(a)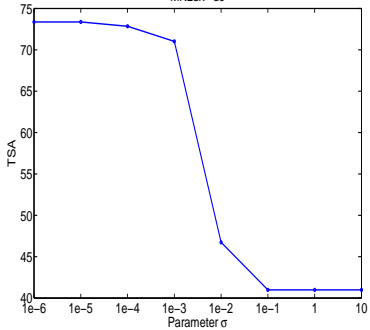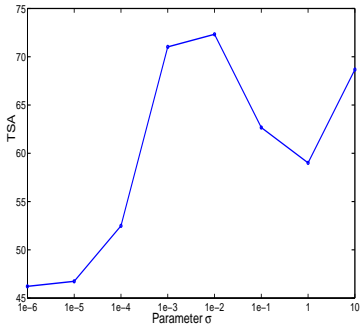   (b)