# VA HOME LOAN GUIDANCE ON NATURAL DISASTERS

## INFORMATION FOR VETERAN BORROWERS

If you have a VA home loan and your home was affected by a natural disaster, we encourage you to take the steps listed below to ensure you receive the assistance you need.

If you need help with your other VA benefits and health care, visit VA's disaster help page.

#### (1) Contact FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency)

Begin the disaster application process <u>online</u> or by calling 800-621-3362. In order to receive the maximum assistance, you must register with FEMA before their deadline expires. Before paying off your loan in full, check with the Small Business Administration (SBA) regarding a loan for the uninsured portion of your loss. Additional support, including low-interest loans, cash grants, and housing assistance may be available from agencies associated with the disaster recovery effort. For more information, go to <u>FEMA</u>.

## (2) Contact Your Loan Servicer

You are responsible for making regular monthly loan payments, even if your home is not habitable, so contact your servicer as soon as possible regarding your loss. If you are unable to make payments on time, we encourage you to discuss all available loss mitigation options. You should discuss with your servicer the process to deposit insurance loss checks along with hiring and paying contractors to make repairs to your property.

You may also contact VA at **877-827-3702** to speak with a Loan Specialist about your options.

## (3) Contact Your Insurance Company

File an insurance claim as soon as possible; and coordinate this with your servicer. As mentioned in item #2 above, your servicer can aid in hiring and paying a contractor. Depending on the amount of the damage, your servicer may require

that repair checks be deposited in an escrow account payable to you and your servicer. You and your servicer should consider multiple bids for the cost of repairs. You can also consider contacting your local engineer's office to inspect your home for structural damage. -- Insurance checks for personal property and living expenses should be payable to you only. Checks for damage to your home should be payable to both you and your loan servicer.

If your home was adapted through VA's **Specially Adapted Housing** program, please contact us at **877-827-3702** because you may have remaining grant funds to help with repairs.

## (4) Change your Address

If you are receiving a monthly benefit check from VA or another source and you will not be able to receive mail at your regular address, notify your local post office and update your address with VA by accessing your <u>VA.gov profile</u> or by calling VA at 800-827-1000.

## (5) Check Other Sources for Assistance

Contact local offices of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans (DAV) or other Veterans' organizations to see if special assistance may be available, even to non-members of the organization.

#### **INFORMATION FOR MORTGAGE LENDERS**

Lenders must check with FEMA to obtain the specific counties and corresponding declaration dates (<u>FEMA Disaster</u> Information) along with any amendments to the declaration.

**Loan Closed Prior to Disaster.** Any loan closed prior to the date of the declared disaster is eligible for VA Guaranty without regard to the disaster. The "Information for Mortgage Servicers" section below applies to these cases.

**Properties Appraised Prior to Disaster, Loan Not Closed.** If the property was appraised on or before the date of the declared disaster and not closed prior to that date, the following items must be uploaded to WebLGY when requesting the VA Loan Guaranty Certificate:

| , | ser to ensure that it w | 'A loan number has as not negatively impacted by the recently ly declared disaster or has been restored t |  |
|---|-------------------------|---|--|
| (Lender Signature)                      | (Lender Title)          | (Date)  |  |
|   |                         |   |  |
| • •                                     |                         | spection of the property located at<br>able to me. I now wish to close the loan.                          |  |

- (3) VA Loan Analysis (VA Form 26-6393). The Remarks section of this form must be annotated "Lender and Veteran Disaster Certifications Enclosed." Additionally, if local law requires the property to be inspected and approved by the local building inspection authority, a copy of the appropriate local report(s) must be provided. VA will not bear the expense of any disaster-related inspection or repairs. While the Veteran may not bear the expense of the lender's disaster-related inspection, they may negotiate with the seller regarding the cost of a new appraisal, and necessary repairs and re-inspections.
- (4) **Decline in Value.** If there is an indication that the property value was negatively impacted or the dwelling was damaged by the recently declared disaster, or if there is an indication that the property, despite repairs, will be worth less at the time of loan closing than it was at the time of appraisal, the lender must request to have a VA approved appraiser provide a new appraisal report with a current value estimate. The payment of the appraiser's fee for that service will be a contractual matter between the buyer and seller. If the property value has decreased, the loan amount must be reduced accordingly.
- **(5) Employment/Income Certification.** The lender must confirm prior to closing that the Veteran's employment and income have not changed since the loan application. If at time of closing the Veteran or coborrower is no longer employed or income has been reduced, this information should be reported to VA or the automatic underwriter, as appropriate, for evaluation prior to closing.

## **INFORMATION FOR MORTGAGE SERVICERS**

Mortgage servicers must check with FEMA to obtain the specific counties and corresponding declaration dates (<u>FEMA</u> <u>Disaster Information</u>) along with any amendments to the declaration.

**Assistance to Homeowners.** VA encourages servicers of guaranteed loans in disaster areas to extend all possible forbearance to borrowers in distress. VA regulations on Prepayments (38 CFR 36.4311), Advances (38 CFR 36.4314), Loan Modifications (38 CFR 36.4315) and Supplemental Loans (38 CFR 36.4359) may be of assistance in appropriate cases. It is the loan holder's responsibility to counsel borrowers concerning assistance that may be available.

**Moratorium on Foreclosures.** Although the loan holder is ultimately responsible for determining when to initiate foreclosure and complete termination action, VA encourages holders to establish a 90-day moratorium on initiating new foreclosures in the disaster area.

**Insurance Requirements.** VA regulations (38 CFR 36.4329) require that lenders and holders ensure that homes financed with VA-guaranteed loans be sufficiently insured against hazards. Insurance proceeds are to be applied to the restoration of the security or the loan balance. The burden of proof is upon the holder to establish that no increase in VA's ultimate liability is attributable to failure of the holder to have the property properly insured or properly apply an insurance loss settlement.

For case-specific appraisal, origination and servicing issues, please contact LGY through the ServiceNow Portal.