



Wednesday  
October 24, 2018

**Replacing the  
Rexford Bridge --  
*the site, the history, and  
the bridges.***

**John E. Grady, P.E.**

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**Ravi Engineering and Land Surveying, P.C.**

**Resident Engineer -- Rexford Bridge Project**





BUILDING TODAY FOR A BETTER TOMORROW

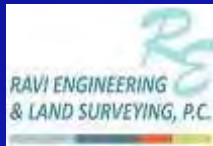
# REPLACING THE REXFORD BRIDGE

START  
WINTER 2015



NEW YORK STATE

FINISH  
WINTER 2017




NEW YORK  
STATE OF  
OPPORTUNITY.

Department of  
Transportation

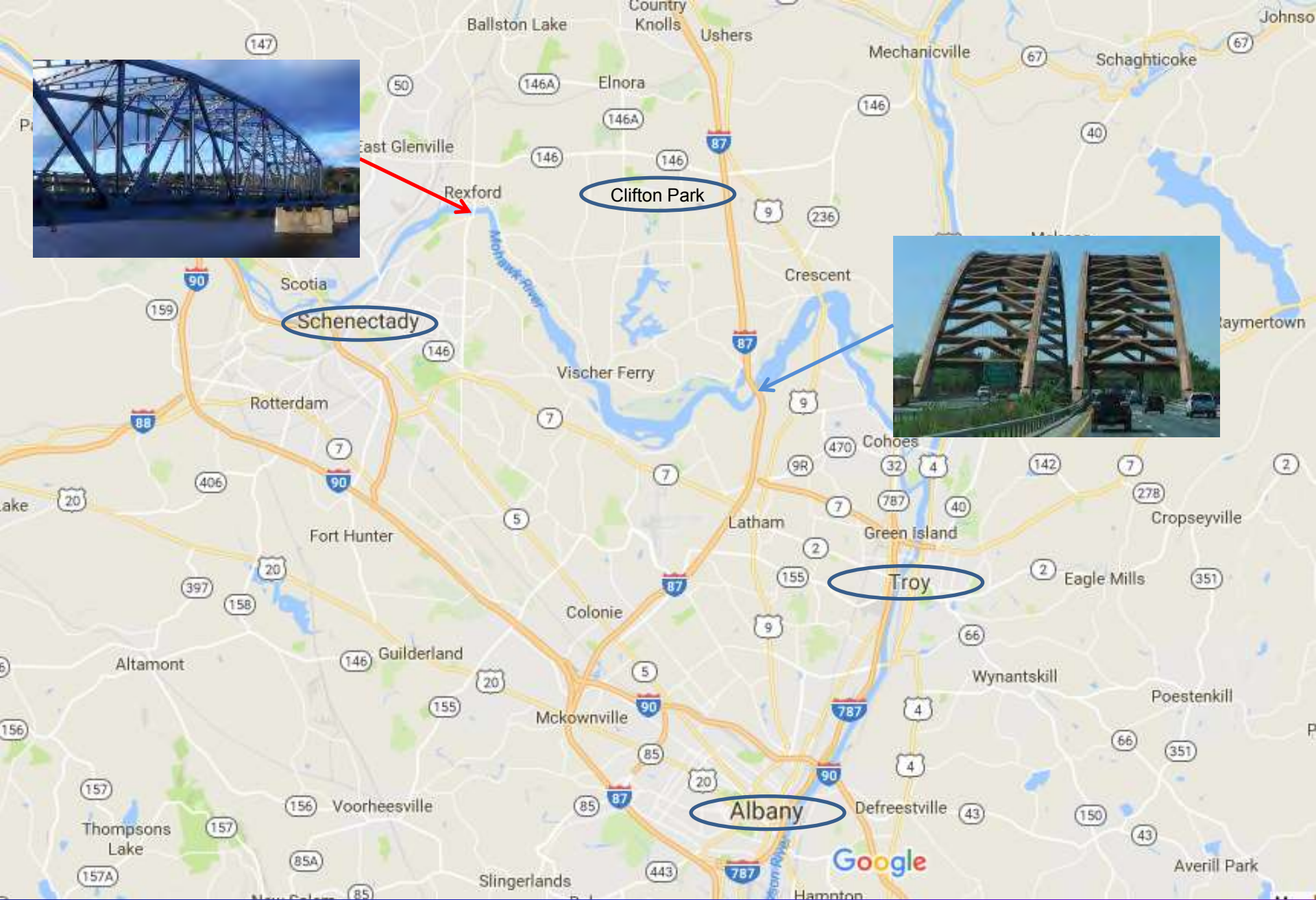


U.S. Department of Transportation  
Federal Highway Administration

# Rexford Bridge Project

- Site History
  - Erie Canal in the Schenectady/Rexford Area
  - Rexford Aqueducts
  - Rexford Bridges
- Replacing the Rexford Bridge
  - Project Objectives
  - Project Challenges
  - Project Construction
    - Bridge
    - Roadway & Roundabout
- Questions












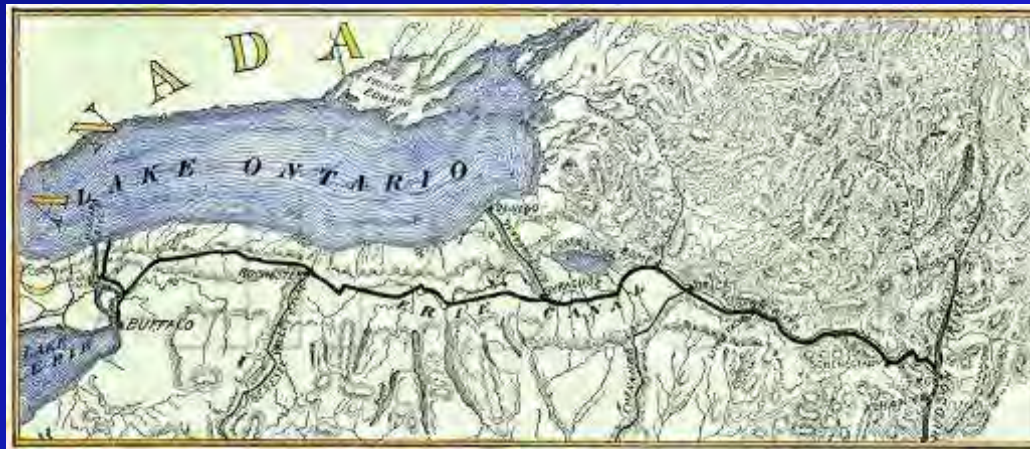


  
**AQUEDUCT, 1842**  
SECOND AQUEDUCT ERECTED ON  
SITE TO CARRY ERIE CANAL  
ACROSS MOHAWK RIVER.  
NEARBY ARE LOCKS 21 AND 22  
AND A FORMER CANAL STORE.  
CLIFTON PARK BICENTENNIAL COMM.

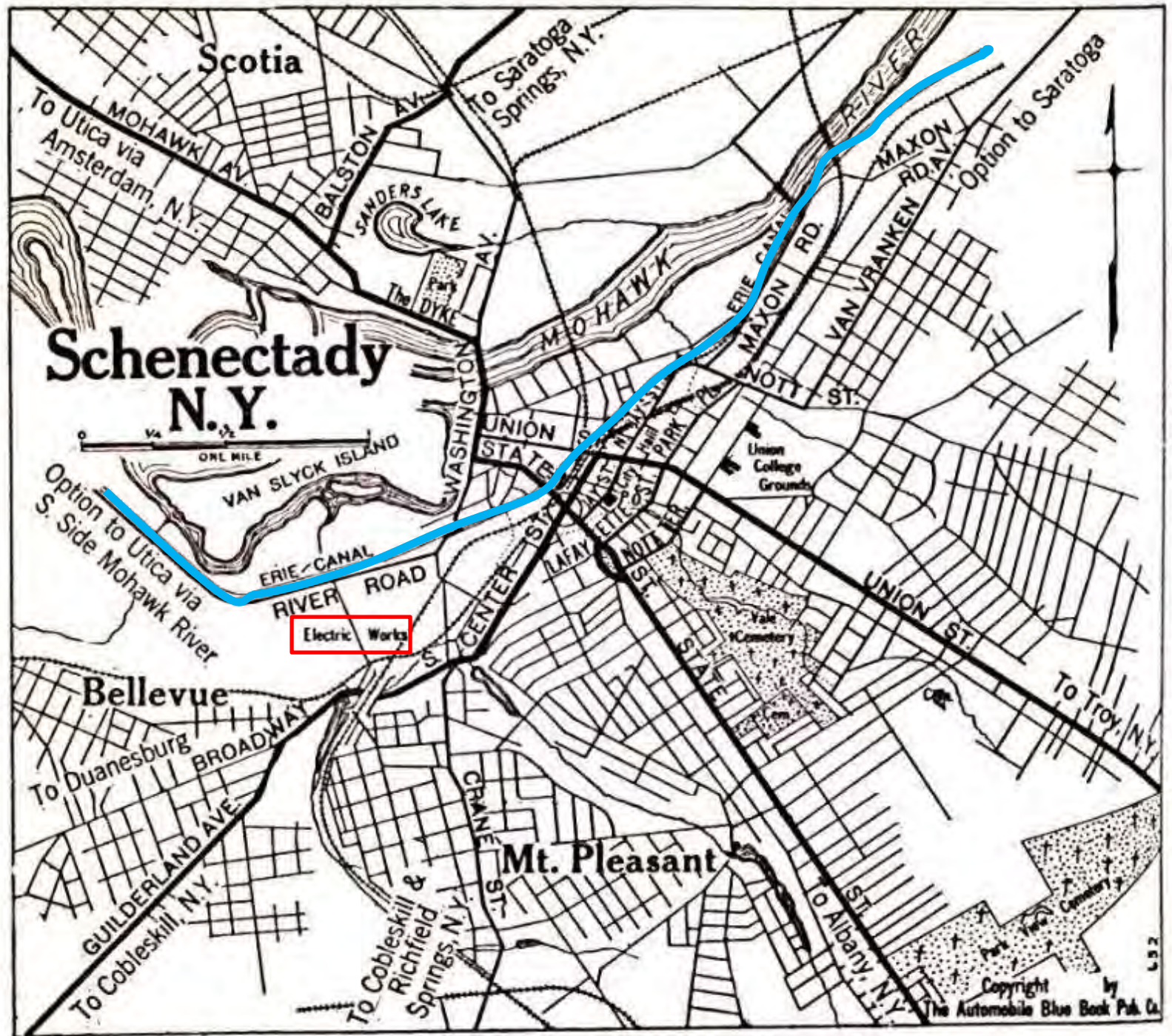


# Erie Canal

- Original Erie Canal
  - Work began 1817, fully opened 1825
  - Ran 363 miles from Buffalo to Albany
  - Was a dug canal, did not use rivers
  - Was 4 feet deep, 40 feet wide
  - Had 83 locks and 18 aqueducts













1947





NEW VERTICAL WALL AT ENTRANCE TO UPPER MOHAWK AQUEDUCT.



Erie Canal Schenectady NY





## Uncovering Erie Canal walls

While digging to install a drainage pipe beneath Williams Street at the intersection with Balltown Road, construction workers unearthed part of the historic Erie Canal Aqueduct. Completed in 1825 and spanning the state from Albany to Buffalo, the canal was a main route of cheaply transporting people and goods from the upper Midwest to New York City.

The canal needed to cross over 18 rivers or creeks. At the Mohawk River in Rexford, an "aqueduct" or bridge was built to carry the canal waters over the river waters. Today's Aqueduct Road follows the route of the canal.

The carved limestone blocks of the abutments carrying the aqueduct across the Mohawk can still be seen on either side of the river east of the bridge. Today's Schenectady Yacht Club building originally served as a canal-side general store and the canal walls lies buried beneath their entranceway.



*Limestone canal blocks placed under the southern Rexford Bridge abutment to prevent erosion. Remnant of the aqueduct visible in the background.*

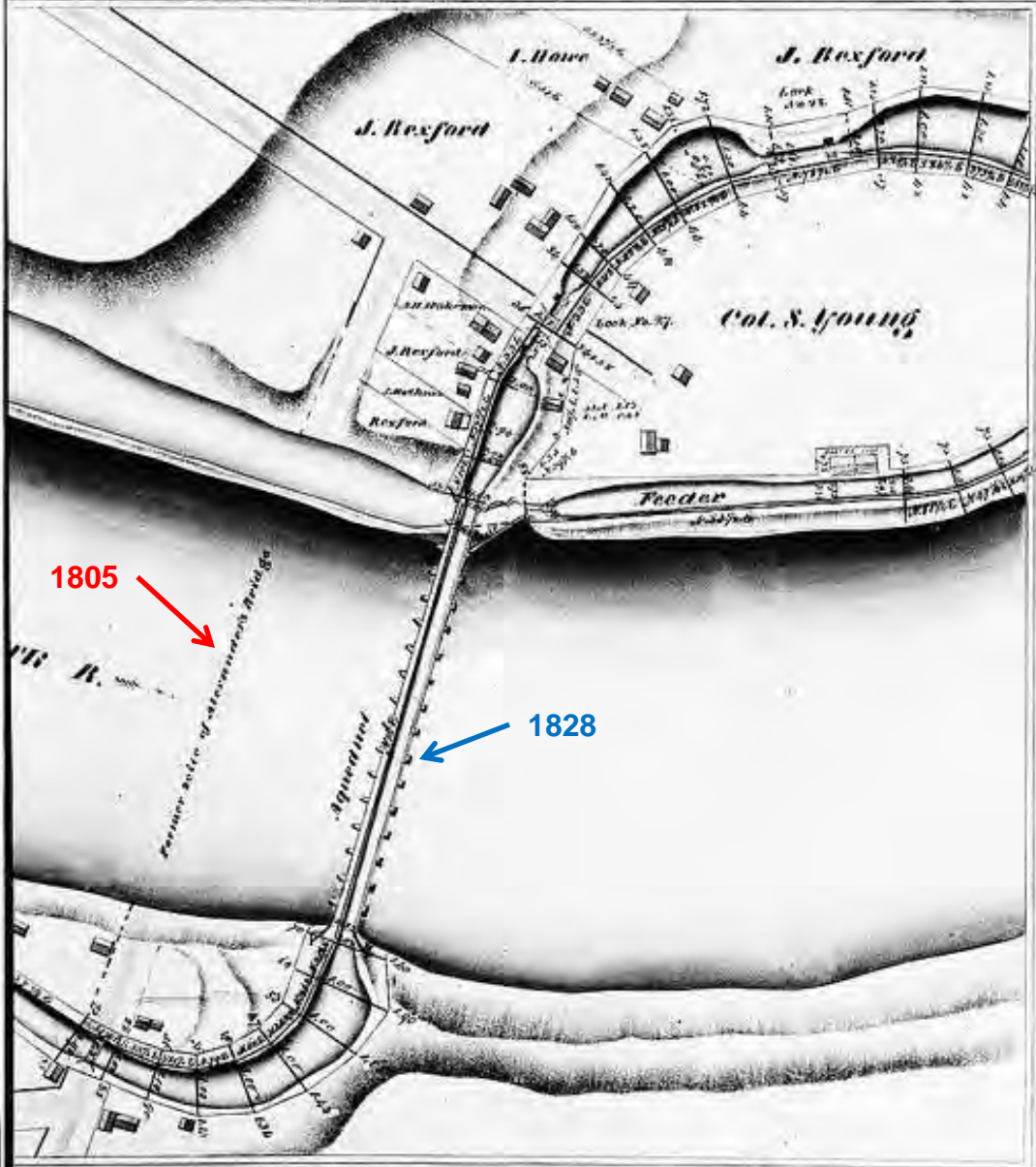


*Canal blocks placed under the northern Rexford Bridge abutment. A section of the canal aqueduct is visible in the background.*

By the 1930s, the canal had been abandoned and was in-filled in many areas. In 1964, the New York State Highway Department built the exiting Rexford Bridge. Portions of the canal's limestone wall were taken down and several feet of fill were added to raise the level of the ground to meet the elevation of the new bridge. What remained of the old canal at the Mohawk River crossing was then mostly buried. However, some of the canal stones were used for erosion control, where they can still be seen today lining the river bank beneath the Rexford bridge.

A AND CLIFTON PARK.

C-21



1805



1828





1828

1842





**Rexford**





**9 Mile Creek**



# 9 MILE CREEK AQUEDUCT

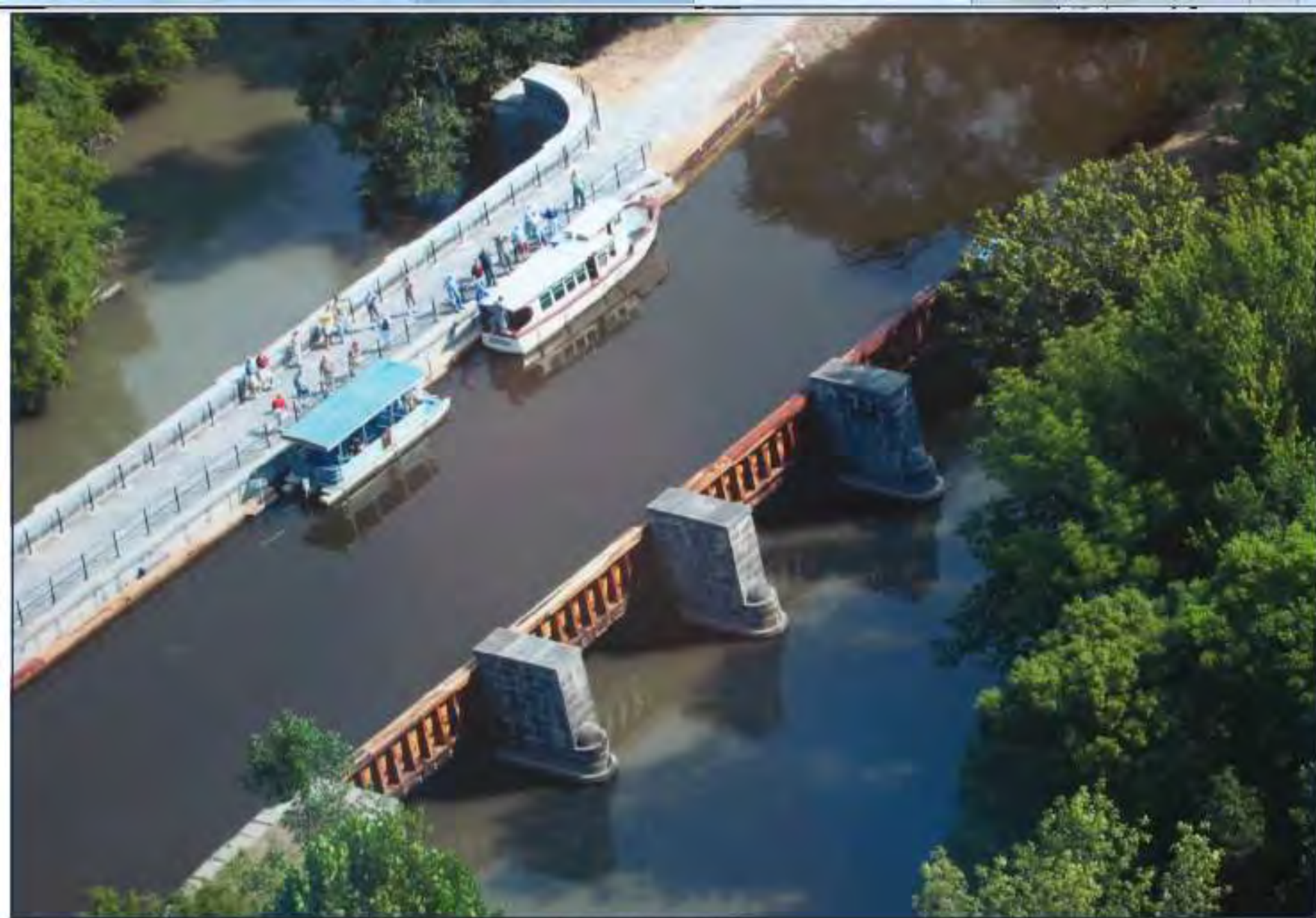
BUILT 1842 BY NY STATE. IN  
USE 1845-1918, REPLACING  
1819 AQUEDUCT LOCATED JUST  
DOWNSTREAM. ONE OF 32 ON  
THE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY ERIE CANAL.

CANAL SOCIETY  
OF N.Y.S. 1989









*Tour boats docked along the restored, water-filled aqueduct; Nine Mile Creek flows under it.*

# Camillus Erie Canal Park

Home

Museum

Aqueduct

Steam Engine Exhibit

Boat Tours

School Tours

Newsletter

You Can Volunteer

Events

Contact Us

Related Links

Site Map

Camillus Canal Book

## NINE MILE CREEK AQUEDUCT

### **Nine Mile Creek Aqueduct Restoration Complete!**

After 38 years, dreams of restoring the 1844 Nine Mile Creek Aqueduct have come to fruition. The aqueduct, which is on the National Registry of Historic Sites, is the only restored navigable Aqueduct in New York State.

An aqueduct is a water-filled bridge that carries canal boats over rivers, streams or valleys. It provided a way for the first enlargement of the Erie Canal to be carried over Nine Mile Creek. This 144 foot waterway is listed as the smallest of the larger aqueducts. Four stone arches made of fine Onondaga limestone quarried from Split Rock supported the towpath. Of the 32 original aqueducts on the First Enlargement, only about seven remain intact.

Downstream from the present First Enlargement Aqueduct, can be found the remains of the 1820 Clinton's Ditch Aqueduct with an adjacent lock. Two stone arches supported the 120 foot water bridge. This area has been cleared and kiosks interpret the site.

## PROJECT PROGRESS

### **Celebrate the Aqueduct!**

[Click here to view photo from the May 22, 2010 Aqueduct Grand Celebration.](#)















1965

**1922 Bridge and the 1965 Replacement Bridge**











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**FINISH**

**WINTER 2017**





# Project Objectives

- Improve highway capacity and traffic flow,
- Improve safety along the highway corridor
  - Construct a Roundabout at Aqueduct Rd.
  - Improve signalized intersection at Riverview Rd.
  - Reconstruct Route 146 as a 4-lane road
  - Build a bicycle/pedestrian path (MUP)
- Replace the structurally deficient bridge
  - New wider bridge with MUP

# Project Challenges

- Protect the historic features within the project
- Maintain the navigable waterway
- Work with limited ROW and site access
- Divert & reconstruct the “Un-Named” Stream
- Build the bridge, 4 culverts, the Roundabout, and new widened road section
  - While maintaining the existing 2-lanes of traffic
  - And maintaining the existing bridge



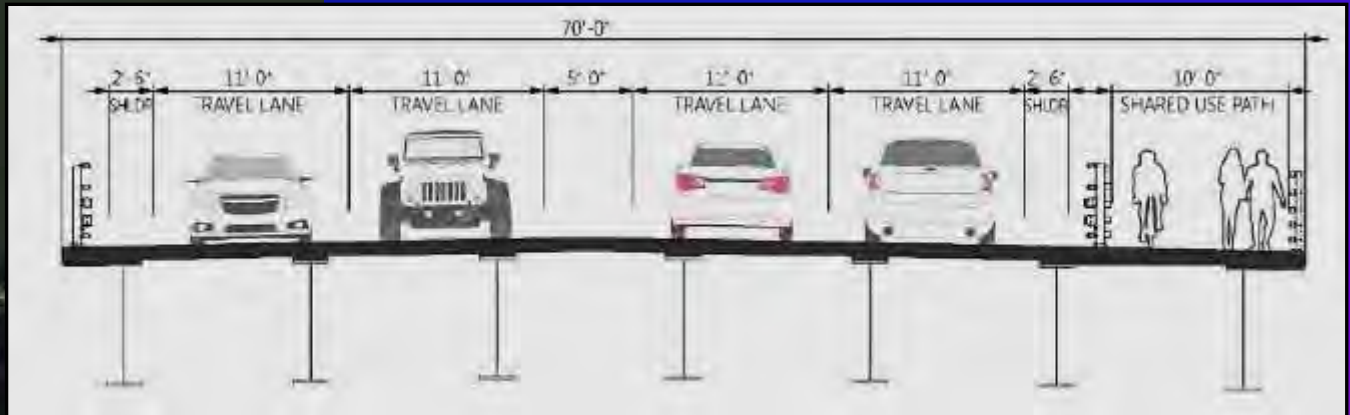


### Old Bridge:

- 2 lanes wide
- 3 foot wide elevated “walk”
- 35 feet wide, 727 feet long
- Not pedestrian or bike friendly

### New Bridge:

- 4 lanes wide
- 5’ “median”
- 10’ wide shared use path
- 71 feet wide, 770 feet long



# Bridge Work Schedule

- Fall 2015
  - Tree Removals and Clearing
  - Utility and Historic Explorations
- 2016
  - Build 2 Abutments
  - Build 3 Piers in water
  - Erect Steel Girders
- 2017
  - Pour concrete deck
  - Open the bridge to traffic





**Fall 2015**









Spring 2016

04/16/2016







06/09/2016





05/14/2016







07 28 2016



07/08/2016



09/08/2016



08 01 2016







08 04 2016





08/30/2016



08/30/2016



09/08/2016



















09/02/2016















11/18/2016



11/18/2016



11/23/2016



12/15/2016



**Spring 2017**

# Steel Erection Sequence







04/11/2017









04/12/2017



04/12/2017



04/12/2017





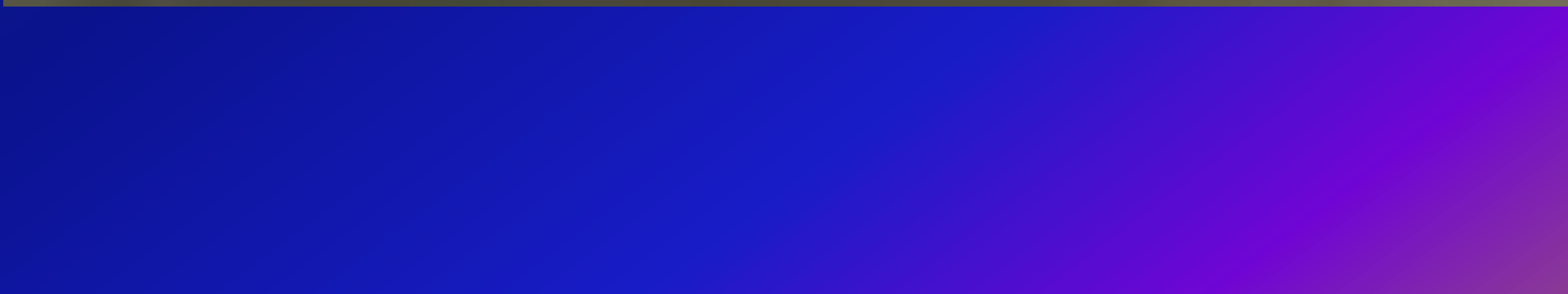


04/15/2017













06/09/2017



06/26/2017









07/06/2017



07/26/2017

# Project Limits



500' South of Aqueduct Rd intersection

About  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile overall length

800' North of Riverview Rd







10/17/2017

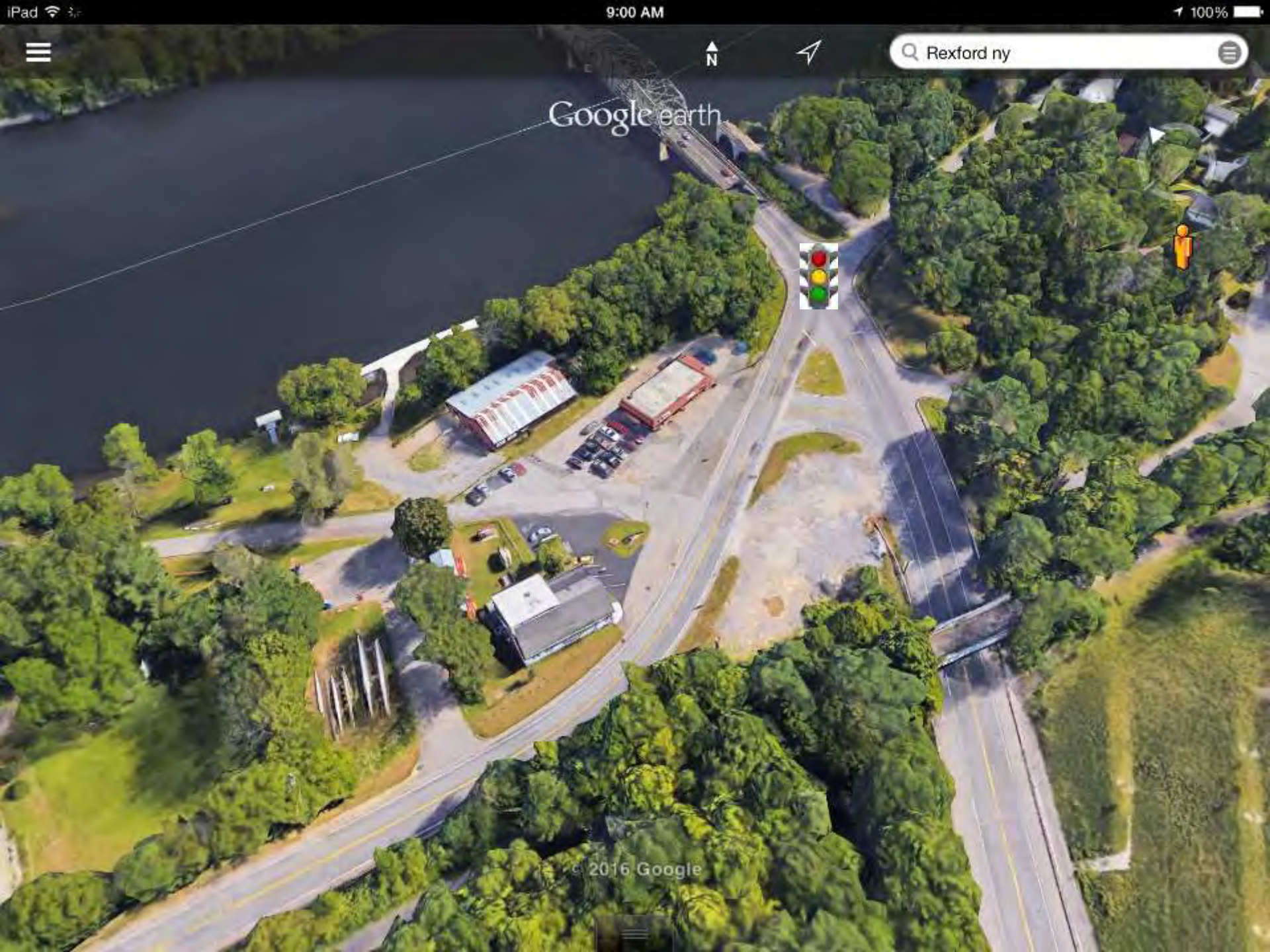




Q Rexford ny



Google earth









08/22/2017









09/12/2017











09/13/2017



09/15/2017



09/28/2017





09/26/2017





10/16/2017



10/17/2017



11/13/2017



09/26/2017



11/29/2017



**NYS 2017 Project of the Year  
Structures Category (\$25 to \$75 million)**



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# PDH Questions

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- a) 1817
- b) 1825
- c) 1836
- d) 1862



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a) 1817

**b) 1825**

c) 1836

d) 1862

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2. What types of foundations were used on the new Rexford Bridge?

- a) H Piles
- b) Spread Footings
- c) Drilled Shafts
- d) All of the above

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# PDH Questions

3. True or False -- The structural steel on the new Rexford Bridge is painted?

- a) True
- b) False

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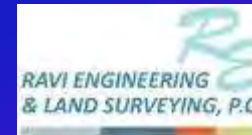
**a) True**

**b) False**

**All the steel is weathering steel, but the outside faces of the fascia girders are also painted.**



# Questions





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