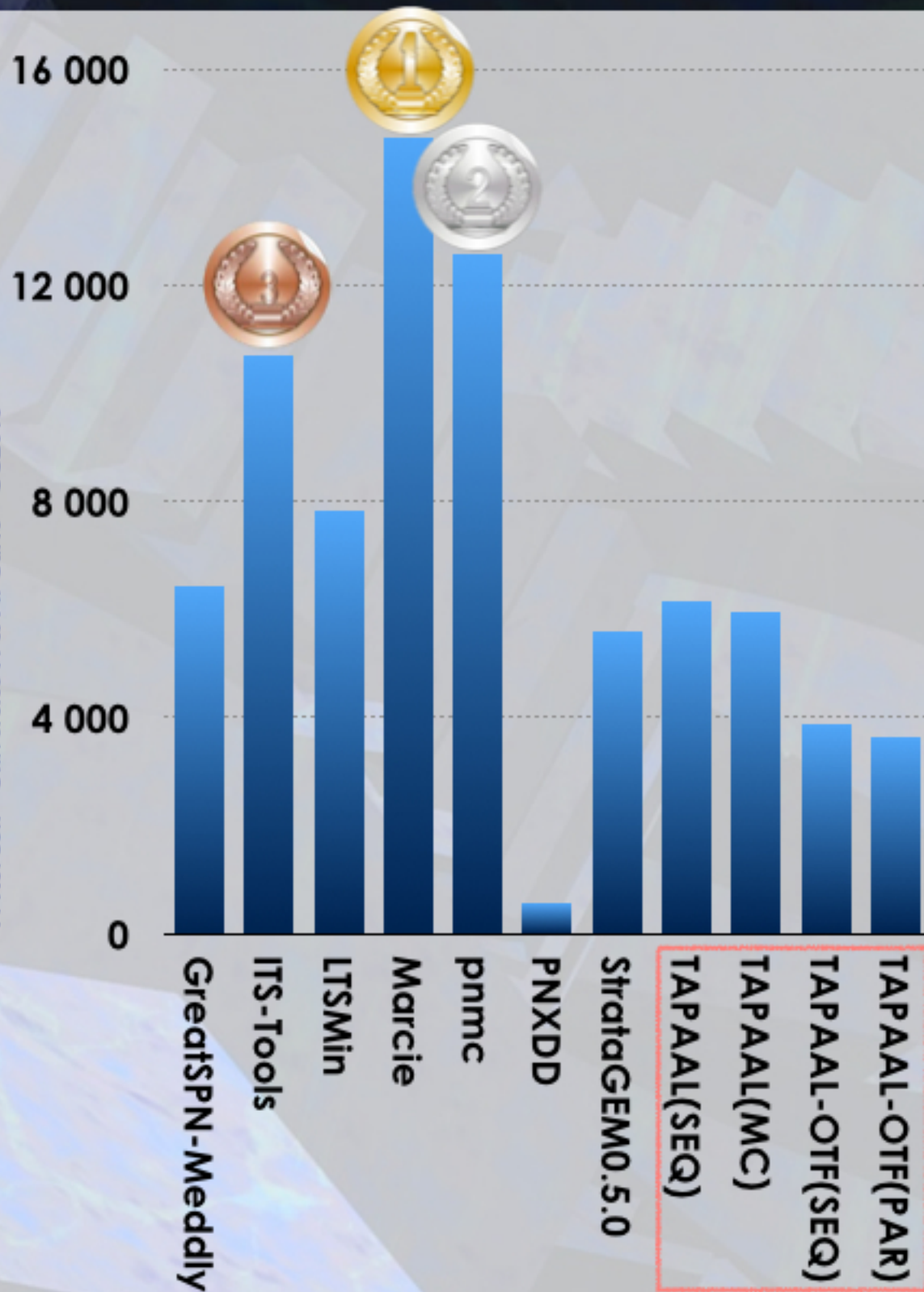
run id	flags:bonus:scores:mask	estimated result	
n-ebro-14321423030002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423220002	TFF:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
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n-ebro-14321423720002	FFF:--:12:T - T -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
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n-ebro-14321422530002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422750002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92

Result confidence

- Decimal value
- TAPAAL and TAPAAL-OTF count for 1/2 (same algorithm)

Bonus!

run id	flags:bonus:scores:mask	estimated result	
n-ebro-14321423030002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423220002	TFF:--:ERR:X - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423400002	FFF:PM:10:T - - -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423580002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423720002	FFF:--:12:T - T -	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321423880002	FFF:--:16:T T T T	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
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n-ebro-14321424290002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422530002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92
n-ebro-14321422750002	FFF:--:0:?	42734935 4.8687E+0008 5 40	4.35 0.92 2.71 1.92



The most attended one

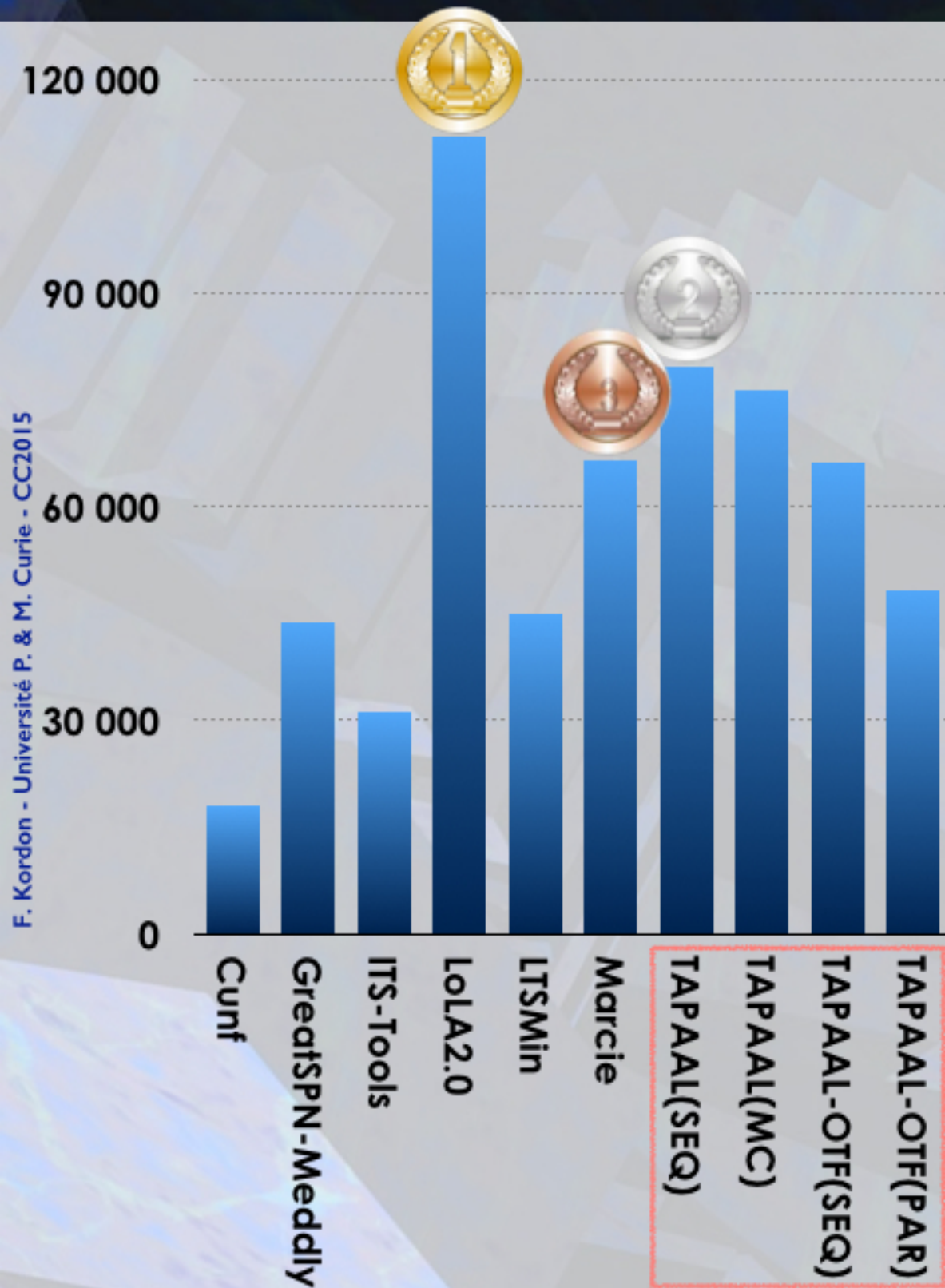
Participation is the highest (11)

PNXDD

Java configuration problem

▶ No «Stripped» nor «Surprise»

▶ Could not be detected during qualification



Also quite successful

- Many tools participating (10)

Too late!
Already years of CPU

ITS-Tools

- Bugs revealed

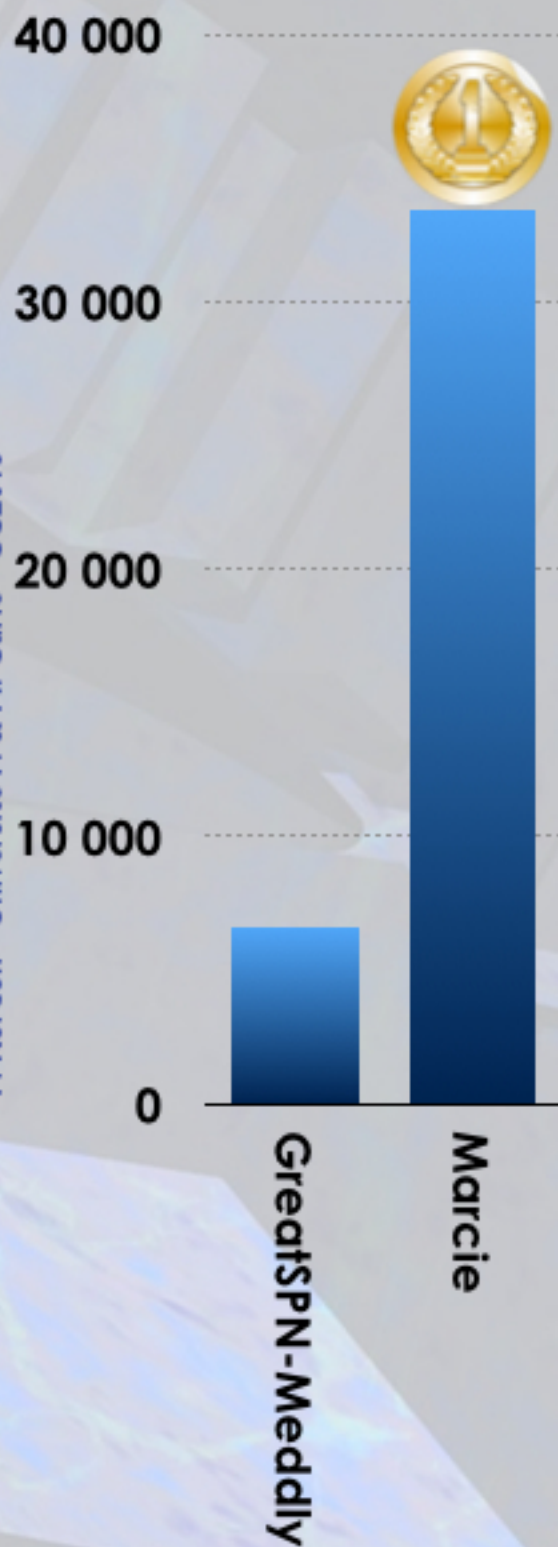
- ▶ Student work in formula converter
- ▶ Bug in management of NUPN hierarchy

TAPAAL

- First for ReachabilityDeadlock

- Bug revealed too

- ▶ In one variant



Only a few participants

GreatSPN-Meddly

Bug revealed

- ▶ Some operators translation
- ▶ The tool retired from CTL


Too late!
Already years of CPU



- **No participant at all**
 - In the past, Neco did participate
 - ▶ **Neco is not maintained anymore**
 - Why is LTL not covered by tools?



Bugs outlined (but too late)



Tools	Reliability	success	selected	Examinations
Cunf	96,96 %	4728	4 876	3 (Reach)
GreatSPN-Meddly	62,30 %	11 966	19 206	10 (Sate, Reach, CTL)
ITS-Tools	64,05 %	10 890	17 003	4 (Sate, Reach)
LoLA 2.0	97,80 %	25 796	26 378	6 (Reach)
LTSMIn	79,13 %	13 995	17 687	5 (State, Reach)
Marcie	92,52 %	18 443	19 934	10 (Sate, Reach, CTL)
pnmc	99,59 %	741	744	1 (State)
PNXDD	88,89 %	56	63	1 (State)
STrataGEM0.5.0	100,00 %	243	243	1 (State)
TAPAAL (SEQ)	99,88 %	22 880	22 907	7 (State, reach)
TAPAAL(MC)	99,75 %	23 247	23 306	7 (State, reach)
TAPAAL-OTF (SEQ)	96,19 %	19 001	19 733	7 (State, reach)
TAPAAL-OTF(PAR)	88,43 %	15 253	17 248	7 (State, reach)

Tools	Reliability	success	selected	Examinations
Cunf	96,96 %	4728	4 876	3 (Reach)
GreatSPN-Meddly	62,30 %	11 966	19 206	10 (Sate, Reach, CTL)
ITS-Tools	64,05 %	10 890	17 003	4 (Sate, Reach)
LoLA 2.0	97,80 %	25 796	26 378	6 (Reach)
LTSMIn	79,13 %	13 995	17 687	5 (State, Reach)
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But a low number of answers...

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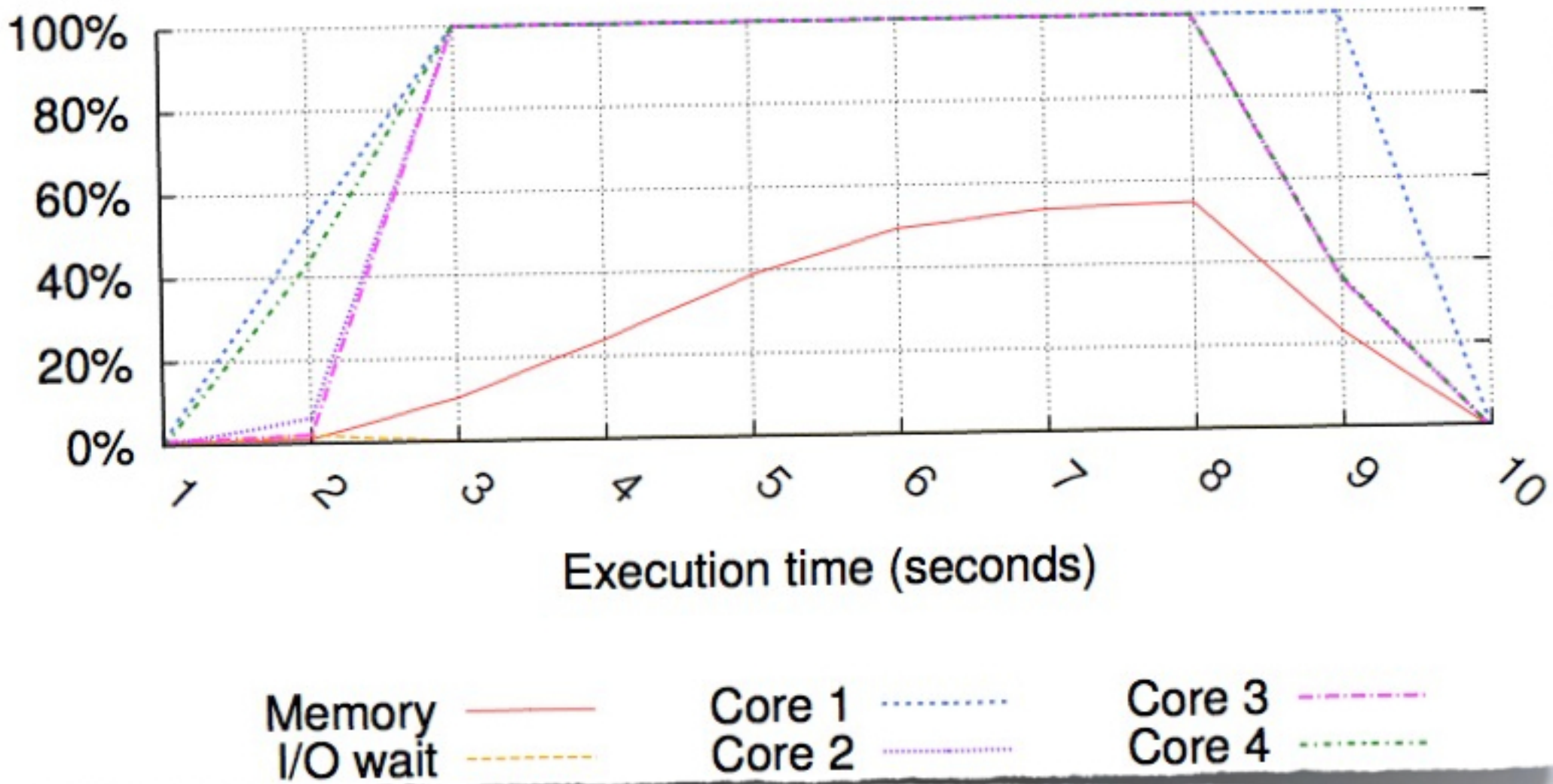
Origin of problems?
 Formula translations
 PNML import

How to increase tool reliability?
 A big benchmark is helpful
 Comparison with other tools too

Full HTML report

Generated automatically but not yet finished

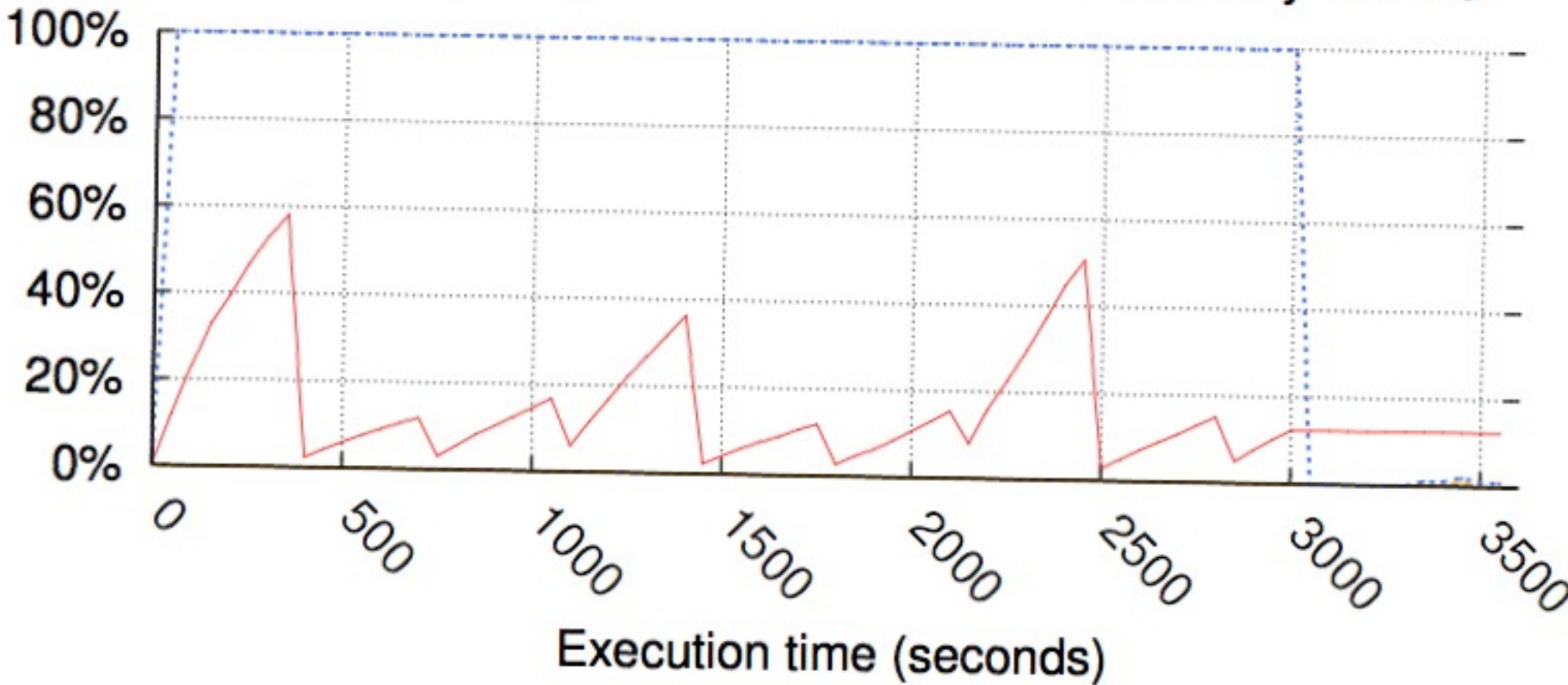
Resources Consumption for LTSMIn
ReachabilityCardinality on Dekker-PT-015



Full HTML report

Generated automatically but not yet finished

Resources Consumption for LoLA2.0
ReachabilityComputeBounds on PermAdmissibility-PT-20

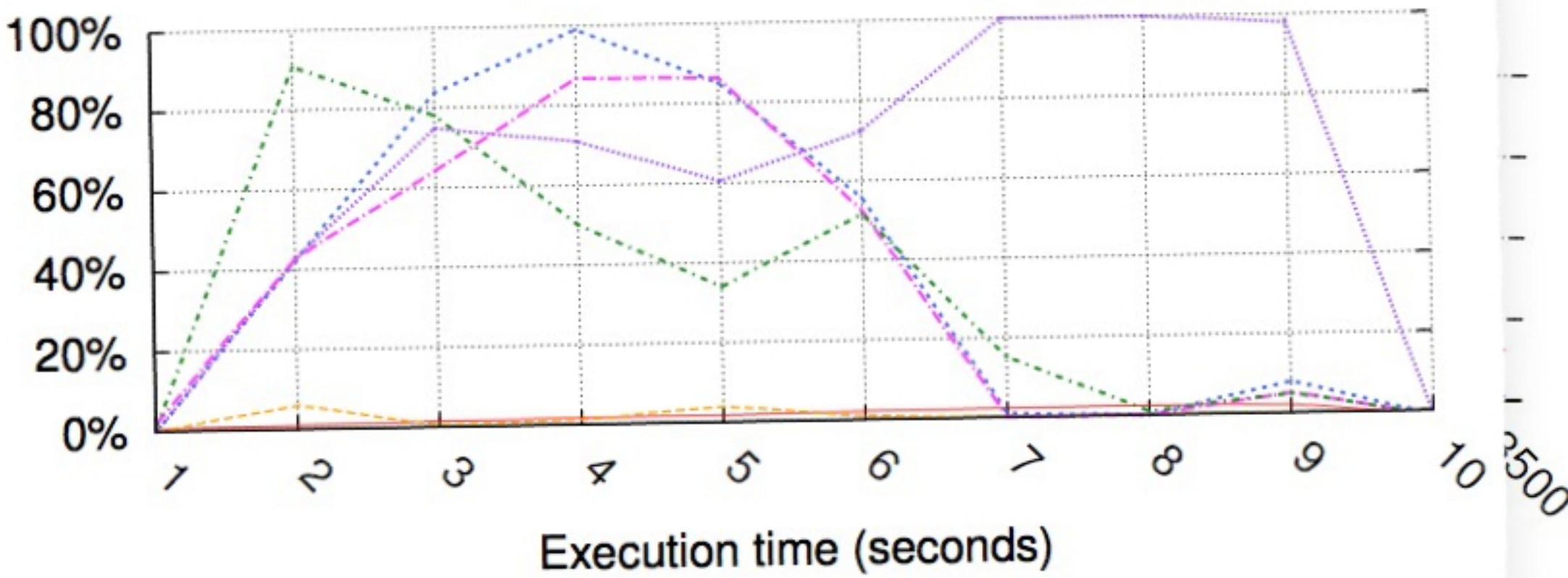


Memory — I/O wait - - - CPU

Full HTML report

Generated automatically but not yet finished

Resources Consumption for ITS-Tools
StateSpace on CircularTrains-PT-096



Memory — Core 1 Core 3 - - -
I/O wait - - - Core 2 Core 4

It gather new tools

- Even from other communities

- ▶ **Bringing new experience**

Numerous improvements

- Models consistency checks

- ▶ **Possibly some information stored as «tool specific» attributes next year**

- ▶ **Simple to parse**

- New formula generators (164 433 produced)

- ▶ **Much smarter (SAT then model-check up to a given number of states)**

- ▶ **Itself a complex problem**

Long term objective, see the evolution of tools

- Participate in their reliability

- Identify «good techniques»

- Promote a «simpler way» to express formula across tools

It gather new tools

- Even from other communities
 - ▶ Bringing new experience

Numerous

- Models consist of
 - ▶ Possibly some
 - ▶ Simple to p
- New formulae
 - ▶ Much smarter
 - ▶ Itself a complex problem

Towards more universal model checkers?
Engine connected to a «front-end»
Support of several notations
Like LTSMIn, ITS-Tools, etc?

Long term objective, see the evolution of tools

- Participate in their reliability
- Identify «good techniques»
- Promote a «simpler way» to express formula across tools

🌐 Enabling the use of more data for tool developers

- 🌐 Original experience, PetriWeb
 - ▶ **Discontinued**
- 🌐 Bring models to the community
 - ▶ **Model Checking Contest**
 - ▶ **Other sources**

🌐 Provide a reference for benchmarking

- 🌐 Such as BEEM (2007, but apparently discontinued)

Welcome to Petri Nets Repository

pnrepository.lip6.fr:9000

search * Wikipédia * gest public * HP flu * Equipe/Labo * TA flu * Projets * Conferences/revues * Enseignements * SAR * Divers * Images * Wiktionnaire

PETRI NETS REPOSITORY

A community-driven reference repository of collections of Petri nets.

The following collections are available:

Model Checking Contest Petri Web Very Large Petri Nets

The best place to find Petri nets

You will find here a large collection of Petri nets provided by the community, for your benchmarks or case studies.

Features

Repository Browsing

Browse the [Model Checking Contest \(MCC, UPMC\)](#), the [Very Large Petri Net \(VLPN, INFRA\)](#), or the [PetriWeb \(TU/e\)](#) collections and download the proposed Petri net models as much as you please.

The MCC collection showcases several large parameterised instances of the MCC yearly competition. The VLPN collection proposes several hundreds of complex Petri nets. The PetriWeb collection contains simpler or smaller models that you might want to use to get started with a new tool of yours.

RESTful API

This repository exposes an API that is easy to understand, intuitive to use, and fast to interact with. Data is exchanged in JSON, and you really can play with it right away using your browser!

After having learnt a bit about the data structure of the responses you will get, you can start integrating the repository in your own tool. It cannot be simpler. You can learn more about the RESTful API on the [API reference page](#).

Reasons to use Petri Nets Repository (PNR)

Benchmarking

It is the first and foremost reason why we created this repository. Such a repository complements the efforts of the [Model Checking Contest](#).

Fast

This repository will help you quickly find the type of model you are looking for! There are hundreds of models available, including those coming from the [Very Large Petri Nets repository](#).

Public Models

Models in this repository are publicly available thanks to the generosity of people from universities, research institutes, and from the industry, around the world.

Community-Driven

PNR is a large collection of collections of Petri nets, maintained by the organisers of the Model Checking Contest. If you wish to contribute your models, we will be happy to help you [publish them here!](#)

Repository Bro

Browse the [Model Checker \(MCC\)](#), or the [PetriWeb](#) (TU/e) as much as you please.

The MCC collection shows competition. The VLPN collection contains PetriWeb collection content started with a new tool of

Benchmarki

It is the first and foremost repository. It was created by the research group at TU/e which used to maintain it before it was put out of service. We have adapted the presentation of these models using the layout of the MCC.

You can browse this repository through its [cover flow](#). Some metrics on the content of the repository are shown on the [Metrics tab](#).

Downloading Models

Filter the models using the following properties:

- Ordinary
- Simple Free Choice
- State Machine
- Marked Graph
- Connected
- Strongly Connected
- (include Unknowns)
- Source Place
- Sink Place
- Source Transition
- Sink Transition
- Loop Free
- Sub-Conservative
- Conservative
- Nested Units
- Safe
- Deadlock
- Reversible
- Quasi live
- Live

Alternatively, you can also search in the contents of the table. Its presentation is updated as you type. For instance, type `peter`, or `phi`.

Search: Show / hide columns

Showing 1 to 42 of 42 entries

Model Name	Model Type	Fixed Size	Ordinary	Simple Free Choice	State Machine	M...
desel_esparza_10_2	PT	P=4; T=4; A=10	✓	✗	✗	
desel_esparza_10_3a	PT	P=9; T=9; A=27	✓	✗	✗	
desel_esparza_10_3b	PT	P=11; T=9; A=31	✓	✗	✗	
desel_esparza_5_1	PT	P=8; T=7; A=20	✓	✗	✗	
desel_esparza_5_2	PT	P=8; T=10; A=20	✓	✓	✓	

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the VLPN Petri Nets Repository. The page title is "The VLPN Collection". Below the title, there is a paragraph explaining that all models in the collection come from the CONVECS group at LIG, collected over several years within the context of the CADP tool, and prepared by Hubert Garavel.

The models are organized into five groups:

- VLPN group 1: nets containing redundant units** (Models vlpn_001 to vlpn_005)
- VLPN group 2: nets containing disconnected places or transitions** (Models vlpn_006 to vlpn_010)
- VLPN group 3: unsafe nets** (Models vlpn_011 to vlpn_015)
- VLPN group 4: nets having one single unit** (Models vlpn_016 to vlpn_020)
- VLPN group 5: nets having one more unit than the number of places (i.e., with no genuine NUPN structure)** (Models vlpn_021 to vlpn_023)

Each model entry in the table includes its ID, the number of units, places, and transitions, a range of states, the number of states, and links for NUPN, PNML, and PDF files. The MCC (Model Checking Competition) status is also indicated for each model.

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the MCC Petri Nets Repository. The page is divided into several sections:

- Navigation:** Home, MCC, PetriWeb, VLPN, About, API.
- Section: The VLPN**
 - Header: The VLPN
 - Text: All models in this collection prepared by Hubert Garave
 - List of models: vlpn_001 to vlpn_023 (highlighted in yellow, orange, and pink).
 - Filter options: Ordin, Sour Place, Nest Units, Alternativ.
 - Text: Showing 1 to 43 of 43 entries
- Section: The MCC Collection**
 - Header: The MCC Collection
 - Text: All the models in this collection come from the Model Checking Contest. They were provided by the Petri Net community. All models in the repository are listed in the paged table below. You can also browse the repository through its coverflow.
 - Text: Some metrics on the content of the repository are shown on the Metrics tab.
 - Section: Downloading Models
 - Section: Filter the models using the following properties
 - Ordinary, Simple Free Choice, State Machine, Marked Graph, Connected, Strongly Connected, (Include Unknowns)
 - Source Place, Sink Place, Source Transition, Sink Transition, Loop Free, Sub-Conservative, Conservative
 - Nested Units, Safe, Deadlock, Reversible, Quasi live, Live, 2015 Surprise Models
 - Text: Alternatively, you can also search in the contents of the table. Its presentation is updated as you type. For instance, type energy, or phi, or the name of one of the model contributors (See column Submitter, or the Contributors' page).
 - Search: Show / hide columns
 - Text: Showing 1 to 43 of 43 entries
 - Table:

Model Name	Model Type	Fixed Size	Parameterised	Ordinary
A hot drink vending machine	COLORED + PT	P=6; T=7; A=28	Yes	✗
A variant of Dekker's algorithm for mutual exclusion	PT	Unknown	Yes	✓
AI Planning	PT	P=126; T=128; A=652	None	✓
Angiogenesis	PT	P=39; T=64; A=185	Yes	✓
AFMCacheCoherency	PT	P=57; T=33676; A=346935	None	✓

Repository Bro

Browse the Model Check (INRIA), or the PetriWeb (T) much as you please.

The MCC collection shows competition. The VLPN collection PetriWeb collection contains started with a new tool of



Benchmark

It is the first and foremost created this repository. Su complements the efforts Checking Conti

Selection functions

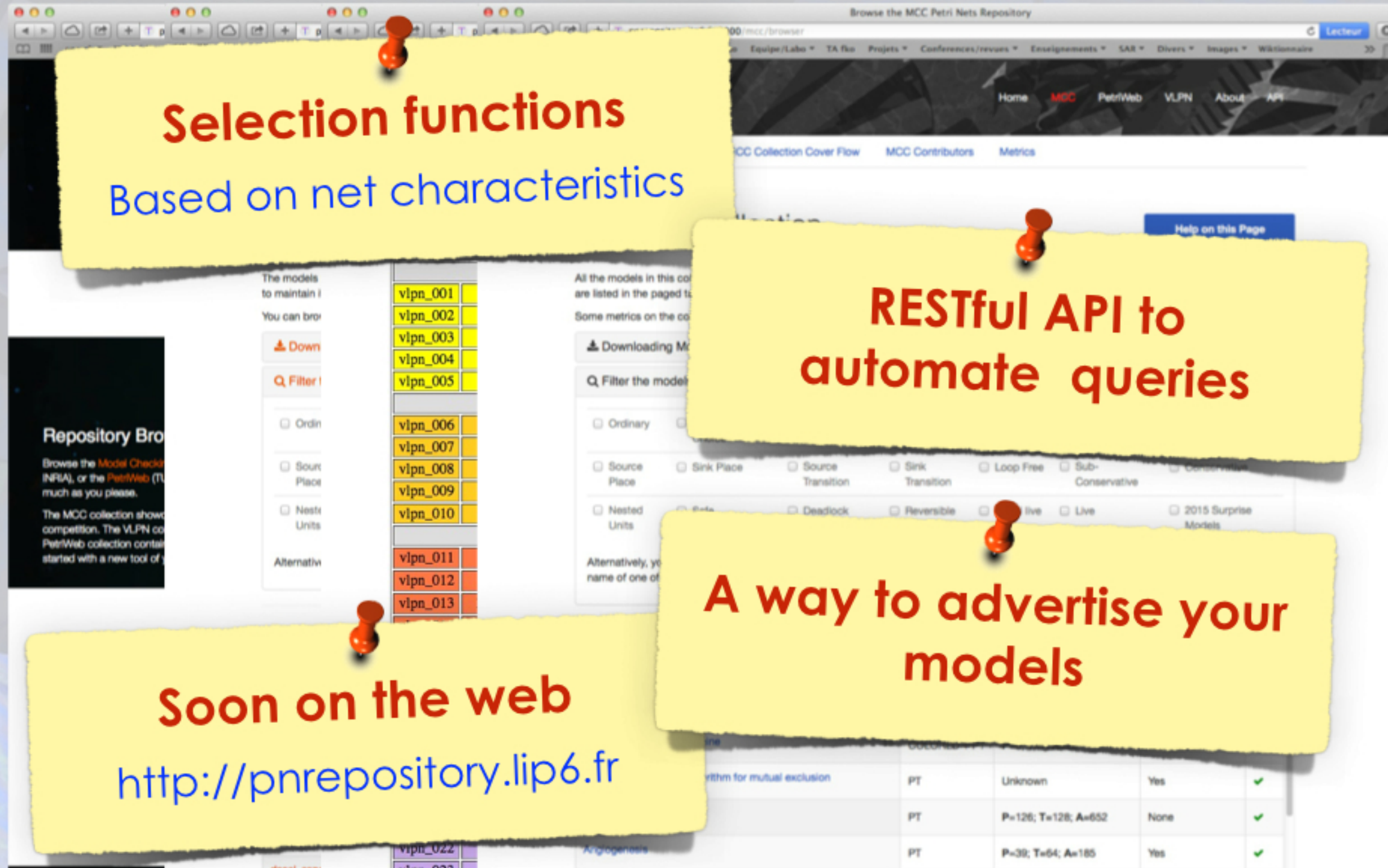
Based on net characteristics

**RESTful API to
automate queries**

**A way to advertise your
models**

Soon on the web

<http://pnrepository.lip6.fr>



Full HTML report soon online

- Will be mostly generated automatically from the gathered data
- Image disks from virtual machines will be published too
 - With all models
 - With all formulas
 - Reproducibility of experimentations is important

PNRepository also online soon

- Please feed us with your models
 - Used for the next editions of the MCC
- If you have nice machines (but inactive)
 - Please allow us to use them



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 - ▶ Reproducibility

Once again, thank you!

Université de Genève
Rostock University
Université Paris Ouest
Université P. & M. Curie

hundreds of days of CPU!

PNRepository

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- If you have nice machines (but inactive)
 - ▶ Please allow us to use them



And now...

let's have time for discussion

**MEC
2015**