

HistoFINA

SWIMMING MEDALLISTS AND STATISTICS AT OLYMPIC GAMES

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(After the Rio 2016 Olympic Games)



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Introduction

In the following study you will find the statistics of the swimming events at the Olympic Games held since 1896 (under the umbrella of FINA since 1912) as well as the podiums and number of medals obtained by National Federation.

You will also find the standings of the first three places in all events for men and women at the Olympic Games followed by several classifications which are listed either by the number of titles or medals by swimmer or National Federation.

It should be noted that these standings only have an historical aim but no sport signification because the comparison between the achievements of swimmers of different generations is always unfair for several reasons:

1. The period of time. The Olympic Games were not organised in 1916, 1940 and 1944
2. The evolution of the programme. The number of events hasn't stopped growing.
3. Some political boycotts didn't give some swimmers the opportunity to take part i.e. in 1956, 1980, 1984.

Important note: In this study, only finalists of relays are mentioned and not those who swam in the heats.

This edition may contain errors; please feel free to contact the press office (press @fina.org) should you spot any mistakes.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS – The abbreviations used for each National Federation are included at the end of this document. However, for Germany, for the period of 1968-1991, the abbreviations FRG for the Federal Republic and GDR for the Democratic Republic have been used. Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, etc. were part of the USSR until 1991. The acronym TCH was used for Czechoslovakia (CZE + SVK).

OLYMPIC GAMES

Since 1896, the Olympic Games have been organised 28 times. The next edition will take place in Tokyo (JPN) from Friday, 24 July – Sunday 9 August 2020.

	Dates	Sites	Number of events	
			Men	Women
1	1896	Athens, GRE (April 6 – 15)	4	0
2	1900	Paris, FRA (May 14 – October 28)	7	0
3	1904	Saint-Louis, USA (July 1 – November 23)	8	0
4	1908	London, GBR (April 17 – October 31)	6	0
5	1912	Stockholm , SWE (May 5 – July 27)	7	2
6	1920	Antwerp, BEL (April 20 – September 12)	7	3
7	1924	Paris, FRA (May 4 – July 27)	6	5
8	1928	Amsterdam, NED (May 17 – August 12)	6	5
9	1932	Los Angeles, USA (July 30 – August 14)	6	5
10	1936	Berlin, GER (August 1 – 16)	6	5
11	1948	London, GBR (July 29 – August 14)	6	5
12	1952	Helsinki, FIN (July 19 – August 3)	6	5
13	1956	Melbourne, AUS (November 22 – December 8)	7	6
14	1960	Rome, ITA (August 25 – September 11)	8	7
15	1964	Tokyo, JPN (October 10 – 24)	10	8
16	1968	Mexico, MEX (October 12 – 27)	15	14
17	1972	Munich, GER (August 26 – September 11)	15	14
18	1976	Montreal, CAN (July 17 – August 1)	13	13
19	1980	Moscow, URS (July 19 – August 3)	13	13
20	1984	Los Angeles, USA (July 28 – August 12)	15	14
21	1988	Seoul, KOR (September 17 – October 2)	16	15
22	1992	Barcelona, ESP (July 25 – August 9)	16	15
23	1996	Atlanta, USA (July 19 – August 4)	16	16
24	2000	Sydney, AUS (September 15 – October 1)	16	16
25	2004	Athens, GRE (August 13 – 29)	16	16
26	2008	Beijing, CHN (August 8 – 24)	16	16
27	2012	London, GBR (July 27 – August 12)	16	16
28	2016	Rio de Janeiro, BRA (August 5-21)	16	16

		NF WITH VICTORIES			ON THE PODIUM		
		<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	1896	-	4	4	-	8	8
2	1904	-	3	3	-	4	4
3	1908	-	3	3	-	8	8
4	1912	2	4	6	5	7	8
5	1920	1	2	2	3	7	7
6	1924	2	2	3	3	5	6
7	1928	3	4	6	5	9	11
8	1932	2	2	3	3	5	6
9	1936	2	3	4	6	4	7
10	1948	3	1	3	6	4	7
11	1952	2	3	5	5	7	12
12	1956	4	3	5	7	5	8
13	1960	3	2	3	7	5	8
14	1964	4	2	4	5	6	8
15	1968	4	4	6	9	9	11
16	1972	3	5	5	9	10	11
17	1976	3	2	4	5	7	8
18	1980	3	6	6	8	8	11
19	1984	3	4	5	9	10	13
20	1988	4	9	10	12	17	22
21	1992	6	6	9	8	16	18
22	1996	7	6	10	14	10	19
23	2000	6	5	8	14	11	18
24	2004	10	5	11	14	15	20
25	2008	7	8	15	13	13	21
26	2012	6	5	8	11	13	17
27	2016	7	7	12	12	13	18
		WORLD RECORDS			OLYMPIC RECORDS		
		<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	1896	NE*	-	-	NE	1	-
2	1900	NE	-	-	NE	3	-
3	1904	NE	-	-	NE	In yards	-
4	1908	NE	4	4	NE	20	-
5	1912	1	1	2	4	18	22
6	1920	1	2	3	4	6	10
7	1924	1	2	3	7	13	20
8	1928	1	1	2	11	12	23
9	1932	2	1	3	9	13	22
10	1936	-	-	-	9	12	21
11	1948	-	1	1	12	7	19
12	1952	1	-	1	9	12	21
13	1956	2	5	7	15	13	28
14	1960	4	4	8	18	18	36
15	1964	5	9	14	25	32	57
16	1968	1	4	5	33	25	58
17	1972	12	16	28	37	41	78
18	1976	11	18	29	41	35	76
19	1980	9	1	10	15	4	19
20	1984	-	11	11	9	29	38
21	1988	3	8	11	22	20	42
22	1992	4	5	9	12	13	25
23	1996	1	8	9	3	6	9
24	2000	6	9	15	17	21	38
25	2004	4	4	8	9	17	26
26	2008	11	14	25	29	37	66
27	2012	6	3	9	12	4	16
28	2016	5	3	8	16	7	23

*NE: No women's events

1896 – ATHENS	Podiums					
I Olympiad	MEN			NO WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	HUN	GRE	AUT			
200m freestyle						
500m freestyle	AUT	GRE	GRE			
800m freestyle						
1200m freestyle	HUN	GRE	GRE			
100m backstroke						
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke						
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle						
4x200m freestyle						
4x100m medley						
100m for sailors	GRE	GRE	GRE			

MEDALS							
NF	MEN				WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
HUN	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
AUT	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
GRE	1	4	3	8	-	-	-

1900 – PARIS	Podiums					
II Olympiad	MEN			NO WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle						
200m freestyle	AUS	HUN	AUT			
400m freestyle						
800m freestyle						
1000m freestyle	GBR	AUT	HUN			
4000m freestyle	GBR	HUN	GER			
100m backstroke						
200m backstroke	GER	AUT	NED			
50m breaststroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke						
50m butterfly						
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
100m medley						
200m medley						
400m medley						
200m with obst.	AUS	AUT	GBR			
200m team race	GER	FRA	No 3 rd			
Underwater sw.	FRA	FRA	DEN			

MEDALS							
NF	MEN				WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
GBR	2	-	1	3	-	-	-
GER	2	-	1	3	-	-	-
AUS	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
FRA	1	2	-	3	-	-	-
AUT	-	3	1	4	-	-	-
HUN	-	2	1	3	-	-	-
DEN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NED	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

1904 – ST. LOUIS	Podiums			NO EVENTS		
III Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1st	2nd	3rd
50 yards freestyle	HUN	USA	USA			
100 yards freestyle	HUN	USA	USA			
220 yards freestyle	USA	USA	GER			
440 yards	USA	USA	AUT			
½ mile (804,50m)	GER	USA	HUN			
1 mile (1609,34 m.)	GER	HUN	USA			
100 yards backstroke	GER	GER	GER			
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
¼ mile breaststroke	GER	GER	USA			
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle						
4x200m freestyle						
4x100m medley						

MEDALS							
NF	MEN				WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
GER	4	2	2	8	-	-	-
USA	2	5	4	11	-	-	-
HUN	2	1	1	4	-	-	-
AUT	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

1908 – LONDON	Podiums			NO EVENTS		
IV Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1st	2nd	3rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	HUN	SWE			
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	GBR	AUS	AUT			
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	GBR	GBR	AUS			
100m backstroke	GER	DEN	GBR			
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	GBR	GBR	SWE			
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle						
4x200m freestyle	GBR	HUN	USA			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS							
NF	MEN				WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
GBR	4	2	1	7	-	-	-
USA	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
GER	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
HUN	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
AUS	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
DEN	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
SWE	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
AUT	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

1912 – STOCKHOLM	Podiums					
V Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	AUS	USA	AUS	AUS	GBR
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	CAN	GBR	AUS			
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	CAN	GBR	AUS			
100m backstroke	USA	GER	GER			
200m backstroke						
200m breaststroke	GER	GER	GER			
400m breaststroke	GER	SWE	GBR			
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				GBR	GER	AUT
4x200m freestyle	Austral.*	USA	GBR			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
GER	2	2	2	6	-	1	-	1	7
USA	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	4
CAN	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3
Austr.*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
GBR	-	2	2	4	1	-	1	2	6
AUS	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	2	5
SWE	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
AUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

*Australasia: AUS + NZL

1920 – ANTWERP	Podiums					
VIII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
300m freestyle				USA	USA	USA
400m freestyle	USA	USA	CAN			
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	USA	CAN	AUS			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	BEL			
200m backstroke						
200m breaststroke	SWE	SWE	FIN			
400m breaststroke	SWE	SWE	FIN			
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				USA	GBR	SWE
4x200m freestyle	USA	AUS	GBR			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	5	3	1	9	3	2	2	7	16
SWE	2	2	-	4	-	-	1	1	5
CAN	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
GBR	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2
AUS	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
FIN	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
BEL	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1924 – PARIS	Podiums					
IX Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
200m freestyle	USA	SWE	AUS			
400m freestyle				USA	USA	USA
800m freestyle						
1,500m freestyle	AUS	SWE	AUS			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	HUN	USA	GBR	USA
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	USA	BEL	USA	GBR	USA	GBR
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				USA	GBR	SWE
4x200m freestyle	USA	AUS	SWE			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	5	2	2	9	4	3	3	10	19
GBR	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	4
AUS	1	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	4
SWE	-	2	1	3	-	-	1	1	4
BEL	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
HUN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1928 – AMSTERDAM	Podiums					
X Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	HUN	JPN	USA	USA	GBR
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	ARG	AUS	SWE	USA	NED	USA
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	SWE	AUS	USA			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	USA	NED	GBR	GBR
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	JPN	GER	PHI	GER	NED	GER
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				USA	GBR	RSA
4x200m freestyle	USA	JPN	CAN			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	3	1	2	6	3	1	1	5	11
NED	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	3
JPN	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
GER	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	3
SWE	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
ARG	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	4
AUS	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
HUN	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
CAN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
PHI	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

1932 – LOS ANGELES	Podiums					
XI Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	JPN	JPN	USA	USA	NED	USA
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	USA	FRA	JPN	USA	USA	RSA
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	JPN	JPN	USA			
100m backstroke	JPN	JPN	JPN	USA	AUS	GBR
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	JPN	JPN	PHI	AUS	JPN	DEN
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				USA	NED	GBR
4x200m freestyle	JPN	USA	HUN			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
JPN	5	4	2	11	-	1	-	1	12
USA	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	6	10
AUS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2
NED	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2
FRA	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
HUN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
PHI	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

1936 – BERLIN	Podiums					
XII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	HUN	JPN	JPN	NED	ARG	GER
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	USA	JPN	JPN	NED	DEN	USA
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	JPN	USA	JPN			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	JPN	NED	NED	USA
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	JPN	GER	JPN	JPN	GER	DEN
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				NED	GER	USA
4x200m freestyle	JPN	USA	HUN			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
JPN	3	2	5	10	1	-	-	1	11
NED	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	5	5
USA	2	3	-	5	-	-	3	3	8
HUN	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
GER	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	3	4
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
ARG	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1

1948 – LONDON	Podiums					
XV Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	USA	HUN	DEN	USA	NED
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	USA	USA	AUS	USA	DEN	GBR
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	USA	AUS	HUN			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	FRA	DEN	USA	AUS
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	USA	USA	USA	NED	AUS	HUN
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				USA	DEN	NED
4x200m freestyle	USA	HUN	FRA			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	6	4	1	11	2	2	-	4	15
DEN	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	4
NED	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	3
AUS	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	4
HUN	-	1	2	3	-	-	1	1	4
FRA	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

1952 – HELSINKI	Podiums					
XVI Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	JPN	SWE	HUN	NED	HUN
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	FRA	USA	SWE	HUN	HUN	USA
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	USA	JPN	BRA			
100m backstroke	USA	FRA	USA	RSA	NED	NZL
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	AUS	USA	FRG	HUN	HUN	GBR
100m butterfly						
200m butterfly						
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				HUN	NED	USA
4x200m freestyle	USA	JPN	FRA			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	4	2	1	7	-	-	2	2	9
HUN	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	7	7
FRA	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
AUS	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
RSA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
JPN	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
NED	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3
SWE	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
BRA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
FRG	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
NZL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

1956 – MELBOURNE	Podiums					
XVII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	AUS	AUS	AUS	AUS	AUS	AUS
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	AUS	JPN	USA	AUS	AUS	USA
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	AUS	JPN	USA			
100m backstroke	AUS	AUS	USA	GBR	USA	GBR
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	JPN	JPN	URS	GER	HUN	GER
100m butterfly				USA	USA	USA
200m butterfly	USA	JPN	HUN			
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				AUS	USA	RSA
4x200m freestyle	AUS	USA	URS			
4x100m medley						

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
AUS	5	2	1	8	3	2	1	6	14
USA	1	1	3	5	1	3	2	6	11
JPN	1	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
GBR	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2
GER	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
HUN	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
URS	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

1960 – ROME	Podiums					
XVIII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	AUS	USA	BRA	AUS	USA	GBR
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	AUS	JPN	AUS	USA	SWE	NED
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	AUS	AUS	USA			
100m backstroke	AUS	USA	USA	USA	GBR	JPN
200m backstroke						
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	USA	JPN	NED	GBR	GER	GER
100m butterfly				USA	NED	AUS
200m butterfly	USA	AUS	USA			
200m medley						
400m medley						
4x100m freestyle				USA	AUS	GER
4x200m freestyle	USA	JPN	AUS			
4x100m medley	USA	AUS	JPN	USA	AUS	GER

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	4	2	3	9	5	1	-	6	15
AUS	4	3	2	9	1	2	1	4	13
GBR	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3
JPN	-	3	1	4	-	-	1	1	5
GER	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	4
NED	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	3
SWE	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
BRA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1964 – TOKYO	Podiums					
XVIII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	GBR	USA	AUS	USA	USA
200m freestyle						
400m freestyle	USA	GER	AUS	USA	USA	USA
800m freestyle						
1500m freestyle	AUS	USA	AUS			
100m backstroke				USA	FRA	USA
200m backstroke	USA	USA	USA			
100m breaststroke						
200m breaststroke	AUS	URS	USA	URS	USA	URS
100m butterfly				USA	NED	USA
200m butterfly	AUS	USA	USA			
200m medley						
400m medley	USA	USA	GER	USA	USA	USA
4x100m freestyle	USA	GER	AUS	USA	AUS	NED
4x200m freestyle	USA	GER	JPN			
4x100m medley	USA	GER	AUS	USA	NED	URS

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	7	4	4	15	6	4	5	15	30
AUS	3	-	4	7	1	1	-	2	9
URS	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	3	4
GER	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	5
NED	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3
FRA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
GBR	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
JPN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1968 – MEXICO	Podiums					
XIX Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	AUS	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
200m freestyle	AUS	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
400m freestyle	USA	CAN	FRA	USA	USA	AUS
800m freestyle				USA	USA	MEX
1500m freestyle	USA	USA	AUS			
100m backstroke	GDR	USA	USA	USA	CAN	USA
200m backstroke	GDR	USA	USA	USA	CAN	USA
100m breaststroke	USA	URS	URS	YUG	URS	USA
200m breaststroke	MEX	URS	USA	USA	YUG	URS
100m butterfly	USA	USA	USA	AUS	USA	USA
200m butterfly	USA	GBR	USA	NED	GDR	USA
200m medley	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
400m medley	USA	USA	FRG	USA	USA	GDR
4x100m freestyle	USA	URS	AUS	USA	GDR	CAN
4x200m freestyle	USA	AUS	URS			
4x100m medley	USA	GDR	URS	USA	AUS	FRG

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	10	8	8	26	11	7	8	26	53
AUS	2	1	2	5	1	1	1	3	8
GDR	2	1	-	3	-	2	1	3	6
YUG	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2
MEX	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2
NED	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
URS	-	3	3	6	-	1	1	2	8
CAN	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	3	4
GBR	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
FRG	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	2
FRA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1972 – MUNICH	Podiums					
XX Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	USA	URS	USA	USA	AUS
200m freestyle	USA	USA	FRG	AUS	USA	USA
400m freestyle	AUS	USA	USA	AUS	ITA	GDR
800m freestyle				USA	AUS	ITA
1500m freestyle	USA	AUS	USA			
100m backstroke	GDR	USA	USA	USA	HUN	USA
200m backstroke	GDR	USA	USA	USA	USA	CAN
100m breaststroke	JPN	USA	USA	USA	URS	AUS
200m breaststroke	USA	GBR	JPN	AUS	USA	URS
100m butterfly	USA	CAN	USA	JPN	GDR	HUN
200m butterfly	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
200m medley	SWE	USA	USA	AUS	GDR	USA
400m medley	SWE	USA	HUN	AUS	CAN	ITA
4x100m freestyle	USA	URS	GDR	USA	GDR	FRG
4x200m freestyle	USA	FRG	URS			
4x100m medley	USA	GDR	CAN	USA	GDR	FRG

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	9	9	8	26	8	5	4	17	43
AUS	1	1	-	2	5	1	2	8	10
GDR	2	1	1	4	-	4	1	5	9
JPN	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	3
SWE	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
URS	-	1	2	3	-	1	1	2	5
CAN	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	4
ITA	-	-	-	0	-	1	2	3	3
FRG	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	4
HUN	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	3
GBR	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1

1976 – MONTREAL	Podiums					
XXI Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	USA	FRG	GDR	GDR	NED
200m freestyle	USA	USA	USA	GDR	USA	NED
400m freestyle	USA	USA	URS	GDR	USA	CAN
800m freestyle				GDR	USA	USA
1500m freestyle	USA	USA	AUS			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	GDR	GDR	GDR	CAN
200m backstroke	USA	USA	USA	GDR	GDR	CAN
100m breaststroke	USA	GBR	URS	GDR	URS	URS
200m breaststroke	GBR	USA	USA	URS	URS	URS
100m butterfly	USA	USA	USA	GDR	GDR	USA
200m butterfly	USA	USA	USA	GDR	GDR	GDR
200m medley						
400m medley	USA	USA	URS	GDR	CAN	CAN
4x100m freestyle				USA	GDR	CAN
4x200m freestyle	USA	URS	GBR			
4x100m medley	USA	CAN	FRG	GDR	USA	CAN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	12	10	5	27	1	4	2	7	34
GDR	-	-	1	1	11	6	1	18	19
URS	-	1	3	4	1	2	2	5	9
GBR	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
CAN	-	1	-	1	-	1	6	7	8
FRG	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
NED	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
AUS	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1980 – MOSCOW	Podiums					
XXII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	GDR	SWE	SWE	GDR	GDR	GDR
200m freestyle	URS	URS	AUS	GDR	GDR	GDR
400m freestyle	URS	URS	URS	GDR	GDR	GDR
800m freestyle				AUS	GDR	GDR
1500m freestyle	URS	URS	AUS			
100m backstroke	SWE	URS	URS	GDR	GDR	GDR
200m backstroke	HUN	HUN	AUS	GDR	GDR	GDR
100m breaststroke	GBR	URS	AUS	GDR	URS	DEN
200m breaststroke	URS	HUN	URS	URS	URS	URS
100m butterfly	SWE	GDR	ESP	GDR	GDR	GDR
200m butterfly	URS	GBR	GDR	GDR	GDR	AUS
200m medley						
400m medley	URS	URS	HUN	GDR	GBR	POL
4x100m freestyle				GDR	SWE	NED
4x200m freestyle	URS	GDR	BRA			
4x100m medley	AUS	URS	GBR	GDR	GBR	URS

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
GDR	1	2	1	4	11	8	7	26	30
URS	7	7	3	17	1	2	2	5	22
AUS	1	-	4	5	1	-	1	2	7
SWE	2	1	1	4	-	1	-	1	5
GBR	1	1	1	3	-	2	-	2	5
HUN	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	4
BRA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
ESP	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
NED	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
POL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
GDR	1	2	1	4	11	8	7	26	30

1984 – LOS ANGELES	Podiums					
XXIII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle						
100m freestyle	USA	AUS	SWE	USA		NED
200m freestyle	FRG	USA	FRG	USA	USA	NED
400m freestyle	USA	USA	AUS	USA	GBR	GBR
800m freestyle				USA	USA	GBR
1500m freestyle	USA	USA	FRG			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	CAN	USA	USA	NED
200m backstroke	USA	FRA	CAN	NED	USA	ROU
100m breaststroke	USA	CAN	AUS	NED	CAN	FRA
200m breaststroke	CAN	AUS	SUI	CAN	USA	BEL
100m butterfly	FRG	USA	AUS	USA	USA	FRG
200m butterfly	AUS	FRG	VEN	USA	AUS	FRG
200m medley	CAN	USA	GBR	USA	USA	AUS
400m medley	CAN	BRA	AUS	USA	AUS	FRG
4x100m freestyle	USA	AUS	SWE	USA	NED	FRG
4x200m freestyle	USA	FRG	GBR			
4x100m medley	USA	CAN	AUS	USA	FRG	CAN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	9	6	-	15	12	7	-	19	34
CAN	3	2	2	7	1	1	1	3	10
FRG	2	2	2	6	-	1	4	5	11
NED	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	6	6
AUS	1	3	5	9	-	2	1	3	12
GBR	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	3	5
FRA	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2
BRA	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
SWE	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
BEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
ROU	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
SUI	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
VEN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1988 – SEOUL	Podiums					
XXIV Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	USA	USA	URS	GDR	CHN	GDR/ USA
100m freestyle	USA	USA	FRA	GDR	CHN	FRA
200m freestyle	AUS	SWE	USA	GDR	CRC	GDR
400m freestyle	GDR	AUS	POL	USA	GDR	GDR
800m freestyle				USA	GDR	AUS
1500m freestyle	URS	FRG	GDR			
100m backstroke	JPN	USA	URS	GDR	HUN	GDR
200m backstroke	URS	GDR	NZL	HUN	GDR	GDR
100m breaststroke	GBR	HUN	URS	BUL	BUL	GDR
200m breaststroke	HUN	GBR	ESP	GDR	CHN	BUL
100m butterfly	SUR	USA	GBR	GDR	GDR	CHN
200m butterfly	FRG	DEN	NZL	GDR	GDR	USA
200m medley	HUN	GDR	URS	GDR	URS	ROU
400m medley	HUN	USA	ITA	USA	ROU	GDR
4x100m freestyle	USA	URS	GDR	GDR	NED	USA
4x200m freestyle	USA	GDR	FRG			
4x100m medley	USA	CAN	URS	GDR	USA	CAN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
GDR	1	3	2	6	10	5	7	22	28
USA	5	5	1	11	3	1	3	7	18
HUN	3	1	-	4	1	1	-	2	6
URS	2	1	5	8	-	1	-	1	9
AUS	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	3
BUL	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3
FRG	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
GBR	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
JPN	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
SUR	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
CHN	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	4
CAN	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2
ROU	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CRC	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
DEN	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
NED	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
SWE	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
FRA	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	2
NZL	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
ESP	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
ITA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
POL	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1992 – BARCELONA	Podiums					
XXIV Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	EUN	USA	USA	CHN	CHN	USA
100m freestyle	EUN	BRA	FRA	CHN	USA	GER
200m freestyle	EUN	SWE	FIN	USA	GER	GER
400m freestyle	EUN	AUS	SWE	GER	USA	AUS
800m freestyle				USA	AUS	GER
1500m freestyle	AUS	AUS	GER			
100m backstroke	CAN	USA	USA	HUN	HUN	USA
200m backstroke	ESP	EUN	ITA	HUN	GER	AUS
100m breaststroke	USA	HUN	AUS	EUN	USA	AUS
200m breaststroke	USA	HUN	GBR	JPN	CHN	USA
100m butterfly	USA	POL	SUR	CHN	USA	FRA
200m butterfly	USA	NZL	FRA	USA	CHN	AUS
200m medley	HUN	USA	HUN	CHN	USA	GER
400m medley	HUN	USA	ITA	HUN	CHN	USA
4x100m freestyle	USA	EUN	GER	USA	CHN	GER
4x200m freestyle	EUN	SWE	USA			
4x100m medley	USA	EUN	CAN	USA	GER	EUN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	6	4	3	13	5	5	4	14	27
EUN	5	3	-	8	1	-	1	2	10
HUN	2	2	1	5	3	1	-	4	9
CHN	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	9	9
AUS	1	2	1	4	-	1	4	5	9
GER	-	-	2	2	1	3	5	9	11
CAN	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
ESP	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
JPN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
SWE	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
BRA	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
NZL	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
POL	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
FRA	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	3
ITA	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
FIN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
GBR	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
SUR	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

1996 – ATLANTA	Podiums					
XXV Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	RUS	USA	BRA	USA	CHN	GER
100m freestyle	RUS	USA	BRA	CHN	GER	USA
200m freestyle	NZL	BRA	AUS	CRC	GER	GER
400m freestyle	NZL	GBR	AUS	IRL	GER	NED
800m freestyle				USA	GER	NED
1500m freestyle	AUS	AUS	GBR			
100m backstroke	USA	CUB	CUB	USA	USA	RSA
200m backstroke	USA	USA	ITA	HUN	USA	GER
100m breaststroke	BEL	USA	GER	RSA	USA	AUS
200m breaststroke	HUN	HUN	RUS	RSA	USA	HUN
100m butterfly	RUS	AUS	RUS	USA	CHN	USA
200m butterfly	RUS	USA	AUS	AUS	AUS	IRL
200m medley	HUN	FIN	CAN	IRL	CAN	CHN
400m medley	USA	USA	CAN	IRL	USA	HUN
4x100m freestyle	USA	RUS	GER	USA	CHN	GER
4x200m freestyle	USA	SWE	GER	USA	GER	AUS
4x100m medley	USA	RUS	AUS	USA	AUS	CHN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	6	6	-	12	7	5	2	14	26
RUS	4	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	8
HUN	2	1	-	3	1	-	2	3	6
IRL	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	4	4
AUS	1	2	4	7	1	2	2	5	12
RSA	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	3
NZL	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CHN	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	6	6
BEL	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
CRC	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
GER	-	-	3	3	-	5	4	9	12
BRA	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	3
CUB	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CAN	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	3
GBR	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
FIN	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
SWE	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
NED	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
ITA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

2000 – SYDNEY	Podiums					
XXVII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	USA/USA		NED	NED	SWE	USA
100m freestyle	NED	RUS	USA	NED	SWE	USA/USA
200m freestyle	NED	AUS	ITA	AUS	SVK	CRC
400m freestyle	AUS	ITA	USA	USA	USA	CRC
800m freestyle				USA	UKR	USA
1500m freestyle	AUS	AUS	USA			
100m backstroke	USA	AUS	GER	ROU	JPN	ESP
200m backstroke	USA	USA	AUS	ROU	FRA	JPN
100m breaststroke	ITA	USA	RUS	USA	AUS	RSA
200m breaststroke	ITA	RSA	ITA	HUN	USA	USA
100m butterfly	SWE	AUS	AUS	NED	SVK	USA
200m butterfly	USA	UKR	AUS	USA	AUS	AUS
200m medley	ITA	USA	USA	UKR	ROU	USA
400m medley	USA	USA	CAN	UKR	JPN	ROU
4x100m freestyle	AUS	USA	BRA	USA	NED	SWE
4x200m freestyle	AUS	USA	NED	USA	AUS	GER
4x100m medley	USA	AUS	GER	USA	AUS	JPN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	7	6	4	17	7	2	7	16	33
AUS	4	5	3	12	1	4	1	6	18
NED	2	-	2	4	3	1	-	4	8
ITA	3	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	6
UKR	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	4
ROU	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	4
SWE	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	4
HUN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
JPN	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	4
SVK	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2
RSA	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2
RUS	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
FRA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
GER	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	3
CRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
BRA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
CAN	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
ESP	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

2004 – ATHENS	Podiums					
XXVIII Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	USA	CRO	RSA	NED	FRA	AUS
100m freestyle	NED	RSA	AUS	AUS	NED	USA
200m freestyle	AUS	NED	USA	ROU	ITA	FRA
400m freestyle	AUS	AUS	USA	FRA	POL	USA
800m freestyle				JPN	FRA	USA
1500m freestyle	AUS	USA	GBR			
100m backstroke	USA	AUT	JPN	USA	ZIM	FRA
200m backstroke	USA	AUT	ROU	ZIM	RUS	JPN/ GER
100m breaststroke	JPN	USA	FRA	CHN	AUS	AUS
200m breaststroke	JPN	HUN	USA	USA	AUS	GER
100m butterfly	USA	USA	UKR	AUS	POL	NED
200m butterfly	USA	JPN	GBR	POL	AUS	JPN
200m medley	USA	USA	TRI	UKR	USA	ZIM
400m medley	USA	USA	HUN	UKR	USA	ARG
4x100m freestyle	RSA	NED	USA	AUS	USA	NED
4x200m freestyle	USA	AUS	ITA	USA	CHN	GER
4x100m medley	USA	GER	JPN	AUS	USA	GER

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	9	5	4	18	3	4	3	10	28
AUS	3	2	1	6	4	3	2	9	15
JPN	2	1	2	5	1	-	2	3	8
NED	1	2	-	3	1	1	2	4	7
UKR	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	3
FRA	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	5	5
POL	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	3
RSA	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
ZIM	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3
CHN	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2
ROU	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2
AUT	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
GER	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	4	5
ITA	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2
HUN	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CRO	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
RUS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
GBR	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
ARG	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
TRI	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

2008 – BEIJING	Podiums					
XXIX Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	BRA	FRA	FRA	GER	USA	AUS
100m freestyle	FRA	AUS	USA	GER	AUS	USA
200m freestyle	USA	KOR	USA	ITA	SLO	CHN
400m freestyle	KOR	CHN	USA	GBR	USA	GBR
800m freestyle				GBR	ITA	DEN
1500m freestyle	TUN	AUS	CAN			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	AUS/ RUS	USA	ZIM	USA
200m backstroke	USA	USA	RUS	ZIM	USA	JPN
100m breaststroke	JPN	NOR	FRA	AUS	USA	AUT
200m breaststroke	JPN	AUS	FRA	USA	AUS	NOR
100m butterfly	USA	SRB	AUS	AUS	USA	AUS
200m butterfly	USA	HUN	JPN	CHN	CHN	AUS
200m medley	USA	USA	HUN	AUS	ZIM	USA
400m medley	USA	HUN	USA	AUS	ZIM	USA
4x100m freestyle	USA	FRA	AUS	NED	USA	AUS
4x200m freestyle	USA	RUS	AUS	AUS	CHN	USA
4x100m medley	USA	AUS	JPN	AUS	USA	CHN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	10	3	4	17	2	7	5	14	31
AUS	-	4	4	8	6	2	4	12	20
JPN	2	-	2	4	-	-	1	1	5
GBR	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	3
GER	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2
CHN	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	5	6
ZIM	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	4
FRA	1	2	3	6	-	-	-	-	6
KOR	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
ITA	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2
BRA	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
NED	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
TUN	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
HUN	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
RUS	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	3
NOR	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2
SLO	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
SRB	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
AUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
CAN	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

2012 – LONDON	Podiums					
XXX Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	FRA	USA	<i>BRA</i>	NED	BLR	<i>NED</i>
100m freestyle	USA	AUS	<i>CAN</i>	NED	BLR	<i>CHN</i>
200m freestyle	FRA	KOR	<i>CHN</i>	USA	FRA	<i>AUS</i>
400m freestyle	CHN	KOR	<i>USA</i>	FRA	USA	<i>GBR</i>
800m freestyle				USA	ESP	<i>GBR</i>
1500m freestyle	CHN	CAN	<i>TUN</i>			
100m backstroke	USA	USA	<i>JPN</i>	USA	AUS	<i>JPN</i>
200m backstroke	USA	JPN	<i>USA</i>	USA	RUS	<i>USA</i>
100m breaststroke	RSA	AUS	<i>USA</i>	LTU	USA	<i>JPN</i>
200m breaststroke	HUN	GBR	<i>JPN</i>	USA	JPN	<i>RUS</i>
100m butterfly	USA	RSA	<i>RUS</i>	USA	CHN	<i>AUS</i>
200m butterfly	RSA	USA	<i>JPN</i>	CHN	ESP	<i>JPN</i>
200m medley	USA	USA	<i>HUN</i>	CHN	AUS	<i>USA</i>
400m medley	USA	BRA	<i>JPN</i>	CHN	USA	<i>CHN</i>
4x100m freestyle	FRA	USA	<i>RUS</i>	AUS	NED	<i>USA</i>
4x200m freestyle	USA	FRA	<i>CHN</i>	USA	AUS	<i>FRA</i>
4x100m medley	USA	JPN	<i>AUS</i>	USA	AUS	<i>JPN</i>

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	8	5	3	16	8	3	3	14	30
FRA	3	1	-	4	1	1	<i>1</i>	3	7
CHN	2	-	2	4	3	1	2	6	10
RSA	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
HUN	1	-	<i>1</i>	2	-	-	-	-	2
JPN	-	2	4	6	-	1	4	5	11
AUS	-	2	<i>1</i>	3	1	4	2	7	10
KOR	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CAN	-	1	<i>1</i>	2	-	-	-	-	2
BRA	-	1	<i>1</i>	2	-	-	-	-	2
GBR	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	3
RUS	-	-	2	2	-	1	<i>1</i>	2	4
TUN	-	-	<i>1</i>	1	-	-	-	-	1
NED	-	-	-	-	2	1	<i>1</i>	4	4
LTU	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
BLR	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2
ESP	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2

2016 – RIO	Podiums					
XXXI Olympiad	MEN			WOMEN		
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
50m freestyle	USA	FRA	USA	DEN	USA	BLR
100m freestyle	AUS	BEL	USA	USA	CAN	SWE
200m freestyle	CHN	RSA	USA	USA	SWE	AUS
400m freestyle	AUS	CHN	ITA	USA	GBR	USA
800m freestyle				USA	GBR	HUN
1500m freestyle	ITA	USA	ITA			
100m backstroke	USA	CHN	USA	HUN	USA	CHN
200m backstroke	USA	AUS	RUS	USA	HUN	CAN
100m breaststroke	GBR	RSA	USA	USA	RUS	USA
200m breaststroke	KAZ	USA	RUS	JPN	RUS	CHN
100m butterfly	SIN	RSA/HUN/USA	-	SWE	CAN	USA
200m butterfly	USA	JPN	HUN	ESP	AUS	JPN
200m medley	USA	JPN	CHN	HUN	GBR	USA
400m medley	JPN	USA	JPN	HUN	USA	ESP
4x100m freestyle	USA	FRA	AUS	AUS	USA	CAN
4x200m freestyle	USA	GBR	JPN	USA	AUS	CAN
4x100m medley	USA	GBR	AUS	USA	AUS	DEN

MEDALS									
NF	MEN				WOMEN				Total
	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Total	
USA	8	3	5	16	6	4	4	14	30
AUS	2	1	2	5	2	3		5	10
HUN			2	2	3	2		5	7
JPN	1	2	2	5	1		1	2	7
CHN	1	2	1	4			2	2	6
GBR	1	2		3		3		3	6
CAN						2	3	5	5
RUS			2	2		2		2	4
ITA	1		3	4					4
ITA	1		3	4					4
SWE					2		1	3	3
RSA		3		3					3
FRA		2		2					2
ESP					1		1	2	2
DEN					1		1	2	2
KAZ	1			1					1
SIN	1			1					1
BEL		1		1					1
BLR							1	1	1

OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS & OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS BY COUNTRY 1896-2016

	Gold Medals			Olympic Champions		
	W	M	Total	W	M	Total
ARG	-	1	1	-	1	1
AUS	46	48	94	32	33	65
AUT	-	1	1	-	1	1
BEL	-	1	1	-	1	1
BRA	-	1	1	-	1	1
BUL	1	-	1	1	-	1
CAN	1	6	7	1	4	5
CHN	10	3	13	9	1	10
CRC	1	-	1	1	-	1
DEN	3	-	3	3	-	3
ESP	1	1	2	1	1	2
EUN*	1	8	9	1	5	6
FRA	2	9	11	2	8	10
FRG	-	3	3	-	1	1
GBR	9	13	22	8	10	18
GDR	47	6	53	22	3	25
GER	5	13	18	4	10	14
GRE	-	1	1	-	1	1
HUN	16	14	30	9	9	18
IRL	3	-	3	1	-	1
ITA	1	4	5	1	3	4
JPN	4	24	28	5	16	21
KAZ	-	1	1	-	1	1
KOR	-	1	1	-	1	1
LTU	1	-	1	1	-	1
MEX	-	1	1	-	1	1
NED	22	3	25	15	1	16
NZL	-	3	3	-	2	2
POL	1	-	1	1	-	1
ROU	3	-	3	2	-	2
RSA	3	6	9	2	6	8
RUS**	-	2	2	-	1	1
SIN	-	1	1	1	-	1
SUR	-	1	1	-	1	1
SWE	1	8	9	1	6	7
TUN	-	1	1	-	1	1
UKR	4	-	4	1	-	1
URS	3	12	15	3	8	11
USA	183	253	436	104	129	233
YUG	1	-	1	1	-	1
ZIM	2	-	2	1	-	1

Total

* *Unified Team (See also URS and RUS)*

** *See also EUN and URS*

MEN'S EVENTS

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Part 1

MEN'S OLYMPIC PODIUMS 1896-2016

1st (in bold) – 2nd (normal) – 3rd (in italic)

WR: World Record

OR: Olympic Record

50 YARDS FREESTYLE

1904 – 1. **Zoltan von Halmay** (HUN) 28.0, 2. J. Scott Leary (USA) 28.6, 3. *Chales Daniels* (USA)¹

50m FREESTYLE

From 1896 to 1984 – *Not on the programme*

1988 – 1. **Matt Biondi** (USA) 22.14 (WR), 2. Tom Jager (USA) 22.36, 3. *Gennady Prigoda* (URS) 22.71
1992 – 1. **Alexander Popov** (EUN, *Unified Team*) 21.91 (OR), 2. Matt Biondi (USA) 22.09, 3. *Tom Jager* (USA) 22.30
1996 – 1. **Alexander Popov** (RUS) 22.13, 2. Gary Hall Jr. (USA) 22.26, 3. *Fernando Scherer* (BRA) 22.29
2000 – 1. **Anthony Ervin** (USA) and **Gary Hall Jr.** (USA) 21.98, 3. *Pieter van den Hoogenband* (NED) 22.03
2004 – 1. **Gary Hall Jr.** (USA) 21.93, 2. *Duje Draganja* (CRO) 21.94, 3. *Roland Schoeman* (RSA) 22.02
2008 – 1. **Cesar Cielo Filho** (BRA) 21.30 (OR), 2. *Amaury Leveaux* (FRA) 21.45, 3. *Alain Bernard* (FRA) 21.49
2012 – 1. **Florent Manaudou** (FRA) 21.34, 2. *Cullen Jones* (USA) 21.54, 3. *Cesar Cielo Filho* (BRA) 21.59
2016 – 1. **Anthony Ervin** (USA) 21.40, 2. *Florent Manaudou* (FRA) 21.41, 3. *Nathan Adrian* (USA) 21.49

100m FREESTYLE

1896 – 1. **Alfred Hajos** (HUN), 1:22.2, 2. *Efstathios Khoraphas* (GRE) 1:23.0, 3. *Otto Herschmann* (AUT)

From 1900 to 1904 – *Not on the programme*

1908 – 1. **Charles Daniels** (USA) 1:05.6 (WR), 2. *Zoltan von Halmay* (HUN) 1:06.2, 3. *Harald Julin* (SWE) 1:08.0
1912 – 1. **Duke Kahanamoku** (USA) 1:03.4, 2. *Cecil Healy* (AUS) 1:04.6, 3. *Kenneth Huszagh* (USA) 1:05.6
1920 – 1. **Duke Kahanamoku** (USA) 1:01.4 (OR), 2. *Pua Knele Keloha* (USA) 1:02.6, 3. *William Harris* (USA) 1:03.0
1924 – 1. **Johnny Weissmuller** (USA) 59.0 (OR), 2. *Duke Kahanamoku* (USA) 1:01.4, 3. *Samuel Kahanamoku* (USA) 1:01.8
1928 – 1. **Johnny Weissmuller** (USA) 58.6 (OR), 2. *Istvan Barany* (HUN) 59.8, 3. *Katsuo Takaishi* (JPN) 1:00.0
1932 – 1. **Yasuji Miyazaki** (JPN) 58.2 (OR), 2. *Tatsugo Kawaiishi* (JPN) 58.6, 3. *Albert Schwartz* (USA) 58.8
1936 – 1. **Ferenc Csik** (HUN) 57.6, 2. *Masanori Yusa* (JPN) 57.9, 3. *Shigeo Arai* (JPN) 58.0
1948 – 1. **Walter Ris** (USA) 57.3 (OR), 2. *Alan Ford* (USA) 57.8, 3. *Geza Kadas* (HUN) 58.1
1952 – 1. **Clarke Scholes** (USA) 57.4, 2. *Hiroshi Suzuki* (JPN) 57.4, 3. *Goran Larsson* (SWE) 58.2
1956 – 1. **John Henricks** (AUS) 55.4 (WR), 2. *John Devitt* (AUS) 55.8, 3. *Gary Chapman* (AUS) 56.7
1960 – 1. **John Devitt** (AUS) 55.2 (OR), 2. *Lance Larson* (USA) 55.2, 3. *Manuel Dos Santos* (BRA) 55.4
1964 – 1. **Don Schollander** (USA) 53.4 (OR), 2. *Robert McGregor* (GBR) 53.5, 3. *Hans-Joachim Klein* (USA) 54.0
1968 – 1. **Michael Wenden** (AUS) 52.2 (WR), 2. *Kenneth Walsh* (USA) 52.8, 3. *Mark Spitz* (USA) 53.0
1972 – 1. **Mark Spitz** (USA) 51.22 (WR), 2. *Jerry Heidenreich* (USA) 51.65, 3. *Vladimir Bure* (URS/RUS), 51.77
1976 – 1. **James Montgomery** (USA) 49.99 (WR), 2. *Jack Babashoff* (USA) 50.81, 3. *Peter Nocke* (FRG) 51.31
1980 – 1. **Jorg Woithe** (GDR) 50.40, 2. *Per Holmertz* (SWE) 50.91, 3. *Per Ola Johansson* (SWE) 51.29
1984 – 1. **Ambrose Gaines** (USA) 49.80 (OR), 2. *Mark Stockwell* (AUS) 50.24, 3. *Per Ola Johansson* (SWE) 50.31
1988 – 1. **Matt Biondi** (USA) 48.63 (OR), 2. *Christopher Jacobs* (USA) 49.08, 3. *Stephane Caron* (FRA) 49.62
1992 – 1. **Alexander Popov** (EUN) 49.02, *Gustavo Borges* (BRA) 49.43, 3. *Stephane Caron* (FRA) 49.50
1996 – 1. **Alexander Popov** (RUS) 48.74, 2. *Gary Hall Jr.* (USA) 48.81, 3. *Gustavo Borges* (BRA) 49.02
2000 – 1. **Pieter van den Hoogenband** (NED) 48.30, 2. *Alexander Popov* (RUS) 48.69, 3. *Gary Hall Jr.* (USA) 48.73
2004 – 1. **Pieter van den Hoogenband** (NED) 48.17, 2. *Roland Schoeman* (RSA) 48.23; 3. *Ian Thorpe* (AUS) 48.56
2008 – 1. **Alain Bernard** (FRA) 47.21, 2. *Eamon Sullivan* (AUS) 47.32, 3. *Jason Lezak* (USA) 47.67
2012 – 1. **Nathan Adrian** (USA) 47.52, 2. *James Magnussen* (AUS) 47.53, 3. *Brent Hayden* (CAN) 47.80
2016 – 1. **Kyle Chalmers** (AUS) 47.58, 2. *Pieter Timmers* (BEL) 47.80, 3. *Nathan Adrian* (USA) 47.85

100 YARDS FREESTYLE

1904 – 1. **Zoltan von Halmay** (HUN) 1:02.8, 2. *Charles Daniels* (USA) 3. *J. Scott Leary* (USA)

¹ After a dead heat with Leary, von Halmay won easily the rematch

200m FREESTYLE

1900 – 1. **Frederick Lane** (AUS) 2:25.2, 2. Zoltan von Halmay (HUN) 2:31.4, 3. *Karl Ruberl* (AUT) 2:32.0

From 1904 to 1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. **Michael Wenden** (AUS) 1:55.2 (OR), 2. Don Schollander (USA) 1:55.8, 3. *John Nelson* (USA) 1:58.1

1972 – 1. **Mark Spitz** (USA) 1:52.78 (WR), 2. Steven Genter (USA) 1:53.73, 3. *Werner Lampe* (FRG) 1:53.99

1976 – 1. **Bruce Furniss** (USA) 1:50.29 (WR), 2. John Naber (USA) 1:50.50, 3. *James Montgomery* (USA) 1:50.58

1980 – 1. **Sergey Kopylov** (URS/BLR) 1:49.81 (OR), 2. Andrei Krylov (URS/RUS) 1:50.76, 3. *Graeme Brewer* (AUS) 1:51.60

1984 – 1. **Michael Gross** (FRG) 1:47.44 (WR), 2. Michael Heath (USA) 1:49.10, 3. *Thomas Fahmer* (FRG) 1:49.69

1988 – 1. **Duncan Armstrong** (AUS) 1:47.25 (WR), 2. Anders Holmertz (SWE) 1:47.89, 3. *Matt Biondi* (USA) 1:47.99

1992 – 1. **Yevgueny Sadovyi** (EUN) 1:46.70 (OR), 2. Anders Holmertz (SWE), 1:46.86 3. *Antti Kasvio* (FIN) 1:47.63

1996 – 1. **Danyon Loader** (NZL) 1:47.63, 2. Gustavo Borges (BRA) 1:48.08, 3. *Daniel Kowalski* (AUS) 1:48.25

2000 – 1. **Pieter van den Hoogenband** (NED) 1:45.83 (WR), 2. Ian Thorpe (AUS) 1:45.83, 3. *Massimiliano Rosolino* (ITA) 1:46.65

2004 – 1. **Ian Thorpe** (AUS) 1:44.71 (OR); 2. Pieter van den Hoogenband (NED) 1:45.23, 3. *Michael Phelps* (USA) 1:45.32

2008 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:42.96 (WR), 2. Taehwan Park (KOR) 1:44.85, 3. *Peter Vanderkaay* (USA) 1:45.14

2012 – 1. **Yannick Agnel** (FRA) 1:43.14, 2. Taehwan Park (KOR) and *Yang Sun* (CHN) 1:44.93

2016 – 1. **Sun Yang** (CHN) 1:44.65, 2. Chad Le Clos (RSA) 1:45.20, 3. *Conor Dwyer* (USA) 1:45.23

220 YARDS FREESTYLE

1904 – 1. **Charles Daniels** (USA) 2:44.2, 2. Francis Gailey (USA) 2:46.0, 3. *Emil Rausch* (GER) 2:56.0

400m FREESTYLE

From 1896 to 1904 – *Not on the programme*

1908 – 1. **Henry Taylor** (GBR) 5:36.8 (WR), 2. Frank Beaurepaire (AUS) 5:44.2, 3. *Otto Scheff* (AUT) 5:46.0

1912 – 1. **George Hodgson** (CAN) 5:24.4 (OR), 2. John Hatfield (GBR) 5:25.8, 3. *Harold Hardwick* (AUS) 5:31.2

1920 – 1. **Norman Ross** (USA) 5:26.8, 2. Ludy Langer (USA) 5:29.0, 3. *George Vernot* (CAN) 5:29.6

1924 – 1. **Johnny Weissmuller** (USA) 5:04.2 (OR), 2. Arne Borg (SWE) 5:05.6, 3. *Andrew Charlton* (AUS) 5:06.6

1928 – 1. **Alberto Zorilla** (ARG) 5:01.6 (OR), 2. Andrew Charlton (AUS) 5:03.6, 3. *Arne Borg* (SWE) 5:04.6

1932 – 1. **Clarence Crabbe** (USA) 4:48.4 (OR), 2. Jean Taris (FRA) 4:48.5, 3. *Tsutomo Oyokota* (JPN) 4:52.3

1936 – 1. **Jack Medica** (USA) 4:44.5 (OR), 2. Shumpei Uto (JPN) 4:45.6, 3. *Shozo Makino* (JPN) 4:48.1

1948 – 1. **William Smith** (USA) 4:41.0 (OR), 2. James McLane (USA) 4:43.4, 3. *John Marshall* (AUS) 4:47.4

1952 – 1. **Jean Boiteux** (FRA) 4:30.7 (OR), 2. Ford Konno (USA) 4:31.3, 3. *Per Olof Ostrand* (SWE) 4:35.2

1956 – 1. **Murray Rose** (AUS) 4:27.3 (WR), 2. Tsuyoshi Yamanaka (JPN) 4:30.4, 3. *George Breen* (USA) 4:32.5

1960 – 1. **Murray Rose** (AUS) 4:18.3 (OR), 2. Tsuyoshi Yamanaka (JPN) 4:21.4, 3. *John Konrads* (AUS) 4:21.8

1964 – 1. **Don Shollander** (USA) 4:12.2 (WR), 2. Frank Wiegand (GDR) 4:14.9, 3. *Allan Wood* (AUS) 4:15.1

1968 – 1. **Michael Burton** (USA) 4:09.0 (OR), 2. Ralph Hutton (CAN) 4:11.7, 3. *Alain Mosconi* (FRA) 4:13.3

1972 – 1. **Bradford Cooper** (AUS) 4:00.27 (OR), 2. Steven Genter (USA) 4:01.94, 3. *Thomas McBreen* (USA) 4:02.64²

1976 – 1. **Brian Goodell** (USA) 3:51.93 (WR), 2. Timothy Shaw (USA) 3:52.54, 3. *Vladimir Raskatov* (URS/UKR) 3:55.76

1980 – 1. **Vladmir Salnikov** (URS/RUS) 3:51.31 (OR), 2. Andrei Krylov (URS/RUS) 3:51.24, 3. *Ivar Stukolkin* (URS/EST) 3:53.95

1984 – 1. **George DiCarlo** (USA) 3:51.23 (OR), 2. John Mykkanen (USA) 3:51.49, 3. *Justin Lemberg* (AUS) 3:51.79

1988 – 1. **Uwe Dassler** (GDR) 3:46.95 (WR), 2. Duncan Armstrong (AUS) 3:47.15, 3. *Artur Wojdat* (POL) 3:47.34

1992 – 1. **Yevgueny Sadovyi** (EUN) 3:45.00 (WR), 2. Kieren Perkins (AUS) 3:45.16, 3. *Anders Holmertz* (SWE) 3:46.77

1996 – 1. **Danyon Loader** (NZL) 3:47.97, 2. Paul Palmer (GBR) 3:49.00, 3. *Daniel Kowalski* (AUS) 3:49.39

2000 – 1. **Ian Thorpe** (AUS) 3:40.59 (WR), 2. Massimiliano Rosolino (ITA), 3:43.40, 3. *Klete Keller* (USA) 3:47.00

2004 – 1. **Ian Thorpe** (AUS) 3:43.10; 2. Grant Hackett (AUS) 3:43.36; 3. *Klete Keller* (USA) 3:44.11

2008 – 1. **Taehwan Park** (KOR) 3:41.86, 2. Lin Zhang (CHN) 3:42.44, 3. *Larsen Jensen* (USA) 3:42.78

2012 – 1. **Yang Sun** (CHN) 3:40.14 (OR), 2. Taehwan Park (KOR) 3:42.06, 3. *Peter Vanderkaay* (USA) 3:44.69

2016 – 1. **Mack Horton** (AUS) 3:41.55, 2. Sun Yang (CHN) 3:41.68, 3. *Gabriele Detti* (ITA) 3:43.49

440 YARDS FREESTYLE

1904 – 1. **Charles Daniels** (USA) 6:16.2, 2. Francis Gailey (USA) 6:22.0, 3. *Otto Wahle* (AUT) 6:39.0

500m FREESTYLE

1896 – 1. **Paul Neumann** (AUT) 8:12.6, 2. Antonios Pepanos (GRE), 3. *Efstathios Khoraphas* (GRE)

½ MILE FREESTYLE

1904 – 1. **Emil Rausch** (GER) 13:11.4, 2. Francis Gailey (USA) 13:23.4, 3. *Geza Kiss* (HUN)

² Rick DeMont was disqualified and rehabilitated several years later by the IOC

1000m FREESTYLE

1900 – 1. John Jarvis (GBR) 13:40.2, 2. Otto Wahle (AUT) 14:53.6, 3. Zoltan von Halmay (HUN) 15:16.4

1200m FREESTYLE

1896 – 1. Alfred Hajos (HUN) 18:22.2, 2. Ioannis Andreou (GRE) 21:03.4, 3. Efstathios Khoraphas (GRE)

1500m FREESTYLE

1908 – 1. Henry Taylor (GBR) 22:48.4 (WR), 2. Thomas Battersby (GBR) 22:51.2, 3. Frank Beaufepaire (AUS) 22:56.2

1912 – 1. George Hodgson (CAN) 22:00.0 (WR), 2. John Hatfield (GBR) 22:39.0, 3. Harold Hardwick (AUS) 23:15.4

1920 – 1. Norman Ross (USA) 22:23.2, 2. George Vernot (CAN) 22:36.4, 3. Frank Beaufepaire (AUS) 23:04.0

1924 – 1. Andrew Charlton (AUS) 20:06.6 (WR), 2. Arne Borg (SWE) 20:41.4, 3. Frank Beaufepaire (AUS) 21:48.4

1928 – 1. Arne Borg (SWE) 19:51.8 (OR), 2. Andrew Charlton (AUS) 20:02.6, 3. Clarence Crabbe (USA) 20:28.8

1932 – 1. Kusuo Kitamura (JPN) 19:12.4 (OR), 2. Shozo Makino (JPN) 19:14.1, 3. James Cristy (USA) 19:39.5

1936 – 1. Noboru Terada (JPN) 19:13.7, 2. Jack Medica (USA) 19:34.0, 3. Shumpei Uto (JPN) 19:34.5

1948 – 1. James McLane (USA) 19:18.5, 2. John Marshall (AUS) 19:31.3, 3. Gyorgy Mitro (HUN) 19:43.2

1952 – 1. Ford Konno (USA) 18:30.3 (OR), 2. Shiro Hashizume (JPN) 18:41.4, 3. Tetsuo Okamoto (BRA) 18:51.3

1956 – 1. Murray Rose (AUS) 17:58.9, 2. Tsuyoshi Yamanaka (JPN) 18:00.3, 3. George Breen (USA) 18:08.2

1960 – 1. John Konrads (AUS) 17:19.6 (OR), 2. Murray Rose (AUS) 17:21.7, 3. George Breen (USA) 17:30.6

1964 – 1. Robert Windle (AUS) 17:01.7 (OR); 2. John Nelson (USA) 17:03.0, 3. Allan Wood (AUS) 17:07.7

1968 – 1. Michael Burton (USA) 16:38.9 (OR), 2. John Kinsella (USA) 16:57.3, 3. Gregory Brough (AUS) 17:04.7

1972 – 1. Michael Burton (USA) 15:52.58 (WR), 2. Graham Winderatt (AUS) 15:58.48, 3. Douglas Northway (USA) 16:09.25

1976 – 1. Brian Goodell (USA) 15:02.40 (WR), 2. Robert Hackett (USA) 15:03.91, 3. Stephen Holland (AUS) 15:04.66

1980 – 1. Vladimir Salnikov (URS/RUS) 14:58.27 (WR), 2. Alexander Chayev (URS/RUS) 15:14.30, 3. Max Metzker (AUS) 15:14.49

1984 – 1. Michael O'Brien (USA) 15:05.20, 2. George DiCarlo (USA) 15:10.59, 3. Stefan Pfeiffer (FRG) 15:12.11

1988 – 1. Vladimir Salnikov (URS/RUS) 15:00.40, 2. Stefan Pfeiffer (FRG) 15:02.69, 3. Uwe Dassler (GDR) 15:06.15

1992 – 1. Kieren Perkins (AUS) 14:43.48 (WR), 2. Glen Housman (AUS) 14:55.29, 3. Jorg Hoffmann (GER) 15:02.29

1996 – 1. Kieren Perkins (AUS) 14:56.40, 2. Daniel Kowalski (AUS) 15:02.43, 3. Graeme Smith (GBR) 15:02.48

2000 – 1. Grant Hackett (AUS) 14:48.33, 2. Kieren Perkins (AUS) 14:53.59, 3. Chris Thompson (USA) 14:56.81

2004 – 1. Grant Hackett (AUS) 14:43.40 (OR); 2. Larsen Jensen (USA) 14:45.29; 3. David Davies (GBR) 14:45.95

2008 – 1. Oussama Mellouli (TUN) 14:40.84, 2. Grant Hackett (AUS) 14:41.53, 3. Ryan Cochrane (CAN) 14:42.69

2012 – 1. Yang Sun (CHN) 14:31.02 (WR), 2. Ryan Cochrane (CAN) 14:39.63, 3. Oussama Mellouli (TUN) 14:40.31

2016 – 1. Gregorio Paltrinieri (ITA) 14:34.57, 2. Connor Jaeger (USA) 14:39.48, 3. Gabriele Detti (ITA) 14:40.86

1 MILE FREESTYLE

From 1896 to 1900 – *Not on the programme*

1904 – 1. Emil Rausch (GER) 27:18.2, 2. Geza Kiss (HUN) 28:28.2, 3. Francis Gailey (USA) 28:54.0

4000m FREESTYLE

1900 – 1. John Jarvis (GBR) 58:24.0, 2. Zoltan Von Halmay (HUN) 1h08:55.4, 3. Louis Martin (FRA) 1h13:08.4

100m BACKSTROKE

From 1896 to 1900 – *Not on the programme*

1904 (100 yards) – 1. Walter Brack (GER) 1:16.8, 2. Georg Hoffmann (GER), 3. Georg Zacharias (GER)

1908 – 1. Arno Bieberstein (GER) 1:24.6 (OR), 2. Ludvig Dam (DEN) 1:26.6, 3. Herbert Haresnape (GBR) 1:27.0

1912 – 1. Harry Hebner (USA) 1:21.2, 2. Otto Fahr (GER) 1:22.4, 3. Paul Kellner (GER) 1:24.0

1920 – 1. Warren Kealoha (USA) 1:15.2, 2. Ray Kegeris (USA) 1:16.2, 3. Gerard Blitz (BEL) 1:19.0

1924 – 1. Warren Kealoha (USA) 1:13.2 (OR), 2. Paul Wyatt (USA) 1:15.4, 3. Karoly Bartha (HUN) 1:17.8

1928 – 1. George Kojac (USA) 1:08.2 (WR), 2. Walter Laufer (USA) 1:10.0, 3. Paul Wyatt (USA) 1:12.0

1932 – 1. Masaji Kiyokawa (JPN) 1:08:6, 2. Toshio Irie (JPN), 1:09.8, 3. Kentaro Kawatsu (JPN) 1:10.0

1936 – 1. Adolph Kiefer (USA) 1:05.9 (OR), 2. Albert Van de Weghe (USA) 1:07.7, 3. Masaji Kiyokawa (JPN) 1:08.4

1948 – 1. Allen Stack (USA) 1:06.4, 2. Robert Cowell (USA) 1:06.5, 3. Georges Vallerey (FRA) 1:07.8

1952 – 1. Yoshinobu Oyakawa (USA) 1:05.4 (OR), 2. Gilbert Bozon (FRA) 1:06.2, 3. Jack Taylor (USA) 1:06.4

1956 – 1. David Theile (AUS) 1:02.2 (WR), 2. John Monckton (AUS) 1:03.2, 3. Frank McKinney (USA) 1:04.5

1960 – 1. David Theile (AUS) 1:01.9 (OR), 2. Frank McKinney (USA) 1:02.1, 3. Robert Bennett (USA) 1:02.3

1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. Roland Matthes (GDR) 58.7 (OR), 2. Charles Hickcox (USA) 1:00.2, 3. Ron Mills (USA) 1:00.5

1972 – 1. Roland Matthes (GDR) 56.58 (OR), 2. Michael Stamm (USA) 57.70, 3. John Murphy (USA) 58.35

1976 – 1. John Naber (USA) 55.49 (WR), 2. Peter Rocca (USA) 56.34, 3. Roland Matthes (GDR) 57.22

1980 – 1. Bengt Baron (SWE) 56.53, 2. Viktor Kuznetsov (URS/RUS) 56.99, 3. Vladimir Dolgov (URS/UKR) 57.63

1984 – 1. Rick Carey (USA) 55.79, 2. David Wilson (USA) 56.35, 3. Michael West (CAN) 56.49
1988 – 1. Daichi Suzuki (JPN) 55.05, 2. David Berkoff (USA) 55.18, 3. Igor Polyansky (URS/RUS) 55.20
1992 – 1. Mark Tewksbury (CAN) 53.98 (OR), 2. Jeff Rouse (USA) 54.04, 3. David Berkoff (USA) 54.78
1996 – 1. Jeff Rouse (USA) 54.10, 2. Rodolfo Falcon (CUB) 54.98, 3. Neisser Bent (CUB) 55.02
2000 – 1. Lenny Krayzelburg (USA) 53.72 (OR), 2. Matt Welsh (AUS) 54.07, 3. Stev Theloke (GER) 54.82
2004 – 1. Aaron Peirsol (USA) 54.06; 2. Markus Rogan (AUT) 54.35 ; 3. Tomomi Morita (JPN) 54.36
2008 – 1. Aaron Peirsol (USA) 52.54 (WR), 2. Matt Grevers (USA) 53.11, 3. Arkady Vyatchanin (RUS) and Hayden Stoeckel (AUS) 53.18
2012 – 1. Matt Grevers (USA) 52.16 (OR), 2. Nick Thoman (USA) 52.92, 3. Ryosuke Irie (JPN) 52.97
2016 – 1. Ryan Murphy (USA) 51.97, Xu Jiayu (CHN) 52.31, 3. David Plummer (USA) 52.40

200m BACKSTROKE

1900 – 1. Ernst Hoppenberg (GER) 2:47.0, 2. Karl Ruberl (AUT) 2:56.0, 3. Johannes Drost (NED) 3:01.0
 From 1904 to 1960 – *Not on the programme*
1964 – 1. Jed Graef (USA) 2:10.3 (WR), 2. Gary Dilley (USA) 2:10.5, 3. Robert Bennett (USA) 2:13.1
1968 – 1. Roland Matthes (GDR) 2:09.6 (OR), 2. Mitchell Ivey (USA) 2:10.6, 3. Jack Horsley (USA) 2:10.9
1972 – 1. Roland Matthes (GDR) 2:02.82 (WR), 2. Michael Stamm (USA) 2:04.09, 3. Mitchell Ivey (USA) 2:04.33
1976 – 1. John Naber (USA) 1:59.19 (WR), 2. Peter Rocca (USA) 2:00.55, 3. Daniel Harrigan (USA) 2:01.35
1980 – 1. Sandor Wladar (HUN) 2:01.93, 2. Zoltan Verraszto (HUN) 2:02.40, 3. Mark Kerry (AUS) 2:03.14
1984 – 1. Rick Carey (USA) 2:00.23, 2. Frederic Delcourt (FRA) 2:01.75, 3. Cameron Henning (CAN) 2:02.37
1988 – 1. Igor Polyansky (URS/RUS) 1:59.37, 2. Frank Baltrusch (GDR) 1:59.60, 3. Paul Kingsman (NZL) 2:00.48
1992 – 1. Martin Lopez-Zubero (ESP) 1:58.47 (OR), 2. Vladimir Selkov (EUN/RUS) 1:58.87, 3. Stefano Battistelli (ITA) 1:59.40
1996 – 1. Brag Bridgewater (USA) 1:58.54, 2. Tripp Schwenk (USA) 1:58.99, 3. Emanuele Merisi (ITA) 1:59.18
2000 – 1. Lenny Krayzelburg (USA) 1:56.76 (OR), 2. Aaron Peirsol (USA) 1:57.35, 3. Matt Welsh (AUS) 1:57.59
2004 – 1. Aaron Peirsol (USA) 1:54.95 (OR), 2. Markus Rogan (AUT) 1:57.35, 3. Razvan Florea (ROU) 1:57.56
2008 – 1. Ryan Lochte (USA) 1:53.94 (WR), 2. Aaron Peirsol (USA) 1:54.33, 3. Arkady Vyatchanin (RUS) 1:54.93
2012 – 1. Tyler Clary (USA) 1:53.41 (OR), 2. Ryosuke Irie (JPN) 1:53.78, 3. Ryan Lochte (USA) 1:53.94
2016 – 1. Ryan Murphy (USA) 1:53.62, 2. Mitchell Larkin (AUS) 1:53.96, 3. Evgeny Rylov (RUS) 1:53.97

100m BREASTSTROKE

From 1896 to 1964 – *Not on the programme*
1968 – 1. Donald McKenzie (USA) 1:07.7 (OR), 2. Vladimir Kosinsky (URS/RUS) 1:08.0, 3. Nikolay Pankin (URS/RUS) 1:08.0
1972 – 1. Nobutaka Taguchi (JPN) 1:04.94 (WR), 2. Thomas Bruce (USA) 1:05.43 3. John Henck en (USA) 1:05.61
1976 – 1. John Hencken (USA) 1:03.11 (WR), 2. David Wilkie (GBR) 1:03.43, 3. Arvydas Iouzaitis (URS/LTU) 1:04.23
1980 – 1. Duncan Goodhew (GBR) 1:03.34, 2. Arsen Miskarov (URS/LAT) 1:03.82, 3. Peter Evans (AUS) 1:03.97
1984 – 1. Steven Lundquist (USA) 1:01.65 (WR), 2. Victor Davis (CAN) 1:01.99, 3. Peter Evans (AUS) 1:02.97
1988 – 1. Adrian Moorhouse (GBR) 1:02.04, 2. Karoly Guttler (HUN) 1:02.05, 3. Dimitri Volkov (URS/RUS) 1:02.20
1992 – 1. Nelson Diebel (USA) 1:01.50 (OR), 2. Norbert Rozsa (HUN) 1:01.68, 3. Phil Rogers (AUS) 1:01.76
1996 – 1. Fred Deburghraeve (BEL) 1:00.65, 2. Jeremy Linn (USA) 1:00.77, 3. Mark Warnecke (GER) 1:01.33
2000 – 1. Domenico Fioravanti (ITA) 1:00.46 (OR), 2. Ed Moses (USA) 1:00.73, 3. Roman Sloudnov (RUS) 1:00.91
2004 – 1. Kosuke Kitajima (JPN) 1:00.08; 2. Brendan Hansen (USA) 1:00.25, 3. Hugues Duboscq (FRA) 1:00.88
2008 – 1. Kosuke Kitajima (JPN) 58.91 (WR), 2. Alexander Dale Oen (NOR) 59.20, 3. Hugues Duboscq (FRA) 59.37
2012 – 1. Cameron van der Burgh (RSA) 58.46 (WR), 2. Christian Sprenger (AUS) 58.93, 3. Brendan Hansen (USA) 59.49
2016 – 1. Adam Peaty (GBR) 57.13, Cameron Van der Burgh (RSA) 58.69, Cody Miller (USA) 58.87

200m BREASTSTROKE

From 1896 to 1904 – *Not on the programme*
1908 – 1. Frederick Holman (GBR) 3:09.2 (WR), 2. William Robinson (GBR) 3:12.8, 3. Pontus Hanson (SWE) 3:14.6
1912 – 1. Walther Bathe (GER) 3:01.8 (OR), 2. Wilhelm Lutzow (GER) 3:05.0, 3. Kurt Malisch (GER) 3:08.0
1920 – 1. Hakan Malmrot (SWE) 3:04.4, 2. Thor Henning (SWE) 3:09.2, 3. Arvo Aaltonen (FIN) 3:12.2
1924 – 1. Robert Skelton (USA) 2:56.6, 2. Joseph De Combe (BEL) 2:59.2, 3. William Kirschbaum (USA) 3:01.0
1928 – 1. Yoshiyuki Tsuruta (JPN) 2:48.8 (OR), 2. Erich Rademacher (GER) 2:50.6, 3. Teofilo Yldefonzo (PHI) 2:56.4
1932 – 1. Yoshiyuki Tsuruta (JPN) 2:45.4, 2. Reizo Koike (JPN) 2:46.6, 3. Teofilo Yldefonzo (PHI) 2:47.1
1936 – 1. Tetsuo Hamuro (JPN) 2:41.5 (OR) 2. Erwin Sietas (GER) 2:42.9, 3. Reizo Koike (JPN) 2:44.2
1948 – 1. Joseph Verdeur (USA) 2:39.3 (OR), 2. Keith Carter (USA) 2:40.2, 3. Robert Sohl (USA) 2:43.9
1952 – 1. John Davies (AUS) 2:34.4 (OR), 2. Bowen Stassforth (USA) 2:34.7, 3. Herbert Klein (FRG) 2:35.9
1956 – 1. Masaru Furukawa (JPN) 2:34.7, 2. Masahiro Yoshimura (JPN) 2:36.7, 3. Kharis Yunishev (URS/RUS) 2:36.8
1960 – 1. William Mulliken (USA) 2:37.4, 2. Yoshihiko Osaki (JPN) 2:38.0, 3. Wieger Mensonides (NED) 2:39.7
1964 – 1. Ian O'Brien (AUS) 2:27.8 (WR), 2. Georgy Prokopenko (URS/UKR) 2:28.2, 3. Chester Jastremski (USA) 2:29.6
1968 – 1. Felipe Munoz (MEX) 2:28.7, 2. Vladimir Kosinski (URS/RUS) 2:29.2, 3. Brian Job (USA) 2:29.9

1972 – 1. **John Hencken** (USA) 2:21.55 (WR), 2. David Wilkie (GBR) 2:23.67, 3. *Nobutaka Taguchi* (JPN) 2:23.88
 1976 – 1. **David Wilkie** (GBR) 2:15.11 (WR), 2. John Hencken (USA) 2:17.26, 3. *Richard Colella* (USA) 2:19.20
 1980 – 1. **Robertas Zulpa** (URS/LTU) 2:15.85, 2. Alban Vermes (HUN) 2:16.93, 3. *Arsen Miskarov* (URS/LAT) 2:17.28
 1984 – 1. **Victor Davis** (CAN) 2:13.34 (WR), 2. Glenn Beringen (AUS) 2:15.79, 3. *Etienne Dagon* (SUI) 2:17.41
 1988 – 1. **Jozsef Szabo** (HUN) 2:13.52, 2. Nicholas Gillingham (GBR) 2:14.12, 3. *Sergio Lopez* (ESP) 2:15.21
 1992 – 1. **Mike Barrowman** (USA) 2:10.16 (WR), 2. Norbert Rozsa (HUN) 2:11.23, 3. *Nicholas Gillingham* (GBR) 2:11.29
 1996 – 1. **Norbert Rozsa** (HUN) 2:12.57, 2. Karoly Guttler (HUN) 2:13.03, 3. *Andrei Korneyev* (RUS) 2:13.17
 2000 – 1. **Domenico Fioravanti** (ITA) 2:10.87, 2. Terence Parkin (RSA) 2:12.50, 3. *Davide Rummolo* (ITA) 2:12.73
 2004 – 1. **Kosuke Kitajima** (JPN) 2:09.44 (OR), 2. Daniel Gyurta (HUN) 2:10.80, 3. *Brendan Hansen* (USA) 2:10.87
 2008 – 1. **Kosuke Kitajima** (JPN) 2:07.64 (WR), 2. Brenton Rickard (AUS) 2:08.88, 3. *Hugues Duboscq* (FRA) 2:08.94
 2012 – 1. **Daniel Gyurta** (HUN) 2:07.28 (WR), 2. Michael Jamieson (GBR) 2:07.43, 3. *Ryo Tateishi* (JPN) 2:08.29
 2016 – 1. **Dmitry Balandin** (KAZ) 2:07.46, 2. Jpsh Prenot (USA) 2:07.53, 3. *Anton Chupkov* (RUS) 2:07.70

400m BREASTSTROKE

1912 – 1. **Walther Bathe** (GER) 6:29.6, 2. Thor Henning (SWE) 6:35.6, 3. *Percy Courtman* (GBR) 6:36.4
 1920 – 1. **Hakan Malmrot** (SWE) 6:31.8, 2. Thor Henning (SWE) 6:45.2, 3. *Arvo Aaltonen* (FIN) 6:48.0

¼ MILE BREASTSTROKE

1904 – 1. **Georg Zacharias** (GER) 7:23.6, 2. Walter Brack (GER) 7:33.0, 3. *Jamison Handy* (USA)

100m BUTTERFLY

From 1896 to 1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. **Douglas Russell** (USA) 55.9 (OR), 2. Mark Spitz (USA) 56.4, 3. *Ross Wales* (USA) 57.2
 1972 – 1. **Mark Spitz** (USA) 54.27 (WR), 2. Bruce Robertson (CAN) 55.56, 3. *Jerry Heidenreich* (USA) 55.74
 1976 – 1. **Matthew Vogel** (USA) 54.35, 2. Joseph Bottom (USA) 54.50, 3. *Gary Hall* (USA) 54.65
 1980 – 1. **Par Arvidsson** (SWE) 54.92, 2. Roger Pyttel (GDR) 54.94, 3. *David Lopez Zubero* (ESP) 55.13
 1984 – 1. **Michael Gross** (FRG) 53.08 (WR), 2. Pablo Morales (USA) 53.23, 3. *Glenn Buchanan* (AUS) 53.85
 1988 – 1. **Anthony Nesty** (SUR) 53.00 (OR), 2. Matt Biondi (USA) 53.01, 3. *Andrew Jameson* (GBR) 53.30
 1992 – 1. **Pablo Morales** (USA) 53.32, 2. Rafal Szukala (POL) 53.35, 3. *Anthony Nesty* (SUR) 53.41
 1996 – 1. **Denis Pankratov** (RUS) 52.27 (WR), 2. Scott Miller (AUS) 52.53, 3. *Vladislav Kulikov* (RUS) 53.13
 2000 – 1. **Lars Frolander** (SWE) 52.00, 2. Michael Klim (AUS) 52.18, 3. *Geoff Huegill* (AUS) 52.22
 2004 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 51.25 (OR), 2. Ian Crocker (USA) 51.29, 3. *Andriy Serdinov* (UKR) 51.36
 2008 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 50.58 (OR), 2. Milorad Cavic (SRB) 50.59, 3. *Andrew Lauterstein* (AUS) 51.12
 2012 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 51.21, 2. Chad Le Clos (RSA) and Evgeny Korotyshkin (RUS) 51.44
 2016 – 1. **Joseph Schooling** (SIN) 50.39, 2. Chad Le Clos (RSA) and Laszlo Cseh (HUN) and Michael Phelps (USA) 51.14

200m BUTTERFLY

From 1896 to 1952 – *Not on the programme*

1956 – 1. **William Yorzyk** (USA) 2:19.3, 2. Takashi Ishimoto (JPN) 2:23.8, 3. *György Tumpek* (HUN) 2:23.9
 1960 – 1. **Michael Troy** (USA) 2:12.8 (WR), 2. Neville Hayes (AUS) 2:14.6, 3. *J. David Gillanders* (USA) 2:15.3
 1964 – 1. **Kevin Berry** (AUS) 2:06.6 (WR), 2. Carl Robie (USA) 2:07.5, 3. *Frederick Schmidt* (USA) 2:09.3
 1968 – 1. **Carl Robie** (USA) 2:08.7, 2. Martyn Woodroffe (GBR) 2:09.0, 3. *John Ferris* (USA) 2:09.3
 1972 – 1. **Mark Spitz** (USA) 2:00.70 (WR), 2. Gary Hall (USA) 2:02.86, 3. *Robin Backhaus* (USA) 2:03.23
 1976 – 1. **Michael Bruner** (USA) 1:59.23 (WR), 2. Steven Gregg (USA) 1:59.54, 3. *William Forrester* (USA) 1:59.96
 1980 – 1. **Sergey Fesenko** (URS/UKR) 1:59.76, 2. Phillip Hubble (GBR) 2:01.20, 3. *Roger Pyttel* (GDR) 2:01.39
 1984 – 1. **Jon Sieben** (AUS) 1:57.04 (WR), 2. Michael Gross (FRG) 1:57.40, 3. *Rafael Vidal Castro* (VEN) 1:57.51
 1988 – 1. **Michael Gross** (FRG) 1:56.94 (OR), 2. Benny Nielsen (DEN) 1:58.24, 3. *Anthony Mosse* (NZL) 1:58.28
 1992 – 1. **Melvin Stewart** (USA) 1:56.26 (OR), 2. Danyon Loader (NZL) 1:57.93, 3. *Frank Esposito* (FRA) 1:58.51
 1996 – 1. **Denis Pankratov** (RUS), 1:56.51, 2. Tom Malchow (USA) 1:57.44, 3. *Scott Goodman* (AUS) 1:57.48
 2000 – 1. **Tom Malchow** (USA) 1:55.35 (OR), 2. Denys Sylantiev (UKR) 1:55.76, 3. *Justin Norris* (AUS) 1:56.17
 2004 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:54.04 (OR); 2. Takashi Yamamoto (JPN) 1:54.56, 3. *Stephen Parry* (GBR) 1:55.52
 2008 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:52.03 (WR), 2. Laszlo Cseh (HUN) 1:52.70, 3. *Takeshi Matsuda* (JPN) 1:52.97
 2012 – 1. **Chad Le Clos** (RSA) 1:52.96, 2. Michael Phelps (USA) 1:53.01, 3. *Takeshi Matsuda* (JPN) 1:53.21
 2016 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:53.36, Masato Sakai (JPN) 1:53.40, *Tamas Kenderesi* (HUN) 1:53.62

200m IND. MEDLEY

From 1896 to 1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. **Charles Hickcox** (USA) 2:12.0 (OR), 2. Gregory Buckingham (USA) 2:13.0, 3. *John Ferris* (USA) 2:13.3
 1972 – 1. **Gunnar Larsson** (SWE) 2:07.17 (WR), 2. Timothy McKee (USA) 2:08.37, 3. *Steven Furniss* (USA) 2:08.45

From 1976 to 1980 – *Not on the programme*

1984 – 1. **Alex Baumann** (CAN) 2:01.42 (**WR**), 2. Pablo Morales (USA) 2:03.05, 3. *Neil Cochran* (GBR) 2:04.38
 1988 – 1. **Tamas Darnyi** (HUN) 2:00.17 (**WR**), 2. Patrick Kuhl (GDR) 2:01.61, 3. *Vadim Yaroshchuk* (URS/UKR) 2:02.40
 1992 – 1. **Tamas Darnyi** (HUN) 2:00.76, 2. Greg Burgess (USA) 2:00.97, 3. *Attila Czene* (HUN) 2:01.00
 1996 – 1. **Attila Czene** (HUN) 1:59.91 (OR), 2. Jani Sievinen (FIN) 2:00.13, 3. *Curtis Myden* (CAN) 2:01.13
 2000 – 1. **Massimiliano Rosolino** (ITA) 1:58.98 (OR), 2. Tom Dolan (USA) 1:59.77, 3. *Tom Wilkens* (USA) 2:00.87
 2004 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:57.14, 2. Ryan Lochte (USA) 1:58.78, 3. *George Bovell* (TRI) 1:58.80
 2008 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:54.23 (**WR**), 2. Laszlo Cseh (HUN) 1:56.52, 3. *Ryan Lochte* (USA) 1:56.53
 2012 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:54.27, 2. Ryan Lochte (USA) 1:54.90, 3. *Laszlo Cseh* (HUN) 1:56.22
 2016 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 1:54.66, 2. Kosuke Hagino (JPN) 1:56.61, 3. *Wang Shun* (CHN) 1:57.05

400m IND. MEDLEY

From 1896 to 1960 – *Not on the programme*

1964 – 1. **Richard Roth** (USA) 4:45.4 (**WR**), 2. Roy Saari (USA) 4:47.1, 3. *Gerhard Hetz* (FRG) 4:51.0
 1968 – 1. **Charles Hickcox** (USA) 4:48.4, 2. Gary Hall (USA) 4:48.7, 3. *Michael Holthaus* (FRG) 4:51.4
 1972 – 1. **Gunnar Larsson** (SWE) 4:31.981 (OR), 2. Timothy McKee (USA) 4:31.983 (OR), 3. *Andras Hargitay* (HUN) 4:32.70
 1976 – 1. **Rod Strachan** (USA) 4:23.68 (**WR**), 2. Timothy McKee (USA) 4:24.62, 3. *Andrey Smirnov* (URS/RUS) 4:26.90
 1980 – 1. **Alexander Sidorenko** (URS/UKR) 4:22.89 (OR), 2. Sergey Fesenko (URS/UKR) 4:23.43, 3. *Zoltan Verraszto* (HUN) 4:24.24
 1984 – 1. **Alex Baumann** (CAN) 4:17.41 (**WR**), 2. Ricardo Prado (BRA) 4:18.45, 3. *Robert Woodhouse* (AUS) 4:20.50
 1988 – 1. **Tamas Darnyi** (HUN) 4:14.75 (**WR**), 2. David Wharton (USA) 4:17.36, 3. *Stefano Battistelli* (ITA) 4:18.01
 1992 – 1. **Tamas Darnyi** (HUN) 4:14.23 (OR), 2. Eric Namesnik (USA) 4:15.57, 3. *Luca Sacchi* (ITA) 4:16.34
 1996 – 1. **Tom Dolan** (USA) 4:14.90, 2. Eric Namesnik (USA) 4:15.25, 3. *Curtis Myden* (CAN) 4:16.28
 2000 – 1. **Tom Dolan** (USA) 4:11.76 (**WR**), 2. Erik Vendt (USA) 4:14.23, 3. *Curtis Myden* (CAN) 4:15.33
 2004 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 4:08.26 (**WR**), 2. Erik Vendt (USA) 4:11.81, 3. Laszlo Czech (HUN) 4:12.15
 2008 – 1. **Michael Phelps** (USA) 4:03.84 (**WR**), 2. Laszlo Cseh (HUN) 4:06.16, 3. *Ryan Lochte* (USA) 4:08.09
 2012 – 1. **Ryan Lochte** (USA) 4:05.18, 2. Thiago Pereira (BRA) 4:08.86 3. *Kosuke Hagino* (JPN) 4:08.94
 2016 – 1. **Kosuke Hagino** (JPN) 4:06.05, 2. Chase Kalisz (USA) 4:06.75, 3. *Daiya Seto* (JPN) 4:09.71

RELAY 4x100m FREESTYLE

From 1896 to 1960 – *Not on the programme*

1964 – 1. USA (**Steve Clark, Michael Austin, Gary Ilman, Don Schollander**) 3:33.2 (**WR**), 2. GER (Horst Löffler, FRG, Frank Wiegand, GDR, Uwe Jacobsen, GDR, Hans-Joachim Klein, FRG) 3:37.2, 3. AUS (*David Dickson, Peter Doak, John Ryan, Robert Windle*) 3:39.1
 1968 – 1. USA (**Zachary Zorn, Stephen Rerych, Mark Spitz, Kenneth Walsh**) 3:31.7 (**WR**), 2. URS (Semyon Belitz-Gaeyman, RUS, Viktor Mazanov, RUS, Georgi Kulikov, LAT, Leonid Ilyichov, RUS) 3:34.2, 3. AUS (*Gregory Rogers, Robert Windle, Robert Cusack, Michael Wenden*) 3:34.7
 1972 – 1. USA (**David Edgar, John Murphy, Jerry Heidenreich, Mark Spitz**) 3:26.42 (**WR**), 2. URS (Vladimir Bure, RUS, Viktor Mazanov, RUS, Viktor Aboimov, KGZ, Igor Grivennikov, RUS) 3:29.72, 3. GDR (*Roland Matthes, Wilfried Hartung, Peter Bruch, Lutz Unger*) 3:32.42

From 1976 to 1980 – *Not on the programme*

1984 – 1. USA (**Christopher Cavanaugh, Michael Heath, Matt Biondi, Ambrose Gaines**) 3:19.03 (**WR**), 2. AUS (Gregory Fasala, Neil Brooks, Michael Delany, Mark Stockwell) 3:19.68, 3. SWE (*Thomas Lejdstrom, Bengt Baron, Mikael Orn, Per Ola Johansson*) 3:22.69
 1988 – 1. USA (**Christopher Jacobs, Troy Dalbey, Tom Jager, Matt Biondi**) 3:16.53 (**WR**), 2. URS (Gennady Prigoda, RUS, Yuri Bashkatov, MLD, Nikolai Yevseyev, RUS, Vladimir Tkachenko, UKR), 3:18.33, 3. GDR (*Dirk Richter, Thomas Flemming, Lars Hinneburg, Steffen Zesner*) 3:19.82
 1992 – 1. USA (**Joseph Hudepohl, Matt Biondi, Tom Jager, Jon Olsen**) 3:16.74, 2. EUN (Pavel Khnykin, UKR, Gennady Prigoda, RUS, Yuri Bashkatov, MLD, Alexander Popov, RUS) 3:17.56, 3. GER (*Christian-Alexander Troger, Dirk Richter, Steffen Zesner, Mark Pinger*) 3:17.90
 1996 – 1. USA (**Jon Olsen, Josh Davis, Bradley Schumacher, Gary Hall Jr.**) 3:15.41 (**WR**), 2. RUS (Roman Yegorov, Alexander Povov, Vladimir Predkin, Vladimir Pyshnenko) 3:17.06, 3. GER (*Christian-Alexander Troger, Bengt Zikarsky, Bjorn Zikarsky, Mark Pinger*) 3:17.20
 2000 – 1. AUS (**Michael Klim, Chris Fylder, Ashley Callus, Ian Thorpe**) 3:13.67 (**WR**), 2. USA (Anthony Ervin, Neil Walker, Jason Lezak, Gary Hall Jr.) 3:13.36, 3. BRA (*Fernando Scherer, Gustavo Borges, Carlos Jayme, Evaldo Silva Filho*) 3:17.40
 2004 – 1. RSA (**Roland Schoeman, Lyndon Ferns, Darian Townsend, Ryk Neethling**) 3:13.17 (**WR**), 2. NED (Johan Kenkhuis, Mitja Zastrow, Klaas Zweing, Pieter v. d. Hoogenband) 3:14.36; 3. USA (*Ian Croker, Michael Phelps, Neil Walker, Jason Lezak*) 3:14.62
 2008 – 1. USA (**Michael Phelps, Garrett Weber-Gale, Cullen Jones, Jason Lezak**) 3:08.24 (**WR**), 2. FRA (Amaury Leveaux, Fabien Gilot, Frederick Bousquet, Alain Bernard) 3:08.32, 3. AUS (*Eamon Sullivan (WR split, 47.24), Andrew Lauterstein, Ashley Callus, Matt Targett*) 3:09.91

2012 – 1. **FRA (Amaury Leveaux, Fabien Gilot, Clement Lefert, Yannick Agnel)** 3:09.93, 2. USA (Nathan Adrian, Michael Phelps, Cullen Jones, Ryan Lochte) 3:10.38, 3. RUS (*Andrey Grechin, Nikita Lobintsev, Vladimir Morozov, Danila Izotov*) 3:11.41
2016 – 1. **USA (Caeleb Dressel, Michael Phelps, Ryan Held, Nathan Adrian)** 3:09.92, 2. FRA (Mehdy Metella, Fabien Gilot, Florent Manaudou, Jeremy Stravius), 3. *AUS (James Roberts, Kyle Chalmers, James Magnussen, Camero McEvoy)* 3:11.37

RELAY 4x200m FREESTYLE

From 1896 to 1904 – *Not on the programme*

1908 – 1. **GBR (John Derbyshire, Paul Radmilovic, William Foster, Henry Taylor)** 10:55.6 (OR), 2. HUN (Jozsef Munk, Imre Zachar, Bela von Las Torres, Zoltan von Halmay) 10:59.0, 3. *USA (Harry Hebner, Leo Goodwin, Charles Daniels, Leslie Rich)* 11:02.8

1912 – 1. **AUSTRALASIA (Cecil Healy, AUS, Malcolm Champion, NZL, Leslie Boardman, AUS, Harold Hardwick, AUS)** 10:11.6 (WR), 2. USA (Kenneth Huszagh, Harry Hebner, Perry McGillivray, Duke Kahanamoku) 10:20.2, 3. *GBR (William Foster, Thomas Battersby, John Hatfield, Henry Taylor)* 10:28.2

1920 – 1. **USA (Perry McGillivray, Duke Kahanamoku, Pua Kele Kealoha, Norman Ross)** 10:04.4 (OR), 2. AUS (Henry Hay, William Herald, Ivan Stedman, Frank Beaurepaire) 10:25.4, 3. *GBR (Leslie Savage, Edward Peter, Henry Taylor, Harold Annison)* 10:37.2

1924 – 1. **USA (J. Wallace O'Connor, Harrison Glancy, Ralph Breyer, Johnny Weissmuller)** 9:53.4 (WR), 2. AUS (Maurice Christie, Ernest Henry, Frank Beaurepaire, Andrew Charlton) 10:02.2, 3. *SWE (Georg Werner, Orvar Trole, Ake Borg, Arne Borg)* 10:06.8

1928 – 1. **USA (Austin Clapp, Walter Laufer, George Kojac, Johnny Weissmuller)** 9:36.2 (WR), 2. JPN (Hiroshi Yoneyama, Nobuo Arai, Tokubei Sada, Katsuo Takaishi) 9:41.4, 3. *CAN (F. Munroe Boume, James Thompson, Gamet Ault, Walter Spence)* 9:47.8

1932 – 1. **JPN (Yasuji Miyazaki, Masanori Yusa, Takashi Yokoyama, Hisakichi Toyoda)** 8:58.4 (WR), 2. USA (Frank Booth, George Fissler, Maiola Kalili, Manuella Kalili) 9:10.5, 3. *HUN (Andras Wanie, Laszlo Szabados, Andras Szekely, Istvan Barany)* 9:31.4

1936 – 1. **JPN (Masanori Yusa, Shigeo Sugiura, Masaharu Taguchi, Shigeo Arai)** 8:51.5 (WR), 2. USA (Ralph Flanagan, John Macionis, Paul Wolf, Jack Medica) 9:03.0, 3. *HUN (Arpad Lengyel, Oszkar Abay Nemes, Odon Grof, Ferenc Csik)* 9:12.3

1948 – 1. **USA (Walter Ris, James McLane, Wallace Wolf, William Smith)** 8:46.0 (WR), 2. HUN (Elemer Szathmary, Gyorgy Mitro, Imre Nycki, Geza Kadas) 8:48.4, 3. *FRA (Joseph Bernado, Henri Padou Jr., Rene Cornu, Alex Jany)* 9:08.0

1952 – 1. **USA (Wayne Moore, William Woolsey, Ford Konno, James McLane)** 8:31.1 (OR), 2. JPN (Hiroshi Suzuki, Yoshihiro Hamaguchi, Toro Goto, Tejiro Tanikawa) 8:33.5, 3. *FRA (Joseph Bernardo, Aldo Eminente, Alex Jany, Jean Boiteux)* 8:45.9

1956 – 1. **AUS (Kevin O'Halloran, John Devitt, Murray Rose, Jon Henricks)** 8:23.6 (WR), 2. USA (Richard Henley, George Breen, William Woolsey, Ford Konno) 8:31.5, 3. *URS (Vitaly Sorokin, RUS, Vladimir Struzhanov, RUS, Gennady Nikolayev, RUS, Boris Nikitin, GEO)* 8:34.7

1960 – 1. **USA (George Harrison, Richard Blick, Michael Troy, F. Jeffrey Farrell)** 8:10.2 (WR), 2. JPN (Makoto Fukui, Hiroshi Ishii, Tsuyoshi Yamanaka, Tatsuo Fujimoto) 8:13.2, 3. *AUS (David Dickson, John Devitt, Murray Rose, John Konrads)* 8:13.8

1964 – 1. **USA (Steve Clark, Roy Saari, Gary Iman, Don Shollander)** 7:52.1 (WR), 2. GER (Horst-Gunter Gregor, GDR, Gerhard Hetz, FRG, Frank Wiegand, GDR, Jans-Joachim Klein, FRG) 7:59.3, 3. *JPN (Makoto Fukui, Kunihiko Iwasaki, Toshio Shoji, Yukiaki Okabe)* 8:03.8

1968 – 1. **USA (John Nelson, Stephen Rerych, Mark Spitz, Don Shollander)** 7:52.3, 2. AUS (Gregory Rogers, Graham White, Robert Windle, Michael Wenden) 7:53.7, 3. *URS (Vladimir Bure, RUS, Semyon Belitz-Geyman, RUS, Georgi Kulikov, LAT, Leonid Ilyichov, RUS)* 8:01.6

1972 – 1. **USA (John Kinsella, Frederick Tyler, Steven Genter, Mark Spitz)** 7:35.78 (WR), 2. FRG (Klaus Steinbach, Werner Lampe, Hans-Günter Vosseler, Hans Fassnacht) 7:41.69, 3. *URS (Igor Grivennikov, RUS, Viktor Mazanov, RUS, Georgi Kulikov, LAT, Vladimir Bure, RUS)* 7:45.76

1976 – 1. **USA (Michael Bruner, Bruce Furniss, John Naber, Jim Montgomery)** 7:23.22 (WR), 2. URS (Vladimir Raskatov, UKR, Andrei Bogdanov, RUS, Sergei Kopylov, BLR, Andrei Krylov, RUS) 7:27.97, 3. *GBR (Alan McClatchey, David Dunne, Gordon Downie, Brian Brinkley)* 7:32.11

1980 – 1. **URS (Vladimir Salnikov, RUS, Ivan Stukolkin, EST, Sergei Kopylov, BLR, Andrei Krylov, RUS)** 7:23.50, 2. GDR (Frank Pfurtz, Jorg Woithe, Detlev Grabs, Rainer Strohbach) 7:28.60, 3. *BRA (Jorge Luiz Lutz Fernandes, Marcus Laborne Mattioli, Ciro Marques Delgado, Djan Garrido Madruga)* 7:29.30

1984 – 1. **USA (Michael Heath, David Larson, Jeffery Float, Lawrence Bruce Hayes)** 7:15.69 (WR), 2. FRG (Thomas Fahrner, Dirk Korthals, Alexander Schowtka, Michael Gross) 7:15.73, 3. *GBR (Neil Cochran, Paul Easter, Paul Howe, Andrew Astbury)* 7:24.78

1988 – 1. **USA (Troy Dalbey, Matthew Cetlinski, Douglas Gjertsen, Matt Biondi)** 7:12.51 (WR), 2. GDR (Uwe Dassler, Sven Lodziewski, Thomas Flemming, Steffen Zesner) 7:13.68, 3. *FRG (Erik Hochstein, Thomas Fahrner, Rainer Henkel, Michael Gros)* 7:14.35

1992 – 1. **EUN (Dimitri Lepikov, RUS, Vladimir Pyshnenko, RUS, Veniamin Tayanovich, RUS, Yevgueny Sadovyi, RUS)** 7:11.95 (WR), 2. SWE (Christer Wallin, Anders Holmertz, Tommy Werner, Lars Frölander) 7:15.51, 3. *USA (Joseph Hudepohl, Melvin Stewart, Jon Olsen, Douglas Gjertsen)* 7:16.3

1996 – 1. USA (**Josh Davis, Joseph Hudepohl, Bradley Schumacher, Ryan Berube**) 7:14.84, 2. SWE (Christer Wallin, Anders Holmertz, Lars Frolander, Anders Lyrbring) 7:17.56, 3. GER (*Aimo Heilmann, Christian Keller, Christian-Alexander Troger, Steffen Zesner*) 7:17.71

2000 – 1. AUS (**Ian Thorpe, Michael Klim, Todd Pearson, William Kirby**) 7:07.05 (WR), 2. USA (Scott Goldblatt, Josh Davis, Jamie Rauch, Klete Keller) 7:12.64, 3. NED (*Martijn Zijldweg, Johan Kenkhuis, Marcel Wouda, Pieter van den Hoogenband*) 7:12.70

2004 – 1. USA (**Michael Phelps, Ryan Lochte, Peter Vanderkaay, Klete Keller**) 7:07.33, 2. AUS (Grant Hackett, Michael Klim, Nicholas Sprenger, Ian Thorpe) 1:44.18, 3. ITA (*Emiliano Brembilla, Massimiliano Rosolino, Simona Cercato, Filippo Magnini*) 7:11.83

2008 – 1. USA (**Michael Phelps, Ryan Lochte, Ricky Berens, Peter Vanderkaay**) 6:58.56 (WR), 2. RUS (Nikita Lobintsev, Evgeniy Lagunov, Danila Izotov, Alexander Sukhorukov) 7:03.70, 3. AUS (*Patrick Murphy, Grant Hackett, Grant Brits, Nick Frost*) 7:04.98

2012 – 1. USA (**Ryan Lochte, Conor Dwyer, Ricky Berens, Michael Phelps**) 6:59.70, 2. FRA (Amaury Leveaux, Gregory Mallet, Clement Lefert, Yannick Agnel) 7:02.77, 3. CHN (*Yun Hao, Yunqi Li, Haiqi Jiang, Yang Sun*) 7:06.30

2016 – 1. USA (**Conor Dwyer, Francis Hass, Ryan Lochte, Michael Phelps**) 7:00.66, 2. GBR (Stephen Milne, Duncan Scott, Daniel Wallace, James Guy) 7:03.13, 3. JPN (*Kosuke Hagino, Naito Ehara, Yuki Kobori, Takeshi Marsuda*) 7:03.50

RELAY 4x100m MEDLEY

From 1896 to 1956 – *Not on the programme*

1960 – 1. USA (**Frank McKinney, Paul Hait, Lance Larson, F. Jeffrey Farrell**) 4:05.4 (WR), 2. AUS (David Theile, Terry Gathercole, Neville Hayes, Geoffrey Shipton) 4:12.0, 3. JPN (*Kazuo Tomita, Koichi Hirakida, Yoshihiko Osaki, Keigo Shimizu*) 4:12.2

1964 – 1. USA (**H. Thompson Mann, William Craig, Frederick Schmidt, Steve Clark**) 3:58.4 (WR), 2. GER (Ernst-Joachim Koppers, FRG, Egon Henninger, GDR, Horst-Gunter Gregor, GDR, Hans-Joachim Klein, FRG) 4:01.6, 3. AUS (*Peter Reynolds, Ian O'Brien, Kevin Berry, David Dickson*) 4:02.3

1968 – 1. USA (**Charles Hickcox, Donald McKenzie, Douglas Russell, Kenneth Walsh**) 3:54.9 (WR), 2. GDR (Roland Matthes, Egon Henninger, Horst-Gunter Gregor, Frank Wiegand) 3:57.5, 3. URS (*Yuri Gromak, UKR, Vladimir Kosinsky, RUS, Vladimir Nemshilov, UKR, Leonid Ilyichov, RUS*) 4:00.7

1972 – 1. USA (**Michael Stamm, Thomas Bruce, Mark Spitz, Jerry Heidenreich**) 3:48.16 (WR), 2. GDR (Roland Matthes, Klaus Katzur, Hartmut Flochner, Lutz Unger) 3:52.12, 3. CAN (*Eric Fish, William Mahony, Bruce Robertson, Robert Kasting*) 3:52.26

1976 – 1. USA (**John Naber, John Hencken, Matthew Vogel, James Montgomery**) 3:42.22 (WR), 2. CAN (Stephen Pickell, Graham Smith, Clay Evans, Gary MacDonald) 3:47.29, 3. FRG (*Klaus Steinbach, Walter Kusch, Michael Kraus, Peter Nocke*) 3:47.29

1980 – 1. AUS (**Mark Kerry, Peter Evans, Mark Tonelli, Neil Brooks**) 3:45.70, 2. URS (Viktor Kuznetsov, RUS, Arsen Miskarov, LAT, Yevgueny Seredin, RUS, Sergei Kopyakov, BLR) 3:45.92, 3. GBR (*Gary Abraham, Duncan Goodhew, David Lowe, Trevor Smith*) 3:47.71

1984 – 1. USA (**Rick Carey, Steven Lundquist, Pablo Morales, Ambrose Gaines**) 3:39.30 (WR), 2. CAN (Michael West, Victor Davis, Thomas Pointing, Donald Alexander Goss) 3:43.23, 3. AUS (*Mark Kerry, Peter Evans, Glenn Buchanan, Mark Stockwell*) 3:43.25

1988 – 1. USA (**David Berkoff, Richard Schroeder, Matt Biondi, Christopher Jacobs**) 3:36.93 (WR), 2. CAN (Mark Tewksbury, Victor Davis, Thomas Pointing, Donald Alexander Goss) 3:39.28, 3. URS (*Igor Polyansky, RUS, Dimitri Volkov, RUS, Vadim Yaroshchuk, UKR, Gennady Prigoda, RUS*) 3:39.96

1992 – 1. USA (**Jeff Rouse, Nelson Diebel, Pablo Morales, Jon Olsen**) 3:36.93 (WR), 2. EUN (Vladimir Selkov, RUS, Vasily Ivanov, RUS, Pavel Khnykin, UKR, Alexander Popov, RUS) 3:38.56, 3. CAN (*Mark Tewksbury, Jonathan Cleveland, Marcel Gery, Stephen Clarke*) 3:39.66

1996 – 1. USA (**Jeff Rouse, Jeremy Linn, Mark Henderson, Gary Hall Jr.**) 3:34.84, 2. RUS (Vladimir Selkov, Stanislav Lopukhov, Denis Pankratov, Alexander Popov) 3:37.55, 3. AUS (*Steven Dewick, Phil Rogers, Scott Miller, Michael Klim*) 3:39.56

2000 – 1. USA (**Lenny Krayzelburg, Ed Moses, Ian Crocker, Gary Hall Jr.**) 3:33.73 (WR), 2. AUS (Matt Welsh, Regan Harrison, Geoff Huegill, Michael Klim) 3:35.27, 3. GER (*Stev Theloke, Jens Kruppa, Thomas Rupprath, Torsten Spanneberg*) 3:35.88

2004 – 1. USA (**Aaron Peirsol, Brendan Hansen, Ian Crocker, Jason Lezak**) 3:30.68 (WR), 2. GER (Steffen Driesen, Jens Kruppa, Thomas Rupprath, Lars Conrad) 3:33.62, 3. JPN (*Tomomi Morita, Kosuke Kitajima, Takashi Yamamoto, Yoshihiro Okumura*) 3:35.22

2008 – 1. USA (**Aaron Peirsol, Brendan Hansen, Michael Phelps, Jason Lezak**) 3:29.34 (WR), 2. AUS (Hayden Stoeckel, Brenton Rickard, Andrew Lauterstein, Eamon Sullivan) 3:30.04, 3. JPN (*Junichi Miyashita, Kosuke Kitajima, Takuro Fujii, Hisayoshi Sato*) 3:31.18

2012 – 1. USA (**Matthew Grevers, Brendan Hansen, Michael Phelps, Nathan Adrian**) 3:29.35, 2. JPN (Ryosuke Irie, Kosuke Kitajima, Takeshi Matsuda, Takuro Fujii) 3:31.26, 3. AUS (*Hayden Stoeckel, Christian Sprenger, Matt Targett, James Magnussen*) 3:31.58

2016 – 1. USA (**Ryan Muphy, Cody Miller, Michael Phelps, Nathan Adrian**) 3:27.95, 2. GBR (Chris Walker-Hebborn, Adam Peaty, James Guy, Duncan Scott) 3:29.24, 3. AUS (Mitchell Larkin, Jake Packard, David Morgan, Kyle Chalmers) 3:29.93

200m (5x40m) TEAM RACE

1900 – 1. GER (**Ernst Hoppenberg, Max Hainle, Max Schone, Julius Frey, Herbert von Petersdorff**) 32 pts, 2. FRA (Bertrand, Maurice Hochepped, Verbecke, Victor Cadet, Victor Hochepped) 51 pts

100m FREESTYLE FOR SAILORS

1896 – 1. **Ioannis Malonikis** (GRE) 2.20.44, 2. Spiridon Khasapis (GRE), 3. *Dimitrios Drivas* (GRE)

200m WITH OBSTACLES

1900 – 1. **Frederick Lane** (AUS), 2:38.4, 2. Otto Wahle (AUT) 2:40.0, 3. *Peter Kemp* (GBR) 2:47.4

UNDERWATER SWIMMING (60m)

1900 – 1. **Charles de Vandeville** (FRA) 188.4 pts, 2. Andre Six (FRA) 185.4 pts, 3. *Peter Lykkeberg* (DEN) 147.0 pts

Part 2

THE BEST

1st (in bold) – 2nd (normal) – 3rd (in *italic*)

Bc: Backstroke – Br: Breaststroke

Bt: Butterfly – Md: Medley

TOTAL OF OLYMPIC MEDALS

21 OLYMPIC MEDALS (22 gold, 3 silver, 2 bronze)³

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012: *3/2004/200m*, **1/2004/100Bt**, **1/2004/200Bt**, **1/2004/200Md**, **1/2004/400Md**, *3/2004/4x100*, **1/2004/4x200**, **1/2008/200m**, **1/2008/100Bt**, **1/2008/200Bt**, **1/2008/200Md**, **1/2008/400Md**, **1/2008/4x100**, **1/2008/4x200**, **1/2008/4x100Md**, **1/2012/100Bt**, *2/2012/200Bt*, **1/2012/200Md**, *2/2012/4x100*, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2012/4x100Md**, **1/2016/200Bt**, **1/2016/200Md**, **1/2016/4x100**, **1/2016/4x200**, **1/2016/4x100Md**, *2/2016/100Bt*

11 OLYMPIC MEDALS (9 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Mark SPITZ (USA), 1968/1972: *3/1968/100m*, *2/1968/100Bt*, **1/1968/4x100**, **1/1968/4x200**, **1/1972/100m**, **1/1972/200m**, **1/1972/100Bt**, **1/1972/200Bt**, **1/1972/4x100**, **1/1972/4x200**, **1/1972/4x100Md**

10 OLYMPIC MEDALS (7 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Matt BIONDI (USA), 1984/1988/1992: **1/1984/4x100**, **1/1988/50m**, **1/1988/100m**, *3/1988/200m*, *2/1988/100Bt*, **1/1988/4x100**, **1/1988/4x200**, **1/1988/4x100Md**, *2/1992/50m*, **1/1992/4x100**

11 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 3 silver, 3 bronze)

Ryan LOCHTE (USA), 2004/2008/2012: *2/2004/200Md*, **1/2004/4x200**, **1/2008/200Bc**, *3/2008/200Md*, *3/2008/400Md*, **1/2008/4x200**, *3/2012/200Bc*, *2/2012/200Md*, **1/2012/400Md**, *2/2012/4x100*, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2016/4x200**

9 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 3 silver, 1 bronze)

Gary HALL Jr. (USA), 1996/2000/2004: *2/1996/50m*, *2/1996/100m*, **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x100Md**, **1/2000/50m**, *3/2000/100m*, *2/2000/4x100*, **1/2000/4x100Md**, **1/2004/50m**

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Ian THORPE (AUS), 2000/2004: *2/2000/200m*, **1/2000/400m**, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x200**, *3/2004/100m*, **1/2004/200m**, **1/2004/400m**, *2/2004/4x200*

7 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 2 silver)

Aaron PEIRSOL (USA), 2004/2008: *2/2000/200Bc*, **1/2004/100Bc**, **1/2004/200Bc**, **1/2004/4x100Md**, **1/2008/100Bc**, **1/2008/4x100Md**, *2/2008/200Bc*

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 1 silver)

Don SCHOLLANDER (USA), 1964/1968: **1/1964/100m**, **1/1964/400m**, **1/1964/4x100**, **1/1964/4x200**, *2/1968/200m*, **1/1968/4x200**

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Johnny WEISSMULLER (USA), 1924/1928: **1/1924/100m**, **1/1924/400m**, **1/1924/4x200**, **1/1928/100m**, **1/1928/4x200**

9 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 4 silver, 1 bronze)

Alexander POPOV (EUN/RUS), 1992/1996/2000: **1/1992/50m**, **1/1992/100m**, *2/1992/4x100*, *2/1992/4x100Md*, **1/1996/50m**, **1/1996/100m**, *2/1996/4x100*, *2/1996/4x100Md*, *2/2000/100m*

³ In this study, only finalists of relays are mentioned and not those who swam in qualifications (heats). This is notwithstanding the fact that Michael Phelps (USA) won one gold in the 1/2004/4x100Md, where he swam in the heats, lifting his total Olympic gold tally to 18.

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 2 silver, 2 bronze)

Roland MATTHES (GDR), 1968/1972/1976: **1/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Bc, 2/1968/4x100Md, 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc, 3/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md, 3/1976/100Bc**

7 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver, 2 bronze)

Kosuke KITAJIMA (JPN) 2004/2008: **1/2004/100Br, 3/2004/4x100Md, 1/2004/200Br, 1/2008/100Br, 1/2008/200Br, 3/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100Md**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Murray ROSE (AUS), 1956/1960: **1/1956/400m, 1/1956/1500m, 1/1956/4x200, 1/1960/400m, 2/1960/1500m, 3/1960/4x200**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver)

John NABER (USA), 1976: **1/1976/100Bc, 1/1976/200Bc, 2/1976/200m, 1/1976/4x200, 1/1976/4x100Md**

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Vladimir SALNIKOV (URS), 1980/1988: **1980/400m, 1/1980/1500m, 1/1980/4x200, 1/1988/1500m**

Tamas DARNYI (HUN), 1988/1992: **1/1988/200Md, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/200Md, 1/1992/400Md**

7 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 2 silver, 2 bronze)

Pieter VAN DEN HOOGENBAND (NED), 2000/2004: **3/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2000/200m, 3/2000/4x200, 1/2004/100m, 2/2004/200m, 2/2004/4x100**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Michael GROSS (FRG), 1984/1988: **1/1984/200m, 1/1984/100Bt, 2/1984/200Bt, 2/1984/4x200, 1/1988/200Bt, 3/1988/4x200**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 2 silver)

Henry TAYLOR (GBR), 1908/1920: **1/1908/400m, 1/1908/1500m, 1/1908/4x200, 3/1912/4x200, 3/1920/4x200**

Duke KAHANAMOKU (USA), 1912/1920/1924: **1/1912/100m, 2/1912/4x200, 1/1920/100m, 1/1920/4x200, 2/1924/100m**

Pablo MORALES (USA), 1984/1992: **2/1984/100Bt, 2/1984/200Md, 1/1984/4x100Md, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1992/100Bt**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver, 2 bronze)

Charles DANIELS (USA), 1904/1908: **3/1904/50y, 2/1904/100y, 1/1904/220y, 1/1904/440y, 1/1908/100m, 3/1908/4x200**

Brendan HANSEN (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **2/2004/100Br, 3/2004/200Br, 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100Md, 3/2012/100Br, 1/2012/4x100Md**

Jason LEZAK (USA), 2000/2004/2008: **2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x100Md, 3/2008/100m, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

John HENCKEN (USA), 1972/1976: **3/1972/100Br, 1/1972/200Br, 1/1976/100Br, 2/1976/200Br, 1/1976/4x100Md**

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 4 silver, 2 bronze)

Zoltan VON HALMAY (HUN), 1900/1904/1908: **2/1900/200m, 3/1900/1000m, 2/1900/4000m, 1/1904/50y, 1/1904/100y, 2/1908/100m, 2/1908/4x200**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 3 silver, 1 bronze)

Michael KLIM (AUS), 1996/2000: **3/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/100Bt, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x200**

Grant HACKETT (AUS), 2000/2004/2008: **1/2000/1500m, 2/2004/400m, 1/2004/1500m, 2/2004/4x200, 2/2008/1500m, 3/2008/4x200**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 3 silver, 1 bronze)

Andrew CHARLTON (AUS), 1924/1928: 3/1924/400m, **1/1924/1500m**, 2/1924/4x200, 2/1928/400m, 2/1928/1500m

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 silver, 2 bronze)

Arne BORG (SWE), 1924/1928: 2/1924/400m, 2/1924/1500m, 3/1924/4x200, 3/1928/400m, **1/1928/1500m**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 silver, 2 bronze)

Anders HOLMERTZ (SWE), 1988/1992/1996: 2/1988/200m, 2/1992/200m, 3/1992/400m, 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 silver, 3 bronze)

Frank BEAUREPAIRE (AUS), 1908/1920/1924: 2/1908/400m, 3/1908/1500m, 3/1920/1500, 2/1920/4x200, 3/1924/1500m, 2/1924/4x200

TOTAL OF OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

(Individual and relay)

22 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS⁴

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/100Bt, 1/2004/200Bt, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md, 1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/200m, 1/2008/100Bt, 1/2008/200Bt, 1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/100Bt, 1/2012/200Md, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/200Bt, 1/2016/200m Md, 1/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200, 1/2016/4x100Md**

9 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Mark SPITZ (USA), 1968/1972: **1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200, 1/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m, 1/1972/100Bt, 1/1972/200Bt, 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x200, 1/1972/4x100Md**

7 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Matt BIONDI (USA), 1984/1988/1992: **1/1984/4x100, 1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x200, 1/1988/4x100Md, 1/1992/4x100**

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Ryan LOCHTE (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/200Bc, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2012/400Md, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2016/4x200**

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Johnny WEISSMULLER (USA), 1924/1928: **1/1924/100m, 1/1924/400m, 1/1924/4x200, 1/1928/100m, 1/1928/4x200**
Don SCHOLLANDER (USA), 1964/1968: **1/1964/100m, 1/1964/400m, 1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1968/4x200**
Gary HALL Jr. (USA), 1996/2000/2004: **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/50m, 1/2000/4x100Md, 1/2004/50m**
Ian THORPE (AUS), 2000/2004: **1/2000/400m, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 1/2004/200m, 1/2004/400m**
Aaron PEIRSOL (USA), 2004/2008: **1/2004/100Bc, 1/2004/200Bc, 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/100Bc, 1/2008/4x100Md**

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Murray ROSE (AUS), 1956/1960: **1/1956/400m, 1/1956/1500m, 1/1956/4x200, 1/1960/400m**
Roland MATTHES (GDR), 1968/1972/1976: **1/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Bc, 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc**
John NABER (USA), 1976: **1/1976/100Bc, 1/1976/200Bc, 1/1976/4x200, 1/1976/4x100Md**
Vladimir SALNIKOV (URS), 1980/1988: **1980/400m, 1/1980/1500m, 1/1980/4x200, 1/1988/1500m**
Tamas DARNYI (HUN), 1988/1992: **1/1988/200Md, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/200Md, 1/1992/400Md**
Alexander POPOV (EUN/RUS), 1992/1996/2000: **1/1992/50m, 1/1992/100m, 1/1996/50m, 1/1996/100m**
Kosuke KITAJIMA (JPN) 2004/2008: **1/2004/100Br, 1/2004/200Br, 1/2008/100Br, 1/2008/200Br**

⁴ In this study, only finalists of relays are mentioned and not those who swam in qualifications (heats). This is notwithstanding the fact that Michael Phelps (USA) won one gold in the 1/2004/4x100Md, where he swam in the heats, lifting his total Olympic gold tally to 18.

TOTAL OF INDIVIDUAL OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

13 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012/2016: **1/2004/100Bt, 1/2004/200Bt, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md, 1/2008/200m, 1/2008/100Bt, 1/2008/200Bt, 1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md, 1/2012/100Bt, 1/2012/200Md, 1/2016/200Bt, 1/2016/200m Md**

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Roland MATTHES (GDR), 1968/1972: **1/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Bc, 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc**
Mark SPITZ (USA), 1972: **1/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m 1/1972/100Bt, 1/1972/200Bt**
Tamas DARNYI (HUN), 1988/1992: **1/1988/200Md, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/200Md, 1/1992/400Md**
Alexander POPOV (EUN/RUS), 1992/1996: **1/1992/50m, 1/1992/100m, 1/1996/50m, 1/1996/100m**
Kosuke KITAJIMA (JPN) 2004/2008: **1/2004/100Br, 1/2004/200Br, 1/2008/100Br, 1/2008/200Br**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Charles DANIELS (USA), 1904/1908: **1/1904/220y, 1/1904/440y, 1/1908/100m**
Johnny WEISSMULLER (USA), 1924/1928: **1/1924/100m, 1/1924/400m, 1/1928/100m**
Murray ROSE (AUS), 1956/1960: **1/1956/400m, 1/1956/1500m, 1/1960/400m**
Michael BURTON (USA), 1968/1972: **1/1968/400m, 1/1968/1500m, 1/1972/1500m**
Vladimir SALNIKOV (URS), 1980/1988: **1980/400m, 1/1980/1500m, 1/1988/1500m**
Michael GROSS (FRG), 1984/1988: **1/1984/200m, 1/1984/100Bt, 1/1988/200Bt**
Ian THORPE (AUS), 2000/2004: **1/2000/400m, 1/2004/200m, 1/2004/400m**
Pieter VAN DEN HOOGENBAND (NED), 2000/2004: **1/2000/100m, 1/2000/200m, 1/2004/100m**
Aaron PEIRSOL (USA), 2004/2008: **1/2004/100Bc, 1/2004/200Bc, 1/2008/100Bc**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Ryan Murphy (USA) 2016: **1/2016/100Bc, 1/2016/200Bc**

TOTAL OF OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS IN RELAY

6 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS⁵

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200, 1/2016/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Mark SPITZ (USA), 1968/1972: **1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200, 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x200, 1/1972/4x100Md**
Matt BIONDI (USA), 1984/1988/1992: **1/1984/4x100, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x200, 1/1988/4x100Md, 1/1992/4x100**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Steve CLARK (USA), 1964: **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1964/4x100Md**
Don SCHOLLANDER (USA), 1964/1968: **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1968/4x200**
Jon OLSEN (USA), 1992/1996: **1/1992/4x100, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100**
Gary HALL Jr. (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100Md**
Jason LEZAK (USA), 2004/2008: **1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x100Md**
Brendan HANSEN (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/4x100Md**
Ryan LOCHTE (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2016/4x200**

VICTORIES IN RELAYS BY COUNTRY

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	40
AUSTRALIA, Australasia	5
RUSSIA, URS, EUN	2

⁵ In this study, only finalists of relays are mentioned and not those who swam in qualifications (heats). This is notwithstanding the fact that Michael Phelps (USA) won one gold in the 1/2004/4x100Md, where he swam in the heats, lifting his total Olympic gold tally in relays to 7.

JAPAN	2
GREAT BRITAIN	1
SOUTH AFRICA	1
FRANCE	1

OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS & MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY

1st – 2nd – 3rd

Bc: Backstroke – Br: Breaststroke – Bt: Butterfly
Md: Medley – 200TR: Team race (5x40m) – y: yards

ARG / ARGENTINA

Alberto ZORILLA – **1/1928/400m**

AUS / AUSTRALIA (*See also Australasia*)

Duncan ARMSTRONG – **1/1988/200m**, 2/1988/400m
Frank BEAUREPAIRE – 2/1908/400m, 3/1908/1500m, 3/1920/1500m, 2/1920/4x200, 3/1924/1500m, 2/1924/4x200
Glenn BERINGEN – 2/1984/200Br
Kevin BERRY – **1/1964/200Bt**, 3/1964/4x100Md
Graeme BREWER – 3/1980/200m
Grant BRITS – 3/2008/4x200
Neil BROOKS – **1/1980/4x100Md**, 2/1984/4x100
Gregory BROUGH – 3/1968/1500m
Glenn BUCHANAN – 3/1984/100Bt, 3/1984/4x100Md
Ashley CALLUS – **1/2000/4x100**, 3/2008/4x100
Kyle CHALMERS – **1/2016/100m**, 3/2016/4x100, 3/2016/4x100Md
Gary CHAPMAN – 3/1956/100m
Andrew CHARLTON – 3/1924/400m, **1/1924/1500m**, 2/1924/4x200, 2/1928/400m, 2/1928/1500m
Maurice CHRISTIE – 2/1924/4x200
Bradford COOPER – **1/1972/400m**
Robert CUSACK – 3/1968/4x100
John DAVIES – **1/1952/200Br**
Michael DELANY – 2/1984/4x100
John DEVITT – 2/1956/100m, **1/1956/4x200**, **1/1960/100m**, 3/1960/4x200
Steven DEWICK – 3/1996/4x100Md
David DICKSON – 3/1960/4x200, 3/1964/4x100, 3/1964/4x100Md
Peter DOAK – 3/1964/4x100
Peter EVANS – **1/1980/4x100Md**, 3/1980/100Br, 3/1984/100Br, 3/1984/4x100Md
Gregory FASALA – 2/1984/4x100
Nick FROST – 3/2008/4x200
Chris FYLDER – **1/2000/4x100**
Terry GATHERCOLE – 2/1960/4x100Md
Scott GOODMAN – 3/1996/200Bt
Grant HACKETT – **1/2000/1500m**, 2/2004/400m, **1/2004/1500m**, 2/2004/4x200, 2/2008/1500m, 3/2008/4x200
Harold HARDWICK – 3/1912/400m, 3/1912/1500m
Regan HARRISON – 2/2000/4x100Md
Henry HAY – 2/1920/4x200
Neville HAYES – 2/1960/200Bt, 2/1960/4x100Md
Ceci HEALY – 2/1912/100m
John HENRICKS – **1/1956/100m**, **1/1956/4x200**
Ernest HENRY – 2/1924/4x200
William HERALD – 2/1920/4x200
Stephen HOLLAND – 3/1976/1500m
Mack HORTON – **1/2016/400m**
Glen HOUSMAN – 2/1992/1500m
Geoff HUEGILL – 3/2000/100Bt, 2/2000/4x100Md
Mark KERRY – **1/1980/4x100Md**, 3/1980/200Bc, 3/1984/4x100Md
William KIRBY – **1/2000/4x200**

Michael KLIM – 3/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/100Bt, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x200**, 2/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x200
John KONRADS – 3/1960/400m, **1/1960/1500m**, 3/1960/4x200
Daniel KOWALSKI – 3/1996/200m, 3/1996/400m, 2/1996/1500m
Frederick LANE – **1/1900/200m**, **1/1900/200with obst.**
Mitchell LARKIN – 2/2016/200Bc, 3/2016/4x100Md
Andrew LAUTERSTEIN – 3/2008/100Bt, 3/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md
Justin LEMBERG – 3/1984/400m
James MAGNUSSEN – 2/2012/100m, 3/2012/4x100Md, 3/2016/4x100
John MARSHALL – 3/1948/400m, 2/1948/1500m
Cameron MCEVOY – 3/2016/4x100
Max METZKER – 3/1980/1500m
Scott MILLER – 2/1996/100Bt, 3/1996/4x100Md
David MORGAN – 3/2016/4x100Md
Patrick MURPHY – 3/2008/4x200
Justin NORRIS – 3/2000/200Bt
Kieren PERKINS – 2/1992/400m, **1/1992/1500m**, **1/1996/1500m**, 2/2000/1500m
Ian O'BRIEN – **1/1964/200Br**, 3/1964/4x100Md
Kevin O'HALLORAN – **1/1956/4x200**
John MONCKTON – 2/1956/100Bc
Jack PACKARD – 3/2016/4x100Md
Todd PEARSON – **1/2000/4x200**
Peter REYNOLDS – 3/1964/4x100Md
Brenton RICKARD – 2/2008/200Br, 2/2008/4x100Md
James ROBERTS – 3/2016/4x100
Gregory ROGERS – 3/1968/4x100, 2/1968/4x200
Phil ROGERS – 3/1992/100Br, 3/1996/4x100Md
Murray ROSE – **1/1956/400m**, **1/1956/1500m**, **1/1956/4x200**, **1/1960/400m**, 2/1960/1500m, 3/1960/4x200
John RYAN – 3/1964/4x100
Geoffrey SHIPTON – 20/1960/4x100Md
Jon SIEBEN – **1/1984/200Bt**
Christian SPRENGER – 2/2012/100Br, 3/2012/4x100Md
Nicholas SPRENGER – 2/2004/4x200
Ivan STEDMAN – 2/1920/4x200
Mark STOCKWELL – 2/1984/100m, 2/1984/4x100, 3/1984/4x100Md
Hayden STOECKEL – 3/2008/100Bc/EQ, 2/2008/4x100Md, 3/2012/4x100Md
Eamon SULLIVAN – 2/2008/100m, 3/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md
Matt TARGETT – 3/2008/4x100, 3/2012/4x100Md
David THEILE – **1/1956/100Bc**, **1/1960/100Bc**, 2/1960/4x100Md
Ian THORPE – 2/2000/200m, **1/2000/400m**, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x200**, 3/2004/100m, **1/2004/200m**, **1/2004/400m**, 2/2004/4x200
Mark TONELLI – **1/1980/4x100Md**
Matt WELSH – 2/2000/100Bc, 3/2000/200Bc, 2/2000/4x100Md
Michael WENDEN – **1/1968/100m**, **1/1968/200m**, 3/1968/4x100, 2/1968/4x200
Graham WHITE – 2/1968/4x200
Graham WINDEATT – 2/1972/1500m
Robert WINDLE – **1/1964/1500m**, 3/1964/4x100, 3/1968/4x100, 2/1968/4x200
Allan WOOD – 3/1964/1500m
Robert WOODHOUSE – 3/1984/400Md

AUSTRALASIA (AUS and NZL)

Leslie BOARDMAN, AUS – **1/1912/4x200**
Malcolm CHAMPION, NZL – **1/1912/4x200**
Harold HARDWICK, AUS – **1/1912/4x200**
Cecil HEALY, AUS – **1/1912/4x200**

AUT / AUSTRIA

Otto HERSCHMANN – 3/1896/100m
Paul NEUMANN – **1/1896/500m**
Markus ROGAN – 2/2004/100Bc, 2/2004/200Bc
Karl RUBERL – 3/1900/200m, 2/1900/200Bc
Otto SCHEFF – 3/1908/400m

Otto WAHLE – 2/1900/1000m, 3/1904/440y, 2/1900/200 with obst.

BEL / BELGIUM

Gerard BLITZ – 3/1920/100Bc

Fred DEBURGHGRAEVE – 1/1996/100Br

Joseph DE COMBE – 2/1924/200Br

Pieter TIMMERS – 2/2016/100

BRA / BRAZIL

Gustavo BORGES – 2/1992/100m, 3/1996/100m, 2/1996/200m, 3/2000/4x100

Cesar CIELO FILHO – 1/2008/50m, 3/2012/50m

Manuel DOS SANTOS – 3/1960/100m

Djan GARRIDO MADRUGA – 3/1980/4x200

Carlos JAYME – 3/2000/4x100

Marcus LABORNE MATTIOLI – 3/1980/4x200

Jorge Luiz LUTZ FERNANDES – 3/1980/4x200

Ciro MARQUES DELGADO – 3/1980/4x200

Ricardo PRADO – 2/1984/400Md

Thiago PEREIRA – 2/2012/400Md

Evaldo SILVA FILHO – 3/2000/4x100

Fernando SCHERER – 3/1996/50m, 3/2000/4x100

CAN / CANADA

Gamet AULT – 3/1928/4x200

Alex BAUMANN – 1/1984/200Md, 1/1984/400Md

Stephen CLARKE – 3/1992/4x100Md

Jonathan CLEVELAND – 3/1992/4x100Md

Ryan COCHRANE – 3/2008/1500m, 2/2012/1500m

Clay EVANS – 2/1976/4x100Md

Victor DAVIS – 2/1984/100Br, 1/1984/200Br, 2/1984/4x100Md, 2/1988/4x100Md

Eric FISH – 3/1972/4x100Md

Marcel GERY – 3/1992/4x100Md

Donald Alexander GOSS – 2/1984/4x100Md, 2/1988/4x100Md

Brent HAYDEN – 3/2012/100m

Cameron HENNING – 3/1984/200Bc

George HODGSON – 1/1912/400m, 1/1912/1500m

Ralph HUTTON – 2/1968/400m

Robert KASTING – 3/1972/4x100Md

Gary MACDONALD – 2/1976/4x100Md

William MAHONY – 3/1972/4x100Md

F. MUNROE BOUME – 3/1928/4x200

Curtis MYDEN – 3/1996/200Md, 3/1996/400Md, 3/2000/400Md

Stephen PICKELL – 2/1976/4x100Md

Thomas PONTING – 2/1984/4x100Md, 2/1988/4x100Md

Bruce ROBERTSON – 2/1972/100Bt, 3/1972/4x100Md

Graham SMITH – 2/1976/4x100Md

Walter SPENCE – 3/1928/4x200

Mark TEWKSBURY – 2/1988/4x100Md, 1/1992/100Bc, 3/1992/4x100Md

James THOMPSON – 3/1928/4x200

George VERNOT – 3/1920/400m, 2/1920/1500m

Michael WEST – 3/1984/100Bc, 2/1984/4x100Md

CHN / CHINA

Yun HAO – 3/2012/4x200

Haiqi JIANG – 3/2012/4x200

Yunqi LI – 3/2012/4x200

Yang SUN – 2/2012/200m/EQ, 1/2012/400m, 1/2012/1500m, 3/2012/4x200, 1/2016/200m, 2/2016/400m

Shun WANG – 3/2016/200Md

Jiayu XU – 2/2016/100Bc

Lin ZHANG – 2/2008/400m

CRO / CROATIA

Duje DRAGANJA – 2/2004/50m

CUB / CUBA

Rodolfo FALCON – 2/1996/100Bc

Neisser BENT – 3/1996/100Bc

DEN / DENMARK

Ludvig DAM – 2/1908/100Bc

Peter LYKKEBERG – 3/1900/60m underwater

Benny NIELSEN – 2/1988/200Bt

ESP / SPAIN

Sergio LOPEZ – 3/1988/200Br

David LOPEZ ZUBERO – 3/1980/100Bt

Martin LOPEZ-ZUBERO – 1/1992/200Bc

EUN (*Unified Team*), *See also MLD, UKR, URS & RUS*

Yuri BASHKATOV, MLD – 2/1992/4x100

Vasily IVANOV, RUS – 2/1992/4x100Md

Pavel KHNYKIN, UKR – 2/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md

Dimitri LEPIKOV, RUS – 1/1992/4x200

Alexander POPOV, RUS – 1/1992/50m, 1/1992/100m, 2/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md

Gennady PRIGODA, RUS – 2/1992/4x100

Vladimir PYSHNENKO, RUS – 1/1992/4x200

Yevgueny SADOVYI, RUS – 1/1992/200m, 1/1992/400m, 1/1992/4x200

Vladimir SELKOV, RUS – 2/1992/200Bc, 2/1992/4x100Md, 2/1996/4x100Md

Roman SLUDNOV, RUS – 3/2000/100Br

Veniamin TAYANOVICH, RUS – 1/1992/4x200

FIN / FINLAND

Arvo AALTONEN – 3/1920/200Br, 3/1920/400Br

Antti KASVIO – 3/1992/200m

Jani SIEVINEN – 2/1996/200Md

FRA / FRANCE

Yannick AGNEL – 1/2012/200m, 1/2012/4x100, 2/2012/4x200

Joseph BERNADO – 3/1948/4x200, 3/1952/4x200

Alain BERNARD – 3/2008/50m, 1/2008/100m, 2/2008/4x100

J. BERTRAND – 2/1900/200TR/EQ

Jean BOITEUX – 1/1952/400m, 3/1952/4x200

Gilbert BOZON – 2/1952/100Bc

Frederick BOUSQUET – 2/2008/4x100

Victor CADET – 2/1900/200TR/EQ

Stephane CARON – 3/1988/100m, 3/1992/100m

Rene CORNU – 3/1948/4x200

Frederic DELCOURT – 2/1984/200Bc

Hugues DUBOSCQ – 3/2004/100Br, 3/2008/100Br, 3/2008/200Br

Aldo EMINENTE – 3/1952/4x200

Franck ESPOSITO – 3/1992/200Bt

Fabien GILOT – 2/2008/4x100, 1/2012/4x100, 2/2016/4x100

Maurice HOCHEPIED – 2/1900/200TR/EQ

Victor HOCHEPIED – 2/1900/200TR/EQ

Alex JANY – 3/1948/4x200, 3/1952/4x200

Clement LEFERT – 1/2012/4x100, 2/2012/4x200

Amaury LEVEAUX – 2/2008/50m, 2/2008/4x100, 1/2012/4x100, 2/2012/4x200

Gregory MALLET – 2/2012/4x200

Florent MANAUDOU – **1/2012/50m**, 2/2016/50m, 2/2016/4x100
Louis MARTIN – 3/1900/4000m
Mehdy METTELA – 2/2016/4x100
Alain MOSCONI – 3/1968/400m
Henri PADOU Jr. – 3/1948/4x200
Andre SIX – 2/1900/200 with obst.
Jeremy STRAVIUS – 2/2016/4x100
Jean TARIS – 2/1932/400m
Georges VALLEREY – 3/1948/100Bc
Charles de VANDEVILLE – **1/1900/60m underwater**
VERBECKE – 2/1900/200TR/EQ

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (See also GER)

Thomas FAHMER – 3/1984/200m, 2/1984/4x200, 3/1988/4x200
Hans FASSNACHT – 2/1972/4x200
Michael GROSS – **1/1984/200m**, **1/1984/100Bt**, 2/1984/200Bt, 2/1984/4x200, **1/1988/200Bt**, 3/1988/4x200
Rainer HENKEL – 3/1988/4x200
Gerhard HETZ – 3/1964/400Md
Erik HOCHSTEIN – 3/1988/4x200
Michael HOLTHAUS – 3/1968/400Md
Dirk KORTHALS – 2/1984/4x200
Herbert KLEIN – 3/1952/200Br
Michael KRAUS – 3/1976/4x100Md
Walter KUSCH – 3/1976/4x100Md
Werner LAMPE – 3/1972/200m, 2/1972/4x200
Peter NOCKE – 3/1976/100m, 3/1976/4x100Md
Stefan PFEIFFER – 3/1984/1500m, 2/1998/1500m
Alexander SCHOWTKA – 2/1984/4x200
Klaus STEINBACH – 2/1972/4x200, 3/1976/4x100Md
Hans-Guenter VOSSELER – 2/1972/4x200

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Gary ABRAHAM – 3/1980/4x100Md
Harold ANNISON – 3/1920/4x200
Andrew ASTBURY – 3/1984/4x200
Thomas BATTERSBY – 2/1908/1500m, 3/1912/4x200
Brian BRINKLEY – 3/1976/4x200
Neil COCHRAN – 3/1984/200Md, 3/1984/4x200
Percy COURTMAN – 3/1912/400Br
David DAVIES – 3/2004/1500m
John DERBYSHIRE – **1/1908/4x200**
Gordon DOWNIE – 3/1976/4x200
David DUNNE – 3/1976/4x200
Paul EASTER – 3/1984/4x200
William FOSTER – **1/1908/4x200**, 3/1912/4x200
Duncan GOODHEW – **1/1980/100Br**, 3/1980/4x100Md
Nicholas GILLINGHAM – 2/1988/200Br, 3/1992/200Br
James GUY - 2/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100Md
Herbert HARESNAPPE – 3/1908/100Bc
John HATFIELD – 2/1912/400m, 2/1912/1500m, 3/1912/4x200
Frederick HOLMAN – **1/1908/200Br**
Paul HOWE – 3/1984/4x200
Phillip HUBBLE – 2/1980/200Bt
Andrew JAMESON – 3/1988/100Bt
Michael JAMIESON – 2/2012/200Br
John JARVIS – **1/1900/1000m**, **1/1900/4000m**
Peter KEMP – 3/1900/200 with obst.
David LOWE – 3/1980/4x100Md
Alan McCLATCHEY – 3/1976/4x200
Robert McGREGOR – 2/1964/100m

Stephen MILNE – 2/2016/4x200
Adrian MOORHOUSE – **1/1988/100Br**
Stephen PARRY – 3/2004/200Bt
Adam PEATY – **1/2016/100Br (WR)**, 2/2016/4x100Md
Edward PETER – 3/1920/4x200
Paul PALMER – 2/1996/400m
Paul RADMILOVIC – **1/1908/4x200**
William ROBINSON – 2/1908/200Br
Leslie SAVAGE – 3/1920/4x200
Duncan SCOTT - 2/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100Md
Graeme SMITH – 3/1996/1500m
Trevor SMITH – 3/1980/4x100Md
Henry TAYLOR – **1/1908/400m, 1/1908/1500m, 1/1908/4x200**, 3/1912/4x200, 3/1920/4x200
Daniel WALLACE - 2/2016/4x200
Chirs WALKER – 2/2016/4x100Md
David WILKIE – 2/1972/200Br, 2/1976/100Br, **1/1976/200Br**
Martyn WOODROFFE – 2/1968/200Bt

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Frank BALTRUSCH – 2/1988/200Bc
Peter BRUCH – 3/1972/4x100
Uwe DASSLER – **1/1988/400m**, 3/1988/1500m, 2/1988/4x200
Thomas FLEMMING – 3/1988/4x100, 2/1988/4x200
Hartmut FLOECHNER – 2/1972/4x100Md
Detlev GRABS – 2/1980/4x200
Horst-Guenter GREGOR – 2/1968/4x100Md
Wilfried HARTUNG – 3/1972/4x100
Egon HENNINGER – 2/1968/4x100Md
Lars HINNEBURG – 3/1988/4x100
Klaus KATZUR – 2/1972/4x100Md
Patrick KUEHL – 2/1988/200Md
Sven LODZIEWSKI – 2/1988/4x200
Roland MATTHES – **1/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Bc**, 2/1968/4x100Md, **1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc**, 3/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md, 3/1976/100Bc
Frank PFUETZE – 2/1980/4x200
Roger PYTTEL – 2/1980/100Bt, 3/1980/200Bt
Dirk RICHTER – 3/1988/4x100
Rainer STROHBACH – 2/1980/4x200
Lutz UNGER – 3/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md
Frank WIEGAND – 2/1964/400m, 2/1968/4x100Md
Joerg WOITHE – **1/1980/100m**, 2/1980/4x200
Steffen ZESNER – 3/1988/4x100, 2/1988/4x200

GER / GERMANY (See also GDR and FRG)

Walther BATHE – **1/1912/200Br, 1/1912/400Br**
Arno BIEBERSTEIN – **1908/1/100Bc**
Walter BRACK – **1/1904/100yBc**, 2/1904/440yBr
Lars CONRAD – 2/2004/4x100Md
Steffen DRIESSEN – 2/2004/4x100Md
Otto FAHR – 2/1912/100Bc
Julius FREY – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Horst-Guenter GREGOR, GDR – 2/1964/4x200, 2/1964/4x100Md
Max HAINLE – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Aimo HEILMANN – 3/1996/4x200
Egon HENNINGER, GDR – 2/1964/4x100Md
Gerhard HETZ, FRG – 2/1964/4x200
Georg HOFFMANN – 2/1904/100yBc
Joerg HOFFMANN – 3/1992/1500m
Ernst HOPPENBERG – **1/1900/200Bc, 1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Uwe JACOBSEN, GDR – 2/1964/4x100

Christian KELLER – 3/1996/4x200
Paul KELLNER – 3/1912/100Bc
Hans-Joachim KLEIN, FRG – 3/1964/100m, 2/1964/4x100, 2/1964/4x200, 2/1964/4x100Md
Jens KRUPPA – 3/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x100Md
Ernst-Joachim KUPPERS, FRG – 2/1964/4x100Md
Horst LOEFFLER, FRG – 2/1964/4x100
Wilhelm LUTZOW – 2/1912/200Br
Kurt MALISCH – 3/1912/200Br
Mark PINGER – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x100
Erich RADEMACHER – 2/1928/200Br
Emil RAUSCH – 3/1904/220y, **1/1904/880y, 1/1904/1mile**
Dirk RICHTER – 3/1992/4x100
Thomas RUPPRATH – 3/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x100Md
Max SCHOENE – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Erwin SIETAS – 2/1936/200Br
Torsten SPANNEBERG – 3/2000/4x100Md
Stev THELOKE – 3/2000/100Bc, 3/2000/4x100Md
Christian-Alexander TROEGER – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x100, 3/1996/4x200
Herbert VON PETERSDORFF – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Mark WARNECKE – 3/1996/100Br
Frank WIEGAND – 2/1964/4x100, 2/1964/4x200
Georg ZACHARIAS – **1/1904/440yBr, 3/1904/100yBc**
Bengt ZIKARSKY – 3/1996/4x100
Bjoern ZIKARSKY – 3/1996/4x100

GRE / GREECE

Ioannis ANDREOU – 2/1896/1200m
Dimitrios DIVAS – 3/1896/100 for sailors
Spiridon KHASAPIS – 2/1896/100m for sailors
Efsthios KHORAPHAS – 2/1896/100m, 3/1896/500m, 3/1896/1200m
Ioannis MALONIKIS – **1/1896/100m for sailors**
Antonios PEPANOS – 2/1896/500m

HUN / HUNGARY

Oszkar ABAY NEMES – 3/1936/4x200
Istvan BARANY – 2/1928/100m, 3/1932/4x200
Karoly BARTHA – 3/1924/100Bc
Laszlo CSEH – 3/2004/400Md, 2/2008/200Bt, 2/2008/200Md, 2/2008/400Md, 3/2012/200Md, 3/2016/100Bt
Ferenc CSIK – **1/1936/100m, 3/1936/4x200**
Attila CZENE – 3/1992/200Md, **1/1996/200Md**
Tamas DARNYI – **1/1988/200Md, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/200Md, 1/1992/400Md**
Odon GROF – 3/1936/4x200
Karoly GUTTLER – 2/1988/100Br, 2/1996/200Br
Daniel GYURTA – 2/2004/200Br, **1/2012/200Br**
Alfred HAJOS – **1/1896/100m, 1/1896/1200m**
Andras HARGITAY – 3/1972/400Md
Geza KADAS – 2/1948/4x200, 3/1948/100m
Tamas KENDERESI – 3/2016/200Bt
Geza KISS – 3/1904/880y, 2/1904/1mile
Arpad LENGYEL – 3/1936/4x200
Gyorgy MITRO – 3/1948/1500m, 2/1948/4x200
Jozsef MUNK – 2/1908/4x200
Imre NYCKI – 2/1948/4x200
Norbert ROZSA – 2/1992/100Br, 2/1992/200Br, **1/1996/200Br**
Laszlo SZABADOS – 3/1932/4x200
Jozsef SZABO – **1/1988/200Br**
Elemer SZATHMARY – 2/1948/4x200
Andras SZEKELY – 3/1932/4x200
Gyorgy TUMPEK – 3/1956/200Bt
Alban VERMES – 2/1980/200Br

Zoltan VERRASZTO – 2/1980/200Bc, 3/1980/400Md
Zoltan VON HALMAY – 2/1900/200m, 3/1900/1000m, 2/1900/4000m, **1/1904/50y**, **1/1904/100y**, 2/1908/100m, 2/1908/4x200
Bela VON LAS TORRES – 2/1908/4x200
Andras WANIE – 3/1932/4x200
Sandor WLADAR – **1/1980/200Bc**
Imre ZACHAR – 2/1908/4x200

ITA / ITALY

Emiliano BREMBILLA – 3/2004/4x200
Stefano BATTISTELLI – 3/1988/400Md, 3/1992/200Bc
Simona CERCATO – 3/2004/4x200
Gabriele DETTI – 3/2016/400m, 3/2016/1500m
Domenico FIORAVANTI – **1/2000/100Br**, **1/2000/200Br**
Filipo MAGNINI – 3/2004/4x200
Emanuele MERISI – 3/1996/200Bc
Gregorio PALTRINIERI – **1/2016/1500m**
Massimiliano ROSOLINO – 3/2000/200m, 2/2000/400m, **1/2000/200Md**, 3/2004/4x200
Davide RUMMOLO – 3/2000/200Br
Luca SACCHI – 3/1992/400Md

JPN / JAPAN

Nobuo ARAI – 2/1928/4x200
Shigeo ARAI – 3/1936/100m, **1/1936/4x200**
Naito EHARA- 3/2016/4x200
Takuro FUJII – 3/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100Md
Tatsuo FUJIMOTO – 2/1960/4x200
Makoto FUKUI – 2/1960/4x200, 3/1964/4x200
Masaru FURUKAWA – **1/1956/200Br**
Toro GOTO – 2/1952/4x200
Kosuke HAGINO – 3/2012/400Md, 2/2016/200mMd, **1/2016/400Md**, 3/2016/4x200
Yoshihiro HAMAGUCHI – 2/1952/4x200
Tetsuo HAMURO – **1/1936/200Br**
Shiro HASHIZUME – 2/1952/1500m
Koichi HIRAKIDA – 3/1960/4x100Md
Ryosuke IRIE – 3/2012/100Bc, 2/2012/200Bc, 2/2012/4x100Md
Toshio IRIE – 2/1932/100Bc
Hiroshi ISHII – 2/1960/4x200
Takashi ISHIMOTO – 2/1956/200Bt
Kunihiro IWASAKI – 3/1964/4x200
Tatsugo KAWAISHI – 2/1932/100m
Kentaro KAWATSU – 3/1932/100Bc
Kosuke KITAJIMA – **1/2004/100Br**, **1/2004/200Br**, 3/2004/4x100Md, **1/2008/100Br**, **1/2008/200Br**, 3/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100Md
Kusuo KITAMURA – **1/1932/1500m**
Masaji KIYOKAWA – **1/1932/100Bc**, 3/1936/100Bc
Yuki KOBORI - 3/2016/4x200
Reizo KOIKE – 2/1932/200Br, 3/1936/200Br
Shozo MAKINO – 2/1932/1500m, 3/1936/400m
Takeshi MATSUDA – 3/2008/200Bt, 3/2012/200Bt, 2/2012/4x100Md, 3/2016/4x200
Junichi MIYASHITA – 3/2008/4x100Md
Yasuji MIYAZAKI – **1/1932/100m**, **1/1932/4x200**
Tomomi MORITA – 3/2004/100Bc, 3/2004/4x100Md
Yukiaki OKABE – 3/1964/4x200
Tetsuo OKAMOTO – 3/1952/1500m
Yoshihiro OKUMURA – 3/2004/4x100Md
Yoshihiko OSAKI – 2/1960/200Br, 3/1960/4x100Md
Tsutomo OYOKOTA – 3/1932/400m
Tokuhei SADA – 2/1928/4x200
Masato SAKAI – 2/2016/200mBt
Hisayoshi SATO /- 3/2008/4x100Md

Daiya SETO – 3/2016/400Md
Keigo SHIMIZU – 3/1960/4x100Md
Toshio SHOJI – 3/1964/4x200
Shigeo SUGIURA – **1/1936/4x200**
Daichi SUZUKI – **1/1988/100Bc**
Hiroshi SUZUKI – 2/1952/100m, 2/1952/4x200
Masaharu TAGUCHI – **1/1936/4x200**
Katsuo TAKAISHI – 3/1928/100m, 2/1928/4x200
Teijiro TANIKAWA – 2/1952/4x200
Ryo TATEISHI – 3/2012/200Br
Noboru TERADA – **1/1936/1500m**
Kazuo TOMITA – 3/1960/4x100Md
Hisakichi TOYODA – **1/1932/4x200**
Nobutaka TAGUCHI – **1/1972/100Br**, 3/1972/200Br
Yoshiyuki TSURUTA – **1/1928/200Br**, **1/1932/200Br**
Shumpei UTO – 2/1936/400m, 3/1936/1500m
Takashi YAMAMOTO – 2/2004/200Bt, 3/2004/4x100Md
Tsuyoshi YAMANAKA – 2/1956/400m, 2/1956/1500m, 2/1960/400m, 2/1960/4x200
Takashi YOKOYAMA – **1/1932/4x200**
Hiroshi YONEYAMA – 2/1928/4x200
Masahiro YOSHIMURA – 2/1956/200Br
Masanori YUSA – **1/1932/4x200**, 2/1936/100m, **1/1936/4x200**

KOR / KOREA

Taehwan PARK – 2/2008/200m, **1/2008/400m**, 2/2012/200m/EQ, 2/2012/400m

MEX / MEXICO

Felipe MUNOZ – **1/1968/200Br**

NED / NETHERLANDS

Johannes DROST – 3/1900/200Bc
Johan KENKHUIS – 3/2000/4x200, 2/2004/4x100
Wieger MENSIONIDES – 3/1960/200Br
Pieter VAN DEN HOOGENBAND – 3/2000/50m, **1/2000/100m**, **1/2000/200m**, 3/2000/4x200, **1/2004/100m**, 2/2004/200m, 2/2004/4x100
Marcel WOUDA – 3/2000/4x200
Mitja ZASTROW – 2/2004/4x100
Martijn ZUIJDWEG – 3/2000/4x200
Klaas ZWEERING – 2/2004/4x100

NOR / NORWAY

Alexander DALE OEN – 2/2008/100Br

NZL / NEW ZEALAND (See also Australasia)

Paul KINGSMAN – 3/1988/200Bc
Danyon LOADER – 2/1992/200Bt, **1/1996/200m**, **1/1996/400m**
Anthony MOSSE – 3/1988/200Bt

PHI / PHILIPPINES

Teofilo YLDEFONZO – 3/1928/200Br, 3/1932/200Br

POL / POLAND

Rafal SZUKALA – 2/1992/100Bt
Artur WOJDAT – 3/1988/400m

ROU / ROMANIA

Razvan FLOREA – 3/2004/200Bc

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Lyndon FERNS – **1/2004/4x100**
Ryk NEETHLING – **1/2004/4x100**
Chad LE CLOS – 2/2012/100Bt/EQ, **1/2012/200Bt**, 2/2016/200m, 2/2016/100Bt
Terence PARKIN – 2/2000/200Br
Roland SCHOEMAN – 3/2004/50m, 2/2004/100m, **1/2004/4x100**
Darian TOWSEND – **1/2004/4x100**
Cameron VAN DER BURGH – **1/2012/100Br**, 2/2016/100Br

RUS / RUSSIA (*See also URS and EUN*)

Anton CHUPKOV – 3/2016/200Br
Andrey GRECHIN – 3/2012/4x100
Danila IZOTOV – 2/2008/4x200, 3/2012/4x100
Andrei KORNEYEV – 3/1996/200Br
Evgeny KOROTYSHKIN – 2/2012/100Bt/EQ
Vladislav KULIKOV – 3/1996/100Bt
Evgeniy LAGUNOV – 2/2008/4x200
Nikita LOBINTSEV – 2/2008/4x200, 3/2012/4x100
Stanislav LOPUKHOV – 2/1996/4x100Md
Vladimir MOROZOV – 3/2012/4x100
Denis PANKRATOV – **1/1996/100Bt**, **1/1996/200Bt**, 2/1996/4x100Md
Alexander POPOV – **1/1996/50m**, **1/1996/100m**, 2/1996/4x100, 2/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/100m
Vladimir PREDKIN – 2/1996/4x100
Gennadi PRIGODA – 2/1988/4x100
Vladimir PYSHNENKO – 2/1996/4x100
Evgeny RYLOV – 3/2016/200Bc
Alexander SUKHORUKOV – 2/2008/4x200
Arkady VYATCHANIN – 3/2008/100Bc/EQ, 3/2008/200Bc
Roman YEGOROV – 2/1996/4x100

SRB / SERBIA

Milorad CAVIC – 2/2008/100Bt

SUR / SURINAME

Anthony NESTY – **1/1988/100Bt**, 3/1992/100Bt

SUI / SWITZERLAND

Etienne DAGON – 2/1984/200Br

SWE / SWEDEN

Par ARVIDSSON – **1/1980/100Bt**
Bengt BARON – **1/1980/100Bc**, 3/1984/4x100
Ake BORG – 3/1924/4x200
Arne BORG – 2/1924/400m, 2/1924/1500m, 3/1924/4x200, 3/1928/400m, **1/1928/1500m**
Lars FROLANDER – 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200, **1/2000/100Bt**
Pontus HANSON – 3/1908/200Br
Thor HENNING – 2/1912/400Br, 2/1920/200Br, 2/1920/400Br
Anders HOLMERTZ – 2/1988/200m, 2/1992/200m, 3/1992/400m, 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200
Per HOLMERTZ – 2/1980/100m
Per Ola JOHANSSON – 3/1980/100m, 3/1984/100m, 3/1984/4x100
Harald JULIN – 3/1908/100m
Goran LARSSON – 3/1952/100m
Gunnar LARSSON – **1/1972/200Md**, **1/1972/400Md**
Thomas LEJDSTROM – 3/1984/4x100
Anders LYRBRING – 2/1996/4x200
Hakan MALMROT – **1/1920/200Br**, **1/1920/400Br**
Mikael ORN – 3/1984/4x100
Per Olof OSTRAND – 3/1952/400m
Orvar TROLE – 3/1924/4x200
Christer WALLIN – 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200
Georg WERNER – 3/1924/4x200

Tommy WERNER – 2/1992/4x200

TRI / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

George BOVELL – 3/2004/200Md

TUN / TUNISIA

Oussama MELLOULI – 3/2012/1500m

UKR / UKRAINE

(See also URS and EUN)

Andriy SERDINOV – 3/2004/100Bt

Denys SYLANTIEV – 2/2000/200Bt

URS / USSR (See also EST, EUN, GEO, KGZ, LAT, MLD, RUS and UKR)

Viktor ABOIMOV, KGZ – 2/1972/4x100

Yuri BASHKATOV, MLD – 2/1988/4x100

Semyon BELITZ-GAEYMAN, RUS – 2/1968/4x100, 3/1968/4x200

Andrei BOGDANOV, RUS – 2/1976/4x200

Vladimir BURE, RUS – 3/1968/4x200, 3/1972/100m, 2/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x200

Alexander CHAYEV, RUS – 2/1980/1500m

Vladimir DOLGOV, UKR – 3/1980/100Bc

Sergey FESENKO, UKR – 1/1980/200Bt, 2/1980/400Md

Igor GRIVENNIKOV, RUS – 2/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x200

Yuri GROMAK, UKR – 3/1968/4x100Md

Leonid ILYICHOV, RUS – 2/1968/4x100, 3/1968/4x200, 3/1968/4x100Md

Arvydas IOUZAITIS, LTU – 3/1976/100Br

Sergey KOPLYAKOV, BLR – 2/1976/4x200, 1/1980/200m, 1/1980/4x200, 2/1980/4x100Md

Vladimir KOSINSKY, RUS – 2/1968/100Br, 2/1968/200Br, 3/1968/4x100Md

Andrei KRYLOV, RUS – 2/1976/4x200, 2/1980/200m, 2/1980/400m, 1/1980/4x200

Georgi KULIKOV, LAT – 2/1968/4x100, 3/1968/4x200, 3/1972/4x200

Viktor KUZNETSOV, RUS – 2/1980/100Bc, 2/1980/4x100Md

Viktor MAZANOV, RUS – 2/1968/4x100, 2/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x200

Arsen MISKAROV, LAT – 2/1980/100Br, 3/1980/200Br, 2/1980/4x100Md

Vladimir NEMSHILOV, UKR – 3/1968/4x100Md

Boris NIKITIN, GEO – 3/1956/4x200

Gennady NIKOLAYEY, RUS – 3/1956/4x200

Nikolay PANKIN, RUS – 3/1968/100Br

Igor POLYANSKY, RUS – 3/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/200Bc, 3/1988/4x100Md

Gennady PRIGODA, RUS – 3/1988/50m, 3/1988/4x100Md

Georgy PROKOPENKO, UKR – 2/1964/200Br

Vladimir RASKATOV, UKR – 3/1976/400m, 2/1976/4x200

Vladimir SALNIKOV, RUS – 1/1980/400m, 1/1980/1500m, 1/1980/4x200, 1/1988/1500m

Yevgueny SEREDIN, RUS – 2/1980/4x100Md

Alexander SIDORENKO, UKR – 1/1980/400Md

Andrey SMIRNOV, RUS – 3/1976/400Md

Vitaly SOROKIN, RUS – 3/1956/4x200

Vladimir STRUZHANOV, RUS – 3/1956/4x200

Ivar STUKOLKIN, EST – 3/1980/400m, 1/1980/4x200

Vladimir TKACHENKO, UKR – 2/1988/4x100

Dimitri VOLKOV, RUS – 3/1988/100Br, 3/1988/4x100Md

Vadim YAROSHCHUK, UKR – 3/1988/200Md, 3/1988/4x100Md

Nikolai YEVSEYEV, RUS – 2/1988/4x100

Kharis YUNISHEV, RUS – 3/1956/200Br

Robertas ZULPA, LTU – 1/1980/200Br

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Nathan ADRIAN – 1/2012/100m, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x100Md, 3/2016/50m, 3/2016/100m, 1/2016/4x100, 1/2016x/4x100Md

Michael AUSTIN – 1/1964/4x100

Jack BABASHOFF – 2/1976/100m

Robin BACKHAUS – *3/1972/200Bt*
 Mike BARROWMAN – **1/1992/200Br**
 Robert BENETT – *3/1960/100Bc, 3/1964/200Bc*
 Ricky BERENS – **1/2008/4x200, 1/2012/4x200**
 David BERKOFF – *2/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/4x100Md, 3/1992/100Bc*
 Ryan BERUBE – **1/1996/4x200**
 Matt BIONDI – **1/1984/4x100, 1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m, 3/1988/200m, 2/1988/100Bt, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x200, 1/1988/4x100Md, 2/1992/50m, 1/1992/4x100**
 Richard BLICK – **1/1960/4x200**
 Frank BOOTH – *2/1932/4x200*
 Joseph BOTTOM – *2/1976/100Bt*
 George BREEN – *3/1956/400m, 3/1956/1500m, 2/1956/4x200, 3/1960/1500m*
 Ralph BREYER – **1/1924/4x200**
 Brag BRIDGEWATER – **1/1996/200Bc**
 Thomas BRUCE – *2/1972/100Br, 1/1972/4x100Md*
 Michael BRUNER – **1/1976/200Bt, 1/1976/4x200**
 Gregory BUCKINGHAM – *2/1968/200Md*
 Greg BURGESS – *2/1992/200Md*
 Michael BURTON – **1/1968/400m, 1/1968/1500m, 1/1972/1500m**
 Rick CAREY – **1/1984/100Bc, 1/1984/200Bc, 1/1984/4x100Md**
 Keith CARTER – *2/1948/200Br*
 Christopher CAVANAUGH – **1/1984/4x100**
 Matthew CETLINSKI – **1/1988/4x200**
 Austin CLAPP – **1/1928/4x200**
 Steve CLARK – **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1964/4x100Md**
 Tyler CLARY – **1/2012/200Bc**
 Richard COLELLA – *3/1976/200Br*
 Robert COWELL – *2/1948/100Bc*
 Clarence CRABBE – *3/1928/1500m, 1/1932/400m*
 William CRAIG – **1/1964/4x100Md**
 James CRISTY – *3/1932/1500m*
 Ian CROCKER – **1/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/100Bt, 3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x100Md**
 Troy DALBEY – **1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x200**
 Charles DANIELS – *3/1904/50y, 2/1904/100y, 1/1904/220y, 1/1904/440y, 1/1908/100m, 3/1908/4x200*
 Josh DAVIS – **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200, 2/2000/4x200**
 George DiCARLO – **1/1984/400m, 2/1984/1500m**
 Nelson DIEBEL – **1/1992/100Br, 1/1992/4x100Md**
 Gary DILLEY – *2/1964/200Bc*
 Tom DOLAN – *2/2000/200Md, 1/1996/400Md, 1/2000/400Md*
 Caeleb DRESSEL – **1/2016/4x100**
 Conor DWYER – **1/2012/4x200, 3/2016/200m, 1/2016/4x200**
 David EDGAR – **1/1972/4x100**
 Anthony ERVIN – **1/2000/50m, 2/2000/4x100, 1/2016/50m**
 F. Jeffrey FARRELL – **1/1960/4x200, 1/1960/4x100Md**
 John FERRIS – *3/1968/200Bt, 3/1968/200Md*
 George FISSLER – *2/1932/4x200*
 Ralph FLANAGAN – *2/1936/4x200*
 Jeffery FLOAT – **1/1984/4x200**
 Alan FORD – *2/1948/100m*
 William FORRESTER – *3/1976/200Bt*
 Bruce FURNISS – *3/1972/200Md, 1/1976/200m, 1/1976/4x200*
 Francis GAILEY – *2/1904/220y, 2/1904/440y, 2/1904/880y, 3/1904/1mile*
 Ambrose GAINES – **1/1984/100m, 1/1984/4x100, 1/1984/4x100Md**
 Steven GENTER – *2/1972/200m, 2/1972/400m, 1/1972/4x200*
 J. David GILLANDERS – *3/1960/200Bt*
 Douglas GJERTSEN – **1/1988/4x200, 3/1992/4x200**
 Harrison GLANCY – **1/1924/4x200**
 Scott GOLDBATT – *2/2000/4x200*
 Brian GOODELL – **1/1976/400m, 1/1976/1500m**
 Leo GOODWIN – *3/1908/4x200*

Jed GRAEF – **1/1964/200Bc**
 Steven GREGG – 2/1976/200Bt
 Matt GREVERS – 2/2008/100Bc, **1/2012/100Bc, 1/2012/4x100Md**
 Francis HAAS - **1/2016/4x200**
 Robert HACKETT – 2/1976/1500m
 Paul HAIT – **1/1960/4x100Md**
 Gary HALL – 2/1968/400Md, 2/1972/200Bt, 3/1976/100Bt
 Gary HALL Jr. – 2/1996/50m, 2/1996/100m, **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/50m, 3/2000/100m, 2/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md, 1/2004/50m**
 Jamison HANDY – 3/1904/440yBr
 Brendan HANSEN – 2/2004/100Br, 3/2004/200Br, **1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100Md, 3/2012/100Br, 1/2012/4x100Md**
 Daniel HARRIGAN – 3/1976/200Bc
 William HARRIS – 3/1920/100m
 George HARRISON – **1/1960/4x200**
 Lawrence Bruce HAYES – **1/1984/4x200**
 Michael HEATH – 2/1984/200m, **1/1984/4x100, 1/1984/4x200**
 Harry HEBNER – 3/1908/4x200, **1/1912/100Bc, 2/1912/4x200**
 Jerry HEIDENREICH – 2/1972/100m, **1/1972/4x100, 3/1972/100Bt, 1/1972/4x100Md**
 Ryan HELD - **1/2016/4x100**
 John HENCKEN – 3/1972/100Br, **1/1972/200Br, 1/1976/100Br, 2/1976/200Br, 1/1976/4x100Md**
 Mark HENDERSON – **1/1996/4x100Md**
 Richard HENLEY – 2/1956/4x200
 Charles HICKCOX – **1/1968/4x100Md, 2/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Md, 1/1968/400Md**
 Jack HORSLEY – 3/1968/200Bc
 Joseph HUDEPOHL – **1/1992/4x100, 3/1992/4x200, 1/1996/4x200**
 Kenneth HUSZAGH – 3/1912/100m, 2/1912/4x200
 Gary ILMAN – **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200**
 Mitchell IVEY – 2/1968/200Bc, 3/1972/200Bc
 Christopher JACOBS – 2/1988/100m, **1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md**
 Connor JAEGER – 2/2016/1500m
 Tom JAGER – 2/1988/50m, **1/1988/4x100, 3/1992/50m, 1/1992/4x100**
 Chester JASTREMSKI – 3/1964/200Br
 Larsen JENSEN – 2/2004/1500m, 3/2008/400m
 Brian JOB – 3/1968/200Br
 Cullen JONES – **1/2008/4x100, 2/2012/50m, 2/2012/4x100**
 Duke KAHANAMOKU – **1/1912/100m, 2/1912/4x200, 1/1920/100m, 1/1920/4x200, 2/1924/100m**
 Samuel KAHANAMOKU – 3/1924/100m
 Maiola KALILI – 2/1932/4x200
 Manuella KALILI – 2/1932/4x200
 Chase KALISZ – 2/2016/400Md
 Pua Kele KEALOHA – 2/1920/100m, **1/1920/4x200**
 Warren KEALOHA – **1/1920/100Bc, 1/1924/100Bc**
 Ray KEGERIS – 2/1920/100Bc
 Klete KELLER – 3/2000/400m, 2/2000/4x200, 3/2004/400m, **1/2004/4x200**
 Adolph KIEFER – **1/1936/100Bc**
 John KINSELLA – 2/1968/1500m, **1/1972/4x200**
 Hans-Joachim KLEIN – 3/1964/100m
 George KOJAC – **1/1928/100Bc, 1/1928/4x200**
 Ford KONNO – 2/1952/400m, **1/1952/1500m, 1/1952/4x200, 2/1956/4x200**
 Lenny KRAYZELBURG – **1/2000/100Bc, 1/2000/200Bc, 1/2000/4x100Md**
 William KIRSCHBAUM – 3/1924/200Br
 Ludy LANGER – 2/1920/400m
 David LARSON – **1/1984/4x200**
 Lance LARSON – 2/1960/100m, **1/1960/4x100Md**
 Walter LAUFER – 2/1928/100Bc, **1/1928/4x200**
 J. Scott LEARY – 2/1904/50y, 3/1904/100y
 Jason LEZAK – 2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100, **1/2004/4x100Md, 3/2008/100m, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x100Md**
 Jeremy LINN – 2/1996/100Br, **1/1996/4x100Md**
 Ryan LOCHTE – 2/2004/200Md, **1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/200Bc, 3/2008/200Md, 3/2008/400Md, 1/2008/4x200, 3/2012/200Bc, 2/2012/200Md, 1/2012/400Md, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2016/4x200**

Steven LUNDQUIST – **1/1984/100Br, 1/1984/4x100Md**
 John MACIONIS – 2/1936/4x200
 Tom MALCHOW – 2/1996/200Bt, **1/2000/200Bt**
 H.Thompson MANN – **1/1964/4x100Md**
 Thomas McBREEN – 3/1972/400m
 Perrry McGILLIVRAY – 2/1912/4x200, **1/1920/4x200**
 Timothy McKEE – 2/1972/200Md, 2/1972/400Md, 2/1976/400Md
 Donald McKENZIE – **1/1968/100Br, 1/1968/4x100Md**
 Frank McKINNEY – 3/1956/100Bc, 2/1960/100Bc, **1/1960/4x100Md**
 James McLANE – 2/1948/400m, **1/1948/1500m, 1/1948/4x200, 1/1952/4x200**
 Jack MEDICA – **1/1936/400m**, 2/1936/1500m, 2/1936/4x200
 Cody MILLWE – 3/2016/100Br
 Cody MILLER - **1/2016x/4x100Md**
 Ron MILLS – 3/1968/100Bc
 Jim MONTGOMERY – **1/1976/100m, 3/1976/200m, 1/1976/4x200, 1/1976/4x100Md**
 Wayne MOORE – **1/1952/4x200**
 Pablo MORALES – 2/1984/100Bt, 2/1984/200Md, **1/1984/4x100Md, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1992/100Bt**
 Ed MOSES – 2/2000/100Br, **1/2000/4x100Md**
 William MULLIKEN – **1/1960/200Br**
 John MURPHY – 3/1972/100Bc, **1/1972/4x100**
 Ryan MURPHY – **1/2016/100m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016x/4x100Md**
 John MYKKANEN – 2/1984/400m
 Eric NAMESNIK – 2/1992/400Md, 2/1996/400Md
 John NABER – **1/1976/100Bc, 1/1976/200Bc, 2/1976/200m, 1/1976/4x200, 1/1976/4x100Md**
 John NELSON – 3/1964/1500m, 3/1968/200m, **1/1968/4x200**
 Douglas NORTHWAY – 3/1972/1500m
 Michael O'BRIEN – **1/1984/1500m**
 J. Wallace O'CONNOR – **1/1924/4x200**
 Jon OLSEN – **1/1992/4x100, 3/1992/4x200, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100**
 Yoshinobu OYAKAWA – **1/1952/100Bc**
 Aaron PEIRSOL – 2/2000/200Bc, **1/2004/100Bc, 1/2004/200Bc, 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/100Bc, 2/2008/200Bc, 1/2008/4x100Md**
 Michael PHELPS⁶ – 3/2004/200m, **1/2004/100Bt, 1/2004/200Bt, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md, 3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/200m, 1/2008/100Bt, 1/2008/200Bt, 1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/100Bt, 2/2012/200Bt, 1/2012/200Md, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/200Bt, 1/2016/200Md, 1/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200, 1/2016x/4x100Md**
 David PLUMMER – 3/2016/100Bc
 Josh PRENOT – 2/2016/200Br
 Jamie RAUCH – 2/2000/4x200
 Stephen RERYCH – **1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200**
 Leslie RICH – 3/1908/4x200
 Walter RIS – **1/1948/100m, 1/1948/4x200**
 Carl ROBIE – 2/1964/200Bt, **1/1968/200Bt**
 Peter ROCCA – 2/1976/100Bc, 2/1976/200Bc
 Norman ROSS – **1/1920/400m, 1/1920/1500m, 1/1920/4x200**
 Richard ROTH – **1/1964/400Md**
 Jeff ROUSE – 2/1992/100Bc, **1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/100Bc, 1/1996/4x100Md**
 Douglas RUSSELL – **1/1968/100Bt, 1/1968/4x100Md**
 Roy SAARI – 2/1964/400Md, **1/1964/4x200**
 Timothy SHAW – 2/1976/400m
 Frederick SCHMIDT – **1/1964/4x100Md, 3/1964/200Bt**
 Clarke SCHOLLES – **1/1952/100m**
 Don SCHOLLANDER – **1/1964/100m, 1/1964/400m, 1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 2/1968/200m, 1/1968/4x200**
 Richard SCHROEDER – **1/1988/4x100Md**
 Bradley SCHUMACHER – **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200**
 Albert SCHWARTZ – 3/1932/100m
 Tripp SCHWENK – 2/1996/200Bc
 Robert SKELTON – **1/1924/200Br**

⁶ In this study, only finalists of relays are mentioned and not those who swam in qualifications (heats). This is notwithstanding the fact that Michael Phelps (USA) won one gold in the 1/2004/4x100Md, where he swam in the heats, lifting his total Olympic gold tally to 18.

William SMITH – **1/1948/400m, 1/1948/4x200**
Robert SOHL – *3/1948/200Br*
Mark SPITZ – *3/1968/100m, 2/1968/100Bt, 1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200, 1/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m, 1/1972/100Bt, 1/1972/200Bt, 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x200, 1/1972/4x100Md*
Michael STAMM – **1/1972/4x100Md**, *2/1972/100Bc, 2/1972/200Bc*
Bowen STASSFORTH – *2/1952/200Br*
Melvin STEWART – **1/1992/200Bt**, *3/1992/4x200*
Jack TAYLOR – *3/1952/100Bc*
Allen STACK – **1/1948/100Bc**
Rod STRACHAN – **1/1976/400Md**
Nick THOMAN – *2/2012/100Bc*
Chris THOMPSON – *3/2000/1500m*
Michael TROY – **1/1960/200Bt, 1/1960/4x200**
Frederick TYLER – **1/1972/4x200**
Peter VANDERKAAAY – **1/2004/4x200, 3/2008/200m, 1/2008/4x200, 3/2012/400m**
Albert VAN DE WEGHE – *2/1936/100Bc*
Erik VENDT – *2/2000/400Md, 2/2004/400Md*
Joseph VERDEUR – **1/1948/200Br**
Matthew VOGEL – **1/1976/100Bt, 1/1976/4x100Md**
Ross WALES – *3/1968/100Bt*
Neil WALKER – *2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100*
Kenneth WALSH – *2/1968/100m, 1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x100Md*
Garrett WEBER-GALE – **1/2008/4x100**
Johnny WEISSMULLER – **1/1924/100m, 1/1924/400m, 1/1924/4x200, 1/1928/100m, 1/1928/4x200**
David WHARTON – *2/1988/400Md*
Tom WILKENS – *3/2000/200Md*
David WILSON – *2/1984/100Bc*
Paul WOLF – *2/1936/4x200*
Wallace WOLF – **1/1948/4x200**
Allan WOOD – *3/1964/400m*
William WOOLSEY – **1/1952/4x200, 2/1956/4x200**
Paul WYATT – *2/1924/100Bc, 3/1928/100Bc*
William YORZYK – **1/1956/200Bt**
Zachary ZORN – **1/1968/4x100**

VEN / VENEZUELA

Rafael VIDAL CASTRO – *3/1984/200Bt*

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver)

Alexander POPOV (EUN/RUS), 1992/1996/2000: **1/1992/50m, 1/1992/100m, 1/1996/50m, 1/1996/100m, 2/2000/100m**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Charles DANIELS (USA), 1904/1908: **3/1904/50y, 2/1904/100y, 1/1904/220y, 1/1904/440y, 1/1908/100m**
Ian THORPE (AUS), 2000/2004: **2/2000/200m, 1/2000/400m, 3/2004/100m, 1/2004/200m, 1/2004/400m**
Pieter VAN DEN HOOGENBAND (NED), 2000/2004: **3/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2000/200m, 1/2004/100m, 2/2004/200m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver)

Murray ROSE (AUS), 1956/1960: **1/1956/400m, 1/1956/1500m, 1/1960/400m, 2/1960/1500m**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Johnny WEISSMULLER (USA), 1924/1928: **1/1924/100m, 1/1924/400m, 1/1928/100m**
Michael BURTON (USA), 1968/1972: **1/1968/400m, 1/1968/1500m, 1/1972/1500m**
Vladmir SALNIKOV (RUS), 1980/1988: **1/1980/400m, 1/1980/1500m, 1/1988/1500m**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver, 2 bronze)

Zoltan VON HALMAY (HUN), 1900/1904/1908: **2/1900/200m, 3/1900/100m, 3/1900/400m, 1/1904/50y, 1/1904/100y, 2/1908/100m**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Gary HALL Jr. (USA), 1996/2000/2004: **2/1996/50m, 2/1996/100m, 1/2000/50m, 3/2000/100m, 1/2004/50m**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 2 silver)

Yang SUN (CHN), 2012: **2/2012/200m/EQ, 1/2012/400m, 1/2012/1500m, 1/2016/200, 2/2016/400m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver)

Kieren PERKINS (AUS), 1992/1996/2000: **2/1992/400m, 1/1992/1500m, 1/1996/1500m, 2/2000/1500m**
Grant HACKETT (AUS), 2000/2004/2008: **1/2000/1500m, 2/2004/400m, 1/2004/1500m, 2/2008/1500m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Matt BIONDI (USA), 1988/1992: **1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m, 3/1988/200m, 2/1992/50m**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver)

Duke KAHANAMOKU (USA), 1912/1920/1924: **1/1912/100m, 1/1920/100m, 2/1924/100m**
Don SCHOLLANDER (USA), 1964/1968: **1/1964/100m, 1/1964/400m, 2/1968/200m**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 bronze)

Emil RAUSCH (GER), 1904: **3/1904/220y, 1/1904/880y, 1/1904/1mile**
Mark SPITZ (USA), 1968/1972: **3/1968/100m, 1/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	26	38
AUS	15	22
RUS, URS, EUN	4	10
GER, GDR, FRG	4	5
HUN	3	5
FRA	4	4
GBR	2	4
JPN	3	3
NED	3	3
CHN	2	3
CAN	1	2
NZL	1	2
ARG	1	1
AUT	1	1
BRA	1	1
KOR	1	1
SWE	1	1
TUN	1	1
ITA	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE

1st – 2nd – 3rd

ARG / ARGENTINA

Alberto ZORILLA – **1/1928/400m**

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Duncan ARMSTRONG – **1/1988/200m**, 2/1988/400m

Frank BEAUREPAIRE – 2/1908/400m, 3/1908/1500m, 3/1920/1500m, 3/1924/1500m

Graeme BREWER – 3/1980/200m

Gregory BROUGH – 3/1968/1500m

Gary CHAPMAN – 3/1956/100m

Kyle CHALMERS – **1/2016/100m**

Andrew CHARLTON – 3/1924/400m, **1/1924/1500m**, 2/1928/400m, 2/1928/1500m

Bradford COOPER – **1/1972/400m**

John DEVITT – 2/1956/100m, **1/1960/100m**

Grant HACKETT – **1/2000/1500m**, 2/2004/400m, **1/2004/1500m**, 2/2008/1500m

Harold HARDWICK – 3/1912/400m, 3/1912/1500m

Ceci HEALY – 2/1912/100m

John HENRICKS – **1/1956/100m**

Stephen HOLLAND – 3/1976/1500m

Mack HORTON – **1/2016/400m**

Glen HOUSMAN – 2/1992/1500m

John KONRADS – 3/1960/400m, **1/1960/1500m**

Daniel KOWALSKI – 3/1996/200m, 3/1996/400m, 2/1996/1500m

Frederick LANE – **1/1900/200m**

Justin LEMBERG – 3/1984/400m

James MAGNUSSEN – 2/2012/100m

John MARSHALL – 3/1948/400m, 2/1948/1500m

Max METZKER – 3/1980/1500m

Kieren PERKINS – 2/1992/400m, **1/1992/1500m**, **1/1996/1500m**, 2/2000/1500m

Murray ROSE – **1/1956/400m, 1/1956/1500m, 1/1960/400m, 2/1960/1500m**
Mark STOCKWELL – 2/1984/100m
Eamon SULLIVAN – 2/2008/100m
Ian THORPE – 2/2000/200m, **1/2000/400m, 3/2004/100m, 1/2004/200m, 1/2004/400m**
Michael WENDEN – **1/1968/100m, 1/1968/200m**
Graham WINDEATT – 2/1972/1500m
Robert WINDLE – **1/1964/1500m**
Allan WOOD – 3/1964/1500m

AUT / AUSTRIA

Otto HERSCHMANN – 3/1896/100m
Paul NEUMANN – **1/1896/500m**
Karl RUBERL – 3/1900/200m
Otto SCHEFF – 3/1908/400m
Otto WAHLE – 2/1900/1000m, 3/1904/440y

BRA / BRAZIL

Gustavo BORGES – 2/1992/100m, 3/1996/100m, 2/1996/200m
Cesar CIELO FILHO – **1/2008/50m, 3/2012/50m**
Manuel DOS SANTOS – 3/1960/100m
Fernando SCHERER – 3/1996/50m

CAN / CANADA

Ryan COCHRANE – 3/2008/1500m, 2/2012/1500m
Brent HAYDEN – 3/2012/100m
George HODGSON – **1/1912/400m, 1/1912/1500m**
Ralph HUTTON – 2/1968/400m
George VERNOT – 3/1920/400m, 2/1920/1500m

CHN / CHINA

Sun YANG – **1/2016/200m, 2/2016/400m**

CRO / CROATIA

Duje DRAGANJA – 2/2004/50m

EUN (*See also RUS*)

Alexander POPOV, RUS – **1/1992/50m, 1/1992/100m**
Yevgueny SADOVYI, RUS – **1/1992/200m, 1/1992/400m**

FIN / FINLAND

Antti KASVIO – 3/1992/200m

FRA / FRANCE

Yannick AGNEL – **1/2012/200m**
Alain BERNARD – 3/2008/50m, **1/2008/100m**
Jean BOITEUX – **1/1952/400m**
Stephane CARON – 3/1988/100m, 3/1992/100m
Amaury LEVEAUX – 2/2008/50m
Florent MANAUDOU – **1/2012/50m, 2/2016/50m**
Louis MARTIN – 3/1900/4000m
Alain MOSCONI – 3/1968/400m
Jean TARIS – 2/1932/400m

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Thomas FAHMER – 3/1984/200m
Michael GROSS – **1/1984/200m**
Werner LAMPE – 3/1972/200m
Peter NOCKE – 3/1976/100m
Stefan PFEIFFER – 3/1984/1500m, 2/1998/1500m

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Thomas BATTERSBY – 2/1908/1500m
David DAVIES – 3/2004/1500m
John HATFIELD – 2/1912/400m, 2/1912/1500m
John JARVIS – **1/1900/1000m, 1/1900/4000m**
Robert McGREGOR – 2/1964/100m
Paul PALMER – 2/1996/400m
Graeme SMITH – 3/1996/1500m
Henry TAYLOR – **1/1908/400m, 1/1908/1500m**

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Uwe DASSLER – **1/1988/400m, 3/1988/1500m**
Frank WIEGAND – 2/1964/400m
Joerg WOITHE – **1/1980/100m**

GER / GERMANY

Joerg HOFFMANN – 3/1992/1500m
Hans-Joachim KLEIN, FRG – 3/1964/100m
Emil RAUSCH – 3/1904/220y, **1/1904/880y, 1/1904/1mile**

GRE / GREECE

Ioannis ANDREOU – 2/1896/1200m
Efstathios KHORAPHAS – 2/1896/100m, 3/1896/500m, 3/1896/1200m
Antonios PEPANOS – 2/1896/500m

HUN / HUNGARY

Istvan BARANY – 2/1928/100m
Ferenc CSIK – **1/1936/100m**
Alfred HAJOS – **1/1896/100m, 1/1896/1200m**
Geza KADAS – 3/1948/100m
Geza KISS – 3/1904/880y, 2/1904/1mile
Gyorgy MITRO – 3/1948/1500m
Zoltan VON HALMAY – 2/1900/200m, 3/1900/1000m, 3/1900/4000m, **1/1904/50y, 1/1904/100y**, 2/1908/100m

ITA / ITALY

Gabriele DETTI – 3/2016/1500m, 3/2016/400m
Gregorio PALTINIERI – **1/2016/1500m**
Massimiliano ROSOLINO – 3/2000/200m, 2/2000/400m

JPN / JAPAN

Shigeo ARAI – 3/1936/100m
Shiro HASHIZUME – 2/1952/1500m
Tatsugo KAWAISHI – 2/1932/100m
Kusuo KITAMURA – **1/1932/1500m**
Shozo MAKINO – 2/1932/1500m, 3/1936/400m
Yasuji MIYAZAKI – **1/1932/100m**
Tetsuo OKAMOTO – 3/1952/1500m
Tsutomo OYOKOTA – 3/1932/400m
Hiroshi SUZUKI – 2/1952/100m
Katsuo TAKAISHI – 3/1928/100m
Noboru TERADA – **1/1936/1500m**
Shumpei UTO – 2/1936/400m, 3/1936/1500m
Tsuyoshi YAMANAKA – 2/1956/400m, 2/1956/1500m, 2/1960/400m
Masanori YUSA – 2/1936/100m

KOR / KOREA

Taehwan PARK – 2/2008/200m, **1/2008/400m**, 2/2012/200m/EQ, 2/2012/400m

NED / NETHERLANDS

Pieter VAN DEN HOOGENBAND – 3/2000/50m, **1/2000/100m**, **1/2000/200m**, **1/2004/100m**, 2/2004/200m

NZL / NEW ZEALAND

Danyon LOADER – **1/1996/200m**, **1/1996/400m**

POL / POLAND

Artur WOJDAT – 3/1988/400m

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Roland SCHOEMAN – 3/2004/50m, 2/2004/100m

Chad LE CLOS – 2/2016/200m

RUS / RUSSIA (See also EUN and URS)

Alexander POPOV – **1/1996/50m**, **1/1996/100m**, 2/2000/100m

Gennady PRIGODA – 3/1988/50m

SWE / SWEDEN

Arne BORG – 2/1924/400m, 2/1924/1500m, 3/1928/400m, **1/1928/1500m**

Anders HOLMERTZ – 2/1988/200m, 2/1992/200m, 3/1992/400m

Per HOLMERTZ – 2/1980/100m

Per Ola JOHANSSON – 3/1980/100m, 3/1984/100m

Harald JULIN – 3/1908/100m

Goran LARSSON – 3/1952/100m

Per Olof OSTRAND – 3/1952/400m

TUN / TUNISIA

Oussama MELLOULI – 3/2012/1500m

URS (See also BLR, EST, RUS and UKR)

Vladimir BURE, RUS – 3/1972/100m

Alexander CHAYEV, RUS – 2/1980/1500m

Sergey KOPLYAKOV, BLR – **1/1980/200m**

Andrei KRYLOV, RUS – 2/1980/200m, 2/1980/400m

Gennady PRIGODA, RUS – 3/1988/50m

Vladimir RASKATOV, UKR – 3/1976/400m

Vladimir SALNIKOV, RUS – **1/1980/400m**, **1/1980/1500m**, **1/1988/1500m**

Ivar STUKOLKIN, EST – 3/1980/400m

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Nathan ADRIAN – **1/2012/100m**, 3/2016/50m, 3/2016/100m

Jack BABASHOFF – 2/1976/100m

Matt BIONDI – **1/1988/50m**, **1/1988/100m**, 3/1988/200m, 2/1992/50m

George BREEN – 3/1956/400m, 3/1956/1500m, 3/1960/1500m

Michael BURTON – **1/1968/400m**, **1/1968/1500m**, **1/1972/1500m**

Clarence CRABBE – 3/1928/1500m, **1/1932/400m**

James CRISTY – 3/1932/1500m

Charles DANIELS – 3/1904/50y, 2/1904/100y, **1/1904/220y**, **1/1904/440y**, **1/1908/100m**

George DiCARLO – **1/1984/400m**, 2/1984/1500m

Conor DWYER – 3/2016/200m

Anthony ERVIN – **1/2000/50m**, **1/2016/50m**

Alan FORD – 2/1948/100m

Bruce FURNISS – **1/1976/200m**

Francis GAILEY – 2/1904/220y, 2/1904/440y, 2/1904/880y, 3/1904/1mile

Ambrose GAINES – **1/1984/100m**

Steven GENTER – 2/1972/200m, 2/1972/400m

Brian GOODELL – **1/1976/400m**, **1/1976/1500m**

Robert HACKETT – 2/1976/1500m

Gary HALL Jr. – 2/1996/50m, 2/1996/100m, **1/2000/50m**, 3/2000/100m, **1/2004/50m**

William HARRIS – 3/1920/100m
Michael HEATH – 2/1984/200m
Jerry HEIDENREICH – 2/1972/100m
Christopher JACOBS – 2/1988/100m
Connor JAEGER – 2/2016/1500m
Tom JAGER – 2/1988/50m, 3/1992/50m
Larsen JENSEN – 2/2004/1500m, 3/2008/400m
Cullen JONES – 2/2012/50m
Duke KAHANAMOKU – **1/1912/100m, 1/1920/100m, 2/1924/100m**
Samuel KAHANAMOKU – 3/1924/100m
Pua Kele KEALOHA – 2/1920/100m
Klete KELLER – 3/2000/400m, 3/2004/400m
John KINSELLA – 2/1968/1500m
Hans-Joachim KLEIN – 3/1964/100m
Ford KONNO – 2/1952/400m, **1/1952/1500m**
Ludy LANGER – 2/1920/400m
Lance LARSON – 2/1960/100m
J. Scott LEARY – 2/1904/50y, 3/1904/100y
Jason LEZAK – 3/2008/100m
Thomas McBREEN – 3/1972/400m
James McLANE – 2/1948/400m, **1/1948/1500m**
Jack MEDICA – **1/1936/400m, 2/1936/1500m**
Jim MONTGOMERY – **1/1976/100m, 3/1976/200m**
John MYKKANEN – 2/1984/400m
John NABER – 2/1976/200m
John NELSON – 3/1964/1500m, 3/1968/200m
Douglas NORTHWAY – 3/1972/1500m
Michael O'BRIEN – **1/1984/1500m**
Michael PHELPS – 3/2004/200m, **1/2008/200m**
Walter RIS – **1/1948/100m**
Norman ROSS – **1/1920/400m, 1/1920/1500m**
Timothy SHAW – 2/1976/400m
Clarke SCHOLLES – **1/1952/100m**
Don SCHOLLANDER – **1/1964/100m, 1/1964/400m, 2/1968/200m**
Albert SCHWARTZ – 3/1932/100m
William SMITH – **1/1948/400m**
Mark SPITZ – 3/1968/100m, **1/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m**
Chris THOMPSON – 3/2000/1500m
Peter VANDERKAAAY – 3/2008/200m, 3/2012/400m
Kenneth WALSH – 2/1968/100m
Johnny WEISSMULLER – **1/1924/100m, 1/1924/400m, 1/1928/100m**
Allan WOOD – 3/1964/400m

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL BACKSTROKE

Bc – Backstroke

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 bronze)

Roland MATTHES (GDR), 1968/1972/1976: **1/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Bc, 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc, 3/1976/100Bc**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 2 silver)

Aaron PEIRSOL (USA), 2000/2004/2008: **2/2000/200Bc, 1/2004/100Bc, 1/2004/200Bc, 1/2008/100Bc, 2/2008/200Bc**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Rick CAREY (USA), 1984: **1/1984/100Bc, 1/1984/200Bc**

Warren KEALOHA (USA), 1920/1924: **1/1920/100Bc, 1/1924/100Bc**

Lenny KRAYZELBURG (USA), 2000: **1/2000/100Bc, 1/2000/200Bc**

Ryan MURPHY (USA), 2016: **1/2016/100BC, 1/2016/200Bc**

John NABER (USA), 1976: **1/1976/100Bc, 1/1976/200Bc**

David THEILE (AUS), 1956/1960: **1/1956/100Bc, 1/1960/100Bc**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL BACKSTROKE

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	17	24
GER / GDR	4	7
JPN	2	2
AUS	1	2
CAN	1	1
ESP	1	1
HUN	1	1
SWE	1	1
URS / RUS	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL BACKSTROKE

Bc: Backstroke
1st – 2nd – 3rd – y (yards)

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Mark KERRY – 3/1980/200Bc
Mitchell LARKIN – 2/2016/200Bc
John MONCKTON – 2/1956/100Bc
Hayden STOECKEL – 3/2008/100Bc/EQ
David THEILE – 1/1956/100Bc, 1/1960/100Bc
Matt WELSH – 2/2000/100Bc, 3/2000/200Bc

AUT / AUSTRIA

Markus ROGAN – 2/2004/100Bc, 2/2004/200Bc
Karl RUBERL – 2/1900/200Bc

BEL / BELGIUM

Gerard BLITZ – 3/1920/100Bc

CAN / CANADA

Cameron HENNING – 3/1984/200Bc
Mark TEWKSBURY – 1/1992/100Bc
Michael WEST – 3/1984/100Bc

CHN / CHINA

XU Jiayu – 2/2016/100Bc

CUB / CUBA

Rodolfo FALCON – 2/1996/100Bc
Neisser BENT – 3/1996/100Bc

DEN / DENMARK

Ludvig DAM – 2/1908/100Bc

ESP / SPAIN

Martin LOPEZ-ZUBERO – 1/1992/200Bc

EUN (Unified Team), see also RUS

Vladimir SELKOV – 2/1992/200Bc

FRA / FRANCE

Gilbert BOZON – 2/1952/100Bc
Frederic DELCOURT – 2/1984/200Bc
Georges VALLEREY – 3/1948/100Bc

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Herbert HARESNAPPE – 3/1908/100Bc

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Frank BALTRUSCH – 2/1988/200Bc
Roland MATTHES – 1/1968/100Bc, 1/1968/200Bc, 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc, 3/1976/100Bc

GER / GERMANY

Arno BIEBERSTEIN – 1/1908/100Bc
Walter BRACK – 1/1904/100yBc
Otto FAHR – 2/1912/100Bc

Georg HOFFMANN – 2/1904/100yBc
Ernst HOPPENBERG – **1/1900/200Bc**
Paul KELLNER – 3/1912/100Bc
Stev THELOKE – 3/2000/100Bc
Georg ZACHARIAS – 3/1904/100yBc

HUN / HUNGARY

Karoly BARTHA – 3/1924/100Bc
Zoltan VERRASZTO – 2/1980/200Bc
Sandor WLADAR – **1/1980/200Bc**

ITA / ITALY

Stefano BATTISTELLI – 3/1992/200Bc
Emanuele MERISI – 3/1996/200Bc

JPN / JAPAN

Ryosuke IRIE – 3/2012/100Bc, 2/2012/200Bc
Toshio IRIE – 2/1932/100Bc
Kentaro KAWATSU – 3/1932/100Bc
Masaji KIYOKAWA – **1/1932/100Bc, 3/1936/100Bc**
Tomomi MORITA – 3/2004/100Bc
Daichi SUZUKI – **1/1988/100Bc**

NED / NETHERLANDS

Johannes DROST – 3/1900/200Bc

NZL / NEW ZEALAND

Paul KINGSMAN – 3/1988/200Bc

ROU / ROMANIA

Razvan FLOREA – 3/2004/200Bc

RUS / RUSSIA

Arkady VYATCHANIN – 3/2008/100Bc/EQ, 3/2008/200Bc
Evgeny RYLOV – 3/2016/200Bc

SWE / SWEDEN

Bengt BARON – **1/1980/100Bc**

URS (*See also RUS and UKR*)

Vladimir DOLGOV – 3/1980/100Bc
Viktor KUZNETSOV – 2/1980/100Bc
Igor POLYANSKY – 3/1988/100Bc, **1/1988/200Bc**

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Robert BENETT – 3/1960/100Bc, 3/1964/200Bc
David BERKOFF – 2/1988/100Bc, 3/1992/100Bc
Brag BRIDGEWATER – **1/1996/200Bc**
Rick CAREY – **1/1984/100Bc, 1/1984/200Bc**
Tyler CLARY – **1/2012/200Bc**
Robert COWELL – 2/1948/100Bc
Gary DILLEY – 2/1964/200Bc
Jed GRAEF – **1/1964/200Bc**
Matt GREVERS – 2/2008/100Bc, **1/2012/100Bc**
Daniel HARRIGAN – 3/1976/200Bc
Harry HEBNER – **1/1912/100Bc**
Charles HICKCOX – 2/1968/100Bc
Jack HORSLEY – 3/1968/200Bc
Mitchell IVEY – 2/1968/200Bc, 3/1972/200Bc
Warren KEALOHA – **1/1920/100Bc, 1/1924/100Bc**

Ray KEGERIS – 2/1920/100Bc
Adolph KIEFER – **1/1936/100Bc**
George KOJAC – **1/1928/100Bc**
Lenny KRAYZELBURG – **1/2000/100Bc, 1/2000/200Bc**
Walter LAUFER – 2/1928/100Bc
Ryan LOCHTE – **1/2008/200Bc, 3/2012/200Bc**
Frank McKINNEY – 3/1956/100Bc, 2/1960/100Bc
Ron MILLS – 3/1968/100Bc
John MURPHY – 3/1972/100Bc
Ryan MURPHY – **1/2016/100Bc, 1/2016/200Bc**
John NABER – **1/1976/100Bc, 1/1976/200Bc**
Yoshinobu OYAKAWA – **1/1952/100Bc**
Aaron PEIRSOL – 2/2000/200Bc, **1/2004/100Bc, 1/2004/200Bc, 1/2008/100Bc, 2/2008/200Bc**
David PLUMMER – 3/2016/100Bc
Peter ROCCA – 2/1976/100Bc, 2/1976/200Bc
Jeff ROUSE – 2/1992/100Bc, **1/1996/100Bc**
Tripp SCHWENK – 2/1996/200Bc
Allen STACK – **1/1948/100Bc**
Michael STAMM – 2/1972/100Bc, 2/1972/200Bc
Jack TAYLOR – 3/1952/100Bc
Nick THOMAN – 2/2012/100Bc
Albert VAN DE WEGHE – 2/1936/100Bc
David WILSON – 2/1984/100Bc
Paul WYATT – 2/1924/100Bc, 3/1928/100Bc

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL BREASTSTROKE

Br – Breaststroke

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Kosuke KITAJIMA (JPN), 2004/2008: **1/2000/100Br, 1/2000/200Br, 1/2008/100Br, 1/2008/200Br**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

John HENCKEN (USA), 1972/1976: **3/1972/100Br, 1/1972/200br, 1/1976/100Br, 2/1976/200Br**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Walther BATHE (GER), 1912: **1/1912/200Br, 1/1912/400Br**

Hakan MALMROT (SWE), 1920: **1/1920/200Br, 1/1920/400Br**

Yoshiyuki TSURUTA (JPN), 1928/1932: **1/1928/200Br, 1/1932/200Br**

Domenico FIORAVANTI (ITA), 2000: **1/2000/100Br, 1/2000/200Br**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 silver)

David WILKIE (GBR), 1972/1976: **2/1972/200Br, 2/1976/100Br, 1/1976/200Br**

Norbert ROZSA (HUN), 1992/1996: **2/1992/100Br, 2/1992/200Br, 1/1996/200Br**

1 GOLD MEDAL

Dmitry BALANDIN (KAZ), 2016: **1/2016/200Br**

Adam PEATY (GBR), 2016: **1/2016/100Br**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL BREASTSTROKE

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	8	9
JPN	5	9
GBR	5	5
HUN	3	3
AUS	2	2
ITA	1	2
BEL	1	1
CAN	1	1
GER	1	1
MEX	1	1
RSA	1	1
SWE	1	1
URS / LTU	1	1
KAZ	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL BREASTSTROKE

Br: Breaststroke
1st – 2nd – 3rd – y (yards)

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Glenn BERINGEN – 2/1984/200Br
John DAVIES – **1/1952/200Br**
Peter EVANS – 3/1980/100Br, 3/1984/100Br
Ian O'BRIEN – **1/1964/200Br**
Brenton RICKARD – 2/2008/200Br
Phil ROGERS – 3/1992/100Br
Christian SPRENGER – 2/2012/100Br

BEL / BELGIUM

Fred DEBURGHRAEVE – **1/1996/100Br**
Joseph DE COMBE – 2/1924/200Br

CAN / CANADA

Victor DAVIS – 2/1984/100Br, **1/1984/200Br**

ESP / SPAIN

Sergio LOPEZ – 3/1988/200Br

FIN / FINLAND

Arvo AALTONEN – 3/1920/200Br, 3/1920/400Br

FRA / FRANCE

Hugues DUBOSCQ – 3/2004/100Br, 3/2008/100Br, 3/2008/200Br

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Herbert KLEIN – 3/1952/200Br

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Percy COURTMAN – 3/1912/400Br
Duncan GOODHEW – **1/1980/100Br**
Nicholas GILLINGHAM – 2/1988/200Br, 3/1992/200Br
Frederick HOLMAN – **1/1908/200Br**
Michael JAMIESON – 2/2012/200Br
Adrian MOORHOUSE – **1/1988/100Br**
Adam PEATY – **1/2016/100Br**
William ROBINSON – 2/1908/200Br
David WILKIE – 2/1972/200Br, 2/1976/100Br, **1/1976/200Br**

GER / GERMANY

Walther BATHE – **1/1912/200Br, 1/1912/400Br**
Walter BRACK – 2/1904/440yBr
Wilhelm LUETZOW – 2/1912/200Br
Kurt MALISCH – 3/1912/200Br
Erich RADEMACHER – 2/1928/200Br
Erwin SIETAS – 2/1936/200Br
Mark WARNECKE – 3/1996/100Br
Georg ZACHARIAS – **1/1904/440yBr**

HUN / HUNGARY

Karoly GUTTLER – 2/1988/100Br, 2/1996/200Br
Daniel GYURTA – 2/2004/200Br, **1/2012/200Br**

Norbert ROZSA – 2/1992/100Br, 2/1992/200Br, **1/1996/200Br**
Jozsef SZABO – **1/1988/200Br**
Alban VERMES – 2/1980/200Br

ITA / ITALY

Domenico FIORAVANTI – **1/2000/100Br, 1/2000/200Br**
Davide RUMMOLO – 3/2000/200Br

JPN / JAPAN

Masaru FURUKAWA – **1/1956/200Br**
Tetsuo HAMURO – **1/1936/200Br**
Kosuke KITAJIMA – **1/2004/100Br, 1/2004/200Br, 1/2008/100Br, 1/2008/200Br**
Reizo KOIKE – 2/1932/200Br, 3/1936/200Br
Yoshihiko OSAKI – 2/1960/200Br
Nobutaka TAGUCHI – **1/1972/100Br, 3/1972/200Br**
Ryo TATEISHI – 3/2012/200Br
Yoshiyuki TSURUTA – **1/1928/200Br, 1/1932/200Br**
Masahiro YOSHIMURA – 2/1956/200Br

KAZ/KAZAKHSTAN

Dmitry BALANDIN – **1/2016/200Br**

MEX / MEXICO

Felipe MUNOZ – **1/1968/200Br**

NED / NETHERLANDS

Wieger MENSONIDES – 3/1960/200Br

NOR / NORWAY

Alexander DALE OEN – 2/2008/100Br

PHI / PHILIPPINES

Teofilo YLDEFONZO – 3/1928/200Br, 3/1932/200Br

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Terence PARKIN – 2/2000/200Br
Cameron VAN DER BURGH – **1/2012/100Br, 2/2016/100Br**

RUS / RUSSIA

Anton CHUPKOV – 3/2016/200Br
Andrei KORNEYEV – 3/1996/200Br
Roman SLOUDNOV – 3/2000/100Br

SUI / SWITZERLAND

Etienne DAGON – 2/1984/200Br

SWE / SWEDEN

Pontus HANSON – 3/1908/200Br
Thor HENNING – 2/1912/400Br, 2/1920/200Br, 2/1920/400Br
Hakan MALMROT – **1/1920/200Br, 1/1920/400Br**

URS (See also LAT, LTU, RUS and UKR)

Arvydas IOUZAITIS – 3/1976/100Br
Vladimir KOSINSKY – 2/1968/100Br, 2/1968/200Br
Arsen MISKAROV – 2/1980/100Br, 3/1980/200Br
Nikolay PANKIN – 3/1968/100Br
Georgy PROKOPENKO – 2/1964/200Br
Dimitri VOLKOV – 3/1988/100Br
Kharis YUNISHEV – 3/1956/200Br

Robertas ZULPA – **1/1980/200Br**

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Mike BARROWMAN – **1/1992/200Br**

Thomas BRUCE – 2/1972/100Br

Keith CARTER – 2/1948/200Br

Richard COLELLA – 3/1976/200Br

Nelson DIEBEL – **1/1992/100Br**

Jamison HANDY – 3/1904/440yBr

Brendan HANSEN – 2/2004/100Br, 3/2004/200Br, 3/2012/100Br

John HENCKEN – 3/1972/100Br, **1/1972/200br**, **1/1976/100Br**, 2/1976/200Br

Chester JASTREMSKI - 3/1964/200Br

Brian JOB – 3/1968/200Br

William KIRSCHBAUM – 3/1924/200Br

Jeremy LINN – 2/1996/100Br

Steven LUNDQUIST – **1/1984/100Br**

Donald McKENZIE – **1/1968/100Br**

Cody MILLER – 3/2016/100Br

Ed MOSES – 2/2000/100Br

William MULLIKEN – **1/1960/200Br**

Josh PRENOT – 2/2016/200Br

Robert SKELTON – **1/1924/200Br**

Robert SOHL – 3/1948/200Br

Bowen STASSFORTH – 2/1952/200Br

Joseph VERDEUR – **1/1948/200Br**

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL BUTTERFLY

Bt – Butterfly

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (6 gold, 2 silver)

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/100Bt, 1/2004/200Bt, 1/2008/100Bt, 1/2008/200Bt, 1/2012/100Bt, 2/2012/200Bt, 1/2016/200Bt, 2/2016/100Bt**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver)

Mark SPITZ (USA), 1968/1972: **2/1968/100Bt, 1/1972/100Bt, 1/1972/200Bt**

Michael GROSS (FRG), 1984/1988: **1/1984/100Bt, 2/1984/200Bt, 1/1988/200Bt**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Denis PANKRATOV (RUS), 1996: **1/1996/100Bt, 1/1996/200Bt**

2 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 1 silver)

Chad Le Clos (RSA), 2012, 2106: **1/2012/200Bt, 2/2016/100Bt**

1 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDAL

Joseph SCHOOLING (SIN), 2016: **1/2016/100Bt**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL BUTTERFLY

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	11	17
RUS / URS / UKR	2	3
AUS	2	2
SWE	2	2
FRG	1	2
RSA	1	1
SUR	1	1
SIN	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL BUTTERFLY

Bt – Butterfly
1st – 2nd – 3rd – y (yards)

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Kevin BERRY – 1/1964/200Bt
Glenn BUCHANAN – 3/1984/100Bt
Scott GOODMAN – 3/1996/200Bt
Neville HAYES – 2/1960/200Bt
Geoff HUEGILL – 3/2000/100Bt
Michael KLIM – 2/2000/100Bt
Andrew LAUTERSTEIN – 3/2008/100Bt
Scott MILLER – 2/1996/100Bt
Justin NORRIS – 3/2000/200Bt
Jon SIEBEN – 1/1984/200Bt

CAN / CANADA

Bruce ROBERTSON – 2/1972/100Bt

DEN / DENMARK

Benny NIELSEN – 2/1988/200Bt

ESP / SPAIN

David LOPEZ ZUBERO – 3/1980/100Bt

FRA / FRANCE

Franck ESPOSITO – 3/1992/200Bt

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Michael GROSS – 1/1984/100Bt, 2/1984/200Bt, 1/1988/200Bt

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Phillip HUBBLE – 2/1980/200Bt
Andrew JAMESON – 3/1988/100Bt
Stephen PARRY – 3/2004/200Bt
Martyn WOODROFFE – 2/1968/200Bt

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Roger PYTTEL – 2 /1980/100Bt, 3/1980/200Bt

HUN / HUNGARY

Laszlo CSEH – 2/2008/200Bt, 2/2016/100Bt
Tamas KENDERESI – 3/2016/200Bt
Gyorgy TUMPEK – 3/1956/200Bt

JPN / JAPAN

Takashi ISHIMOTO – 2/1956/200Bt
Takeshi MATSUDA – 3/2008/200Bt, 3/2012/200Bt
Masato SAKAI – 2/2016/200Bt
Takashi YAMAMOTO – 2/2004/200Bt

NZL / NEW ZEALAND

Danyon LOADER – 2/1992/200Bt
Anthony MOSSE – 3/1988/200Bt

POL / POLAND

Rafal SZUKALA – 2/1992/100Bt

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Chad LE CLOS – 2/2012/100Bt/EQ, **1/2012/200Bt**, 2/2016/100Bt

RUS / RUSSIA

Evgeny KOROTYSHKIN – 2/2012/100Bt/EQ

Vladislav KULIKOV – 3/1996/100Bt

Denis PANKRATOV – **1/1996/100Bt**, **1/1996/200Bt**

SIN/SINGAPORE

Joseph SCHOOLING – **1/2016/100Bt**

SRB / SERBIA

Milorad CAVIC – 2/2008/100Bt

SUR / SURINAME

Anthony NESTY – **1/1988/100Bt**, 3/1992/100Bt

SWE / SWEDEN

Par ARVIDSSON – **1/1980/100Bt**

Lars FROLANDER – **1/2000/100Bt**

UKR / UKRAINE

Andriy SERDINOV – 3/2004/100Bt

Denys SYLANTIEV – 2/2000/200Bt

URS

Sergey FESENKO, UKR – **1/1980/200Bt**

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Robin BACKHAUS – 3/1972/200Bt

Matt BIONDI – 2/1988/100Bt

Joseph BOTTOM – 2/1976/100Bt

Michael BRUNNER – **1/1976/200Bt**

Ian CROCKER – 2/2004/100Bt

John FERRIS – 3/1968/200Bt

William FORRESTER – 3/1976/200Bt

J. David GILLANDERS – 3/1960/200Bt

Steven GREGG – 2/1976/200Bt

Gary HALL – 2/1972/200Bt, 3/1976/100Bt

Jerry HEIDENREICH – 3/1972/100Bt

Tom MALCHOW – 2/1996/200Bt, **1/2000/Bt**

Pablo MORALES – 2/1984/100Bt, **1/1992/100Bt**

Michael PHELPS – **1/2004/100Bt**, **1/2004/200Bt**, **1/2008/100Bt**, **1/2008/200Bt**, **1/2012/100Bt**, 2/2012/200Bt, **1/2016/200Bt**

Carl ROBIE – 2/1964/200Bt, **1/1968/200Bt**

Douglas RUSSELL – **1/1968/100Bt**

Fred SCHMIDT – 3/1964/200Bt

Mark SPITZ – 2/1968/100Bt, **1/1972/100Bt**, **1/1972/200Bt**

Melvin STEWART – **1/1992/200Bt**

Michael TROY – **1/1960/200Bt**

Matthew VOGEL – **1/1976/100Bt**

Ross WALES – 3/1968/100Bt

William YORZYK – **1/1956/200Bt**

VEN / VENEZUELA

Rafael VIDAL CASTRO – 3/1984/200Bt

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

Md – Medley

6 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md, 1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md, 1/2012/200Md, 1/2016/200Md**

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Tamas DARNYI (HUN), 1988/1992: **1/1988/200Md, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/200Md, 1/1992/400Md**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver)

Tom DOLAN (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/400Md, 2/2000/200Md, 1/2000/400Md**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Kosuke HAGINO (JPN), 2012, 2016:– *3/2012/400Md, 1/2016/400Md, 2/2016/200Md*

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Charles HICKCOX (USA), 1968: **1/1968/200Md, 1/1968/400Md**

Gunnar LARSSON (SWE), 1972: **1/1972/200Md, 1/1972/400Md**

Alex BAUMANN (CAN), 1984: **1/1984/200Md, 1/1984/400Md**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	6	13
HUN	1	4
CAN	1	2
SWE	1	2
ITA	1	1
URS / UKR	1	1
JPN	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

Md – Medley
1st – 2nd – 3rd

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Robert WOODHOUSE – 3/1984/400Md

BRA / BRAZIL

Thiago PEREIRA – 2/2012/400Md

Ricardo PRADO – 2/1984/400Md

CAN / CANADA

Alex BAUMANN – 1/1984/200Md, 1/1984/400Md

Curtis MYDEN – 3/1996/200Md, 3/1996/400Md, 3/2000/400Md

CHN/CHINA

WANG Shun – 3/2016/200Md

FIN / FINLAND

Jani SIEVINEN – 2/1996/200Md

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Gerhard HETZ – 3/1964/400Md

Michael HOLTHAUS – 3/1968/400Md

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Neil COCHRAN – 3/1984/200Md

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Patrick KUHL – 2/1988/200Md

HUN / HUNGARY

Laszlo CSEH – 3/2004/400Md, 2/2008/200Md, 2/2008/400Md, 3/2012/200Md

Attila CZENE – 3/1992/200Md, 1/1996/200Md

Tamas DARNYI – 1/1988/200Md, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/200Md, 1/1992/400Md

Andras HARGITAY – 3/1972/400Md

Zoltan VERRASZTO – 3/1980/400Md

ITA / ITALY

Stefano BATTISTELLI – 3/1988/400Md

Massimiliano ROSOLINO – 1/2000/200Md

Luca SACCHI – 3/1992/400Md

JPN – JAPAN

Kosuke HAGINO – 3/2012/400Md, 1/2016/400Md, 2/2016/200Md

Daiya SETO – 3/2016/400Md

SWE / SWEDEN

Gunnar LARSSON – 1/1972/200Md, 1/1972/400Md

URS

Sergey FESENKO, UKR – 2/1980/400Md

Alexander SIDORENKO, UKR – 1/1980/400Md

Andrey SMIRNOV, RUS – 3/1976/400Md

Vadim YAROSHCHUK, UKR – 3/1988/200Md

TRI / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

George BOVELL – 3/2004/200Md

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Gregory BUCKINGHAM – 2/1968/200Md

Greg BURGESS – 2/1992/200Md

Tom DOLAN – 2/2000/200Md, **1/1996/400Md, 1/2000/400Md**

John FERRIS – 3/1968/200Md

Steven FURNISS – 3/1972/200Md

Gary HALL – 2/1968/400Md

Charles HICKCOX – **1/1968/200Md, 1/1968/400Md**

Ryan LOCHTE – 2/2004/200Md, 3/2008/200Md, 3/2008/400Md, 2/2012/200Md, **1/2012/400Md**

Timothy McKEE – 2/1972/200Md, 2/1972/400Md, 2/1976/400Md

Pablo MORALES – 2/1984/200Md

Eric NAMESNIK – 2/1992/400Md, 2/ 1996/400Md

Michael PHELPS – **1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md, 1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md, 1/2012/200Md, 1/2016/200Md**

Richard ROTH – **1/1964/400Md**

Roy SAARI – 2/1964/400Md

Rod STRACHAN – **1/1976/400Md**

Erik VENDT – 2/2000/400Md, 2/2004/400Md

David WHARTON – 2/1988/400Md

Tom WILKENS – 3/2000/200Md

SPECIAL & DISCONTINUED IND. EVENTS

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
AUS	1	1
FRA	1	1
GRE	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY

y / yards
1st – 2nd – 3rd

AUT / AUSTRIA

Otto WAHLE – 2/1900/200 with obst.

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Frederick LANE – 1/1900/200m with obst.

DEN / DENMARK

Peter LYKKEBRERG – 3/1900/underwater

FRA / FRANCE

Andre SIX – 2/1900/underwater

Charles DE VANDEVILLE – 1/1900/underwater

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Peter KEMP – 3/1900/200m with obst.

GRE / GREECE

Ioannis MALONIKIS – 1/1896/100m sailors

Spiridon KHASAPIS – 2/1896/100m sailors

Dimitrios DRIVAS – 3/1896/100m sailors

THE BEST IN RELAYS

Md / Medley – 200TR / Team race

11 OLYMPIC MEDALS (9 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Michael PHELPS (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200, 1/2016/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Mark SPITZ (USA), 1968/1972: **1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200, 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x200, 1/1972/4x100Md**

Matt BIONDI (USA), 1988/1992: **1/1984/4x100, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x200, 1/988/4x100Md, 1/1992/4x100**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Jason LEZAK (USA), 2000/2004 : **2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x100Md**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver)

Gary HALL Jr. (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver)

Ryan LOCHTE (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x200, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2016/4x200**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver)

Nathan ADRIAN (USA), 2016: **2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 bronze)

Jon OLSEN (USA), 1992/1996: **1/1992/4x100, 3/1992/4x200, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Steve CLARK (USA), 1964: **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1964/4x100Md**

Don SCHOLLANDER (USA), 1964/1968: **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1968/4x200**

Brendan HANSEN (USA), 2004/2008/2012: **1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Michael KLIM (AUS), 1996/2000/2004: **3/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x200**

STANDING BY NATION IN RELAYS

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	104	151
AUS	14	16
EUN / URS / RUS	8	8
JPN	7	8
GER*	5	5
AUSTRALASIA **	4	4
GBR	4	4
FRA	4	4
RSA	4	4

*200m by team with five swimmers

**Australasia in 1912 with one swimmer from New Zealand

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN RELAYS

Md – Medley
1st – 2nd – 3rd

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Frank BEAUREPAIRE – 2/1920/4x200, 2/1924/4x200
Kevin BERRY – 3/1964/4x100Md
Neil BROOKS – **1/1980/4x100Md**, 2/1984/4x100
Glenn BUCHANAN – 3/1984/4x100Md
Ashley CALLUS – **1/2000/4x100**, 3/2008/4x100
Kyle CHALMERS - 3/2016/4x100, 3/2016/4x100
Andrew CHARLTON – 2/1924/4x200
Maurice CHRISTIE – 2/1924/4x200
Robert CUSACK – 3/1968/4x100
Michael DELANY – 2/1984/4x100
John DEVITT – **1/1956/4x200**, 3/1960/4x200
Steven DEWICK – 3/1996/4x100Md
David DICKSON – 3/1960/4x200, 3/1964/4x100, 3/1964/4x100Md
Peter DOAK – 3/1964/4x100
Peter EVANS – **1/1980/4x100Md**, 3/1984/4x100Md
Gregory FASALA – 2/1984/4x100
Chris FYLDER – **1/2000/4x100**
Terry GATHERCOLE – 2/1960/4x100Md
Regan HARRISON – 2/2000/4x100Md
Grant HACKETT – 2/2004/4x200
Henry HAY – 2/1920/4x200
Neville HAYES – 2/1960/4x100Md
Jon HENRICKS – **1/1956/4x200**
Ernest HENRY – 2/1924/4x200
William HERALD – 2/1920/4x200
Geoff HUEGILL – 2/2000/4x100Md
Mark KERRY – **1/1980/4x100Md**, 3/1984/4x100Md
William KIRBY – **1/2000/4x200**
Michael KLIM – 3/1996/4x100Md, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x200**, 2/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x200
John KONRADS – 3/1960/4x200
Mitchell LARKIN – 3/2016/4x100
Andrew LAUTERSTEIN – 3/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md
James MAGNUSSEN – 3/2012/4x100Md, 3/2016/4x100
Cameron MCEVOY - 3/2016/4x100
Scott MILLER – 3/1996/4x100Md
David MORGAN - 3/2016/4x100
Ian O'BRIEN – 3/1964/4x100Md
Kevin O'HALLORAN – **1/1956/4x200**
Jake PACKARD - 3/2016/4x100
Todd PEARSON – **1/2000/4x200**
Peter REYNOLDS – 3/1964/4x100Md
Brenton RICKARD – 2/2008/4x100Md
James ROBERTS – 3/2016/4x100
Gregory ROGERS – 3/1968/4x100, 2/1968/4x200
Phip ROGERS – 3/1996/4x100Md
Murray ROSE – **1/1956/4x200**, 3/1960/4x200
John RYAN – 3/1964/4x100
Geoffrey SHIPTON – 2/1960/4x100Md
Christian SPRENGER – 3/2012/4x100Md
Nicholas SPRENGER – 2/2004/4x200
Ivan STEDMAN – 2/1920/4x200
Mark STOCKWELL – 2/1984/4x100, 3/1984/4x100Md
Hayden STOECKEL – 2/2008/4x100Md, 3/2012/4x100Md
Eamon SULLIVAN – 3/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md

Matt TARGETT – 3/2008/4x100, 3/2012/4x100Md
David THEILE – 2/1960/4x100Md
Ian THORPE – 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 2/2004/4x100
Mark TONELLI – 1/1980/4x100Md
Matt WELSH – 2/2000/4x100Md
Michael WENDEN – 3/1968/4x100, 2/1968/4x200
Graham WHITE – 2/1968/4x200
Robert WINDLE – 3/1964/4x100, 3/1968/4x100, 2/1968/4x200

AUSTRALASIA

Leslie BOARDMAN, AUS – 1/1912/4x200
Malcolm CHAMPION, NZL – 1/1912/4x200
Harold HARDWICK, AUS – 1/1912/4x200
Cecil HEALY, AUS – 1/1912/4x200

BRA / BRAZIL

Gustavo BORGES – 3/2000/4x100
Djan GARRIDO MADRUGA – 3/1980/4x200
Carlos JAYME – 3/2000/4x100
Marcus LABORNE MATTIOLI – 3/1980/4x200
Jorge Luiz LUTZ FERNANDES – 3/1980/4x200
Ciro MARQUES DELGADO – 3/1980/4x200
Evaldo SILVA FILHO – 3/2000/4x100
Fernando SCHERER – 3/2000/4x100

CAN / CANADA

Gamet AULT – 3/1928/4x200
Stephen CLARKE – 3/1992/4x100Md
Jonathan CLEVELAND – 3/1992/4x100Md
Clay EVANS – 2/1976/4x100Md
Victor DAVIS – 2/1984/4x100Md, 2/1988/4x100Md
Eric FISH – 3/1972/4x100Md
Marcel GERY – 3/1992/4x100Md
Donald Alexander GOSS – 2/1984/4x100Md, 2/1988/4x100Md
Robert KASTING – 3/1972/4x100Md
Gary MACDONALD – 2/1976/4x100Md
William MAHONY – 3/1972/4x100Md
F. MUNROE BOUME – 3/1928/4x200
Stephen PICKELL – 2/1976/4x100Md
Thomas PONTING – 2/1984/4x100Md, 2/1988/4x100Md
Bruce ROBERTSON – 3/1972/4x100Md
Graham SMITH – 2/1976/4x100Md
Walter SPENCE – 3/1928/4x200
Mark TEWKSBUURY – 2/1988/4x100Md, 3/1992/4x100Md
James THOMPSON – 3/1928/4x200
Michael WEST – 2/1984/4x100Md

CHN / CHINA

Yun HAO – 3/2012/4x200
Haiqi JIANG – 3/2012/4x200
Yunqi LI – 3/2012/4x200
Yang SUN – 3/2012/4x200

EUN (*Unified Team*), see also *URS/RUS*

Yuri BASHKATOV, MLD – 2/1992/4x100
Vasily IVANOV, RUS – 2/1992/4x100Md
Pavel KHNYKIN, UKR – 2/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md
Dimitri LEPIKOV, RUS – 1/1992/4x200
Alexander POPOV, RUS – 2/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md
Gennady PRIGODA, RUS – 2/1992/4x100

Vladimir PYSHNENKO, RUS – **1/1992/4x200**
Yevgueny SADOVYI, RUS – **1/1992/4x200**
Vladimir SELKOV, RUS – 2/1992/4x100Md
Veniamin TAYANOVICH, RUS – **1/1992/4x200**

FRA / FRANCE

Yannick AGNEL – **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200
Joseph BERNADO – 3/1948/4x200, 3/1952/4x200
Alain BERNARD – 2/2008/4x100
J. BERTRAND – 2/1900/200TR/EQ
Jean BOITEUX – 3/1952/4x200
Frederick BOUSQUET – 2/2008/4x100
Victor CADET – 2/1900/200TR/EQ
Rene CORNU – 3/1948/4x200
Aldo EMINENTE – 3/1952/4x200
Fabien GILOT – 2/2008/4x100, **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2016/4x100
Maurice HOCHEPIED – 2/1900/200TR/EQ
Victor HOCHEPIED – 2/1900/200TR/EQ
Alex JANY – 3/1948/4x200, 3/1952/4x200
Clement LEFERT – **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200
Amaury LEVEAUX – 2/2008/4x100, **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200
Gregory MALLET – 2/2012/4x200
Florent MANAUDOU - 2/2016/4x100
Mehdy METTELA – 2/2016/4x100
Henri PADOU Jr. – 3/1948/4x200
Jeremy STRAVIUS - 2/2016/4x100
VERBECKE – 2/1900/200TR/EQ

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Thomas FAHRNER – 2/1984/4x200, 3/1988/4x200
Hans FASSNACHT – 2/1972/4x200
Michael GROSS – 2/1984/4x200, 3/1988/4x200
Rainer HENKEL – 3/1988/4x200
Erik HOCHSTEIN – 3/1988/4x200
Dirk KORTHALS – 2/1984/4x200
Michael KRAUS – 3/1976/4x100Md
Walter KUSCH – 3/1976/4x100Md
Werner LAMPE – 2/1972/4x200
Peter NOCKE – 3/1976/4x100Md
Alexander SCHOWTKA – 2/1984/4x200
Klaus STEINBACH – 2/1972/4x200, 3/1976/4x100Md
Hans-Gunter VOSELER – 2/1972/4x200

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Gary ABRAHAM – 3/1980/4x100Md
Harold ANNISON – 3/1920/4x200
Andrew ASTBURY – 3/1984/4x200
Thomas BATTERSBY – 3/1912/4x200
Brian BRINKLEY – 3/1976/4x200
Neil COCHRAN – 3/1984/4x200
John DERBYSHIRE – **1/1908/4x200**
Gordon DOWNIE – 3/1976/4x200
David DUNNE – 3/1976/4x200
Paul EASTER – 3/1984/4x200
William FOSTER – **1/1908/4x200**, 3/1912/4x200
Duncan GOODHEW – 3/1980/4x100Md
James GUY- 2/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100Md
John HATFIELD – 3/1912/4x200
Paul HOWE – 3/1984/4x200
David LOWE – 3/1980/4x100Md

Alan McCLATCHEY – 3/1976/4x200
Stephen MILNE – 2/2016/4x200
Adam PEATY – 2/2016/4x100Md
Edward PETER – 3/1920/4x200
Paul RADMILOVIC – **1/1908/4x200**
Leslie SAVAGE – 3/1920/4x200
Duncan SCOTT - 2/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100Md
Trevor SMITH – 3/1980/4x100Md
Henry TAYLOR – **1/1908/4x200**, 3/1912/4x200, 3/1920/4x20
Chris WALKER-HEBBORN – 2/2016/4x100Md
Daniel WALLACE - 2/2016/4x200

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Peter BRUCH – 3/1972/4x100
Uwe DASSLER – 2/1988/4x200
Thomas FLEMMING – 3/1988/4x100, 2/1988/4x200
Hartmut FLOCHNER – 2/1972/4x100Md
Detlev GRABS – 2/1980/4x200
Horst-Gunter GREGOR – 2/1968/4x100Md
Wilfried HARTUNG – 3/1972/4x100
Egon HENNINGER – 2/1968/4x100Md
Lars HINNEBURG – 3/1988/4x100
Klaus KATZUR – 2/1972/4x100Md
Sven LODZIEWSKI – 2/1988/4x200
Roland MATTHES – 2/1968/4x100Md, 3/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md
Frank PFUTZE – 2/1980/4x200
Dirk RICHTER – 3/1988/4x100
Rainer STROHBACH – 2/1980/4x200
Lutz UNGER – 3/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md
Frank WIEGAND – 2/1968/4x100Md
Jorg WOITHE – 2/1980/4x200
Steffen ZESNER – 3/1988/4x100, 2/1988/4x200

GER / GERMANY (See also GDR / FRG)

Lars CONRAD – 2/2004/4x100Md
Steffen DRIESEN – 2/2004/4x100Md
Julius FREY – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Horst-Gunter GREGOR, GDR – 2/1964/4x200, 2/1964/4x100Md
Max HAINLE – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Aimo HEILMANN – 3/1996/4x200
Egon HENNINGER, GDR – 2/1964/4x100Md
Gerhard HETZ, FRG – 2/1964/4x200
Ernst HOPPENBERG – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Uwe JACOBSEN, GDR – 2/1964/4x100
Christian KELLER – 3/1996/4x200
Hans-Joachim KLEIN, FRG – 2/1964/4x100, 2/1964/4x200, 2/1964/4x100Md
Jens KRUPPA – 3/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x100Md
Ernst-Joachim KUPPERS, FRG – 2/1964/4x100Md
Horst LOFFLER, FRG – 2/1964/4x100
Mark PINGER – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x100
Dirk RICHTER – 3/1992/4x100
Thomas RUPPRATH – 3/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x100Md
Max SCHONE – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Torsten SPANNEBERG – 3/2000/4x100Md
Stev THELOKE – 3/2000/4x100Md
Christian-Alexander TROGER – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x100, 3/1996/4x200
Herbert VON PETERSDORFF – **1/1900/200TR/EQ**
Frank WIEGAND, GDR – 2/1964/4x100, 2/1964/4x200
Steffen ZESNER – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x200
Bengt ZIKARSKY – 3/1996/4x100

Bjorn ZIKARSKY – 3/1996/4x100

HUN / HUNGARY

Oszkar ABAY NEMES – 3/1936/4x200

Istvan BARANY – 3/1932/4x200

Ferenc CSIK – 3/1936/4x200

Odon GROF – 3/1936/4x200

Geza KADAS – 2/1948/4x200

Arpad LENGYEL – 3/1936/4x200

Gyorgy MITRO – 2/1948/4x200

Jozsef MUNK – 2/1908/4x200

Imre NYCKI – 2/1948/4x200

Laszlo SZABADOS – 3/1932/4x200

Elemer SZATHMARY – 2/1948/4x200

Andras SZEKELY – 3/1932/4x200

Zoltan VON HALMAY – 2/1908/4x200

Bela VON LAS TORRES – 2/1908/4x200

Andras WANIE – 3/1932/4x200

Imre ZACHAR – 2/1908/4x200

ITA / ITALY

Emiliano BREMBILLA – 3/2004/4x200

Simona CERCATO – 3/2004/4x200

Filippo MAGNINI – 3/2004/4x200

Massimiliano ROSOLINO – 3/2004/4x200

JPN / JAPAN

Nobuo ARAI – 2/1928/4x200

Shigeo ARAI – **1/1936/4x200**

Naito EHARA - 3/2016/4x200

Takuro FUJII – 3/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100Md

Tatsuo FUJIMOTO – 2/1960/4x200

Makoto FUKUI – 2/1960/4x200, 3/1964/4x200

Toro GOTO – 2/1952/4x200

Kosuke HAGINO – 3/2016/4x200

Yoshihiro HAMAGUCHI – 2/1952/4x200

Koichi HIRAKIDA – 3/1960/4x100Md

Ryosuke IRIE – 2/2012/4x100Md

Hiroshi ISHII – 2/1960/4x200

Kunihiro IWASAKI – 3/1964/4x200

Kosuke KITAJIMA – 3/2004/4x100Md, 3/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100Md

Yuki KOBORI - 3/2016/4x200

Takeshi MATSUDA – 2/2012/4x100Md, 3/2016/4x200

Junichi MIYASHITA – 3/2008/4x100Md

Yasuji MIYAZAKI – **1/1932/4x200**

Tomomi MORITA – 3/2004/4x100Md

Yukiaki OKABE – 3/1964/4x200

Yoshihiro OKUMARA – 3/2004/4x100Md

Yoshihiko OSAKI – 3/1960/4x100Md

Tokuhei SADA – 2/1928/4x200

Hisayoshi SATO – 3/2008/4x100Md

Keigo SHIMIZU – 3/1960/4x100Md

Toshio SHOJI – 3/1964/4x200

Shigeo SUGIURA – **1/1936/4x200**

Hiroshi SUZUKI – 2/1952/4x200

Masaharu TAGUCHI – **1/1936/4x200**

Katsuo TAKAISHI – 2/1928/4x200

Teijiro TANIKAWA – 2/1952/4x200

Kazuo TOMITA – 3/1960/4x100Md

Hisakichi TOYODA – **1/1932/4x200**

Takashi YAMAMOTO – 3/2004/4x100Md
Tsuyoshi YAMANAKA – 2/1960/4x200
Takashi YOKOYAMA – **1/1932/4x200**
Hiroshi YONEYAMA – 2/1928/4x200
Masanori YUSA – **1/1932/4x200**, 1/1936/4x200

NED / NETHERLANDS

Johan KENKHUIS – 3/2000/4x200, 2/2004/4x100
Pieter VAN DEN HOOGENBAND – 3/2000/4x200, 2/2004/4x100
Marcel WOUDA – 3/2000/4x200
Mitja ZASTROW – 2/2004/4x100
Martijn ZUIJDWEG – 3/2000/4x200
Klaas ZWEERING – 2/2004/4x100

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Lyndon FERNS – **1/2004/4x100**
Ryk NEETHLING – **1/2004/4x100**
Roland SCHOEMAN – **1/2004/4x100**
Darian TOWSEND – **1/2004/4x100**

RUS / RUSSIA (See also EUN / URS)

Andrey GRECHIN – 3/2012/4x100
Danila IZOTOV – 2/2008/4x200, 3/2012/4x100
Evgeniy LAGUNOV – 2/2008/4x200
Nikita LOBINTSEV – 2/2008/4x200, 3/2012/4x100
Stanislav LOPUKHOV – 2/1996/4x100Md
Vladimir MOROZOV – 3/2012/4x100
Denis PANKATOV – 2/1996/4x100Md
Alexander POPOV – 2/1996/4x100, 2/1996/4x100Md
Vladimir PREDKIN – 2/1996/4x100
Vladimir PYSHNENKO – 2/1996/4x100
Vladimir SELKOV – 2/1996/4x100Md
Alexander SUKHORUKOV – 2/2008/4x200
Roman YEGOROV – 2/1996/4x100

SWE / SWEDEN

Bengt BARON – 3/1984/4x100
Ake BORG – 3/1924/4x200
Arne BORG – 3/1924/4x200
Lars FROLANDER – 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200
Anders HOLMERTZ – 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200
Per Ola JOHANSSON – 3/1984/4x100
Thomas LEJDSTROM – 3/1984/4x100
Anders LYRBRING – 2/1996/4x200
Mikael ORN – 3/1984/4x100
Orvar TROLE – 3/1924/4x200
Christer WALLIN – 2/1992/4x200, 2/1996/4x200
Georg WERNER – 3/1924/4x200
Tommy WERNER – 2/1992/4x200

URS (see also EUN / RUS)

Viktor ABOIMOV, KGZ – 2/1972/4x100
Yuri BASHKATOV, MLD – 2/1988/4x100
Semyon BELITZ-GAEYMAN, RUS – 2/1968/4x100, 3/1968/4x200
Andrei BOGDANOV, RUS – 2/1976/4x200
Vladimir BURE, RUS – 3/1968/4x200, 2/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x200
Igor GRIVENNIKOV, RUS – 2/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x200
Yuri GROMAK, UKR – 3/1968/4x100Md
Leonid ILYICHOV, RUS – 2/1968/4x100, 3/1968/4x200, 3/1968/4x100Md
Sergey KOPLYAKOV, BLR – 2/1976/4x200, **1/1980/4x200**, 2/1980/4x100Md

Vladimir KOSINSKY, RUS – 3/1968/4x100Md
Andrei KRYLOV, RUS – 2/1976/4x200, **1/1980/4x200**
Georgi KULIKOV, LAT – 2/1968/4x100, 3/1968/4x200, 3/1972/4x200
Viktor KUZNETSOV, RUS – 2/1980/4x100Md
Viktor MAZANOV, RUS – 2/1968/4x100, 2/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x200
Arsen MISKAROV, LAT – 2/1980/4x100Md
Vladimir NEMSHILOV, UKR – 3/1968/4x100Md
Boris NIKITIN, GEO – 3/1956/4x200
Gennady NIKOLAYEY, RUS – 3/1956/4x200
Igor POLYANSKY, RUS – 3/1988/4x100Md
Gennady PRIGODA, RUS – 2/1988/4x100, 3/1988/4x100Md
Vladimir RASKATOV, UKR – 2/1976/4x200
Vladimir SALNIKOV, RUS – **1/1980/4x200**
Yevgueny SEREDIN, RUS – 2/1980/4x100Md
Vitaly SOROKIN, RUS – 3/1956/4x200
Vladimir STRUZHANOV, RUS – 3/1956/4x200
Ivar STUKOLKIN, EST – **1/1980/4x200**
Vladimir TKACHENKO, UKR – 2/1988/4x100
Dimitri VOLKOV, RUS – 3/1988/4x100Md
Vadim YAROSHCHUK, UKR – 3/1988/4x100Md
Nikolai YEVSEYEV, RUS – 2/1988/4x100

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Nathan ADRIAN – 2/2012/4x100, **1/2012/4x100Md**, **1/2016/4x100Md**, **1/2016/4x100**
Michael AUSTIN – **1/1964/4x100**
Ricky BERENS – **1/2008/4x200**, **1/2012/4x200**
David BERKOFF – **1/1988/4x100Md**
Ryan BERUBE – **1/1996/4x200**
Matt BIONDI – **1/1984/4x100**, **1/1988/4x100**, **1/1988/4x200**, **1/988/4x100Md**, **1/1992/4x100**
Richard BLICK – **1/1960/4x200**
Frank BOOTH – 2/1932/4x200
George BREEN – 2/1956/4x200
Ralph BREYER – **1/1924/4x200**
Thomas BRUCE – **1/1972/4x100Md**
Michael BRUNER – **1/1976/4x200**
Rick CAREY – **1/1984/4x100Md**
Christopher CAVANAUGH – **1/1984/4x100**
Matthew CETLINSKI – **1/1988/4x200**
Austin CLAPP – **1/1928/4x200**
Steve CLARK – **1/1964/4x100**, **1/1964/4x200**, **1/1964/4x100Md**
William CRAIG – **1/1964/4x100Md**
Ian CROCKER – **1/2000/4x100Md**, 3/2004/4x100, **1/2004/4x100Md**
Troy DALBEY – **1/1988/4x100**, **1/1988/4x200**
Charles DANIELS – 3/1908/4x200
Josh DAVIS – **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x200**, 2/2000/4x200
Nelson DIEBEL – **1/1992/4x100Md**
Caeleb DRESSEL – **1/2016/4x100**
Conor DWYER – **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2016/4x200**
David EDGAR – **1/1972/4x100**
Anthony ERVIN – 2/2000/4x100
F. Jeffrey FARRELL – **1/1960/4x200**, **1/1960/4x100Md**
George FISSLER – 2/1932/4x200
Ralph FLANAGAN – 2/1936/4x200
Jeffery FLOAT – **1/1984/4x200**
Bruce FURNISS – **1/1976/4x200**
Ambrose GAINES – **1/1984/4x100**, **1/1984/4x100Md**
Steven GENTER – **1/1972/4x200**
Douglas GJERTSEN – **1/1988/4x200**, 3/1992/4x200
Harrison GLANCY – **1/1924/4x200**
Scott GOLDBATT – 2/2000/4x200

Leo GOODWIN – 3/1908/4x200
 Matthew GREVERS – 1/2012/4x100Md
 Francis HAAS - 1/2016/4x200
 Paul HAIT – 1/1960/4x100Md
 Gary HALL Jr. – 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md
 Brendan HANSEN – 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/4x100Md
 George HARRISON – 1/1960/4x200
 Lawrence Bruce HAYES – 1/1984/4x200
 Michael HEATH – 1/1984/4x100, 1/1984/4x200
 Harry HEBNER – 3/1908/4x200, 2/1912/4x200
 Jerry HEIDENREICH – 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x100Md
 Ryan HELD - 1/2016/4x100
 John HENCKEN – 1/1976/4x100
 Mark HENDERSON – 1/1996/4x100Md
 Richard HENLEY – 2/1956/4x200
 Charles HICKCOX – 1/1968/4x100Md
 Joseph HUDEPOHL – 1/1992/4x100, 3/1992/4x200, 1/1996/4x200
 Kenneth HUSZAGH – 2/1912/4x200
 Gary ILMAN – 1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200
 Christopher JACOBS – 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md
 Tom JAGER – 1/1988/4x100, 1/1992/4x100
 Cullen JONES – 1/2008/4x100, 2/2012/4x100
 Duke KAHANAMOKU – 2/1912/4x200, 1/1920/4x200
 Maiola KALILI – 2/1932/4x200
 Manuella KALILI – 2/1932/4x200
 Pua Kele KEALOHA – 1/1920/4x200
 Klete KELLER – 2/2000/4x200, 1/2004/4x200
 John KINSELLA – 1/1972/4x200
 George KOJAC – 1/1928/4x200
 Lenny KRAYZELBURG – 1/2000/4x100Md
 Ford KONNO – 1/1952/4x200, 2/1956/4x200
 David LARSON – 1/1984/4x200
 Lance LARSON – 1/1960/4x100Md
 Walter LAUFER – 1/1928/4x200
 Jason LEZAK – 2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x100Md
 Jeremy LINN – 1/1996/4x100Md
 Ryan LOCHTE – 1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x200, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2016/4x200
 Steven LUNDQUIST – 1/1984/4x100Md
 John MACIONIS – 2/1936/4x200
 H.Thompson MANN – 1/1964/4x100Md
 Perry McGILLIVRAY – 2/1912/4x200, 1/1920/4x200
 Donald McKENZIE – 1/1968/4x100Md
 Frank McKINNEY – 1/1960/4x100Md
 James McLANE – 1/1948/4x200, 1/1952/4x200
 Jack MEDICA – 2/1936/4x200
 Cody MILLER - 1/2016/4x100Md
 Jim MONTGOMERY – 1/1976/4x200, 1/1976/4x100
 Wayne MOORE – 1/1952/4x200
 Pablo MORALES – 1/1984/4x100Md, 1/1992/4x100Md
 Ed MOSES – 1/2000/4x100Md
 John MURPHY – 1/1972/4x100
 Ryan MURPHY – 1/2016/4x100Md
 John NABER – 1/1976/4x200, 1/1976/4x100Md
 John NELSON – 1/1968/4x200
 J. Wallace O'CONNOR – 1/1924/4x200
 Jon OLSEN – 1/1992/4x100, 3/1992/4x200, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100
 Aaron PEIRSOL – 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/4x100Md
 Michael PHELPS – 3/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x100, 1/2008/4x200, 1/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200
 Jamie RAUCH – 2/2000/4x200

Stephen RERYCH – 1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200
Leslie RICH – 3/1908/4x200
Walter RIS – 1/1948/4x200
Norman ROSS – 1/1920/4x200
Jeff ROUSE – 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100Md
Douglas RUSSELL – 1/1968/4x100Md
Roy SAARI – 1/1964/4x200
Frederick SCHMIDT – 1/1964/4x100Md
Don SCHOLLANDER – 1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x200, 1/1968/4x200
Richard SCHROEDER – 1/1988/4x100Md
Bradley SCHUMACHER – 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200
William SMITH – 1/1948/4x200
Mark SPITZ – 1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x200, 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x200, 1/1972/4x100Md
Michael STAMM – 1/1972/4x100Md
Melvin STEWART – 3/1992/4x200
Michael TROY – 1/1960/4x200
Frederick TYLER – 1/1972/4x200
Peter VANDERKAAAY – 1/2004/4x200, 1/2008/4x200
Matthew VOGEL – 1/1976/4x100
Neil WALKER – 2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100
Kenneth WALSH – 1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x100Md
Garrett WEBER-GALE – 1/2008/4x100
Johnny WEISSMULLER – 1/1924/4x200, 1/1928/4x200
Paul WOLF – 2/1936/4x200
Wallace WOLF – 1/1948/4x200
William WOOLSEY – 1/1952/4x200, 2/1956/4x200
Zachary ZORN – 1/1968/4x100

WOMEN'S EVENTS

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Part 1

WOMEN'S OLYMPIC PODIUMS

1912-2016

1st (in bold) – 2nd (normal) – 3rd (in italic)

WR: World Record

OR: Olympic Record

50M FREESTYLE

1896-1984 – *Not on the programme*

- 1988 – 1. **Kristin Otto** (GDR) 25.49 (OR), 2. Yang Wenyi (CHN) 25.64, 3. *Katrin Meissner* (GDR) and *Jill Sterkel* (USA) 25.71
1992 – 1. **Yang Wenyi** (CHN) 24.79 (WR), 2. Zhuang Yong (CHN) 25.08, 3. *Angel Martino* (USA) 25.23
1996 – 1. **Amy van Dyken** (USA) 24.87, 2. Jingyi Le (CHN) 24.90, 3. *Sandra Voelker* (GER) 25.14
2000 – 1. **Inge de Bruijn** (NED) 24.32, 2. Therese Alshammar (SWE) 24.51, 3. *Dara Torres* (USA) 24.63
2004 – 1. **Inge de Bruijn** (NED) 24.58, 2. Malia Metella (FRA) 24.89, 3. *Lisbeth Lenton* (AUS) 24.91
2008 – 1. **Britta Steffen** (GER) 24.06 (OR), 2. Dara Torres (USA) 24.07, 3. *Cate Campbell* (AUS) 24.17
2012 – 1. **Ranomi Kromowidjojo** (NED) 24.05 (OR), 2. Aliaksandra Herasimenia (BLR) 24.28, 3. *Marleen Veldhuis* (NED) 24.39
2016 – 1. **Pernille Blume** (DEN) 24.07, 2. Simone Manuel (USA) 24.09, 3. *Aliaksandra Herasimenia* (BLR) 24.11

100M FREESTYLE

1896-1908 – *Not on the programme*

- 1912 – 1. **Fanny Durack** (AUS) 1:22.2, 2. Wilhelmina Wylie (AUS) 1:25.4, 3. *Jennifer Fletcher* (GBR) 1:27.0
1920 – 1. **Ethelda Bleibtrey** (USA) 1:13.6 (WR), 2. Irene Guest (USA) 1:17.0, 3. *Frances Schroth* (USA) 1:17.2
1924 – 1. **Ethel Lackie** (USA) 1:12.4, 2. Mariechen Wehselau (USA) 1:12.8, 3. *Gertrude Ederle* (USA) 1:14.2
1928 – 1. **Albina Osipowich** (USA) 1:11.0 (WR), 2. Eleanor Garatti (USA) 1:11.4, 3. *M. Joyce Cooper* (GBR) 1:13.6
1932 – 1. **Helene Madison** (USA) 1:06.8 (OR), 2. Willemijnje den Ouden (NED) 1:07.8, 3. *Eleanor Garanti-Saville* (USA) 1:08.2
1936 – 1. **Hendricka Mastenbroek** (NED) 1:05.9 (OR), 2. Jeannette Campbell (ARG) 1:06.4, 3. *Gisela Arendt* (GER) 1:06.6
1948 – 1. **Greta Andersen** (DEN) 1:06.3, 2. Ann Curtis (USA) 1:06.5, 3. *Marie-Louise Vaessen* (NED) 1:07.6
1952 – 1. **Katalin Szoke** (HUN) 1:06.8, 2. Johanna Termeulen (NED) 1:07.0, 3. *Judit Temes* (HUN) 1:07.1
1956 – 1. **Dawn Fraser** (AUS) 1:02.0 (WR), 2. Lorraine Crapp (AUS) 1:02.3, 3. *Faith Leech* (AUS) 1:05.1
1960 – 1. **Dawn Fraser** (AUS) 1:01.2 (OR), 2. Christine von Saltza (USA) 1:02.8, 3. *Natalie Steward* (GBR) 1:03.1
1964 – 1. **Dawn Fraser** (AUS) 59.5 (OR), 2. Sharon Stouder (USA) 59.9, 3. *Kathleen Ellis* (USA) 1:00.8
1968 – 1. **Jan Henne** (USA) 1:00.0, 2. Susan Pedersen (USA) 1:00.3, 3. *Linda Gustavson* (USA) 1:00.3
1972 – 1. **Sandra Neilson** (USA) 58.59 (OR), 2. Shirley Babashoff (USA) 59.02, 3. *Shane Gould* (AUS) 59.06
1976 – 1. **Kornelia Ender** (GDR) 55.65 (WR), 2. Petra Priemer (GDR) 56.49, 3. *Enith Brigitha* (NED) 56.65
1980 – 1. **Barbara Krause** (GDR) 54.79 (WR), 2. Caren Metschuck (GDR) 55.16, 3. *Ines Diers* (GDR) 55.65
1984 – 1. **Carrie Steinseifer** (USA) and **Nancy Hogshead** (USA) 55.92, 3. *Annemarie Verstappen* (NED) 56.08
1988 – 1. **Kristin Otto** (GDR) 54.93, 2. Zhuang Yong (CHN) 55.47, 3. *Catherine Plewinski* (FRA) 55.49
1992 – 1. **Zhuang Yong** (CHN) 54.64 (OR), 2. Jennifer Thompson (USA) 54.84, 3. *Franziska Van Almsick* (GER) 54.94
1996 – 1. **Jingyi Le** (CHN) 54.50, 2. Sandra Voelker (GER) 54.88, 3. *Angel Martino* (USA) 54.93
2000 – 1. **Inge de Bruijn** (NED) 53.83, 2. Therese Alshammar (SWE) 54.33, 3. Dara Torres (USA) and Jennifer Thompson (USA) 54.43
2004 – 1. **Jodie Henry** (AUS) 26.38, 2. Inge de Bruijn (NED) 54.16, 3. *Natalie Coughlin* (USA) 54.40
2008 – 1. **Britta Steffen** (GER) 53.12 (OR), 2. Lisbeth Trickett (AUS) 53.16, 3. *Natalie Coughlin* (USA) 53.39
2012 – 1. **Ranomi Kromowidjojo** (NED) 53.00 (OR), 2. Aliaksandra Herasimenia (BLR) 53.38, 3. *Yi Tang* (CHN) 53.44
2016 – 1. **Simone Manuel** (USA) 52.70, 1. **Penelope Oleksiak** (CAN) 52.70, 2. Sarah Sjöstrom (SWE) 52.99

200M FREESTYLE

1896-1964 – *Not on the programme*

- 1968 – 1. **Debbie Meyer** (USA) 2:10.5 (OR), 2. Jan Henne (USA) 2:11.0, 3. *Jane Barkman* (USA) 2:11.2
1972 – 1. **Shane Gould** (AUS) 2:03.56 (WR), 2. Shirley Babashoff (USA) 2:04.33, 3. *Keena Rothhammer* (USA) 2:04.92
1976 – 1. **Kornelia Ender** (GDR) 1:59.26 (WR), 2. Shirley Babashoff (USA) 2:01.22, 3. *Enith Brigitha* (NED) 2:01.40
1980 – 1. **Barbara Krause** (GDR) 1:58.33 (OR), 2. Ines Diers (GDR) 1:59.64, 3. *Carmela Schmidt* (GDR) 2:01.44
1984 – 1. **Mary Wayte** (USA) 1:59.23, 2. Cynthia Woodhead (USA) 1:59.50, 3. *Annemarie Verstappen* (NED) 1:59.69
1988 – 1. **Heike Friedrich** (GDR) 1:57.65 (OR), 2. Silvia Poll (CRC) 1:58.67, 3. *Manuela Stellmach* (GDR) 1:59.01
1992 – 1. **Nicole Haislett** (USA) 1:57.90, 2. Franziska Van Almsick (GER) 1:58.00, 3. *Kerstin Kielgass* (GER) 1:59.67

1996 – 1. **Claudia Poll** (CRC) 1:58.16, 2. Franziska Van Almsick (GER) 1:58.57, 3. *Dagmar Hase* (GER) 1:59.56
2000 – 1. **Susan O'Neill** (AUS) 1:58.24, 2. Martina Moravcova (SVK) 1:58.32, 3. *Claudia Poll* (CRC) 1:58.81
2004 – 1. **Camelia Potec** (ROU) 1:58.03, 2. Federica Pellegrini (ITA) 1:58.22, 3. *Solenne Fignes* (FRA) 1:58.45
2008 – 1. **Federica Pellegrini** (ITA) 1:54.82 (WR), 2. Sara Isakovic (SLO), 3. *Jiaying Pang* (CHN) 1:55.05
2012 – 1. **Allison Schmitt** (USA) 1:53.61 (OR), 2. Camille Muffat (FRA) 1:55.58, 3. *Bronte Barratt* (AUS) 1:55.81
2016 – 1. **Katie Ledecky** (USA) 1:53.73, 2. Sarah Sjöström (SWE) 1:54.08, 3. *Emma McKeon* (AUS) 1:54.92

300M FREESTYLE

1896-1912 – *Not on the programme*

1920 – 1. **Ethelda Bleibtrey** (USA) 4:34.0, 2. Margaret Woodbridge (USA) 4:42.8, 3. *Frances Schroth* (USA) 4:52.0

400M FREESTYLE

1896-1912 – *Not on the programme*

1924 – 1. **Martha Norelius** (USA) 6:02.2 (OR), 2. Helen Wainwright (USA) 6:03.8, 3. *Gertrude Ederle* (USA) 6:04.8
1928 – 1. **Martha Norelius** (USA) 5:42.8 (WR), 2. Maria Braun (NED) 5:57.8, 3. *Josephine McKim* (USA) 6:00.2
1932 – 1. **Helene Madison** (USA) 5:28.5 (WR), 2. Lenore Kight (USA) 5:28.6, 3. *Jennifer Makaal* (RSA) 5:47.3
1936 – 1. **Hendrika Mastenbroek** (NED) 5:26.4 (OR), 2. Ragnhild Hveger (DEN) 5:27.5, 3. *Lenore Kight-Wingard* (USA) 5:29.0
1948 – 1. **Ann Curtis** (USA) 5:17.8 (OR), 2. Karen Margrethe Harup (DEN) 5:21.2, 3. *Catherine Gibson* (GBR) 5:22.5
1952 – 1. **Valeria Gyenge** (HUN) 5:12.1 (OR), 2. Eva Novak (HUN) 5:13.7, 3. *Evelyn Kawamoto* (USA) 5:14.6
1956 – 1. **Lorraine Crapp** (AUS) 4:54.6 (OR), 2. Dawn Fraser (AUS) 5:02.5, 3. *Sylvia Ruuska* (USA) 5:07.1
1960 – 1. **Christine von Saltza** (USA) 4:50.6 (OR), 2. Jane Cederqvist (SWE) 4:53.9, 3. *Catherina Lagerberg* (NED) 4:56.9
1964 – 1. **Virginia Duenkel** (USA) 4:43.3 (OR), 2. Marilyn Ramenofsky (USA) 4:44.6, 3. *Terri Lee Stickles* (USA) 4:47.2
1968 – 1. **Debbie Meyer** (USA) 4:31.8 (OR), 2. Linda Gustavson (USA) 4:35.5, 3. *Karen Moras* (AUS) 4:37.0
1972 – 1. **Shane Gould** (AUS) 4:19.04 (WR), 2. Novella Calligaris (ITA) 4:22.44, 3. *Gudrun Wagner* (GDR) 4:23.11
1976 – 1. **Petra Thümer** (GDR) 4:09.89 (WR), 2. Shirley Babashoff (USA) 4:10.46, 3. *Shannon Smith* (CAN) 4:14.60
1980 – 1. **Ines Diers** (GDR) 4:08.76 (OR), 2. Petra Schneider (GDR) 4:09.16, 3. *Carmela Schmidt* (GDR) 4:10.86
1984 – 1. **Tiffany Cohen** (USA) 4:07.10 (OR), 2. Sarah Hardcastle (GBR) 4:10.27, 3. *June Croft* (GBR) 4:11.49
1988 – 1. **Janet Evans** (USA) 4:03.85 (WR), 2. Heike Friedrich (GDR) 4:05.94, 3. *Anke Moehring* (GDR) 4:06.62
1992 – 1. **Dagmar Hase** (GER) 4:07.18, 2. Janet Evans (USA) 4:07.37, 3. *Hayley Lewis* (AUS) 4:11.22
1996 – 1. **Michelle Smith** (IRL) 4:07.25, 2. Dagmar Hase (GER) 4:08.30, 3. *Kirsten Vlieghuis* (NED) 4:08.70
2000 – 1. **Brooke Bennett** (USA) 4:05.80, 2. Diana Munz (USA) 4:07.07, 3. *Claudia Poll* (CRC) 4:07.83
2004 – 1. **Laure Manaudou** (FRA) 4:05.34, 2. Otylia Jędrzejczak (POL) 4:05.84; 3. *Kaitlin Sandeno* (USA) 4:06.19
2008 – 1. **Rebecca Adlington** (GBR) 4:03.22, 2. Katie Hoff (USA) 4:03.29, 3. *Joanne Jackson* (GBR) 4:03.52
2012 – 1. **Camille Muffat** (FRA) 4:01.45 (OR), 2. Allison Schmitt (USA) 4:01.77, 3. *Rebecca Adlington* (GBR) 4:03.01
2016 – 1. **Katie Ledecky** (USA) 3:56.46, 2. Jaz Carlin (GBR) 4:01.23, 3. *Leah Smith* (USA) 4:01.92

800M FREESTYLE

1896-1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. **Debbie Meyer** (USA) 9:24.0 (OR), 2. Pamela Kruse (USA) 9:35.7, 3. *Maria Teresa Ramirez* (MEX) 9:38.5
1972 – 1. **Keena Rothhammer** (USA) 8:53.68 (WR), 2. Shane Gould (AUS) 8:56.39, 3. *Novella Calligaris* (ITA) 8:57.46
1976 – 1. **Petra Thümer** (GDR) 8:37.14 (WR), 2. Shirley Babashoff (USA) 8:37.59, 3. *Wendy Weinberg* (USA) 8:42.60
1980 – 1. **Michelle Ford** (AUS) 8:28.90 (OR), 2. Ines Diers (GDR) 8:32.59, 3. *Heike Dähne* (GDR) 8:33.48
1984 – 1. **Tiffany Cohen** (USA) 8:24.95 (OR), 2. Michelle Richardson (USA) 8:30.73, 3. *Sarah Hardcastle* (GBR) 8:32.60
1988 – 1. **Janet Evans** (USA) 8:20.20 (OR), 2. Astrid Strauss (GDR) 8:22.09, 3. *Julie McDonald* (AUS) 8:22.93
1992 – 1. **Janet Evans** (USA) 8:25.52, 2. Hayley Lewis (AUS) 8:30.34, 3. *Jana Henke* (GER) 8:30.99
1996 – 1. **Brooke Bennett** (USA) 8:27.89, 2. Dagmar Hase (GER) 8:29.91, 3. *Kirsten Vlieghuis* (NED) 8:30.84
2000 – 1. **Brooke Bennett** (USA) 8:19.67, 2. Yana Klochkova (UKR) 8:22.66, 3. *Kaitlin Sandeno* (USA) 8:24.29
2004 – 1. **Ai Shibata** (JPN) 8:24.54, 2. Laure Manaudou (FRA) 8:24.96, 3. *Diana Munz* (USA) 8:26.61
2008 – 1. **Rebecca Adlington** (GBR) 8:14.10 (WR), 2. Alessia Filippi (ITA) 8:20.23, 3. *Lotte Friis* (DEN) 8:23.03
2012 – 1. **Katie Ledecky** (USA) 8:14.63, 2. Mireia Belmonte Garcia (ESP) 8:18.76, 3. *Rebecca Adlington* (GBR) 8:20.32
2016 – 1. **Katie Ledecky** (USA) 8:04.79, 2. Jaz Carlin (GBR) 8:16.17, 3. *Boglarka Kapas* (HUN) 8:16.37

100M BACKSTROKE

1896-1920 – *Not on the programme*

1924 – 1. **Sybil Bauer** (USA) 1:23.2 (OR), 2. Phyllis Harding (GBR) 1:27.4, 3. *Aileen Riggin* (USA) 1:28.2
1928 – 1. **Maria Braun** (NED) 1:22.0, 2. Ellen King (GBR) 1:22.2, 3. *M. Joyce Cooper* (GBR) 1:22.8
1932 – 1. **Eleanor Holm** (USA) 1:19.4, 2. Philomena Mealing (AUS) 1:21.3, 3. *E. Valerie Davies* (GBR) 1:22.5
1936 – 1. **Dina Senff** (NED) 1:18.9, 2. Hendrika Mastenbroek (NED) 1:19.2, 3. *Alice Bridges* (USA) 1:19.4
1948 – 1. **Karen Margrethe Harup** (DEN) 1:14.4 (OR), 2. Suzanne Zimmerman (USA) 1:16.0, 3. *Judy Davies* (AUS) 1:16.7
1952 – 1. **Joan Harrison** (RSA) 1:14.3, 2. Geertje Wielema (NED) 1:14.5, 3. *Jean Stewart* (NZL) 1:15.8

1956 – 1. **Judith Grinham** (GBR) 1:12.9 and Carin Cone (USA) 1:12.9 (**WR**), 3. *Margaret Edwards* (GBR) 1:13.1
1960 – 1. **Lynn Burke** (USA) 1:09.3, 2. Natalie Steward (GBR) 1:10.8, 3. *Satoko Tanaka* (JPN) :11.4
1964 – 1. **Cathy Ferguson** (USA) 1:07.7 (**WR**), 2. Christine Caron (FRA) 1:07.9, 3. *Virginia Duenkel* (USA) 1:08.0
1968 – 1. **Kaye Hall** (USA) 1:06.2 (**WR**), 2. Elaine Tanner (CAN) 1:06.7, 3. *Jane Swagerty* (USA) 1:08.1
1972 – 1. **Melissa Belote** (USA) 1:05.78 (OR), 2. Andrea Gyamarti (HUN) 1:06.26, 3. *Susan Atwood* (USA) 1:06.34
1976 – 1. **Ulrike Richter** (GDR) 1:01.83 (OR), 2. Birgit Treiber (GDR) 1:03.41, 3. *Nancy Garapick* (CAN) 1:03.71
1980 – 1. **Rica Reinisch** (GDR) 1:00.86 (**WR**), 2. Ina Kleber (GDR) 1:02.07, 3. *Petra Riedel* (GDR) 1:02.64
1984 – 1. **Theresa Andrews** (USA) 1:02.55, 2. Betsy Mitchell (USA) 1:02.63, 3. *Jolanda de Rover* (NED) 1:02.91
1988 – 1. **Kristin Otto** (GDR) 1:00.89, 2. Krisztina Egerszegi (HUN) 1:01.56, 3. *Kornelia Sirch* (GDR) 1:01.57
1992 – 1. **Krisztina Egerszegi** (HUN) 1:00.68 (OR), 2. Tünde Szabo (HUN) 1:01.14, 3. *Lea Loveless* (USA) 1:01.43
1996 – 1. **Beth Botsford** (USA) 1:01.19, 2. Whitney Hedgepeth (USA) 1:01.47, 3. *Marianne Kriel* (RSA) 1:02.12
2000 – 1. **Diana Mocanu** (ROU) 1:00.21 (OR), 2. Mai Nakamura (JPN) 1:00.55, 3. *Nina Zhivanevskaya* (ESP) 1:00.89
2004 – 1. **Natalie Coughlin** (USA) 1:00.37; 2. Kirsty Coventry (ZIM) 1:00.50; 3. *Laure Manaudou* (FRA) 1:00.88
2008 – 1. **Natalie Coughlin** (USA) 58.96, 2. Kirsty Coventry (ZIM) 59.19, 3. *Margaret Hoelzer* (USA) 59.34
2012 – 1. **Missy Franklin** (USA) 58.33, 2. Emily Seebohm (AUS) 58.68, 3. *Aya Terakawa* (JPN) 58.83
2016 – 1. **Katinka Hosszu** (HUN) 58.45, 2. Kathleen Baker (USA) 58.75, 3. *Fu Yuanhui* (CHN) 58.76

200M BACKSTROKE

1896-1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. **Debra Watson** (USA) 2:24.8 (OR), 2. Elaine Tanner (CAN) 2:27.4, 3. *Kaye Hall* (USA) 2:28.9
1972 – 1. **Melissa Belote** (USA) 2:19.19 (**WR**), 2. Susan Atwood (USA) 2:20.38, 3. *Donna Marie Gurr* (CAN) 2:23.22
1976 – 1. **Ulrike Richter** (GDR) 2:13.43 (OR), 2. Birgit Treiber (GDR) 2:14.97, 3. *Nancy Garapick* (CAN) 2:15.60
1980 – 1. **Rica Reinisch** (GDR) 2:11.77 (**WR**), 2. Cornelia Polit (GDR) 2:13.75, 3. *Birgit Treiber* (GDR) 2:14.14
1984 – 1. **Jolanda de Rover** (NED) 2:12.38, 2. Amy White (USA) 2:13.04, 3. *Aneta Patrascoiu* (ROU) 2:13.29
1988 – 1. **Krisztina Egerszegi** (HUN) 2:09.29 (OR), 2. Kathrin Zimmermann (GDR) 2:10.61, 3. *Kornelia Sirch* (GDR) 2:11.45
1992 – 1. **Krisztina Egerszegi** (HUN) 2:07.06 (OR), 2. Dagmar Hase (GER) 2:09.46, 3. *Nicole Stevenson* (AUS) 2:10.20
1996 – 1. **Krisztina Egerszegi** (HUN) 2:07.83, 2. Whitney Hedgepeth (USA) 2:11.98, 3. *Cathleen Rund* (GER) 2:12.06
2000 – 1. **Diana Mocanu** (ROU) 2:08.16, 2. Roxana Maracineanu (FRA) 2:10.25, 3. *Miki Nakao* (JPN) 2:11.05
2004 – 1. **Kirsty Coventry** (ZIM) 2:09.19, 2. Stanislava Komarova /RUS) 2:09.72, 3. *Reiko Nakamura* (JPN) and *Antje Buschschulte* (GER) 2:09.88
2008 – 1. **Kirsty Coventry** (ZIM) 2:05.24 (**WR**), 2. Margaret Hoelzer (USA) 2:06.23, 3. *Reiko Nakamura* (JPN) 2:07.13
2012 – 1. **Missy Franklin** (USA) 2:04.06 (**WR**), 2. Anastasia Zueva (RUS) 2:05.92, 3. *Elizabeth Beisel* (USA) 2:06.55
2016 – 1. **Maya Di Rado** (USA) 2:05.99, 2. Katinka Hosszu (HUN) 2:06.05, 3. *Hilary Caldwell* (CAN) 2:07.54

100M BREASTSTROKE

1896-1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. **Djurdjica Bjedov** (YUG) 1:15.8 (OR), 2. Galina Prozumenshchikova-Stepanova (URS/RUS) 1:15.9, 3. *Sharon Wichman* (USA) 1:16.1
1972 – 1. **Catherine Carr** (USA) 1:13.58 (**WR**), 2. Galina Prozumenshchikova-Stepanova (URS) 1:14.99, 3. *Beverly Whitfield* (AUS) 1:15.73
1976 – 1. **Hannelore Anke** (GDR) 1:11.16, 2. Lyubov Rusanova (URS) 1:13.04, 3. *Marina Koshevaya* (URS) 1:13.30
1980 – 1. **Ute Geweniger** (GDR) 1:10.11 (**WR**), 2. Elvira Vasilkova (URS) 1:10.41, 3. *Susanne Nielsson* (DEN) 1:11.16
1984 – 1. **Petra van Staveren** (NED) 1:09.88, 2. Anne Ottenbrite (CAN) 1:10.69, 3. *Catherine Poirot* (FRA) 1:10.70
1988 – 1. **Tanya Dangkalakova-Bogomilova** (BUL) 1:07.95 (OR), 2. Antoaneta Frenkeva (BUL) 1:08.74, 3. *Silke Hoerner* (GDR) 1:08.83
1992 – 1. **Yelena Rudkovskaya** (EUN) 1:08.00, 2. Anita Nall (USA) 1:08.17, 3. *Samantha Riley* (AUS) 1:09.25
1996 – 1. **Penny Heyns** (RSA) 1:07.73, 2. Amanda Beard (USA) 1:08.09, 3. *Samantha Riley* (AUS) 1:09.18
2000 – 1. **Magan Quann** (USA) 1:07.05, 2. Leisel Jones (AUS) 1:07.49, 3. *Penny Heyns* (RSA) 1:07.55
2004 – 1. **Xuejuan Luo** (CHN) 1:06.64 (OR), 2. Brooke Hanson (AUS) 1:07.15, 3. *Leisel Jones* (AUS) 1:07.16
2008 – 1. **Leisel Jones** (AUS) 1:05.17 (OR), 2. Rebecca Soni (USA) 1:06.73, 3. *Mirna Jukic* (AUT) 1:07.34
2012 – 1. **Ruta Meilutyte** (LTU) 1:05.47, 2. Rebecca Soni (USA) 1:05.55, 3. *Satomi Suzuki* (JPN) 1:06.46
2016 – 1. **Lilly King** (USA) 1:04.93, 2. Yuliya Efimova (RUS) 1:05.50, 3. *Katie Meili* (USA) 1:05.69

200M BREASTSTROKE

1896-1964 – *Not on the programme*

1924 – 1. **Lucy Morton** (GBR) 3:33.2, 2. Agnes Geraghty (USA) 3:34.0, 3. *Gladys Carson* (GBR) 3:35.4
1928 – 1. **Hilde Schrader** (GER) 3:12.6, 2. Mietje Baron (NED) 3:15.2, 3. *Lotte Mühe-Hildesheim* (GER) 3:17.6
1932 – 1. **Clare Dennis** (AUS) 3:06.3 (OR), 2. Hideko Maehata (JPN) 3:06.4, 3. *Else Jacobsen* (DEN) 3:07.1
1936 – 1. **Hideko Maheata** (JPN) 3:03.6, 2. Martha Genenger (GER) 3:04.2, 3. *Inge Sorensen* (DEN) 3:07.8
1948 – 1. **Petronella van Vliet** (NED) 2:57.2, 2. Beatrice Lyons (AUS) 2:57.7, 3. *Eva Novak* (HUN) 3:00.2

1952 – 1. *Eva Szekely* (HUN) 2:51.7 (OR), 2. *Eva Novak* (HUN) 2:54.4, 3. *Helen Gordon* (GBR) 2:57.6
1956 – 1. *Ursula Happe* (GER) 2:53.1, 2. *Eva Szekely* (HUN) 2:54.8, 3. *Eva-Maria Ten Elsen* (GER) 2:55.1
1960 – 1. *Anita Lonsbrough* (GBR) 2:49.5 (WR), 2. *Wiltrud Urselmann* (GER) 2:50.0, 3. *Barbara Göbel* (GER) 2:53.6
1964 – 1. *Galina Prozumenshchikova-Stepanova* (URS) 2:46.4 (OR), 2. *Claudia Kolb* (USA) 2:47.6, 3. *Svetlana Babanina* (URS) 2:48.6
1968 – 1. *Sharon Wichman* (USA) 2:44.4 (OR), 2. *Djurdjica Bjedov* (YUG/) 2:46.4, 3. *Galina Prozumenshchikova-Stepanova* (URS) 2:47.0
1972 – 1. *Beverly Whitfield* (AUS) 2:41.71 (OR), 2. *Dana Schoenfeld* (USA) 2:42.05, 3. *Galina Prozumenshchikova-Stepanova* (URS) 2:42.36
1976 – 1. *Marina Koshevaya* (URS) 2:33.35 (WR), 2. *Marina Yurchenya* (URS) 2:36.08, 3. *Lyubov Rusanova* (URS) 2:36.22
1980 – 1. *Lina Kaschiushite* (URS) 2:29.54 (OR), 2. *Svetlana Varganova* (URS) 2:29.61, 3. *Julia Bogdanova* (URS) 2:32.39
1984 – 1. *Anne Ottenbrite* (CAN) 2:30.38, 2. *Susan Rapp* (USA) 2:31.15, 3. *Ingrid Lempereur* (BEL) 2:31.40
1988 – 1. *Silke Hoerner* (GDR) 2:26.71 (WR), 2. *Huang Xiaomin* (CHN) 2:27.49, 3. *Antoaneta Frenkeva* (BUL) 2:28.34
1992 – 1. *Kyoko Iwasaki* (JPN) 2:26.65 (OR), 2. *Lin Li* (CHN) 2:26.85, 3. *Anita Nall* (USA) 2:26.88
1996 – 1. *Penny Heyns* (RSA) 2:25.41, 2. *Amanda Beard* (USA) 2:25.75, 3. *Agnes Kovacs* (HUN) 2:26.57
2000 – 1. *Agnes Kovacs* (HUN) 2:24.35, 2. *Kristy Kowal* (USA) 2:24.56, 3. *Amanda Beard* (USA) 2:25.35
2004 – 1. *Amanda Beard* (USA) 2:23.37 (OR), 2. *Leisel Jones* (AUS) 2:23.60, 3. *Anne Podeska* (GER) 2:25.82
2008 – 1. *Rebecca Soni* (USA) 2:20.22 (WR), 2. *Leisel Jones* (AUS) 2:22.05, 3. *Sara Nordenstam* (NOR) 2:23.02
2012 – 1. *Rebecca Soni* (USA) 2:19.59, 2. *Satomi Suzuki* (JPN) 2:20.72, 3. *Yuliya Efimova* (RUS) 2:20.92
2016 – 1. *Rie Kaneto* (JPN) 2:20.30, 2. *Yuliya Efimova* (RUS) 2:21.97, 3. *Shi Jinglin* (CHN) 2:22.28

100M BUTTERFLY

1896-1952 – *Not on the programme*

1956 – 1. *Shelley Mann* (USA) 1:11.0 (OR), 2. *Nancy Ramey* (USA) 1:11.9, 3. *Mary Sears* (USA) 1:14.4,
1960 – 1. *Carolyn Schuler* (USA) 1:09.5 (OR), 2. *Marianne Heemskerk* (NED) 1:10.4, 3. *Janice Andrew* (AUS) 1:12.2
1964 – 1. *Sharon Stouder* (USA) 1:04.7 (WR), 2. *Ada Kok* (NED) 1:05.6, 3. *Kathleen Ellis* (USA) 1:06.0
1968 – 1. *Lynette McClements* (AUS) 1:05.5, 2. *Ellie Daniel* (USA) 1:05.8, 3. *Susan Shields* (USA) 1:06.2
1972 – 1. *Mayumi Aoki* (JPN) 1:03.34 (OR), 2. *Roswitha Beier* (GDR) 1:03.61, 3. *Andrea Gyamarti* (HUN) 1:03.73
1976 – 1. *Kornelia Ender* (GDR) 1:00.13 (WR), 2. *Andrea Pollack* (GDR) 1:00.98, 3. *Wendy Boglioli* (USA) 1:01.17
1980 – 1. *Caren Metschuck* (GDR) 1:00.42, 2. *Andrea Pollack* (GDR) 1:00.90, 3. *Christiane Knacke* (GDR) 1:01.44
1984 – 1. *Mary T. Meagher* (USA) 59.26, 2. *Jenna Johnson* (USA) 1:00.19, 3. *Karin Seick* (FRG) 1:01.36
1988 – 1. *Kristin Otto* (GDR) 59.00 (OR), 2. *Birte Weigang* (GDR) 59.45, 3. *Qian Hong* (CHN) 59.52
1992 – 1. *Qian Hong* (CHN) 58.62 (OR), 2. *Crissy Ahmann-Leighton* (USA) 58.74, 3. *Catherine Plewinski* (FRA) 59.01
1996 – 1. *Amy van Dyken* (USA) 59.13, 2. *Limin Liu* (CHN) 59.14, 3. *Angel Martino* (USA) 59.23
2000 – 1. *Inge de Bruijn* (NED) 56.61 (WR), 2. *Martina Moravcova* (SVK) 57.97, 3. *Dara Torres* (USA) 58.20
2004 – 1. *Petria Thomas* (AUS) 57.72, 2. *Otylia Jędrzejczak* (POL) 57.84, 3. *Inge de Bruijn* (NED) 57.99
2008 – 1. *Lisbeth Trickett* (AUS) 56.73, 2. *Christine Magnuson* (USA) 57.10, 3. *Jessicah Schipper* (AUS) 57.25
2012 – 1. *Dana Vollmer* (USA) 55.98 (WR), 2. *Ying Lu* (CHN) 56.87, 3. *Alicia Coutts* (AUS) 56.94
2016 – 1. *Sarah Sjöstrom* (SWE) 55.48, 2. *Penny Oleksiak* (CAN) 56.46, *Dana Vollmer* (USA) 56.63

200M BUTTERFLY

1896-1954 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. *Ada Kok* (NED) 2:24.7 (OR), 2. *Helga Lindner* (GDR) 2:24.8, 3. *Ellie Daniel* (USA) 2:25.9
1972 – 1. *Karen Moe* (USA) 2:15.57 (WR), 2. *Lynn Colella* (USA) 2:16.34, 3. *Ellie Daniel* (USA) 2:16.74
1976 – 1. *Andrea Pollack* (GDR) 2:11.41 (OR), 2. *Ulrike Tauber* (GDR) 2:12.50, 3. *Rosemarie Gabriel* (GDR) 2:12.86
1980 – 1. *Ines Geissler* (GDR) 2:10.44 (OR), 2. *Sybill Schoenrock* (GDR) 2:10.45, 3. *Michelle Ford* (AUS) 2:11.66
1984 – 1. *Mary T. Meagher* (USA) 2:06.90 (OR), 2. *Karen Phillips* (AUS) 2:10.56, 3. *Ina Beyermann* (FRG) 2:11.91
1988 – 1. *Kathleen Nord* (GDR) 2:09.51, 2. *Birte Weigang* (GDR) 2:09.91, 3. *Mary T. Meagher* (USA) 2:10.80
1992 – 1. *Summer Sanders* (USA) 2:08.67, 2. *Wang Yiaohong* (CHN) 2:09.01, 3. *Susan O'Neill* (AUS) 2:09.03
1996 – 1. *Susan O'Neill* (AUS) 2:07.76, 2. *Petria Thomas* (AUS) 2:09.82, 3. *Michelle Smith* (IRL) 2:09.91
2000 – 1. *Misty Hyman* (USA) 2:05.88 (WR), 2. *Susan O'Neill* (AUS) 2:06.58, 3. *Petria Thomas* (AUS) 2:07.12
2004 – 1. *Otylia Jędrzejczak* (POL) 2:06.05, 2. *Petria Thomas* (AUS) 2:06.36, 3. *Yuko Nakanishi* (JPN) 2:08.04
2008 – 1. *Zige Liu* (CHN) 2:04.18 (WR), 2. *Liuyang Jiao* (CHN) 2:04.72, 3. *Jessicah Schipper* (AUS) 2:06.26
2012 – 1. *Liuyang Jiao* (CHN) 2:04.06 (OR), 2. *Mireia Belmonte Garcia* (ESP) 2:05.25, 3. *Natsumi Hoshi* (JPN) 2:05.48
2016 – 1. *Mireia Belmonte* (ESP) 2:04.85, 2. *Madeline Groves* (AUS) 2:04.88, 3. *Natsumi Hoshi* (JPN) 2:05.20

200M INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

1896-1964 – *Not on the programme*

1968 – 1. *Claudia Kolb* (USA) 2:24.7 (OR), 2. *Susan Pedersen* (USA) 2:28.8, 3. *Jan Henne* (USA) 2:31.4
1972 – 1. *Shane Gould* (AUS) 2:23.07 (WR), 2. *Kornelia Ender* (GDR) 2:23.59, 3. *Lynn Vidali* (USA) 2:24.06

1976-1980 – *Not on the programme*

- 1984** – 1. **Tracy Caulkins** (USA) 2:12.64 (OR), 2. Nancy Hogshead (USA) 2:15.17, 3. *Michele Pearson* (AUS) 2:15.92
1988 – 1. **Daniela Hunger** (GDR) 2:12.59 (OR), 2. Yelena Denderberova (URS) 2:13.31, 3. *Noemi Ildiko Lung* (ROU) 2:14.85
1992 – 1. **Lin Li** (CHN) 2:11.65 (WR), 2. Summer Sanders (USA) 2:11.91, 3. *Daniela Hunger* (GER) 2:13.92
1996 – 1. **Michelle Smith** (IRL) 2:13.93, 2. Marianne Limpert (CAN) 2:14.35, 3. *Lin Li* (CHN) 2:14.74
2000 – 1. **Yana Klochkova** (UKR) 2:10.68 (OR), 2. Beatrice Caslaru (ROU) 2:12.57, 3. *Cristina Teuscher* (USA) 2:13.32
2004 – 1. **Yana Klochkova** (UKR) 2:11.14, 2. Amanda Beard (USA) 2:11.70; 3. *Kirsty Coventry* (ZIM) 2:12.72
2008 – 1. **Stephanie Rice** (AUS) 2:08.45 (WR), 2. Kirsty Coventry (ZIM) 2:08.59, 3. *Natalie Coughlin* (USA) 2:10.34
2012 – 1. **Shiwen Ye** (CHN) 2:07.57 (OR), 2. Alicia Coutts (AUS) 2:08.15, 3. *Caitlin Leverenz* (USA) 2:08.95
2016 – 1. **Katinka Hosszu** (HUN) 2:06.58, 2. Siobhan O'Connor (GBR) 2:06.88, 3. *Maya Di Rado* (USA) 2:08.79

400M INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

1896-1960 – *Not on the programme*

- 1964** – 1. **Donna de Varona** (USA) 5:18.7 (OR), 2. Sharon Finneran (USA) 5:24.1, 3. *Martha Randall* (USA) 5:24.2
1968 – 1. **Claudia Kolb** (USA) 5:08.5 (OR), 2. Lynn Vidali (USA) 5:22.2, 3. *Sabine Steinbach* (GDR) 5:25.3
1972 – 1. **Gail Neall** (AUS) 5:02.97 (WR), 2. Leslie Cliff (CAN) 5:03.57, 3. *Novella Calligaris* (ITA) 5:03.99
1976 – 1. **Ulrike Tauber** (GDR) 4:42.77 (WR), 2. Cheryl Gibson (CAN) 4:48.10, 3. *Rebecca Smith* (CAN) 4:50.48
1980 – 1. **Petra Schneider** (GDR) 4:36.29 (WR), 2. Sharon Davies (GBR) 4:46.83, 3. *Agnieszka Czopek* (POL) 4:48.17
1984 – 1. **Tracy Caulkins** (USA) 4:39.24, 2. Suzanne Landells (AUS) 4:48.30, 3. *Petra Zindler* (FRG) 4:48.57
1988 – 1. **Janet Evans** (USA) 4:37.76, 2. Noemi Ildiko Lung (ROU) 4:39.46, 3. *Daniela Hunger* (GDR) 4:39.76
1992 – 1. **Krisztina Egerszegi** (HUN) 4:36.54, 2. Lin Li (CHN) 4:36.73, 3. *Summer Sanders* (USA) 4:37.58
1996 – 1. **Michelle Smith** (IRL) 4:39.18, 2. Allison Wagner (USA) 4:42.03, 3. *Krisztina Egerszegi* (HUN) 4:42.53
2000 – 1. **Yana Klochkova** (UKR) 4:33.59 (WR), 2. Yasuko Tajima (JPN) 4:35.96, 3. *Beatrice Caslaru* (ROU) 4:37.18
2004 – 1. **Yana Klochkova** (UKR) 4:34.83; 2. Kaitlin Sandeno (USA) 4:34.95, 3. *Georgina Bardach* (ARG) 4:37.51
2008 – 1. **Stephanie Rice** (AUS) 4:29.45 (WR), 2. Kirsty Coventry (ZIM) 4:29.89, 3. *Katie Hoff* (USA) 4:31.71
2012 – 1. **Shiwen Ye** (CHN) 4:28.43 (WR), 2. Elizabeth Beisel (USA) 4:31.27, 3. *Xuanxu Li* (CHN) 4:32.91
2016 – 1. **Katinka Hosszu** (HUN) 4:26.36, 2. Maya Di Rado (USA) 4:31.15, 3. *Mireia Belmonte* (ESP) 4:32.39

4x100m FREESTYLE RELAY

1896-1908 – *Not on the programme*

- 1912** – 1. **GBR (Isabella Moore, Jennifer Fletcher, Annie Speirs, Irene Steer)**, 5:52.8 (WR), 2. GER (Vally Dressel, Louise Otto, Hermine Stindt, Grete Rosenberg) 6:04.6, 3. *AUT (Margarete Adler, Klara Milch, Josephine Sticker, Berta Zahourek)* 6:17.0
1920 – 1. **USA (Margaret Woodbridge, Frances Schroth, Irene Guest, Ethelda Bleibtrey)** 5:11.6 (WR), 2. GBR (Hilda James, Constance Jeans, Charlotte Radcliffe, Grace McKenzie) 5:40.8, 3. *SWE (Aina Berg, Emy Machnow, Karin Nilsson, Jane Gylling)* 5:43.6
1924 – 1. **USA (Gertrude Eberle, Euphrasia Donnelly, Ethel Lackie, Mariechen Wehselau)** 4:58.8 (WR), 2. GBR (Florence Barker, Grace McKenzie, Vera Tanner, Constance Jeans) 5:17.6, 3. *SWE (Aina Berg, Wivan Pettersson, Gulli Everlund, Hjordis Topel)* 5:35.6
1928 – 1. **USA (Adelaide Lambert, Eleanor Garatti, Albina Osipowich, Martha Norelius)** 4:47.6 (WR), 2. GBR (M. Joyce Cooper, Sarah Stewart, Vera Tanner, Ellen King) 5:02.8, 3. *RSA (Kathleen Russell, Rhoda Rennie, Marie Bedford, Frederica van der Goes)* 5:13.4
1932 – 1. **USA (Josephine McKim, Helen Johns, Eleanor Garatti-Saville, Helene Madison)** 4:38.0 (WR), 2. NED (Maria Vierdag, Maria Oversloot, Cornelia Ladde, Willemijntje den Ouden) 4:47.5, 3. *GBR (E. Valerie Davies, Helen Varcoe, M. Joyce Cooper, Edna Hughes)* 4:52.4
1936 – 1. **NED (Johanna Selbach, Catherina Wagner, Willemijntje den Ouden, Hendrika Mastenbrock)** 4:36.0 (OR), 2. GER (Ruth Halbsguth, Leni Lohmar, Ingeborg Schmitz, Gisela Arendt) 4:36.8, 3. *USA (Katherine Rawls, Bernice Lapp, Mavis Freeman, Olive McKean)* 4:40.2
1948 – 1. **USA (Marie Corridon, Thelma Kalama, Brenda Helser, Ann Curtis)** 4:29.2 (OR), 2. DEN (Eva Riise, Karen Margethe Harup, Greta Andersen, Fritze Casrtensen) 4:29.6, 3. *NED (Irma Schulmacher, Margot Marsman, Marie-Louise Vaessen, Johanna Termeulen)* 4:31.6
1952 – 1. **HUN (Ilona Novak, Judit Temes, Eva Novak, Katalin Szoke)** 4:24.4 (WR), 2. NED (Marie-Louise Linsen-Vaessen, Koojsje van Voorn, Johanna Termeulen, Irma Heijting-Schuhmacher) 4:29.0, 3. *USA (Jacqueline LaVine, Marilee Stepan, Joan Alderson, Evelyn Kawamoto)* 4:30.1
1956 – 1. **AUS (Dawn Fraser, Faith Leech, Sandra Morgan, Lorraine Crapp)** 4:17.1 (WR), 2. USA (Sylvia Ruuska, Shelley Mann, Nancy Simons, Joan Rosazza) 4:19.2, 3. *RSA (Jeannette Myburgh, Susan Roberts, Natalie Myburgh, Moira Abernethy)* 4:25.7
1960 – 1. **USA (Joan Spillane, Shirley Stobs, Carolyn Wood, Christine von Saltza)** 4:08.9 (WR), 2. AUS (Dawn Fraser, Ilsa Konrads, Lorraine Crapp, Alva Colqhoun) 4:11.3, 3. *GER (Christel Steffin, GDR, Heidi Pechstein, GDR, Gisela Weiss, GDR, Ursula Brunner, FRG)* 4:19.7

1964 – 1. USA (**Sharon Stouder, Donna de Varona, Debra Watson, Kathleen Ellis**) 4:03.8 (WR), 2. AUS (Robyn Thorn, Janice Murphy, Lynette Bell, Dawn Fraser) 4:06.9, 3. NED (*Paulina van der Wildt, Catharina Beumer, Wilhelmina van Weerdenburg, Erica Terpstra*) 4:12.0belmonte

1968 – 1. USA (**Jane Barkman, Linda Gustavson, Susan Pedersen, Jan Henne**) 4:02.5 (OR), 2. GDR (Martina Grunert, Uta Schmuck, Roswitha Krause, Gabriele Wetzko) 4:05.7, 3. CAN (*Angela Coughlan, Marilyn Corson, Elaine Tanner, Marion Lay*) 4:07.2

1972 – 1. USA (**Sandra Neilson, Jennifer Kemp, Jane Barkman, Shirley Babashoff**) 3:55.19 (WR), 2. GDR (Kornelia Ender, Gabriele Wetzko, Andrea Eife, Eike Schmisch) 3:55.55, 3. FRG (*Jutta Weber, Heidemarie Reineck, Gudrun Beckmann, Angela Steinbach*) 3:57.93

1976 – 1. USA (**Shirley Babashoff, Kimberley Peyton, Wendy Boglioli, Jill Sterkel**) 3:44.82 (WR), 2. GDR (Kornelia Ender, Petra Priemer, Andrea Pollack, Claudia Hempel) 3:45.50, 3. CAN (*Gail Amundrud, Barbara Clark, Rebecca Smith, Anne Jardin*) 3:48.81

1980 – 1. GDR (**Barbara Krause, Caren Metschuck, Ines Diers, Sarina Huelsenbeck**) 3:42.71 (WR), 2. SWE (Carina Ljungdahl, Tina Gustafsson, Agneta Martensson, Agneta Eriksson) 3:48.93, 3. NED (*Conny van Bentum, Wilma van Velsen, Reggie de Jong, Annelies Maas*) 3:49.51

1984 – 1. USA (**Jenna Johnson, Carrie Steinseifer, Dara Torres, Nancy Hogshead**) 3:43.43, 2. NED (Annemarie Verstappen, Elles Voskes, Desi Reijers, Conny Van Bentum) 3:44.40, 3. FRG (*Iris Zscherpe, Susanne Schuster, Christiane Pielke, Karin Seick*) 3:45.56

1988 – 1. GDR (**Kristin Otto, Katrin Meissner, Daniela Hunger, Manuela Stellmach**) 3:40.63 (OR), 2. NED (Marianne Muis, Mildred Muis, Conny Van Bentum, Karin Brienesse) 3:43.39, 3. USA (*Mary Wayte, Mitzi Kremer, Laura Walker, Dara Torres*) 3:44.25

1992 – 1. USA (**Nicole Haislett, Dara Torres, Angel Martino, Jennifer Thompson**) 3:39.46 (WR), 2. CHN (Zhuang Yong, Bin Lu, Wenyi Yang, Jingyi Le) 3:40.12, 3. GER (*Franziska Van Almsick, Simone Osygus, Daniela Hunger, Manuela Stellmach*) 3:41.60

1996 – 1. USA (**Angel Martino, Amy van Dyken, Catherine Fox, Jennifer Thompson**) 3:39.29, 2. CHN (Jingyi Le, Na Chao, Yin Nian, Ying Shan) 3:40.48, 3. GER (*Sandra Voelker, Simone Osygus, Antje Buschschulte, Franziska Van Almsick*) 3:41.48

2000 – 1. USA (**Amy van Dyken, Dara Torres, Courtney Shealy, Jennifer Thompson**) 3:36.61 (WR), 2. NED (Manon van Rooijen, Wilma van Rijn, Thamar Henneken, Inge de Bruijn) 3:39.83, 3. SWE (*Louise Jonhcke, Therese Alshammar, Johanna Sjoeborg, Anna-Karine Kammerling*) 3:40.30

2004 – 1. AUS (**Alice Mills, Lisbeth Lenton, Petria Thomas, Jodie Henry**) 3:35.94 (WR), 2. USA (Kara Lynn Joyce, Natalie Coughlin, Amanda Weir, Jennifer Thompson) 3:36.39, 3. NED (*Chantal Groot, Inge Dekker, Marleen Veldhuis, Inge de Bruijn*) 3:37.59

2008 – 1. NED (**Inge Dekker, Ranomi Kromowidjojo, Femke Heemskerk, Marleen Veldhuis**) 3:33.76 (OR), 2. USA (Natalie Coughlin, Lacey Nymeyer, Kara Lynn Joyce, Dara Torres) 3:34.33, 3. AUS (*Cate Campbell, Alice Mills, Melanie Schlanger, Lisbeth Trickett*) 3:35.05

2012 – 1. AUS (**Alicia Coutts, Cate Campbell, Brittany Elmslie, Melanie Schlanger**) 3:33.15 (OR), 2. NED (Inge Dekker, Marleen Veldhuis, Femke Heemskerk, Ranomi Kromowidjojo) 3:33.79, 3. USA (*Missy Franklin, Jessica Hardy, Lia Neal, Allison Schmitt*) 3:34.24

2016 – 1. AUS (**Emma McKeon, Brittany Elmslie, Bronte Campbell, Cate Campbell**) 3:30.65, 2. USA (Simone Manuel, Abbey Weitzeil, Dana Vollmer, Katie Ledecky, Lia Neal, Allison Schmitt, Amanda Weir) 3:31.89, 3. CAN (*Sandrine Mainville, Chantal Van Landeghem, Taylor Ruck, Penny Oleksiak, Michelle Williams*) 3:32.89

4x200m FREESTYLE RELAY

1896-1992 – *Not on the programme*

1996 – 1. USA (**Trina Jackson, Cristina Teuscher, Shella Taormina, Jennifer Thompson**) 7:59.87, 2. GER (Franziska Van Almsick, Kerstin Kielgass, Anke Scholz, Dagmar Hase) 8:01.55, 3. AUS (*Julia Greville, Nicole Stevenson, Emma Johnson, Susan O'Neill*) 8:05.47

2000 – 1. USA (**Samantha Arsenault, Diana Munz, Lindsay Benko, Jennifer Thompson**) 7:57.80 (OR), 2. AUS (Susan O'Neill, Giaan Rooney, Kirsten Thompson, Petria Thomas) 7:58.52, 3. GER (*Franziska Van Almsick, Antje Buschschulte, Sara Harstick, Kerstin Kielgass*) 7:58.64

2004 – 1. USA (**Natalie Coughlin, Carly Piper, Dana Vollmer, Kaitlin Sandeno**) 7:53.42 (WR), 2. CHN (Yingwen Zhu, Yanwei Xu, Yu Yang, Jiaying Pang) 7:55.97; 3. GER (*Franziska van Almsick, Petra Dallmann, Antje Buschschulte, Hannah Stockbauer*) 7:57.35

2008 – 1. AUS (**Felicity Galvez, Linda Mackenzie, Angie Bainbridge, Bronte Barratt**) 7:44.31 (WR), 2. CHN (Yu Yang, Jiaying Pang, Jingzhi Tang, Miao Tan) 7:45.93, 3. USA (*Natalie Coughlin, Katie Hoff, Caroline Burckle, Christine Marshall*) 7:46.33

2012 – 1. USA (**Missy Franklin, Dana Vollmer, Shannon Vreeland, Allison Schmitt**) 7:42.92 (OR), 2. AUS (Bronte Barratt, Melanie Schlanger, Kylie Palmer, Alicia Coutts) 7:44.41, 3. FRA (*Camille Muffat, Charlotte Bonnet, Ophelie-Cyrielle Etienne, Coralie Balmy*) 7:47.49

2016 – 1. USA (**Allison Schmitt, Leah Smith, Madeline Di Rado, Katie Ledecky, Paola Abad Guzman**) 7:43.03, 2. AUS (Leah Neale, Emma McKeon, Bronte Barratt, Tamsin Cook) 7:44.87, 3. CAN (*Katerine Savard, Taylor Ruck, Brittany Maclean, Penny Oleksiak*) 7:45.39

4x100m MEDLEY RELAY

1896-1956 – *Not on the programme*

1960 – 1. USA (**Lynn Burke, Patricia Kempner, Carolyn Schuler, Christine von Saltza**) 4:41.1 (WR), 2. AUS (Marilyn Wilson, Rosemary Lassig, Janice Andrew, Dawn Fraser) 4:45.9, 3. GER (*Ingrid Schmidt, Ursula Kuper, Barbel Fuhmann, Ursula Bruner*) 4:47.6

1964 – 1. USA (**Cathy Ferguson, Cynthia Goyette, Sharon Stouder, Kathleen Ellis**) 4:33.9 (WR), 2. NED (Kornelia Winkel, Klana Bimolt, Ada Kok, Erica Terpstra) 4:37.0, 3. URS (*Tatyana Savelyeva, Svetlana Babanina, Tatyana Devyatova, Natalya Ustinova*) 4:39.2

1968 – 1. USA (**Kaye Hall, Catie Ball, Ellie Daniel, Susan Pedersen**) 4:28.3 (OR), 2. AUS (Lynette Watson, Judy Playfair, Lynette McClements, Janet Steinbeck) 4:30.0, 3. FRG (*Angelika Kraus, Uta Frommater, Heike Hustede, Heidemarie Reineck*) 4:36.4

1972 – 1. USA (**Melissa Belote, Catherine Carr, Deena Deardurff, Sandra Neilson**) 4:20.75 (WR), 2. GDR (Christine Herbst, Renate Vogel, Roswitha Beier, Kornelia Ender) 4:24.91, 3. FRG (*Silke Pielen, Verena Eberle, Gudrun Beckmann, Heidemarie Reineck*) 4:26.46

1976 – 1. GDR (**Ulrike Richter, Hannelore Anke, Andrea Pollack, Kornelia Ender**) 4:07.95 (WR), 2. USA (Linda Jezek, Lauri Siering, Camille Wright, Shirley Babashoff) 4:14.55, 3. CAN (*Wendy Hogg, Robin Corsiglia, Susan Sloan, Anne Jardin*) 4:15.22

1980 – 1. GDR (**Rica Reinisch, Ute Geweniger, Andrea Pollack, Caren Metschuck**) 4:06.76 (WR), 2. GBR (Helen Jameson, Margaret Kelly, Ann Osgerby, June Croft) 4:12.24, 3. URS (*Yelena Kruglova, Elvira Vasilkova, Alla Grishchenkova, Natalya Strunnikova*) 4:13.61

1984 – 1. USA (**Theresa Andrews, Tracy Caulkins, Mary T. Meagher, Nancy Hosghead**) 4:08.34, 2. FRG (Svenja Schlicht, Ute Hasse, Ina Beyermann, Karin Seick) 4:11.97, 3. CAN (*Abdo Reema, Anne Ottenbrite, Michelle MacPherson, Pamela Rai*) 4:12.98

1988 – 1. GDR (**Kristin Otto, Silke Hoerner, Birte Weigang, Katrin Meissner**) 4:03.74 (OR), 2. USA (Beth Barr, Tracey McFarlane, Janel Jorgensen, Mary Wayte) 4:07.90, 3. CAN (*Lori Melien, Allison Higson, Jane Kerr, Andrea Nugent*) 4:10.49

1992 – 1. USA (**Lea Loveless, Anita Nall, Christine Ahmann-Leighton, Jennifer Thompson**) 4:02.54 (WR), 2. GER (Dagmar Hase, Jana Doerries, Franziska Van Almsick, Daniela Hunger) 4:05.19, 3. EUN (*Nina Zhivaneskaia, Yelena Rudkovskaya, Olga Kritchenko, Natalia Mechtchriakova*) 4:06.44

1996 – 1. USA (**Beth Botsford, Amanda Beard, Angel Martino, Amy van Dyken**) 4:02.88, 2. AUS (Nicole Stevenson, Samantha Riley, Susie O'Neill, Sarah Ryan) 4:05.08, 3. CHN (*Yan Chen, Xue Han, Huijie Cai, Ying Shan*) 4:07.34

2000 – 1. USA (**Beth Bedford, Megan Quann, Jennifer Thompson, Dara Torres**) 3:58.30 (WR), 2. AUS (Dyana Calub, Leisel Jones, Petria Thomas, Susie O'Neil) 4:01.59, 3. JPN (*Mai Nakamura, Masami Tanaka, Junko Onishi, Sumika Minamoto*) 4:01.16

2004 – 1. AUS (**Giaan Rooney, Leisel Jones, Petria Thomas, Jodie Henry**) 3:57.32 (WR), 2. USA (Natalie Coughlin, Amanda Beard, Jenny Thompson, Kara Lynn Joyce) 3:59.12, 3. GER (*Antje Buschschulte, Sarah Poewe, Franziska van Almsick, Daniela Gotz*) 4:00.72

2008 – 1. AUS (**Emily Seebohm, Leisel Jones, Jessicah Schipper, Lisbeth Trickett**) 3:52.69 (WR), 2. USA (Natalie Coughlin, Rebecca Soni, Christine Magnuson, Dara Torres) 3:53.30, 3. CHN (*Jing Zhao, Ye Sun, Yafei Zhou, Jiaying Pang*) 3:56.11

2012 – 1. USA (**Missy Franklin, Rebecca Soni, Dana Vollmer, Allison Schmitt**) 3:52.05 (WR), 2. AUS (Emily Seebohm, Leisel Jones, Alicia Coutts, Melanie Schlanger) 3:54.02, 3. JPN (*Aya Terakawa, Satomi Suzuki, Yuka Kato, Haruka Ueda*) 3:55.73

2016 – USA (**Kathleen Baker, Lilly King, Dana Vollmer, Simone Manuel**) 3:53.13, 2. AUS (Emily Seebohm, Taylor McKeown, Emma McKeon, Cate Campbell) 3:55.00, 3. DEN (*Mie Nielsen, Rikke Pedersen, Jeanette Ottesen, Pernille Blume*) 3:55.01

Part 2

THE BEST

1st (in bold) – 2nd (normal) – 3rd (in *italic*)

Bc: Backstroke – Br: Breaststroke

Bt: Butterfly – Md: Medley

TOTAL OF OLYMPIC MEDALS

11 OLYMPIC MEDALS (7 gold, 3 silver, 1 bronze)

Jennifer THOMPSON (USA), 1992/1996/2000/2004: 2/1992/100m, **1/1992/4x100**, **1/1992/4x100Md**, **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x200**, 3/2000/100m, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x200**, **1/2000/4x100Md**, 2/2004/4x100m, 2/2004/4x100Md

6 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Kristin OTTO (GDR), 1988: **1/1988/50m**, **1/1988/100m**, **1/1988/100Bc**, **1/1988/100Bt**, **1/1988/4x100**, **1/1988/4x100Md**

7 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Krisztina EBERSZEGI (HUN), 1988/1992/1996: 2/1988/100Bc, **1/1988/100Bc**, **1/1988/200Bc**, **1/1992/200Bc**, **1/1992/400Md**, **1/1996/200Bc**, 3/1996/400Md

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Amy VAN DYKEN (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/50m**, **1/1996/100Bt**, **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x100Md**, **1/2000/4x100**

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 4 silver)

Dawn FRASER (AUS), 1956/1960/1964: **1/1956/100m**, 2/1956/400m, **1/1956/4x100**, **1/1960/100m**, 2/1960/4x100, 2/1960/4x100Md, **1/1964/1964/100m**, 2/1964/4x100

Kornelia ENDER (GDR), 1972/1976: 2/1972/200Md, 2/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md, **1/1976/100m**, **1/1976/200m**, **1/1976/100Bt**, 2/1976/4x100, **1/1976/4x100Md**

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 2 silver, 2 bronze)

Inge DE BRUIJN (NED), 2000/2004: **1/2000/50m**, **1/2000/100m**, **1/2000/100Bt**, 2/2000/4x100, **1/2004/50m**, 2/2004/100m, 3/2004/100Bt, 3/2004/4x100

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver)

Janet EVANS (USA), 1988/1992: **1/1988/400m**, **1/1988/800m**, **1/1988/400Md**, 2/1992/400m, **1/1992/800m**

Yana KLOCHKOVA (UKR), 2000/2004: 2/2000/800m, **1/2000/200Md**, **1/2000/400Md**, **1/2004/200Md**, **1/2004/400Md**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Dana VOLLMER (USA), 2004/2012: **1/2004/4x200**, **1/2012/100Bt**, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2012/4x100Md**, 3/2016/100Bt

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 4 bronze)

Dara TORRES (USA), 1984/1988/1992/2000: **1/1984/4x100**, 3/1988/4x100, **1/1992/4x100**, 3/2000/50m, 3/2000/100m, 3/2000/100Bt, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 bronze)

Missy FRANKLIN (USA), 2012 : **1/2012/100Bc**, **1/2012/200Bc**, 3/2012/4x100, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2012/4x100Md**

9 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 5 silver, 1 bronze)

Leisel JONES (AUS), 2000/2004/2008/2012: 2/2000/100Br, 2/2000/4x100Md, 3/2004/100Br, 2/2004/200Br, 1/2004/4x100Md, 1/2008/100Br, 2/2012/200Br, 1/2008/4x100Md, 2/2012/4x100Md

11 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 4 silver, 4 bronze)

Natalie COUGHLIN (USA), 2004/2008/2012: 3/2004/100m, 1/2004/100Bc, 2/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x200, 2/2004/4x100Md, 3/2008/100m, 1/2008/100Bc, 3/2008/200Md, 2/2008/4x100, 3/2008/4x200, 2/2008/4x100Md

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 4 silver, 1 bronze)

Petria THOMAS (AUS), 1996/2000/2004: 2/1996/200Bt, 3/2000/200Bt, 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md, 1/2004/100Bt, 2/2004/200Bt, 1/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x100Md

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 3 silver)

Andrea POLLACK (GDR), 1976/1980: 2/1976/100Bt, 1/1976/200Bt, 2/1976/4x100, 1/1976/4x100Md, 2/1980/100Bt, 1/1980/4x100Md

Rebecca SONI (USA), 2008/2012: 2/2008/100Br, 1/2008/200Br, 2/2012/100Br, 1/2012/200Br, 2/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/4x100Md

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Shane GOULD (AUS), 1972: 3/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m, 1/1972/400m, 2/1972/800m, 1/1972/200Md

Allison SCHMITT (USA), 2012: 1/2012/200m, 2/2012/400m, 3/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver)

Hendricka MASTENBROCK (NED), 1936: 1/1936/100m, 1/1936/400m, 2/1936/100Bc, 1/1936/4x100

Christine VON SALTZA (USA), 1960: 2/1960/100m, 1/1960/400m, 1/1960/4x100, 1/1960/4x100Md

Sharon STOUDE (USA), 1964: 2/1964/100m, 1/1964/100Bt, 1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x100Md

Caren METSCHUCK (GDR), 1980: 2/1980/100m, 1/1980/100Bt, 1/1980/4x100, 1/1980/4x100Md

Nancy HOGSHEAD (USA), 1984: 1/1984/100m, 2/1984/200Md, 1/1984/4x100, 1/1984/4x100Md

Ranomi KROMOWIDJOJO (NED), 2008/2012: 1/2008/4x100, 1/2012/50m, 1/2012/100m, 2/2012/4x100

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 3 bronze)

Angel MARTINO (USA), 1992/1996: 3/1992/50m, 1/1992/4x100, 3/1996/100m, 3/1996/100Bt, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 bronze)

Mary T. MEAGHER (USA), 1984/1988: 1/1984/100Bt, 1/1984/200Bt, 1/1984/4x100Md, 3/1988/200Bt

Michelle SMITH (IRL), 1996: 1/1996/400m, 1/1996/200Md, 1/1996/400Md, 3/1996/200Bt

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 6 silver)

Shirley BABASHOFF (USA), 1972/1976: 2/1972/100m, 2/1972/200m, 1/1972/4x100, 2/1976/200m, 2/1976/400m, 2/1976/800m, 1/1976/4x100, 2/1976/4x100Md

8 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 4 silver, 2 bronze)

Susan O'NEILL (AUS), 1992/1996/2000: 3/1992/200Bt, 1/1996/200Bt, 3/1996/4x200, 2/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/200m, 2/2000/200Bt, 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md

7 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 4 silver, 1 bronze)

Amanda BEARD (USA), 1996/2000/2004: 2/1996/100Br, 2/1996/200Br, 1/1996/4x100Md, 3/2000/200Br, 1/2004/200Br, 2/2004/200Md, 2/2004/4x100Md

Kirsty COVENTRY (ZIM), 2004/2008: 2/2004/100Bc, 1/2004/200Bc, 3/2004/200Md, 2/2008/100Bc, 1/2008/200Bc, 2/2008/200Md, 2/2008/400Md

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver, 3 bronze)

Daniela HUNGER (GDR/GER), 1988/1992: 1/1988/200Md, 3/1988/400Md, 1/1988/4x100, 3/1992/200Md, 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 gold, 1 silver)

Katie LEDECKY (USA), 2012, 2016: 1/2012/800m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016/400m, 1/2016/800m, 1/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100

TOTAL OF OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

10 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 silver, 6 bronze)

Franziska VAN ALMSICK (GER), 1992/1996/2000/2004: 3/1992/100m, 2/1992/200m, 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md, 2/1996/200m, 3/1996/4x100, 2/1996/4x200, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/4x200, 3/2004/4x100Md

(Individual and relay)

7 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Jennifer THOMPSON (USA), 1992/1996/2000/2004: 1/1992/4x100, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 1/2000/4x100Md

6 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Kristin OTTO (GDR), 1988: 1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m, 1/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/100Bt, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Krisztina EBERSZEGI (HUN), 1988/1992/1996: 1/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/200Bc, 1/1992/200Bc, 1/1992/400Md, 1/1996/200Bc

Amy VAN DYKEN (USA), 1996/2000: 1/1996/50m, 1/1996/100Bt, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100

Katie LEDECKY (USA), 2012, 2016: 1/2012/800m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016/400m, 1/2016/800m, 1/2016/4x200

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Dawn FRASER (AUS), 1956/1960/1964: 1/1956/100m, 1/1956/4x100, 1/1960/100m, 1/1964/1964/100m

Kornelia ENDER (GDR), 1976: 1/1976/100m, 1/1976/200m, 1/1976/100Bt, 1/1976/4x100Md

Dara TORRES (USA), 1984/1992/2000: 1/1984/4x100, 1/1992/4x100, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md

Janet EVANS (USA), 1988/1992: 1/1988/400m, 1/1988/800m, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/800m

Yana KLOCHKOVA (UKR), 2000/2004: 1/2000/200Md, 1/2000/400Md, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md

Inge DE BRUIJN (NED), 2000/2004: 1/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2000/100Bt, 1/2004/50m

Dana VOLLMER (USA), 2004/2012: 1/2004/4x200, 1/2012/100Bt, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md

Missy FRANKLIN (USA), 2012 : 1/2012/100Bc, 1/2012/200Bc, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md

TOTAL OF INDIVIDUAL OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

6 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Kristin OTTO (GDR), 1988: 1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m, 1/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/100Bt, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md

5 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Krisztina EGERSEGI (HUN), 1988/1992/1996: 1/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/200Bc, 1/1992/200Bc, 1/1992/400Md, 1/1996/200Bc

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Janet EVANS (USA), 1988/1992: 1/1988/400m, 1/1988/800m, 1/1988/400Md, 1/1992/800m
Yana KLOCHKOVA (UKR), 2000/2004: 1/2000/200Md, 1/2000/400Md, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md
Inge DE BRUIJN (NED), 2000/2004: 1/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2000/100Bt, 1/2004/50m
Katie LEDECKY (USA), 2012, 2016: 1/2012/800m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016/400m, 1/2016/800m

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Dawn FRASER (AUS), 1956/1960/1964: 1/1956/100m, 1/1960/100m, 1/1964/100m
Debbie MEYER (USA), 1968: 1/1968/200m, 1/1968/400m, 1/1968/800m
Shane GOULD (AUS), 1972: 1/1972/200m, 1/1972/400m, 1/1972/200Md
Melissa BELOTE (USA), 1972: 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc, 1/1974x100Md
Kornelia ENDER (GDR), 1976: 1/1976/100m, 1/1976/200m, 1/1976/100Bt
Michelle SMITH (IRL), 1996: 1/1996/400m, 1/1996/200Md, 1/1996/400Md
Brooke BENNETT (USA), 1996/2000: 1/1996/800m, 1/2000/400m, 1/2000/800m
Katinka HOSSZU (HUN), 2016: 1/2016/100Bc, 1/2016/200Md, 1/2016/400Md

TOTAL OF OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS IN RELAY

7 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Jennifer THOMPSON (USA), 1992/1996/2000/2004: **1/1992/4x100, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 1/2000/4x100Md**

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Dara TORRES (USA), 1984/1992/2000: **1/1984/4x100, 1/1992/4x100, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md**

Dana VOLLMER (USA), 2004/2012: **1/2004/4x200, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x100**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Angel MARTINO (USA), 1992/1996: **1/1992/4x100, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md**

Amy VAN DYKEN (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Katie LEDECKY (USA), 2012/2016: **1/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100**

VICTORIES IN RELAYS BY COUNTRY

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	29
AUSTRALIA	7
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REP.	5
NETHERLANDS	2
GREAT BRITAIN	1
HUNGARY	1

OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS & MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY

1st – 2nd – 3rd

Bc: Backstroke – Br: Breaststroke

Bt: Butterfly – Md: Medley

ARG / ARGENTINA

Georgina BARDACH – 3/2004/400Md

Jeannette CAMPBELL – 2/19936/100m

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Janice ANDREW – 3/1960/100Bt, 2/1960/4x100Md

Angie BAINBRIDGE – **1/2008/4x200**

Bronte BARRATT – **1/2008/4x200**, 3/2012/200m, 2/2012/4x200, 2/2016/4x200

Lynette BELL – 2/1964/4x100

Dyana CALUB – 2/2000/4x100Md

Bronte CAMPBELL - **1/2016/4x100**

Cate CAMPBELL – 3/2008/50m, 3/2008/4x100, **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2016/4x100Md, **1/2016/4x100**

Alva COLQHOUN – 2/1960/4x100

Tamsin COOK - 2/2016/4x200

Alicia COUTTS – 3/2012/100Bt, 2/2012/200Md, **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200, 2/2012/4x100Md

Lorraine CRAPP – 2/1956/100m, **1/1956/400m**, **1/1956/4x100**, 2/1960/4x100

Judy DAVIES – 3/1948/100Bc

Clare DENNIS – **1/1932/200Br**

Fanny DURACK – **1/1912/100m**

Brittany ELMSLIE – **1/2012/4x100**, **1/2016/4x100**

Michelle FORD – **1/1980/800m**, 3/1980/200Bt

Dawn FRASER – **1/1956/100m**, 2/1956/400m, **1/1956/4x100**, **1/1960/100m**, 2/1960/4x100, 2/1960/4x100Md, **1/1964/100m**, 2/1964/4x100

Felicity GALVEZ – **1/2008/4x200**

Shane GOULD – 3/1972/100m, **1/1972/200m**, **1/1972/400m**, 2/1972/800m, **1/1972/200Md**

Julia GREVILLE – 3/1996/4x200

Madeline GROVES – 2/2016/200Bt

Brooke HANSON – 2/2004/100Br

Jodie HENRY – **1/2004/100m**, **1/2004/4x100**, **1/2004/4x100Md**

Emma JOHNSON – 3/1996/4x200

Leisel JONES – 2/2000/100Br, 2/2000/4x100Md, 3/2004/100Br, 2/2004/200Br, **1/2004/4x100Md**, **1/2008/100Br**, 2/2012/200Br, **1/2008/4x100Md**, 2/2012/4x100Md

Ilsa KONRADS – 2/1960/4x100

Suzanne LANDELLS – 2/1984/400Md

Rosemary LASSIG – 2/1960/4x100Md

Faith LEECH – 3/1956/100m, **1/1956/4x100**

Lisbeth LENTON – 3/2004/50m, **1/2004/4x100**

Hayley LEWIS – 3/1992/400m, 2/1992/800m

Beatrice LYONS – 2/1948/200Br

Emma MCKEON – 3/2016/200m, 2/2016/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x200, **1/2016/4x100**

Taylor MCKEOWN – 2/2016/4x100Md

Linda MACKENZIE – **1/2008/4x200**

Lynette McCLEMENTS – **1/1968/100Bt**, 2/1968/4x100Md

Julie McDONALD – 3/1988/800m

Philomena MEALING – 2/1932/100Bc

Alice MILLS – **1/2004/4x100**, 3/2008/4x100

Karen MORAS – 3/1968/400m

Sandra MORGAN – **1/1956/4x100**

Janice MURPHY – 2/1964/4x100

Leah NEALE - 2/2016/4x200

Gail NEALL – **1/1972/400Md**

Susan O'NEILL – 3/1992/200Bt, **1/1996/200Bt**, 3/1996/4x200, 2/1996/4x100Md, **1/2000/200m**, 2/2000/200Bt, 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md
Kylie PALMER – 2/2012/4x200
Michele PEARSON – 3/1984/200Md
Karen PHILLIPS – 2/1984/200Bt
Judy PLAYFAIR – 2/1968/4x100Md
Stephanie RICE – **1/2008/200Md**, **1/2008/400Md**
Samantha RILEY – 3/1992/100Br, 3/1996/100Br, 2/1996/4x100Md
Giaan ROONEY – 2/2000/4x200, **1/2004/4x100Md**
Sarah RYAN – 2/1996/4x100Md
Jessicah SCHIPPER – 3/2008/100Bt, 3/2008/200Bt, **1/2008/4x100Md**
Melanie SCHLANGER – 3/2008/4x100, **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200, 2/2012/4x100Md
Emily SEEBOHM – 2/2012/100Bc, **1/2008/4x100Md**, 2/2012/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x100Md
Janet STEINBECK – 2/1968/4x100Md
Nicole STEVENSON – 3/1992/200Bc, 3/1996/4x200, 2/1996/4x100Md
Petria THOMAS – 2/1996/200Bt, 3/2000/200Bt, 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md, **1/2004/100Bt**, 2/2004/200Bt, **1/2004/4x100**, **1/2004/4x100Md**
Kirsten THOMPSON – 2/2000/4x200
Robyn THORN – 2/1964/4x100
Lisbeth TRICKETT – 2/2008/100m, **1/2008/100Bt**, 3/2008/4x100, **1/2008/4x100Md**
Lynette WATSON – 2/1968/4x100Md
Beverly WHITFIELD – 3/1972/100Br, **1/1972/200Br**
Marilyn WILSON – 2/1960/4x100Md
Wilhelmina WYLIE – 2/1912/100m

AUT / AUSTRIA

Margarete ADLER – 3/1912/4x100
Mirna JUKIC – 3/2008/100Br
Klara MILCH – 3/1912/4x100
Josephine STICKER – 3/1912/4x100
Berta ZAHOUERK – 3/1912/4x100

BEL / BELGIUM

Ingrid LEMPEREUR – 3/1984/200Br

BLR / BELARUS

Aliaksandra HERASIMENIA – 2/2012/50m, 2/2012/100m, 3/2016/50m

BUL / BULGARIA

Tanya DANGALAKOVA-BOGOMILOVA – **1/1988/100Br**
Antoaneta FRENKEVA – 2/1988/100Br, 3/1988/200Br

CAN / CANADA

Gail AMUNDRUD – 3/1976/4x100
Hilary CALDWELL – 3/2016/200Bc
Barbara CLARK – 3/1976/4x100
Leslie CLIFF – 2/1972/400Md
Robin CORSIGLIA – 3/1976/4x100Md
Marilyn CORSON – 3/1968/4x100
Angela COUGHLAN – 3/1968/4x100
Nancy GARAPICK – 3/1976/100Bc, 3/1976/200Bc
Cheryl GIBSON – 2/1976/400Md
Donna Marie GURR – 3/1972/200Bc
Allison HIGSON – 3/1988/4x100Md
Wendy HOGG – 3/1976/4x100Md
Anne JARDIN – 3/1976/4x100, 3/1976/4x100Md
Jane KERR – 3/1988/4x100Md
Marion LAY – 3/1968/4x100
Marianne LIMPert – 2/1996/200Md

Michelle MACPHERSON – 3/1984/4x100Md
Sandrine MAINVILLE – 3/2016/4x100
Lorie MELIEN – 3/1988/4x100Md
Andrea NUGENT – 3/1988/4x100Md
Penny OLEKSIK – **1/2016/100m**, 2/2016/100Bt, 3/2016/4x100
Anne OTTENBRITE – 2/1984/100Br, **1/1984/200Br**, 3/1984/4x100Md
Pamela RAI – 3/1984/4x100Md
Abdo REEMA – 3/1984/4x100Md
Taylor RUCK - 3/2016/4x100
Susan SLOAN – 3/1976/4x100Md
Rebecca SMITH – 3/1976/4x100, 3/1976/400Md
Shannon SMITH – 3/1976/400m
Elaine TANNER – 2/1968/100Bc, 2/1968/200Bc, 3/1968/4x100
Chantal VAN LANDEGHEM – 3/2016/4x100
Michelle WILLIAMS - 3/2016/4x100

CHN / CHINA

Huije CAI – 3/1996/4x100Md
Na CHAO – 2/1996/4x100
Yan CHEN – 3/1996/4x100Md
Yuanhui FU – 3/2016/100Bc
Xue HAN – 3/1996/4x100Md
Qian HONG – 3/1988/100Bt, **1/1992/100Bt**
Liuyang JIAO – 2/2008/200Bt, **1/2012/200Bt**
Jingyi LE – 2/1992/4x100, 2/1996/50m, **1/1996/100m**, 2/1996/4x100
Lin LI – 2/1992/200Br, **1/1992/200Md**, 2/1992/400Md, 3/1996/200Md
Xuanxu LI – 3/2012/400Md
Limin LIU – 2/1996/100Bt
Zige LIU – **1/2008/200Bt**
Bin LU – 2/1992/4x100
Ying LU – 2/2012/100Bt
Xuejuan LUO – **1/2004/100Br**
Yin NIAN – 2/1996/4x100
Jiaying PANG – 2/2004/4x200, 3/2008/200m, 2/2008/4x200, 3/2008/4x100Md
Ying SHAN – 2/1996/4x100, 3/1996/4x100Md
Jinglin SHI – 3/2016/200Br
Ye SUN – 3/2008/4x100Md
Miao TAN – 2/2008/4x200
Jingzhi TANG – 2/2008/4x200
Yi TANG – 3/2012/100m
Yang WENYI – 2/1988/50m, **1/1992/50m**
Huang XIAOMIN – 2/1988/200Br
Yanwei XU – 2/2004/4x200
Wenyi YANG – 2/1992/4x100
Yu YANG – 2/2004/4x200, 2/2008/4x200
Shiwen YE – **1/2012/200Md**, **1/2012/400Md**
Wang YIAOHONG – 2/1992/200Bt
Zhuang YONG – 2/1988/100m, 2/1992/50m, **1/1992/100m**, 2/1992/4x100
Jing ZHAO – 3/2008/4x100Md
Yafei ZHOU – 3/2008/4x100Md
Yingwen ZHU – 2/2004/4x200

CRC / COSTA RICA

Claudia POLL – **1/1996/200m**, 3/2000/200m, 3/2000/400m
Silvia POLL – 2/1988/200m

DEN / DENMARK

Greta ANDERSEN – **1/1948/100m**, 2/1948/4x100
Pernille BLUME – **1/2016/50m**, 3/2016/4x100Md
Fritze CARSTENSEN – 2/1948/4x100

Lotte FRIIS – 3/2008/800m
Karen Margrethe HARUP – 2/1948/400m, **1/1948/100Bc**, 2/1948/4x100
Ragnhild HVEGER – 2/1936/400m
Else JACOBSEN – 3/1932/200Br
Mie NIELSEN – 3/2016/4x100Md
Susanne NIELSSON – 3/1980/100Br
Jeanette OTTESEN - 3/2016/4x100Md
Rikke PEDERSEN - 3/2016/4x100Md
Eva RIISE – 2/1948/4x100
Inge SORENSEN – 3/1936/200Br

ESP / SPAIN (See also EUN)

Mireia BELMONTE GARCIA – 2/2012/800m, 2/2012/200Bt, **1/2016/200Bt**, 3/2016/400Md
Nina ZHIVANEVSKAYA – 3/2000/100Bc

EUN (Unified Team), See also BLR, RUS and UKR

Olga KRITCHENKO, UKR – 3/1992/4x100Md
Natalia MECHTCHRIAKOVA, RUS – 3/1992/4x100Md
Yelena RUDKOVSKAYA, BLR – **1/1992/100Br**, 3/1992/4x100Md
Nina ZHIVANEVSKAYA, RUS – 3/1992/4x100Md

FRA / FRANCE

Coralie BALMY – 3/2012/4x200
Charlotte BONNET – 3/2012/4x200
Christine CARON – 2/1964/100Bc
Ophelie-Cyrielle ETIENNE – 3/2012/4x200
Laure MANAUDOU – **1/2004/400m**, 2/2004/800m, 3/2004/100Bc
Roxana MARACINEANU – 2/2000/200Bc
Malia METELLA – 2/2004/50m
Camille MUFFAT – 2/2012/200m, **1/2012/400m**, 3/2012/4x200
Catherine PLEWINSKI – 3/1988/100m, 3/1992/100Bt
Catherine POIROT – 3/1984/100Br
Solenne FIGUES – 3/2004/200m

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (See also GER)

Gudrun BECKMANN – 3/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x100Md
Ina BEYERMANN – 3/1984/200Bt, 2/1984/4x100Md
Verana EBERLE – 3/1972/4x100Md
Uta FROMMATER – 3/1968/4x100Md
Ursula HAPPE – **1/1956/200Br**
Ute HASE – 2/1984/4x100Md
Heike HUSTEDE – 3/1968/4x100Md
Angelika KRAUS – 3/1968/4x100Md
Silke PIELEN – 3/1972/4x100Md
Christiane PIELKE – 3/1984/4x100
Heidemarie REINECK – 3/1968/4x100Md, 3/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x100Md
Svenja SCHLICHT – 2/1984/4x100Md
Susanne SCHUSTER – 3/1984/4x100
Karin SEICK – 3/1984/100Bt, 3/1984/4x100, 2/1984/4x100Md
Angela STEINBACH – 3/1972/4x100
Jutta WEBER – 3/1972/4x100
Petra ZINDLER – 3/1984/400Md
Iris ZSCHERPE – 3/1984/4x100

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Rebecca ADLINGTON – **1/2008/400m**, **1/2008/800m**, 3/2012/400m, 3/2012/800m
Florence BARKER – 2/1924/4x100
Jaz Carlin – 2/2016/400m, 2/2016/800m
Gladys CARSON – 3/1924/200Br
M. Joyce COOPER – 3/1928/100m, 3/1928/100Bc, 2/1928/4x100, 3/1932/4x100

June CROFT – 2/1980/4x100Md, 3/1984/400m
 E. Valerie DAVIES – 3/1932/100Bc, 3/1932/4x100
 Sharron DAVIES – 2/1980/400Md
 Margaret EDWARDS – 3/1956/100Bc
 Jennifer FLETCHER – 3/1912/100m, **1/1912/4x100**
 Catherine GIBSON – 3/1948/400m
 Helen GORDON – 3/1952/200Br
 Judith GRINHAM – **1/1956/100Bc**
 Sarah HARDCASTLE – 2/1984/400m, 3/1984/800m
 Phyllis HARDING – 2/1924/100Bc
 Edna HUGHES – 3/1932/4x100
 Joanne JACKSON – 3/2008/400m
 Hilda JAMES – 2/1920/4x100
 Helen JAMESON – 2/1980/4x100Md
 Constance JEANS – 2/1920/4x100, 2/1924/4x100
 Margaret KELLY – 2/1980/4x100Md
 Ellen KING – 2/1928/100Bc, 2/1928/4x100
 Anita LONSBROUGH – **1/1960/200Br**
 Grace McKENZIE – 2/1920/4x100, 2/1924/4x100
 Isabella MOORE – **1/1912/4x100**
 Lucy MORTON – **1/1924/200Br**
 Siobhan OCONNOR – 2/2016/200Md
 Ann OSGERBY – 2/1980/4x100Md
 Charlotte RADCLIFFE – 2/1920/4x100
 Annie SPEIRS – **1/1912/4x100**
 Irene STEER – **1/1912/4x100**
 Natalie STEWARD – 2/1960/100Bc, 3/1960/100m
 Sarah STEWART – 2/1928/4x100
 Vera TANNER – 2/1924/4x100, 2/1928/4x100
 Helen VARCOE – 3/1932/4x100

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Hannelore ANKE – **1/1976/100Br, 1/1976/4x100Md**
 Roswitha BEIER – 2/1972/100Bt, 2/1972/4x100Md
 Heike DAHNE – 3/1980/800m
 Ines DIERS – 3/1980/100m, 2/1980/200m, **1/1980/400m, 1/1980/4x100, 2/1980/800m**
 Andrea EIFE – 2/1972/4x100
 Kornelia ENDER – 2/1972/200Md, 2/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md, **1/1976/100m, 1/1976/200m, 1/1976/100Bt, 2/1976/4x100, 1/1976/4x100Md**
 Heike FRIEDRICH – **1/1988/200m, 2/1988/400m**
 Rosemarie GABRIEL – 3/1976/200Bt
 Ines GEISSLER – **1/1980/200Bt**
 Ute GEWENINGER – **1/1980/100Br, 1/1980/4x100Md**
 Marina GRUNERT – 2/1968/4x100
 Claudia HEMPEL – 2/1976/4x100
 Christine HERBST – 2/1972/4x100Md
 Silke HORNER – 3/1988/100Br, **1/1988/200Br, 1/1988/4x100Md**
 Daniela HUNGER – **1/1988/200Md, 3/1988/400Md, 1/1988/4x100**
 Sarina HULSENBECK – **1/1980/4x100**
 Ina KLEBER – 2/1980/100Bc
 Christiane KNACKE – 3/1980/100Bt
 Barbara KRAUSE – **1/1980/100m, 1/1980/200m, 1/1980/4x100**
 Roswitha KRAUSE – 2/1968/4x100
 Helga LINDNER – 2/1968/200Bt
 Katrin MEISSNER – 3/1988/50m, **1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md**
 Caren METSCHUCK – 2/1980/100m, **1/1980/100Bt, 1/1980/4x100, 1/1980/4x100Md**
 Anke MOEHRING – 3/1988/400m
 Kathleen NORD – **1/1988/200Bt**
 Kristin OTTO – **1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m, 1/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/100Bt, 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md**
 Cornelia POLIT – 2/1980/200Bc

Andrea POLLACK – 2/1976/100Bt, **1/1976/200Bt**, 2/1976/4x100, **1/1976/4x100Md**, 2/1980/100Bt, **1/1980/4x100Md**
Petra PRIEMER – 2/1976/100m, 2/1976/4x100
Rica REINISCH – **1/1980/100Bc**, **1/1980/200Bc**, **1/1980/4x100Md**
Ulrike RICHTER – **1/1976/100Bc**, **1/1976/200Bc**, **1/1976/4x100Md**
Petra RIEDEL – 3/1980/100Bc
Carmela SCHMIDT – 3/1980/200m, 3/1980/400m
Eike SCHMISCH – 2/1972/4x100
Uta SCHMUCK – 2/1968/4x100
Petra SCHNEIDER – 2/1980/400m, **1/1980/400Md**
Sybille SCHONROCK – 2/1980/200Bt
Kornelia SIRCH – 3/1988/100Bc, 3/1988/200Bc
Britta STEFFEN – **1/2008/50m**
Sabine STEINBACH – 3/1968/400Md
Manuela STELLMACH – 3/1988/200m, **1/1988/4x100**
Astrid STRAUSS – 2/1988/800m
Ulrike TAUBER – 2/1976/200Bt, **1/1976/400Md**
Petra THUMER – **1/1976/400m**, **1/1976/800m**
Birgit TREIBER – 2/1976/100Bc, 2/1976/200Bc, 3/1980/200Bc
Renate VOGEL – 2/1972/4x100Md
Gudrun WAGNER – 3/1972/400m
Birte WEIGANG – 2/1988/100Bt, 2/1988/200Bt, **1/1988/4x100Md**
Gabriele WETZKO – 2/1968/4x100, 2/1972/4x100
Kathrin ZIMMERMANN – 2/1988/200Bc

GER / GERMANY (See also FRG and GDR)

Gisela ARENDT – 3/1936/100m, 2/1936/4x100
Ursula BRUNNER, FRG – 3/1960/4x100, 3/1960/4x100Md
Antje BUSCHSCHULTE – 3/1996/4x100, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/200Bc, 3/2004/4x200, 3/2004/4x100Md
Petra DALLMANN – 3/2004/4x200
Jana DOERRIES – 2/1992/4x100Md
Vally DRESSEL – 2/1912/4x100
Barbel FUHMANN, GDR – 3/1960/4x100Md
Martha GENENGER – 2/1936/200Br
Barbara GOBEL – 3/1960/200Br
Daniela GOTZ – 3/2004/4x100Md
Ruth HALBSGUTH – 2/1936/4x100
Sara HARSTICK – 3/2000/4x200
Dagmar HASE – **1/1992/400m**, 2/1992/200Bc, 2/1992/4x100Md, 3/1996/200m, 2/1996/400m, 2/1996/800m, 2/1996/4x200
Jana HENKE – 3/1992/800m
Daniela HUNGER – 3/1992/200Md, 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md
Kerstin KIELGASS – 3/1992/200m, 2/1996/4x200, 3/2000/4x200
Ursula KUPER, GDR – 3/1960/4x100Md
Leni LOHMAR – 2/1936/4x100
Lotte MUHE-HILDESHEIM – 3/1928/200Br
Simone OSYGUS – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x100
Louise OTTO – 2/1912/4x100
Heidi PECHSTEIN, GDR – 3/1960/4x100
Sarah POEWE – 3/2004/4x100Md
Anne POLESKA – 3/2004/200Br
Grete ROSENBERG – 2/1912/4x100
Cathleen RUND – 3/1996/200Bc
Ingrid SCHMIDT, GDR – 3/1960/4x100Md
Ingeborg SCHMITZ – 2/1936/4x100
Anke SCHOLZ – 2/1996/4x200
Hilde SCHRADER – **1/1928/200Br**
Britta STEFFEN – **1/2008/50m**, **1/2008/100m**
Christel STEFFIN, GDR – 3/1960/4x100
Manuela STELLMACH – 3/1992/4x100
Hermine STINDT – 2/1912/4x100
Hannah STOCKBAUER – 3/2004/4x200

Eva-Maria TEN ELSEN – 3/1956/200Br
Wiltrud URSELMANN – 2/1960/200Br
Franziska VAN ALMSICK – 3/1992/100m, 2/1992/200m, 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md, 2/1996/200m, 3/1996/4x100,
2/1996/4x200, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/4x200, 3/2004/4x100Md
Sandra VOELKER – 3/1996/50m, 2/1996/100m, 3/1996/4x100
Gisela WEISS, GDR – 3/1960/4x100

HUN / HUNGARY

Krisztina EGRSZEGI – 2/1988/100Bc, **1/1988/200Bc**, 1/1992/100Bc, 1/1992/200Bc, 1/1992/400Md, 1/1996/200Bc,
3/1996/400Md
Andrea GYAMARTI – 2/1972/100Bc, 3/1972/100Bt
Valeria GYENGE – **1/1952/400m**
Katinka HOSSZU – **1/2016/100Bc**, 2/2016/200Bc, **1/2016/200Md**, **1/2016/400Md**
Boglarka KAPAS – 3/2016/800m
Agnes KOVACS – 3/1996/200Br, **1/2000/200Br**
Eva NOVAK – 3/1948/200Br, 2/1952/400m, 2/1952/200Br, **1/1952/4x100**
Ilona NOVAK – **1/1952/4x100**
Tunde SZABO – 2/1992/100Bc
Eva SZEKELY – **1/1952/200Br**, 2/1956/200Br
Katalin SZOKE – **1/1952/100m**, **1/1952/4x100**
Judith TEMES – 3/1952/100m, **1/1952/4x100**

IRL / IRELAND

Michelle SMITH – **1/1996/400m**, **1/1996/200Md**, **1/1996/400Md**, 3/1996/200Bt

ITA / ITALY

Novella CALLIGARIS – 2/1972/400m, 3/1972/800m, 3/1972/400Md
Alessia FILIPPI – 2/2008/800m
Federica PELLEGRINI – 2/2004/200m, **1/2008/200m**

JPN / JAPAN

Mayumi AOKI – **1/1972/100Bt**
Natsumi HOSHI – 3/2012/200Bt, 3/2016/200Bt
Kyoko IWASAKI – **1/1992/200Br**
Rie KANETO – **1/2016/200Br**
Yuka KATO – 3/2012/4x100Md
Hideko MAEHATA – 2/1932/200Br, **1/1936/200Br**
Sumika MINAMOTO – 3/2000/4x100Md
Mai NAKAMURA – 2/2000/100Bc, 3/2000/4x100Md
Reiko NAKAMURA – 3/2004/200Bc, 3/2008/200Bc
Miki NAKAO – 3/2000/200Bc
Yuko NAKANISHI – 3/2004/200Bt
Junko ONISHI – 3/2000/4x100Md
Ai SHIBATA – **1/2004/800m**
Satomi SUZUKI – 3/2012/100Br, 2/2012/200Br, 3/2012/4x100Md
Yasuko TAJIMA – 2/2000/400Md
Masami TANAKA – 3/2000/4x100Md
Satoko TANAKA – 3/1960/100Bc
Aya TERAKAWA – 3/2012/100Bc, 3/2012/4x100Md
Haruka UEDA – 3/2012/4x100Md

LTU / LITHUANIA

Ruta MEILUTYTE – **1/2012/100Br**

MEX / MEXICO

Maria Teresa RAMIREZ – 3/1968/800m

NED / NETHERLANDS

Mietje BARON – 2/1928/200Br

Catharina BEUMER – 3/1964/4x100
Klena BILMOLT – 2/1964/4x100Md
Maria BRAUN – 2/1928/400m, **1/1928/100Bc**
Karin BRIENESSE – 2/1988/4x100
Enith BRIGITHA – 3/1976/100m, 3/1976/200m
Inge DE BRUIJN – **1/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2000/100Bt**, 2/2000/4x100, **1/2004/50m**, 2/2004/100m, 3/2004/100Bt, 3/2004/4x100
Reggie DE JONG – 3/1980/4x100
Inge DEKKER – 3/2004/4x100, **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Willemijntje DEN OUDEN – 2/1932/100m, 2/1932/4x100, **1/1936/4x100**
Jolanda DE ROVER – 3/1984/100Bc, **1/1984/200Bc**
Chantal GROOT – 3/2004/4x100
Femke HEEMSKERK – **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Marianne HEEMSKERK – 2/1960/100Bt
Irma HEIJTING-SCHULMACHER – 3/1948/4x100, 2/1952/4x100
Thamar HENNEKEN – 2/2000/4x100
Ada KOK – 2/1964/100Bt, 2/1964/4x100Md, **1/1968/200Bt**
Ranomi KROMOWIDJOJO – **1/2008/4x100, 1/2012/50m, 1/2012/100m**, 2/2012/4x100
Cornelia LADDE – 2/1932/4x100
Catherina LAGERBERG – 3/1960/400m
Annelies MAAS – 3/1980/4x100
Margot MARSMAN – 3/1948/4x100
Hendricka MASTENBROCK – **1/1936/100m, 1/1936/400m**, 2/1936/100Bc, **1/1936/4x100**
Marianne MUIS – 2/1988/4x100
Mildred MUIS – 2/1988/4x100
Maria OVERSLOOT – 2/1932/4x100
Desi REIJERS – 2/1984/4x100
Johanna SELBACH – **1/1936/4x100**
Dina SENFF – **1/1936/100Bc**
Johanna TERMEULEN – 3/1948/4x100, 2/1952/100m, 2/1952/4x100
Erica TERPSTRA – 3/1964/4x100, 2/1964/4x100Md
Marie-Louise VAESSEN-LINSSEN – 3/1948/100m, 3/1948/4x100, 2/1952/4x100
Cornelia VAN BENTTUM – 3/1980/4x100, 2/1984/4x100, 2/1988/4x100
Paulina VAN DER WILDT – 3/1964/4x100
Wilma VAN RIJN – 2/2000/4x100
Manon VAN ROOIJEN – 2/2000/4x100
Petra VAN STAVEREN – **1/1984/100Br**
Wilma VAN VELSEN – 3/1980/4x100
Petronella VAN VLIET – **1/1948/200Br**
Koojsje VAN VOORN – 2/1952/4x100
Wilhelmina VAN WEERDENBURG – 3/1964/4x100
Marleen VELDHUIS – 3/2004/4x100, **1/2008/4x100**, 3/2012/50m, 2/2012/4x100
Maria VERDAG – 2/1932/4x100
Annemarie VERSTAPPEN – 3/1984/100m, 3/1984/200m, 2/1984/4x100
Kirsten VliegHUIS – 3/1996/400m, 3/1996/800m
Elles VOSKES – 2/1984/4x100
Catherina WAGNER – **1/1936/4x100**
Geertje WIELEMA – 2/1952/100Bc
Kornelia WINKEL – 2/1964/4x100Md

NOR / NORWAY

Sara NORDENSTAM – 3/2008/200Br

NZL / NEW ZEALAND

Jean STEWART – 3/1952/100Bc

POL / POLAND

Agnieszka CZOPEK – 3/1980/400Md

Otylia JEDRZEJCZAK – 2/2004/400m, 2/2004/100Bt, **1/2004/200Bt**

ROU / ROMANIA

Beatrice CASLARU – 2/2000/200Md, 3/2000/400Md
Noemi Ildiko LUNG – 3/1988/200Md, 2/1988/400Md
Diana MOCANU – 1/2000/100Bc, 1/2000/200Bc
Aneta PATRASCOIU – 3/1984/200Bc
Camelia POTEC – 1/2004/200m

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Moira ABERNETHY – 3/1956/4x100
Marie BEDFORD – 3/1928/4x100
Joan HARRISON – 1/1952/100Bc
Penelope HEYNS – 1/1996/100Br, 1/1996/200Br, 3/2000/100Br
Marianne KRIEL – 3/1996/100Bc
Jennifer MAKAAAL – 3/1932/400m
Jeannette MYBURG – 3/1956/4x100
Natalie MYBURG – 3/1956/4x100
Rhoda RENNIE – 3/1928/4x100
Susan ROBERTS – 3/1956/4x100
Kathleen RUSSELL – 3/1928/4x100
Frederica VAN DER GOES – 3/1928/4x100

RUS / RUSSIA

Yuliya EFIMOVA – 3/2012/200Br, 2/2016/100Br, 2/2016/200Br
Stanislava KOMAROVA – 2/2004/200Bc
Anastasia ZUEVA – 2/2012/200Bc

SLO / SLOVENIA

Sara ISAKOVIC – 2/2008/200m

SVK / SLOVAKIA

Martina MORAVCOVA – 2/2000/200m, 2/2000/100Bt

SWE / SWEDEN

Therese ALSHAMMAR – 2/2000/50m, 2/2000/100m, 3/2000/4x100
Aina BERG – 3/1920/4x100, 3/1924/4x100
Jane CEDERQVIST – 2/1960/400m
Agneta ERIKSSON – 2/1980/4x100
Gulli EVERLUND – 3/1924/4x100
Tina GUSTAFASSON – 2/1980/4x100
Jane GYLLING – 3/1920/4x100
Louise JONHCKE – 3/2000/4x100
Anna-Karine KAMMERLING – 3/2000/4x100
Carina LJUNGDAHL – 2/1980/4x100
Emy MACHNOW – 3/1920/4x100
Agneta MARTENSSON – 2/1980/4x100
Karin NILSSON – 3/1920/4x100
Wivan PETTERSSON – 3/1924/4x100
Johanna SJOEBERG – 3/2000/4x100
Sarah SJOSTROM- 3/2016/100m, 2/2016/200m, 1/2016/100Bt
Hjordis TOPEL – 3/1924/4x100

UKR / UKRAINE

Yana KLOCHKOVA – 2/2000/800m, 1/2000/200Md, 1/2000/400Md, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md

URS (See also LTU, RUS, UKR and UZB)

Svetlana BABANINA, UZB – 3/1964/200Br, 3/1964/4x100Md
Julia BOGDANOVA, RUS – 3/1980/200Br
Yelena DENDEBEROVA, RUS – 2/1988/200Md
Tatyana DEVYATOVA, UKR – 3/1964/4x100Md

Alla GRISHCHENKOVA, RUS – 3/1980/4x100Md
Lina KASCHIUSHITE, LTU – **1/1980/200Br**
Marina KOSHEVAYA, RUS – 3/1976/100Br, **1/1976/200Br**
Yelena KRUGLOVA, UKR – 3/1980/4x100Md
Galina PROZUMENSHCHIKOVA-STEPANOVA, RUS – **1/1964/200Br**, 2/1968/100Br, 3/1968/200Br, 2/1972/100Br, 3/1972/200Br
Lyubov RUSANOVA, RUS – 2/1976/100Br, 3/1976/200Br
Tatyana SAVELYEVA, RUS – 3/1964/4x100Md
Natalya STRUNNIKOVA – 3/1980/4x100Md
Natalya USTINOVA, UZB – 3/1964/4x100Md
Elvira VALSIKOVA, RUS – 2/1980/100Br, 3/1980/4x100Md
Svetlana VARGANOVA, RUS – 2/1980/200Br
Marina YURCHENYA, UKR – 2/1976/200Br

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Paola ABAD GUZMAN - **1/2016/4x200**
Christine AHMANN-LEIGHTON – 2/1992/100Bt, **1/1992/4x100Md**
Joan ALDERSON – 3/1952/4x100
Theresa ANDREWS – **1/1984/100Bc**, **1/1984/4x100Md**
Samantha ARSENAULT – **1/2000/4x200**
Susan ATWOOD – 3/1972/100Bc, 2/1972/200Bc
Shirley BABASHOFF – 2/1972/100m, 2/1972/200m, **1/1972/4x100**, 2/1976/200m, 2/1976/400m, 2/1976/800m, **1/1976/4x100**, 2/1976/4x100Md
Kathleen BAKER – 2/2016/100Bc, **1/2016/4x100Md**
Catie BALL – **1/1968/4x100Md**
Jane BARKMAN – 3/1968/200m, **1/1968/4x100**, **1/1972/4x100**
Beth BARR – 2/1988/4x100Md
Syril BAUER – **1/1924/100Bc**
Amanda BEARD – 2/1996/100Br, 2/1996/200Br, **1/1996/4x100Md**, 3/2000/200Br, **1/2004/200Br**, 2/2004/200Md, 2/2004/4x100Md
Elizabeth BEISEL – 3/2012/200Bc, 2/2012/400Md
Melissa BELOTE – **1/1972/100Bc**, **1/1972/200Bc**, **1/1972/4x100Md**
Lindsay BENKO – **1/2000/4x200**
Brooke BENNETT – **1/1996/800m**, **1/2000/400m**, **1/2000/800m**
Ethelda BLEIBTREY – **1/1920/100m**, **1/1920/300m**, **1/1920/4x100**
Wendy BOGLIOLI – 3/1976/100Bt, **1/1976/4x100**
Beth BOTSFORD – **1/1996/100Bc**, **1/1996/4x100Md**, **1/2000/4x100Md**
Alice BRIDGES – 3/1936/100Bc
Lynn BURKE – **1/1960/100Bc**, **1/1960/4x100Md**
Caroline BURCKLE – 3/2008/4x200
Catherine CARR – **1/1972/100Br**, **1/1972/4x100Md**
Tracy CAULKINS – **1/1984/200Md**, **1/1984/400Md**, **1/1984/4x100Md**
Tiffany COHEN – **1/1984/400m**, **1/1984/800m**
Lynn COLLELLA – 2/1972/200Bt
Carin CONE – 2/1956/100Bc
Marie CORRIDON – **1/1948/4x100**
Natalie COUGHLIN – 3/2004/100m, **1/2004/100Bc**, 2/2004/4x100, **1/2004/4x200**, 2/2004/4x100Md, 3/2008/100m, **1/2008/100Bc**, 3/2008/200Md, 2/2008/4x100, 3/2008/4x200, 2/2008/4x100Md,
Ann CURTIS – 2/1948/100m, **1/1948/400m**, **1/1948/4x100**
Ellie DANIEL – 2/1968/100Bt, 3/1968/200Bt, **1/1968/4x100Md**, 3/1972/200Bt
Deena DEARDUFF – **1/1972/4x100Md**
Donna DE VARONA – **1/1964/400Md**, **1/1964/4x100**
Madeline DI RADO - **1/2016/4x200**
Maya DI RADO – **1/2016/200Bc**, 3/2016/200Md, 2/2016/400Md
Euphrasia DONNELLY – **1/1924/4x100**
Virginia DUENKEL – **1/1964/400m**, 3/1964/100Bc
Gertrude EDERLE – 3/1924/100m, 3/1924/400m, **1/1924/4x100**
Kathleen ELLIS – 3/1964/100m, 3/1964/100Bt, **1/1964/4x100**, **1/1964/4x100Md**
Janet EVANS – **1/1988/400m**, **1/1988/800m**, **1/1988/400Md**, 2/1992/400m, **1/1992/800m**
Cathy FERGUSSON – **1/1964/100Bc**, **1/1964/4x100Md**
Lilly KING – **1/2016/100Br**, **1/2016/4x100Md**

Sharon FINNERAN – 2/1964/400Md
 Catherine FOX – **1/1996/4x100**
 Missy FRANKLIN – **1/2012/100Bc, 1/2012/200Bc, 3/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md**
 Mavis FREEMAN – 3/1936/4x100
 Eleanor GARATTI-SAVILLE – 2/1928/100m, **1/1928/4x100, 3/1932/100m, 1/1932/4x100**
 Agnes GERAGHTY – 2/1924/200Br
 Cynthia GOYETTE – **1/1964/4x100Md**
 Irene GUEST – 2/1920/100m, **1/1920/4x100**
 Linda GUSTAVSON – 3/1968/100m, 2/1968/400m, **1/1968/4x100**
 Nicole HAISLETT – **1/1992/200m, 1/1992/4x100**
 Kaye HALL – **1/1968/100Bc, 3/1968/200Bc, 1/1968/4x100Md**
 Jessica HARDY – 3/2012/4x100
 Whitney HEDGEPEETH – 2/1996/100Bc, 2/1996/200Bc
 Brenda HELSER – **1/1948/4x100**
 Jan HENNE – **1/1968/100m, 2/1968/200m, 3/1968/200Md, 1/1968/4x100**
 Margaret HOELZER – 3/2008/100Bc, 2/2008/200Bc
 Katie HOFF – 2/2008/400m, 3/2008/400Md, 3/2008/4x200
 Nancy HOGSHEAD – **1/1984/100m, 2/1984/200Md, 1/1984/4x100, 1/1984/4x100Md**
 Eleanor HOLM – **1/1932/100Bc**
 Misty HYMAN – **1/2000/200Bt**
 Trina JACKSON – **1/1996/4x200**
 Linda JESEK – 2/1976/4x100Md
 Helen JOHNS – **1/1932/4x100**
 Jenna JOHNSON – 2/1984/100Bt, **1/1984/4x100**
 Janel JORGENSEN – 2/1988/4x100Md
 Kara Lynn JOYCE – 2/2004/4x100, 2/2004/4x100Md, 2/2008/4x100
 Thelma KALAMA – **1/1948/4x100**
 Evelyn KAWAMOTO – 3/1952/400m, 3/1952/4x100
 Jennifer KEMP – **1/1972/4x100**
 Patricia KEMPNER – **1/1960/4x100Md**
 Claudia KOLB – 2/1964/200Br, **1/1968/200Md, 1/1968/400Md**
 Kristy KOWAL – 2/2000/200Br
 Mitzi KREMER – 3/1988/4x100
 Pamela KRUSE – 2/1968/800m
 Ethel LACKIE – **1/1924/100m, 1/1924/4x100**
 Adelaide LAMBERT – **1/1928/4x100**
 Bernice LAPP – 3/1936/4x100
 Jacqueline LaVINE – 3/1952/4x100
 Katie LEDECKY – **1/2012/800m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016/400m, 1/2016/800m, 1/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100**
 Caitlin LEVERENZ – 3/2012/200Md
 Lea LOVELESS – 3/1992/100Bc, **1/1992/4x100Md**
 Helene MADISON – **1/1932/100m, 1/1932/400m, 1/1932/4x100**
 Christine MAGNUSON – 2/2008/100Bt, 2/2008/4x100Md
 Shelley MANN – **1/1956/100Bt, 2/1956/4x100**
 Simone MANUEL – 2/2016/50m, **1/2016/100m, 1/2016/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x100**
 Christine MARSHALL – 3/2008/4x200
 Angel MARTINO – 3/1992/50m, **1/1992/4x100, 3/1996/100m, 3/1996/100Bt, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md**
 Tracey McFARLANE – 2/1988/4x100Md
 Olive McKEAN – 3/1936/4x100
 Josephine McKIM – 3/1928/400m, **1/1932/4x100**
 Mary T. MEAGHER – **1/1984/100Bt, 1/1984/200Bt, 1/1984/4x100Md, 3/1988/200Bt**
 Katie MEILI – 3/2016/100Br
 Debbie MEYER – **1/1968/200m, 1/1968/400m, 1/1968/800m**
 Betsy MITCHELL – 2/1984/100Bc

Karen MOE – **1/1972/200Bt**
 Diana MUNZ – 2/2000/400m, **1/2000/4x200**, 3/2004/800m
 Anita NALL – 2/1992/100Br, 3/1992/200Br, **1/1992/4x100Md**
 Lia NEAL – 3/2012/4x100, 2/2016/4x100
 Sandra NEILSON – **1/1972/100m, 1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x100Md**
 Martha NORELIUS – **1/1924/400m, 1/1928/400m, 1/1928/4x100**
 Lacey NYMEYER – 2/2008/4x100
 Albia OSIPOWITCH – **1/1928/100m, 1/1928/4x100**
 Susan PEDERSEN – 2/1968/100m, 2/1968/200Md, **1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x100Md**
 Kimberley PEYTON – **1/1976/4x100**
 Carlie PIPER – **1/2004/4x200**
 Megan QUANN – **1/2000/100Br, 1/2000/4x100Md**
 Marilyn RAMENOFISKY – 2/1964/400m
 Nancy RAMEY – 2/1956/100Bt
 Martha RANDALL – 3/1964/400Md
 Susan RAPP – 2/1984/200Br
 Katherine RAWLS – 3/1936/4x100
 Michelle RICHARDSON – 2/1984/800m
 Aileen RIGGIN – 3/1924/100Bc
 Joan ROSAZZA – 2/1956/4x100
 Keena ROTHHAMMER – 3/1972/200m, **1/1972/800m**
 Sylvia RUUSKA – 3/1956/400m, 2/1956/4x100
 Kaitlin SANDENO – 3/2000/800m, 3/2004/400m, 2/2004/400Md, **1/2004/4x200**
 Summer SANDERS – **1/1992/200Bt**, 2/1992/200Md, 3/1992/400Md
 Allison SCHMITT – **1/2012/200m**, 2/2012/400m, 3/2012/4x100, **1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 1/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100**
 Dana SCHOENFIELD – 2/1972/200Br
 Frances SCHROTH – 3/1920/100m, 3/1920/300m, **1/1920/4x100**
 Carolyn SCHULER – **1/1960/100Bt, 1/1960/4x100Md**
 Mary SEARS – 3/1956/100Bt
 Courtney SHEALY – **1/2000/4x100**
 Susan SHIELDS – 3/1968/100Bt
 Lauri SIERING – 2/1976/4x100Md
 Nancy SIMMONS – 2/1956/4x100
 Leah SMITH – 3/2016/400m, **1/2016/4x200**
 Rebecca SONI – 2/2008/100Br, **1/2008/200Br**, 2/2012/100Br, **1/2012/200Br**, 2/2008/4x100Md, **1/2012/4x100Md**
 Joanne SPILLANE – **1/1960/4x100**
 Carrie STEINSEIFER – **1/1984/100m, 1/1984/4x100**
 Jill STERKEL – 3/1988/50m, **1/1976/4x100**
 Terri Lee STICKLES – 3/1964/400m
 Marilee STEPAN – 3/1952/4x100
 Shirley STOBS – **1/1960/4x100**
 Sharon STOUDE – 2/1964/100m, **1/1964/100Bt, 1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x100Md**
 Jane SWAGERTY – 3/1968/100Bc
 Shella TAORMINA – **1/1996/4x200**
 Cristina TEUSCHER – 3/2000/200Md, **1/1996/4x200**
 Jennifer THOMPSON – 2/1992/100m, **1/1992/4x100, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200, 3/2000/100m, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 1/2000/4x100Md**, 2/2004/4x100, 2/2004/4x100Md
 Dara TORRES – **1/1984/4x100, 3/1988/4x100, 1/1992/4x100, 3/2000/50m, 3/2000/100m, 3/2000/100Bt, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md**, 2/2008/50m, 2/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md
 Amy VAN DYKEN – **1/1996/50m, 1/1996/100Bt, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100**
 Lynn VIDALI – 3/1972/200Md, 2/1968/400Md
Dana VOLLMER – 1/2004/4x200, 1/2012/100Bt, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 3/2016/100Bt, **1/2016/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x100**
 Christine VON SALTZA – 2/1960/100m, **1/1960/400m, 1/1960/4x100, 1/1960/4x100Md**
 Shannon VREELAND – **1/2012/4x200**
 Allison WAGNER – 2/1996/400Md
 Helen WAINWRIGHT – 2/1924/400m

Laura WALKER – 3/1988/4x100
Debra Pokey WATSON – **1/1964/4x100, 1/1968/200Bc**
Mary WAYTE – **1/1984/200m**, 3/1988/4x100, 2/1988/4x100Md
Mariechen WEHSELAU – 2/1924/100m, **1/1924/4x100**
Wendy WEINBERG – 3/1976/800m
Amanda WEIR – 2/2004/4x100, 2/2016/4x100
Abbey WEITZEIL - 2/2016/4x100
Sharon WICHMAN – 3/1968/100Br, **1/1968/200Br**
Amy WHITE – 2/1984/200Bc
Lenore WINGARD-KIGHT – 2/1932/400m, 3/1936/400m
Carolyn WOOD – **1/1960/4x100**
Margaret WOODBRIDGE – 2/1920/300m, **1/1920/4x100**
Cynthia WOODHEAD – 2/1984/200m
Camille WRIGHT – 2/1976/4x100Md
Suzanne ZIMMERMAN – 2/1948/100Bc

YUG / YUGOSLAVIA

Djurdjica BJEDOV, CRO – **1/1968/100Br**, 2/1968/200Br

ZIM / ZIMBABWE

Kirsty COVENTRY – 2/2004/100Bc, **1/2004/200Bc**, 3/2004/200Md, 2/2008/100Bc, **1/2008/200Bc**, 2/2008/200Md, 2/2008/400Md

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Katie LEDECKY (USA), 2012/2016: **1/2012/800m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016/400m, 1/2016/800m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver)

Dawn FRASER (AUS), 1956/1960/1964: **1/1956/100m, 2/1956/400m, 1/1960/100m, 1/1964/100m**

Janet EVANS (USA), 1988/1992: **1/1988/400m, 1/1988/800m, 2/1992/400m, 1/1992/800m**

Inge DE BRUIJN (NED), 2000/2004: **1/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2004/50m, 2/2004/100m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Shane GOULD (AUS), 1972: **3/1972/100m, 1/1972/200m, 1/1972/400m, 2/1972/800m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 bronze)

Rebecca ADLINGTON (GBR), 2008/2012: **1/2008/400m, 1/2008/800m, 3/2012/400m, 3/2012/800m**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Ines DIERS (GDR), 1980: **3/1980/100m, 2/1980/200m, 1/1980/400m, 2/1980/800m**

Dagmar HASE (GER), 1992/1996: **1/1992/400m, 3/1996/200m, 2/1996/400m, 2/1996/800m**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Debbie MEYER (USA), 1968: **1/1968/200m, 1/1968/400m, 1/1968/800m**

Brooke BENNETT (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/800m, 1/2000/400m, 1/2000/800m**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (5 silver)

Shirley BABASHOFF (USA), 1972/1976: **2/1972/100m, 2/1972/200m, 2/1976/200m, 2/1976/400m, 2/1976/800m**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	22	35
AUS	7	10
GDR	6	10
NED	3	7
CHN	3	3
GER	2	3
FRA	2	2
HUN	2	2
GBR	1	2
CRC	1	1
DEN	2	2
IRL	1	1
ITA	1	1
JPN	1	1
ROU	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE

1st – 2nd – 3rd

ARG / ARGENTINA

Jeannette CAMPBELL – 2/19936/100m

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Bronte BARRATT – 3/2012/200m

Cate CAMPBELL – 3/2008/50m

Lorraine CRAPP – 2/1956/100m, **1/1956/400m**

Fanny DURACK – **1/1912/100m**

Michelle FORD – **1/1980/800m**

Dawn FRASER – **1/1956/100m**, 2/1956/400m, **1/1960/100m**, **1/1964/100m**

Shane GOULD – 3/1972/100m, **1/1972/200m**, **1/1972/400m**, 2/1972/800m

Julia GREVILLE – 3/1996/4x200

Jodie HENRY – **1/2004/100m**

Faith LEECH – 3/1956/100m

Lisbeth LENTON – 3/2004/50m

Hayley LEWIS – 3/1992/400m, 2/1992/800m

Julie McDONALD – 3/1988/800m

Emma MCKEON – 3/2016/200m

Karen MORAS – 3/1968/400m

Susan O'NEILL – **1/2000/200m**

Lisbeth TRICKETT – 2/2008/100m

Wilhelmina WYLIE – 2/1912/100m

BLR / BELARUS

Aliaksandra HERASIMENIA – 2/2012/50m, 2/2012/100m, 3/2016/50m

CAN / CANADA

Shannon SMITH – 3/1976/400m

Penny OLEKSIK – **1/20016/100m**

CHN / CHINA

Jingyi LE – 2/1996/50m, **1/1996/100m**

Jiaying PANG – 3/2008/200m

Yi TANG – 3/2012/100m

Yang WENYI – 2/1988/50m, **1/1992/50m**

Zhuang YONG – 2/1988/100m, 2/1992/50m, **1/1992/100m**

CRC / COSTA RICA

Claudia POLL – **1/1996/200m**, 3/2000/200m, 3/2000/400m

Silvia POLL – 2/1988/200m

DEN / DENMARK

Greta ANDERSEN – **1/1948/100m**

Pernille BLUME – **1/2016/50m**

Lotte FRIIS – 3/2008/800m

Karen Margrethe HARUP – 2/1948/400m

Ragnhild HVEGER – 2/1936/400m

ESP / SPAIN (See also EUN)

Mireia BELMONTE GARCIA – 2/2012/800m

FRA / FRANCE

Laure MANAUDOU – **1/2004/400m**, 2/2004/800m

Malia METELLA – 2/2004/50m

Camille MUFFAT – 2/2012/200m, **1/2012/400m**
Catherine PLEWINSKI – 3/1988/100m
Solenne FIGUES – 3/2004/200m

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Rebecca ADLINGTON – **1/2008/400m, 1/2008/800m, 3/2012/400m, 3/2012/800m**
Jaz CARLIN – 2/2016/400m, 2/2016/800m
M. Joyce COOPER – 3/1928/100m
June CROFT – 3/1984/400m
Jennifer FLETCHER – 3/1912/100m
Catherine GIBSON – 3/1948/400m
Sarah HARDCASTLE – 2/1984/400m, 3/1984/800m
Joanne JACKSON – 3/2008/400m
Natalie STEWARD – 3/1960/100m

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Heike DAHNE – 3/1980/800m
Ines DIERS – 3/1980/100m, 2/1980/200m, **1/1980/400m, 2/1980/800m**
Kornelia ENDER – **1/1976/100m, 1/1976/200m**
Heike FRIEDRICH – **1/1988/200m, 2/1988/400m**
Barbara KRAUSE – **1/1980/100m, 1/1980/200m**
Katrin MEISSNER – 3/1988/50m
Caren METSCHUCK – 2/1980/100m
Anke MOEHRING – 3/1988/400m
Kristin OTTO – **1/1988/50m, 1/1988/100m**
Petra PRIEMER – 2/1976/100m
Carmela SCHMIDT – 3/1980/200m, 3/1980/400m
Petra SCHNEIDER – 2/1980/400m
Britta STEFFEN – **1/2008/50m**
Manuela STELLMACH – 3/1988/200m
Astrid STRAUSS – 2/1988/800m
Petra THUMER – **1/1976/400m, 1/1976/800m**
Gudrun WAGNER – 3/1972/400m

GER / GERMANY (See also FRG and GDR)

Gisela ARENDT – 3/1936/100m
Dagmar HASE – **1/1992/400m, 3/1996/200m, 2/1996/400m, 2/1996/800m**
Jana HENKE – 3/1992/800m
Kerstin KIELGASS – 3/1992/200m
Britta STEFFEN – **1/2008/50m, 1/2008/100m**
Franziska VAN ALMSICK – 3/1992/100m, 2/1992/200m, 2/1996/200m
Sandra VOELKER – 3/1996/50m, 2/1996/100m

HUN / HUNGARY

Valeria GYENGE – **1/1952/400m**
Boglarka KAPAS – 3/2016/800m
Eva NOVAK – 2/1952/400m
Katalin SZOKE – **1/1952/100m**
Judith TEMES – 3/1952/100m

IRL / IRELAND

Michelle SMITH – **1/1996/400m**

ITA / ITALY

Novella CALLIGARIS – 2/1972/400m, 3/1972/800m
Alessia FILIPPI – 2/2008/800m
Federica PELLEGRINI – 2/2004/200m, **1/2008/200m**

JPN / JAPAN

Ai SHIBATA – 1/2004/800m

MEX / MEXICO

Maria Teresa RAMIREZ – 3/1968/800m

NED / NETHERLANDS

Maria BRAUN – 2/1928/400m

Enith BRIGITHA – 3/1976/100m, 3/1976/200m

Inge DE BRUIJN – 1/2000/50m, 1/2000/100m, 1/2004/50m, 2/2004/100m

Willemijntje DEN OUDEN – 2/1932/100m

Ranomi KROMOWIDJOJO – 1/2012/50m, 1/2012/100m

Catherina LAGERBERG – 3/1960/400m

Hendricka MASTENBROCK – 1/1936/100m, 1/1936/400m

Johanna TERMEULEN – 2/1952/100m

Marie-Louise VAESSEN-LINSSSEN – 3/1948/100m

Marleen VELDHUIS – 3/2012/50m

Annemarie VERSTAPPEN – 3/1984/100m, 3/1984/200m

Kirsten VLIEGHUIS – 3/1996/400m, 3/1996/800m

POL / POLAND

Otylia JEDRZEJCZAK – 2/2004/400m

ROU / ROMANIA

Camelia POTEC – 1/2004/200m

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Jennifer MAKAAAL – 3/1932/400m

SLO / SLOVENIA

Sara ISAKOVIC – 2/2008/200m

SVK / SLOVAKIA

Martina MORAVCOVA – 2/2000/200m

SWE / SWEDEN

Therese ALSHAMMAR – 2/2000/50m, 2/2000/100m

Jane CEDERQVIST – 2/1960/400m

Sarah SJOSTROM – 2/2016/100m, 2/2016/200m

UKR / UKRAINE

Yana KLOCHKOVA – 2/2000/800m

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Shirley BABASHOFF – 2/1972/100m, 2/1972/200m, 2/1976/200m, 2/1976/400m, 2/1976/800m

Jane BARKMAN – 3/1968/200m

Brooke BENNETT – 1/1996/800m, 1/2000/400m, 1/2000/800m

Ethelda BLEIBTREY – 1/1920/100m, 1/1920/300m

Tiffany COHEN – 1/1984/400m, 1/1984/800m

Natalie COUGHLIN – 3/2004/100m, 3/2008/100m

Ann CURTIS – 2/1948/100m, 1/1948/400m

Virginia DUENKEL – 1/1964/400m

Gertrude EDERLE – 3/1924/100m, 3/1924/400m

Kathleen ELLIS – 3/1964/100m

Janet EVANS – 1/1988/400m, 1/1988/800m, 2/1992/400m, 1/1992/800m

Eleanor GARATTI-SAVILLE – 2/1928/100m, 3/1932/100m

Irene GUEST – 2/1920/100m

Linda GUSTAVSON – 3/1968/100m, 2/1968/400m
Nicole HAISLETT – **1/1992/200m**
Jan HENNE – **1/1968/100m**, 2/1968/200m
Katie HOFF – 2/2008/400m
Nancy HOGSHEAD – **1/1984/100m**
Evelyn KAWAMOTO – 3/1952/400m
Pamela KRUSE – 2/1968/800m
Ethel LACKIE – **1/1924/100m**
Katie LEDECKY – **1/2012/800m, 1/2016/200m, 1/2016/400m, 1/2016/800m**
Helene MADISON – **1/1932/100m, 1/1932/400m**
Shelley MANN – **1/1956/100Bt**
Simone MANUEL – 2/2016/50m, **1/2016/100m**
Angel MARTINO – 3/1992/50m, 3/1996/100m
Josephine McKIM – 3/1928/400m
Debbie MEYER – **1/1968/200m, 1/1968/400m, 1/1968/800m**
Diana MUNZ – 2/2000/400m, 3/2004/800m
Sandra NEILSON – **1/1972/100m**
Martha NORELIUS – **1/1924/400m, 1/1928/400m**
Albia OSIPOWITCH – **1/1928/100m**
Susan PEDERSEN – 2/1968/100m
Marylin RAMENOFISKY – 2/1964/400m
Michelle RICHARDSON – 2/1984/800m
Keena ROTHAMMER – 3/1972/200m, **1/1972/800m**
Sylvia RUUSKA – 3/1956/400m
Kaitlin SANDENO – 3/2000/800m, 3/2004/400m
Allison SCHMITT – **1/2012/200m**, 2/2012/400m
Frances SCHROTH – 3/1920/100m, 3/1920/300m
Carrie STEINSEIFER – **1/1984/100m**
Jill STERKEL – 3/1988/50m
Terri Lee STICKLES – 3/1964/400m
Sharon STOUER – 2/1964/100m
Jennifer THOMPSON – 2/1992/100m, 3/2000/100m
Dara TORRES – 3/2000/50m, 3/2000/100m, 2/2008/50m
Amy VAN DYKEN – **1/1996/50m**
Christine VON SALTZA – 2/1960/100m, **1/1960/400m**
Helen WAINWRIGHT – 2/1924/400m
Mary WAYTE – **1/1984/200m**
Mariechen WEHSELAU – 2/1924/100m
Wendy WEINBERG – 3/1976/800m
Lenore WINGARD-KIGHT – 2/1932/400m, 3/1936/400m
Margaret WOODBRIDGE – 2/1920/300m
Cynthia WOODHEAD – 2/1984/200m

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL BACKSTROKE

Bc – Backstroke

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver)

Krisztina EGERSEGI (HUN), 1988/1992/1996: 2/1988/100Bc, **1/1988/100Bc**, **1/1988/200Bc**, **1/1992/200Bc**, **1/1996/200Bc**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver)

Kirsty COVENTRY (ZIM), 2004/2008: 2/2004/100Bc, **1/2004/200Bc**, 2/2008/100Bc, **1/2008/200Bc**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Melissa BELOTE (USA), 1972: **1/1972/100Bc**, **1/1972/200Bc**

Ulrike RICHTER (GDR), 1976: **1/1976/100Bc**, **1/1976/200Bc**

Rica REINISCH (GDR), 1980: **1/1980/100Bc**, **1/1980/200Bc**

Diana MOCANU (ROU), 2000: **1/2000/100Bc**, **1/2000/200Bc**

Natalie COUGHLIN (USA), 2004/2008: **1/2004/100Bc**, **1/2008/100Bc**

Missy FRANKLIN (USA), 2012: **1/2012/100Bc**, **1/2012/200Bc**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 silver, 1 bronze)

Birgit TREIBER (GDR), 1976/1980: 2/1976/100Bc, 2/1976/200Bc, 3/1980/200Bc

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL BACKSTROKE

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	12	15
GDR	3	5
NED	3	3
HUN	2	5
ROU	1	2
ZIM	1	2
DEN	1	1
GBR	1	1
RSA	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL BACKSTROKE

Bc – Backstroke
1st – 2nd – 3rd

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Judy DAVIES – 3/1948/100Bc
Philomena MEALING – 2/1932/100Bc
Emily SEEBOHM – 2/2012/100Bc
Nicole STEVENSON – 3/1992/200Bc

CAN / CANADA

Hilary CALDWELL – 3/2016/200Bc
Nancy GARAPICK – 3/1976/100Bc, 3/1976/200Bc
Donna Marie GURR – 3/1972/200Bc
Elaine TANNER – 2/1968/100Bc, 2/1968/200Bc

CHN/CHINA

FU Yuanhui – 3/2016/100Bc

DEN / DENMARK

Karen Margrethe HARUP – 1/1948/100Bc

ESP / SPAIN (See also EUN)

Nina ZHIVANEVSKAYA – 3/2000/100Bc

FRA / FRANCE

Christine CARON – 2/1964/100Bc
Laure MANAUDOU – 3/2004/100Bc
Roxana MARACINEANU – 2/2000/200Bc

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

M. Joyce COOPER – 3/1928/100Bc
E. Valerie DAVIES – 3/1932/100Bc
Margaret EDWARDS – 3/1956/100Bc
Judith GRINHAM – 1/1956/100Bc
Phyllis HARDING – 2/1924/100Bc
Natalie STEWARD – 2/1960/100Bc

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Ina KLEBER – 2/1980/100Bc
Kristin OTTO – 1/1988/100Bc
Cornelia POLIT – 2/1980/200Bc
Rica REINISCH – 1/1980/100Bc, 1/1980/200Bc
Ulrike RICHTER – 1/1976/100Bc, 1/1976/200Bc
Petra RIEDEL – 3/1980/100Bc
Kornelia SIRCH – 3/1988/100Bc, 3/1988/200Bc
Birgit TREIBER – 2/1976/100Bc, 2/1976/200Bc, 3/1980/200Bc
Kathrin ZIMMERMANN – 2/1988/200Bc

GER / GERMANY (See also FRG and GDR)

Antje BUSCHSCHULTE – 3/2004/200Bc
Dagmar HASE – 2/1992/200Bc
Cathleen RUND – 3/1996/200Bc

HUN / HUNGARY

Krisztina EGRSZEGI – 2/1988/100Bc, 1/1988/200Bc, 1/1992/100Bc, 1/1992/200Bc, 1/1996/200Bc

Andrea GYAMARTI – 2/1972/100Bc
Katinka HOSSZU – 1/20116/100Bc, 2/2016/200Bc
Tunde SZABO – 2/1992/100Bc

JPN / JAPAN

Mai NAKAMURA – 2/2000/100Bc
Reiko NAKAMURA – 3/2004/200Bc, 3/2008/200Bc
Miki NAKAO – 3/2000/200Bc
Satoko TANAKA – 3/1960/100Bc
Aya TERAOKA – 3/2012/100Bc

NED / NETHERLANDS

Maria BRAUN – 1/1928/100Bc
Jolanda DE ROVER – 3/1984/100Bc, 1/1984/200Bc
Hendricka MASTENBROCK – 2/1936/100Bc
Dina SENFF – 1/1936/100Bc
Geertje WIELEMA – 2/1952/100Bc

NZL / NEW ZEALAND

Jean STEWART – 3/1952/100Bc

ROU / ROMANIA

Diana MOCANU – 1/2000/100Bc, 1/2000/200Bc
Aneta PATRASCOIU – 3/1984/200Bc

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Joan HARRISON – 1/1952/100Bc
Marianne KRIEL – 3/1996/100Bc

RUS / RUSSIA

Stanislava KOMAROVA – 2/2004/200Bc
Anastasia ZUEVA – 2/2012/200Bc

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Theresa ANDREWS – 1/1984/100Bc
Susan ATWOOD – 3/1972/100Bc, 2/1972/200Bc
Kathleen BAKER – 2/2016/100Bc
Syril BAUER – 1/1924/100Bc
Elizabeth BEISEL – 3/2012/200Bc
Melissa BELOTE – 1/1972/100Bc, 1/1972/200Bc
Beth BOTSFORD – 1/1996/100Bc
Alice BRIDGES – 3/1936/100Bc
Lynn BURKE – 1/1960/100Bc
Carin CONE – 2/1956/100Bc
Natalie COUGHLIN – 1/2004/100Bc, 1/2008/100Bc
Maya DI RADO – 1/2016/200Bc
Virginia DUENKEL – 3/1964/100Bc
Cathy FERGUSSON – 1/1964/100Bc
Missy FRANKLIN – 1/2012/100Bc, 1/2012/200Bc
Kaye HALL – 1/1968/100Bc, 3/1968/200Bc
Whitney HEDGEPEETH – 2/1996/100Bc, 2/1996/200Bc
Margaret HOELZER – 3/2008/100Bc, 2/2008/200Bc
Eleanor HOLM – 1/1932/100Bc
Lea LOVELESS – 3/1992/100Bc
Betsy MITCHELL – 2/1984/100Bc
Aileen RIGGIN – 3/1924/100Bc
Jane SWAGERTY – 3/1968/100Bc
Debra Pokey WATSON – 1/1968/200Bc
Amy WHITE – 2/1984/200Bc

Suzanne ZIMMERMAN – 2/1948/100Bc

ZIM / ZIMBABWE

Kirsty COVENTRY – 2/2004/100Bc, **1/2004/200Bc**, 2/2008/100Bc, **1/2008/200Bc**

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL BREASTSTROKE

Br – Breaststroke

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver)

Rebecca SONI (USA), 2008/2012: 2/2008/100Br, **1/2008/200Br**, 2/2012/100Br, **1/2012/200Br**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 bronze)

Penelope HEYNS (RSA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/100Br**, **1/1996/200Br**, 3/2000/100Br

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 3 silver, 1 bronze)

Leisel JONES (AUS), 2000/2004/2008/2012: 2/2000/100Br, 3/2004/100Br, 2/2004/200Br, **1/2008/100Br**, 2/2012/200Br

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 silver, 2 bronze)

Galina PROZUMENSHCHIKOVA-STEPANOVA (RUS), 1964/1968/1972: **1/1964/200Br**, 2/1968/100Br, 3/1968/200Br, 2/1972/100Br, 3/1972/200Br

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Amanda BEARD (USA), 1996/2000/2004: 2/1996/100Br, 2/1996/200Br, 3/2000/200Br, **1/2004/200Br**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL BREASTSTROKE

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	6	7
AUS	3	3
GDR	3	3
URS	3	3
GBR	2	2
GER	2	2
HUN	2	2
JPN	3	3
NED	2	2
RSA	1	2
BUL	1	1
CAN	1	1
CHN	1	1
EUN	1	1
LTU	1	1
YUG	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL BREASTSTROKE

Br – Breaststroke
1st – 2nd – 3rd

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Clare DENNIS – 1/1932/200Br

Brooke HANSON – 2/2004/100Br

Leisel JONES – 2/2000/100Br, 3/2004/100Br, 2/2004/200Br, 1/2008/100Br, 2/2012/200Br

Beatrice LYONS – 2/1948/200Br

Samantha RILEY – 3/1992/100Br, 3/1996/100Br

Beverly WHITFIELD – 3/1972/100Br, 1/1972/200Br

AUT / AUSTRIA

Mirna JUKIC – 3/2008/100Br

BEL / BELGIUM

Ingrid LEMPEREUR – 3/1984/200Br

BUL / BULGARIA

Tanya DANGALAKOVA-BOGOMILOVA – 1/1988/100Br

Antoaneta FRENKEVA – 2/1988/100Br, 3/1988/200Br

CAN / CANADA

Anne OTTENBRITE – 2/1984/100Br, 1/1984/200Br

CHN / CHINA

Lin LI – 2/1992/200Br

Xuejuan LUO – 1/2004/100Br

Jinglin SHI – 3/2016/200Br

Huang XIAOMIN – 2/1988/200Br

DEN / DENMARK

Else JACOBSEN – 3/1932/200Br

Susanne NIELSSON – 3/1980/100Br

Inge SORENSEN – 3/1936/200Br

EUN (*Unified Team*), *See also BLR, RUS and UKR*

Yelena RUDKOVSKAYA, BLR – 1/1992/100Br

FRA / FRANCE

Catherine POIROT – 3/1984/100Br

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (*See also GER*)

Ursula HAPPE – 1/1956/200Br

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Gladys CARSON – 3/1924/200Br

Helen GORDON – 3/1952/200Br

Anita LONSBROUGH – 1/1960/200Br

Lucy MORTON – 1/1924/200Br

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (*See also GER*)

Hannelore ANKE – 1/1976/100Br

Ute GEWENINGER – 1/1980/100Br

Silke HORNER – 3/1988/100Br, 1/1988/200Br

GER / GERMANY (See also FRG and GDR)

Martha GENENGER – 2/1936/200Br

Barbara GOBEL – 3/1960/200Br

Lotte MUHE-HILDESHEIM – 3/1928/200Br

Anne POLESKA – 3/2004/200Br

Hilde SCHRADER – 1/1928/200Br

Eva-Maria TEN ELSEN – 3/1956/200Br

Wiltrud URSELMANN – 2/1960/200Br

HUN / HUNGARY

Agnes KOVACS – 3/1996/200Br, 1/2000/200Br

Eva NOVAK – 3/1948/200Br, 2/1952/200Br

Eva SZEKELY – 1/1952/200Br, 2/1956/200Br

JPN / JAPAN

Kyoko IWASAKI – 1/1992/200Br

Rie KANETO – 1/2016/200Br

Hideko MAEHATA – 2/1932/200Br, 1/1936/200Br

Satomi SUZUKI – 3/2012/100Br, 2/2012/200Br

LTU / LITHUANIA

Ruta MEILUTYTE – 1/2012/100Br

NED / NETHERLANDS

Mietje BARON – 2/1928/200Br

Petra VAN STAVEREN – 1/1984/100Br

Petronella VAN VLIET – 1/1948/200Br

NOR / NORWAY

Sara NORDENSTAM – 3/2008/200Br

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Penelope HEYNS – 1/1996/100Br, 1/1996/200Br, 3/2000/100Br

RUS / RUSSIA

Iuliia EFIMOVA – 3/2012/200Br, 2/2016/100Br, 2/2016/200Br

URS (See also LTU, RUS, UKR and UZB)

Svetlana BABANINA, UZB – 3/1964/200Br

Julia BOGDANOVA, RUS – 3/1980/200Br

Lina KASCHIUSHITE, LTU – 1/1980/200Br

Marina KOSHEVAYA, RUS – 3/1976/100Br, 1/1976/200Br

Galina PROZUMENSHCHIKOVA-STEPANOVA, RUS – 1/1964/200Br, 2/1968/100Br, 3/1968/200Br, 2/1972/100Br, 3/1972/200Br

Lyubov RUSANOVA, RUS – 2/1976/100Br, 3/1976/200Br

Svetlana VARGANOVA, RUS – 2/1980/200Br

Marina YURCHENYA, UKR – 2/1976/200Br

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Amanda BEARD – 2/1996/100Br, 2/1996/200Br, 3/2000/200Br, 1/2004/200Br

Catherine CARR – 1/1972/100Br

Agnes GERAGHTY – 2/1924/200Br

Lilly KING – 1/2016/100Br

Claudia KOLB – 2/1964/200Br

Kristy KOWAL – 2/2000/200Br

Katie MEILI – 3/2016/100Br

Anita NALL – 2/1992/100Br, 3/1992/200Br

Megan QUANN – **1/2000/100Br**

Susan RAPP – 2/1984/200Br

Dana SCHOENFIELD – 2/1972/200Br

Rebecca SONI – 2/2008/100Br, **1/2008/200Br**, 2/2012/100Br, **1/2012/200Br**

Sharon WICHMAN – 3/1968/100Br, **1/1968/200Br**

YUG / YUGOSLAVIA

Djurdjica BJEDOV, CRO – **1/1968/100Br**, 2/1968/200Br

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL BUTTERFLY

Bt – Butterfly

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 bronze)

Mary T. MEAGHER (USA), 1984/1988: **1/1984/100Bt, 1/1984/200Bt, 3/1988/200Bt**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 silver)

Andrea POLLACK (GDR), 1976/1980: **2/1976/100Bt, 1/1976/200Bt, 2/1980/100Bt**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Susan O'NEILL (AUS), 1992/1996/2000: **3/1992/200Bt, 1/1996/200Bt, 2/2000/200Bt**

Petria THOMAS (AUS), 1996/2000/2004: **2/1996/200Bt, 3/2000/200Bt, 1/2004/100Bt**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 silver, 2 bronze)

Ellie DANIEL (USA), 1968/1972: **2/1968/100Bt, 3/1968/200Bt, 3/1972/200Bt**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL BUTTERFLY

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	9	10
GDR	6	6
AUS	4	4
CHN	3	3
NED	2	2
JPN	1	1
POL	1	1
SWE	1	1
ESP	1	1

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL BUTTERFLY

Bt – Butterfly
1st – 2nd – 3rd

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Alicia COUTTS – 3/2012/100Bt
Michelle FORD – 3/1980/200Bt
Madeline GROVES – 2/2016/200Bt
Lynette McCLEMENTS – **1/1968/100Bt**
Susan O'NEILL – 3/1992/200Bt, **1/1996/200Bt**, 2/2000/200Bt
Karen PHILLIPS – 2/1984/200Bt
Jessicah SCHIPPER – 3/2008/100Bt, 3/2008/200Bt
Petria THOMAS – 2/1996/200Bt, 3/2000/200Bt, **1/2004/100Bt**, 2/2004/200Bt
Lisbeth TRICKETT – **1/2008/100Bt**

CAN/CANADA

Penny OLEKSIK – 2/2016/100Bt

CHN / CHINA

Qian HONG – 3/1988/100Bt, **1/1992/100Bt**
Liuyang JIAO – 2/2008/200Bt, **1/2012/200Bt**
Limin LIU – 2/1996/100Bt
Zige LIU – **1/2008/200Bt**
Ying LU – 2/2012/100Bt
Wang YIAOHONG – 2/1992/200Bt

ESP / SPAIN

Mireia BELMONTE GARCIA – 2/2012/200Bt, **1/2016/200Bt**

FRA / FRANCE

Catherine PLEWINSKI – 3/1992/100Bt

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (See also GER)

Ina BEYERMANN – 3/1984/200Bt
Karin SEICK – 3/1984/100Bt

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Roswitha BEIER – 2/1972/100Bt, 2/1972/4x100Md
Kornelia ENDER – **1/1976/100Bt**
Rosemarie GABRIEL – 3/1976/200Bt
Ines GEISSLER – **1/1980/200Bt**
Christiane KNACKE – 3/1980/100Bt
Helga LINDNER – 2/1968/200Bt
Caren METSCHUCK – **1/1980/100Bt**
Kathleen NORD – **1/1988/200Bt**
Kristin OTTO – **1/1988/100Bt**
Andrea POLLACK – 2/1976/100Bt, **1/1976/200Bt**, 2/1980/100Bt
Sybille SCHONROCK – 2/1980/200Bt
Ulrike TAUBER – 2/1976/200Bt
Birte WEIGANG – 2/1988/100Bt, 2/1988/200Bt

HUN / HUNGARY

Andrea GYAMARTI – 3/1972/100Bt

IRL / IRELAND

Michelle SMITH – 3/1996/200Bt

JPN / JAPAN

Mayumi AOKI – 1/1972/100Bt

Natsumi HOSHI – 3/2012/200Bt, 3/2016/200Bt

Yuko NAKANISHI – 3/2004/200Bt

NED / NETHERLANDS

Inge DE BRUIJN – 1/2000/100Bt, 3/2004/100Bt

Marianne HEEMSKERK – 2/1960/100Bt

Ada KOK – 2/1964/100Bt, 1/1968/200Bt

POL / POLAND

Otylia JEDRZEJCZAK – 2/2004/100Bt, 1/2004/200Bt

SVK / SLOVAKIA

Martina MORAVCOVA – 2/2000/100Bt

SWE/SWEDEN

Sarah SJOSTROM – 1/2016/100Bt

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Christine AHMANN-LEIGHTON – 2/1992/100Bt

Wendy BOGLIOLI – 3/1976/100Bt

Lynn COLLELLA – 2/1972/200Bt

Ellie DANIEL – 2/1968/100Bt, 3/1968/200Bt, 3/1972/200Bt

Kathleen ELLIS – 3/1964/100Bt

Misty HYMAN – 1/2000/200Bt

Jenna JOHNSON – 2/1984/100Bt

Christine MAGNUSON – 2/2008/100Bt

Shelley MANN – 1/1956/100Bt

Angel MARTINO – 3/1996/100Bt

Mary T. MEAGHER – 1/1984/100Bt, 1/1984/200Bt, 3/1988/200Bt

Karen MOE – 1/1972/200Bt

Nancy RAMEY – 2/1956/100Bt

Summer SANDERS – 1/1992/200Bt

Carolyn SCHULER – 1/1960/100Bt

Mary SEARS – 3/1956/100Bt

Susan SHIELDS – 3/1968/100Bt

Sharon STOUDEr – 1/1964/100Bt

Dara TORRES – 3/2000/100Bt

Amy VAN DYKEN – 1/1996/100Bt

Dana VOLLMER – 1/2012/100Bt, 3/2016/100Bt

THE BEST IN INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

Md – Medley

4 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Yana KLOCHKOVA (UKR), 2000/2004: **1/2000/200Md, 1/2000/400Md, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md**

2 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Claudia KOLB (USA), 1968: **1/1968/200Md, 1/1968/400Md**

Tracy CAULKINS (USA) 1984: **1/1984/200Md, 1/1984/400Md**

Michelle SMITH (IRL), 1996: **1/1996/200Md, 1/1996/400Md**

Stephanie RICE (AUS), 2008: **1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md**

Shiwen YE (CHN), 2012: **1/2012/200Md, 1/2012/400Md**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Lin LI (CHN), 1992/1996: **1/1992/200Md, 2/1992/400Md, 3/1996/200Md**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 2 bronze)

Daniela HUNGER (GDR), 1988/1992: **1/1988/200Md, 3/1988/400Md, 3/1992/200Md**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 silver, 1 bronze)

Kirsty COVENTRY (ZIM), 2004/2008: **3/2004/200Md, 2/2008/200Md, 2/2008/400Md**

STANDING BY NATION IN INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	4	6
AUS	3	4
UKR	1	4
GDR	3	3
CHN	2	3
IRL	1	2
HUN	2	3

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY

Md – Medley
1st – 2nd – 3rd

ARG / ARGENTINA

Georgina BARDACH – 3/2004/400Md

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Alicia COUTTS – 2/2012/200Md

Shane GOULD – 1/1972/200Md

Suzanne LANDELLS – 2/1984/400Md

Gail NEALL – 1/1972/400Md

Michele PEARSON – 3/1984/200Md

Stephanie RICE – 1/2008/200Md, 1/2008/400Md

CAN / CANADA

Leslie CLIFF – 2/1972/400Md

Cheryl GIBSON – 2/1976/400Md

Marianne LIMPERT – 2/1996/200Md

Rebecca SMITH – 3/1976/400Md

CHN / CHINA

Lin LI – 1/1992/200Md, 2/1992/400Md, 3/1996/200Md

Xuanxu LI – 3/2012/400Md

Shiwen YE – 1/2012/200Md, 1/2012/400Md

ESP / ESPAGNE

Mireia BELMONTE – 3/2016/400Md

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (See also GER)

Petra ZINDLER – 3/1984/400Md

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Sharron DAVIES – 2/1980/400Md

Siobhan O'CONNOR – 2/2016/200Md

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Kornelia ENDER – 2/1972/200Md

Daniela HUNGER – 1/1988/200Md, 3/1988/400Md

Petra SCHNEIDER – 1/1980/400Md

Sabine STEINBACH – 3/1968/400Md

Ulrike TAUBER – 1/1976/400Md

GER / GERMANY (See also FRG and GDR)

Daniela HUNGER – 3/1992/200Md

HUN / HUNGARY

Katinka HOSSZU – 1/2016/400Md, 1/2016/200Md

IRL / IRELAND

Michelle SMITH – 1/1996/200Md, 1/1996/400Md

ITA / ITALY

Novella CALLIGARIS – 3/1972/400Md

JPN / JAPAN

Yasuko TAJIMA – 2/2000/400Md

POL / POLAND

Agnieszka CZOPEK – 3/1980/400Md

ROU / ROMANIA

Beatrice CASLARU – 2/2000/200Md, 3/2000/400Md

Noemi Ildiko LUNG – 3/1988/200Md, 2/1988/400Md

UKR / UKRAINE

Yana KLOCHKOVA – 1/2000/200Md, 1/2000/400Md, 1/2004/200Md, 1/2004/400Md

URS (*See also LTU, RUS, UKR and UZB*)

Yelena DENDEBEROVA, RUS – 2/1988/200Md

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Amanda BEARD – 2/2004/200Md

Elizabeth BEISEL – 2/2012/400Md

Tracy CAULKINS – 1/1984/200Md, 1/1984/400Md

Donna DE VARONA – 1/1964/400Md

Maya DI RADO – 2/2016/400Md, 3/2016/200Md

Janet EVANS – 1/1988/400Md

Sharon FINNERAN – 2/1964/400Md

Jan HENNE – 3/1968/200Md

Katie HOFF – 3/2008/400Md

Nancy HOGSHEAD – 2/1984/200Md

Claudia KOLB – 1/1968/200Md, 1/1968/400Md

Caitlin LEVERENZ – 3/2012/200Md

Susan PEDERSEN – 2/1968/200Md

Martha RANDALL – 3/1964/400Md

Kaitlin SANDENO – 2/2004/400Md

Summer SANDERS – 2/1992/200Md, 3/1992/400Md

Cristina TEUSCHER – 3/2000/200Md

Lynn VIDALI – 3/1972/200Md, 2/1968/400Md

Allison WAGNER – 2/1996/400Md

ZIM / ZIMBABWE

Kirsty COVENTRY – 3/2004/200Md, 2/2008/200Md, 2/2008/400Md

THE BEST IN RELAYS

9 OLYMPIC MEDALS (7 gold, 2 silver)

Jennifer THOMPSON (USA), 1992/1996/2000/2004: **1/1992/4x100**, **1/1992/4x100Md**, **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x200**, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x200**, **1/2000/4x100Md**, 2/2004/4x100, 2/2004/4x100Md

7 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 2 silver, 1 bronze)

Dara TORRES (USA), 1984/1988/1992/2000/2008: **1/1984/4x100**, 3/1988/4x100, **1/1992/4x100**, **1/2000/4x100**, **1/2000/4x100Md**, 2/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 gold, 1 silver)

Dana VOLLMER (USA), 2004/2012: **1/2004/4x200**, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2012/4x100Md**, 2/2016/4x100, **1/4x100Md**

5 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Allison SCHMITT (USA), 2012: 3/2012/4x100, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2012/4x100Md**, 2/2016/4x100, **1/2016/4x200**

3 OLYMPIC GOLD MEDALS

Angel MARTINO (USA), 1992/1996: **1/1992/4x100**, **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x100Md**
Amy VAN DYKEN (USA), 1996/2000: **1/1996/4x100**, **1/1996/4x100Md**, **1/2000/4x100**

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 2 silver)

Petria THOMAS (AUS), 2000/2004: 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md, **1/2004/4x100**, **1/2004/4x100Md**
Leisel JONES (AUS), 2000/2004/2008/2012: 2/2000/4x100Md, **1/2004/4x100Md**, **1/2008/4x100Md**, 2/2012/4x100Md

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 silver)

Shirley BABASHOFF (USA), 1972/1976: **1/1972/4x100**, **1/1976/4x100**, 2/1976/4x100Md
Andrea POLLACK (GDR), 1976/1980: 2/1976/4x100, **1/1976/4x100Md**, **1/1980/4x100Md**

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 gold, 1 bronze)

Missy FRANKLIN (USA), 2012: 3/2012/4x100, **1/2012/4x200**, **1/2012/4x100Md**

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 4 silver, 1 bronze)

Natalie COUGHLIN (USA), 2004/2008/2012 : 2/2004/4x100, **1/2004/4x200**, 2/2004/4x100Md, 2/2008/4x100, 3/2008/4x200, 2/2008/4x100Md

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 3 silver)

Kornelia ENDER (GDR), 1972/1976: 2/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md, 2/1976/4x100, **1/1976/4x100Md**
Dawn FRASER (AUS), 1956/1960/1964: **1/1956/4x100**, 2/1960/4x100, 2/1960/4x100Md, 2/1964/4x100

6 OLYMPIC MEDALS (2 silver, 4 bronze)

Franziska VAN ALMSICK (GER), 1992/1996/2000/2004: 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md, 3/1996/4x100, 2/1996/4x200, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/4x200

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (3 silver, 1 bronze)

Susan O'NEILL (AUS), 1996/2000: 3/1996/4x200, 2/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md

4 OLYMPIC MEDALS (4 bronze)

Antje BUSCHSCHULTE (GER), 1996/2000/2004: 3/1996/4x100, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/4x200, 3/2004/4x100Md

3 OLYMPIC MEDALS (1 gold, 1 silver, 1 bronze)

Inge DEKKER (NED), 2004/2008/2012: 3/2004/4x100, **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Marleen VELDHUIS (NED), 2004/2008/2012 : 3/2004/4x100, **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100

STANDING BY NATION IN RELAYS

	Olympic champions	Gold medals
USA	90	111
AUS	24	25
GDR	16	20
NED	8	8
GBR	4	4
HUN	4	4

OLYMPIC MEDALLISTS BY NATIONALITY IN RELAYS

Md – Medley
1st – **2nd** – **3rd**

AUS / AUSTRALIA

Janice ANDREW – 2/1960/4x100Md
 Angie BAINBRIDGE – **1/2008/4x200**
 Bronte BARRATT – **1/2008/4x200**, 2/2012/4x200, 2/2016/4x200
 Lynette BELL – 2/1964/4x100
 Dyana CALUB – 2/2000/4x100Md
 Bronte CAMPBELL – **1/2016/4x100**
 Cate CAMPBELL – 3/2008/4x100, **1/2012/4x100**, **1/2016/4x100**, 2/2016/4x100Md
 Tamsin COOK - 2/2016/4x200
 Alva COLQHOUN – 2/1960/4x100
 Alicia COUTTS – **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200, 2/2012/4x100Md
 Lorraine CRAPP – **1/1956/4x100**, 2/1960/4x100
 Brittany ELMSLIE – **1/2012/4x100**, **1/2016/4x100**
 Dawn FRASER – **1/1956/4x100**, 2/1960/4x100, 2/1960/4x100Md, 2/1964/4x100
 Felicity GALVEZ – **1/2008/4x200**
 Julia GREVILLE – 3/1996/4x200
 Jodie HENRY – **1/2004/4x100**, **1/2004/4x100Md**
 Emma JOHNSON – 3/1996/4x200
 Leisel JONES – 2/2000/4x100Md, **1/2004/4x100Md**, **1/2008/4x100Md**, 2/2012/4x100Md
 Ilsa KONRADS – 2/1960/4x100
 Rosemary LASSIG – 2/1960/4x100Md
 Faith LEECH – **1/1956/4x100**
 Lisbeth LENTON – **1/2004/4x100**
 Linda MACKENZIE – **1/2008/4x200**
 Lynette McCLEMENTS – 2/1968/4x100Md
 Emma McKEON – **1/2016/4x100**, 2/2016/4x200, 2/2016/4x100Md
 Taylor McKEOWN - 2/2016/4x100Md
 Alice MILLS – **1/2004/4x100**, 3/2008/4x100
 Sandra MORGAN – **1/1956/4x100**
 Janice MURPHY – 2/1964/4x100
 Leah NEALE – 2/2016/4x200
 Susan O'NEILL – 3/1996/4x200, 2/1996/4x100Md, 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md
 Kylie PALMER – 2/2012/4x200
 Judy PLAYFAIR – 2/1968/4x100Md
 Samantha RILEY – 2/1996/4x100Md
 Giaan ROONEY – 2/2000/4x200, **1/2004/4x100Md**
 Sarah RYAN – 2/1996/4x100Md
 Jessicah SCHIPPER – **1/2008/4x100Md**
 Melanie SCHLANGER – 3/2008/4x100, **1/2012/4x100**, 2/2012/4x200, 2/2012/4x100Md
 Emily SEEBOHM – **1/2008/4x100Md**, 2/2012/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x100Md
 Janet STEINBECK – 2/1968/4x100Md

Nicole STEVENSON – 3/1996/4x200, 2/1996/4x100Md
Petria THOMAS – 2/2000/4x200, 2/2000/4x100Md, **1/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x100Md**
Kirsten THOMPSON – 2/2000/4x200
Robyn THORN – 2/1964/4x100
Lisbeth TRICKETT – 3/2008/4x100, **1/2008/4x100Md**
Lynette WATSON – 2/1968/4x100Md
Marilyn WILSON – 2/1960/4x100Md

AUT / AUSTRIA

Margarete ADLER – 3/1912/4x100
Klara MILCH – 3/1912/4x100
Josephine STICKER – 3/1912/4x100
Berta ZAHOUERK – 3/1912/4x100

CAN / CANADA

Gail AMUNDRUD – 3/1976/4x100
Barbara CLARK – 3/1976/4x100
Robin CORSIGLIA – 3/1976/4x100Md
Marilyn CORSON – 3/1968/4x100
Angela COUGHLAN – 3/1968/4x100
Allison HIGSON – 3/1988/4x100Md
Wendy HOGG – 3/1976/4x100Md
Anne JARDIN – 3/1976/4x100, 3/1976/4x100Md
Jane KERR – 3/1988/4x100Md
Marion LAY – 3/1968/4x100
Michelle MACPHERSON – 3/1984/4x100Md
Britanny MACLEAN - 3/2016/4x200
Sandrine MAINVILLE – 3/2016/4x100
Lorie MELIEN – 3/1988/4x100Md
Andrea NUGENT – 3/1988/4x100Md
Penny OLEKSIK - 3/2016/4x100, 3/2016/4x200
Anne OTTENBRITE – 3/1984/4x100Md
Pamela RAI – 3/1984/4x100Md
Abdo REEMA – 3/1984/4x100Md
Taylor RUCK - 3/2016/4x100, 3/2016/4x200
Katherine SAVARD – 3/2016/4x200
Susan SLOAN – 3/1976/4x100Md
Rebecca SMITH – 3/1976/4x100
Elaine TANNER – 3/1968/4x100
Chantal VAN LENDEGHEM - 3/2016/4x100
Michelle WILLIAMS- 3/2016/4x100

CHN / CHINA

Huije CAI – 3/1996/4x100Md
Na CHAO – 2/1996/4x100
Yan CHEN – 3/1996/4x100Md
Xue HAN – 3/1996/4x100Md
Jingyi LE – 2/1992/4x100, 2/1996/4x100
Bin LU – 2/1992/4x100
Yin NIAN – 2/1996/4x100
Jiaying PANG – 2/2004/4x200, 2/2008/4x200, 3/2008/4x100Md
Ying SHAN – 2/1996/4x100, 3/1996/4x100Md
Ye SUN – 3/2008/4x100Md
Miao TAN – 2/2008/4x200
Jingzhi TANG – 2/2008/4x200
Yanwei XU – 2/2004/4x200
Wenyi YANG – 2/1992/4x100
Yu YANG – 2/2004/4x200, 2/2008/4x200
Zhuang YONG – 2/1992/4x100
Jing ZHAO – 3/2008/4x100Md

Yafei ZHOU – 3/2008/4x100Md
Yingwen ZHU – 2/2004/4x200

DEN / DENMARK

Greta ANDERSEN – 2/1948/4x100
Pernille BLUME - 3/2016/4x100Md
Fritze CARSTENSEN – 2/1948/4x100
Karen Margrethe HARUP – 2/1948/4x100
Mie NIELSEN – 3/2016/4x100Md
Jeanette OTTESEN - 3/2016/4x100Md
Rikke PEDERSEN - 3/2016/4x100Md
Eva RIISE – 2/1948/4x100

EUN (*Unified Team*), *See also BLR, RUS and UKR*

Olga KRITCHENKO, UKR – 3/1992/4x100Md
Natalia MECHTCHRIAKOVA, RUS – 3/1992/4x100Md
Yelena RUDKOVSKAYA, BLR – 3/1992/4x100Md
Nina ZHIVANEVSKAYA, RUS – 3/1992/4x100Md

FRA / FRANCE

Coralie BALMY – 3/2012/4x200
Charlotte BONNET – 3/2012/4x200
Ophelie-Cyrielle ETIENNE – 3/2012/4x200
Camille MUFFAT – 3/2012/4x200

FRG / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (*See also GER*)

Gudrun BECKMANN – 3/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x100Md
Ina BEYERMANN – 2/1984/4x100Md
Verana EBERLE – 3/1972/4x100Md
Uta FROMMATER – 3/1968/4x100Md
Ute HASE – 2/1984/4x100Md
Heike HUSTEDE – 3/1968/4x100Md
Angelika KRAUS – 3/1968/4x100Md
Silke PIELEN – 3/1972/4x100Md
Christiane PIELKE – 3/1984/4x100
Heidemarie REINECK – 3/1968/4x100Md, 3/1972/4x100, 3/1972/4x100Md
Svenja SCHLICHT – 2/1984/4x100Md
Susanne SCHUSTER – 3/1984/4x100
Karin SEICK – 3/1984/4x100, 2/1984/4x100Md
Angela STEINBACH – 3/1972/4x100
Jutta WEBER – 3/1972/4x100
Petra ZINDLER – 3/1984/400Md
Iris ZSCHERPE – 3/1984/4x100

GBR / GREAT BRITAIN

Florence BARKER – 2/1924/4x100
M. Joyce COOPER – 2/1928/4x100, 3/1932/4x100
June CROFT – 2/1980/4x100Md
E. Valerie DAVIES – 3/1932/4x100
Jennifer FLETCHER – **1/1912/4x100**
Edna HUGHES – 3/1932/4x100
Hilda JAMES – 2/1920/4x100
Helen JAMESON – 2/1980/4x100Md
Constance JEANS – 2/1920/4x100, 2/1924/4x100
Margaret KELLY – 2/1980/4x100Md
Ellen KING – 2/1928/4x100
Grace McKENZIE – 2/1920/4x100, 2/1924/4x100
Isabella MOORE – **1/1912/4x100**
Ann OSGERBY – 2/1980/4x100Md
Charlotte RADCLIFFE – 2/1920/4x100

Annie SPEIRS – 1/1912/4x100
Irene STEER – 1/1912/4x100
Sarah STEWART – 2/1928/4x100
Vera TANNER – 2/1924/4x100, 2/1928/4x100
Helen VARCOE – 3/1932/4x100

GDR / GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (See also GER)

Hannelore ANKE – 1/1976/4x100Md
Roswitha BEIER – 2/1972/4x100Md
Ines DIERS – 1/1980/4x100
Andrea EIFE – 2/1972/4x100
Kornelia ENDER – 2/1972/4x100, 2/1972/4x100Md, 2/1976/4x100, 1/1976/4x100Md
Ute GEWENINGER – 1/1980/4x100Md
Marina GRUNERT – 2/1968/4x100
Claudia HEMPEL – 2/1976/4x100
Christine HERBST – 2/1972/4x100Md
Silke HORNER – 1/1988/4x100Md
Daniela HUNGER – 1/1988/4x100
Sarina HULSENBECK – 1/1980/4x100
Barbara KRAUSE – 1/1980/4x100
Roswitha KRAUSE – 2/1968/4x100
Katrín MEISSNER – 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md
Caren METSCHUCK – 1/1980/4x100, 1/1980/4x100Md
Kristin OTTO – 1/1988/4x100, 1/1988/4x100Md
Andrea POLLACK – 2/1976/4x100, 1/1976/4x100Md, 1/1980/4x100Md
Petra PRIEMER – 2/1976/4x100
Rica REINISCH – 1/1980/4x100Md
Ulrike RICHTER – 1/1976/4x100Md
Eike SCHMISCH – 2/1972/4x100
Uta SCHMUCK – 2/1968/4x100
Manuela STELLMACH – 1/1988/4x100
Renate VOGEL – 2/1972/4x100Md
Birte WEIGANG – 1/1988/4x100Md
Gabriele WETZKO – 2/1968/4x100, 2/1972/4x100

GER / GERMANY (See also FRG and GDR)

Gisela ARENDT – 2/1936/4x100
Ursula BRUNNER, FRG – 3/1960/4x100, 3/1960/4x100Md
Antje BUSCHSCHULTE – 3/1996/4x100, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/4x200, 3/2004/4x100Md
Petra DALLMANN – 3/2004/4x200
Jana DOERRIES – 2/1992/4x100Md
Vally DRESSEL – 2/1912/4x100
Barbel FUHMANN, GDR – 3/1960/4x100Md
Daniela GOTZ – 3/2004/4x100Md
Ruth HALBSGUTH – 2/1936/4x100
Sara HARSTICK – 3/2000/4x200
Dagmar HASE – 2/1992/4x100Md, 2/1996/4x200
Daniela HUNGER – 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md
Kerstin KIELGASS – 2/1996/4x200, 3/2000/4x200
Ursula KUPER, GDR – 3/1960/4x100Md
Leni LOHMAR – 2/1936/4x100
Simone OSYGUS – 3/1992/4x100, 3/1996/4x100
Louise OTTO – 2/1912/4x100
Heidi PECHSTEIN, GDR – 3/1960/4x100
Sarah POEWE – 3/2004/4x100Md
Grete ROSENBERG – 2/1912/4x100
Ingrid SCHMIDT, GDR – 3/1960/4x100Md
Ingeborg SCHMITZ – 2/1936/4x100
Anke SCHOLZ – 2/1996/4x200

Christel STEFFIN, GDR – 3/1960/4x100
Manuela STELLMACH – 3/1992/4x100
Hermine STINDT – 2/1912/4x100
Hannah STOCKBAUER – 3/2004/4x200
Franziska VAN ALMSICK – 3/1992/4x100, 2/1992/4x100Md, 3/1996/4x100, 2/1996/4x200, 3/2000/4x200, 3/2004/4x200, 3/2004/4x100Md
Sandra VOELKER – 3/1996/4x100
Gisela WEISS, GDR – 3/1960/4x100

HUN / HUNGARY

Eva NOVAK – **1/1952/4x100**
Ilona NOVAK – **1/1952/4x100**
Katalin SZOKE – **1/1952/4x100**
Judith TEMES – **1/1952/4x100**

JPN / JAPAN

Yuka KATO – 3/2012/4x100Md
Sumika MINAMOTO – 3/2000/4x100Md
Mai NAKAMURA – 3/2000/4x100Md
Junko ONISHI – 3/2000/4x100Md
Satomi SUZUKI – 3/2012/4x100Md
Masami TANAKA – 3/2000/4x100Md
Aya TERAKAWA – 3/2012/4x100Md
Haruka UEDA – 3/2012/4x100Md

NED / NETHERLANDS

Catharina BEUMER – 3/1964/4x100
Klena BILMOLT – 2/1964/4x100Md
Karin BRIENESSE – 2/1988/4x100
Inge DE BRUIJN – 2/2000/4x100, 3/2004/4x100
Reggie DE JONG – 3/1980/4x100
Inge DEKKER – 3/2004/4x100, **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Willemijntje DEN OUDEN – 2/1932/4x100, **1/1936/4x100**
Chantal GROOT – 3/2004/4x100
Femke HEEMSKERK – **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Irma HEIJTING-SCHULMACHER – 3/1948/4x100, 2/1952/4x100
Thamar HENNEKEN – 2/2000/4x100
Ada KOK – 2/1964/4x100Md
Ranomi KROMOWIDJOJO – **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Cornelia LADDE – 2/1932/4x100
Annelies MAAS – 3/1980/4x100
Margot MARSMAN – 3/1948/4x100
Hendricka MASTENBROCK – **1/1936/4x100**
Marianne MUIS – 2/1988/4x100
Mildred MUIS – 2/1988/4x100
Maria OVERSLOOT – 2/1932/4x100
Desi REIJERS – 2/1984/4x100
Johanna SELBACH – **1/1936/4x100**
Johanna TERMEULEN – 3/1948/4x100, 2/1952/4x100
Erica TERPSTRA – 3/1964/4x100, 2/1964/4x100Md
Marie-Louise VAESSEN-LINSSEN – 3/1948/4x100, 2/1952/4x100
Cornelia VAN BENTTUM – 3/1980/4x100, 2/1984/4x100, 2/1988/4x100
Paulina VAN DER WILDT – 3/1964/4x100
Wilma VAN RIJN – 2/2000/4x100
Manon VAN ROOIJEN – 2/2000/4x100
Wilma VAN VELSEN – 3/1980/4x100
Koojsje VAN VOORN – 2/1952/4x100
Wilhelmina VAN WEERDENBURG – 3/1964/4x100
Marleen VELDHUIS – 3/2004/4x100, **1/2008/4x100**, 2/2012/4x100
Maria VERDAG – 2/1932/4x100

Annemarie VERSTAPPEN – 2/1984/4x100
Elles VOSKES – 2/1984/4x100
Catherina WAGNER – **1/1936/4x100**
Kornelia WINKEL – 2/1964/4x100Md

RSA / SOUTH AFRICA

Moira ABERNETHY – 3/1956/4x100
Marie BEDFORD – 3/1928/4x100
Jeannette MYBURG – 3/1956/4x100
Natalie MYBURG – 3/1956/4x100
Rhoda RENNIE – 3/1928/4x100
Susan ROBERTS – 3/1956/4x100
Kathleen RUSSELL – 3/1928/4x100
Frederica VAN DER GOES – 3/1928/4x100

SWE / SWEDEN

Therese ALSHAMMAR – 3/2000/4x100
Aina BERG – 3/1920/4x100, 3/1924/4x100
Agneta ERIKSSON – 2/1980/4x100
Gulli EVERLUND – 3/1924/4x100
Tina GUSTAFASSON – 2/1980/4x100
Jane GYLLING – 3/1920/4x100
Louise JONHCKE – 3/2000/4x100
Anna-Karine KAMMERLING – 3/2000/4x100
Carina LJUNGDAHL – 2/1980/4x100
Emy MACHNOW – 3/1920/4x100
Agneta MARTENSSON – 2/1980/4x100
Karin NILSSON – 3/1920/4x100
Wivan PETTERSSON – 3/1924/4x100
Johanna SJOEBERG – 3/2000/4x100
Hjordis TOPEL – 3/1924/4x100

URS (*See also LTU, RUS, UKR and UZB*)

Svetlana BABANINA, UZB – 3/1964/4x100Md
Tatyana DEVYATOVA, UKR – 3/1964/4x100Md
Alla GRISHCHENKOVA, RUS – 3/1980/4x100Md
Yelena KRUGLOVA, UKR – 3/1980/4x100Md
Tatyana SAVELYEVA, RUS – 3/1964/4x100Md
Natalya STRUNNIKOVA – 3/1980/4x100Md
Natalya USTINOVA, UZB – 3/1964/4x100Md
Elvira VALSIKOVA, RUS – 3/1980/4x100Md

USA / UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Paola ABAD GUZMAN - **1/2016/4x200**
Christine AHMANN-LEIGHTON – **1/1992/4x100Md**
Joan ALDERSON – 3/1952/4x100
Theresa ANDREWS – **1/1984/4x100Md**
Samantha ARSENAULT – **1/2000/4x200**
Shirley BABASHOFF – **1/1972/4x100, 1/1976/4x100, 2/1976/4x100Md**
Catie BALL – **1/1968/4x100Md**
Kathleen BAKER – **1/2016/4x100Md**
Jane BARKMAN – **1/1968/4x100, 1/1972/4x100**
Beth BARR – 2/1988/4x100Md
Amanda BEARD – **1/1996/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x100Md**
Melissa BELOTE – **1/1972/4x100Md**
Lindsay BENKO – **1/2000/4x200**
Ethelda BLEIBTREY – **1/1920/4x100**

Wendy BOGLIOLI – **1/1976/4x100**
Beth BOTSFORD – **1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100Md**
Lynn BURKE – **1/1960/4x100Md**
Caroline BURCKLE – *3/2008/4x200*
Catherine CARR – **1/1972/4x100Md**
Tracy CAULKINS – **1/1984/4x100Md**
Marie CORRIDON – **1/1948/4x100**
Natalie COUGHLIN – *2/2004/4x100, 1/2004/4x200, 2/2004/4x100Md, 2/2008/4x100, 3/2008/4x200, 2/2008/4x100Md*
Ann CURTIS – **1/1948/4x100**
Ellie DANIEL – **1/1968/4x100Md**
Deena DEARDUFF – **1/1972/4x100Md**
Donna DE VARONA – **1/1964/4x100**
Maya DI RADO - **1/2016/4x200**
Euphrasia DONNELLY – **1/1924/4x100**
Gertrude EDERLE – **1/1924/4x100**
Kathleen ELLIS – **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x100Md**
Cathy FERGUSSON – **1/1964/4x100Md**
Catherine FOX – **1/1996/4x100**
Missy FRANKLIN – *3/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md*
Mavis FREEMAN – *3/1936/4x100*
Eleanor GARATTI-SAVILLE – **1/1928/4x100, 1/1932/4x100**
Cynthia GOYETTE – **1/1964/4x100Md**
Irene GUEST – **1/1920/4x100**
Linda GUSTAVSON – **1/1968/4x100**
Nicole HAISLETT – **1/1992/4x100**
Kaye HALL – **1/1968/4x100Md**
Jessica HARDY – *3/2012/4x100*
Brenda HELSER – **1/1948/4x100**
Jan HENNE – **1/1968/4x100**
Katie HOFF – *3/2008/4x200*
Nancy HOGSHEAD – **1/1984/4x100, 1/1984/4x100Md**
Trina JACKSON – **1/1996/4x200**
Linda JESEK – *2/1976/4x100Md*
Helen JOHNS – **1/1932/4x100**
Jenna JOHNSON – **1/1984/4x100**
Janel JORGENSEN – *2/1988/4x100Md*
Kara Lynn JOYCE – *2/2004/4x100, 2/2004/4x100Md, 2/2008/4x100*
Thelma KALAMA – **1/1948/4x100**
Evelyn KAWAMOTO – *3/1952/4x100*
Jennifer KEMP – **1/1972/4x100**
Patricia KEMPNER – **1/1960/4x100Md**
Mitzi KREMER – *3/1988/4x100*
Lilly KING - **1/2016/4x100Md**
Ethel LACKIE – **1/1924/4x100**
Adelaide LAMBERT – **1/1928/4x100**
Bernice LAPP – *3/1936/4x100*
Jacqueline LaVINE – *3/1952/4x100*
Katie LEDECKY - *2/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200*
Lea LOVELESS – **1/1992/4x100Md**
Helene MADISON – **1/1932/4x100**
Christine MAGNUSON – *2/2008/4x100Md*
Shelley MANN – *2/1956/4x100*
Simone MANUEL – *2/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x100Md*
Christine MARSHALL – *3/2008/4x200*
Angel MARTINO – **1/1992/4x100, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md**
Tracey McFARLANE – *2/1988/4x100Md*
Olive McKEAN – *3/1936/4x100*
Josephine McKIM – **1/1932/4x100**
Mary T. MEAGHER – **1/1984/4x100Md**

Diana MUNZ – **1/2000/4x200**
 Anita NALL – **1/1992/4x100Md**
 Lia NEAL – *3/2012/4x100, 2/2016/4x100*
 Sandra NEILSON – **1/1972/4x100, 1/1972/4x100Md**
 Martha NORELIUS – **1/1928/4x100**
 Lacey NYMEYER – *2/2008/4x100*
 Albia OSIPOWITCH – **1/1928/4x100**
 Susan PEDERSEN – **1/1968/4x100, 1/1968/4x100Md**
 Kimberley PEYTON – **1/1976/4x100**
 Carlie PIPER – **1/2004/4x200**
 Megan QUANN – **1/2000/4x100Md**
 Martha RANDALL – *3/1964/400Md*
 Katherine RAWLS – *3/1936/4x100*
 Joan ROSAZZA – *2/1956/4x100*
 Sylvia RUUSKA – *2/1956/4x100*
 Kaitlin SANDENO – **1/2004/4x200**
 Allison SCHMITT – *3/2012/4x100, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x200*
 Frances SCHROTH – **1/1920/4x100**
 Carolyn SCHULER – **1/1960/4x100Md**
 Courtney SHEALY – **1/2000/4x100**
 Lauri SIERING – *2/1976/4x100Md*
 Nancy SIMMONS – *2/1956/4x100*
 Leah SMITH - **1/2016/4x200**
 Rebecca SONI – *2/2008/4x100Md, 1/2012/4x100Md*
 Joanne SPILLANE – **1/1960/4x100**
 Carrie STEINSEIFER – **1/1984/4x100**
 Jill STERKEL – **1/1976/4x100**
 Marilee STEPAN – *3/1952/4x100*
 Shirley STOBS – **1/1960/4x100**
 Sharon STOUDEr – **1/1964/4x100, 1/1964/4x100Md**
 Shella TAORMINA – **1/1996/4x200**
 Cristina TEUSCHER – **1/1996/4x200**
 Jennifer THOMPSON – **1/1992/4x100, 1/1992/4x100Md, 1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x200, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x200, 1/2000/4x100Md, 2/2004/4x100, 2/2004/4x100Md**
 Dara TORRES – **1/1984/4x100, 3/1988/4x100, 1/1992/4x100, 1/2000/4x100, 1/2000/4x100Md, 2/2008/4x100, 2/2008/4x100Md**
 Amy VAN DYKEN – **1/1996/4x100, 1/1996/4x100Md, 1/2000/4x100**
Dana VOLLMER – **1/2004/4x200, 1/2012/4x200, 1/2012/4x100Md, 2/2016/4x100, 1/2016/4x100Md**
 Christine VON SALTZA – **1/1960/4x100, 1/1960/4x100Md**
 Shannon VREELAND – **1/2012/4x200**
 Laura WALKER – *3/1988/4x100*
 Debra Pokey WATSON – **1/1964/4x100**
 Mary WAYTE – *3/1988/4x100, 2/1988/4x100Md*
 Mariechen WEHSELAU – **1/1924/4x100**
 Amanda WEIR – *2/2004/4x100, 2/2016/4x100*
 Abbey WEITZEL - *2/2016/4x100*
 Carolyn WOOD – **1/1960/4x100**
 Margaret WOODBRIDGE – **1/1920/4x100**
 Camille WRIGHT – *2/1976/4x100Md*

FINA MEMBERS and country codes

By alphabetical list of acronyms

AFRICA (52)

ALG – ALGERIA – **ANG** – ANGOLA – **BDI** – BURUNDI – **BEN** – BENIN – **BOT** – BOTSWANA – **BUR** – BURKINA FASO – **CAF** – CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC – **CGO** – CONGO – **CHA** – CHAD – **CIV** – IVORY COAST – **CMR** – CAMEROUN – **COD** – DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO – **COM** – COMOROS – **CPV** – CAPE VERDE – **DJI** – DJIBOUTI – **EGY** – EGYPT – **ERI** – ERITREA – **ETH** – ETHIOPIA – **GAB** – GABON – **GAM** – GAMBIA – **GBS** – GUINEA BISSAU – **GEQ** – ECUATORIAL GUINEA – **GHA** – GHANA – **GUI** – GUINEA – **KEN** – KENYA – **LBA** – LIBYA – **LBR** – LIBERIA – **LES** – LESOTHO – **MAD** – MADAGASCAR – **MAR** – MOROCCO – **MAW** – MALAWI – **MLI** – MALI – **MOZ** – MOZAMBIQUE – **MRI** – MAURITIUS – **MTN** – MAURITANIA – **NAM** – NAMIBIA – **NGR** – NIGERIA – **NIG** – NIGER – **RSA** – SOUTH AFRICA – **RWA** – RWANDA – **SEN** – SENEGAL – **SEY** – SEYCHELLES – **SLE** – SIERRA LEONE – **SOM** – SOMALIA – **SUD** – SUDAN – **SWZ** – SWAZILAND – **TAN** – TANZANIA – **TOG** – TOGO – **TUN** – TUNISIA – **UGA** – UGANDA – **ZAM** – ZAMBIA – **ZIM** – ZIMBABWE

AMERICAS (44)

ANT – ANTIGUA – **ARG** – ARGENTINA – **ARU** – ARUBA – **BAH** – BAHAMAS – **BAR** – BARBADOS – **BER** – BERMUDA – **BOL** – BOLIVIA – **BRA** – BRAZIL – **BZE** – BELIZE – **CAN** – CANADA – **CAY** – CAYMAN ISLANDS – **CHI** – CHILE – **COL** – COLOMBIA – **CRC** – COSTA RICA – **CUB** – CUBA – **CUR** – CURACAO – **DMA** – DOMINICA – **DOM** – DOMINICAN REPUBLIC – **ECU** – ECUADOR – **ESA** – EL SALVADOR – **GRN** – GRENADA – **GUA** – GUATEMALA – **GUY** – GUYANA – **HAI** – HAITI – **HON** – HONDURAS – **ISV** – VIRGIN ISLANDS – **IVB** – BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS – **JAM** – JAMAICA – **LCA** – SAINT LUCIA – **MAA** – SINT MAARTEN – **MEX** – MEXICO – **NCA** – NICARAGUA – **PAN** – PANAMA – **PAR** – PARAGUAY – **PER** – PERU – **PUR** – PUERTO RICO – **SKN** – ST. KITTS & NEVIS – **SUR** – SURINAM – **TCN** – TURKS & CAICOS ISLANDS – **TRI** – TRINIDAD & TOBAGO – **URU** – URUGUAY – **USA** – UNITED STATES OF AMERICA – **VEN** – VENEZUELA – **VIN** – SAINT VINCENT & THE GRENADINES

ASIA (44)

AFG – AFGHANISTAN – **BAN** – BANGLADESH – **BRN** –BAHRAIN – **BRU** – BRUNEI DARUSSALAM – **CAM** – CAMBODIA – **CHN** – PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA – **HKG** – HONG KONG – **INA** – INDONESIA – **IND** – INDIA – **IRI** – ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN – **IRQ** – IRAQ – **JOR** – JORDAN – **JPN** – JAPAN – **KAZ** – KAZAKHSTAN – **KGZ** – KYRGYZTAN – **KOR** – KOREA – **KSA** – SAUDI ARABIA – **KUW** – KUWAIT – **LAO** – LAO PEOPLE’S DEM. REP. – **LIB** – LEBANON – **MAC** – MACAU, CHINA – **MAS** – MALAYSIA – **MDV** – MALDIVES – **MGL** – MONGOLIA – **MYA** – MYANMAR – **NEP** – NEPAL – **OMA** – OMAN – **PAK** – PAKISTAN – **PHI** – PHILIPPINES – **PLE** – PALESTINE – **PRK** – DPR OF KOREA – **QAT** – QATAR – **SIN** – SINGAPORE – **SRI** – SRI LANKA – **SYR** – SYRIA – **THA** – THAILAND – **TJK** – TAJIKISTAN – **TKM** – TURKMENISTAN – **TLS** – TIMOR-LESTE – **TPE** – CHINESE TAIPEI – **UAE** – UNITED ARAB EMIRATES – **UZB** – UZBEKISTAN – **VIE** – VIETNAM – **YEM** – YEMEN

EUROPE (52)

ALB – ALBANIA – **AND** – ANDORRA – **ARM** – ARMENIA – **AUT** – AUSTRIA – **AZE** – AZERBAIJAN – **BEL** – BELGIUM – **BIH** – BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA – **BLR** – BELARUS – **BUL** – BULGARIA – **CRO** – CROATIA – **CYP** – CYPRUS – **CZE** – CZECH REPUBLIC – **DEN** – DENMARK – **ESP** – SPAIN – **EST** – ESTONIA – **FAR** – FAROE ISLANDS – **FIN** – FINLAND – **FRA** – FRANCE – **GBR** – GREAT BRITAIN – **GEO** – GEORGIA – **GER** – GERMANY – **GIB** – GIBRALTAR – **GRE** – GREECE – **HUN** – HUNGARY – **IRL** – IRELAND – **ISL** – ICELAND – **ISR** – ISRAEL – **ITA** – ITALY – **KOS** – KOSOVO – **LAT** – LATVIA – **LIE** – LIECHTENSTEIN – **LTU** – LITHUANIA – **LUX** – LUXEMBOURG – **MDA** – MOLDOVA – **MKD** – REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA – **MLT** – MALTA – **MNE** – MONTENEGRO – **MON** – MONACO – **NED** – NETHERLANDS – **NOR** – NORWAY – **POL** – POLAND – **POR** – PORTUGAL – **ROU** – ROMANIA – **RUS** – RUSSIA – **SLO** – SLOVENIA – **SMR** – SAN MARINO – **SRB** – SERBIA – **SUI** – SWITZERLAND – **SVK** – SLOVAKIA – **SWE** – SWEDEN – **TUR** – TURKEY – **UKR** – UKRAINE

OCEANIA (15)

ASA – AMERICAN SAMOA – **AUS** – AUSTRALIA – **COK** – COOK ISLANDS – **FIJ** – FIJI ISLANDS – **FSM** – FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA – **GUM** – GUAM – **MHL** – MARSHALL ISLANDS – **NMA** – NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS – **NZL** – NEW ZEALAND – **PLW** – PALAU – **PNG** – PAPUA NEW GUINEA – **SAM** – SAMOA – **SOL** – SOLOMON ISLANDS – **TGA** – TONGA – **VAN** – VANUATU