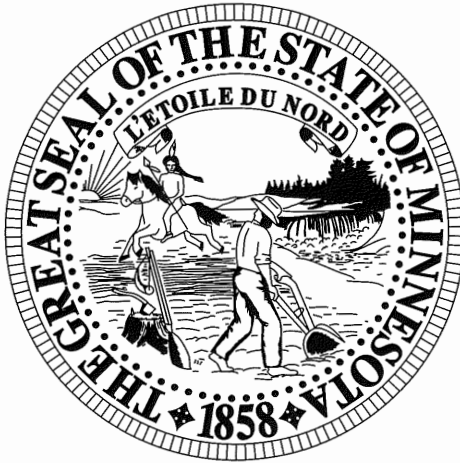


# Minnesota



## Legislative Manual

Compiled for the Legislature of 2023-2024

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*Minnesota Statutes*, Section 5.08

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To the People of Minnesota:

I'm honored to present the 2023-2024 edition of the Minnesota Legislative Manual — also known as the “Blue Book.” The Blue Book is the authoritative guide to Minnesota government, but it's not just a directory of offices and elections. It also contains information about Minnesota's history, culture, and institutions -- a snapshot of our identity as a state. Throughout my life I've been a regular user of the Blue Book, and I hope this edition will continue to be a trusted resource for people all over Minnesota as it has been since 1874.

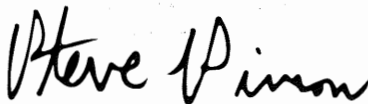
This edition of the Blue Book is dedicated in recognition of the hundredth anniversary of the passage of the Indian Citizenship Act. June 2, 2024 will mark 100 years since passage of the law, signed by President Calvin Coolidge, which granted citizenship to all Native Americans born in the United States. The law was long overdue. Citizenship was meant to grant the right to vote. Some states, however, still found ways to exclude Native American voters for decades thereafter.

On this anniversary, we intend to recognize the struggle of Native Americans for equal rights in the context of elections and voting. A special section at the center of this book contains more information about the history of Native American voting rights in the nation and in Minnesota, some accounts of the Indian Citizenship Act at the time of its passage, and reflections about elections and voting in Native communities today. Those materials inform our ongoing efforts to make our election system even more fair and accessible.

As Secretary of State, I'm entrusted with protecting and expanding the freedom to vote for all eligible Minnesotans. It's a mission I undertake with great respect for our institutions, and with great pride in our modern history of strengthening democracy. But that mission, and the office that I hold, also come with a legacy of voting rights in our state and country that for too long tolerated exclusion. For generations since our founding, there were groups defined by law or in practice who were shut out from self-governance and from making their voices heard.

It's an honor being Minnesota's chief elections official. I like to say I'm in the democracy business. It's a privilege to work alongside thousands of people who serve the public in so many ways through our local, state, and federal government, and who are reflected in the pages of this book. I hope generations to come will someday look back, as we do now, at both the unjust aspects of our history and at the ways in which we have made great progress toward a more inclusive future.

Steve Simon  
Minnesota Secretary of State

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Steve Simon". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

# Minnesota Legislative Manual

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# Chapter One

## Minnesota in Profile

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## MINNESOTA IN PROFILE

**Organized as territory:** March 3, 1849

**Entered Union:** May 11, 1858 (32nd state)

**Motto:** L' Étoile du Nord (The North Star)

**Nicknames:** "Land of 10,000 Lakes," "The Gopher State," "The North Star State"

**Area:** 86,938.87 square miles (12th largest state)  
 Land area: 79,610.08 square miles  
 Inland waters: 7,328.79 square miles

**Width:** 348 miles

**Length:** 406 miles

**Highest point:** Eagle Mountain (Cook County), 2,301 feet above sea level

**Lowest point:** Surface of Lake Superior, 602 feet above sea level

**Major river systems:** Mississippi, Minnesota, and Red River of the North; Minnesota water flows in three directions: north to Hudson Bay, east to the Atlantic Ocean, and south to the Gulf of Mexico; no water flows into the state.

**Number of lakes:** 11,842 that are larger than 10 acres

**Number of rivers and streams:** 6,564 (69,200 miles)

**Population:** 5,742,036 (2021 estimate from the Minnesota State Demographic Center)

**Population density per square mile:** 72.13 (Minnesota State Demographic Center/Minnesota Department of Natural Resources)

**Largest cities:** Minneapolis 434,346; Saint Paul 312,040; Rochester 122,065; Bloomington 90,874; Brooklyn Park 86,106; Duluth 85,667 (Minnesota State Demographic Center, 2021)

**Urban population:** 4,101,754 (U.S. Census Bureau, 2021)\*

**Rural population:** 1,604,720 (U.S. Census Bureau, 2021)

**Economic output in goods and services:** \$346.2 billion (2021 U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis estimate)

**Jobs in Minnesota:** 2.8 million; More than one in four jobs in the state is in the education and health industry sector (Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, 2021)

**Median household income:** \$77,720\*\* (U.S. Census Bureau, 2021)

**Percent of Minnesotans living below the poverty line:** 9% (U.S. Census Bureau, 2021)

*\*In 2022, the U.S. Census Bureau changed the criteria for defining urban areas, including raising the minimum population threshold for qualification from 2,500 to 5,000.*

*\*\*Median household incomes among American Indian, Black, and Hispanic households are statistically lower than median income for all households in Minnesota. Median income is \$47,739 for Black-headed households, \$48,354 among American Indian-headed households, and \$64,102 for Hispanic-headed households.*

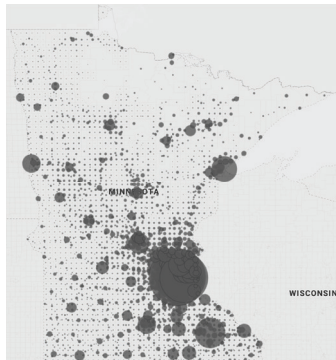
CLIMATE (Airport Weather Stations, 1991-2020 normals)	DULUTH	INTERNATIONAL FALLS	MINNEAPOLIS/ ST. PAUL	ROCHESTER	ST. CLOUD
Annual precipitation (inches)	31.2	25.4	31.6	34.7	28.5
Annual snowfall (inches)	90.2	73.0	51.2	53.2	47.9
Average temperature (°F)	40.6	37.4	46.9	44.8	42.9
Winter min average temperature (°F)	6.0	-1.9	12.2	10.4	6.4
Summer max average temperature (°F)	75.2	75.7	81.0	78.6	79.3
Growing season (days)*	128	110	165	154	137

\*Days between median last spring freeze and median first fall freeze (1981-2010)

Sources: State Climatology Office, Department of Natural Resources, Minnesota State Demographic Center, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, National Weather Service

## Demography

The state’s population in 2021 was 5,742,036, according to the Minnesota State Demographic Center. Between 2010 and 2020, Minnesota’s population grew by 7.6% - slightly higher than the national average growth rate of 7.4% - and added 403,000 new residents – about twice as many as any other midwestern state. Since the 2020 Census, however, growth in Minnesota and in the U.S. has slowed considerably. Between 2020 and 2021, the Census Bureau estimates that Minnesota grew by only 1,600 people.



More than half of our state’s residents (55%) live in the 7-county Twin Cities metro, though there are also large population centers in Rochester, Duluth, and Saint Cloud. Between 2010 and 2020, the metropolitan statistical areas in Minnesota with the highest average annual growth rates were Fargo-Moorhead (2.0%), Minneapolis-St. Paul (1.1%), and Rochester (0.9%).

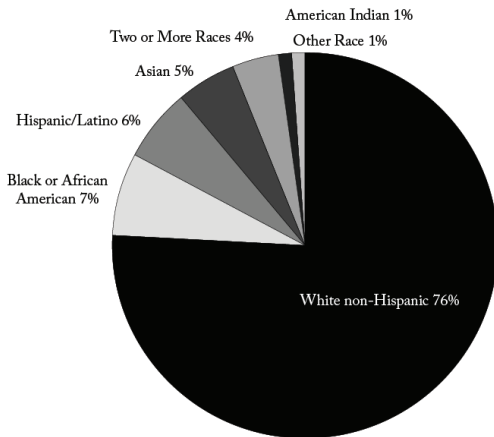
According to the U.S. Census Bureau, one in four Minnesotans identifies as belonging to a Black, Indigenous, and people of color (BIPOC) racial or ethnic group. Between 2010 and 2020, the White non-Hispanic population in Minnesota declined by about 50,000 residents, making the total population growth fully attributable to BIPOC populations. In the future, any population growth will also likely be fueled by the relatively younger BIPOC populations, as well as from populations moving to Minnesota from other states and from abroad.

Minnesota’s adult population between the ages of 18 and 64 currently accounts for 61% of the total population. Minnesota State Demographic Center projections indicate that by 2025, children aged 5 to 17 years will be outnumbered by retirees aged 65 and above for the first time in Minnesota’s history.

In total, Minnesotans aged 65 years and older numbered 959,272 in 2021—an increase of more than 250,000 people over the decade. This number is expected to continue to swell to 1.2 million by 2030. Minnesota’s oldest residents— those aged 85 and above—are expected to grow from about 110,000 residents to about 140,000 over the next ten years.

Source: MN State Demographic Center

### Population by Race and Ethnicity *Minnesota, 2020*





## Education

Pre-K through Grade 12 Students - Enrollment 2021-22 School Year		
Demographic Group	Number of Students	% of Total
White Students	549,237	63.1%
Black or African American Students	101,388	11.6%
Hispanic or Latino Students	91,601	10.5%
Asian Students	60,461	6.9%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	14,901	1.7%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	890	0.1%
Two or more races	52,028	6.0%
<b>All Students</b>	<b>870,506</b>	<b>100%</b>
Special Populations		
Students Eligible for Free/ Reduced Price Lunch	274,886	31.6%
English Learner Students	77,473	8.9%
Special Education Students	147,063	16.9%
Homeless Students	7,235	0.8%

Four-Year Graduation Rates Class of 2021				
Demographic Group	Graduate	Continuing	Dropout	Unknown
White Students	88.3%	5.6%	3.0%	3.0%
Black or African American Students	70.4%	18.0%	5.3%	6.3%
Hispanic or Latino Students	69.3%	16.3%	8.5%	5.8%
Asian Students	87.4%	8.2%	1.8%	2.6%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	52.5%	19.3%	14.7%	13.4%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Students	65.6%	14.8%	14.8%	4.9%
Two or More Races Students	74.6%	13.9%	6.0%	5.4%
All students	83.3%	8.7%	4.0%	3.9%
Special Populations				
Students Eligible for Free/ Reduced Priced Meals	70.3%	15.5%	7.7%	6.5%
English Learner Students	64.7%	20.7%	8.0%	6.5%
Special Education Students	64.0%	23.0%	7.0%	6.0%
Homeless Students	45.4%	30.3%	13.8%	10.6%

Source: Minnesota Department of Education

## Revenue

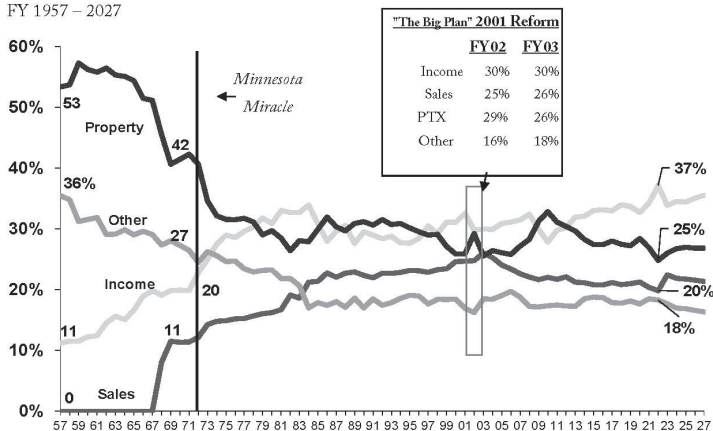
The Minnesota Department of Revenue administers 30 different tax types and collects more than \$33 billion in tax revenue annually for the state. Each year, the department serves:

- More than 3.1 million individual income tax filers
- Tax professionals, legislators, military, seniors, farmers
- Over 850,000 property tax refund filers
- 87 counties and nearly 850 licensed property tax assessors
- More than 500,000 business income tax filers

Taxes collected by the department pays for education, local government aid, property tax relief, social service programs, highways, economic development incentives and grants for businesses, and other state programs and operations.

### History of Major Taxes Percent Share

FY 1957 – 2027

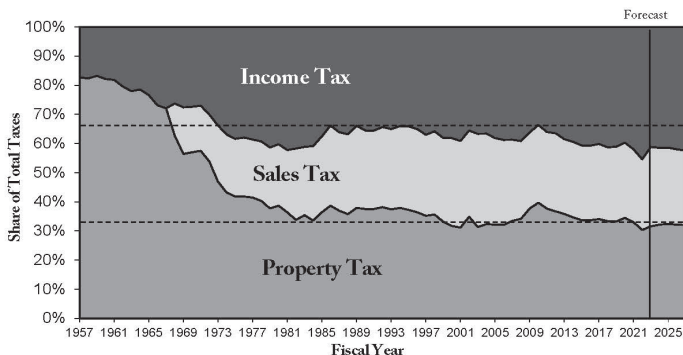


Source: Minnesota Department of Revenue and Price of Government, November 2022

Includes sales tax rebates FY 1999–2001

### Minnesota Income, Sales, and Property Tax Shares

FY 1957 – 2027



Source: Minnesota Department of Revenue and Price of Government, November 2022

## Energy

- Minnesota has 426 E85 (a blend of 15% motor gasoline and 85% ethanol) fueling stations, more than any other state, and it was the nation's fifth-largest fuel ethanol producer in 2020, accounting for 8% of U.S. total production.

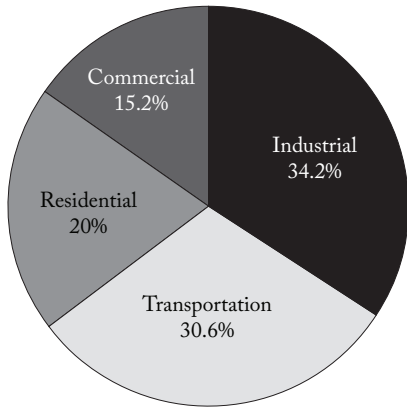
- About 30% of all U.S. crude oil imports flow through Minnesota, and Pine Bend Refinery in Minnesota is the largest crude oil refinery located in a non-oil-producing state.

- About 27% of utility-scale electricity generation in Minnesota came from coal-fired electric power plants in 2021, down from 53% in 2011.

- In 2021, Minnesota's two nuclear power plants, Prairie Island and Monticello, fueled 24% of the state's electricity net generation.

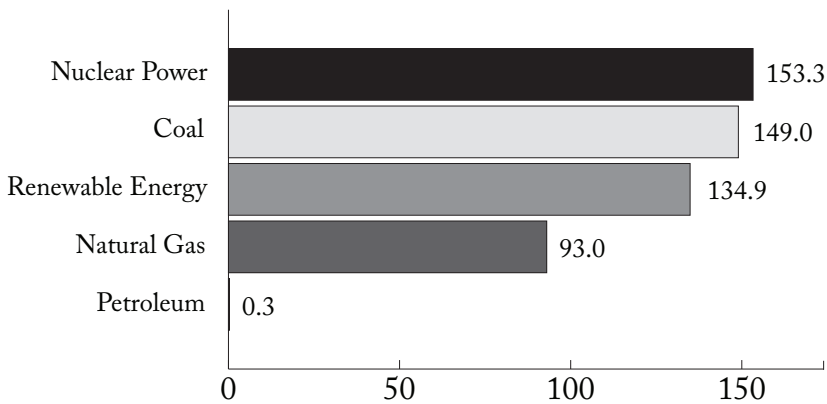
- In 2021, renewable resources supplied 29% of Minnesota's total in-state electricity generation. The state was ninth in the nation in total generation from wind, and wind accounted for 75% of the state's renewable generation.

Energy Consumption by End-Use Sector, 2020



## Electric Power Sector Consumption by Source, 2020

*Amounts in trillions of British thermal units*



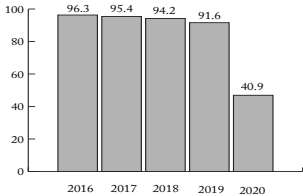
Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

# Transportation

Transportation systems are essential to Minnesota’s quality of life and economic competitiveness. MnDOT develops an annual scorecard to track progress across the state on the agency’s performance on our many modal systems. To view the full scorecard, visit <https://www.dot.state.mn.us/measures>.

## Twin Cities Transit Ridership

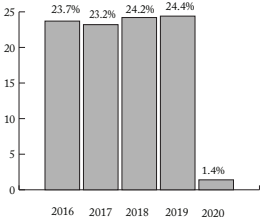
Boardings recorded by public transit providers serving metro-area counties (million)



Twin Cities transit ridership was down in 2020 due to the pandemic. Work from home, online learning, and stay at home orders along with reduced service for a majority of the year lead to the lowest ridership in over a decade.

## Twin Cities Freeway Congestion

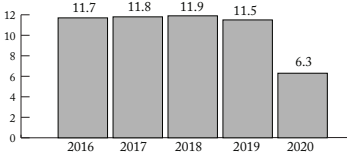
Percent of metro-area freeway miles below 45mph in a.m. or p.m. peak



The extent of peak period congestion decreased dramatically in 2020, with 1.4% of the system congested during peak hours. It is uncertain whether congestion will return to pre-pandemic levels or remain low.

## Greater Minnesota Transit Ridership

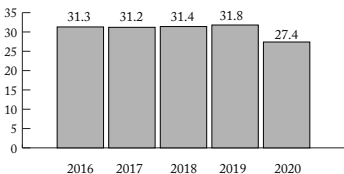
Boardings recorded by public transit providers serving Greater Minnesota (million)



Greater Minnesota transit service rides declined significantly in 2020 due to changes in service levels and travel caused by the pandemic. Prior to 2020 rides were stable but well below ridership goals.

## Carbon Emissions from Tailpipes

Total annual CO2 emissions generated by tailpipes in Minnesota (million tons of CO2)



2020 saw a 14% reduction in tailpipe emissions due to COVID-19. However, Minnesota remains well off pace to achieve its carbon emissions reduction target.

Source: Minnesota Department of Transportation

## Agriculture

Minnesota’s farm and food sector has always been a powerful engine driving our state economy, and even with some extreme challenges (worldwide pandemic, low prices, weather), we can still stand proud of our hardworking farmers and farm families and the significant contributions they make every day to put food on our tables.

In addition to our nearly 68,000 farms, Minnesota’s agriculture sector provides more than 431,000 jobs for the state and creates approximately \$112 billion in economic activity. In national rankings, Minnesota is #1 in production of sugarbeets and turkeys raised, #2 in pork exports, and #3 in production of hogs, soybeans, oats, and spring wheat, and #4 in corn and dry edible bean production.

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2021	
Number of farms	67,400
Land in farms (acres)	25,400,000
Average size of farm (acres)	377

### Farms by Value of Sales, 2015-19

Sales Class	Number	% of total
\$1,000 to \$9,999	24,900	36.6%
\$10,000 to \$99,999	20,500	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,700	11.3%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	5,800	8.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4,800	7.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	4,300	6.3%
Total	68,000	100%

Top Crops in Acres, 2022	
Corn for grain	7,840,000
Soybeans	7,580,000
Hay and haylage	1,295,000
Wheat, spring	1,160,000
Sweet corn	93,100

Livestock Inventory, 2022	
Cattle and calves	2,200,000
Chickens and broilers	56,800,000
Goats	39,000
Hogs and pigs	8,900,000
Sheep and lambs	112,000
Turkeys	40,500,000

Source: Minnesota Agricultural Statistics 2020 Annual Bulletin, Minnesota Department of Agriculture

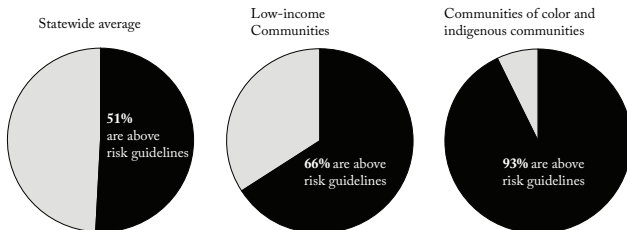
## Environment and Climate

### Air Quality in Minnesota

Minnesota's air quality is good overall, but it is not the same in all parts of the state and doesn't affect all Minnesotans equally. Overall pollution levels have been going down and this trend is expected to continue. However, people in some areas experience pollution levels that are high enough to worsen health conditions or are exposed to pollutants that don't have federal or state standards.

In recent years, Minnesota has seen more "bad air" days caused by smoke from wildfires outside of the state. This trend is likely to continue as climate change worsens heat and drought in North America.

#### Air Quality Risk



MPCA, January 2021

### Water Quality in Minnesota

Minnesota's water has come a long way from the days when raw sewage flowed untreated into rivers as a matter of course. However, there is still much to be done to restore the impaired lakes, rivers, and streams in the state. Land use is a major factor in current water quality problems — agricultural drainage, urban and rural runoff, and erosion caused by removing vegetation from shorelines.

As required by the federal Clean Water Act, the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency (MPCA) assesses all waters of the state and creates a list of bodies of water that fail to meet water quality standards every two years. In 2022, 305 water bodies and 417 impairments were added to the Impaired Waters list. In total, there are 2,904 water bodies with 6,168 impairments in Minnesota. Unhealthy conditions for fish and bugs are the most common impairment. This information will lead to studies and plans to restore the waters to standards.

### Climate

Our climate has already changed and will continue to change. Minnesotans are feeling impacts of climate change, from higher temperatures, more extreme storms with intense flooding, and changes in our unique and cherished ecosystems. These impacts will continue to have serious effects on the economy, natural environment, and quality of life in Minnesota.

Frequent and intense storms are now occurring more than any time on record, and the trend is projected to continue. Record-breaking floods damage streets, wastewater facilities, businesses, homes, farms, and natural resources, costing local governments, business owners, and residents millions of dollars in cleanup and repairs. Annual precipitation has increased as well, especially in the southern parts of the state.

Minnesota is getting warmer, especially winter nights in the northern parts of the state. Daily average minimum temperatures during winter (Dec-Feb) have increased 7.3 degrees from 1895-2021 in northern Minnesota, 6.0 degrees in central Minnesota and 4.9 degrees in southern Minnesota. Minnesota lakes have lost an average of 10 to 14 days of ice cover in the past 50 years, affecting lake and fish health, outdoor recreation opportunities, local governments, and business owners.

Source: Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

## MINNESOTA STATE PARKS

For more information on Minnesota State Parks, visit: [www.mndnr.gov/stateparks](http://www.mndnr.gov/stateparks)

Open year-round, Minnesota State Parks and recreation areas showcase the diverse and abundant natural resources of the "Land of 10,000 Lakes." State parks offer a variety of educational and recreational programs, and activities such as camping, swimming, fishing, hiking, picnicking, birdwatching, canoeing, kayaking, biking, and cross-country skiing. (Region of state where park is located: NW-Northwest; NE-Northeast; S-South; Metro-Twin Cities Metro Area)

- Afton** (Metro) - 6959 Peller Avenue South, Hastings, MN 55033 **Phone:** (651) 201-6780
- Banning** (NE) - P.O. Box 643, Sandstone, MN 55072 **Phone:** (320) 216-3910
- Bear Head Lake** (NE) - 9301 Bear Head State Park Road, Ely, MN 55731 **Phone:** (218) 235-2520
- Beaver Creek Valley** (S) - 15954 County Road 1, Caledonia, MN 55921 **Phone:** (507) 724- 2107
- Big Bog State Recreation Area** (NW) - P.O. Box 428, Waskish, MN 56685 **Phone:** (218) 888-7310
- Big Stone Lake** (S) - 35889 Meadowbrook State Park Road, Ortonville, MN 56278 **Phone:** (320) 839-3663
- Blue Mounds** (S) - 1410 161st Street, Luverne, MN 56156 **Phone:** (507) 283-6050
- Buffalo River** (NW) - 565 155th Street South, Glyndon, MN 56547 **Phone:** (218) 498-2124
- Camden** (S) - 1897 Camden Park Road, Lynd, MN 56157 **Phone:** (507) 872-7031
- Carley** (S) - c/o Whitewater State Park, 19041 Highway 74, Altura, MN 55910 **Phone:** (507) 312-2300
- Cascade River** (NE) - 3481 West Highway 61, Lutsen, MN 55612 **Phone:** (218) 387-6000
- Charles A. Lindbergh** (NW) - 1615 Lindbergh Drive South, Little Falls, MN 56345 **Phone:** (320) 616-2525
- Crow Wing** (NW) - 3124 State Park Road, Brainerd, MN 56401 **Phone:** (218) 825-3075
- Cuyuna Country State Recreation Area** (NW) - 307 3rd Street, Ironton, MN 56455 **Phone:** (218) 772-3690
- Father Hennepin** (NE) - 41294 Father Hennepin Park Road, Isle, MN 56342 **Phone:** (320) 676-8763
- Flandrau** (S) - 1300 Summit Avenue, New Ulm, MN 56073 **Phone:** (507) 233-1260
- Forestville/Mystery Cave** (S) - 21071 County 118, Preston, MN 55965 **Phone:** (507) 352-5111
- Fort Ridgely** (S) - 72158 County Road 30, Fairfax, MN 55332 **Phone:** (507) 426-7840
- Fort Snelling** (Metro) - 101 Snelling Lake Road, St. Paul, MN 55111 **Phone:** (612) 279-3550
- Franz Jevne** (NE) - State Highway 11, Birchdale, MN 56629; **Phone:** (218) 888-7310
- Frontenac** (S) - 29223 County 28 Boulevard, Frontenac, MN 55026 **Phone:** (651) 299-3000
- Garden Island State Recreation Area** (NW) - c/o Zippel Bay State Park, 3684 54th Avenue Northwest, Williams, MN 56686 **Phone:** (218) 783-6252
- George H. Crosby Manitow** (NE) - c/o Tettegouche State Park, 5702 Highway 61, Silver Bay, MN 55614 **Phone:** (218) 353-8800
- Glacial Lakes** (NW) - 25022 County Road 41, Starbuck, MN 56381 **Phone:** (320) 239-2860
- Glendalough** (NW) - 24869 Whitetail Lane, Battle Lake, MN 56515 **Phone:** (218) 261-6900
- Gooseberry Falls** (NE) - 3206 Highway 61 East, Two Harbors, MN 55616 **Phone:** (218) 595-7100
- Grand Portage** (NE) - 9393 East Highway 61, Grand Portage, MN 55605 **Phone:** (218) 877-8630
- Great River Bluffs** (SE) - 43605 Kipp Drive, Winona, MN 55987 **Phone:** (507) 312-2650
- Greenleaf Lake State Recreation Area** (S) - 20596 Highway 7, Hutchinson, MN 55350 **Phone:** 320-234-2550
- Hayes Lake** (NW) - 48990 County Road 4, Roseau, MN 56751 **Phone:** (218) 425-7504
- Hill Annex Mine** (NE) - c/o Scenic State Park, 56956 Highway 7, Big Fork, MN 56628 **Phone:** (218) 247-7215
- Interstate** (Metro) - P. O. Box 254, 307 Milltown Road, Taylors Falls, MN 55084 **Phone:** (651) 539-4500
- Iron Range Off-Highway Vehicle State Recreation Area** (NE), 7196 Pettit Road, Gilbert, MN 55741 **Phone:** (218) 735-3831
- Itasca** (NW) - 36750 Main Park Drive, Park Rapids, MN 56470 **Phone:** (218) 699-7251
- Jay Cooke** (NE) - 780 Highway 210, Carlton, MN 55718 **Phone:** (218) 673-7000
- John A. Latsch** (SE) - c/o Whitewater State Park, 19041 Highway 74, Altura, MN 55910 **Phone:** (507) 312-2300
- Judge C.R. Magney** (NE) - 4051 East Highway 61, Grand Marais, MN 55604 **Phone:** (218) 387-6300
- Kilen Woods** (S) - 50200 860th Street, Lakefield, MN 56150 **Phone:** (507) 832-6034
- La Salle Lake State Recreation Area** (NW) - 10221 County 9, Solway, MN 56678 **Phone:** (218) 699-7251
- Lac qui Parle** (S) - 14047 20th Street Northwest, Watson, MN 56295 **Phone:** (320) 734-4450
- Lake Bemidji** (NW) - 3401 State Park Road Northeast, Bemidji, MN 56601 **Phone:** (218) 308-2300
- Lake Bronson** (NW) - 3793 230th Street, Box 9, Lake Bronson, MN 56734 **Phone:** (218) 754-2200
- Lake Carlos** (NW) - 2601 County Road 38 Northeast, Carlos, MN 56319 **Phone:** (320) 852-7200
- Lake Louise** (S) - 12585 766th Avenue, Le Roy, MN 55951 **Phone:** (507) 352-5111
- Lake Maria** (Metro) - 11411 Clementa Avenue Northwest, Monticello, MN 55362 **Phone:** (763) 272-4040
- Lake Shetek** (S) - 163 State Park Road, Currie, MN 56123 **Phone:** (507) 763-3256
- Lake Vermillion - Soudan Underground Mine** (NE) - P.O. Box 335, 1379 Stuntz Bay Road, Soudan, MN 55782 **Phone:** (218) 300-7000
- Maplewood** (NW) - 39721 Park Entrance Road, Pelican Rapids, MN 56572 **Phone:** (218) 863-8383

## MINNESOTA STATE PARKS

(continued)

- McCarthy Beach** (NE) - 7622 McCarthy Beach Road, Side Lake, MN 55781 **Phone:** (218) 274-7200
- Mille Lacs Kathio** (NE) - 15066 Kathio State Park Road, Onamia, MN 56359 **Phone:** (320) 532-3523
- Minneopa** (S) - 54497 Gadwall Road, Mankato, MN 56001 **Phone:** (507) 386-3910
- Minnesota Valley State Recreation Area** (Metro) - 20550 Park Boulevard, Jordan, MN 55352 **Phone:** (651) 259-5774
- Monson Lake** (NE) - 1690 15th Street Northeast, Sunburg, MN 56289 **Phone:** (320) 366-3797
- Moose Lake** (NE) - 4252 County Road 137, Moose Lake, MN 55767 **Phone:** (218) 460-7001
- Myre-Big Island** (S) - 19499 780th Avenue, Albert Lea, MN 56007 **Phone:** (507) 668-7060
- Nerstrand Big Woods** (S) - 9700 170th Street East, Nerstrand, MN 55053 **Phone:** (507) 384-6140
- Old Mill** (NW) - 33489 240th Avenue Northwest, Argyle, MN 56713 **Phone:** (218) 754-2200
- Red River State Recreation Area** (NW) - 515 2nd Street Northwest, East Grand Forks, MN 56721 **Phone:** (218) 773-4950
- Rice Lake** (S) - 8485 Rose Street, Owatonna, MN 55060 **Phone:** (507) 414-6191
- St. Croix** (NE) - 30065 St. Croix Park Road, Hinckley, MN 55037 **Phone:** (320) 280-7880
- Sakatah Lake** (S) - 50499 Sakatah Lake State Park Road, Waterville, MN 56096 **Phone:** (507) 698-7851
- Savanna Portage** (NE) - 55626 Lake Place, McGregor, MN 55760 **Phone:** (218) 419-1500
- Scenic** (NE) - 56956 Scenic Highway 7, Bigfork, MN 56628 **Phone:** (218) 571-2600
- Schoolcraft** (NE) - 9042 Schoolcraft Lane Northeast, Deer River, MN 56636 **Phone:** (218) 328-8982
- Sibley** (S) - 800 Sibley Park Road Northeast, New London, MN 56273 **Phone:** (320) 354-2055
- Split Rock Creek** (S) - 336 50th Avenue, Jasper, MN 56144 **Phone:** (507) 348-7908
- Split Rock Lighthouse** (NE) - 3755 Split Rock Lighthouse Road, Two Harbors, MN 55616 **Phone:** (218) 595-7625
- Temperance River** (NE) - c/o Tettegouche State Park, 5702 Highway 61, Silver Bay, MN 55614 **Phone:** (218) 663-3100
- Tettegouche** (NE) - 5702 Highway 61, Silver Bay, MN 55614 **Phone:** (218) 353-8800
- Upper Sioux Agency** (S) - 5908 Highway 67, Granite Falls, MN 56241 **Phone:** (320) 564-4777
- Whitewater** (S) - 19041 Highway 74, Altura, MN 55910 **Phone:** (507) 312-2300
- Wild River** (Metro) - 39797 Park Trail, Center City, MN 55012 **Phone:** (651) 583-2125
- William O'Brien** (Metro) - 16821 O'Brien Trail North, Marine on St. Croix, MN 55047 **Phone:** (651) 539-4980
- Zippel Bay** (NW) - 3684 54th Avenue Northwest, Williams, MN 56686 **Phone:** (218) 783-6252

## NATIONAL PARKS, MONUMENTS, AND RECREATION AREAS

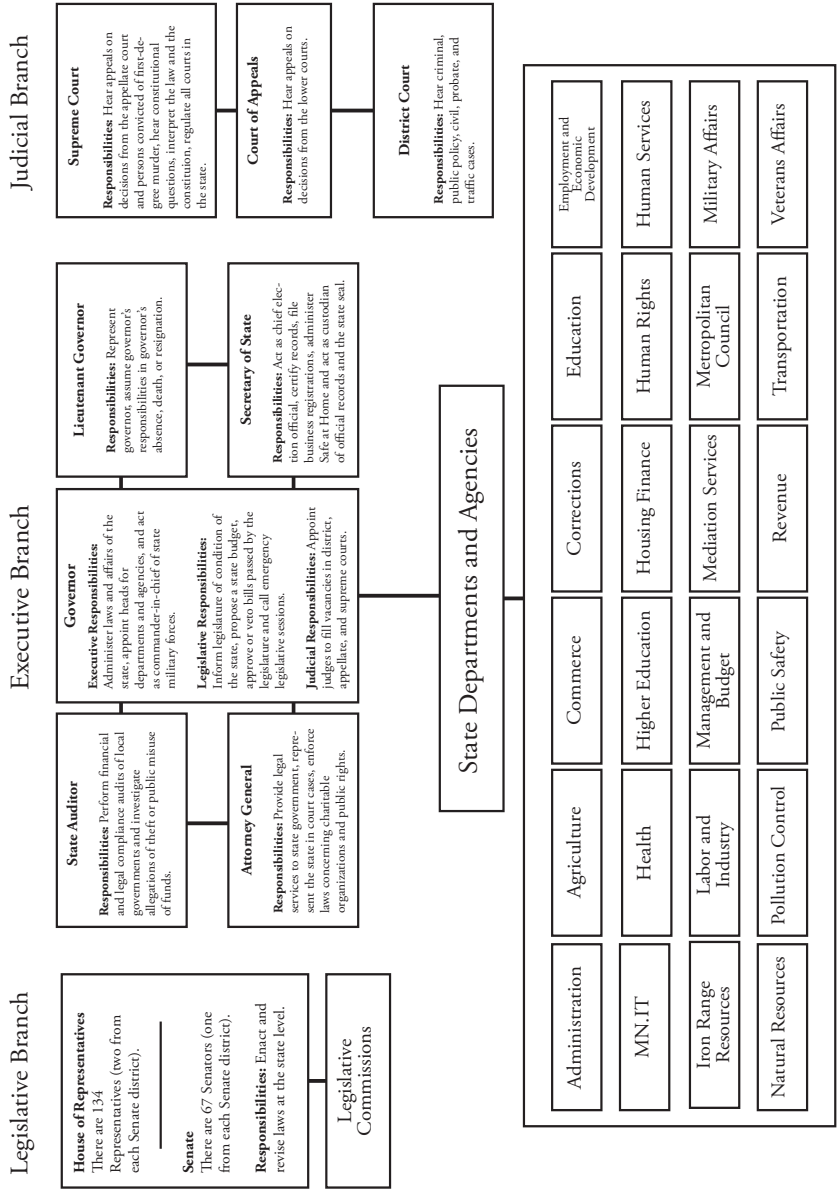
For more information on national parks in Minnesota visit: <http://home.nps.gov/applications/parksearch/state.cfm?st=mn>

- Grand Portage National Monument** - P.O. Box 426, 170 Mile Creek Road, Grand Portage, MN 55605 **Phone:** (218) 475-0123
- Mississippi National River and Recreation Area** - 111 East Kellogg Boulevard, Suite 105, St Paul, MN 55101 **Phone:** (651) 293-0200
- North Country National Scenic Trail** (runs through several states including Minnesota) - 318 East Main Street, Suite K, Lowell, MI 49331 **Phone:** (616) 319-7906
- Pipestone National Monument** - 36 Reservation Ave, Pipestone, MN 56164 **Phone:** (507) 825-5464 x214
- Saint Croix National Scenic Riverway** (runs through Minnesota and Wisconsin) - 401 North Hamilton Street, Saint Croix Falls, WI 54024 **Phone:** (715) 483-2274
- Voyageurs National Park** - 360 Highway 11 East, International Falls, MN 56649 **Phone:** (218) 283-6600

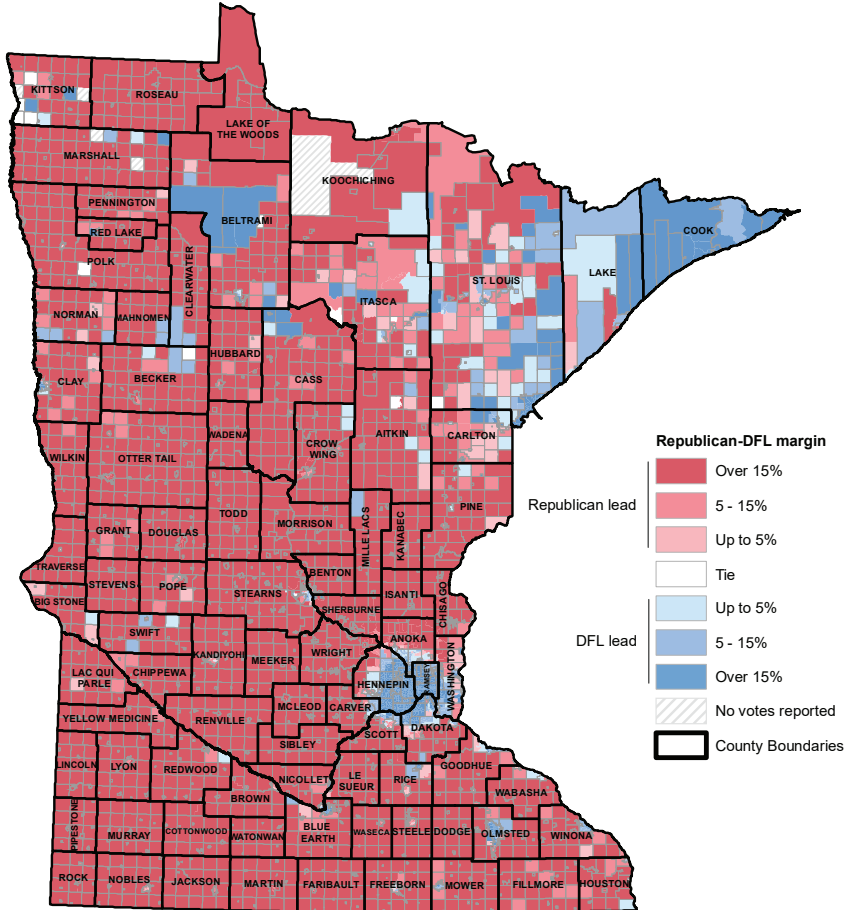


# MINNESOTA STATE GOVERNMENT

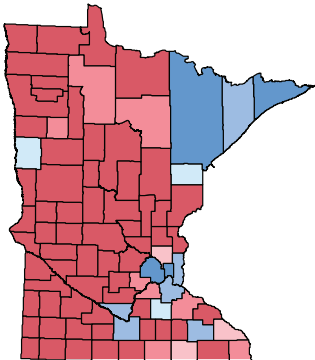
## The People of Minnesota



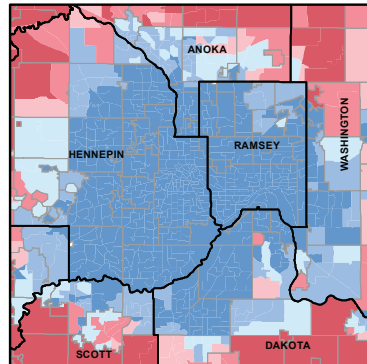
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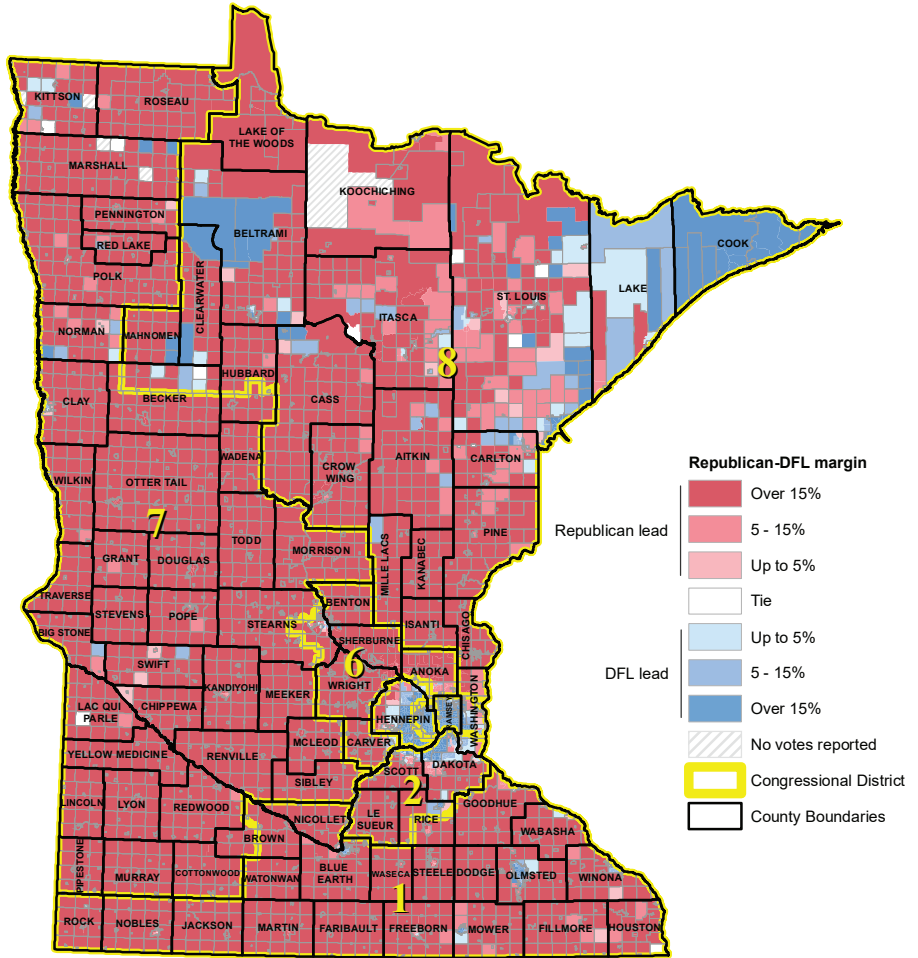
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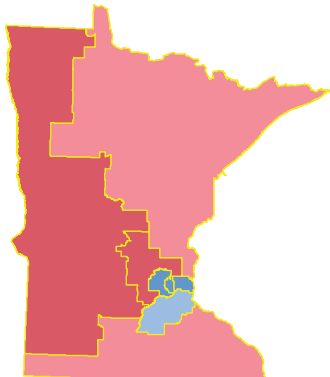
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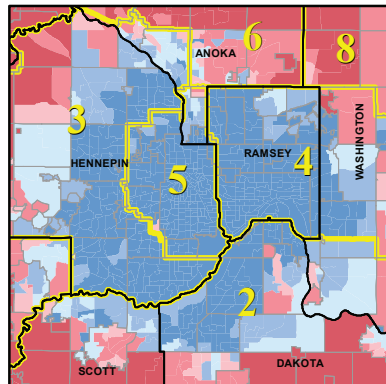
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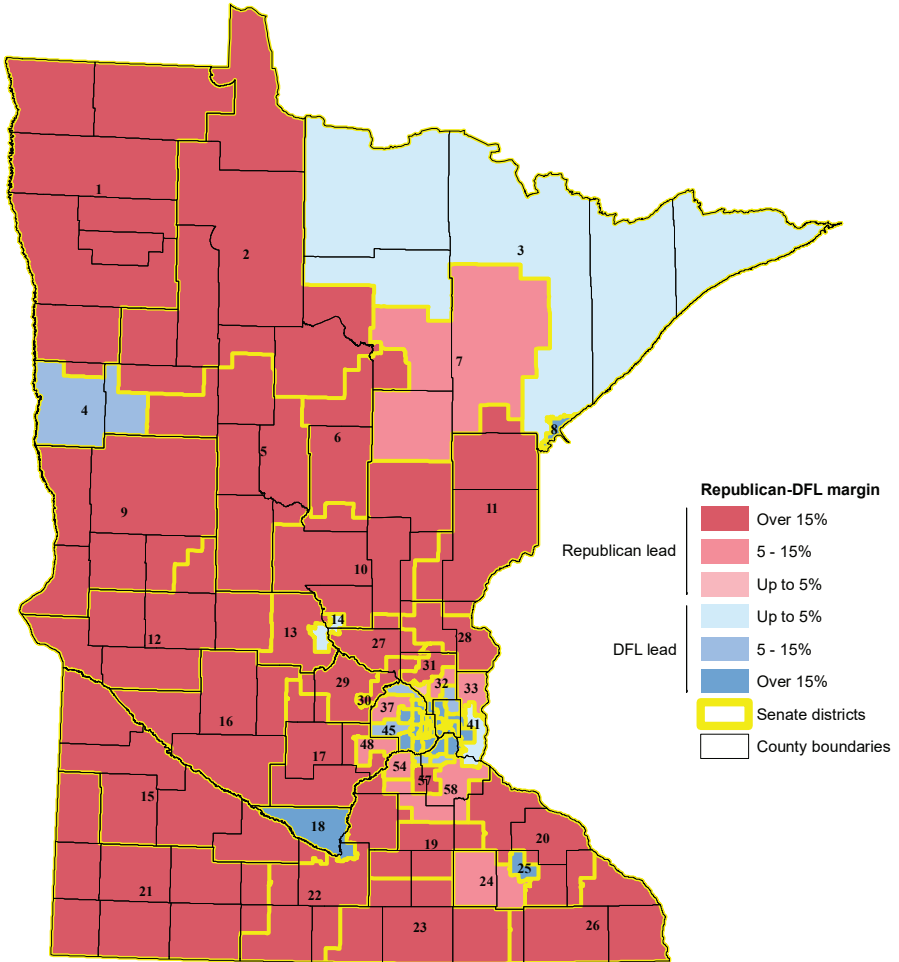
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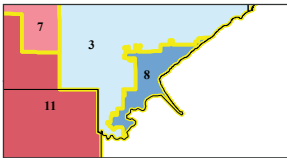
Metro Area



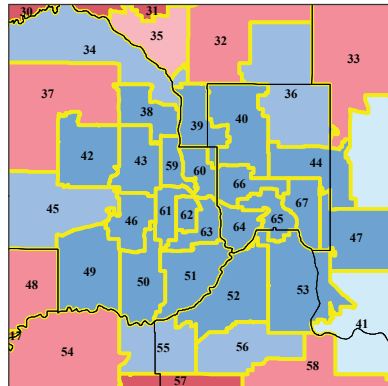
## WINNING PARTY FOR STATE SENATE BY PRECINCT GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 2022



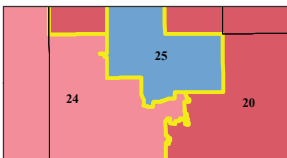
Duluth Area



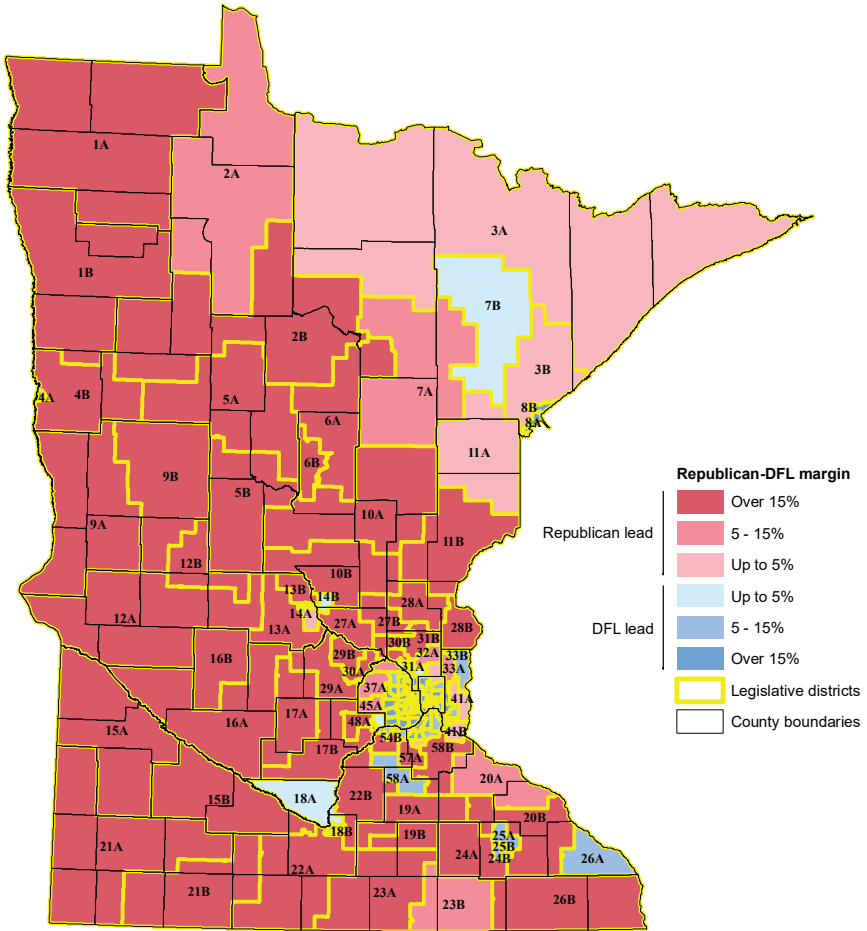
Metro Area



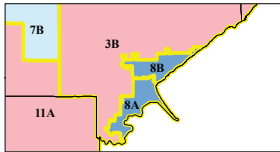
Rochester Area



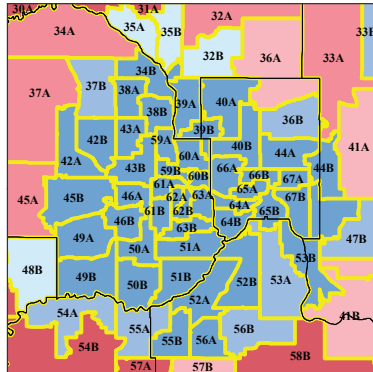
## WINNING PARTY FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVE BY DISTRICT GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 2022



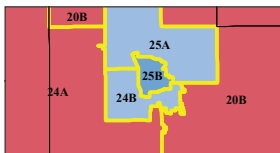
**Duluth Area**



**Metro Area**

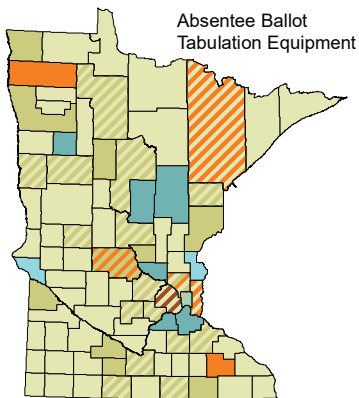
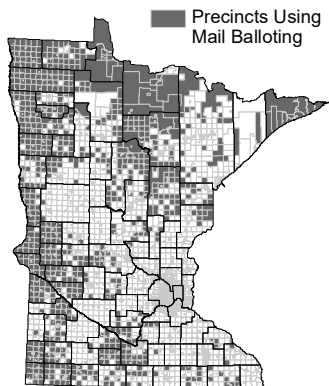
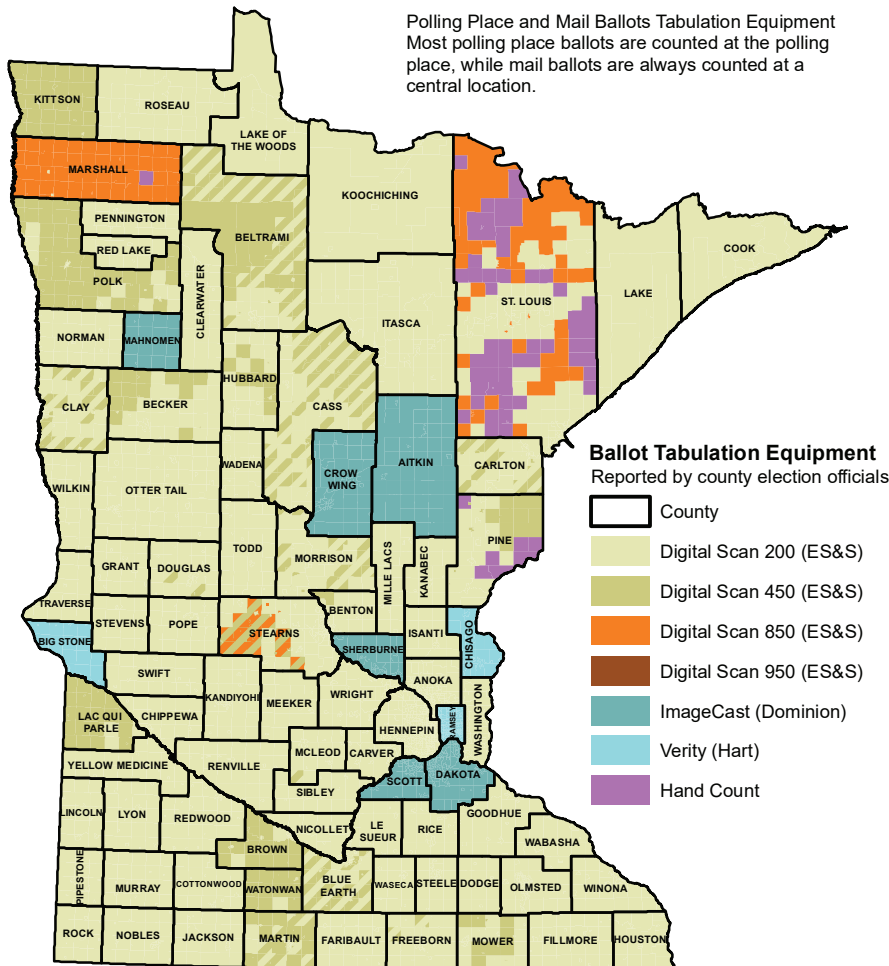


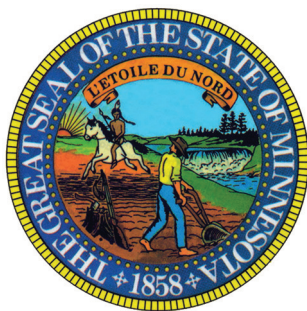
**Rochester Area**



## VOTING SYSTEMS USED BY PRECINCT GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 2022

Polling Place and Mail Ballots Tabulation Equipment  
Most polling place ballots are counted at the polling place, while mail ballots are always counted at a central location.





## The Great Seal of the State of Minnesota

The Minnesota Secretary of State is the keeper of the Great Seal of the State of Minnesota and affixes the seal to government documents to make them official. Just as people authenticate a document by signing their name to it, the state seal acts as the State's signature.

When Minnesota became a state on May 11, 1858, it did not have an official state seal despite a constitutional requirement to have one. Minnesota's first secretary of state, Francis Baasen, wrote to Governor Henry Sibley requesting direction on the matter. Sibley authorized Baasen to use Minnesota's previous territorial government's seal. In the meantime, Sibley began making design changes and correcting errors discovered when the seal was cast in metal. He replaced a misspelled Latin motto, "Quo sursum velo videre," which means "I want to see what lies beyond" with a French motto, "L'Étoile du Nord," meaning "the Star of the North." He also reversed the picture on the seal to depict the sun setting in the west instead of rising in the east. Around the seal design he placed the words, "The Great Seal of the State of Minnesota 1858." In 1861, the Legislature adopted the new design, making it the official state seal. In 1983, the Legislature altered the seal in an attempt to spell out specific design details more clearly in hopes of avoiding the wide variations that occurred in past artistic interpretations.

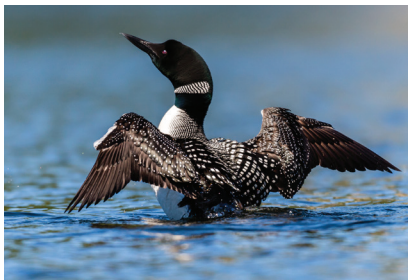
The Great Seal of the State of Minnesota is rich in symbolism. The cultivated ground and plow are said to symbolize the importance of agriculture. The Mississippi River and St. Anthony Falls are depicted to note the importance of Minnesota's natural resources. The three pine trees represent the state tree, the Red or Norway Pine, and the three great pine regions of the state including the St. Croix, Mississippi, and Lake Superior. The tree stump symbolizes the importance of Minnesota's timber industry.

The depiction of the Native American on horseback is more controversial – as is the relationship of that depiction to other symbols in the seal. While some see in the image a tribute to Native American culture, some see an illustration of subjugation that is deeply troubling to many Native Americans and others. There is some historical evidence suggesting that the path of the Native American towards the setting sun in the west was meant as a metaphor for the replacement of Native American civilization.

As this book goes to print, a debate is ongoing at the Minnesota legislature about the suitability of the current version of the Great Seal of the State of Minnesota. The legislature is currently considering legislation that would empower a commission to recommend changes to the Great Seal. A change would require legislative approval and the signature of the governor.

## State Bird

Minnesota's state bird, the common loon (*Gavia immer*), was adopted by the Legislature in 1961. (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.145) Loons are large black and white birds with red eyes. They have wingspans up to five feet, body lengths up to three feet, and can dive to depths of 90 feet. Its name comes from a Norwegian word that means "wild, sad cry." Approximately 12,000 loons make their summer homes in Minnesota.



## State Butterfly

The monarch butterfly (*Danaus plexippus*), also known as the milkweed butterfly, was adopted as the state's official butterfly in 2000 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1497). The monarch is one of the few butterfly species that migrates with the change in seasons. Approximately four generations of monarchs are born in Minnesota each summer and live roughly four weeks; the exception is the last generation of the season, which survives for six months. Monarch caterpillars feed almost exclusively on milkweed, which grows throughout Minnesota.



## State Drink and Muffin



Milk was adopted as the official state drink in 1984 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1495). Our state produces 9.5 billion pounds of milk a year (4.5 percent of the nation's total) and ranks eighth in dairy production among the states.

The blueberry muffin was adopted as the official muffin of the state of Minnesota in 1988 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1496).



## State Fish

After being first proposed to be the state fish in 1953, the walleye (*Stizostedion vitreum*) was adopted in 1965 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.146). This popular game fish is found throughout Minnesota in lakes and rivers. The largest walleye ever caught in Minnesota weighed 17 pounds, 8 ounces.





## State Flag



The Minnesota state flag is royal blue with a gold fringe. In the center of the flag is the state seal. Around the state seal is a wreath of the state flower, the lady slipper. Three dates are woven into the wreath: 1819, the year Fort Snelling was established; 1858, the year Minnesota became a state; and 1893, the year the official flag was adopted. Nineteen stars ring the wreath, symbolizing that Minnesota was the 19th state to enter the Union after the original 13. The largest star represents the North Star and Minnesota. The present state flag was adopted by the Legislature in 1957 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.141).

## State Flower

From the earliest days, the Legislature wanted the pink and white lady slipper (*Cypripedium reginae*) to be the state flower. However, in 1893, the Legislature passed a resolution mistakenly naming the wild lady slipper as the state flower. The 1902 Legislature passed a new resolution to correct its error. In 1967, the Legislature made the pink and white lady slipper a state symbol (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.142).

One of Minnesota's rarest wildflowers, this plant thrives in open swamps, bogs, and damp woods. Lady slippers grow slowly, taking four to 16 years to produce their first flowers, which bloom in late June or early July. The plants live for up to 50 years and grow up to four feet tall.

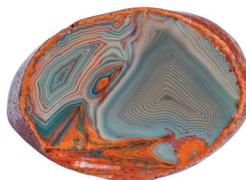


## State Fruit

The Honeycrisp™ apple was adopted as the state fruit in 2006 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1475). It was produced from a 1960 cross of Macoun and Honeygold apples, as part of a University of Minnesota apple-breeding program to develop a winter-hardy tree with high quality fruit. Honeycrisp apples are about three inches in diameter, have an exceptionally crisp and juicy texture, and are harvested from mid-September to mid-October in east-central Minnesota.

## State Gemstone

The Lake Superior agate was named the official state gemstone in 1969 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.147). This beautiful quartz stone is banded with rich red and orange colors derived from iron ore in the soil. These agates are normally about the size of a pea, but can be as large as 20 pounds. Dispersed throughout Minnesota by glaciers in the last Ice Age, these agates can be found on the banks of rivers, in gravel pits, or in other places where pebbles and gravel abound.





## State Grain

Wild rice (*Zizania aquatica*), was adopted as the official state grain in 1977 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.148). This aquatic grass is not related to common rice and was a staple food for Minnesota's American Indian tribes for centuries. Wild rice is still harvested from lakes in the traditional way, by canoe. However, people interested in harvesting wild rice in Minnesota must purchase a wild ricing license, similar to a fishing or hunting license. Today, as in the past, much of the wild rice produced in the world comes from Minnesota. It's also the only cereal grain native to North America.

## State Mushroom

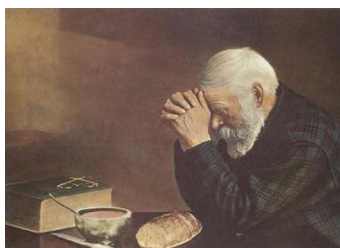
*Morchella esculenta*, commonly known as the morel, sponge mushroom or honeycomb morel, was adopted in 1984 as the official state mushroom (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.149). Morels are edible and considered a rare delicacy. They grow two to six inches high, are creamy tan or shades of brown and gray in color, and boast pitted, spongy heads, smooth stems and hollow interiors. In the spring, morels can often be found in southeastern Minnesota fields and forests.



## State Photograph

The photograph "Grace," depicting an elderly man bowing his head and giving thanks, taken by Eric Enstrom in 1918 in Bovey, Minnesota, was adopted as the official state photograph in 2002 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1498).

A copy of the photograph, presented to the state by Enstrom's daughter, Rhoda Nyberg, is on display in the Secretary of State's office in St. Paul.



## State Soil

First proposed in 1939, Lester soil became the official state soil in 2012 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.485). Lester soils are well-drained, have a dark grayish brown surface with clay loam and loam subsoils. The characteristics of this soil developed from both grasslands and forests. This soil is a valuable resource for forage, corn, and soybean production. Lester soil can be found in central and south-central Minnesota.

## State Sport



The 2009 Legislature designated ice hockey as the official state sport of Minnesota (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1499). Minnesota is home to the U.S. Hockey Hall of Fame Museum in Eveleth. In the 1980 Winter Olympics, St. Paul native Herb Brooks was the head coach of the gold medal-winning men's national ice hockey team. Team USA upset the Soviet Union 4-3 in what became known as the "Miracle on Ice." Brooks was inducted into the U.S. Hockey Hall of Fame in 1990.

## State Tree



The Red or Norway pine (*Pinus resinosa*) became the official state tree in 1953 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.143). The Red pine can live to be 400 years old and can reach heights of nearly 150 feet with a trunk up to five feet in diameter. Its needles are four to six inches long and grow in pairs.

Red pines when small are popular as Christmas trees, and are harvested for use as structural timber and pulpwood when mature. They also make suitable poles, pilings, mining timbers, and railroad ties.

## State Bee



The rusty patched bumble bee (*Bombus affinis*) was adopted as the state's official bee in 2019 (*Minnesota Statutes* 1.1465). It is listed as a federally endangered species and has declined by 87 percent in the last 20 years. Minnesota is one of only 10 states where the rusty patched bumble bee is currently found. Bumble bees are important pollinators for many crops and plants, including blueberries, cranberries and even tomatoes. A variety of native and introduced flowering plants, shrubs and trees all provide nectar and pollen for the rusty patched and other bumble bees.

## State Song

“Hail! Minnesota,” was written in 1904 by University of Minnesota students Truman E. Rickard and Arthur E. Upson. A second verse was penned in 1905. The University of Minnesota Alumni Association, owner of the copyright to the song, released its copyright to the words and music, and in 1945 the Legislature adopted “Hail Minnesota” as the state song.

**Hail Minnesota**  
(S. A. T. B.) Rickard - Benicisotto

The musical score for "Hail Minnesota" is presented in five systems, each with a vocal line and a piano accompaniment. The key signature is one flat (B-flat major), and the time signature is common time (C). The lyrics are as follows:

Mi-ne-sot-a - is - hail to That! Hail to These our Col- lege  
Like the stream that bends to the son, Like the pine that seeks the  
east! Thy light shall ex- ceed be- cause has one bright and  
mine - re - veals all for Thee! Thy name and string and  
at once from their woods and wa - ters fair, will per-  
form their  
claim. Thee near and far, Thy guard they fame and a -  
give - us war - ring far, At Thy feet all they strong with a -  
son done Thy name, Thus shall be their North - ern Star  
and song, Hail - ing Thee their South - ern Star!

## Governor’s Residence



The governor’s residence, located at 1006 Summit Avenue in Saint Paul, is the official home of the governor’s family. The 20-room, 16,000-square-foot English Tudor mansion was donated to the state of Minnesota in 1965 by the family of the original owners. Designed by Minneapolis architect William Channing Whitney, the residence has nine bedrooms, eight bathrooms, nine fireplaces, and sits on 1.5 acres of land. Five people work at the residence: the manager, assistant manager, chef, housekeeper and groundskeeper. Free guided public tours are typically available during the summer months. For more information, visit [mn.gov/admin/governors-residence](http://mn.gov/admin/governors-residence).

## STATE HISTORIC SITES

The following historic sites are maintained and operated by the Minnesota Historical Society. For more information, go to [www.mnhs.org](http://www.mnhs.org) or call (651) 259-3000.

Alexander Ramsey House, St. Paul

Birch Coulee Battlefield, Morton

Charles Lindbergh House and Museum, Little Falls

Comstock House, Moorhead

Folsom House, Taylors Falls

Forest History Center, Grand Rapids

Fort Ridgely, Fairfax

Harkin Store, New Ulm

Historic Forestville, Preston

Historic Fort Snelling, St. Paul

James J. Hill House, St. Paul

Jeffers Petroglyphs, Comfrey

Lac qui Parle Mission, Montevideo

Lower Sioux Agency, Morton

Marine Mill, Marine on St. Croix

Mill City Museum, Minneapolis

Mille Lacs Indian Museum, Onamia

Minnehaha Depot, Minneapolis

Minnesota History Center, St. Paul

Minnesota State Capitol, St. Paul

Oliver H. Kelley Farm, Elk River

Sibley Historic Site, Mendota

Snake River Fur Post, Pine City

Split Rock Lighthouse, Two Harbors

Traverse des Sioux, St. Peter

W.W. Mayo House, Le Sueur



Mille Lacs Indian Museum, Onamia  
Minnesota Historical Society

## Chapter Two

# Founding Documents

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## DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

**Secretary of State's Note:** Drafted by Thomas Jefferson and adopted by the Continental Congress on July 4, 1776, the Declaration of Independence outlined American colonial grievances suffered under British rule. The Declaration formally proclaimed the 13 American colonies independent from Great Britain. The document is commonly referred to as America's birth certificate.

### DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

**WHEN** in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for one People to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the Separation.

**WE** hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness—That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, that whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these Ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its Foundation on such Principles, and organizing its Powers in such Form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shewn, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their Right, it is their Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future Security. Such has been the patient Sufferance of these Colonies; and such is now the Necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The History of the present King of Great-Britain is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World.

**HE** has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public Good.

**HE** has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing Importance, unless suspended in their Operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

**HE** has refused to pass other Laws for the Accommodation of large Districts of People, unless those People would relinquish the Right of Representation in the Legislature, a Right inestimable to them, and formidable to Tyrants only.

**HE** has called together Legislative Bodies at Places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the Depository of their public Records, for the sole Purpose of fatiguing them into Compliance with his Measures.

**HE** has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly Firmness his Invasions on the Rights of the People.

**HE** has refused for a long Time, after such Dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative Powers, incapable of the Annihilation, have returned to the People at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the mean time exposed to all the Dangers of Invasion from without, and the Convulsions within.

**HE** has endeavoured to prevent the Population of these States; for that Purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their Migrations hither, and raising the Conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

**HE** has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers.

**HE** has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the Tenure of their Offices, and the Amount and Payment of their Salaries.

**HE** has erected a Multitude of new Offices, and sent hither Swarms of Officers to harrass our People, and eat out their Substance.

**HE** has kept among us, in Times of Peace, Standing Armies, without the consent of our Legislatures.

**HE** has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil Power.

**HE** has combined with others to subject us to a Jurisdiction foreign to our Constitution, and unacknowledged by our Laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation:

**FOR** quartering large Bodies of Armed Troops among us;

**FOR** protecting them, by a mock Trial, from Punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

**FOR** cutting off our Trade with all Parts of the World:

**FOR** imposing Taxes on us without our Consent:

**FOR** depriving us, in many Cases, of the Benefits of Trial by Jury:

**FOR** transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended Offences:

**FOR** abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighboring Province, establishing therein an arbitrary Government, and enlarging its Boundaries, so as to render it at once an Example and fit Instrument for introducing the same absolute Rules into these Colonies:

**FOR** taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Governments:

**FOR** suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with Power to legislate for us in all Cases whatsoever.

**HE** has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his Protection and waging War against us.

**HE** has plundered our Seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our Towns, and destroyed the Lives of our People.

**HE** is, at this Time, transporting large Armies of foreign Mercenaries to compleat the Works of Death, Desolation, and Tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty and Perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous Ages, and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized Nation.

**HE** has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear Arms against their Country, to become the Executioners of their Friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their Hands.

**HE** has excited domestic Insurrections amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the Inhabitants of our Frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known Rule of Warfare, is an undistinguished Destruction, of all Ages, Sexes and Conditions.

**IN** every stage of these Oppressions we have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble Terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered only by repeated Injury. A Prince, whose Character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the Ruler of a free People.



**NOR** have we been wanting in Attentions to our British Brethren. We have warned them from Time to Time of Attempts by their Legislature to extend an unwarrantable Jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the Circumstances of our Emigration and Settlement here. We have appealed to their native Justice and Magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the Ties of our common Kindred to disavow these Usurpations, which, would inevitably interrupt our Connections and Correspondence. They too have been deaf to the Voice of Justice and of Consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the Necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace, Friends.

**WE**, therefore, the Representatives of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in GENERAL CONGRESS, Assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the World for the Rectitude of our Intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the good People of these Colonies, solemnly Publish and Declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be, FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES; that they are absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political Connection between them and the State of Great-Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which INDEPENDENT STATES may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm Reliance on the Protection of divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes, and our sacred Honor.

GEORGIA, Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, George Walton.

NORTH-CAROLINA, William Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn.

SOUTH-CAROLINA, Edward Rutledge, Thomas Heyward, Jr., Thomas Lynch, Jr., Arthur Middleton.

MARYLAND, Samuel Chase, William Paca, Thomas Stone, Charles Carroll, of Carrollton.

VIRGINIA, George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Nelson, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton.

PENNSYLVANIA, Robert Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benjamin Franklin, John Morton, George Clymer, James Smith, George Taylor, James Wilson, George Ross.

DELAWARE, Caesar Rodney, George Read.

NEW-YORK, William Floyd, Phillip Livingston, Frank Lewis, Lewis Morris.

NEW-JERSEY, Richard Stockton, John Witherspoon, Francis Hopkinson, John Hart, Abraham Clark.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE, Josiah Bartlett, William Whipple, Matthew Thornton.

MASSACHUSETTS-BAY, Samuel Adams, John Adams, Robert Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry, John Hancock.

RHODE-ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE, C. Stephen Hopkins, William Ellery.

CONNECTICUT, Roger Sherman, Samuel Huntington, William Williams, Oliver Wolcott.

land, appointed 70 men as delegates to the Constitutional Convention in Philadelphia. The delegates or “framers” worked to construct a document to provide for a stronger central government than the Articles of Confederation had allowed. They were also careful not to infringe on the sovereignty of states and to preserve individual rights consistent with the principles of the Declaration of Independence.

On September 17, 1787, a Constitution was adopted consisting of a preamble and seven subsequent articles outlining a framework for a new federal government. The document established three separate but equal branches of government: executive, legislative, and judicial. The framers also created a series of “checks and balances” devised to ensure that one branch of government could not dominate another.

Over the next three years, states held conventions to ratify the Constitution on the following dates: Delaware, December 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787; New Jersey, December 18, 1787; Georgia, January 2, 1788; Connecticut, January 9, 1788; Massachusetts, February 6, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; New York, July 26, 1788; North Carolina, November 21, 1789; and Rhode Island, May 29, 1790.

Since its adoption, the U.S. Constitution has been amended 27 times. The first ten amendments are known as the Bill of Rights, and were proposed during the first session of First Congress of the United States, on September 25, 1789. The Bill of Rights outline fundamental individual rights and liberties, which cannot be infringed upon by the central government. The Bill of Rights was ratified on December 15, 1791.

## CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

### ARTICLE I

Section 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.

Sec. 2. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every 30,000, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose 3; Massachusetts, 8; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 1; Connecticut, 5; New York, 6; New Jersey, 4; Pennsylvania, 8; Delaware, 1; Maryland, 6; Virginia, 10; North Carolina, 5; South Carolina, 5; Georgia, 3.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Sec. 3. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year; and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year. When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their own officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment according to law.

Sec. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meetings shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall, by law, appoint a different day.

Sec. 5. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same; excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Sec. 6. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

Sec. 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

Sec. 8. The Congress shall have power: To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform through the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

To establish a uniform rule of naturalization and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

To establish post offices and post roads;

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses, against the laws of nations;

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

To provide and maintain a navy;

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of the government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards, and other needful buildings; and To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

Sec. 9. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when, in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder, or ex post facto law, shall be passed.

No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States, and no person holding any office of profit and trust under them shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state.

Sec. 10. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any state on imports or exports shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II

Section 1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows: Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the Congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates; and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be appointed, if such a number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice president.

The Congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president; and the Congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected; and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enter on the execution of his office he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

“I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States.”

Sec. 2. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the Congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

Sec. 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

Sec. 4. The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

### ARTICLE III

Section 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

Sec. 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states, between a state and citizens of another state, between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state or the citizens thereof and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

Sec. 3. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attained.

**ARTICLE IV**

Section 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

Sec. 2. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

Sec. 3. New states may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the Congress.

The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States, and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state.

Sec. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in the Union a republican form of government; and shall protect each of them against invasion, and, on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

**ARTICLE V**

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

**ARTICLE VI**

All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land, and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution, but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.



## **ARTICLE VII**

The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

## **AMENDMENT I**

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, or to petition the government for a redress of grievances. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT II**

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT III**

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT IV**

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT V**

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war and public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT VI**

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT VII**

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court in the United States than according to the rules of the common law. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT VIII**

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT IX**

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

## **AMENDMENT X**

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states, respectively, or to the people. Effective date: December 15, 1791.

### AMENDMENT XI

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state. Effective date: February 7, 1795.

### AMENDMENT XII

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballot the person voted for as vice president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president shall be the president; if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states; and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then, from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States. Effective date: June 15, 1804.

### AMENDMENT XIII

Section 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Sec. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. Effective date: December 18, 1865.

### AMENDMENT XIV

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Sec. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in Congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

Sec. 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in Congress or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house remove such disability.

Sec. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

Sec. 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article. Effective date: July 28, 1868.

#### **AMENDMENT XV**

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any state, on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

Sec. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. Effective date: March 30, 1870.

#### **AMENDMENT XVI**

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration. Effective date: February 25, 1913.

#### **AMENDMENT XVII**

The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointment until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution. Effective date: May 31, 1913.

#### **AMENDMENT XVIII**

Section 1. After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.

Sec. 2. The Congress and the several states shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. Effective date: January 29, 1920.

#### **AMENDMENT XIX**

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any state on account of sex.

Sec. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. Effective date: August 18, 1920.

**AMENDMENT XX**

Section 1. The terms of the President and Vice President shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, and the terms of Senators and Representatives at noon on the 3rd day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

Sec. 2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall begin at noon on the 3rd day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

Sec. 3. If, at the time fixed for the beginning of the term of the President, the President elect shall have died, the Vice President elect shall become President. If a President shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term, or if the President elect shall have failed to qualify, then the Vice President elect shall act as President until a President shall have qualified; and the Congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a President elect nor a Vice President elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall then act as President, or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected, and such person shall act accordingly until a President or Vice President shall have qualified.

Sec. 4. The Congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the House of Representatives may choose a President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the Senate may choose a Vice President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

Sec. 5. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the 15th day of October following the ratification of this article. Effective date: February 6, 1933.

**AMENDMENT XXI**

Section 1. The eighteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

Sec. 2. The transportation or importation into any State, Territory, or possession of the United States for delivery or use therein of intoxicating liquors, in violation of the laws thereof, is hereby prohibited. Effective date: December 5, 1933.

**AMENDMENT XXII**

Section 1. No person shall be elected to the office of President more than twice, and no person who has held the office of President, or acted as President, for more than two years of a term to which some other person was elected President shall be elected to the office of the President more than once. But this Article shall not apply to any person holding the office of President when this Article was proposed by the Congress, and shall not prevent any person who may be holding the office of President, or acting as President, during the term within which this Article becomes operative from holding the office of President, or acting as President, during the remainder of such term. Effective date: March 1, 1951.

**AMENDMENT XXIII**

Section 1. The District constituting the seat of Government of the United States shall appoint in such manner as the Congress may direct:

A number of electors of President and Vice President equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives in Congress to which the District would be entitled if it were a State, but in no event more than the least populous State; they shall be in addition to those appointed by the states, but they shall be considered, for the purposes of the election of President and Vice President, to be electors appointed by a State; and they shall meet in the District and perform such duties as provided by the twelfth article of amendment.

Sec. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. Effective date: April 3, 1961.

#### **AMENDMENT XXIV**

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote in any primary or other election for President or Vice President, for electors for President or Vice President, or for Senator or Representative in Congress, shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any State by reason of failure to pay any poll tax or other tax.

Sec. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

Effective date: February 4, 1964.

#### **AMENDMENT XXV**

Section 1. In case of the removal of the President from office or of his death or resignation, the Vice President shall become President.

Sec. 2. Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of the Vice President, the President shall nominate a Vice President who shall take office upon confirmation by a majority vote of both Houses of Congress.

Sec. 3. Whenever the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that he is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, and until he transmits to them a written declaration to the contrary, such powers and duties shall be discharged by the Vice President as acting President.

Sec. 4. Whenever the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive departments or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall immediately assume the powers and duties of the office as Acting President.

Thereafter, when the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that no inability exists, he shall resume the powers and duties of his office unless the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive department or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit within four days to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office. Thereupon Congress shall decide the issue, assembling within forty-eight hours for that purpose if not in session. If the Congress, within twenty-one days after receipt of the latter written declaration, or, if Congress is not in session, within twenty-one days after Congress is required to assemble, determines by two-thirds vote of both Houses that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall continue to discharge the same as Acting President; otherwise, the President shall resume the powers and duties of his office. Effective date: February 23, 1967.

#### **AMENDMENT XXVI**

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States, who are eighteen years of age or older, to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of age.

Sec. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. Effective date: July 5, 1971.

#### **AMENDMENT XXVII**

No law, varying the compensation for the services of the Senators and Representatives, shall take effect, until an election of Representatives shall have intervened. Effective date: May 18, 1992.

## NORTHWEST ORDINANCE OF 1787

**Secretary of State's Note:** Enacted by the Continental Congress on July 13, 1787, this act organized the Northwest Territory, a tract of land extending north of the Ohio River and west from the Appalachian Mountains to the Mississippi River. The act established a territorial government, provided for the congressional appointment of a governor and secretary, and called for the formation of not less than three, but no more than five new states.

The act is considered one of the most important legislative acts passed by the Continental Congress, second only to the Declaration of Independence. Among its lasting legacies, it set a precedent that westward expansion of the United States would occur through the admission of new states rather than by the extension of existing states' boundaries. In addition, new states were to be admitted into the Union on equal footing with states previously established.

The act included civil rights provisions, which were precursors to the Bill of Rights in the U.S. Constitution. It included freedom of religion, the rights of habeas corpus, and a trial by jury. It banned slavery in the territory, excessive fines, ex post facto laws, cruel and unusual punishment, and encouraged public education.

By May 1848, five states were carved from the Northwest Territory: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin. Minnesota would incorporate the remaining territorial land west of the St. Croix River.

### NORTHWEST TERRITORY 1787



### NORTHWEST ORDINANCE OF 1787

NORTH-

[Passed, July 13, 1787]

An Ordinance for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio.

1. Be it ordained by the United States, in Congress assembled, That the said territory, for the purpose of temporary government, be one district, subject, however, to be divided into two districts, as future circumstances may, in the opinion of Congress, make it expedient.

2. Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, That the estates both of resident and non-resident proprietors in the said territory, dying intestate, shall descend to, and be distributed among, their children and the descendants of a deceased child in equal parts, the descendants of a deceased child or grandchild to take the share of their deceased parent in equal parts among them; and where there shall be no children or descendants, then in equal parts to the next of kin, in equal degree; and among collaterals, the children of a deceased brother or sister of the intestate shall have, in equal parts among them, their deceased parent's share; and there shall, in no case, be a distinction between kindred of the whole and half blood; saving in all cases to the widow of the intestate her third part of the real estate for life, and one-third part of the personal estate; and this law, relative to descents and dower, shall remain in full force until altered by the Legislature of the district. And until the Governor and judges shall adopt laws, as hereinafter mentioned, estates in the said territory may be devised or bequeathed by wills in writing, signed and sealed by him or her in whom the estate may be, (being of full age), and attested by three witnesses; and real estates may be conveyed by lease and release, or bargain and sale, signed, sealed, and delivered by the person, being of full age, in whom the estate may be, and attested by two witnesses, provided such wills be duly proved, and such conveyances be acknowledged, or the execution thereof duly proved, and be recorded within one year after proper magistrates, courts, and registers, shall be appointed for that purpose; and personal property may be transferred by delivery, saving, however, to the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers of the Kaskaskies, Saint Vincents, and the neighboring villages, who have heretofore professed themselves citizens of Virginia, their laws and customs now in force among them, relative to the descent and conveyance of property.
3. Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, That there shall be appointed, from time to time, by Congress, a Governor, whose commission shall continue in force for the term of three years, unless sooner revoked by Congress; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in 1,000 acres of land, while in the exercise of his office.
4. There shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a Secretary, whose commission shall continue in force for four years, unless sooner revoked; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of his office. It shall be his duty to keep and preserve the Acts and laws passed by the Legislature, and the public records of the district, and the proceedings of the Governor in his executive department, and transmit authentic copies of such Acts and proceedings every six months, to the Secretary of Congress. There shall also be appointed a court, to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have each therein a freehold estate in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commission shall continue in force during good behavior.
5. The Governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish in the district such laws of the original States, criminal and civil, as may be necessary, and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to Congress from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the General Assembly therein, unless disapproved of by Congress; but afterwards the Legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit.
6. The Governor, for the time being, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, appoint and commission all officers in the same below the rank of general officers; all general officers shall be appointed and commissioned by Congress.
7. Previous to the organization of the general assembly, the Governor shall appoint such magistrates, and other civil officers, in each county or township, as he shall find necessary for the preservation of the peace and good order in the same. After the General Assembly shall be organized the powers and duties of magistrates and other civil officers shall be regulated and defined by the said assembly; but all magistrates and other civil officers, not herein otherwise directed, shall, during the continuance of this temporary government, be appointed by the Governor.

8. For the prevention of crimes and injuries, the laws to be adopted or made shall have force in all parts of the district, and for the execution of process, criminal and civil, the Governor shall make proper divisions thereof; and he shall proceed, from time to time, as circumstances may require, to lay out the parts of the district in which the Indian titles shall have been extinguished, into counties and townships, subject, however, to such alterations as may thereafter be made by the Legislature.
9. So soon as there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants, of full age, in the district, upon giving proof thereof to the Governor, they shall receive authority, with the time and place, to elect Representatives from their counties or townships, to represent them in the General Assembly: Provided, that for every five hundred free male inhabitants there shall be one Representative, and so on, progressively, with the number of free male inhabitants, shall the right of representation increase, until the number of Representatives shall amount to twenty-five; after which the number and proportion of Representatives shall be regulated by the legislature: Provided, that no person be eligible or qualified to act as a Representative, unless he shall have been a citizen of one of the United States three years, and be a resident in the district, or unless he shall have resided in the district three years; and, in either case, shall likewise hold in his own right, in fee simple, two hundred acres of land within the same: Provided also, that a freehold in fifty acres of land in the district, having been a citizen of one of the States, and being resident in the district, or the like freehold and two years' residence in the district, shall be necessary to qualify a man as an elector of a Representative.
10. The Representatives thus elected shall serve for the term of two years; and in case of the death of a Representative, or removal from office, the Governor shall issue a writ to the county or township, for which he was a member, to elect another in his stead, to serve for the residue of the term.
11. The General Assembly, or Legislature, shall consist of the Governor, Legislative Council, and a House of Representatives. The Legislative Council shall consist of five members, to continue in office five years, unless sooner removed by Congress; any three of whom to be a quorum; and the members of the council shall be nominated and appointed in the following manner, to wit: As soon as Representatives shall be elected the Governor shall appoint a time and place for them to meet together, and when met they shall nominate ten persons, resident in the district, and each possessed of a freehold in five hundred acres of land, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as aforesaid; and whenever a vacancy shall happen in the Council, by death or removal from office, the House of Representatives shall nominate two persons, qualified as aforesaid, for each vacancy, and return their names to Congress, one of whom Congress shall appoint and commission for the residue of the term; and every five years, four months at least before the expiration of the time of service of the members of the Council, the said House shall nominate ten persons, qualified as aforesaid, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as members of the Council five years, unless sooner removed. And the Governor, Legislative Council, and House of Representatives shall have authority to make laws in all cases for the good government of the district, not repugnant to the principles and articles in this Ordinance established and declared. And all bills, having passed by a majority in the House, and by a majority in the Council, shall be referred to the Governor for his assent; but no bill or legislative Act whatever shall be of any force without his assent. The Governor shall have power to convene, prorogue, and dissolve the General Assembly when, in his opinion, it shall be expedient.
12. The Governor, judges, Legislative Council, Secretary, and such other officers as Congress shall appoint in the district, shall take an oath or affirmation of fidelity, and of office; the Governor before the President of Congress, and all other officers before the Governor. As soon as a legislature shall be formed in the district, the Council and House assembled, in one room, shall have authority, by joint ballot, to elect a delegate to Congress, who shall have a seat in Congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting, during this temporary government.



13. And for extending the fundamental principles of civil and religious liberty, which form the basis whereon these republics, their laws and Constitutions, are erected; to fix and establish those principles as the basis of all laws, Constitutions, and governments, which forever hereafter shall be formed in the said territory; to provide, also, for the establishment of States, and permanent government therein, and for their admission to a share in the federal councils on an equal footing with the original States, at as early periods as may be consistent with the general interest.

14. It is hereby ordained and declared, by the authority aforesaid, that the following articles shall be considered as articles of compact, between the original States and the people and States in the said territory, and forever remain unalterable, unless by common consent, to wit:

**Article I.** No person demeaning himself in a peaceable and orderly manner shall ever be molested on account of his mode of worship, or religious sentiments in the said territories.

**Art. II.** The inhabitants of the said territory shall always be entitled to the benefits of the writs of habeas corpus, and of the trial by jury; of a proportionate representation of the people in the Legislature, and of judicial proceedings according to the course of the common law. All persons shall be bailable, unless for capital offenses, where the proof shall be evident or the presumption great. All fines shall be moderate, and no cruel or unusual punishments shall be inflicted. No man shall be deprived of his liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land, and should the public exigencies make it necessary, for the common preservation, to take any person's property, or to demand his particular services, full compensation shall be made for the same. And, in the just preservation of rights and property, it is understood and declared that no law ought ever to be made or have force in the said territory, that shall, in any manner whatever, interfere with or affect private contracts, or engagements bona fide and without fraud previously formed.

**Art. III.** Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged. The utmost good faith shall always be observed towards the Indians; their lands and property shall never be taken from them without their consent; and in their property, rights, and liberty they never shall be invaded or disturbed, unless in just and lawful wars authorized by Congress; but laws founded in justice and humanity shall, from time to time, be made, for preventing wrongs being done to them, and for preserving peace and friendship with them.

**Art. IV.** The said territory, and the States which may be formed therein, shall forever remain a part of this Confederacy of the United States of America, subject to the Articles of Confederation, and to such alterations therein as shall be constitutionally made; and to all the Acts and Ordinances of the United States in Congress assembled, conformable thereto. The inhabitants and settlers in the said territory shall be subject to pay a part of the federal debts, contracted, or to be contracted, and a proportional part of the expenses of government, to be apportioned on them by Congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other States; and the taxes for paying their proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the Legislatures of the district, or districts, or new States, as in the original States, within the time agreed upon by the United States in Congress assembled. The Legislatures of those districts, or new States, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil by the United States in Congress assembled, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the bona fide purchasers. No tax shall be imposed on lands the property of the United States; and in no case shall nonresident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. The navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and Saint Lawrence, and the carrying places between the same, shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the said territory as to the citizens of the United States, and those of any other States that may be admitted into the Confederacy, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor.

**Art. V.** There shall be formed in the said territory not less than three nor more than five States; and the boundaries of the States, as soon as Virginia shall alter her Act of cession, and consent to the same, shall become fixed and established as follows, to wit: The western State, in the said territory, shall be bounded by the Mississippi, the Ohio, and the Wabash rivers; a direct line drawn from the Wabash and Post Vincents, due north, to the territorial line between the United States and Canada; and by the said territorial line to the Lake of the Woods and Mississippi. The middle States shall be bounded by the said direct line, the Wabash from Post Vincents to the Ohio, by the Ohio, by a direct line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami to the said territorial line, and by the said territorial line. The eastern State shall be bounded by the last mentioned direct line, the Ohio, Pennsylvania, and the said territorial line: Provided, however, and it is further understood and declared, that the boundaries of these three States, shall be subject so far to be altered, that, if Congress shall hereafter find it expedient, they shall have authority to form one or two States in that part of the said territory which lies north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan. And whenever any of the said States shall have sixty thousand free inhabitants therein, such State shall be admitted, by its delegates, into the Congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever; and shall be at liberty to form a permanent Constitution and State government: Provided, the Constitution and government, so to be formed, shall be republican, and in conformity to the principles contained in these Articles, and, so far as it can be consistent with the general interest of the Confederacy, such admission shall be allowed at an earlier period, and when there may be a less number of free inhabitants in the State than sixty thousand.

**Art. VI.** There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory, otherwise than in the punishment of crimes, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted: Provided always, that any person escaping into the same, from whom labor or service is lawfully claimed in any one of the original States, such fugitive may be lawfully reclaimed, and conveyed to the person claiming his or her labor or service as aforesaid.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, That the resolutions of the 23rd of April, 1784, relative to the subject of this Ordinance, be, and the same are hereby, repealed, and declared null and void.

Done by the United States, in Congress assembled, the 13th day of July, in the year of our Lord 1787, and of their sovereignty and independence the 12th.

## ORGANIC ACT OF 1849

**Secretary of State's Note:** On March 3, 1849, Congress passed the Organic Act creating the Territory of Minnesota. The northern, southern, and eastern boundaries of the territory formed the familiar border of the state of Minnesota we know today. However, the territory's western border extended into present day North Dakota and South Dakota to the White Earth and Missouri Rivers.

The movement to create a territorial government followed the formation of the states of Iowa and Wisconsin, when expanses of land were left without a formal government. Elected as a delegate to Congress, Henry H. Sibley worked with U.S. Senator Stephen A. Douglas, chairman of the Senate Committee on Territories, to pass legislation establishing a government for the Minnesota Territory.

The act provided for a governor, secretary, judicial system, legislative assembly, and delegate to Congress. The governor, secretary, chief justice and associate justices, attorney and marshal of the territory were to be appointed by the president with the consent of the U.S. Senate. Legislators and congressional delegates were to be elected by eligible voters (free, white male inhabitants of the territory over the age of 21).

The territorial legislature's first session convened on September 3, 1849, in the Central House at the corner of Bench and Minnesota Streets in St. Paul. The legislative assembly consisted of two houses; a council of nine members and a house of representatives composed of 18 members. The act allowed for the number of councilors and representatives to increase proportionately as the population grew.

The act strongly recognized the importance of education by requiring that specific land sections in each township be reserved for schools.

### AN ACT TO ESTABLISH THE TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT OF MINNESOTA

[Passed March 3, 1849]

Section 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the passage of this act, all that part of the territory of the United States which lies within the following limits, to-wit: Beginning in the Mississippi river at the point where the line of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence running due west on said line, which is the northern boundary of the state of Iowa, to the northwest corner of the said state of Iowa; thence southerly along the western boundary of said state to the point where said boundary strikes the Missouri river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river to the mouth of White Earth river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the White Earth river to the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain, thence east and south of east along the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain to Lake Superior; thence in a straight line to the northernmost point of the state of Wisconsin in Lake Superior; thence along the western boundary line of said state of Wisconsin to the Mississippi river; thence down the main channel of said river to the place of beginning, be and the same is hereby erected into a temporary government by the name of the Territory of Minnesota; provided, that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing said Territory into two or more territories, in such manner and at such times as Congress shall deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion of said Territory to any other state or territory of the United States.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the executive power and authority in and over said Territory of Minnesota shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within said Territory; shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof; shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs. He may grant pardons for offenses against the law of said Territory, and reprieves for offenses against the laws of the United States until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said Territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be a secretary of said Territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor in his executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first day of December in each year, to the president of the United States, and at the same time two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate for the use of Congress. And in case of the death, removal, resignation, or necessary absence of the governor from the Territory, the secretary shall be and he is hereby authorized and required to execute and perform all the powers and the duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence or until another governor shall be duly appointed to fill such vacancy.

Sec. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power and authority of said Territory shall be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of nine members having the qualifications of voters, as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue two years. The house of representatives shall, at its first session, consist of eighteen members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. The number of councilors and representatives may be increased by the legislative assembly, from time to time, in proportion to the increase of population; provided, that the whole number shall never exceed fifteen councilors and thirty-nine representatives. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties or districts for the election of the council and representatives, giving to each section of the Territory representation in the ratio of its population, Indians excepted, as nearly as may be. And the members of the council and of the house of representatives shall reside in and be inhabitants of the districts for which they may be elected, respectively. Previous to the first election, the governor shall cause a census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties and districts of the Territory to be taken, and the first election shall be held at such times and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct, and he shall, at the same time, declare the number of members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties and districts shall be entitled under this act. The number of persons authorized to be elected having the highest number of votes, in each of said council districts for members of the council, shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected to the council, and the person or persons authorized to be elected, having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county or district shall be entitled, shall also be declared by the governor to be duly elected members of the house of representatives; provided, that in case of a tie between two or more persons voted for, the governor shall order a new election to supply the vacancy made by such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at such place on such day as the governor shall appoint, but thereafter the time, place and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning of the representation in the several counties or districts to the council and house of representatives, according to the population, shall be prescribed by laws, as well as the day of the commencement of the regular session of the legislative assembly; provided, that no one session shall exceed the term of sixty days.

Sec. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That every free white male inhabitant above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of said Territory at the time of the passage of this act, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said Territory; but the qualifications of voters and of holding office at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be prescribed by the legislative assembly; provided, that the right of suffrage and of holding office shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States and those who shall have declared on oath their intention to become such, and shall have taken an oath to support the constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act.

Sec. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power of the Territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation, consistent with the Constitution of the United States and the

provisions of this act; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws passed by the legislative assembly and governor shall be submitted to the Congress of the United States, and if disapproved shall be null and of no effect.

Sec. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That all township, district and county officers, not herein otherwise provided for, shall be appointed or elected, as the case may be, in such manner as shall be provided by the governor and legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota. The governor shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, appoint all officers not herein otherwise provided for, and, in the first instance, the governor alone may appoint all said officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the next session of the legislative assembly.

Sec. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased, while he was a member, during the term for which he was elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term; and no person holding a commission or appointment under the United States, except postmasters, shall be a member of the legislative assembly, or shall hold any office under the government of said Territory.

Sec. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the judicial power of said Territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, any two of whom shall constitute a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of said Territory annually; and they shall hold their offices during the period of four years. The said Territory shall be divided into three judicial districts, and a district court shall be held in each of said districts by one of the justices of the supreme court, at such time and places as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointment, respectively, reside in the districts which shall be assigned them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of probate courts and justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law; provided, that the justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter in controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed shall exceed one hundred dollars; and the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess chancery as well as common law jurisdiction. Each district court, or the judges thereof, shall appoint its clerk, who shall also be the register in chancery, and shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held. Writs of error, bills of exception and appeals shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law, but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court, or the justices thereof, shall appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court for which he shall have been appointed. Writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court shall be allowed, and may be taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner and under the same regulations as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, or other competent witness, shall exceed one thousand dollars; and each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; and the first six days of every term of said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under the said constitution and laws; and writs of error and appeal in all such cases shall be made to the supreme court of said Territory, the same as in other cases. The said clerk shall receive in all such cases the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of the late Wisconsin Territory received for similar services.

Sec. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed an attorney for said Territory, who shall continue in office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as the attorney of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin received. There shall also be a marshal for the Territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four

years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall execute all processes issuing from the said courts, when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States; he shall perform the duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin; and shall, in addition, be paid two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.

Sec. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate justices, attorney and marshal, shall be nominated and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary to be appointed as aforesaid shall, before they act as such, respectively, take an oath or affirmation, before the district judge, or some justice of the peace in the limits of said Territory, duly authorized to administer oaths and affirmations by the laws now in force therein, or before the chief justice, or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices, which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person by whom the same shall have been taken, and such certificates shall be received and recorded by the said secretary among the executive proceedings; and the chief justice and associate justices, and all other civil officers in said Territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation, before the said governor or secretary, or some judge or justice of the peace of the Territory, who may be duly commissioned and qualified, which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted, by the person taking the same, to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and afterwards, the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of \$1,500 as governor, and \$1,000 as superintendent of Indian affairs. The chief justice and associate justice shall each receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The secretary shall receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The said salaries shall be paid quarter-yearly, at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles traveled in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated, annually, the sum of \$1,000, to be expended by the governor to defray the contingent expenses of the Territory; and there shall also be appropriated, annually, a sufficient sum to be expended by the secretary of the Territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses, and the secretary of the Territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

Sec. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the inhabitants of the said Territory shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities heretofore granted and secured to the Territory of Wisconsin and to its inhabitants; and the laws in force in the Territory of Wisconsin at the date of the admission of the State of Wisconsin shall continue to be valid and operative therein, so far as the same be not incompatible with the provisions of this act, subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed by the governor and legislative assembly of the said Territory of Minnesota; and the laws of the United States are hereby extended over and declared to be in force in said Territory, so far as the same, or any provision thereof, may be applicable.

Sec. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota shall hold its first session in St. Paul; and at said first session the governor and legislative assembly shall locate and establish a temporary seat of government for said Territory, at such place as they may deem eligible; and shall at such time as they shall see proper prescribe by law the manner of locating the permanent seat of government of said Territory by a vote of the people. And the sum of twenty thousand dollars, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, is hereby appropriated and granted to said Territory of Minnesota, to be applied by the governor and legislative assembly to the erection of suitable public buildings at the seat of government.

Sec. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That a delegate of the house of representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as are exercised and enjoyed by the delegates from the several other territories of the United States to the said house of

representatives. The first election shall be held at such time and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct; and at all subsequent elections the times, places and manner of holding, the elections shall be prescribed by law. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given accordingly.

Sec. 15. *And be it further enacted*, That all suits, process and proceedings, civil and criminal, at law or in chancery, and all indictments and information, which shall be pending and undetermined in the courts of the Territory of Wisconsin, within the limits of said Territory of Minnesota, when this act shall take effect, shall be transferred to be heard, tried, prosecuted and determined in the district courts hereby established, which may include the counties or districts where any such proceedings may be pending. All bonds, recognizances, and obligations of every kind whatsoever, valid under the existing laws, within the limits of said Territory, shall be valid under this act; and all crimes and misdemeanors against the laws, in force within said limits, may be prosecuted, tried, and punished in the courts established by this act; and all penalties, forfeitures, actions and causes of action may be recovered under this act the same as they would have been under the laws in force within the limits composing said Territory at the time this act shall go into operation.

Sec. 16. *And be it further enacted*, That all justices of the peace, constables, sheriffs, and all other judicial and ministerial officers, who shall be in office within the limits of said Territory, when this act shall take effect, shall be and they are hereby authorized and required to continue to exercise and perform the duties of their respective offices as officers of the Territory of Minnesota, temporarily, and until they or others shall be duly appointed and qualified to fill their places, in the manner herein directed, or until their offices shall be abolished.

Sec. 17. *And be it further enacted*, That the sum of \$5,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the said governor of the Territory of Minnesota, in the purchase of a library, to be kept at the seat of government for the use of the governor, legislative assembly, judges of the supreme court, secretary, marshal, and attorneys of said Territory, and such other persons and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 18. *And be it further enacted*, That when the lands in said Territory shall be surveyed under the direction of the government of the United States, preparatory to bringing the same into market, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in each township in said Territory shall be and the same are hereby reserved for the purpose of being applied to schools in said Territory, and in the state and territories hereafter to be erected out of the same.

Sec. 19. *And be it further enacted*, That temporarily, and until otherwise provided by law, the governor of said territory may define the judicial districts of said Territory, and assign the judges who may be appointed for said Territory to the several districts, and also appoint the times and places for holding courts in the several counties or subdivisions in each of said judicial districts, by proclamation to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter or modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times and places of holding the courts, as to them shall seem proper and convenient.

Sec. 20. *And be it further enacted*, That every bill which shall or may pass the council and house of representatives, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the Territory; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated; which shall cause the objections to be entered at large upon their journal, and proceed

to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislative assembly, by adjournment, prevent it, in which case it shall not become a law.

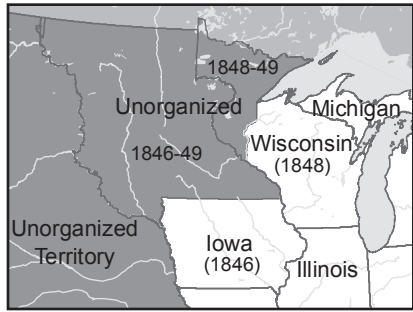
## CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**Secretary of State's Note:** In 1787, 12 of the 13 original states, with the exception of Rhode Is-

### IOWA AND WISCONSIN TERRITORIES



### UNORGANIZED TERRITORY



### MINNESOTA TERRITORY





## ACT AUTHORIZING A STATE GOVERNMENT FOR MINNESOTA

**Secretary of State's Note:** During the opening of Congress in December 1856, Henry Rice, delegate to Congress from the territory of Minnesota, introduced an act authorizing a state government for Minnesota. The Enabling Act passed Congress and was approved on February 26, 1857.

In addition to establishing state boundaries, the Enabling Act provided for a constitutional convention and election of delegates to that convention. It further stipulated that the constitutional convention consider the following proposals: setting aside 72 sections of land for a state university; granting ten sections of land to the state to complete and erect public buildings at the Capitol; granting the state the exclusive rights to use all salt springs; and allocating five percent of the proceeds from the sale of public lands lying within the state by Congress to be used to build roads.

The Enabling Act authorized the state of Minnesota to have one representative in Congress and such additional representatives as the ratio for representation allowed. To determine the population of the territory, the act authorized a census to be taken by the U.S. Marshal. The census was completed in October 1857; the population of the territory was 150,037.

### ACT AUTHORIZING A STATE GOVERNMENT (ENABLING ACT)

[Passed February 26, 1857]

Section 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the inhabitants of that portion of the Territory of Minnesota which is embraced within the following limits, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and the British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois de Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof, thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence along the northern boundary of said state to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river, and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin, until the same intersects with the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and the British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning, be and they hereby are authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government by the name of the State of Minnesota, and to come into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, according to the Federal Constitution.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said state and any state or states now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same; and said river or waters leading into the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said state as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That on the first Monday in June next, the legal voters in each representative district then existing within the limits of the proposed state, are hereby authorized to elect two delegates for each representative to which said district shall be entitled according to the apportionment for representatives to the territorial legislature; which election for delegates shall be held and conducted, and the returns made, in all respects in conformity with the laws of said Territory regulating the election of representatives, and the delegates so elected shall assemble at the capitol of said Territory on the second Monday in July next, and first determine by a vote whether it is the wish of the people of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and if so, shall proceed to form a constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a state government, in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to the approval and ratification of the people of the proposed State.

Sec. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That in the event said convention shall decide in favor of the immediate admission of the proposed State into the Union, it shall be the duty of the United States marshal for said Territory to proceed to take a census or enumeration of the inhabitants within the limits of the proposed State, under such rules and regulations as shall be prescribed by the secretary of the interior, with the view of ascertaining the number of representatives to which said State may be entitled in the Congress of the United States. And said State shall be entitled to one representative, and such additional representatives as the population of the State shall, according to the census, show it would be entitled to according to the present ratio of representation.

Sec. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the following propositions be and the same are hereby offered to the said convention of the people of Minnesota for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory on the United States, and upon the said State of Minnesota, to-wit:

*First:* That sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, and where either of said sections, or any part thereof, has been sold or otherwise been disposed of, other lands, equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools.

*Second:* That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the use and support of a state university, to be selected by the governor of said State, subject to the approval of the commissioner at the general land office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the legislature of said State may prescribe; for the purpose aforesaid, but for not other purpose.

*Third:* Ten entire sections of land to be selected by the governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the legislature thereof.

*Fourth:* That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use; and the same to be selected by the governor thereof within one year after the admission of said State, and, when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature shall direct; provided, that no salt spring or land the right whereof is now vested in any individual or individuals, or which may be hereafter confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State.

*Fifth:* That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said State, which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to said State for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements as the legislature shall direct; provided, the foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that the said convention which shall form the constitution of said State shall provide, by a clause in said constitution, or an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil to bona fide purchasers thereof; and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall nonresident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

MINNESOTA AS ADMITTED TO THE UNION



ADMISSION OF MINNESOTA INTO THE UNION

**Secretary of State’s Note:** The history of the settlement of the state of Minnesota begins after the last glacial period when American Indians followed the herds of large game to this area. Centuries later French fur traders discovered the region’s rich natural resources. European and other immigrants began settling in the “Land of 10,000 Lakes” late in the 18th century. A bill to admit Minnesota into the Union was submitted to Congress in December 1857. Those whom settled in the Minnesota territory were interested in controlling their own destiny and wanted to actively pursue the many advantages of organizing as a state rather than a territory.

Legislation for statehood encountered several obstacles that delayed passage, including the politics of slavery. To preserve the balance of power in Congress, it was customary to admit states two at a time: one free and one slave. The Minnesota bill was paired with the bill for admission of the state of Kansas. Minnesota would prohibit slavery while Kansas would be admitted as a slave state. Due to a controversy regarding the Kansas constitution, legislation admitting both states was delayed. Minnesota’s admission into the Union was also opposed by congressmen from southern slave states.

On May 11, 1858, Minnesota entered the Union as the thirty-second state when this act was adopted by Congress and signed by President James Buchanan. Because Minnesota had no telegraph lines or railroad, it took almost two weeks for news of the passage of the legislation to reach St. Paul. A telegram was sent to Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin, and sent up the Mississippi River to St. Paul by steamboat. State officers were officially sworn in on May 24, 1858.

CONGRESSIONAL ACT FOR THE ADMISSION OF MINNESOTA INTO THE UNION

[Passed May 11, 1858]

Whereas, An act of Congress was passed February twenty-sixth, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, entitled “An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government preparatory to their admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original states”; and, whereas, the people of said Territory did, on the twenty-ninth day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, by delegates elected for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and state government, which is republican in form, and was ratified and adopted by the people at an election held on the thirteenth day of October, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, for that purpose; therefore,

Sec. 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the State of Minnesota shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states in all respects whatever.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That said State shall be entitled to two representatives in Congress, until the next apportionment of representatives among the several states.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That from and after the admission of the State of Minnesota, as hereinbefore provided, all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable shall have the same force and effect within that State as in other States of the Union; and the said State is hereby constituted a judicial district of the United States, within which a district court, with like powers and jurisdiction as the district court of the United States for the district of Iowa, shall be established; the judge, attorney and marshal of the United States of the said district of Minnesota shall reside within the same, and shall be entitled to the same compensation as the judge, attorney and marshal of the district of Iowa; and in all cases of appeal or writ of error heretofore prosecuted and now pending in the supreme court of the United States, upon any record from the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, the mandate of execution or order of further proceedings shall be directed by the supreme court of the United States to the district court of the United States for the district of Minnesota, or to the supreme court of the State of Minnesota, as the nature of such appeal or writ of error may require; and each of those courts shall be the successor of the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, as to all such cases, with full power to hear and determine the same, and to award mesne or final process therein.

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 1858**



## CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

**Secretary of State's Note:** In accordance with the Enabling Act of February 26, 1857, an election was held on June 1, 1857, at which Republican and Democratic delegates were elected to the constitutional convention. When these delegates assembled in St. Paul on July 13, 1857, to draft the Minnesota constitution, bitterness between the two parties was so intense that Republican and Democratic delegates refused to meet in the same convention. As a result, each party held separate sessions in different rooms of the first capital building.

The Democratic convention was presided over by Henry H. Sibley, later elected first governor of Minnesota. The Republican convention was presided over first by John W. North, and later by St. Andrew D. Balcombe.

The political discord was so great that the two bodies never acted in a joint meeting during the entire constitutional convention which lasted from July 13 to August 29, 1857. The final work was done through a conference committee composed of five conferees from each of the conventions. The conferees, by reporting to and receiving advice from their respective conventions, were able to draft a constitution that would be acceptable to both bodies. On August 28, 1857, in spite of numerous protests by delegates, the report of the conference committee was adopted without amendment by both the Republican and Democratic conventions.

However, when it came time to sign the constitution, emotions were still so intense that Democrats would not sign a document that bore Republican signatures, and the Republicans objected to signing a document that bore the signatures of Democrats. The solution to this impasse: two constitutions. One constitution was written on white paper and signed by only Republicans. The other constitution was written on blue-tinted paper and signed by only Democrats.

Therefore, on the 29th day of August, after seven weeks of political dispute and disagreement, the two conventions adjourned after as many members as could bring themselves to do so signed the copy of the constitution enrolled for their particular convention.

The constitution provided for an election to be held on October 13, 1857. At this election the voters were to accept or reject the constitution. The ballots used for this purpose were printed to provide for only affirmative votes. A voter who wished to reject the constitution had to alter his ballot and write in a negative vote. The result: 30,055 for acceptance and 571 for rejection.

The procedure for acquiring statehood not only requires a constitution to be approved by the voters of the proposed state, but also that the constitution be approved by Congress. In December 1857, the Minnesota constitution was submitted to the U.S. Senate for ratification.

A certified copy of the Democratic constitution was transmitted to the Senate by the territorial secretary. This copy was attached to the bill for the admission of Minnesota into the Union. However, when the bill was reported back from the Senate, historians report that the Republican constitution was attached. In any event, there is substantial authority that both constitutions were before Congress when it approved Minnesota's Constitution; Minnesota was admitted to the Union on May 11, 1858.

In the election of October 13, 1857, in addition to voting on the constitution, the voters elected executive, legislative and judicial officers. The executive and judicial officers were content to wait for an act from Congress before assuming office. But the legislature took the opposite view and convened on December 3, 1857, believing that under the Enabling Act, the statehood of Minnesota began when the voters approved the constitution. Even though the legislature convened under an incorrect interpretation of the Enabling Act, they proceeded to enact laws which have remained undisturbed by the courts. The first two acts passed by the legislature were proposed amendments to the constitution. One amendment authorized a loan to railroads of \$5 million and the other related to the term of office of the first state officers. These amendments were ratified by the voters at a special election held April 15, 1858. It appears that the constitution approved by Congress on May 11, 1858, included these amendments.

The Minnesota legislature in 1971 established a constitutional study commission to review the

constitution and make recommendations to maintain its utility. After two years of study, the commission recommended that an amendment be prepared to restructure the constitution for easy reference and to rewrite it in modern language.

The amendment was introduced and passed in both houses, signed by the governor, and approved by the voters on November 5, 1974. The previous wording of the constitution can be found in the Minnesota Legislative Manual 1973–74. The amendment approved in 1974 did not alter the meaning of the constitution. In cases of constitutional law, the original document remains the final authority.

## CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

[Generally Revised November 5, 1974]

### Preamble

*We, the people of the state of Minnesota, grateful to God for our civil and religious liberty, and desiring to perpetuate its blessings and secure the same to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution.*

## ARTICLE I BILL OF RIGHTS

Section 1. **Object of government.** Government is instituted for the security, benefit and protection of the people, in whom all political power is inherent, together with the right to alter, modify or reform government whenever required by the public good.

Sec. 2. **Rights and privileges.** No member of this state shall be disfranchised or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land or the judgment of his peers. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the state otherwise than as punishment for a crime of which the party has been convicted.

Sec. 3. **Liberty of the press.** The liberty of the press shall forever remain inviolate, and all persons may freely speak, write and publish their sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

Sec. 4. **Trial by jury.** The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy. A jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law. The legislature may provide that the agreement of five-sixths of a jury in a civil action or proceeding, after not less than six hours' deliberation, is a sufficient verdict. The legislature may provide for the number of jurors in a civil action or proceeding, provided that a jury have at least six members.

Sec. 5. **No excessive bail or unusual punishments.** Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishments inflicted.

Sec. 6. **Rights of accused in criminal prosecutions.** In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law. In all prosecutions of crimes defined by law as felonies, the accused has the right to a jury of 12 members. In all other criminal prosecutions, the legislature may provide for the number of jurors, provided that a jury have at least six members. The accused shall enjoy the right to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor and to have the assistance of counsel in his defense.

Sec. 7. **Due process; prosecutions; double jeopardy; self-incrimination; bail; habeas corpus.** No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law, and no person shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment for the same offense, nor be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law. All persons before conviction shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when the proof is evident or the presumption great. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus

shall not be suspended unless the public safety requires it in case of rebellion or invasion.

Sec. 8. **Redress of injuries or wrongs.** Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries or wrongs which he may receive to his person, property or character, and to obtain justice freely and without purchase, completely and without denial, promptly and without delay, conformable to the laws.

Sec. 9. **Treason defined.** Treason against the state consists only in levying war against the state, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act or on confession in open court.

Sec. 10. **Unreasonable searches and seizures prohibited.** The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or things to be seized.

Sec. 11. **Attainders, ex post facto laws and laws impairing contracts prohibited.** No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or any law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed, and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Sec. 12. **Imprisonment for debt; property exemption.** No person shall be imprisoned for debt in this state, but this shall not prevent the legislature from providing for imprisonment, or holding to bail, persons charged with fraud in contracting said debt. A reasonable amount of property shall be exempt from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability. The amount of such exemption shall be determined by law. Provided, however, that all property so exempted shall be liable to seizure and sale for any debts incurred to any person for work done or materials furnished in the construction, repair or improvement of the same, and provided further, that such liability to seizure and sale shall also extend to all real property for any debt to any laborer or servant for labor or service performed.

Sec. 13. **Private property for public use.** Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use without just compensation therefor, first paid or secured.

Sec. 14. **Military power subordinate.** The military shall be subordinate to the civil power and no standing army shall be maintained in this state in times of peace.

Sec. 15. **Lands allodial; void agricultural leases.** All lands within the state are allodial and feudal tenures of every description with all their incidents are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural lands for a longer period than 21 years reserving rent or service of any kind shall be void.

Sec. 16. **Freedom of conscience; no preference to be given to any religious establishment or mode of worship.** The enumeration of rights in this constitution shall not deny or impair others retained by and inherent in the people. The right of every man to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed; nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any religious or ecclesiastical ministry, against his consent; nor shall any control of or interference with the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishment or mode of worship; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of the state, nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious societies or religious or theological seminaries.

Sec. 17. **Religious tests and property qualifications prohibited.** No religious test or amount of property shall be required as a qualification for any office of public trust in the state. No religious test or amount of property shall be required as a qualification of any voter at any election in this state; nor shall any person be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity in consequence of his opinion upon the subject of religion.

## ARTICLE II NAME AND BOUNDARIES

Section 1. **Name and boundaries; acceptance of organic act.** This state shall be called the state of Minnesota and shall consist of and have jurisdiction over the territory embraced in the act of Congress entitled, "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government, preparatory to their admission into the Union on equal footing with the original states," and the propositions contained in that act are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States.

Sec. 2. **Jurisdiction on boundary waters.** The state of Minnesota has concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and on all other rivers and waters forming a common boundary with any other state or states. Navigable waters leading into the same, shall be common highways and forever free to citizens of the United States without any tax, duty, impost or toll therefor.

### ARTICLE III DISTRIBUTION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT

Section 1. **Division of powers.** The powers of government shall be divided into three distinct departments: legislative, executive and judicial. No person or persons belonging to or constituting one of these departments shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others except in the instances expressly provided in this constitution.

### ARTICLE IV LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

Section 1. **Composition of legislature.** The legislature consists of the senate and house of representatives.

Sec. 2. **Apportionment of members.** The number of members who compose the senate and house of representatives shall be prescribed by law. The representation in both houses shall be apportioned equally throughout the different sections of the state in proportion to the population thereof.

Sec. 3. **Census enumeration apportionment; congressional and legislative district boundaries; senate districts.** At its first session after each enumeration of the inhabitants of this state made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall have the power to prescribe the bounds of congressional and legislative districts. Senators shall be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory. No representative district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in a regular series.

Sec. 4. **Terms of office of senators and representatives; vacancies.** Representatives shall be chosen for a term of two years, except to fill a vacancy. Senators shall be chosen for a term of four years, except to fill a vacancy and except there shall be an entire new election of all the senators at the first election of representatives after each new legislative apportionment provided for in this article. The governor shall call elections to fill vacancies in either house of the legislature.

Sec. 5. **Restriction on holding office.** No senator or representative shall hold any other office under the authority of the United States or the state of Minnesota, except that of postmaster or of notary public. If elected or appointed to another office, a legislator may resign from the legislature by tendering his resignation to the governor.

Sec. 6. **Qualification of legislators; judging election returns and eligibility.** Senators and representatives shall be qualified voters of the state, and shall have resided one year in the state and six months immediately preceding the election in the district from which elected. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and eligibility of its own members. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner for taking evidence in cases of contested seats in either house.

Sec. 7. **Rules of government.** Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, sit upon its own adjournment, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offense.

Sec. 8. **Oath of office.** Each member and officer of the legislature before entering upon his duties shall



take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, the constitution of this state, and to discharge faithfully the duties of his office to the best of his judgment and ability.

Sec. 9. **Compensation.** The compensation of senators and representatives shall be prescribed by law. No increase of compensation shall take effect during the period for which the members of the existing house of representatives may have been elected.

Sec. 10. **Privilege from arrest.** The members of each house in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during the session of their respective houses and in going to or returning from the same. For any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Sec. 11. **Protest and dissent of members.** Two or more members of either house may dissent and protest against any act or resolution which they think injurious to the public or to any individual and have the reason of their dissent entered in the journal.

Sec. 12. **Biennial meetings; length of session; special sessions; length of adjournments.** The legislature shall meet at the seat of government in regular session in each biennium at the times prescribed by law for not exceeding a total of 120 legislative days. The legislature shall not meet in regular session, nor in any adjournment thereof, after the first Monday following the third Saturday in May of any year. After meeting at a time prescribed by law, the legislature may adjourn to another time. "Legislative day" shall be defined by law. A special session of the legislature may be called by the governor on extraordinary occasions.

Neither house during a session of the legislature shall adjourn for more than three days (Sundays excepted) nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be assembled without the consent of the other house.

Sec. 13. **Quorum.** A majority of each house constitutes a quorum to transact business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members in the manner and under the penalties it may provide.

Sec. 14. **Open sessions.** Each house shall be open to the public during its sessions except in cases which in its opinion require secrecy.

Sec. 15. **Officers; journals.** Each house shall elect its presiding officer and other officers as may be provided by law. Both houses shall keep journals of their proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, and the yeas and nays, when taken on any question, shall be entered in the journals.

Sec. 16. **Elections viva voce.** In all elections by the legislature members shall vote viva voce and their votes shall be entered in the journal.

Sec. 17. **Laws to embrace only one subject.** No law shall embrace more than one subject, which shall be expressed in its title.

Sec. 18. **Revenue bills to originate in house.** All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose and concur with the amendments as on other bills.

Sec. 19. **Reporting of bills.** Every bill shall be reported on three different days in each house, unless, in case of urgency, two-thirds of the house where the bill is pending deem it expedient to dispense with this rule.

Sec. 20. **Enrollment of bills.** Every bill passed by both houses shall be enrolled and signed by the presiding officer of each house. Any presiding officer refusing to sign a bill passed by both houses shall thereafter be disqualified from any office of honor or profit in the state. Each house by rule shall provide the manner in which a bill shall be certified for presentation to the governor in case of such refusal.

Sec. 21. **Passage of bills on last day of session prohibited.** No bill shall be passed by either house upon

the day prescribed for adjournment. This section shall not preclude the enrollment of a bill or its transmittal from one house to the other or to the executive for his signature.

**Sec. 22. Majority vote of all members to pass a law.** The style of all laws of this state shall be: "Be it enacted by the legislature of the state of Minnesota." No law shall be passed unless voted for by a majority of all the members elected to each house of the legislature, and the vote entered in the journal of each house.

**Sec. 23. Approval of bills by governor; action on veto.** Every bill passed in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses shall be presented to the governor. If he approves a bill, he shall sign it, deposit it in the office of the secretary of state and notify the house in which it originated of that fact. If he vetoes a bill, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated. His objections shall be entered in the journal. If, after reconsideration, two-thirds of that house agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the governor's objections, to the other house, which shall likewise reconsider it. If approved by two-thirds of that house it becomes a law and shall be deposited in the office of the secretary of state. In such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered in the journal of each house. Any bill not returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it is presented to him becomes a law as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by adjournment within that time prevents its return. Any bill passed during the last three days of a session may be presented to the governor during the three days following the day of final adjournment and becomes law if the governor signs and deposits it in the office of the secretary of state within 14 days after the adjournment of the legislature. Any bill passed during the last three days of the session which is not signed and deposited within 14 days after adjournment does not become a law.

If a bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money, he may veto one or more of the items while approving the bill. At the time he signs the bill the governor shall append to it a statement of the items he vetoes and the vetoed items shall not take effect. If the legislature is in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of the statement, and the items vetoed shall be separately reconsidered. If on reconsideration any item is approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, it is a part of the law notwithstanding the objections of the governor.

**Sec. 24. Presentation of orders, resolutions, and votes to governor.** Each order, resolution or vote requiring the concurrence of the two houses except such as relate to the business or adjournment of the legislature shall be presented to the governor and is subject to his veto as prescribed in case of a bill.

**Sec. 25. Disorderly conduct.** During a session each house may punish by imprisonment for not more than 24 hours any person not a member who is guilty of any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in its presence.

**Sec. 26. Banking laws; two-thirds votes.** Passage of a general banking law requires the vote of two-thirds of the members of each house of the legislature.

## ARTICLE V EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

**Section 1. Executive officers.** The executive department consists of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, and attorney general, who shall be chosen by the electors of the state. The governor and lieutenant governor shall be chosen jointly by a single vote applying to both offices in a manner prescribed by law.

**Sec. 2. Term of governor and lieutenant governor; qualifications.** The term of office for the governor and lieutenant governor is four years and until a successor is chosen and qualified. Each shall have attained the age of 25 years and, shall have been a bona fide resident of the state for one year next preceding his election, and shall be a citizen of the United States.

Sec. 3. **Powers and duties of governor.** The governor shall communicate by message to each session of the legislature information touching the state and country. He is commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces and may call them out to execute the laws, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. He may require the opinion in writing of the principal officer in each of the executive departments upon any subject relating to his duties. With the advice and consent of the senate he may appoint notaries public and other officers provided by law. He may appoint commissioners to take the acknowledgment of deeds or other instruments in writing to be used in the state. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed. He shall fill any vacancy that may occur in the offices of secretary of state, auditor, attorney general and the other state and district offices hereafter created by law until the end of the term for which the person who had vacated the office was elected or the first Monday in January following the next general election, whichever is sooner, and until a successor is chosen and qualified.

Sec. 4. **Terms and salaries of executive officers.** The term of office of the secretary of state, attorney general and state auditor is four years and until a successor is chosen and qualified. The duties and salaries of the executive officers shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 5. **Succession to offices of governor and lieutenant governor.** In case a vacancy occurs from any cause whatever in the office of governor, the lieutenant governor shall be governor during such vacancy. The compensation of the lieutenant governor shall be prescribed by law. The last elected presiding officer of the senate shall become lieutenant governor in case a vacancy occurs in that office. In case the governor is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the same devolves on the lieutenant governor. The legislature may provide by law for the case of the removal, death, resignation, or inability both of the governor and lieutenant governor to discharge the duties of governor and may provide by law for continuity of government in periods of emergency resulting from disasters caused by enemy attack in this state, including but not limited to, succession to the powers and duties of public office and change of the seat of government.

Sec. 6. **Oath of office of state officers.** Each officer created by this article before entering upon his duties shall take an oath or affirmation to support the constitution of the United States and of this state and to discharge faithfully the duties of his office to the best of his judgment and ability.

Sec. 7. **Board of pardons.** The governor, the attorney general and the chief justice of the supreme court constitute a board of pardons. Its powers and duties shall be defined and regulated by law. The governor in conjunction with the board of pardons has power to grant reprieves and pardons after conviction for an offense against the state except in cases of impeachment.

## ARTICLE VI JUDICIARY

Section 1. **Judicial power.** The judicial power of the state is vested in a supreme court, a court of appeals, if established by the legislature, a district court and such other courts, judicial officers and commissioners with jurisdiction inferior to the district court as the legislature may establish.

Sec. 2. **Supreme court.** The supreme court consists of one chief judge and not less than six nor more than eight associate judges as the legislature may establish. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as are prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, but there shall be no trial by jury in the supreme court.

The legislature may establish a court of appeals and provide by law for the number of its judges, who shall not be judges of any other court, and its organization and for the review of its decisions by the supreme court. The court of appeals shall have appellate jurisdiction over all courts, except the supreme court, and other appellate jurisdiction as prescribed by law.

As provided by law judges of the court of appeals or of the district court may be assigned temporarily to act as judges of the supreme court upon its request and judges of the district court may be assigned temporarily by the supreme court to act as judges of the court of appeals.

The supreme court shall appoint to serve at its pleasure a clerk, a reporter, a state law librarian and other necessary employees.

Sec. 3. **Jurisdiction of district court.** The district court has original jurisdiction in all civil and criminal cases and shall have appellate jurisdiction as prescribed by law.

Sec. 4. **Judicial districts; district judges.** The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be established in the manner provided by law but the office of a district judge shall not be abolished during his term. There shall be two or more district judges in each district. Each judge of the district court in any district shall be a resident of that district at the time of his selection and during his continuance in office.

Sec. 5. **Qualifications; compensation.** Judges of the supreme court, the court of appeals and the district court shall be learned in the law. The qualifications of all other judges and judicial officers shall be prescribed by law. The compensation of all judges shall be prescribed by the legislature and shall not be diminished during their term of office.

Sec. 6. **Holding other office.** A judge of the supreme court, the court of appeals or the district court shall not hold any office under the United States except a commission in a reserve component of the military forces of the United States and shall not hold any other office under this state. His term of office shall terminate at the time he files as a candidate for an elective office of the United States or for a nonjudicial office of this state.

Sec. 7. **Term of office; election.** The term of office of all judges shall be six years and until their successors are qualified. They shall be elected by the voters from the area which they are to serve in the manner provided by law.

Sec. 8. **Vacancy.** Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of judge the governor shall appoint in the manner provided by law a qualified person to fill the vacancy until a successor is elected and qualified. The successor shall be elected for a six year term at the next general election occurring more than one year after the appointment.

Sec. 9. **Retirement, removal and discipline.** The legislature may provide by law for retirement of all judges and for the extension of the term of any judge who becomes eligible for retirement within three years after expiration of the term for which he is selected. The legislature may also provide for the retirement, removal or other discipline of any judge who is disabled, incompetent or guilty of conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice.

Sec. 10. **Retired judges.** As provided by law a retired judge may be assigned to hear and decide any cause over which the court to which he is assigned has jurisdiction.

Sec. 11. **Probate jurisdiction.** Original jurisdiction in law and equity for the administration of the estates of deceased persons and all guardianship and incompetency proceedings, including jurisdiction over the administration of trust estates and for the determination of taxes contingent upon death, shall be provided by law.

Sec. 12. **Abolition of probate court; status of judges.** If the probate court is abolished by law, judges of that court who are learned in the law shall become judges of the court that assumes jurisdiction of matters described in section 11.

Sec. 13. **District court clerks.** There shall be in each county one clerk of the district court whose qualifications, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. He shall serve at the pleasure of a majority of the judges of the district court in each district.

## ARTICLE VII ELECTIVE FRANCHISE

Section 1. **Eligibility; place of voting; ineligible persons.** Every person 18 years of age or more who has been a citizen of the United States for three months and who has resided in the precinct for 30 days next preceding an election shall be entitled to vote in that precinct. The place of voting by one otherwise qualified who has changed his residence within 30 days preceding the election shall be prescribed

by law. The following persons shall not be entitled or permitted to vote at any election in this state: A person not meeting the above requirements; a person who has been convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights; a person under guardianship, or a person who is insane or not mentally competent.

Sec. 2. **Residence.** For the purpose of voting no person loses residence solely by reason of his absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged upon the waters of this state or of the United States; nor while a student in any institution of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or asylum; nor while confined in any public prison. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States is a resident of this state solely in consequence of being stationed within the state.

Sec. 3. **Uniform oath at elections.** The legislature shall provide for a uniform oath or affirmation to be administered at elections and no person shall be compelled to take any other or different form of oath to entitle him to vote.

Sec. 4. **Civil process suspended on election day.** During the day on which an election is held no person shall be arrested by virtue of any civil process.

Sec. 5. **Elections by ballot.** All elections shall be by ballot except for such town officers as may be directed by law to be otherwise chosen.

Sec. 6. **Eligibility to hold office.** Every person who by the provisions of this article is entitled to vote at any election and is 21 years of age is eligible for any office elective by the people in the district wherein he has resided 30 days previous to the election, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, or the constitution and law of the United States.

Sec. 7. **Official year of state.** The official year for the state of Minnesota commences on the first Monday in January in each year and all terms of office terminate at that time. The general election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in each even numbered year.

Sec. 8. **Election returns to secretary of state; board of canvassers.** The returns of every election for officeholders elected statewide shall be made to the secretary of state who shall call to his assistance two or more of the judges of the supreme court and two disinterested judges of the district courts. They shall constitute a board of canvassers to canvass the returns and declare the result within three days after the canvass.

Sec. 9. **Campaign spending limits.** The amount that may be spent by candidates for constitutional and legislative offices to campaign for nomination or election shall be limited by law. The legislature shall provide by law for disclosure of contributions and expenditures made to support or oppose candidates for state elective offices.

## ARTICLE VIII IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Section 1. **Impeachment powers.** The house of representatives has the sole power of impeachment through a concurrence of a majority of all its members. All impeachments shall be tried by the senate. When sitting for that purpose, senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators present.

Sec. 2. **Officers subject to impeachment; grounds; judgment.** The governor, secretary of state, auditor, attorney general and the judges of the supreme court, court of appeals and district courts may be impeached for corrupt conduct in office or for crimes and misdemeanors; but judgment shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit in this state. The party convicted shall also be subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Sec. 3. **Suspension.** No officer shall exercise the duties of his office after he has been impeached and

before his acquittal.

Sec. 4. **Service of impeachment papers.** No person shall be tried on impeachment before he has been served with a copy thereof at least 20 days previous to the day set for trial.

Sec. 5. **Removal of inferior officers.** The legislature of this state may provide for the removal of inferior officers for malfeasance or nonfeasance in the performance of their duties.

Sec. 6. **A member of the senate or house of representatives, an executive officer of the state identified in section 1 of article V of the constitution, or a judge of the supreme court, the court of appeals, or a district court is subject to recall from office by the voters.** The grounds for recall of a judge shall be established by the supreme court. The grounds for recall of an officer other than judge are serious malfeasance or nonfeasance during the term of office in the performance of the duties of the office or conviction during the term of office of a serious crime. A petition for recall must set forth the specific conduct that may warrant recall. A petition may not be issued until the supreme court has determined that the facts alleged in the petition are true and are sufficient grounds for issuing a recall petition. A petition must be signed by a number of eligible voters who reside in the district where the officer serves and who number not less than 25 percent of the number of votes cast for the office at the most recent general election. Upon a determination by the secretary of state that a petition has been signed by at least the minimum number of eligible voters, a recall election must be conducted in the manner provided by law. A recall election may not occur less than six months before the end of the officer's term. An officer who is removed from office by a recall election or who resigns from office after a petition for recall issues may not be appointed to fill the vacancy that is created.

## ARTICLE IX AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

Section 1. **Amendments; ratification.** A majority of the members elected to each house of the legislature may propose amendments to this constitution. Proposed amendments shall be published with the laws passed at the same session and submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at a general election. If a majority of all the electors voting at the election vote to ratify an amendment, it becomes a part of this constitution. If two or more amendments are submitted at the same time, voters shall vote for or against each separately.

Sec. 2. **Constitutional convention.** Two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature may submit to the electors at the next general election the question of calling a convention to revise this constitution. If a majority of all the electors voting at the election vote for a convention, the legislature at its next session, shall provide by law for calling the convention. The convention shall consist of as many delegates as there are members of the house of representatives. Delegates shall be chosen in the same manner as members of the house of representatives and shall meet within three months after their election. Section 5 of Article IV of the constitution does not apply to election to the convention.

Sec. 3. **Submission to people of constitution drafted at convention.** A convention called to revise this constitution shall submit any revision to the people for approval or rejection at the next general election held not less than 90 days after submission of the revision. If three-fifths of all the electors voting on the question vote to ratify the revision, it becomes a new constitution of the state of Minnesota.

## ARTICLE X TAXATION

Section 1. **Power of taxation; exemptions; legislative powers.** The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property, houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation except as provided in this section. There may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value \$200 for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery as the legisla-

ture determines. The legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to cash valuation. The legislature by law may define or limit the property exempt under this section other than churches, houses of worship, and property solely used for educational purposes by academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning.

Sec. 2. **Forestation.** To encourage and promote forestation and reforestation of lands whether owned by private persons or the public, laws may be enacted fixing in advance a definite and limited annual tax on the lands for a term of years and imposing a yield tax on the timber and other forest products at or after the end of the term.

Sec. 3. **Occupation tax; ores.** Every person engaged in the business of mining or producing iron ore or other ores in this state shall pay to the state an occupation tax on the valuation of all ores mined or produced, which tax shall be in addition to all other taxes provided by law. The tax is due on the first day of May in the calendar year next following the mining or producing. The valuation of ore for the purpose of determining the amount of tax shall be ascertained as provided by law. Funds derived from the tax shall be used as follows: 50 percent to the state general revenue fund, 40 percent for the support of elementary and secondary schools and ten percent for the general support of the university.

Sec. 4. **Motor fuel taxation.** The state may levy an excise tax upon any means or substance for propelling aircraft or for propelling motor or other vehicles or other equipment used for airport purposes and not used on the public highways of this state.

Sec. 5. **Aircraft.** The legislature may tax aircraft using the air space overlying the state on a more onerous basis than other personal property. Any such tax on aircraft shall be in lieu of all other taxes. The legislature may impose the tax on aircraft of companies paying taxes under any gross earnings system of taxation notwithstanding that earnings from the aircraft are included in the earnings on which gross earnings taxes are computed. The law may exempt from taxation aircraft owned by a nonresident of the state temporarily using the air space overlying the state.

Sec. 6. **Taconite taxation.** Laws of Minnesota 1963, Chapter 81, relating to the taxation of taconite and semi-taconite, and facilities for the mining, production and beneficiation thereof shall not be repealed, modified or amended, nor shall any laws in conflict therewith be valid until November 4, 1989. Laws may be enacted fixing or limiting for a period not extending beyond the year 1990, the tax to be imposed on persons engaged in (1) the mining, production or beneficiation of copper, (2) the mining, production or beneficiation of copper-nickel, or (3) the mining, production or beneficiation of nickel. Taxes imposed on the mining or quarrying of taconite or semi-taconite and on the production of iron ore concentrates therefrom, which are in lieu of a tax on real or personal property, shall not be considered to be occupation, royalty, or excise taxes within the meaning of this amendment.

Sec. 7. **(Repealed, November 5, 1974).**

Sec. 8. **Pari-mutuel betting.** The legislature may authorize on-track pari-mutuel betting on horse racing in a manner prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE XI APPROPRIATIONS AND FINANCES

Section 1. **Money paid from state treasury.** No money shall be paid out of the treasury of this state except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

Sec. 2. **Credit of the state limited.** The credit of the state shall not be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation except as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 3. **Internal improvements prohibited; exceptions.** The state shall not be a party in carrying on

works of internal improvements except as authorized by this constitution. If grants have been made to the state especially dedicated to specific purposes, the state shall devote the proceeds of the grants to those purposes and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from the works in aid of their completion.

**Sec. 4. Power to contract public debt; public debt defined.** The state may contract public debts for which its full faith, credit and taxing powers may be pledged at the times and in the manner authorized by law, but only for the purposes and subject to the conditions stated in section 5. Public debt includes any obligation payable directly in whole or in part from a tax of state wide application on any class of property, income, transaction or privilege, but does not include any obligation which is payable from revenues other than taxes.

**Sec. 5. Public debt and works of internal improvement; purposes.** Public debt may be contracted and works of internal improvements carried on for the following purposes:

- (a) to acquire and to better public land and buildings and other public improvements of a capital nature and to provide money to be appropriated or loaned to any agency or political subdivision of the state for such purposes if the law authorizing the debt is adopted by the vote of at least three-fifths of the members of each house of the legislature;
- (b) to repel invasion or suppress insurrection;
- (c) to borrow temporarily as authorized in section 6;
- (d) to refund outstanding bonds of the state or any of its agencies whether or not the full faith and credit of the state has been pledged for the payment of the bonds;
- (e) to establish and maintain highways subject to the limitations of article XIV;
- (f) to promote forestation and prevent and abate forest fires, including the compulsory clearing and improving of wild lands whether public or private;
- (g) to construct, improve and operate airports and other air navigation facilities;
- (h) to develop the state's agricultural resources by extending credit on real estate security in the manner and on the terms and conditions prescribed by law;
- (i) to improve and rehabilitate railroad rights-of-way and other rail facilities whether public or private, provided that bonds issued and unpaid shall not at any time exceed \$200,000,000 par value; and
- (j) as otherwise authorized in this constitution.

As authorized by law political subdivisions may engage in the works permitted by (f), (g), and (i) and contract debt therefor.

**Sec. 6. Certificates of indebtedness.** As authorized by law certificates of indebtedness may be issued during a biennium, commencing on July 1 in each odd-numbered year and ending on and including June 30 in the next odd-numbered year, in anticipation of the collection of taxes levied for and other revenues appropriated to any fund of the state for expenditure during that biennium.

No certificates shall be issued in an amount which with interest thereon to maturity, added to the then outstanding certificates against a fund and interest thereon to maturity, will exceed the then unexpended balance of all money which will be credited to that fund during the biennium under existing laws. The maturities of certificates may be extended by refunding to a date not later than December 1 of the first full calendar year following the biennium in which the certificates were issued. If money on hand in any fund is not sufficient to pay all non-refunding certificates of indebtedness issued on a fund during any biennium and all certificates refunding the same, plus interest thereon, which are outstanding on December 1 immediately following the close of the biennium, the state auditor shall levy upon all taxable property in the state a tax collectible in the ensuing year sufficient to pay the same on or before December 1 of the ensuing year with interest to the date or dates of payment.

**Sec. 7. Bonds.** Public debt other than certificates of indebtedness authorized in section 6 shall be evidenced by the issuance of bonds of the state. All bonds issued under the provisions of this section shall mature not more than 20 years from their respective dates of issue and each law authorizing the issuance of bonds shall distinctly specify the purposes thereof and the maximum amount of the proceeds authorized to be expended for each purpose. A separate and special state bond fund shall be maintained on the official books and records. When the full faith and credit of the state has been



pledged for the payment of bonds, the state auditor shall levy each year on all taxable property within the state a tax sufficient with the balance then on hand in the fund to pay all principal and interest on bonds issued under this section due and to become due within the ensuing year and to and including July 1 in the second ensuing year. The legislature by law may appropriate funds from any source to the state bond fund. The amount of money actually received and on hand pursuant to appropriations prior to the levy of the tax in any year shall be used to reduce the amount of tax otherwise required to be levied.

**Sec. 8. Permanent school fund; source; investment; board of investment.** The permanent school fund of the state consists of (a) the proceeds of lands granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township, (b) the proceeds derived from swamp lands granted to the state, (c) all cash and investments credited to the permanent school fund and to the swamp land fund, and (d) all cash and investments credited to the internal improvement land fund and the lands therein. No portion of these lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale, and in the manner provided by law. All funds arising from the sale or other disposition of the lands, or income accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof, shall be credited to the permanent school fund. Within limitations prescribed by law, the fund shall be invested to secure the maximum return consistent with the maintenance of the perpetuity of the fund. The principal of the permanent school fund shall be perpetual and inviolate forever. This does not prevent the sale of investments at less than the cost to the fund; however, all losses not offset by gains shall be repaid to the fund from the interest and dividends earned thereafter. The net interest and dividends arising from the fund shall be distributed to the different school districts of the state in a manner prescribed by law. A board of investment consisting of the governor, the state auditor, the secretary of state, and the attorney general is hereby constituted for the purpose of administering and directing the investment of all state funds. The board shall not permit state funds to be used for the underwriting or direct purchase of municipal securities from the issuer or the issuer's agent.

**Sec. 9. Investment of permanent university fund; restrictions.** The permanent university fund of this state may be loaned to or invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city or town of this state and in first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands of this state, but no such investment or loan shall be made until approved by the board of investment; nor shall a loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed 15 percent of the assessed valuation of the taxable property of the county, school district, city or town issuing the bonds; nor shall any farm loan or investment be made when the investment or loan would exceed 30 percent of the actual cash value of the farm land mortgaged to secure the investment; nor shall investments or loans be made at a lower rate of interest than two percent per annum nor for a shorter period than one year nor for a longer period than 30 years.

**Sec. 10. Exchange of public lands; reservation of rights.** As the legislature may provide, any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may be exchanged for any publicly or privately held lands with the unanimous approval of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject. The state shall reserve all mineral and water power rights in lands transferred by the state.

**Sec. 11. Timberlands set apart as state forests; disposition of revenue.** School and other public lands of the state better adapted for the production of timber than for agriculture may be set apart as state school forests, or other state forests as the legislature may provide. The legislature may also provide for their management on forestry principles. The net revenue therefrom shall be used for the purposes for which the lands were granted to the state.

**Sec. 12. County, township or municipal aid to railroads limited.** The legislature shall not authorize any county, township or municipal corporation to become indebted to aid in the construction or equipment of railroads to any amount that exceeds five percent of the value of the taxable property within that county, township or municipal corporation. The amount of taxable property shall be determined by the last assessment previous to the incurring of the indebtedness.

**Sec. 13. Safe keeping state funds; security; deposit of funds; embezzlement.** All officers and other persons charged with the safekeeping of state funds shall be required to give ample security for funds

received by them and to keep an accurate entry of each sum received and of each payment and transfer. If any person converts to his own use in any manner or form, or shall loan, with or without interest, or shall deposit in his own name, or otherwise than in the name of the state of Minnesota; or shall deposit in banks or with any person or persons or exchange for other funds or property, any portion of the funds of the state or the school funds aforesaid, except in the manner prescribed by law, every such act shall be and constitute an embezzlement of so much of the aforesaid state and school funds, or either of the same, as shall thus be taken, or loaned, or deposited or exchanged, and shall be a felony. Any failure to pay over, produce or account for the state school funds, or any part of the same entrusted to such officer or persons as by law required on demand, shall be held and be taken to be prima facie evidence of such embezzlement.

Sec. 14. **A permanent environment and natural resources trust fund is established in the state treasury.** Loans may be made of up to five percent of the principal of the fund for water system improvements as provided by law. The assets of the fund shall be appropriated by law for the public purpose of protection, conservation, preservation, and enhancement of the state's air, water, land, fish, wildlife, and other natural resources. The amount appropriated each year of a biennium, commencing on July 1 in each odd-numbered year and ending on and including June 30 in the next odd-numbered year, may be up to 5 1/2 percent of the market value of the fund on June 30 one year before the start of the biennium. Not less than 40 percent of the net proceeds from any state-operated lottery must be credited to the fund until the year 2025.

## ARTICLE XII SPECIAL LEGISLATION; LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Section 1. **Prohibition of special legislation; particular subjects.** In all cases when a general law can be made applicable, a special law shall not be enacted except as provided in section 2. Whether a general law could have been made applicable in any case shall be judicially determined without regard to any legislative assertion on that subject. The legislature shall pass no local or special law authorizing the laying out, opening, altering, vacating or maintaining of roads, highways, streets or alleys; remitting fines, penalties or forfeitures; changing the names of persons, places, lakes or rivers; authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; changing the law of descent or succession; conferring rights on minors; declaring any named person of age; giving effect to informal or invalid wills or deeds, or affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability; granting divorces; exempting property from taxation or regulating the rate of interest on money; creating private corporations, or amending, renewing, or extending the charters thereof; granting to any private corporation, association, or individual any special or exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever or authorizing public taxation for a private purpose. The inhibitions of local or special laws in this section shall not prevent the passage of general laws on any of the subjects enumerated.

Sec. 2. **Special laws; local government.** Every law which upon its effective date applies to a single local government unit or to a group of such units in a single county or a number of contiguous counties is a special law and shall name the unit or, in the latter case, the counties to which it applies. The legislature may enact special laws relating to local government units, but a special law, unless otherwise provided by general law, shall become effective only after its approval by the affected unit expressed through the voters or the governing body and by such majority as the legislature may direct. Any special law may be modified or superseded by a later home rule charter or amendment applicable to the same local government unit, but this does not prevent the adoption of subsequent laws on the same subject. The legislature may repeal any existing special or local law, but shall not amend, extend or modify any of the same except as provided in this section.

Sec. 3. **Local government; legislation affecting.** The legislature may provide by law for the creation, organization, administration, consolidation, division and dissolution of local government units and their functions, for the change of boundaries thereof, for their elective and appointive officers including qualifications for office and for the transfer of county seats. A county boundary may not be changed or county seat transferred until approved in each county affected by a majority of the voters voting on the question.

Sec. 4. **Home rule charter.** Any local government unit when authorized by law may adopt a home rule charter for its government. A charter shall become effective if approved by such majority of the voters of the local government unit as the legislature prescribes by general law. If a charter provides for the consolidation or separation of a city and a county, in whole or in part, it shall not be effective without approval of the voters both in the city and in the remainder of the county by the majority required by law.

Sec. 5. **Charter commissions.** The legislature shall provide by law for charter commissions. Notwithstanding any other constitutional limitations the legislature may require that commission members be freeholders, provide for their appointment by judges of the district court, and permit any member to hold any other elective or appointive office other than judicial. Home rule charter amendments may be proposed by a charter commission or by a petition of five percent of the voters of the local government unit as determined by law and shall not become effective until approved by the voters by the majority required by law. Amendments may be proposed and adopted in any other manner provided by law. A local government unit may repeal its home rule charter and adopt a statutory form of government or a new charter upon the same majority vote as is required by law for the adoption of a charter in the first instance.

### ARTICLE XIII MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS

Section 1. **Uniform system of public schools.** The stability of a republican form of government depending mainly upon the intelligence of the people, it is the duty of the legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools. The legislature shall make such provisions by taxation or otherwise as will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools throughout the state.

Sec. 2. **Prohibition as to aiding sectarian school.** In no case shall any public money or property be appropriated or used for the support of schools wherein the distinctive doctrines, creeds or tenets of any particular Christian or other religious sect are promulgated or taught.

Sec. 3. **University of Minnesota.** All the rights, immunities, franchises and endowments heretofore granted or conferred upon the University of Minnesota are perpetuated unto the University.

Sec. 4. **Lands taken for public way or use; compensation; common carriers.** Land may be taken for public way and for the purpose of granting to any corporation the franchise of way for public use. In all cases, however, a fair and equitable compensation shall be paid for land and for the damages arising from taking it. All corporations which are common carriers enjoying the right of way in pursuance of the provisions of this section shall be bound to carry the mineral, agricultural and other productions of manufacturers on equal and reasonable terms.

Sec. 5. **Prohibition of lotteries.** The legislature shall not authorize any lottery or the sale of lottery tickets, other than authorizing a lottery and sale of lottery tickets for a lottery operated by the state.

Sec. 6. **Prohibition of combinations to affect markets.** Any combination of persons either as individuals or as members or officers of any corporation to monopolize markets for food products in this state or to interfere with, or restrict the freedom of markets is a criminal conspiracy and shall be punished as the legislature may provide.

Sec. 7. **No license required to peddle.** Any person may sell or peddle the products of the farm or garden occupied and cultivated by him without obtaining a license therefor.

Sec. 8. **Veterans bonus.** The state may pay an adjusted compensation to persons who served in the armed forces of the United States during the period of the Vietnam conflict or the Persian Gulf War. Whenever authorized and in the amounts and on the terms fixed by law, the state may expend monies and pledge the public credit to provide money for the purposes of this section. The duration of the Vietnam conflict and the Persian Gulf War may be defined by law.

Sec. 9. **Militia organization.** The legislature shall pass laws necessary for the organization, discipline and service of the militia of the state.

Sec. 10. **Seat of government.** The seat of government of the state is in the city of St. Paul. The legislature may provide by law for a change of the seat of government by a vote of the people, or may locate the same upon the land granted by Congress for a seat of government. If the seat of government is changed, the capitol building and grounds shall be dedicated to an institution for the promotion of science, literature and the arts to be organized by the legislature of the state. The Minnesota Historical Society shall always be a department of this institution.

Sec. 11. **State seal.** A seal of the state shall be kept by the secretary of state and be used by him officially. It shall be called the great seal of the state of Minnesota.

Sec. 12. **Hunting and fishing** and the taking of game and fish are a valued part of our heritage that shall be forever preserved for the people and shall be managed by law and regulation for the public good.

## ARTICLE XIV PUBLIC HIGHWAY SYSTEM

Section 1. **Authority of state; participation of political subdivisions.** The state may construct, improve and maintain public highways, may assist political subdivisions in this work and by law may authorize any political subdivision to aid in highway work within its boundaries.

Sec. 2. **Trunk highway system.** There is hereby created a trunk highway system which shall be constructed, improved and maintained as public highways by the state. The highways shall extend as nearly as possible along the routes number 1 through 70 described in the constitutional amendment adopted November 2, 1920, and the routes described in any act of the legislature which has made or hereafter makes a route a part of the trunk highway system.

The legislature may add by law new routes to the trunk highway system. The trunk highway system may not exceed 12,200 miles in extent, except the legislature may add trunk highways in excess of the mileage limitation as necessary or expedient to take advantage of any federal aid made available by the United States to the state of Minnesota.

Any route added by the legislature to the trunk highway system may be relocated or removed from the system as provided by law. The definite location of trunk highways numbered 1 through 70 may be relocated as provided by law but no relocation shall cause a deviation from the starting points or terminals nor cause any deviation from the various villages and cities through which the routes are to pass under the constitutional amendment adopted November 2, 1920. The location of routes may be determined by boards, officers or tribunals in the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 3. **County state-aid highway system.** A county state-aid highway system shall be constructed, improved and maintained by the counties as public highways in the manner provided by law. The system shall include streets in municipalities of less than 5,000 population where necessary to provide an integrated and coordinated highway system and may include similar streets in larger municipalities.

Sec. 4. **Municipal state-aid street system.** A municipal state-aid street system shall be constructed, improved and maintained as public highways by municipalities having a population of 5,000 or more in the manner provided by law.

Sec. 5. **Highway user tax distribution fund.** There is hereby created a highway user tax distribution fund to be used solely for highway purposes as specified in this article. The fund consists of the proceeds of any taxes authorized by sections 9 and 10 of this article. The net proceeds of the taxes shall be apportioned: 62 percent to the trunk highway fund; 29 percent to the county state-aid highway fund; nine percent to the municipal state-aid street fund. Five percent of the net proceeds of the highway user tax distribution fund may be set aside and apportioned by law to one

or more of the three foregoing funds. The balance of the highway user tax distribution fund shall be transferred to the trunk highway fund, the county state-aid highway fund, and the municipal state-aid street fund in accordance with the percentages set forth in this section. No change in the apportionment of the five percent may be made within six years of the last previous change.

**Sec. 6. Trunk highway fund.** There is hereby created a trunk highway fund which shall be used solely for the purposes specified in section 2 of this article and the payment of principal and interest of any bonds issued under the authority of section 11 of this article and any bonds issued for trunk highway purposes prior to July 1, 1957. All payments of principal and interest on bonds issued shall be a first charge on money coming into this fund during the year in which the principal or interest is payable.

**Sec. 7. County state-aid highway fund.** There is hereby created a county state-aid highway fund. The county state-aid highway fund shall be apportioned among the counties as provided by law. The funds apportioned shall be used by the counties as provided by law for aid in the construction, improvement and maintenance of county state-aid highways. The legislature may authorize the counties by law to use a part of the funds apportioned to them to aid in the construction, improvement and maintenance of other county highways, township roads, municipal streets and any other public highways, including but not limited to trunk highways and municipal state-aid streets within the respective counties.

**Sec. 8. Municipal state-aid street fund.** There is hereby created a municipal state-aid street fund to be apportioned as provided by law among municipalities having a population of 5,000 or more. The fund shall be used by municipalities as provided by law for the construction, improvement and maintenance of municipal state-aid streets. The legislature may authorize municipalities to use a part of the fund in the construction, improvement and maintenance of other municipal streets, trunk highways, and county state-aid highways within the counties in which the municipality is located.

**Sec. 9. Taxation of motor vehicles.** The legislature by law may tax motor vehicles using the public streets and highways on a more onerous basis than other personal property. Any such tax on motor vehicles shall be in lieu of all other taxes thereon, except wheelage taxes imposed by political subdivisions solely for highway purposes. The legislature may impose this tax on motor vehicles of companies paying taxes under the gross earnings system of taxation notwithstanding that earnings from the vehicles may be included in the earnings on which gross earnings taxes are computed. The proceeds of the tax shall be paid into the highway user tax distribution fund. The law may exempt from taxation any motor vehicle owned by a nonresident of the state properly licensed in another state and transiently or temporarily using the streets and highways of the state.

**Sec. 10. Taxation of motor fuel.** The legislature may levy an excise tax on any means or substance used for propelling vehicles on the public highways of this state or on the business of selling it. The proceeds of the tax shall be paid into the highway user tax distribution fund.

**Sec. 11. Highway bonds.** The legislature may provide by law for the sale of bonds to carry out the provisions of section 2. The proceeds shall be paid into the trunk highway fund. Any bonds shall mature serially over a term not exceeding 20 years and shall not be sold for less than par and accrued interest. If the trunk highway fund is not adequate to pay principal and interest of these bonds when due, the legislature may levy on all taxable property of the state in an amount sufficient to meet the deficiency or it may appropriate to the fund money in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

## AMENDMENTS PROPOSED TO STATE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1858

**Secretary of State's Note:** From 1858 until 1898, the Minnesota constitution required that a proposed amendment be approved by a simple majority of both chambers of the legislature and then ratified by a simple majority of the voters at the next general election.

In 1898, the constitution was amended, changing the standards for approving a constitutional amendment. Since that point, a constitutional amendment must be approved by a simple majority of both chambers of the legislature at one session, and then ratified by a majority of voters in an election. For an amendment to pass it must receive a majority of all votes cast in the election, therefore not voting on an amendment is the same as a "no" vote. (Article IX, Section 1 of the Constitution of Minnesota). The following table may indicate that more votes were cast to approve an amendment than the votes cast to reject the amendment, but the amendment may still have failed because a majority of all voters at the election did not cast a "yes" vote. (*The total election vote figures set forth below for 1858 through 1898 are for historical information only.*)

### STATE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS CONSIDERED

Sources for statistics after 1898: State Canvassing Board reports.

Sources for statistics before 1898: Anderson, William, *A History of the Constitution of Minnesota*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, 1921; Mitau, G. Theodore, *Constitutional Change by Amendment: Recommendations of the Minnesota Constitutional Commission in Ten Years' Perspective*, *Minnesota Law Review*, Volume 44; Minnesota Legislative Manuals; Minnesota Historical Society archives.

**Abbreviations:** s—special election; p—number of votes cast for president; g—number of votes cast for governor; l—legislative election; t—total number of persons voting at election.

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or Rejected			Vote/ Election
		Yes	No		
1858	To authorize \$5 million railroad loan.	A	25,023	6,733	31,756s
1858	To establish state government May 1, 1858.	A	25,023	6,733	31,756s
1860	To limit legislative sessions to 60 days.	A	19,785	442	34,737p
1860	To require popular approval of tax to pay railroad bonds: to repeal the \$5 million amendment.	A	18,648	743	34,737p
1865	To authorize Negroes to vote.	R	12,135	14,651	31,160g
1867	To authorize Negroes to vote.	R	27,479	28,794	63,376g
1867	To subject shares in state and national banks to state taxation.	R	8,742	34,351	64,376g
1868	To authorize Negroes to vote.	A	39,493	30,121	71,818p
1868	To abolish requirement of grand jury.	R	14,763	30,544	71,818p
1868	To authorize sale of 500,000 acres of internal improvement lands and investment of proceeds in state or national securities.	R	19,398	28,729	71,818p
1869	To abolish Manomin county.	A	13,392	1,671	54,525g
1869	To authorize special assessments for local improvements.	A	26,636	2,560	54,525g
1870	To exempt holders of railroad stock from double liability.	R	7,446	11,210	18,656l
1871	To require popular approval of changes in railroad gross earnings tax law.	A	41,814	9,216	78,172g
1871	To authorize state loan for asylum buildings.	R	6,724	40,797	78,172g

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or			Vote/ Election
		Rejected	Yes	No	
1872	To authorize state loan for asylum buildings.	A	29,158	26,881	90,919p
1872	To exempt stockholders in manufacturing or mechanical businesses from double liability.	A	23,091	21,794	90,919p
1872	To restrict issuance of county, town, and municipal bonds to aid railroads.	A	27,916	7,796	90,919p
1872	To provide for sale of internal improvement lands.	A	55,438	4,331	90,919p
1873	To provide for biennial sessions of the legislature.	R	14,007	31,729	77,057g
1873	To extend terms of representatives and senators to two and four years, respectively.	R	11,675	24,331	77,057g
1873	To provide for state canvassing board.	R	12,116	25,694	77,057g
1873	To provide more effectively for the safekeeping of public funds.	A	27,143	5,438	77,057g
1875	To provide for an indefinite number of judges in each judicial district.	A	22,560	18,534	84,017g
1875	To authorize the legislature to grant women suffrage in school affairs.	A	24,340	19,468	84,017g
1875	To prescribe manner in which school funds could be invested.	A	28,755	10,517	84,017g
1875	To establish single liability for stockholders in ordinary business corporations.	R	16,349	25,858	84,017g
1876	To authorize governor to veto items of appropriation bills.	A	47,302	4,426	123,931p
1876	To establish single liability for stockholders in all corporations except banks.	R	21,721	22,830	123,931p
1876	To authorize district judges to sit on supreme bench when supreme court justices disqualified.	A	41,069	6,063	123,931p
1877	To establish biennial sessions of legislature.	A	37,995	20,833	98,614g
1877	To extend terms of representatives and senators to two and four years, respectively.	A	33,072	25,099	98,614g
1877	To provide for state canvassing board.	A	36,072	21,814	98,614g
1877	To authorize women to vote in local option elections.	R	26,468	32,963	98,614g
1877	To establish single liability for stockholders in all corporations except banks.	R	24,415	26,020	98,614g
1877	To authorize sale of internal improvement lands and use of proceeds to pay railroad bonds.	R	17,324	59,176	98,614g
1877	To prohibit use of state school funds to support sectarian schools.	A	36,780	16,667	98,614g
1879	To restrict issuance of county, town, and municipal bonds to aid railroads.	A	54,810	1,700	99,048g
1881	To authorize levy of water-mains assessments on a frontage basis.	A	35,019	18,320	102,193g
1881	To remove time limitations from sessions of legislature.	R	*	*	102,193g
1881	To regulate compensation of legislators.	R	*	*	102,193g
1881	To prohibit special legislation on certain subjects.	A	56,491	8,369	102,193g
1881	To provide for sale of swamp lands and appropriation of proceeds of swamp land funds.	A	51,903	8,440	102,193g
1883	To make auditor's term four years, to conform to system of biennial elections.	A	74,375	24,359	130,713g
1883	To establish the official year and to provide for a system of biennial elections.	A	75,782	24,082	130,713g
1883	To make term of clerk of supreme court four instead of three years.	A	73,565	24,016	130,713g

\*Not available

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or			Vote/ Election
		Rejected	Yes	No	
1883	To make terms of justices of supreme court six instead of seven years.	A	73,565	24,016	130,713g
1883	To make terms of district judges six instead of seven years.	A	73,565	24,016	130,713g
1886	To provide for loans of state school funds to counties and school districts.	A	131,533	17,914	220,558g
1888	To prohibit the monopolization of the markets of food products.	A	194,932	13,064	261,632g
1888	To guarantee the payment of liens of workmen and material-men out of exempted property.	A	153,908	48,649	261,632g
1888	To extend biennial sessions of legislature to 90 days each.	A	150,003	52,946	261,632g
1890	To provide for verdicts by 5/6 of jury in civil cases.	A	66,929	41,341	240,892g
1892	To extend and strengthen the prohibition against special legislation.	A	77,614	19,583	255,921g
1892	To authorize various gross earnings taxes and a tonnage tax on iron ore.	R	53,372	82,910	255,921g
1894	To authorize inheritance taxes.	A	108,332	41,242	296,249g
1896	To take pardoning power from governor and to confer it on a pardon board.	A	130,354	45,097	337,229g
1896	To prohibit aliens from voting.	A	97,980	52,454	337,229g
1896	To authorize home rule for cities.	A	107,086	58,312	337,229g
1896	To require compensation for property destroyed or damaged for public use.	A	101,188	56,839	337,229g
1896	To permit cities, towns and villages, as well as counties and school districts, to borrow school and university funds.	A	127,151	36,134	337,229g
1896	To provide flexible system for taxing large corporations.	A	163,694	42,922	337,229g
1898	To permit women to vote for and serve on library boards.	A	71,704	43,660	252,562g
1898	To make it more difficult to amend constitution.	A	69,760	32,881	252,562g
1898	To amend the municipal home rule section.	A	68,754	32,068	252,562g
1898	To provide state road and bridge fund.	A	70,043	38,017	252,562g
.....Change in the amendment process (see note on page 77).....					
1900	To increase debt limit of municipalities borrowing permanent school funds.	R	108,681	30,160	314,181
1902	To increase state road and bridge tax, and to eliminate restrictions on expenditure of fund.	R	114,969	23,948	276,071
1902	To increase debt limit of municipalities borrowing permanent school funds.	R	116,766	20,777	276,071
1902	To simplify the taxing provisions of the constitution.	R	124,584	21,251	276,071
1904	To increase debt limit of municipalities borrowing school and university funds.	A	190,718	39,334	322,692
1904	To abolish the requirement of a grand jury.	A	164,055	52,152	322,692
1906	To simplify the taxing provisions by a "wide open" section.	A	156,051	46,982	284,366
1906	To increase state road and bridge tax, and to	A	141,870	49,232	284,366



Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or			Vote/ Election
		Rejected	Yes	No	
1906	To permit farmers to sell their produce without licenses.	A	190,897	34,094	284,366
1908	To limit the exemption of church property from taxation to that "used for religious purposes."	R	134,141	65,776	355,263
1908	To permit unlimited state taxation for road and bridge purposes.	R	154,226	56,557	355,263
1908	To authorize state hail insurance.	R	137,710	61,084	355,263
1908	To authorize legislature to establish educational qualifications for county superintendents of schools.	R	169,785	42,114	355,263
1910	To permit state to assume half the cost of any road or bridge project.	A	159,746	44,387	310,165
1910	To repeal the requirement as to publication of treasurer's report annually in a St. Paul newspaper and also in the biennial session laws.	R	123,787	51,650	310,165
1910	To authorize state hail insurance.	R	108,926	63,205	310,165
1910	To authorize reapportionment of legislative representation at any time.	R	95,181	61,520	310,165
1910	To authorize and require an annual state tax for reforestation work.	R	100,168	63,962	310,165
1910	To authorize tax exemptions to encourage reforestation.	R	87,943	73,697	310,165
1912	To authorize a one mill state tax for roads and bridges and to permit state to assume entire cost of any project.	A	195,724	51,135	349,678
1912	To authorize state hail insurance.	R	145,173	60,439	349,678
1912	To authorize investment of school and university funds in first mortgages on improved farms.	R	168,440	39,483	349,678
1912	To amend the municipal home rule clause to authorize commission government and for other purposes.	R	157,086	41,971	349,678
1912	To authorize legislature to establish educational qualifications for county superintendents of schools.	R	167,983	36,584	349,678
1912	To limit size of state senate and number of senators from any county.	R	122,457	77,187	349,678
1914	To establish initiative and referendum.	R	168,004	41,577	356,906
1914	To increase number of justices of supreme court, and to authorize the court to appoint its clerk.	R	127,352	68,886	356,906
1914	To authorize a revolving fund for improving state school and swamp lands.	R	162,951	47,906	356,906
1914	To repeal the requirement as to publication of treasurer's report annually in a St. Paul newspaper and also in the biennial session laws.	R	131,213	58,827	356,906
1914	To authorize investment of school and university funds in first mortgages on improved farms.	R	159,531	38,145	356,906
1914	To extend terms of probate judges to four years.	R	128,601	64,214	356,906
1914	To limit size of state senate and number of senators from any county.	R	98,144	84,436	356,906

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or Rejected			Vote/ Election
		Yes	No		
1914	To authorize the recall by the voters of "every public official in Minnesota, elective or appointive."	R	139,801	44,961	356,906
1914	To authorize special dog taxes and use of proceeds to compensate owners of animals injured by dogs.	R	136,671	59,786	356,906
1916	To authorized a revolving fund for improving state school and swamp lands.	A	240,975	58,100	416,215
1916	To authorize investment of school and university funds in first mortgages on improved farms.	A	211,529	56,147	416,215
1916	To authorize the state to mine ore under public waters.	R	183,597	64,255	416,215
1916	To increase number of justices of supreme court, and to authorize the court to appoint its own clerk.	R	130,363	108,002	416,215
1916	To authorize the governor to cut down items in appropriation bills.	R	136,700	83,324	416,215
1916	To authorize condemnation of private lands for construction of private drainage ditches.	R	132,741	97,432	416,215
1916	To establish initiative and referendum.	R	187,711	51,544	416,215
1916	To extend terms of probate judges to four years.	R	186,847	72,361	416,215
1918	To prohibit the manufacture and the sale of liquor.	R	189,614	173,665	380,604
1920	To provide a state trunk highway system.	A	526,936	199,603	797,945
1920	To extend terms of probate judges to four years.	A	446,959	171,414	797,945
1920	To authorize state income tax and to change provisions on tax-exempt property.	R	331,105	217,558	797,945
1922	To establish a state rural credit system to aid agricultural development.	A	534,310	73,917	714,630
1922	To tax mining of iron and other ores.	A	474,697	91,011	714,630
1924	To place revenue generated by excise taxes on motor fuels in trunk highway fund.	A	520,769	197,455	869,151
1924	To change requirements for publication of proposed amendments to city and village charters.	R	246,414	200,391	869,151
1924	To establish state-owned and operated public terminal grain elevators.	R	253,732	257,492	869,151
1924	To authorize enactment of laws promoting forestation and reforestation of public and private lands, including irrevocable provisions for forest land tax and a yield tax on timber products.	R	428,407	143,977	869,151
1924	To authorize state expenditure to prevent forest fires, including compulsory taxation, clearing and improvement of public and private wild lands.	A	460,965	143,518	869,151
1926	To fix the number of justices on the state supreme court.	R	331,964	148,784	722,781
1926	To authorize enactment of laws promoting forestation and reforestation of public and private lands.	A	383,003	127,592	722,781
1926	To authorize the legislature to limit the liability of stockholders in corporations.	R	323,322	140,422	722,781
1928	To place revenue generated by motor fuel tax 2/3 in trunk highway fund and 1/3 in bridge fund.	A	542,796	346,109	1,070,274
1928	To authorize the legislature to limit the liability of stockholders in corporations.	R	506,065	223,725	1,070,274

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or			Vote/ Election
		Rejected	Yes	No	
1930	To provide two elective associate supreme court justices to replace appointed court commissioners.	A	428,013	130,833	828,401
1930	To authorize the legislature to exchange state public lands for federal lands.	R	378,716	174,231	828,401
1930	To authorize the legislature to limit the liability of stockholders in corporations.	A	486,818	135,345	828,401
1932	To authorize taxation of income, franchises and privileges of railroad companies; to authorize legislation to make taxation of national banking associations conform to federal law.	R	420,052	409,924	1,054,203
1932	To authorize taxation of motor vehicles of companies paying taxes under the gross earnings taxation system.	A	537,292	227,634	1,054,203
1932	To authorize the legislature to exchange state public lands for federal lands.	R	433,913	258,257	1,054,203
1932	To authorize the taxation of lands acquired through rural credit system.	R	468,101	261,856	1,054,203
1934	To authorize legislature to add new routes to trunk highway system.	R	509,074	279,877	1,064,332
1934	To authorize taxation of lands acquired through rural credit system.	R	496,017	215,623	1,064,332
1934	To exempt all household goods and farm machinery and equipment from taxation.	A	630,125	181,126	1,064,332
1934	To authorize the legislature to exchange state public lands for federal lands.	R	468,617	216,760	1,064,332
1934	To define "academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning" to mean, for tax purposes, property actually used in instruction and housing of students.	R	472,374	247,166	1,064,332
1936	To authorize the legislature to exchange state public lands for federal lands.	R	448,917	397,106	1,164,268
1936	To exempt personal property from state tax.	R	355,588	543,847	1,164,268
1938	To authorize the legislature to exchange state public lands for federal lands.	A	609,046	259,007	1,144,926
1938	To change requirements for publication of proposed amendments to city and village charters.	R	488,370	260,152	1,144,926
1940	To change requirements for publication of proposed amendments to city and village charters.	R	635,815	287,286	1,301,573
1942	To change requirements for investment or loan of permanent school and permanent university funds.	A	415,012	190,563	818,182
1942	To simplify and reduce the expense of publishing amendments to city and village charters.	A	459,868	144,842	818,182
1944	To authorize state construction and operation of airports; to authorize taxes on aircraft fuel and aircraft sales.	A	737,091	264,149	1,195,397
1948	To provide for 50-50 apportionment of excise tax on petroleum products.	R	534,538	539,224	1,257,804
1948	To authorize submission of two or more amendments without requiring voters to vote.	R	319,667	621,523	1,257,804

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or Rejected			Vote/ Election
		Yes	No		
1948	To authorize 2/3 of the legislature to call for a constitutional convention without submitting the question to the voters.	R	294,842	641,013	1,257,804
1948	To authorize the state to pay a veterans' bonus.	A	664,703	420,518	1,257,804
1950	To authorize diversion of 1% of the proceeds of the occupation mining tax to the veterans' compensation fund.	A	594,092	290,870	1,067,967
1950	To authorize forestry management funds by diverting certain proceeds (25%) from the public land trust fund.	R	367,013	465,239	1,067,967
1950	To provide for a 50-44-6 apportionment of the excise tax on petroleum products.	R	420,530	456,346	1,067,967
1952	To authorize a change in the investment and loan requirements governing permanent school and university funds.	R	604,384	500,490	1,460,326
1952	To provide for a 60% popular majority of voters voting on the question before a new state constitution can be considered legally ratified by the electorate.	R	656,618	424,492	1,460,326
1952	To clarify meaning of who shall be entitled to vote.	R	716,670	371,508	1,460,326
1952	To permit legislature to extend probate jurisdiction by a 2/3 vote.	R	646,608	443,005	1,460,326
1952	To provide for a 65-10-25 apportionment of excise tax on motor vehicles.	R	580,316	704,336	1,460,326
1954	To permit legislature to extend probate jurisdiction by a 2/3 vote.	A	610,138	303,838	1,168,101
1954	To authorize the legislature to limit the liability of stockholders of state banks.	A	624,611	290,039	1,168,101
1954	To provide for a 60% popular vote before a new state constitution can be ratified and to remove constitutional bar precluding members of the legislature from serving in a constitutional convention.	A	638,818	266,434	1,168,101
1954	To permit gubernatorial appointments in case of vacancy in certain offices to run until end of term or January 1 to eliminate need for election to short terms.	A	636,237	282,212	1,168,101
1956	To permit the legislature to reorganize the judicial power of the state.	A	939,957	307,178	1,443,856
1956	To authorize the consolidation of present trunk highway articles and sections, to increase state aid and supervision of public highways; to permit tax of motor vehicles and fuel; to apportion funds for highway purposes 62-29-9 to state and local highways.	A	1,060,063	230,707	1,443,856
1956	To authorize the legislature to divert 50% of the occupation mining tax proceeds earmarked for education from permanent trust funds to current educational needs.	A	1,084,627	209,311	1,443,856
1958	To authorize the legislature to revise and consolidate provisions relating to local government, home rule and special laws.	A	712,552	309,848	1,178,173

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or Rejected			Vote/ Election
		Yes	No		
1958	To provide for four-year terms for state constitutional officers to take effect for terms beginning in 1963.	A	641,887	382,505	1,178,173
1958	To permit members of the legislature to hold certain elective and nonelective state offices.	R	576,300	430,112	1,178,731
1960	To extend the legislative session; to restrict the time during which bills can be introduced; to set qualifications for legislators running for other elective offices.	R	763,434	501,429	1,577,509
1960	To allow an extra legislative session for reapportionment if reapportionment is not completed during the regular session.	R	600,797	661,009	1,577,509
1960	To provide for succession to the office of governor: to provide for continuity of government in emergencies caused by enemy attack.	A	974,486	305,245	1,577,509
1960	To prescribe the place where a person moving to a new precinct within 30 days before an election may vote; eliminating obsolete provisions on the voting rights of persons of Indian blood.	A	993,186	302,217	1,577,509
1962	To consolidate the swamp land fund and the permanent school fund; to set distribution requirements and investment restrictions.	A	828,880	288,490	1,267,502
1962	To allow state to contract long- and short-term debts for public improvements upon approval of 3/5 of both houses of the legislature.	A	728,255	385,723	1,267,502
1962	To remove restrictions on length of legislative sessions.	A	706,761	393,538	1,267,502
1964	To prevent amendment or repeal of taconite tax policies for 25 years; to authorize legislature to impose limitations for not more than 25 years on taxation of copper and nickel mining.	A	1,272,590	204,133	1,586,173
1964	To remove obsolete language from constitution.	A	1,089,798	254,216	1,586,173
1966	To allow legislators to seek election to other offices and to provide resignation procedure for legislators.	R	575,967	471,427	1,312,288
1968	To allow legislators to assume another elective or appointive office upon resignation from the legislature.	A	1,012,235	359,088	1,601,515
1968	To allow legislature to present bills to governor within three days after legislature adjourns; allowing governor 14 days to sign or veto such bills.	A	1,044,418	316,916	1,601,515
1970	To authorize the legislature to define or limit categories of tax-exempt property.	A	969,774	287,858	1,388,525
1970	To reduce voting age requirement from 21 to 19 years; to provide an age requirement of 21 years to hold public office.	A	700,449	582,890	1,388,525
1972	To allow flexible legislative sessions.	A	968,088	603,385	1,773,838
1972	To reorganize the state judicial system; to provide for appointment of clerks of district court; to authorize discipline and removal of judges.	A	1,012,916	531,831	1,773,838

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or			Vote/ Election
		Rejected	Yes	No	
1972	To provide for the joint election of the governor and lieutenant governor; to remove the lieutenant governor as the presiding officer of the senate.	A	1,064,580	503,342	1,773,838
1972	To authorize bonus payment for Vietnam veterans.	A	1,131,921	477,473	1,773,838
1974	To revise organization and language of constitution.	A	815,064	311,781	1,296,209
1974	To ease vote requirement for amending constitution.	R	638,775	474,519	1,296,209
1974	To allow legislature to determine railroad taxes.	A	741,353	372,158	1,296,209
1976	To permit proceeds from increases in motor fuel taxes to be placed in the general fund; to remove restrictions on interest rate for and amount of highway bonds.	R	552,543	1,134,847	1,978,590
1980	To establish a bipartisan reapportionment commission.	R	1,036,581	754,935	2,079,411
1980	To require campaign spending limits for executive and legislative offices and public disclosure of campaign spending for all state candidates.	A	1,457,454	398,551	2,079,411
1980	To remove restrictions on the interest rate for and the amount of highway bonds.	R	964,212	823,192	2,079,411
1980	To establish initiative and referendum.	R	970,407	854,164	2,079,411
1980	To remove requirement of senate approval for notaries public.	R	944,883	850,251	2,079,411
1982	To allow the creation of a court of appeals.	A	1,304,127	385,738	1,834,737
1982	To remove restrictions on the interest rate for and the amount of trunk highway bonds.	A	1,103,221	563,865	1,834,737
1982	To permit the legislature to authorize on-track pari-mutuel betting on horse racing.	A	1,108,255	624,721	1,834,737
1982	To provide state bonding authority for the improvement and rehabilitation of railroad facilities.	A	1,201,321	492,736	1,834,737
1984	To allow the exchange of state-owned lands for other lands owned by state or local governments.	A	1,176,809	611,200	2,114,842
1984	To remove restrictions on the investment of the permanent school fund and to allow the limits on the investment of the fund and the apportionment of the returns on the investment to school districts to be set by law.	A	1,139,390	631,378	2,114,842
1988	To establish a Minnesota Environmental and Natural Resources Trust Fund for environmental, natural resources, and wildlife purposes.	A	1,645,090	375,752	2,125,119
1988	To allow the use of juries of fewer than 12 members in civil and nonfelony cases.	A	1,205,730	806,766	2,125,119
1988	To permit the legislature to authorize a lottery operated by the state.	A	1,214,032	843,307	2,125,119
1990	To dedicate 40 percent of the state lottery proceeds to the environment and natural resources trust fund until the year 2001.	A	1,388,105	329,806	1,843,104
1994	To permit off-track wagering on horse racing in a manner prescribed by law.	R	841,277	847,802	1,794,618
1996	To authorize a bonus for Persian Gulf War veterans.	A	1,334,409	740,039	2,211,161

Year	Purpose of Amendment	Adopted or			Vote/ Election
		Rejected	Yes	No	
1996	To provide for recall of elected state officials.	A	1,833,523	248,778	2,211,161
1998	To extend use of lottery for environmental trust fund.	A	1,556,895	460,747	2,105,343
1998	To preserve hunting and fishing heritage.	A	1,570,720	462,749	2,105,343
1998	To abolish the office of state treasurer.	A	1,087,789	855,853	2,105,343
2006	To dedicate the motor vehicle sales tax to highways and public transportation.	A	1,270,042	947,776 *	2,217,818
2008	To protect our natural resources and preserve Minnesota's arts and cultural heritage by increasing the sales and use tax rate.	A	1,635,046	1,141,540	2,920,214
2012	To provide that only a union of one man and one woman shall be valid or recognized as a marriage in Minnesota.	R	1,399,916	1,510,434	2,950,780
2012	To require all voters to present valid photo identification to vote and to require the state to provide free identification to eligible voters.	R	1,362,009	1,539,044	2,950,780
2016	To remove lawmakers' power to set their own pay.	A	2,265,835	702,446	2,968,281

\* No votes include both no votes and nonvotes.

# Chapter Three

## State Legislature

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## THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** To be elected a state senator or representative, a person must be a qualified voter, 21 years old, a resident of Minnesota for one year, and a resident of the legislative district for six months immediately preceding the election (Article IV).

**Website:** [leg.state.mn.us](http://leg.state.mn.us)

**Senate Information:** 231 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155, Phone: (651) 296-0504

**House Information:** 175 State Office Building, St. Paul 55155, Phone: (651) 296-2146

**Term:** Senator: two or four years; Representative: two years.

Senators are elected in years ending in 0, 2, and 6. The two-year term at the beginning of each decade is due to redistricting. Legislative district boundaries change as a result of the census.

**Compensation:** \$45,000 annually; round trips between home and state capitol; per diem allowance for living expenses while conducting legislative business outside of their district.

**Membership:** The state of Minnesota is divided into 67 senate districts, each of which is divided into two, creating the 134 house districts. Each senate district elects one senator and each house district elects one representative.

**Functions and powers:** The principal legal task of the Legislature is to pass laws and to adopt a state budget, both of which affect a wide range of state programs and resources.

The Legislature also proposes amendments to the state constitution to be placed on the ballot for approval by the voters, elects regents of the University of Minnesota, and performs legislative oversight or review. The Senate has additional authority to confirm certain gubernatorial appointments.

The Legislature possesses a judicial function. It judges the election and qualifications of its members, may punish or expel members for contempt or disorderly behavior, and may impeach or remove members of the executive and judicial branches from office.

Each legislative body has a rules committee that directs the operating procedures of that body. The Legislature conducts business under the guidelines provided by the rules of that house, rules adopted jointly, state statutes, the state constitution, and Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure.

**Organization:** Members of the Minnesota Legislature are nominated and elected in affiliation with political parties. Currently all Minnesota legislators are affiliated with either the Democratic-Farmer-Labor (DFL) or Republican (R) parties. The legislators affiliated with each party in each body make up a "caucus," e.g., House DFL caucus or House Republican caucus. The Republican caucus currently holds a majority in the Senate and the DFL party holds a majority in the House. A third caucus in the House, the New Republican Caucus (NHRC), was recognized in 2018. Members of this caucus are noted in this chapter with "NHRC."

**Convening the Legislature:** On the first day of a regular session both houses of the Legislature convene at noon. The lieutenant governor, having already taken the oath of office, calls the Senate to order and presides until a president is elected and has taken the oath of office. The House is called to order by the secretary of state, who presides over that body until a speaker is elected and has taken the oath of office. After convening, the oath of office is administered to all members of each house.

**Presiding officers and leadership:** Senate members elect the president of the senate from among their members, and the House members elect the speaker of the house from among their members. The president presides over the Senate and the speaker of the house presides over the House. The speaker also presides over joint sessions of the House and Senate. Bobby Joe Champion (DFL-Minneapolis) is president of the Senate and Melissa Hortman (DFL-Brooklyn Park) is speaker of the House.

Each body elects the top staff members. The secretary of the senate, Tom Bottern, and chief clerk of the house, Patrick Murphy, are the highest ranking staff officers in each body.

Each caucus elects a leader, who serves as a leading spokesperson for caucus policies. In the Senate, the Majority Leader is Kari Dziedzic (DFL–Minneapolis) and the Minority Leader is Mark Johnson (R–East grand Forks). In the House, the Majority Leader is Jamie Long (DFL–Minneapolis) and the Minority Leader is Lisa Demuth (R–Cold Spring).

**Committees:** The House and Senate have many committees that hold hearings on bills related to the topics assigned to them. The number of committees in each house and the number of members serving on each committee varies from session to session. In addition to the work they do during each legislative session, committees may hold informational hearings between legislative sessions.

In the House, the speaker appoints members for each committee, including a member to chair the committee, a Vice Chair, and a lead representative from the minority caucus. In the Senate, a committee names the chairs of each committee. The majority and minority caucuses decide among themselves which of their members will serve on each committee.

**Regular sessions:** The Minnesota Legislature convenes in regular session each odd-numbered year on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January. Although it is not required to do so, the Legislature also meets in even-numbered years, starting on a date agreed to by both bodies, usually in January or February. In total, between the two years, the Legislature may not meet for more than 120 legislative days and may not meet in regular session after the first Monday following the third Saturday in May of any year.

Each two-year term of the House is considered one legislative session, also known as one “biennium.” For this reason, the Legislature may take action in the second year on bills that were not passed in the first year, without having to reintroduce them. Bills are numbered consecutively in order of introduction through both years.

**Special sessions:** The governor may call the Legislature into a special session at any time. Special sessions become necessary when legislative action is needed to meet emergencies or when legislative work is unfinished at the end of a regular session. The governor does not have the power to limit the length of a special session.

**Deadlines:** Bills may be introduced at any time, but must meet certain benchmarks in the process in order to remain viable. There are usually three deadlines. By the “first deadline,” a bill must have passed through all of the required policy committees in one of the bodies. By the “second deadline,” its companion must have passed through all of the policy committees in the other body. By the “third deadline,” an omnibus appropriations bill and its companion must have passed through the required finance divisions in both bodies.

**Passage of laws:** Almost any idea may be turned into a bill – it may be an entirely new law, amend a current law, or repeal a law. A bill follows eight steps on its way to becoming Minnesota law.

1. **Legislative proposal:** Anyone can come up with an idea for a bill—an individual, consumer group, corporation, governmental unit, or governor. Before a bill can be considered, it must be put into proper legal form by the revisor of statutes. Only a legislator, constitutional officer, or state agency can ask the revisor to prepare a bill.

2. **Authors:** Each bill must have one legislator in each body to serve as the chief author of the bill. The chief author is usually the one to ask the revisor to prepare the bill. The chief author in each body introduces the bill, presents it in committees, and on the floor.

Other legislators may sign on as “co-authors” to show their support for the proposal. There may be up to 34 co-authors in the House and four in the Senate. Co-authors are listed on the bill, but often do not take an active role in the passage of a bill.

**3. Introduction:** When a bill is introduced, it is assigned a file number by which it is known. In the House, it is a house file number, e.g., H.F. 1531; in the Senate, a senate file number, e.g., S.F. 1331. Numbers are assigned to bills in chronological order as they are introduced. The House and Senate versions of the bills are known as companions.

At the time a bill is introduced, it is given its “first reading” and is referred to the appropriate committee. A bill must receive three readings on the floor of each body before it can be passed.

**4. Committee consideration:** The chair of the committee to which the bill was referred will decide when and if to give the bill a hearing. All committee meetings are open to the public. Committees often hear testimony from those in favor or opposed to a bill before taking action. Committees often amend the language of the bills.

Committees may vote on whether a bill should pass or may delay consideration of it by “laying it on the table.” A bill must receive the votes of a majority of the members present and voting in order to pass. Bills that are passed may be sent to another committee or to the floor for consideration by the entire House or Senate.

**5. Second Reading, General Register and General Orders:** Once a bill has passed through all of the required committees, it is sent to the full House or Senate and given its second reading and placed on the list of bills that the body may consider. In the House this list is called the General Register; in the Senate it is called General Orders.

**6. Debate, Third Reading and Passage:** At this point, House and Senate procedures differ slightly.

In the House, the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration chooses bills from the General Register for consideration by the full House by placing them on the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar. The chief author presents the bill. Members may debate the merits of the bill and offer amendments. When there are no more amendments, the bill is given its third reading. After any additional debate, the House takes a roll call vote on the bill, meaning that each member’s vote for or against the bill is recorded.

The Senate uses a different procedure. The chair of the committee on Rules and Administration designates the bills from General Orders that the Senate will consider each day. The Senate then meets as the “committee of the whole,” and debates the issue and offers amendments to the bill. The Senate then votes the bill up or down.

Bills approved by the “committee of the whole” are placed on the calendar. At this point, the bill has its third reading and a roll call vote is taken on the bill.

To pass, a bill needs the votes of a majority of the members in each body. The one exception are bonding bills, which require a vote of three-fifths of the members to pass. A bonding bill authorizes the sale of bonds to raise money for the state.

**7. Conference committee:** When the House and the Senate pass companion bills with language that is not identical, a conference committee is formed. Conference committees are made up of either three or five members from each body. Their goal is to find a compromise between the language passed by the House and the Senate. If they reach a compromise, their agreement must be passed by both bodies before it can be sent to the governor.

**8. The governor:** Once the House and Senate have agreed on and passed the identical bill—either when it was first passed or as a result of a conference committee—it is sent to the governor for his consideration. The governor has several options. He may sign it, in which case the bill becomes a law. The governor may veto it as a whole and provide an explanation for his decision. For bills that spend money, the governor may choose to “line item” certain expenditures, and sign the rest of the bill into law. If the governor does not sign or veto a bill within three days after receiving it, the bill

becomes a law. The governor has up to 14 days to take action on bills passed during the last three days of a legislative session in the second year of the biennium. If the governor does not take action on a bill passed during this time frame, it does not become law. The Legislature may override a governor's veto if two-thirds of the members of both bodies vote to do so.

### Speakers of the House since Statehood

Year	Speaker	Party	Dist	Residence
1849	Joseph W. Furber	W	1	Cottage Grove
1851	Michael E. Ames		2	Stillwater
1852	John D. Ludden		1	Marine
1853	David Day		5	Long Prairie
1854	Nathan C. D. Taylor		1	Taylor's Falls
1855	James S. Norris	D	1	Cottage Grove
1856	Charles Gardner		4	Westervelt
1857	Joseph W. Furber	W	1	Cottage Grove
1857	Joseph W. Furber	W	1	Cottage Grove
1858	George Bradley	R?	7	Belle Plaine
1858	John S. Watrous	R?	26	
1859	Amos Coggsell	R/D	15	Aurora
1861	Jared Benson	R	4	Anoka
1863	Charles D. Sherwood	R	14	Elkhorn
1864	Jared Benson	R	4	Anoka
1865	Thomas H. Armstrong	R	12	High Forest
1866	James B. Wakefield	R	20	Blue Earth City
1867	John Q. Farmer	W,R	14	Spring Valley
1869	Chester D. Davidson	R	5	Minneapolis
1870	John L. Merriam	R	1	St. Paul
1872	Albert R. Hall	R?	27	Dayton
1875	William R. Kinyon	R	12	Owatonna
1877	John L. Gibbs	R	5	Geneva
1878	Charles A. Gilman	R	31	St. Cloud
1881	Loren Fletcher	R	26	Minneapolis
1885	John L. Gibbs	R	4	Geneva
1887	William R. Merriam	R	26	St. Paul
1889	Charles H. Graves	R	46	Duluth
1891	Ezra T. Champlin	A	10	Garden City
1893	William E. Lee	R	46	Long Prairie
1895	Samuel R. Van Sant		15	Winona
1897	John D. Jones	R	46	Long Prairie
1899	Arthur N. Dare	R	45	Elk River
1901	Michael J. Dowling	R	22	Renville
1903	Leverett W. Babcock	R	53	Wadena

Year	Speaker	Party	Dist	Residence
1905	Frank Clague	R	19	Lamberton
1907	Lawrence H. Johnson	R	43	Minneapolis
1909	Anton J. Rockne	R	29	Zumbrota
1911	Howard H. Dunn	R	9	Fairmont
1913	Henry Rines		32	Mora
1915	H. H. Flowers	C/R	17	Cleveland
1917	Ralph J. Parker	C?	1	Spring Valley
1919	William I. Nolan	C/R	33	Minneapolis
1925	John A. Johnson	C/R	1	Preston
1931	Oscar A. Swenson	C/R	15	Nicollet
1933	Charles Munn	L/FL	36	Osseo
1935	George W. Johnson	C/R	59	Duluth
1937	Harold H. Barker	L/FL	48	Elbow Lake
1939	Lawrence M. Hall	C/R	45	St. Cloud
1949	John A. Hartle	C/R	16	Owatonna
1955	Alfred I. Johnson	L/D	25	Benson
1959	Edwin J. Chilgren	L/D	62	Littlefork
1963	Lloyd L. Duxbury	C/R	1	Caledonia
1971	Aubrey W. Dirlam	C/R	17A	Redwood Falls
1973	Martin O. Sabo	DFL	57B	Minneapolis
1979	Rodney N. Searle	IR	30B	Waseca
1980	Fred C. Norton	DFL	65A	St. Paul
1981	Harry A. (Tex) Sieben, Jr.	DFL	52B	Hastings
1985	David M. Jennings	IR	29A	Truman
1987	Robert E. Vanasek	DFL	25A	New Prague
1987	Fred C. Norton	DFL	65A	St. Paul
1992	Dee Long	DFL	59A	Minneapolis
1993	Irvin N. "Irv" Anderson	DFL	3A	International Falls
1997	Phil Carruthers	DFL	47B	Brooklyn Center
1999	Steve Sviggum	R	28B	Kenyon
2007	Margaret Anderson Kelliher	DFL	60A	Minneapolis
2011	Kurt Zellers	R	32B	Maple Grove
2013	Paul Thissen	DFL	61B	Minneapolis
2015	Kurt Daudt	R	31A	Crown
2019	Melissa Hortman	DFL	36B	Brooklyn Park

### Senate Majority Leaders since 1949

1949	Archie H. Miller	C	36	Hopkins
1959	John M. Zwach	C	17	Walnut Grove
1967	Stanley W. Holmquist	C	16	Grove City
1973	Nicholas D. Coleman	DFL	65	St. Paul
1981	Roger Moe	DFL	2	Erskine
2003	John Hottinger	DFL	23	St. Peter
2004	Dean Johnson	DFL	13	Willmar

2007	Lawrence J. Pogemiller	DFL	59	Minneapolis
2011	Amy T. Koch	R	19	Buffalo
2012	David H. Senjem	R	29	Rochester
2013	Tom Bakk	DFL	3	Cook
2017	Paul Gazelka	R	9	Nisswa
2023	Kari Dziedzic	DFL	60	Minneapolis

<b>Minnesota Senate Members – Alphabetically</b>			
<b>Name (Party)</b>	<b>District</b>	<b>Office</b>	<b>Phone</b>
Abeler, Jim (R)	35	2207	651-296-3733
Anderson, Bruce D. (R)	29	2209	651-296-5981
Bahr, Calvin K. (R)	31	2415	651-296-3219
Boldon, Liz (DFL)	25	3201	651-296-3903
Carlson, Jim (DFL)	52	3221	651-297-8073
Champion, Bobby Joe (DFL)	59	3401	651-296-9246
Coleman, Julia E. (R)	48	2303	651-296-4837
Cwodzinski, Steve A. (DFL)	49	3207	651-296-1314
Dahms, Gary H. (R)	15	2219	651-296-8138
Dibble, D. Scott (DFL)	61	3107	651-296-4191
Dornink, Gene (R)	23	3411	651-296-5240
Draheim, Rich (R)	22	2225	651-296-5558
Drazkowski, Steve J. (R)	20	2411	651-296-5612
Duckworth, Zach (R)	57	2229	651-296-7633
Dziedzic, Kari (DFL)	60	3113	651-296-7809
Eichorn, Justin D. (R)	6	2235	651-296-7079
Farnsworth, Robert D. (R)	7	2323	651-296-8436
Fateh, Omar (DFL)	62	3219	651-296-4261
Frentz, Nick A. (DFL)	18	3109	651-296-6153
Green, Steve (R)	2	2319	651-297-8063
Gruenhagen, Glenn H. (R)	17	2417	651-296-4131
Gustafson, Heather (DFL)	36	3103	651-296-1253
Hauschild, Grant (DFL)	3	3111	651-296-1789
Hawji, Foung (DFL)	67	3231	651-296-5285
Hoffman, John A. (DFL)	34	2111	651-296-4154
Housley, Karin (R)	33	2213	651-296-4351
Howe, Jeff R. (R)	13	2231	651-296-2084
Jasinski, John R. (R)	19	2227	651-296-0284
Johnson, Mark T. (R)	1	2401	651-296-5782
Klein, Matt D. (DFL)	53	2105	651-296-4370
Koran, Mark W. (R)	28	2203	651-296-5419
Kreun, Michael E. (R)	32	2321	651-296-1282
Kunesh, Mary K. (DFL)	39	3209	651-296-4334
Kupec, Robert J. (DFL)	4	3101	651-296-3205
Lang, Andrew R. (R)	16	2205	651-296-4918
Latz, Ron (DFL)	46	3105	651-297-8065
Lieske, Bill (R)	58	2327	651-296-5019
Limmer, Warren (R)	37	2221	651-296-2159
Lucero, Eric (R)	30	2413	651-296-5655
Mann, Alice (DFL)	50	3225	651-296-6238
Marty, John (DFL)	40	3235	651-296-5645
Mathews, Andrew (R)	27	2233	651-296-8075
Mave Quade, Erin K. (DFL)	56	3227	651-296-4120
McEwen, Jennifer A. (DFL)	8	3217	651-296-4188
Miller, Jeremy R. (R)	26	2215	651-296-5649
Mitchell, Nicole L. (DFL)	47	3229	651-296-5537
Mohamed, Zaynab (DFL)	63	2103	651-296-4274
Morrison, Kelly L. (DFL)	45	3205	651-296-9261
Murphy, Erin P. (DFL)	64	3211	651-296-5931
Nelson, Carla J. (R)	24	2301	651-296-4848
Oumou Verbeten, Clare (DFL)	66	2101	651-296-8866
Pappas, Sandra L. (DFL)	65	2113	651-296-1802
Pha, Susan (DFL)	38	3233	651-296-2556
Port, Lindsey (DFL)	55	3213	651-296-5975
Pratt, Eric R. (R)	54	2217	651-296-4123
Putnam, Aric (DFL)	14	3215	651-296-6455
Rarick, Jason (R)	11	3413	651-296-1508
Rasmusson, Jordan (R)	9	2409	651-296-4875
Rest, Ann H. (DFL)	43	3409	651-296-2889
Seeberger, Judy (DFL)	41	2109	651-297-8060
Urke, Paul J. (R)	5	2403	651-296-9651
Weber, Bill (R)	21	2211	651-296-5650
Wesenberg, Nathan (R)	10	2325	651-296-4913
Westlin, Bonnie S. (DFL)	42	3403	651-296-8869
Westrom, Torrey N. (R)	12	2201	651-296-3826
Wiklund, Melissa H. (DFL)	51	2107	651-297-8061
Xiong, Tou (DFL)	44	3203	651-296-6820

To contact senators and use the online mail form visit:  
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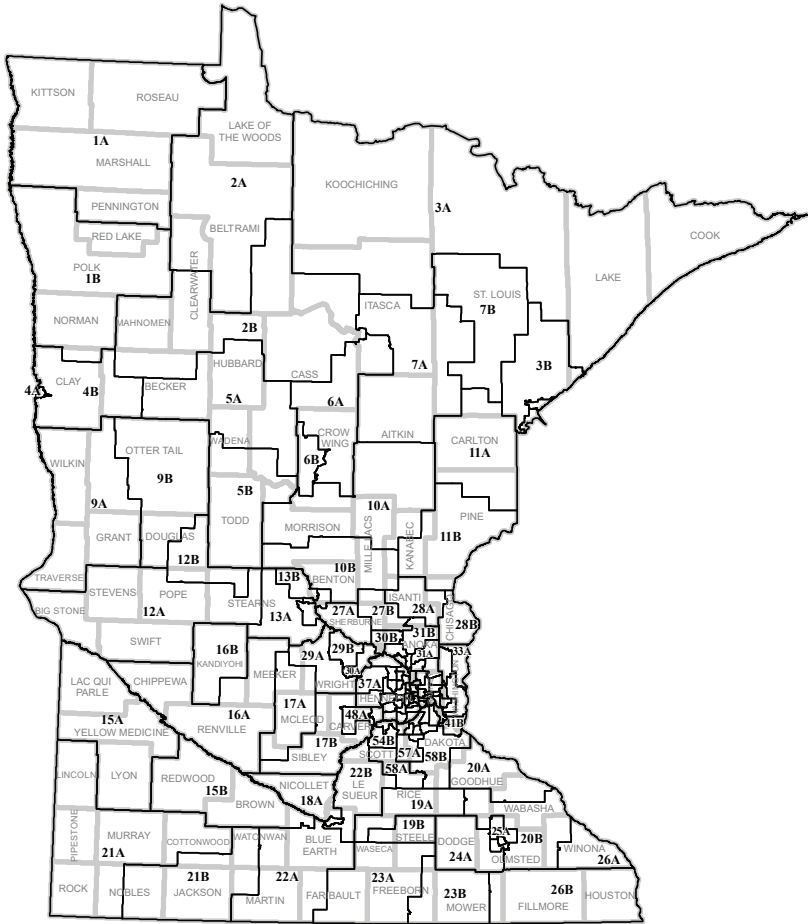
Minnesota House of Representatives Members – Alphabetically				
Name (Party)	District	Office	Phone	Email Address
Acomb, Patty (DFL)	45B	593	651-296-9934	rep.patty.acomb@house.mn
Agbaje, Esther (DFL)	59B	437	651-296-8659	rep.esther.agbaje@house.mn
Altendorf, Pam (R)	20A	331	651-296-8635	rep.pam.altendorf@house.mn
Anderson, Patti (R)	33A	387	651-296-3018	rep.patti.anderson@house.mn
Anderson, Paul (R)	12A	277	651-296-4317	rep.paul.anderson@house.mn
Backer, Jeff (R)	09A	369	651-296-4929	rep.jeff.backer@house.mn
Bahner, Kristin (DFL)	37B	525	651-296-5502	rep.kristin.bahner@house.mn
Bakeberg, Ben (R)	54B	329	651-296-5185	rep.ben.bakeberg@house.mn
Baker, Dave (R)	16B	259	651-296-6206	rep.dave.baker@house.mn
Becker-Finn, Jamie (DFL)	40B	559	651-296-7153	rep.jamie.becker-finn@house.mn
Bennett, Peggy (R)	23A	307	651-296-8216	rep.peggy.bennett@house.mn
Berg, Kaela (DFL)	55B	577	651-296-5387	rep.kaela.berg@house.mn
Bierman, Robert (DFL)	56A	579	651-296-5506	rep.robert.bierman@house.mn
Bliss, Matt (R)	02B	311	651-296-5516	rep.matt.bliss@house.mn
Brand, Jeff (DFL)	18A	501	651-296-8634	rep.jeff.brand@house.mn
Burkel, John (R)	01A	309	651-296-9635	rep.john.burkel@house.mn
Carroll, Ned (DFL)	42A	565	651-296-5510	rep.ned.carroll@house.mn
Cha, Ethan (DFL)	47B	527	651-296-1147	rep.ethan.cha@house.mn
Clardy, Mary Frances (DFL)	53A	529	651-296-3533	rep.mary.frances.clardy@house.mn
Coulter, Nathan (DFL)	51B	569	651-296-4218	rep.nathan.coulter@house.mn
Curran, Brion (DFL)	36B	531	651-296-4342	rep.brion.curran@house.mn
Daniels, Brian (R)	19A	231	651-296-8237	rep.brian.daniels@house.mn
Daudt, Kurt (R)	27B	273	651-296-5364	rep.kurt.daudt@house.mn
Davids, Greg (R)	26B	283	651-296-9278	rep.greg.davids@house.mn
Davis, Ben (R)	06A	227	651-296-0172	rep.ben.davis@house.mn
Demuth, Lisa (R)	13A	267	651-296-4373	rep.lisa.demuth@house.mn
Dotseth, Jeff (R)	11A	343	651-296-4308	rep.jeff.dotseth@house.mn
Edelson, Heather (DFL)	50A	549	651-296-4363	rep.heather.edelson@house.mn
Elkins, Steve (DFL)	50B	517	651-296-7803	rep.steve.elkins@house.mn
Engen, Elliott (R)	36A	345	651-296-2365	rep.elliott.engen@house.mn
Feist, Sandra (DFL)	39B	409	651-296-4331	rep.sandra.feist@house.mn
Finke, Leigh (DFL)	66A	423	651-296-3824	rep.leigh.finke@house.mn
Fischer, Peter (DFL)	44A	551	651-296-5363	rep.peter.fischer@house.mn
Fogelman, Marj (R)	21B	323	651-296-5373	rep.marj.fogelman@house.mn
Franson, Mary (R)	12B	303	651-296-3201	rep.mary.franson@house.mn
Frazier, Cedrick (DFL)	43A	439	651-296-4255	rep.cedrick.frazier@house.mn
Frederick, Luke (DFL)	18B	487	651-296-3248	rep.luke.frederick@house.mn
Freiberg, Mike (DFL)	43B	381	651-296-4176	rep.mike.freiberg@house.mn
Garofalo, Pat (R)	58B	295	651-296-1069	rep.pat.garofalo@house.mn
Gillman, Dawn (R)	17A	213	651-296-4228	rep.dawn.gillman@house.mn
Gomez, Aisha (DFL)	62A	453	651-296-7152	rep.aisha.gomez@house.mn
Greenman, Emma (DFL)	63B	433	651-296-4200	rep.emma.greenman@house.mn
Grossell, Matt (R)	02A	371	651-296-4265	rep.matt.grossell@house.mn
Hansen, Rick (DFL)	53B	407	651-296-6828	rep.rick.hansen@house.mn
Hanson, Jessica (DFL)	55A	421	651-296-4212	rep.jessica.hanson@house.mn
Harder, Bobbie (R)	17B	211	651-296-4229	rep.bobbie.harder@house.mn
Hassan, Hodan (DFL)	62B	597	651-296-0294	rep.hodan.hassan@house.mn
Heintzeman, Josh (R)	06B	375	651-296-4333	rep.josh.heintzeman@house.mn
Hemmingsen-Jaeger, Amanda (DFL)	47A	537	651-296-7807	rep.amanda.hemmingsen-jaeger@house.mn
Her, Kaohly Vang (DFL)	64A	359	651-296-8799	rep.kaohly.her@house.mn
Hicks, Kim (DFL)	25A	413	651-296-4378	rep.kim.hicks@house.mn
Hill, Josiah (DFL)	33B	415	651-296-4124	rep.josiah.hill@house.mn
Hollins, Athena (DFL)	66B	471	651-296-4224	rep.athena.hollins@house.mn
Hornstein, Frank (DFL)	61A	563	651-296-9281	rep.frank.hornstein@house.mn
Hortman, Melissa (DFL)	34B	463	651-296-4280	rep.melissa.hortman@house.mn
Howard, Michael (DFL)	51A	473	651-296-7158	rep.michael.howard@house.mn
Hudella, Shane (R)	41B	289	651-296-3135	rep.shane.hudella@house.mn
Hudson, Walter (R)	30A	317	651-296-1534	rep.walter.hudson@house.mn
Huot, John (DFL)	56B	591	651-296-4306	rep.john.huot@house.mn
Hussein, Samakab (DFL)	65A	521	651-296-5158	rep.samakab.hussein@house.mn
Igo, Spencer (R)	07A	233	651-296-4936	rep.spencer.igo@house.mn
Jacob, Steven (R)	20B	389	651-296-2273	rep.steven.jacob@house.mn
Johnson, Brian (R)	28A	243	651-296-4346	rep.brian.johnson@house.mn

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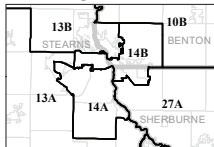
Minnesota House of Representatives Members – Alphabetically				
Name (Party)	District	Office	Phone	Email Address
Jordan, Sydney (DFL)	60A	553	651-296-4219	rep.sydney.jordan@house.mn
Joy, Jim (R)	04B	315	651-296-6829	rep.jim.joy@house.mn
Keeler, Heather (DFL)	04A	431	651-296-5515	rep.heather.keeler@house.mn
Kiel, Debra (R)	01B	203	651-296-5091	rep.deb.kiel@house.mn
Klevorn, Ginny (DFL)	42B	581	651-296-5511	rep.ginny.klevorn@house.mn
Knudsen, Krista (R)	05A	225	651-296-9918	rep.krista.knudsen@house.mn
Koegel, Erin (DFL)	39A	445	651-296-5369	rep.erin.koegel@house.mn
Kotzya-Witthuhn, Carlie (DFL)	49B	567	651-296-7449	rep.carlie.kotzya-witthuhn@house.mn
Kozlowski, Alicia (DFL)	08B	429	651-296-2228	rep.alicia.kozlowski@house.mn
Koznick, Jon (R)	57A	281	651-296-6926	rep.jon.koznick@house.mn
Kraft, Larry (DFL)	46A	515	651-296-7026	rep.larry.kraft@house.mn
Kresha, Ron (R)	10A	207	651-296-4247	rep.ron.kresha@house.mn
Lee, Fue (DFL)	59A	485	651-296-4262	rep.fue.lee@house.mn
Lee, Liz (DFL)	67A	539	651-296-4277	rep.liz.lee@house.mn
Liebling, Tina (DFL)	24B	477	651-296-0573	rep.tina.liebling@house.mn
Lillie, Leon (DFL)	44B	365	651-296-1188	rep.leon.lillie@house.mn
Lislegard, Dave (DFL)	07B	451	651-296-0170	rep.dave.lislegard@house.mn
Long, Jamie (DFL)	61B	459	651-296-5375	rep.jamie.long@house.mn
McDonald, Joe (R)	29A	241	651-296-4336	rep.joe.mcdonald@house.mn
Mekeland, Shane (R)	27A	215	651-296-2451	rep.shane.mekeland@house.mn
Moller, Kelly (DFL)	40A	509	651-296-0141	rep.kelly.moller@house.mn
Mueller, Patricia (R)	23B	253	651-296-4193	rep.patricia.mueller@house.mn
Murphy, Tom (R)	09B	313	651-296-4946	rep.tom.murphy@house.mn
Myers, Andrew (R)	45A	377	651-296-9188	rep.andrew.myers@house.mn
Nadeau, Danny (R)	34A	291	651-296-4315	rep.danny.nadeau@house.mn
Nash, Jim (R)	48A	349	651-296-4282	rep.jim.nash@house.mn
Nelson, Michael (DFL)	38A	585	651-296-3751	rep.michael.nelson@house.mn
Nelson, Nathan (R)	11B	393	651-296-0518	rep.nathan.nelson@house.mn
Neu Brindley, Anne (R)	28B	251	651-296-5377	rep.anne.neu@house.mn
Newton, Jerry (DFL)	35B	367	651-296-1729	rep.jerry.newton@house.mn
Niska, Harry (R)	31A	337	651-296-2439	rep.harry.niska@house.mn
Noor, Mohamud (DFL)	60B	379	651-296-4257	rep.mohamud.noor@house.mn
Norris, Matt (DFL)	32B	507	651-296-2907	rep.matt.norris@house.mn
Novotny, Paul (R)	30B	301	651-296-4237	rep.paul.novotny@house.mn
O'Driscoll, Tim (R)	13B	237	651-296-7808	rep.tim.odriscoll@house.mn
Olson, Liz (DFL)	08A	479	651-296-4246	rep.liz.olson@house.mn
Olson, Bjorn (R)	22A	229	651-296-3240	rep.bjorn.olson@house.mn
O'Neill, Marion (R)	29B	357	651-296-5063	rep.marion.oneill@house.mn
Pelowski Jr., Gene (DFL)	26A	491	651-296-8637	rep.gene.pelowski@house.mn
Pérez-Vega, María Isa (DFL)	65B	583	651-296-9714	rep.marina.isa.perez-vega@house.mn
Perryman, Bernie (R)	14A	321	651-296-6316	rep.bernie.perryman@house.mn
Petersburg, John (R)	19B	217	651-296-5368	rep.john.petersburg@house.mn
Pfarr, Brian (R)	22B	351	651-296-7065	rep.brian.pfarr@house.mn
Pinto, Dave (DFL)	64B	503	651-296-4199	rep.dave.pinto@house.mn
Pryor, Laurie (DFL)	49A	571	651-296-3964	rep.laurie.pryor@house.mn
Pursell, Kristi (DFL)	58A	523	651-296-0171	rep.kristi.pursell@house.mn
Quam, Duane (R)	24A	247	651-296-9236	rep.duane.quam@house.mn
Rehm, Lucy (DFL)	48B	533	651-296-5066	rep.lucy.rehm@house.mn
Reyer, Liz (DFL)	52A	575	651-296-4128	rep.liz.reyer@house.mn
Richardson, Ruth (DFL)	52B	403	651-296-4192	rep.ruth.richardson@house.mn
Robbins, Kristin (R)	37A	239	651-296-7806	rep.kristin.robbins@house.mn
Schomacker, Joe (R)	21A	209	651-296-5505	rep.joe.schomacker@house.mn
Schultz, Isaac (R)	10B	201	651-296-6746	rep.isaac.schultz@house.mn
Scott, Peggy (R)	31B	335	651-296-4231	rep.peggy.scott@house.mn
Sencer-Mura, Samantha (DFL)	63A	417	651-296-0173	rep.samantha.sencer-mura@house.mn
Skraba, Roger (R)	03A	221	651-296-2190	rep.roger.skraba@house.mn
Smith, Andy (DFL)	25B	411	651-296-9249	rep.andy.smith@house.mn
Stephenson, Zack (DFL)	35A	449	651-296-5513	rep.zack.stephenson@house.mn
Swedzinski, Chris (R)	15A	245	651-296-5374	rep.chris.swedzinski@house.mn
Tabke, Brad (DFL)	54A	543	651-296-8872	rep.brad.tabke@house.mn
Torkelson, Paul (R)	15B	261	651-296-9303	rep.paul.torkelson@house.mn
Urdahl, Dean (R)	16A	279	651-296-4344	rep.dean.urdahl@house.mn
Vang, Samantha (DFL)	38B	545	651-296-3709	rep.samantha.vang@house.mn
West, Nolan (R)	32A	287	651-296-4226	rep.nolan.west@house.mn
Wiener, Mike (R)	05B	327	651-296-4293	rep.mike.wiener@house.mn
Wiens, Mark (R)	41A	353	651-296-4244	rep.mark.wiens@house.mn
Witte, Jeff (R)	57B	255	651-296-4240	rep.jeff.witte@house.mn
Wolgamott, Dan (DFL)	14B	401	651-296-6612	rep.dan.wolgamott@house.mn
Xiong, Jay (DFL)	67B	557	651-296-4201	rep.jay.xiong@house.mn
Youakim, Cheryl (DFL)	46B	443	651-296-9889	rep.cheryl.youakim@house.mn
Zeleznikar, Natalie (R)	03B	223	651-296-2676	rep.natalie.zeleznikar@house.mn

All offices located in the State Office Building.

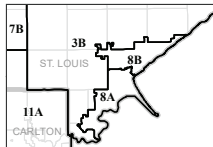
# STATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS



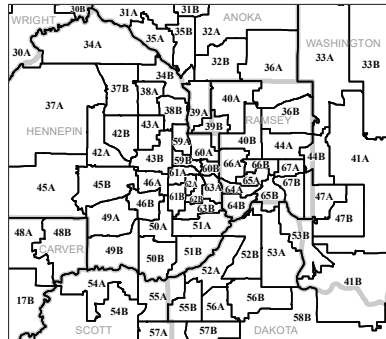
St. Cloud Area



Duluth Area



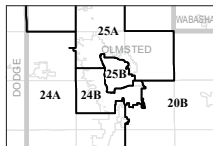
Metro Area



Mankato Area

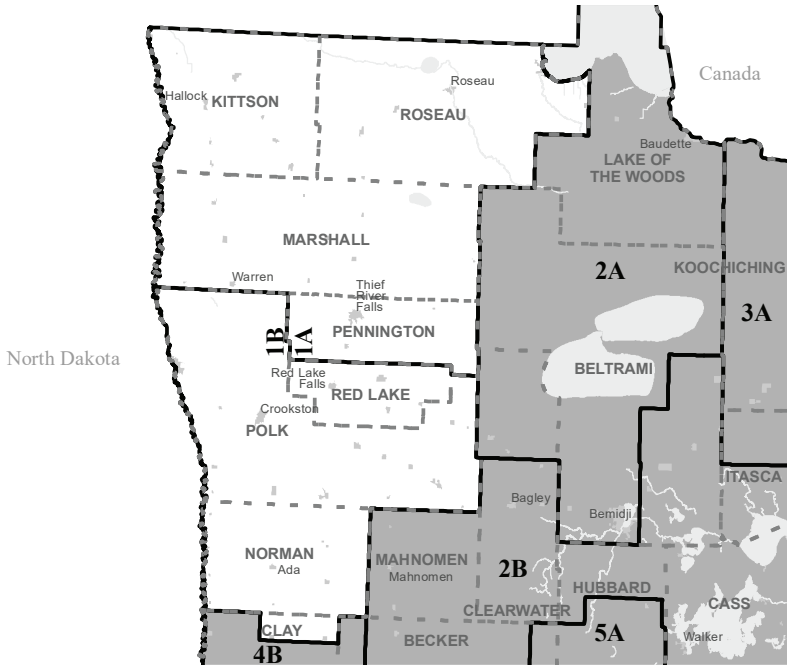


Rochester Area





## District 1



Senator District 1

**Mark Johnson** (Republican)

Minority Leader

**Home:** East Grand Forks

**Capitol:** 2401 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-5782

**Email:** [sen.mark.johnson@senate.mn](mailto:sen.mark.johnson@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Ranking Member: Rules and Administration,

**Occupation:** Small business owner

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 1A  
**John Burkel** (Republican)

**Home:** 24932 270th Ave., Badger 56714  
218-528-3391

**Capitol:** 309 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9635 or (888) 727-0979

**Email:** rep.john.burkel@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Property Tax Division

**Occupation:** Farmer / agriculture

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 1B  
**Debra Kiel** (Republican)

**Home:** Crookston

**Capitol:** 203 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5091 or (800) 339-9041

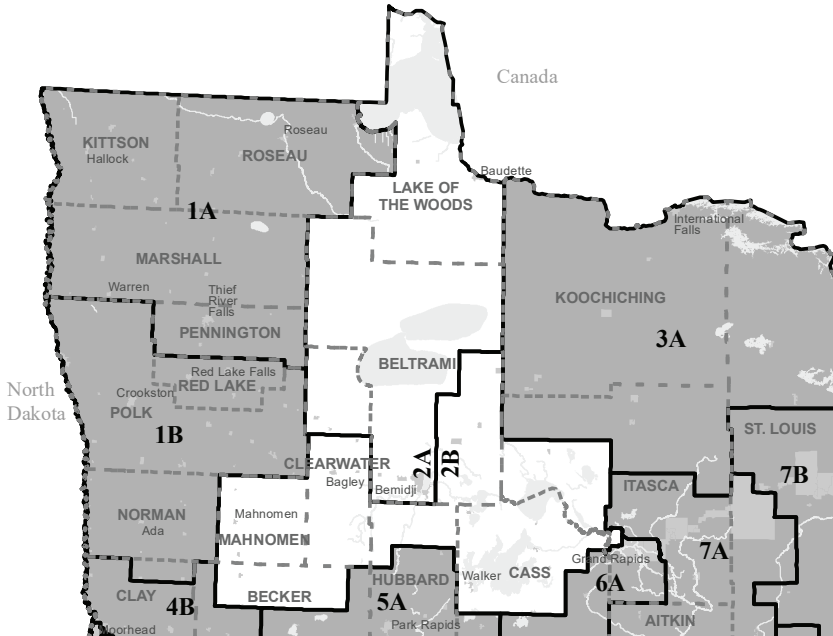
**Email:** rep.deb.kiel@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Human Services Policy; Ethics; Health Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Farmer/Homemaker

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 2



Senator District 2  
**Steve Green** (Republican)

**Home:** Fosston  
**Capitol:** 2319 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 297-8063  
**Email:** [sen.steve.green@senate.mn](mailto:sen.steve.green@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Environment, Climate, and Legacy

**Occupation:** Business

**Education:** Detroit Lakes Area Vocational Technical Institute

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020.



Representative District 2A  
**Matt Grossell** (Republican)

**Home:** 227 Main St. N. Clearbrook , 56634  
218-209-7661

**Capitol:** 371 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4265

**Email:** rep.matt.grossell@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Public  
Safety Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Retired law enforcement

**Education:** A.A., Itasca Community College; Law enforcement certificate,  
Hibbing Community College

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 2B  
**Matt Bliss** (Republican)

**Home:** Pennington

**Capitol:** 311 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5516 or (877) 838-5537

**Email:** rep.matt.bliss@house.mn.gov

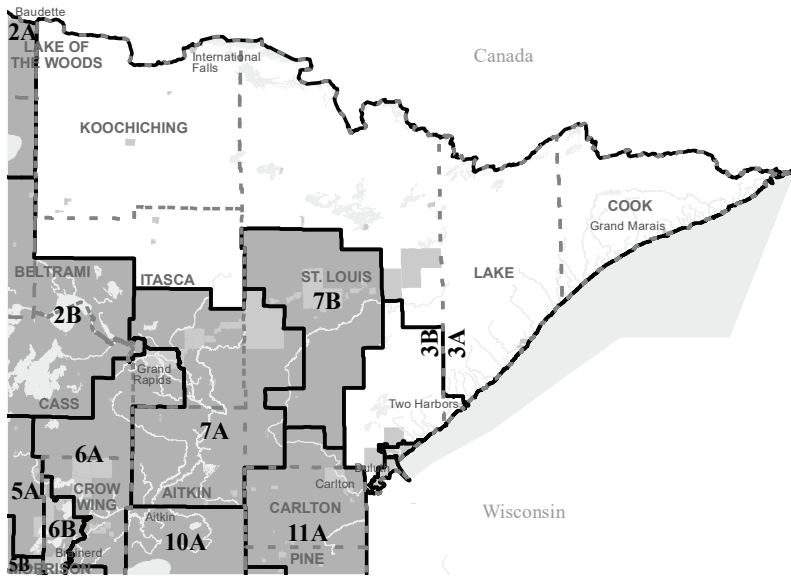
**Committees:** Republican Lead: Veterans and Military  
Affairs Finance and Policy; Children and Families Finance and Policy;  
Elections Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Small-business owner

**Education:** U.S. Navy communications and electronics

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022

## District 3



Senator District 3

**Grant Hauschild** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Hermantown

**Capitol:** 3111 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-1789

**Email:** [sen.grant.hauschild@senate.mn](mailto:sen.grant.hauschild@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair Labor; Education Policy; Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Taxes.

**Occupation:** Former city council member, Healthcare philanthropy

**Education:** BA, University of North Dakota; MA, George Washington University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 3A  
**Roger Skraba** (Republican)

**Home:** 1039 E. Harvey St., Ely 55731  
**Capitol:** 221 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2190  
**Email:** rep.roger.skraba@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance;  
**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.A., construction management, North Dakota State University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 3B  
**Natalie Zeleznikar** (Republican)

**Home:** Fredenberg Township  
**Capitol:** 223 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2676 or (800) 890-5428  
**Email:** rep.natalie.zeleznikar@house.mn.gov

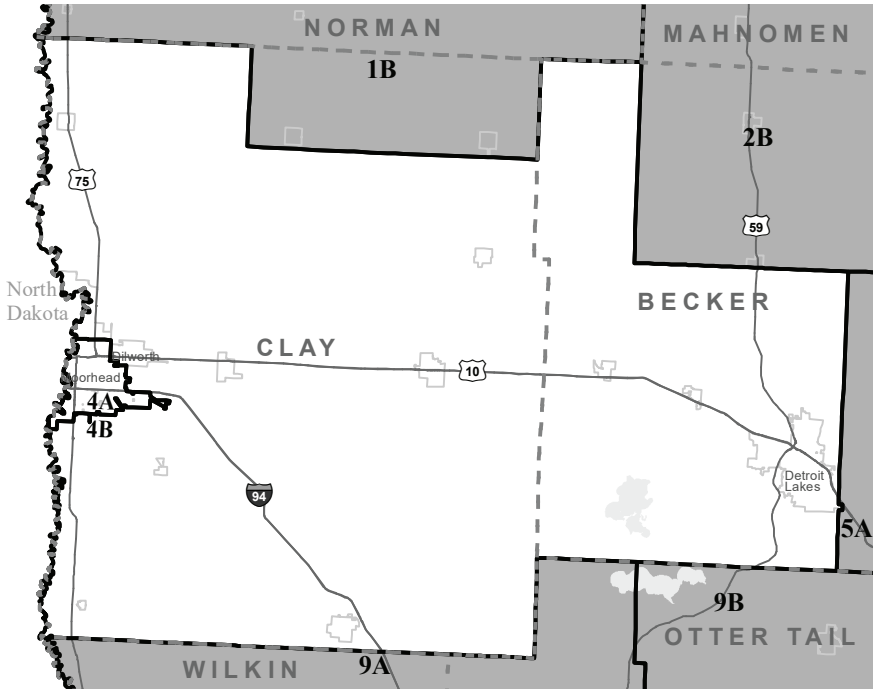
**Committees:** Children and Families Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance; Workforce Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Entrepreneur

**Education:** B.S., health care administration, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

**Elected:** 2022

## District 4



Senator District 4

**Rob Kupec** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 515 9th Street S, Moorhead 56560  
(218) 979-4926

**Capitol:** 3101 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-3205

**Email:** [sen.rob.kupec@senate.mn](mailto:sen.rob.kupec@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair: Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Health and Human Services; Higher Education; Labor.

**Occupation:** Meteorologist

**Education:** BS, State University of New York - Albany

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 4A

**Heather Keeler** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Moorhead

**Capitol:** 431 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
651-296-5515 or 800-657-3742

**Email:** rep.heather.keeler@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Children and Families Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance; Education Policy

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 4B

**Jim Joy** (Republican)

**Home:** 2309 Meadow Lane, Hawley 56549  
(701-566-2442)

**Capitol:** 315 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6829 or (800) 551-5520

**Email:** rep.jim.joy@house.mn.gov

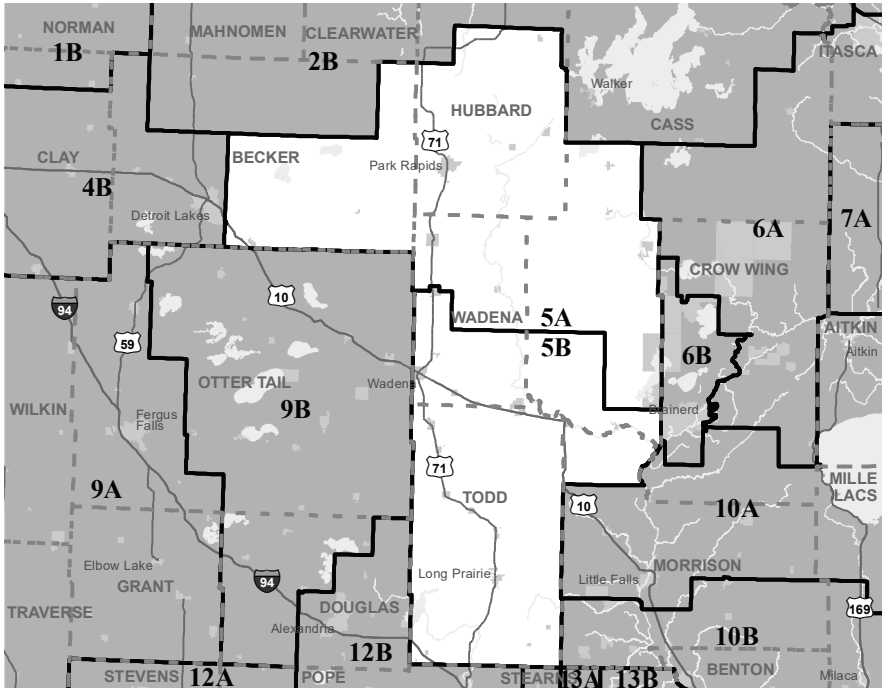
**Committees:** State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Taxes

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Elected:** 2022



## District 5



Senator District 5

**Paul J. Utke** (Republican)

**Home:** 15666 Deerwood Loop, Park Rapids 56470

**Capitol:** 2403 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-9651

**Email:** sen.paul.utke@senate.mn

**Committees:** Ranking Minority, Member Health and Human Services; Human Services

**Occupation:** Insurance Agent

**Education:** Diploma, North Dakota State College of Science

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 5A  
**Krista Knudsen** (Republican)

**Home:** Lake Shore

**Capitol:** 225 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9918

**Email:** rep.krista.knudsen@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Education Finance; Education Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.S., alcohol and drug studies, Minnesota State University, Mankato; B.S., social work, Minnesota State University, Mankato

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 5B  
**Mike Wiener** (Republican)

**Home:** 17576 231st Ave., Long Prairie 56347

**Capitol:** 327 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4293

**Email:** rep.mike.wiener@house.mn.gov

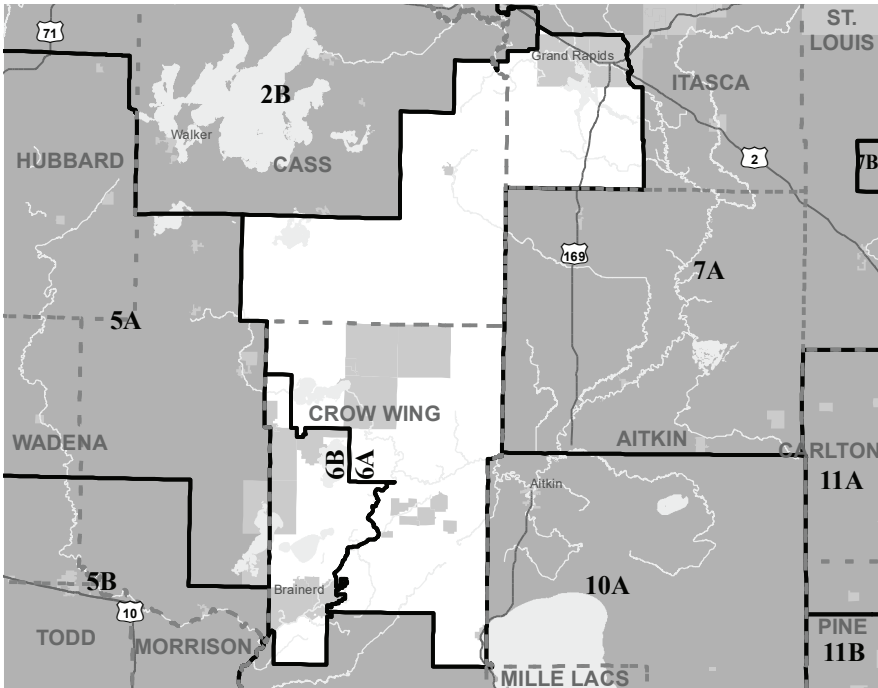
**Committees:** Economic Development Finance and Policy; Taxes

**Education:** Sales and marketing, St. Cloud Technical College

**Occupation:** Business Owner

**Elected:** 2022

## District 6



Senator District 6  
**Justin D. Eichorn** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Grand Rapids  
**Capitol:** 2235 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-7079  
**Email:** [sen.justin.eichorn@senate.mn](mailto:sen.justin.eichorn@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Ranking Minority Member Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Finance; Judiciary and Public Safety; Rules and Administration

**Occupation:** Entrepreneur/Business Management

**Education:** B.A., Concordia University-St. Paul

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 6A

**Ben Davis** (Republican)

**Home:** Merrifield

**Capitol:** 227 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-0172

**Email:** rep.ben.davis@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Children and Families Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Pastor

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 6B

**Josh Heintzeman** (Republican)

**Home:** Nisswa

(218) 820-5674

**Capitol:** 375 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4333

**Email:** rep.josh.heintzeman@house.mn.gov

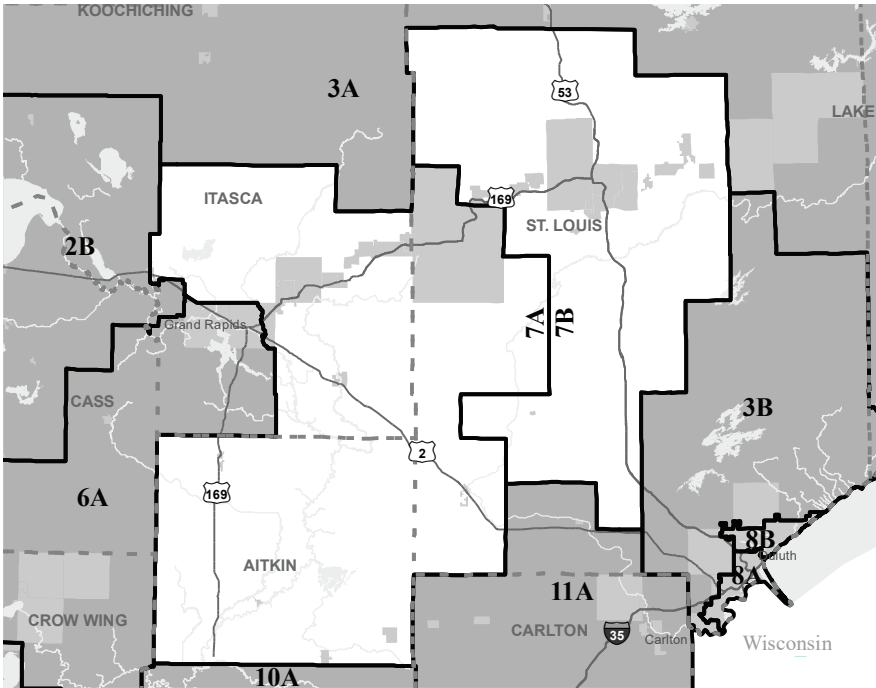
**Committees:** Republican Lead: Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance; Ways and Means

**Occupation:** Small-business owner

**Education:** A.A., Business, Central Lakes College

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 7



Senator District 7  
**Robert D. Farnsworth** (Republican)

**Home:** Hibbing  
**Capitol:** 2323 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-8436  
**Email:** [sen.robert.farnsworth@senate.mn](mailto:sen.robert.farnsworth@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Education Finance; Higher Education

**Occupation:** Real Estate Agent, Teacher

**Education:** B.A., University of St. Thomas; M.S., MN State University Mankato

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 7A  
**Spencer Igo** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Wabana Township  
218-244-1295

**Capitol:** 233 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4936

**Email:** rep.spencer.igo@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Economic Development  
Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy

**Occupation:** Legislator, Consultant

**Education:** B.S., public administration, University of North Dakota

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 7B  
**Dave Lislegard** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 720 Arrowhead St. Aurora, 55705

**Capitol:** 451 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-0170 or (888) 682-3205

**Email:** rep.dave.lislegard@house.mn.gov

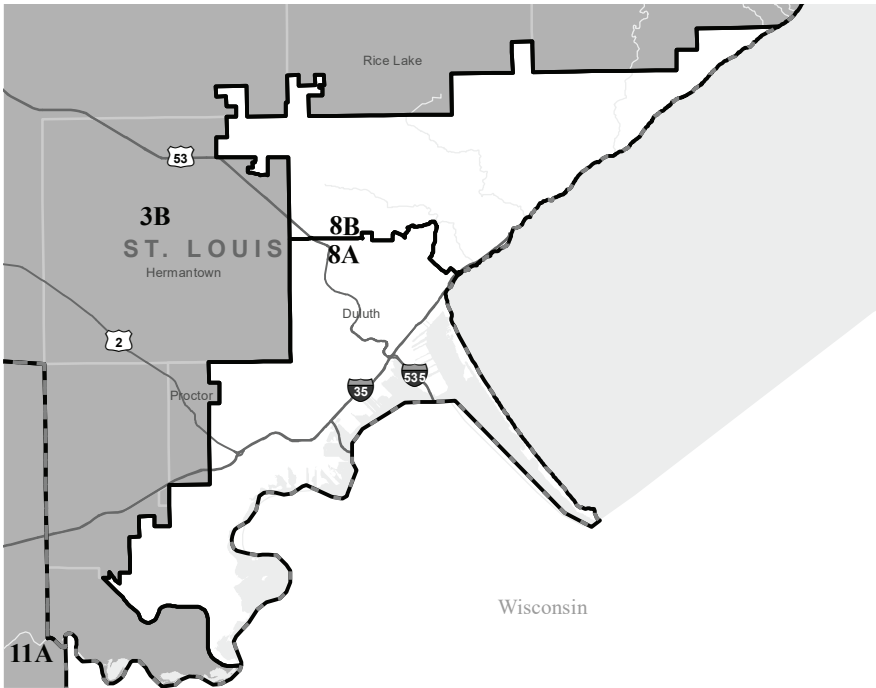
**Committees:** Chair: Property Tax Division; Veterans  
and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources  
Finance and Policy; Taxes

**Occupation:** Business relations

**Education:** B.A., political science, University of Minnesota-Duluth

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 8



Senator District 8

**Jennifer A. McEwen** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Duluth

**Capitol:** 3217 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4188

**Email:** [sen.jennifer.mcewen@senate.mn](mailto:sen.jennifer.mcewen@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair : Labor; Vice Chair: Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Transportation

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., University of Maine, J.D., Hamline University School of Law

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 8A

**Liz Olson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** P.O. Box 202, Duluth 55801

**Capitol:** 479 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4246

**Email:** rep.liz.olson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair: Ways and Means; Rules and Legislative Administration; Taxes

**Education:** B.A, sociology, University of Minnesota, Duluth; M.A., congregational and community care, Luther Seminary

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 8B

**Alicia Kozłowski** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Duluth

**Capitol:** 429 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2228

**Email:** rep.alicia.kozlowski@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Economic Development Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy

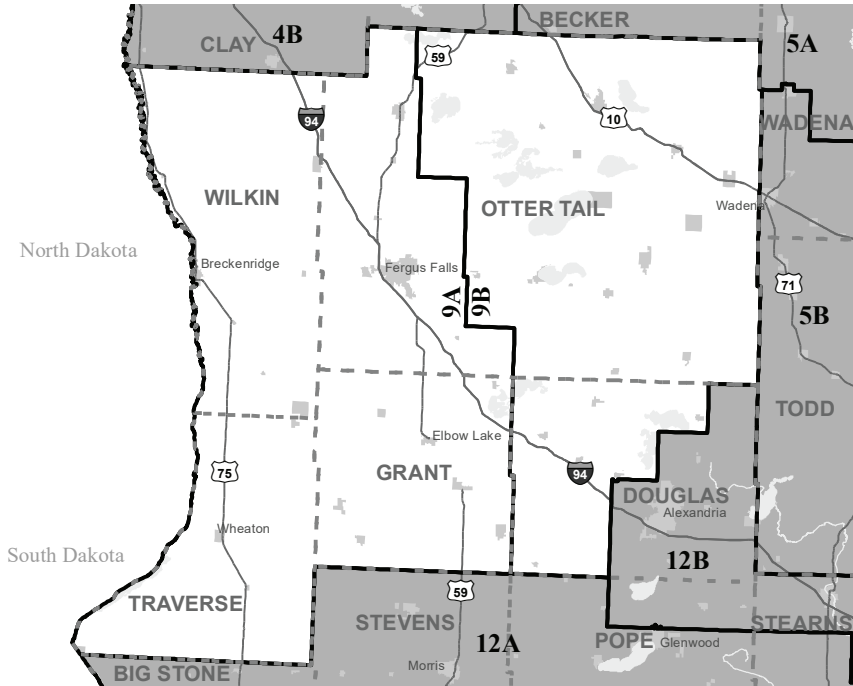
**Occupation:** Community relations officer

**Education:** M.B.A., College of St. Scholastica

**Elected:** 2022



## District 9



Senator District 9

**Jordan Rasmusson** (Republican)

**Home:** Fergus Falls

**Capitol:** 2409 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-4875

**Email:** [sen.jordan.rasmusson@senate.mn](mailto:sen.jordan.rasmusson@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Commerce and Consumer Protection; Human Services

**Occupation:** Business consultant

**Education:** B.A., Harvard College

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2020.



Representative District 9A  
**Jeff Backer** (Republican)

**Home:** 318 E. Broadway, Browns Valley 56219  
701-361-1909

**Capitol:** 369 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4929

**Email:** rep.jeff.backer@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Legacy Finance; Health Finance and Policy;  
Human Services Policy

**Occupation:** Small-business owner

**Education:** B.S., chemistry, St. Cloud State University; B.S. public administra-  
tion, St. Cloud State University

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 9B  
**Tom Murphy** (Republican)

**Home:** Underwood  
218-640-1707

**Capitol:** 313 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd.; St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4946 or (888) 336-8017

**Email:** rep.tom.murphy@house.mn.gov

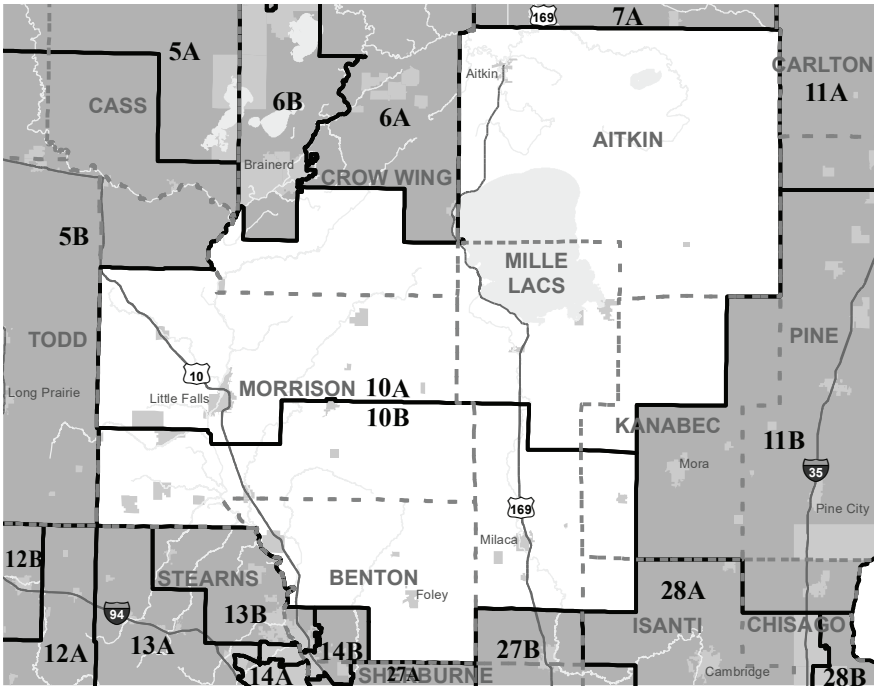
**Committees:** Transportation Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.S., marketing, Minnesota State University, Mankato

**Elected:** 2022

### District 10



Senator District 10  
**Nathan Wesenberg** (Republican)

Home: Little Falls  
Capitol: 2325 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-4913  
Email: [sen.nathan.wesenberg@senate.mn](mailto:sen.nathan.wesenberg@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Education Policy; Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Labor

**Occupation:** Biologist

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 10A  
**Ron Kresha** (Republican)

**Home:** Little Falls

**Capitol:** 207 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd.; St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4247 or (888) 727-4612

**Email:** rep.ron.kresha@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Education Finance; Ways and Means

**Occupation:** Chief Operating Officer

**Education:** B.A., English, St. Cloud State University; MB.A., Finance/Accounting, Bellevue University

**Elected:** 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 10B  
**Isaac Schultz** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Elmdale Township

**Capitol:** 201 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6746 or (888) 709-0578

**Email:** rep.isaac.schultz@house.mn.gov

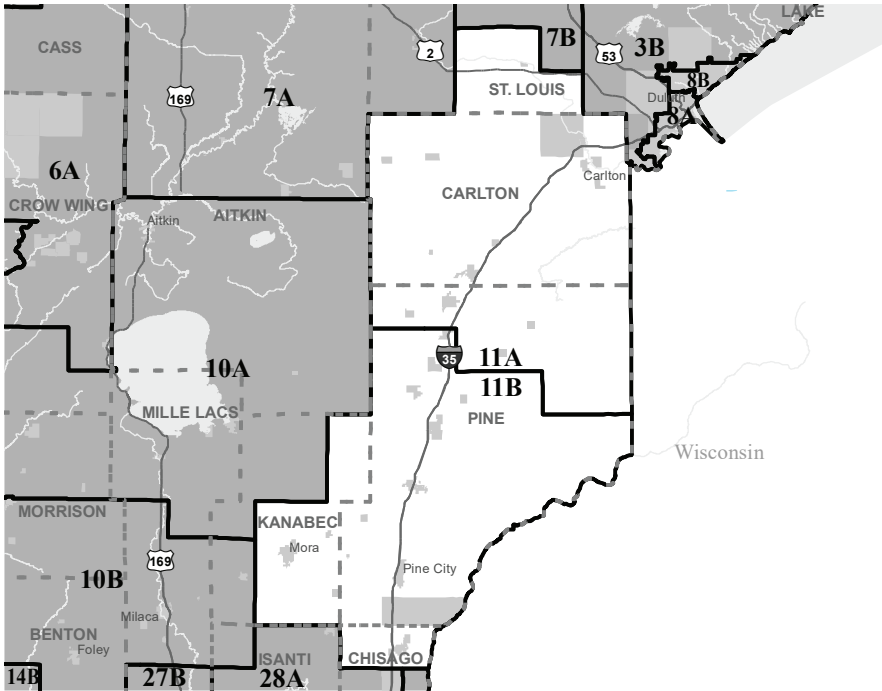
**Committees:** Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy

**Occupation:** Auctioneer

**Education:** B.S., marketing, University of Northwestern

**Elected:** 2022

## District 11



Senator District 11  
**Jason Rarick** (Republican)

**Home:** Pine City  
**Capitol:** 3413 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-1508  
**Email:** [sen.jason.rarick@senate.mn](mailto:sen.jason.rarick@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Ranking Minority Member: Education Finance; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Higher Education

**Occupation:** Electrician, small business owner

**Education:** Dunwoody Industrial Institute

**Elected:** Special 2019, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2014, 2016, 2018



Representative District 11A

**Jeff Dotseth** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 2, Kettle River 55757

**Capitol:** 343 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-4308 or (800) 788-1329

**Email:** rep.jeff.dotseth@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Commerce Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Real estate, small-business owner, farmer/agriculture

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 11B

**Nathan Nelson** (Republican)

**Home:** Hinckley

**Capitol:** 393 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-0518

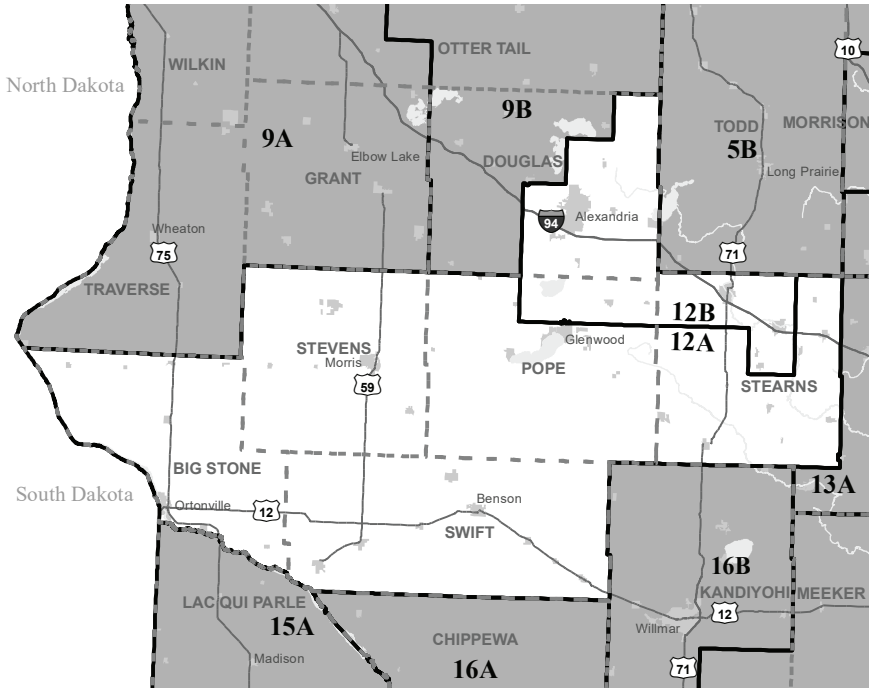
**Email:** rep.nathan.nelson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; Children and Families Finance and Policy; Workforce Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Farmer/agriculture

**Elected:** Special 2019, 2020, 2022

## District 12



Senator District 12  
**Torrey N. Westrom** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O Box 155, Alexandria 56308  
**Capitol:** 2201 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-3826  
**Email:** sen.torrey.westrom@senate.mn

**Committees:** Ranking Minority Member Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Finance

**Occupation:** Attorney, Small Business Owner

**Education:** B.A., Bemidji State University; J.D., William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2012.



Representative District 12A  
**Paul Anderson** (Republican)

**Home:** Starbuck  
(320) 239-2726

**Capitol:** 277 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4317 or (800) 339-6071

**Email:** rep.paul.anderson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Agriculture Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Property Tax Division

**Occupation:** Farmer

**Education:** B.A., Physical Education/Education, University of Minnesota; Morris

**Elected:** 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 12B  
**Mary Franson** (Republican)

**Home:** Alexandria

**Capitol:** 303 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3201 or (800) 709-0796

**Email:** rep.mary.franson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Capital Investment; Human Services Finance

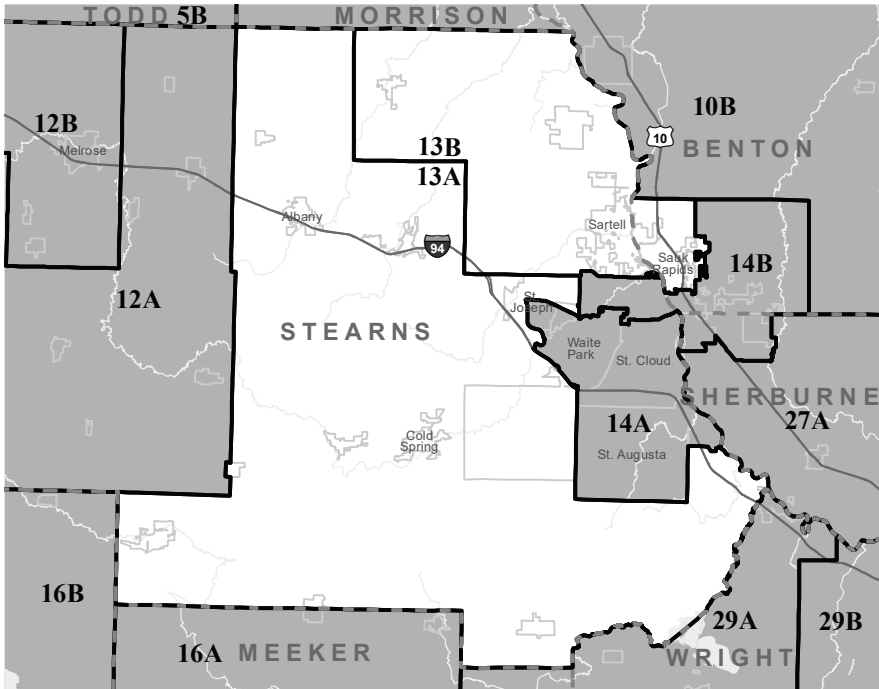
**Occupation:** Homemaker, Self-employed, former licensed childcare provider

**Education:** B.A., Psychology, University of Minnesota, Duluth

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 13



Senator District 13

**Jeff R. Howe** (Republican)

Home: P.O. Box 84, Rockville 56309

Capitol: 2231 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-2084

Email: [sen.jeff.howe@senate.mn](mailto:sen.jeff.howe@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Commerce and Consumer Protection; Judiciary and Public Safety, Transportation

**Education:** B.A., St. Cloud State University

**Elected:** Special 2018, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2012, 2014, 2016



Representative District 13A  
**Lisa Demuth** (Republican)  
Minority Leader

**Home:** P.O. Box 516, Cold Spring 56320  
320-685-8930

**Capitol:** 267 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4373 or (800) 947-8264

**Email:** rep.lisa.demuth@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Rules and Legislative Administration

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 13B  
**Tim O'Driscoll** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 225, Sartell 56377

**Capitol:** 237 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7808 or (800) 920-9984

**Email:** rep.tim.odriscoll@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Commerce Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Property Tax Division

**Occupation:** Corporate Trainer

**Education:** B.S., Real Estate and Business Education, St. Cloud  
State University

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 14



Senator District 14

**Aric Putnam** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 3715 Sterling Drive, St. Cloud 56301  
(320) 266-4032

**Capitol:** 3215 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-6455

**Email:** [sen.aric.putnam@senate.mn](mailto:sen.aric.putnam@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair: Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Vice  
Chair Higher Education; Jobs and Economic Development; Taxes

**Occupation:** Professor

**Education:** Ph.D., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 14A  
**Bernie Perryman** (Republican)

**Home:** St. Augusta  
320-292-5960  
**Capitol:** 321 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6316 or (800) 683-0886  
**Email:** rep.bernie.perryman@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Commerce Finance and Policy; Economic Development Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.A., marketing, Quincy College

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 14B  
**Dan Wolgamott** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Speaker Pro Tempore

**Home:** 717 Riverside Drive SE, St. Cloud 56304  
320-282-2632  
**Capitol:** 401 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6612 or (800) 920-5884  
**Email:** rep.dan.wolgamott@house.mn.gov

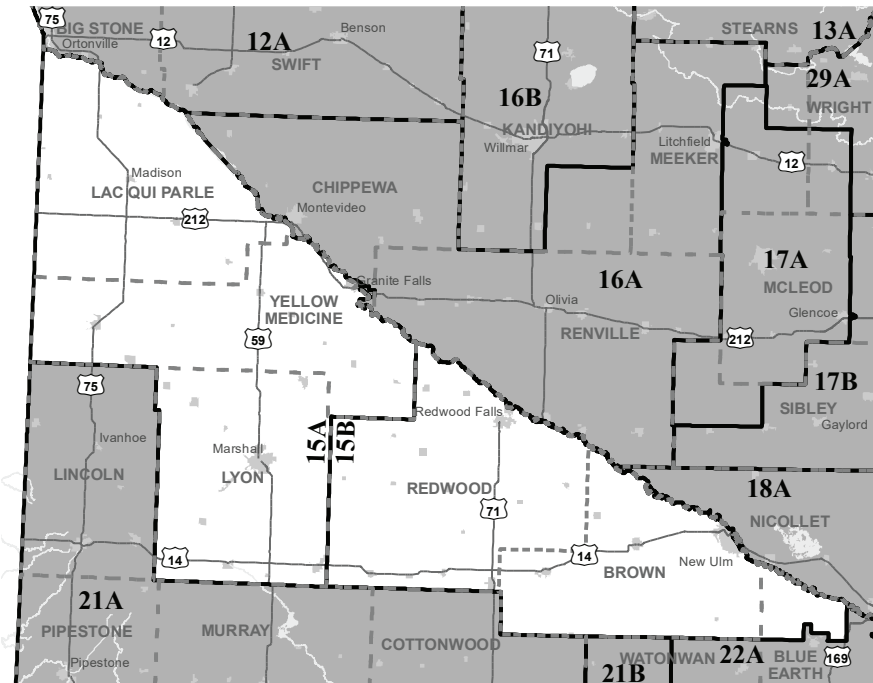
**Committees:** Vice Chair Higher Education Finance and Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; Capital Investment

**Occupation:** Coach

**Education:** B.A., political science, The College of Saint Benedict/St. John's University

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 15



Senator District 15  
**Gary H. Dahms** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 158, Redwood Falls 56283  
**Capitol:** 2219 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-8138  
**Email:** sen.gary.dahms@senate.mn

**Committees:** Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Ranking Minority Member Commerce and Consumer Protection; Finance

**Occupation:** Retired Insurance Agent, Former County Commissioner

**Education:** B.S., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 15A  
**Chris Swedzinski** (Republican)

**Home:** Ghent  
(507) 829-7754

**Capitol:** 245 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5374 or (888) 234-1242

**Email:** rep.chris.swedzinski@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Taxes

**Occupation:** Farmer

**Education:** B.S., History, Minnesota State University: Mankato; B.S., Political Science, Minnesota State University: Mankato

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 15B  
**Paul Torkelson** (Republican)  
Deputy Minority Leader

**Home:** 19572 Oak Shores Rd., Hanska 56041  
(507) 375-7315

**Capitol:** 261 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9303 or (888) 727-3891

**Email:** rep.paul.torkelson@house.mn.gov

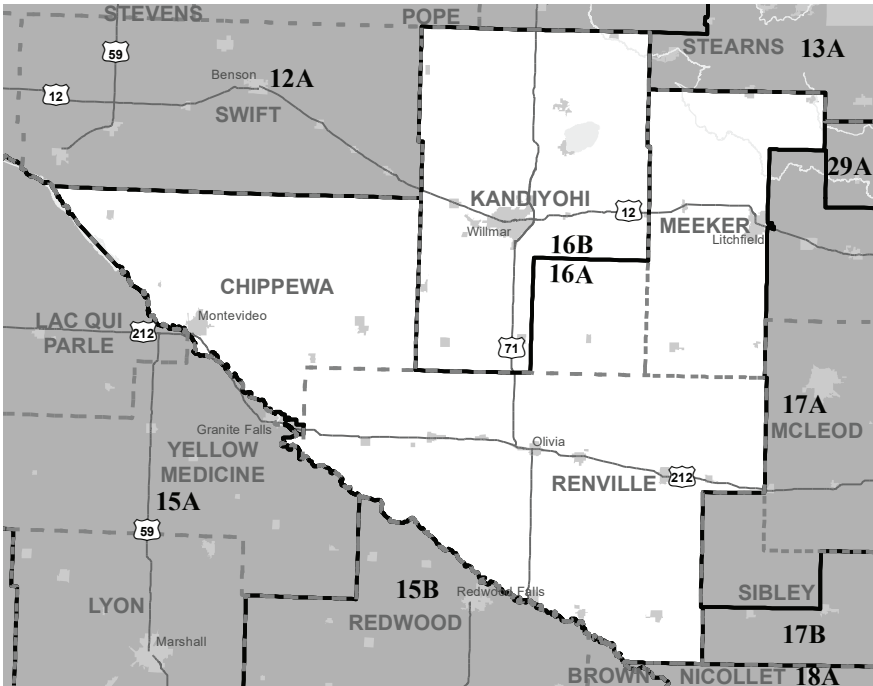
**Committees:** Republican Lead Elections Finance and Policy; Republican Lead Ethics; Rules and Legislative Administration

**Occupation:** Farmer

**Education:** B.A., Education, Gustavus Adolphus College

**Elected:** 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 16



Senator District 16  
**Andrew R. Lang** (Republican)

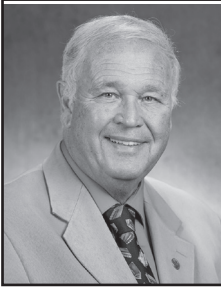
**Home:** 33009 820th Ave, Olivia 56277  
**Capitol:** 2205 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-4918  
**Email:** [sen.andrew.lang@senate.mn](mailto:sen.andrew.lang@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Transportation, State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Emergency air transport pilot, US Army

**Education:** B.S., St. Cloud State University, A.A., Ridgewater College

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 16A  
**Dean Urdahl** (Republican)

**Home:** 54880 253rd St., Grove City 56243  
(320) 857-2600

**Capitol:** 279 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4344 or (800) 920-5861

**Email:** rep.dean.urdahl@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Capital Investment; Education Policy

**Occupation:** Author, Retired Educator

**Education:** B.S., Social Studies, St. Cloud State University

**Elected:** 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 16B  
**Dave Baker** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** 4490 15th St. N.E., Willmar 56201

**Capitol:** 259 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6206 or (888) 727-4551

**Email:** rep.dave.baker@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Workforce Development Finance and Policy;  
Human Services Finance; Human Services Policy

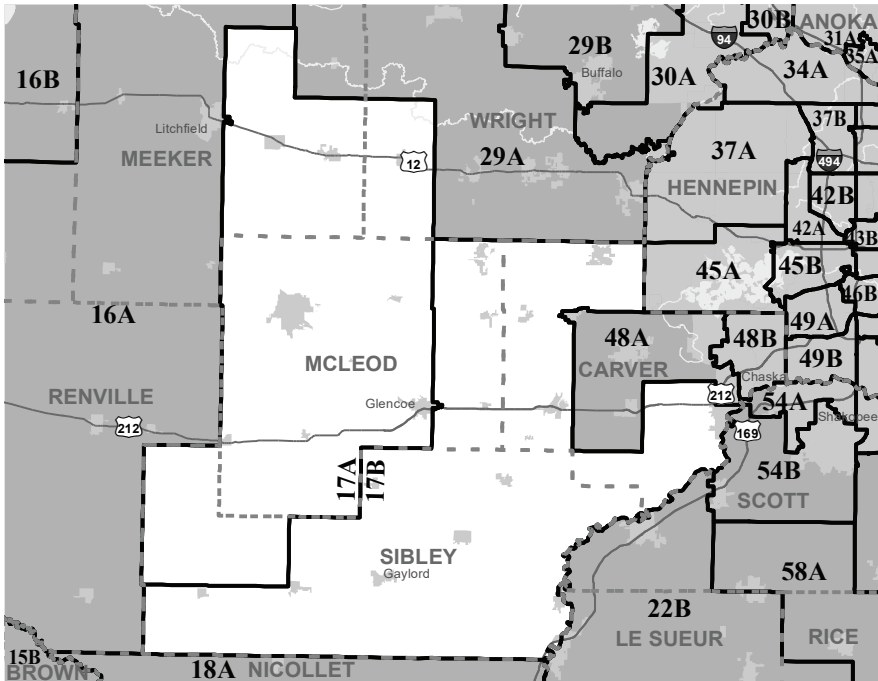
**Occupation:** Small-business owner

**Education:** Sales and management, St. Cloud Area Vocational Institute

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 17



Senator District 17

**Glenn H. Gruenhagen** (Republican)

**Home:** Glencoe

**Capitol:** 2417 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4131

**Email:** [sen.glenn.gruenhagen@senate.mn](mailto:sen.glenn.gruenhagen@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate  
Labor

**Occupation:** Insurance Agent

**Education:** ChFC; CLU, Insurance, American College

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020.



Representative District 17A  
**Dawn Gillman** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 218, Dassel 55325

**Capitol:** 213 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4228 or (888) 682-1388

**Email:** rep.dawn.gillman@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner, communications consultant

**Education:** R.D.A., C.D.A., dental, St. Cloud Technical and Community College

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 17B  
**Bobbie Harder** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 303, Henderson 56044

**Capitol:** 211 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4229

**Email:** rep.bobbie.harder@house.mn.gov

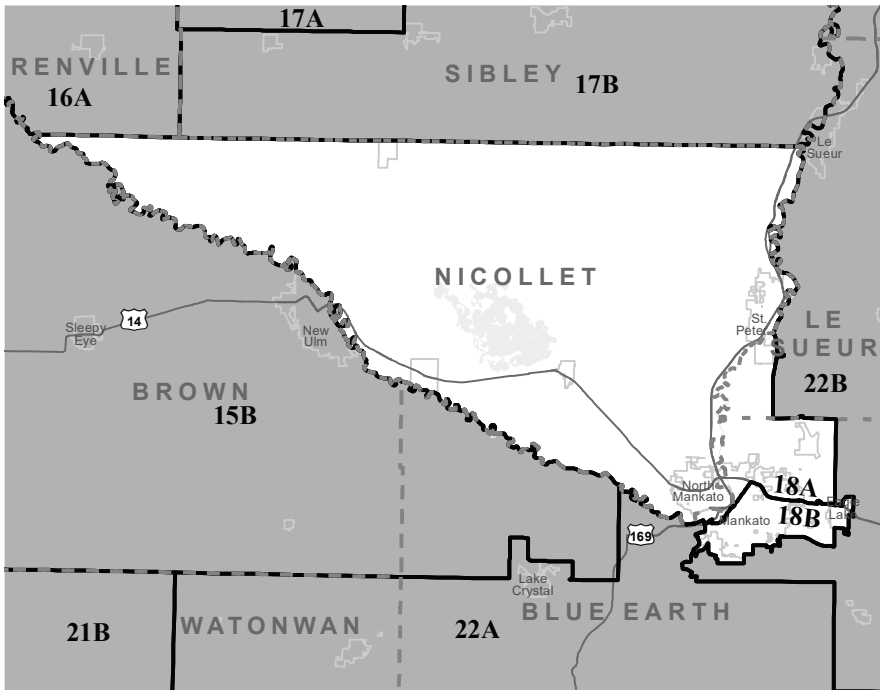
**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Workforce Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Farmer

**Education:** B.S., sociology, psychology, criminal justice, South Dakota State University

**Elected:** 2022

## District 18



Senator District 18

**Nick A. Frentz** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** 26 Sandi Court, North Mankato 56003

**Capitol:** 3109 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-6153

**Email:** [sen.nick.frentz@senate.mn](mailto:sen.nick.frentz@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Vice Chair Finance; Capital Investment; Commerce and Consumer Protection; Rules and Administration

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** J.D., William Mitchell College of Law, B.A., Macalester College

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 18A  
**Jeff Brand** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 487 W. Skaro St., St. Peter 56082  
507-380-0510

**Capitol:** 501 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8634

**Email:** rep.jeff.brand@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Workforce Development Finance and Policy; Taxes; Transportation Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner, ecological services

**Education:** B.S., anthropology, Minnesota State University

**Elected:** 2018, 2022



Representative District 18B  
**Luke Frederick** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Mankato

**Capitol:** 487 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3248

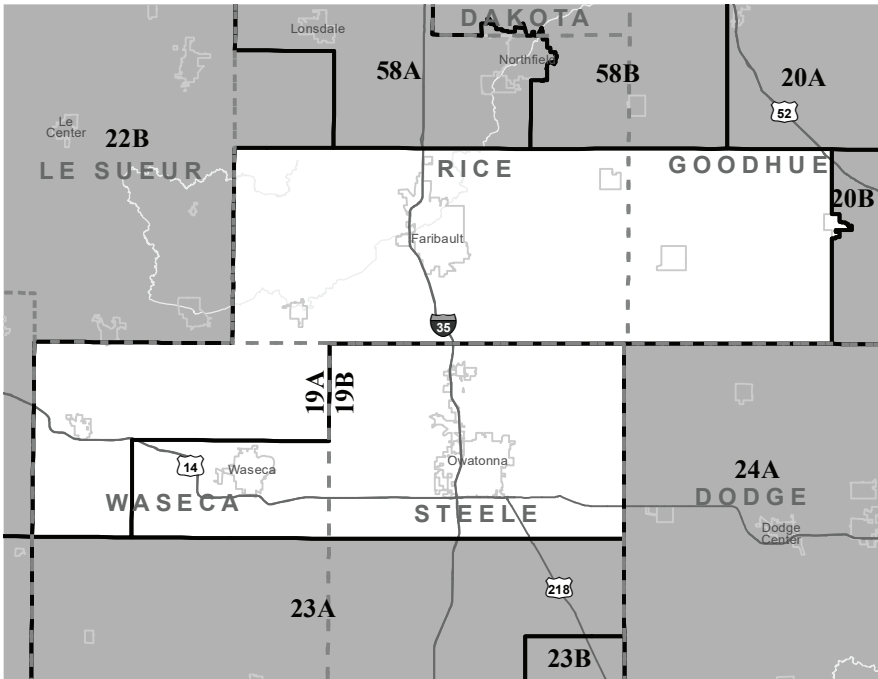
**Email:** rep.luke.frederick@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Human Services Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Agriculture Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy

**Education:** B.S., corrections, Minnesota State University, Mankato

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 19



Senator District 19

**John R. Jasinski** (Republican)

Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** 421 Central Avenue, Faribault 55021

**Capitol:** 2227 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-0284

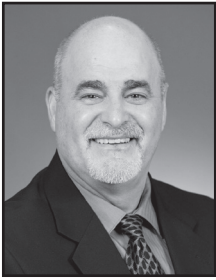
**Email:** [sen.john.jasinski@senate.mn](mailto:sen.john.jasinski@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Capital Investment; State and Local Government and Veterans;  
Ranking Minority Member: Transportation

**Occupation:** Real Estate Broker

**Education:** B.S., Minnesota State University Mankato

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 19A  
**Brian Daniels** (Republican)

**Home:** 1415 Brentwood Circle, Faribault 55021  
(507) 330-2758

**Capitol:** 231 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8237 or (800) 292-0012

**Email:** rep.brian.daniels@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Children and Families Finance and Policy;  
Labor and Industry Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Warranty administrator

**Education:** Small business management, Northwest Technical College Bemidji

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 19B  
**John Petersburg** (Republican)

**Home:** 700 19th Ave. N.E., Waseca 56093  
(507) 461-4377

**Capitol:** 217 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5368 or (888) 296-5368

**Email:** rep.john.petersburg@house.mn.gov

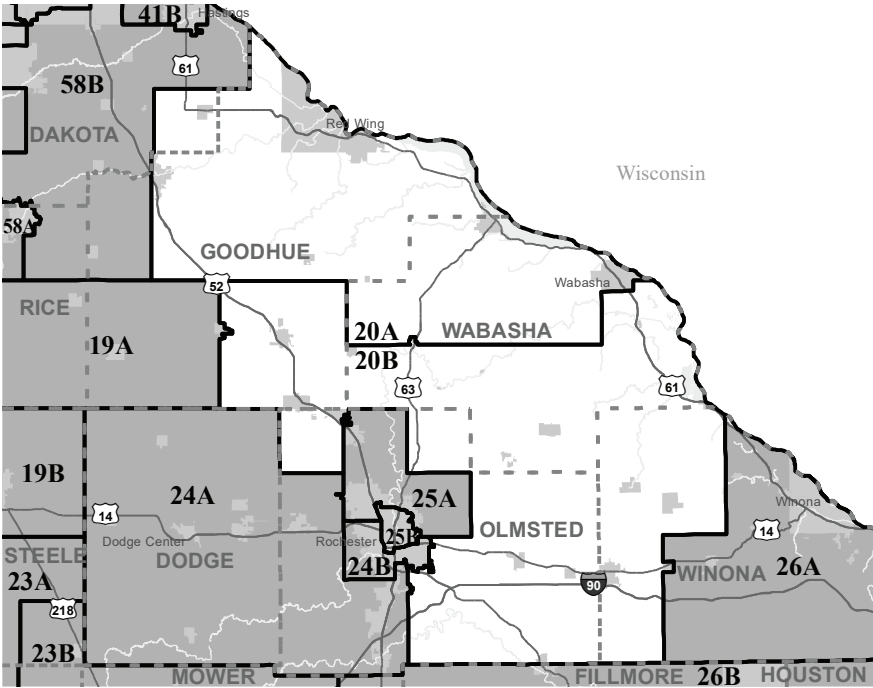
**Committees:** Republican Lead: Transportation Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Housing Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Retired Church Administrator

**Education:** B.S., Public Administration, Minnesota State University: Mankato;  
B.S., Paralegal, Minnesota State University: Mankato

**Elected:** 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 20



Senator District 20  
**Steve Drazkowski** (Republican)

**Home:** 1646 Cherry St. E., Mazeppa 55956  
(651) 564-0638

**Capitol:** 2411 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5612

**Email:** [sen.steve.drzkowski@senate.mn](mailto:sen.steve.drzkowski@senate.mn)

**Committees:** State and Local Government and Veterans; Taxes

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.S., University of Wisconsin - River Falls; M.Ed., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House: Special 2007, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020.



Representative District 20A  
**Pam Altendorf** (Republican)

**Home:** Red Wing  
**Capitol:** 331 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8635  
**Email:** rep.pam.altendorf@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Education Finance

**Occupation:** Senior vice president of sales/management

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 20B  
**Steven Jacob** (Republican)

**Home:** 13377 Jacob Lane, Altura 55910  
**Capitol:** 389 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2273 or (888) 683-3436  
**Email:** rep.steven.jacob@house.mn.gov

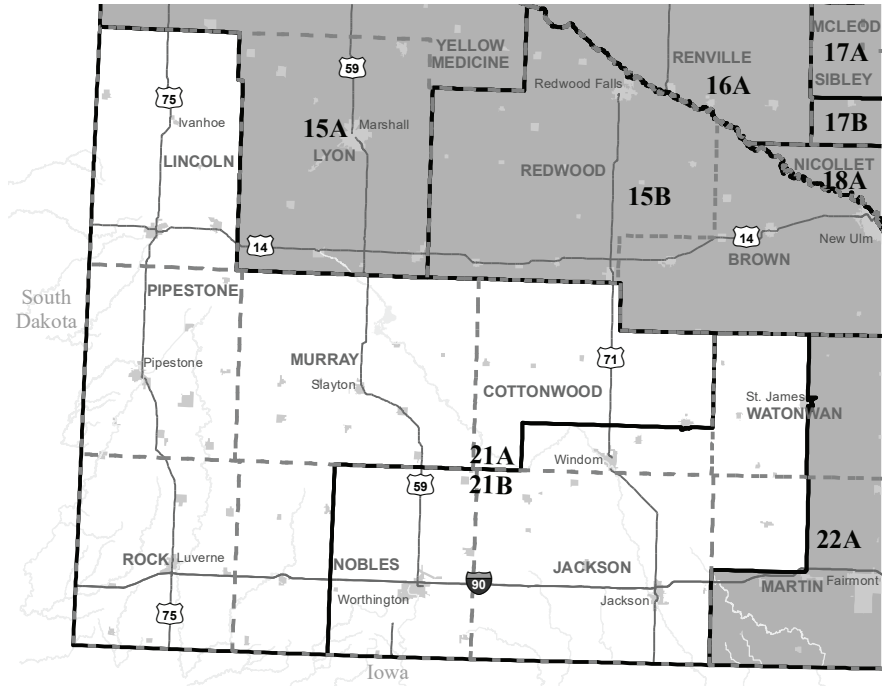
**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business Owner

**Elected:** 2022



## District 21



Senator District 21

**Bill Weber** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** 704 Traveling Hail Circle, Luverne 56156  
(507) 220-4803

**Capitol:** 2211 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5650

**Email:** sen.bill.weber@senate.mn

**Committees:** Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Ranking Minority Member, Taxes

**Occupation:** Real Estate Broker, Appraiser, Manager

**Education:** Nettleton Business College

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 21A  
**Joe Schomacker** (Republican)

**Home:** 105 S. Cedar Street, Luverne 56156  
(507) 935-0308

**Capitol:** 209 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5505 or (888) 727-6307

**Email:** rep.joe.schomacker@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead: Health Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Economic Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business

**Education:** B.A., Public Administration, Speech Communication and Political Science, Southwest Minnesota State University; M.P.S. Professional Studies, George Washington University

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 21B  
**Marj Fogelman** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 141, Fulda 56131  
507-370-1112

**Capitol:** 323 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5373

**Email:** rep.marj.fogelman@house.mn.gov

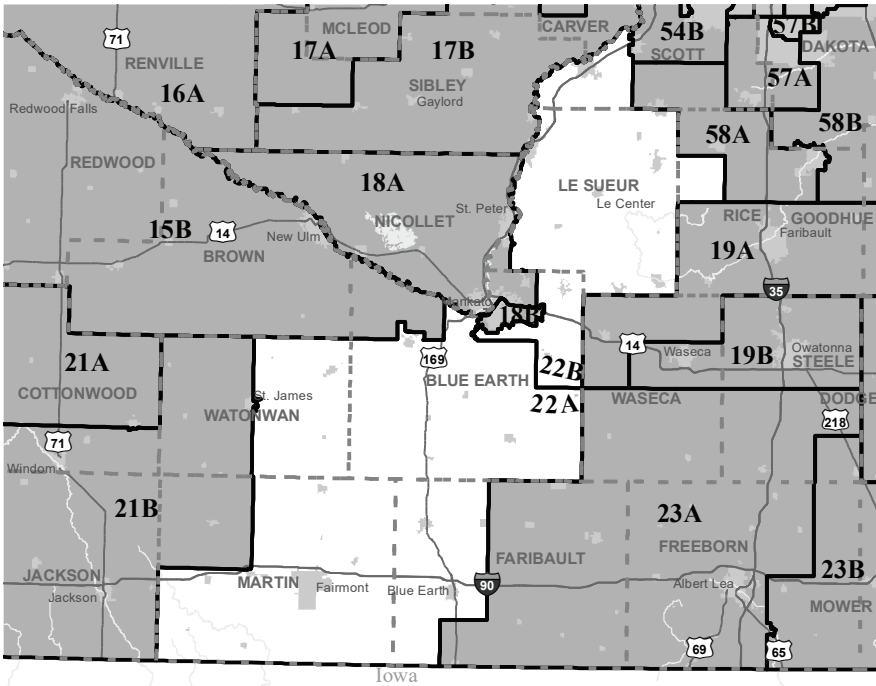
**Committees:** Capital Investment; Transportation Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** A.A.S., accounting, Southwestern Technical College

**Elected:** 2022

## District 22



Senator District 22  
**Rich Draheim** (Republican)

**Home:** 3802 Sioux Lane, Madison Lake 55063  
(507) 381-0808

**Capitol:** 2225 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5558

**Email:** [sen.rich.draheim@senate.mn](mailto:sen.rich.draheim@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Finance; Housing and Homelessness Prevention; Ranking Minority Member Jobs and Economic Development

**Occupation:** Small business owner

**Education:** B.S., MN State University, Mankato

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 22A  
**Bjorn Olson** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** 714 S. Prairie Ave., Fairmont 56031  
(507) 525-3597

**Capitol:** 229 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3240 or (800) 684-4598

**Email:** rep.bjorn.olson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Taxes; Transportation Finance and Policy; Veterans and Military  
Affairs Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Teacher, farmer, U.S. Army Reserve Officer

**Education:** B.A., history, social studies education, Bethel University; M.A.,  
American Military History, American Military University

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 22B  
**Brian Pfarr** (Republican)

**Home:** 306 Doppy Lane, Le Sueur 56058  
612-437-7785

**Capitol:** 351 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7065

**Email:** rep.brian.pfarr@house.mn.gov

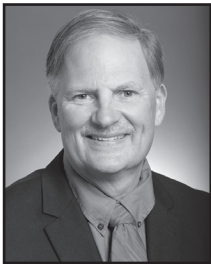
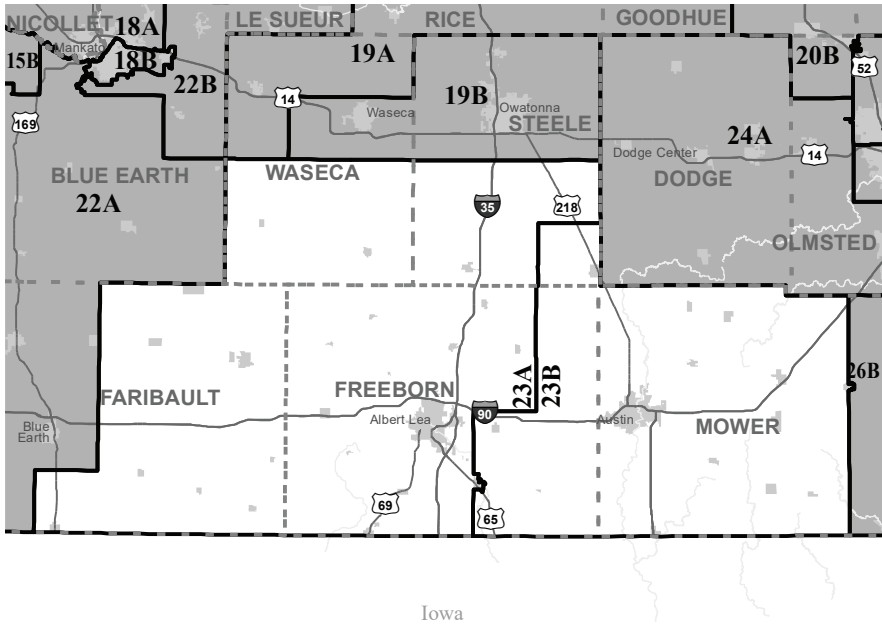
**Committees:** Commerce Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance; Ways and Means

**Occupation:** Business executive

**Education:** B.S., business, Minnesota State University, Mankato; M.S., educa-  
tion, Minnesota State University, Mankato

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 23



Senator District 23  
**Gene Dornink** (Republican)

**Home:** Brownsdale  
**Capitol:** 3411 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5240  
**Email:** sen.gene.dornink@senate.mn

**Committees:** Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Elections; Ranking Minority Member, Labor

**Occupation:** Small business owner

**Education:** Journeyman Carpenter Local 1382, Apprentice Carpenter Local 1382, Austin Technical College

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 23A  
**Peggy Bennett** (Republican)

**Home:** Albert Lea

**Capitol:** 307 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8216

**Email:** rep.peggy.bennett@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Education Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Education Finance

**Occupation:** Retired educator

**Education:** B.A., Education, Crown College; M.S., Special Education, St. Cloud State University

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 23B  
**Patricia Mueller** (Republican)

**Home:** Austin

**Capitol:** 253 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4193 or (888) 682-3180

**Email:** rep.patricia.mueller@house.mn.gov

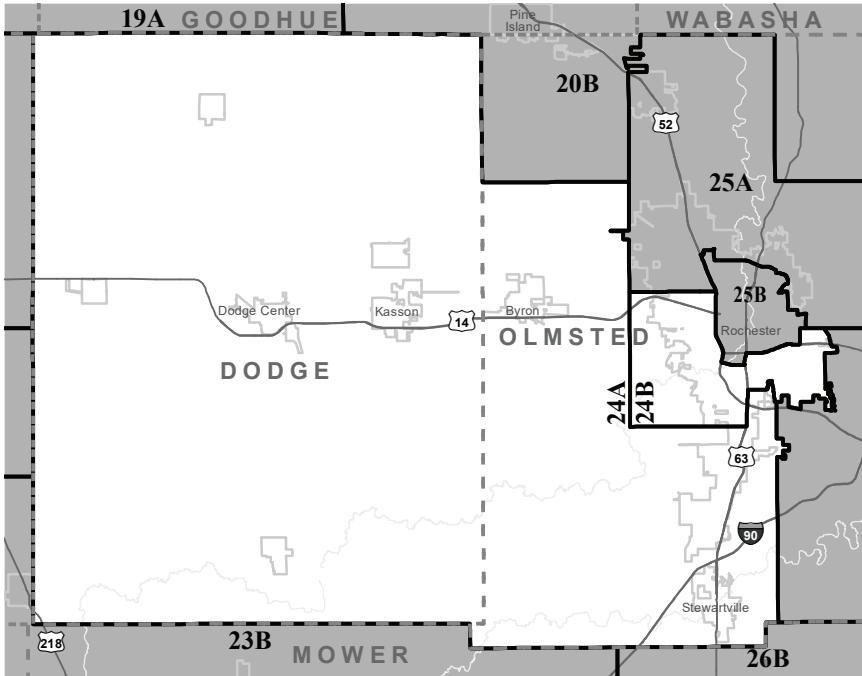
**Committees:** Education Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Teacher

**Education:** B.S., English education. Winona State University; M.S., curriculum and instruction literacy. Minnesota State University Moorhead; Ed.D., Educational Leadership, MN State University - Moorhead

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 24



Senator District 24  
**Carla J. Nelson** (Republican)

**Home:** Rochester  
(507) 288-2159  
**Capitol:** 2301 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-4848  
**Email:** [sen.carla.nelson@senate.mn](mailto:sen.carla.nelson@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Jobs and Economic Development; Taxes

**Occupation:** Retired teacher

**Education:** B.E., Drake University; M.E., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2002.



Representative District 24A  
**Duane Quam** (Republican)

**Home:** 622 Meadowlark Court N.W., Byron 55920  
(507) 775-6043

**Capitol:** 247 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9236 or (800) 387-6453

**Email:** rep.duane.quam@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Property Tax Division; Health Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance, Elections Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Scientist / Engineer

**Education:** B.S., Physics, University of Texas: Dallas, M.S., Physics, University of Texas: Dallas

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 24B  
**Tina Liebling** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Rochester

**Capitol:** 477 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-0573 or (800) 339-9038

**Email:** rep.tina.liebling@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair: Health Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Commerce Finance and Policy

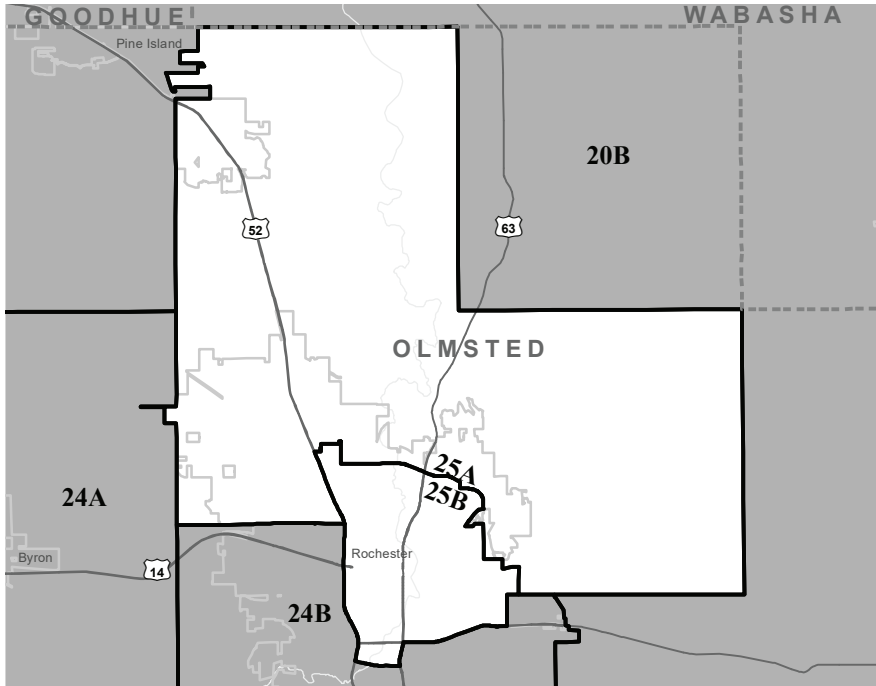
**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., Spanish, University of Minnesota: Twin Cities; M.S., Public Health, University of Massachusetts; J.D., Boston University

**Elected:** 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 25



Senator District 25

**Liz Boldon** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Rochester

**Capitol:** 3201 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-3903

**Email:** [sen.liz.boldon@senate.mn](mailto:sen.liz.boldon@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Housing and Homelessness Prevention; Education Policy; Elections; Health and Human Services

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2020.

**Education:** MSN, University of Phoenix

**Occupation:** Registered nurse



Representative District 25A

**Kim Hicks** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Rochester

**Capitol:** 413 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4378 or (888) 858-4753

**Email:** rep.kim.hicks@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Children and Families Finance and Policy; Higher Education Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance; Human Services Policy

**Occupation:** Human services

**Education:** B.A., education, Winona State University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 25B

**Andy Smith** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Rochester

**Capitol:** 411 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9249 or (800) 657-3855

**Email:** rep.andy.smith@house.mn.gov

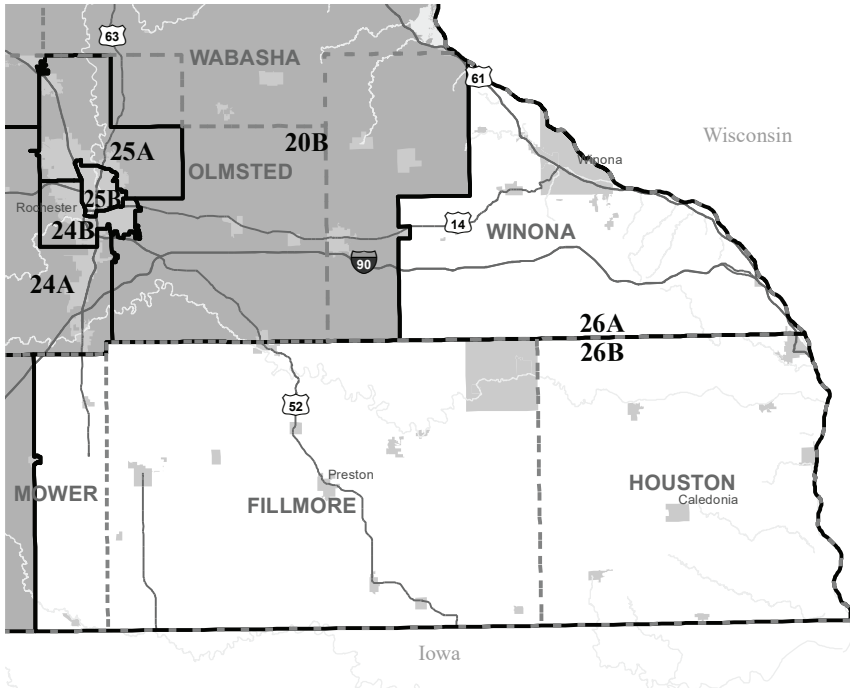
**Committees:** Economic Development Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Taxes

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.A., theology, Moody Bible Institute; M.Div., theology, Westminster Seminary California

**Elected:** 2022

## District 26



Senator District 26

**Jeremy R. Miller** (Republican)

**Home:** Winona

(507) 452-2067

**Capitol:** 2215 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-5649

**Email:** [sen.jeremy.miller@senate.mn](mailto:sen.jeremy.miller@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Rules and Administration; Taxes

**Occupation:** Small Business Owner

**Education:** AAS, Minnesota State College Southeast

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 26A

**Gene Pelowski, Jr.** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 257 Wilson St., Winona 55987  
(507) 454-3282

**Capitol:** 491 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8637 or (888) 681-8226

**Email:** rep.gene.pelowski@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair, Higher Education Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; Ways and Means; Capital Investment

**Occupation:** Educator; retired golf professional; adjunct faculty, Winona State University

**Education:** B.S., Social Studies, Winona State University; M.S., Education, Winona State University

**Elected:** 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 26B

**Greg Davids** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 32, Preston 55965  
(507) 951-3893

**Capitol:** 283 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9278 or (800) 551-9145

**Email:** rep.greg.davids@house.mn.gov

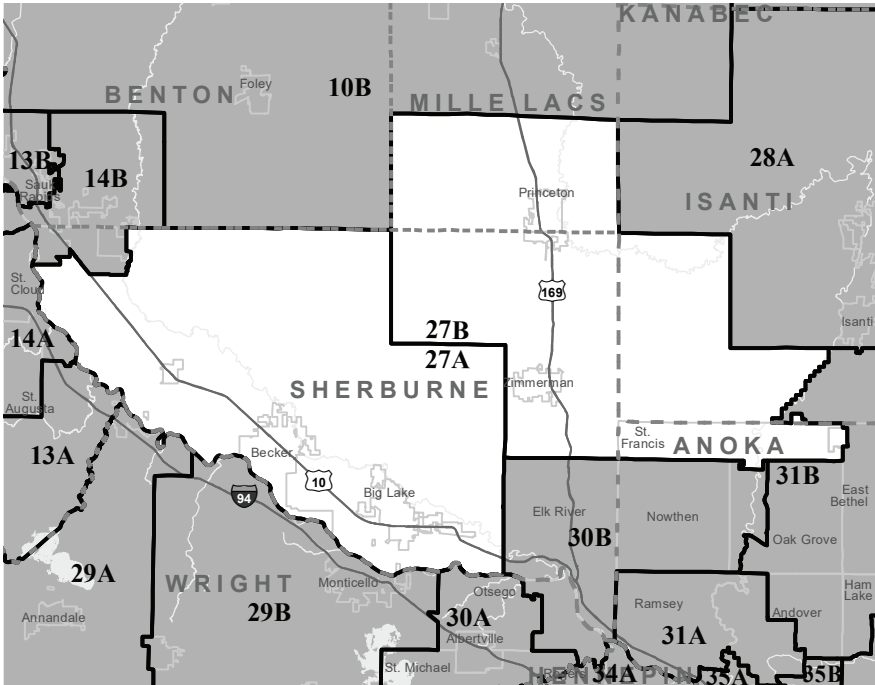
**Committees:** Republican Lead, Taxes; Ethics; Higher Education Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business/Farm Owner

**Education:** B.S., Social Science, Winona State University; graduate work, Minnesota State University: Mankato

**Elected:** Special 1991, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 27



Senator District 27  
**Andrew Mathews** (Republican)

**Home:** Princeton  
**Capitol:** 2233 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(612) 296-8075  
**Email:** [sen.andrew.mathews@senate.mn](mailto:sen.andrew.mathews@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Elections; Ranking Minority Member Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Human Services

**Occupation:** Pastor, Federal Veterans Caseworker

**Education:** J.D., Oak Brook College of Law

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 27A  
**Shane Mekeland** (Republican)

**Home:** Clear Lake

**Capitol:** 215 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2451 or (800) 706-9962

**Email:** rep.shane.mekeland@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner, trades/labor

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 27B  
**Kurt Daudt** (Republican)

**Home:** Crown  
(763) 634-2616

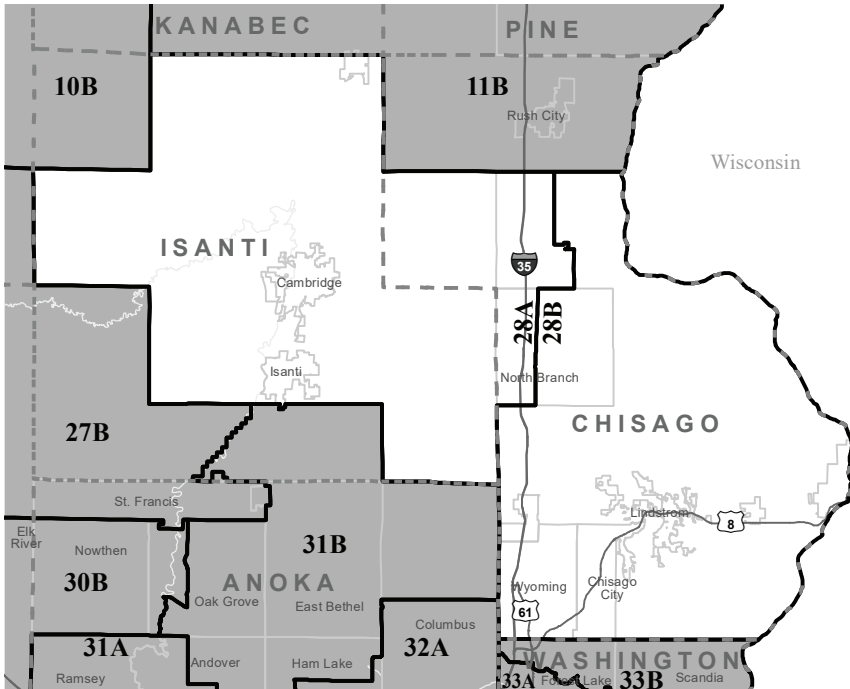
**Capitol:** 273 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5364 or (800) 710-7642

**Email:** rep.kurt.daudt@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Commerce Finance and Policy

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 28



Senator District 28

**Mark W. Koran** (Republican)

**Home:** 35855 Lincoln Road, North Branch 55056

**Capitol:** 2203 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-5419

**Email:** sen.mark.koran@senate.mn

**Committees:** Ranking Minority Member, Elections; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Sales - Strategy Public Sector

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 28A  
**Brian Johnson** (Republican)

**Home:** Cambridge  
(763) 202-4731

**Capitol:** 243 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4346 or (800) 341-5897

**Email:** rep.brian.johnson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Housing Finance and Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law

**Occupation:** Law Enforcement

**Education:** AAS, Law Enforcement, Hibbing Community College

**Elected:** 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 28B  
**Anne Neu Brindley** (Republican)

**Home:** North Branch  
651-243-0427

**Capitol:** 251 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5377

**Email:** rep.anne.neu@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Human Services Finance; Commerce Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy

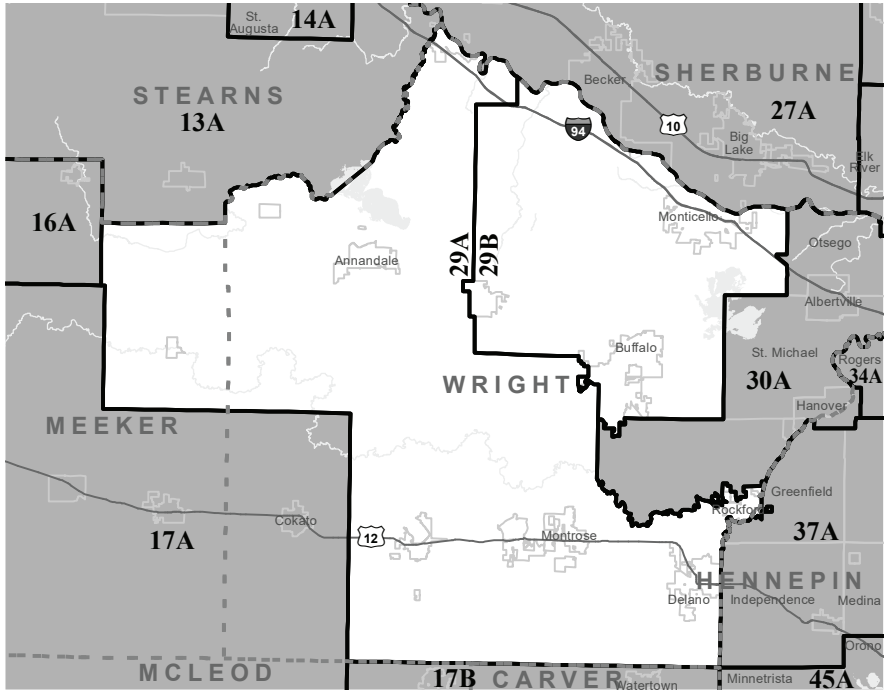
**Occupation:** Homemaker

**Education:** B.S., family studies, Brigham Young University

**Elected:** Special 2017, 2018, 2020, 2022



### District 29



Senator District 29  
**Bruce D. Anderson** (Republican)

**Home:** Buffalo  
**Capitol:** 2209 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5981  
**Email:** [sen.bruce.anderson@senate.mn](mailto:sen.bruce.anderson@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Elections; Ranking Minority Member, State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Retired US Air Force Reserve, Retired MN Air National Guard

**Education:** AA, Willmar Technical College; B.A., Northwestern College

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010.



Representative District 29A  
**Joe McDonald** (Republican)

**Home:** PO Box 51, Delano 55328  
(612) 910-0310

**Capitol:** 241 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4336 or (800) 474-3425

**Email:** rep.joe.mcdonald@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Higher Education Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Master Photographer/Owner

**Education:** AA, Hennepin Technical College; Masters, Professional Photographers of America

**Elected:** 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 29B  
**Marion O'Neill** (Republican)

**Home:** Maple Lake

**Capitol:** 357 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5063 or (800) 920-5875

**Email:** rep.marion.oneill@house.mn.gov

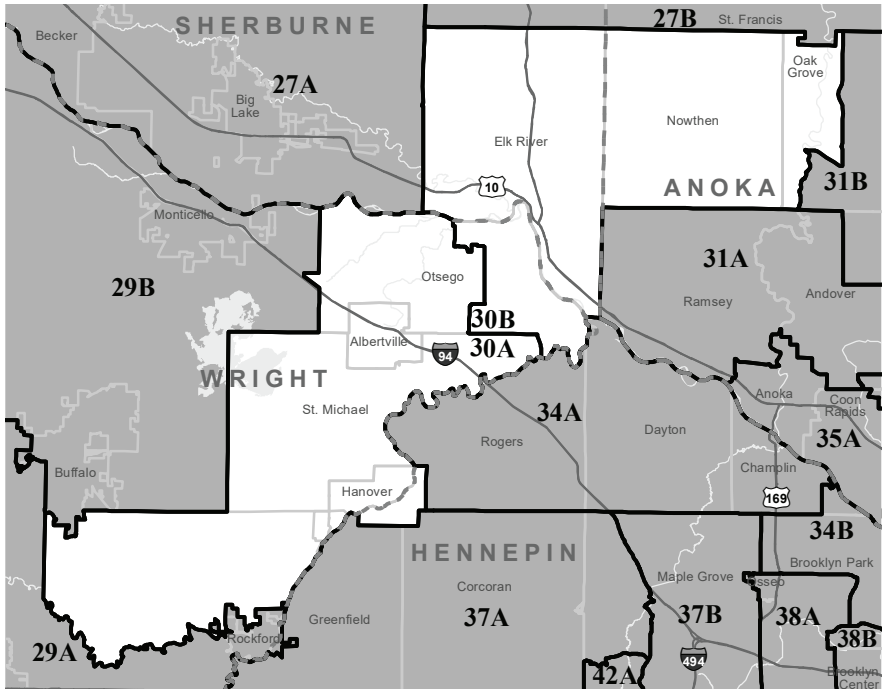
**Committees:** Republican Lead, Higher Education Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; Ways and Means; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Former Small Business Owner

**Education:** B.S., Applied Psychology, Bemidji State University; MA, Counseling, Regent University

**Elected:** 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 30



Senator District 30  
**Eric Lucero** (Republican)

**Home:** St. Michael  
**Capitol:** 2413 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 296-5655  
**Email:** [sen.eric.lucero@senate.mn](mailto:sen.eric.lucero@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Education Finance; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Ranking Minority Member Housing and Homelessness Prevention  
y

**Occupation:** Cybersecurity professional, small-business owner, real estate agent

**Education:** B.S., Metropolitan State University; B.A.S., Metropolitan State University; M.B.A., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020.



Representative District 30A  
**Walter Hudson** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 307, Albertville 55301  
**Capitol:** 317 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-1534  
**Email:** rep.walter.hudson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Children and Families Finance and Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business executive/management

**Education:** B.S., information technology, University of Phoenix

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 30B  
**Paul Novotny** (Republican)

**Home:** Elk River  
**Capitol:** 301 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4237  
**Email:** rep.paul.novotny@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Public Safety Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Human Services Policy

**Occupation:** Law enforcement

**Education:** A.A.S., law enforcement, North Hennepin Community College

**Elected:** Special 2020, 2020, 2022

## District 31



Senator District 31  
**Calvin K. Bahr** (Republican)

**Home:** East Bethel  
**Capitol:** 2415 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-3219  
**Email:** [sen.cal.bahr@senate.mn](mailto:sen.cal.bahr@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Elections; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Business owner, truck driver

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2016, 2018, 2020.



Representative District 31A  
**Harry Niska** (Republican)

**Home:** Ramsey  
**Capitol:** 337 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2439  
**Email:** rep.harry.niska@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Commerce Finance and Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., political science, Concordia College, Moorhead; J.D., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 31B  
**Peggy Scott** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Andover  
**Capitol:** 335 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4231  
**Email:** rep.peggy.scott@house.mn.gov

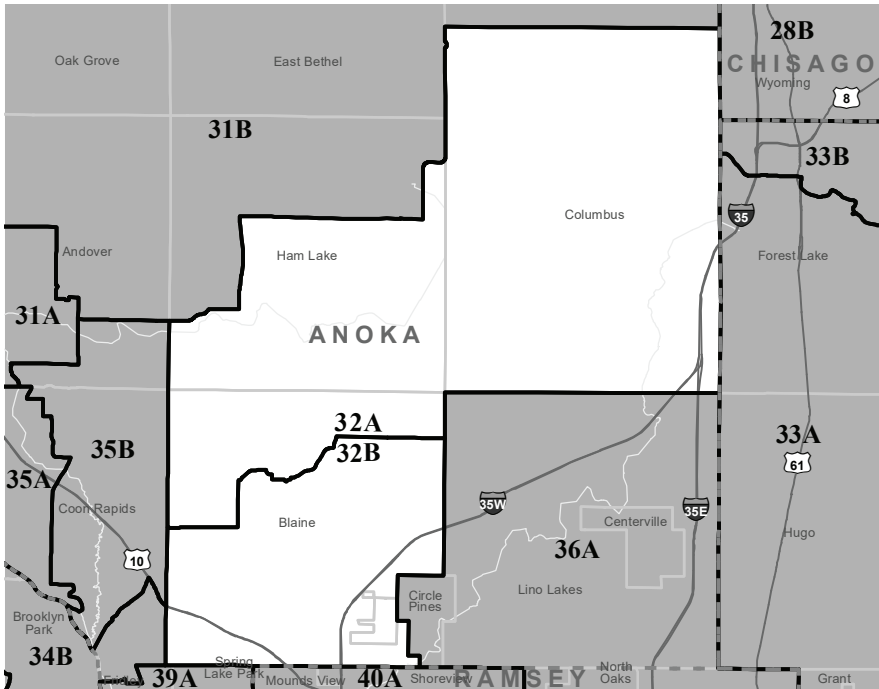
**Committees:** Republican Lead, Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Ways and Means; Higher Education Finance and Policy;

**Occupation:** Rental real estate owner/manager

**Education:** Fashion Merchandising, Lowthian College

**Elected:** 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 32



Senator District 32  
**Michael E. Kreun** (Republican)

**Home:** Blaine  
**Capitol:** 2321 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 296-1282  
**Email:** [sen.michael.kreun@senate.mn](mailto:sen.michael.kreun@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Education Finance; Judiciary and Public Safety

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., Moorhead State University; J.D., University of North Dakota

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 32A

**Nolan West** (Republican)

Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Blaine

**Capitol:** 287 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-4226

**Email:** rep.nolan.west@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Education Finance; Transportation Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Videographer

**Education:** B.A., history, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 32B

**Matt Norris** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 11775 Vermillion St. NE, Unit A, Blaine 55449

**Capitol:** 507 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-2907

**Email:** rep.matt.norris@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Taxes; Transportation Finance and Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy

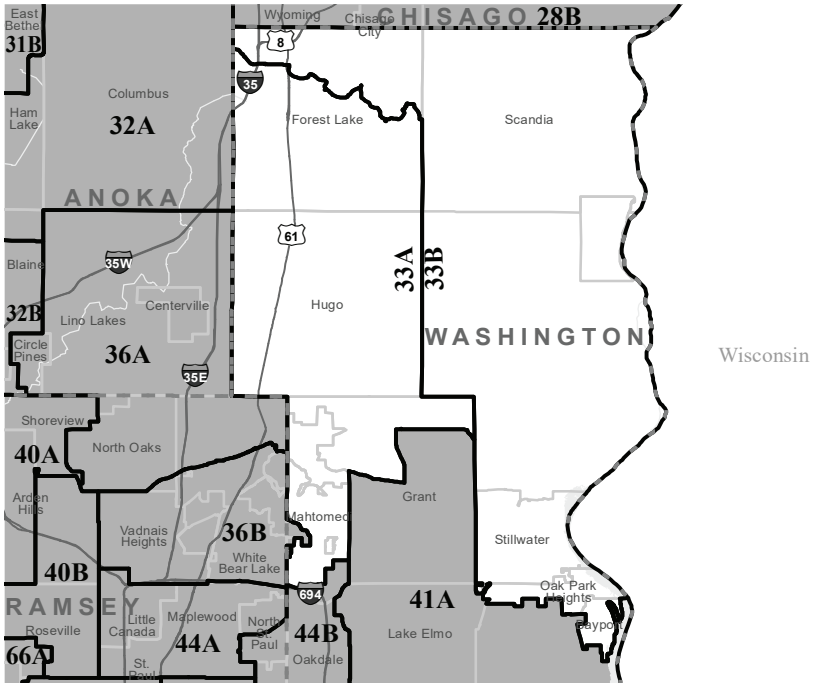
**Occupation:** Nonprofit

**Education:** B.S.B., marketing and management information systems, University of Minnesota; J.D., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2022



## District 33



Senator District 33

**Karin Housley** (Republican)

Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Stillwater

**Capitol:** 2213 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4351

**Email:** [sen.karin.housley@senate.mn](mailto:sen.karin.housley@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Ranking Minority Member Capital Investment; Housing and Homelessness Prevention; Jobs and Economic Development

**Occupation:** Small Business Owner

**Education:** B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 33A  
**Patti Anderson** (Republican)

**Home:** Dellwood  
**Capitol:** 387 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3018  
**Email:** rep.patti.anderson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Education Finance; Taxes

**Occupation:** Business Owner

**Education:** B.A., international relations, political economy, University of Minnesota; M.A., public administration, Hamline University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 33B  
**Josiah Hill** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

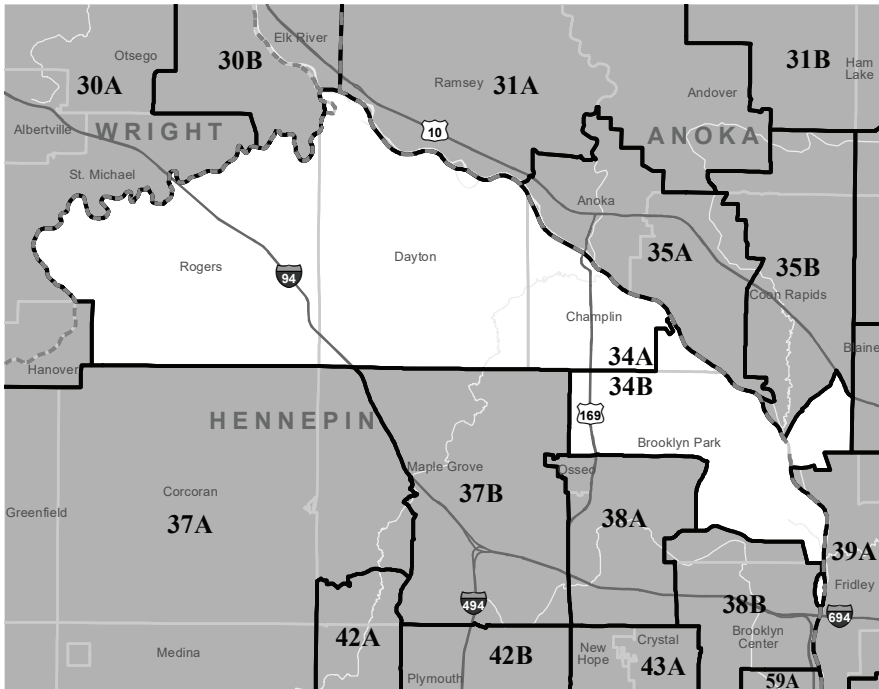
**Home:** 1124 Macey Way, Stillwater 55082  
651-717-5430  
**Capitol:** 415 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4124  
**Email:** rep.josiah.hill@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Education Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Education Finance

**Education:** B.A., English, University of Wisconsin; Ed.D., educational leadership, Hamline University; M.S.E., English / Language Arts, University of Wisconsin River Falls

**Elected:** 2022

## District 34



Senator District 34

**John A. Hoffman** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 8224 109th Place N., Champlin 55316

**Capitol:** 2111 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4154

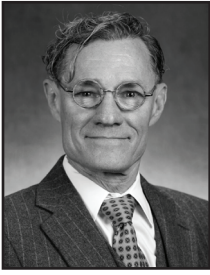
**Email:** [sen.john.hoffman@senate.mn](mailto:sen.john.hoffman@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Human Services; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Health and Human Services

**Occupation:** Principal /owner

**Education:** B.A., St. Mary's University, University of Idaho

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 34A  
**Danny Nadeau** (Republican)

**Home:** P.O. Box 752, Rogers 55374  
**Capitol:** 291 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4315  
**Email:** rep.danny.nadeau@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Health Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Contract manager

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 34B  
**Melissa Hortman** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Speaker of the House

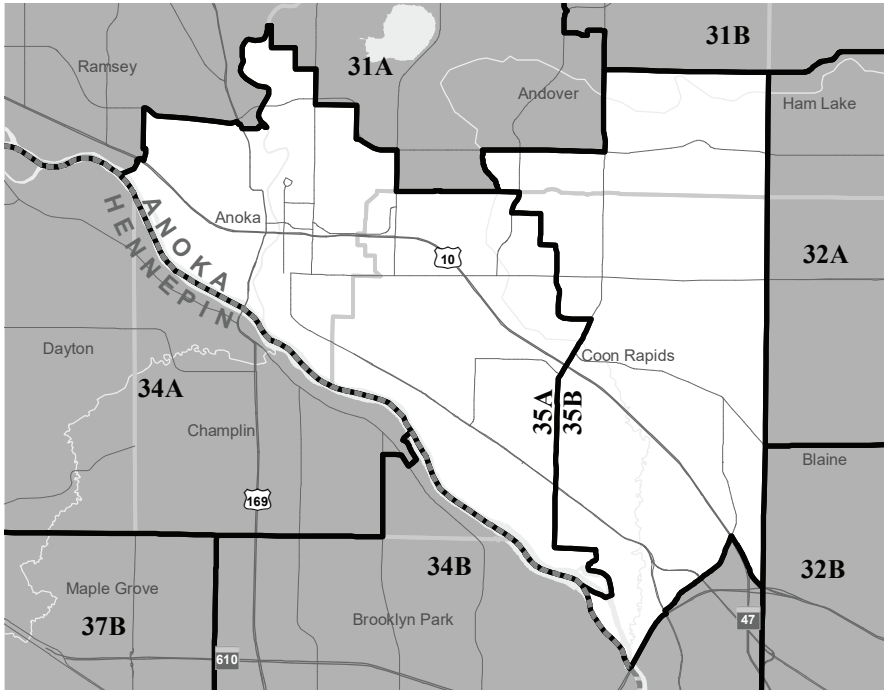
**Home:** Brooklyn Park  
**Capitol:** 463 State Office Bldg., 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4280  
**Email:** rep.melissa.hortman@house.mn.gov

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., Political Science/Philosophy, Boston University; J.D., University of Minnesota; MPA, Harvard Kennedy School

**Elected:** 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 35



Senator District 35  
**Jim Abeler** (Republican)

**Home:** 3400 Rum River Drive, Anoka 55303  
**Capitol:** 2207 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
**(651) 296-3733**  
**Email:** sen.jim.abeler@senate.mn

**Committees:** Education Policy; Health and Human Services; Ranking Minority Member, Human Services

**Occupation:** Chiropractor

**Education:** D.C., NW Health Services University, Hamline University

**Elected:** Special 2016, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012.



Representative District 35A

**Zack Stephenson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Coon Rapids

763-370-9000

**Capitol:** 449 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5513

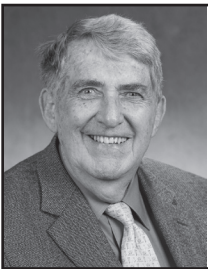
**Email:** rep.zack.stephenson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair: Commerce Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Prosecutor

**Education:** B.A., public policy analysis, Knox College; J.D., University of Chicago

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 35B

**Jerry Newton** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 12095 Dogwood Street NW, Coon Rapids 55448

**Capitol:** 367 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-1729

**Email:** rep.jerry.newton@house.mn.gov

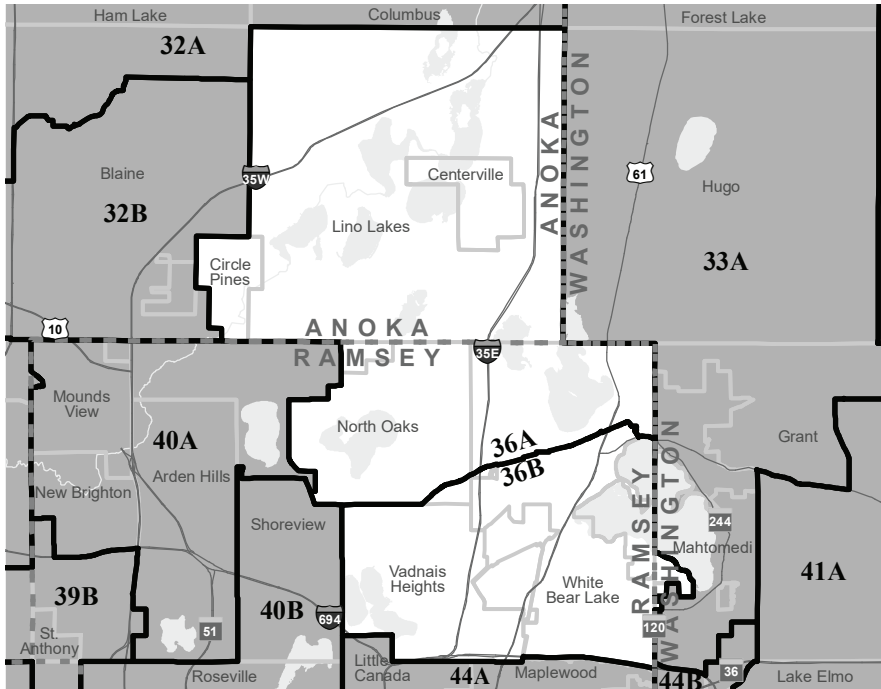
**Committees:** Committee Chair, Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Retired business owner, sergeant major and college professor

**Education:** B.A., Government, University of Maryland; M.A., International Relations, Boston University

**Elected:** 2008, 2012, 2022. Elected to the Senate 2016, 2020

## District 36



Senator District 36

**Heather Gustafson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Vadnais Heights

**Capitol:** 3103 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-1253

**Email:** [sen.heather.gustafson@senate.mn](mailto:sen.heather.gustafson@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Education Finance; Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Jobs and Economic Development; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Teacher

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 36A  
**Elliott Engen** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** White Bear Township  
**Capitol:** 345 State Office Bldg., 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-2365  
**Email:** rep.elliott.engen@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Human Services Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration

**Education:** B.A., legal studies, political science, Hamline University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 36B  
**Brion Curran** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Vadnais Heights  
**Capitol:** 531 State Office Bldg., 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4342  
**Email:** rep.brion.curran@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Human Services Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Public Safety Finance and Policy

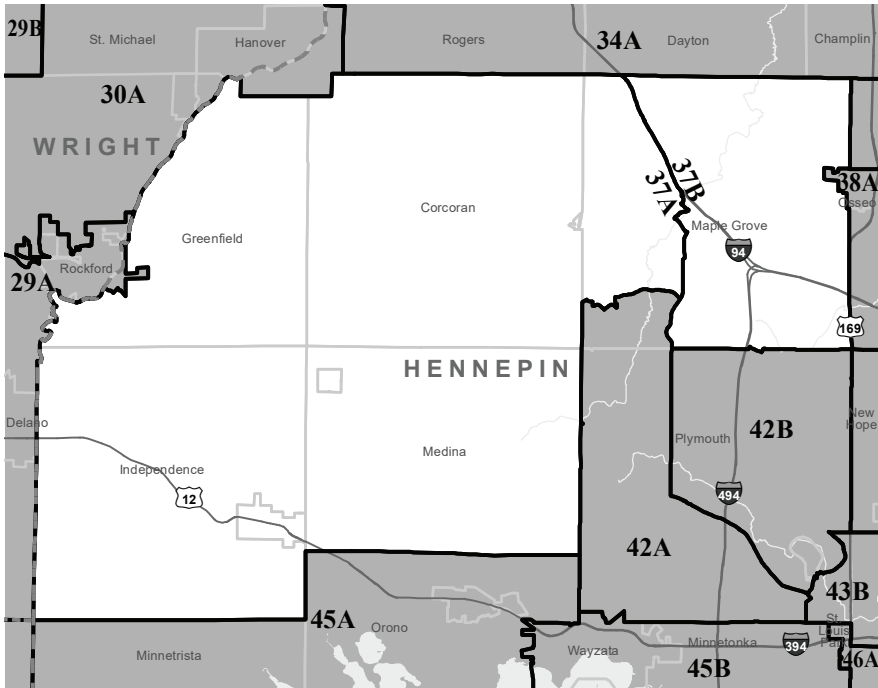
**Occupation:** Social services

**Education:** A.A.S., law enforcement, Century College; B.S., criminal justice, Concordia University, St. Paul

**Elected:** 2022



## District 37



Senator District 37

**Warren Limmer** (Republican)

**Home:** 12888 N. 73rd Ave., Maple Grove 55369  
(763) 951-2974

**Capitol:** 2221 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-2159

**Email:** [sen.warren.limmer@senate.mn](mailto:sen.warren.limmer@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Elections; Ranking Minority Member, Judiciary and Public Safety; Rules and Administration

**Occupation:** Real Estate Sales and Investment

**Education:** B.A., St. Cloud State University

**Elected:** Special 1995, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022.  
Elected to the House 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994.



Representative District 37A  
**Kristin Robbins** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Maple Grove  
**Capitol:** 239 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7806  
**Email:** rep.kristin.robbs@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Higher Education Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; Taxes

**Occupation:** Executive director

**Education:** B.A., economics/political science, Bethel University; M.A., economics, Washington University

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 37B  
**Kristin Bahner** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Maple Grove  
**Capitol:** 525 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(612) 296-5502  
**Email:** rep.kristin.bahner@house.mn.gov

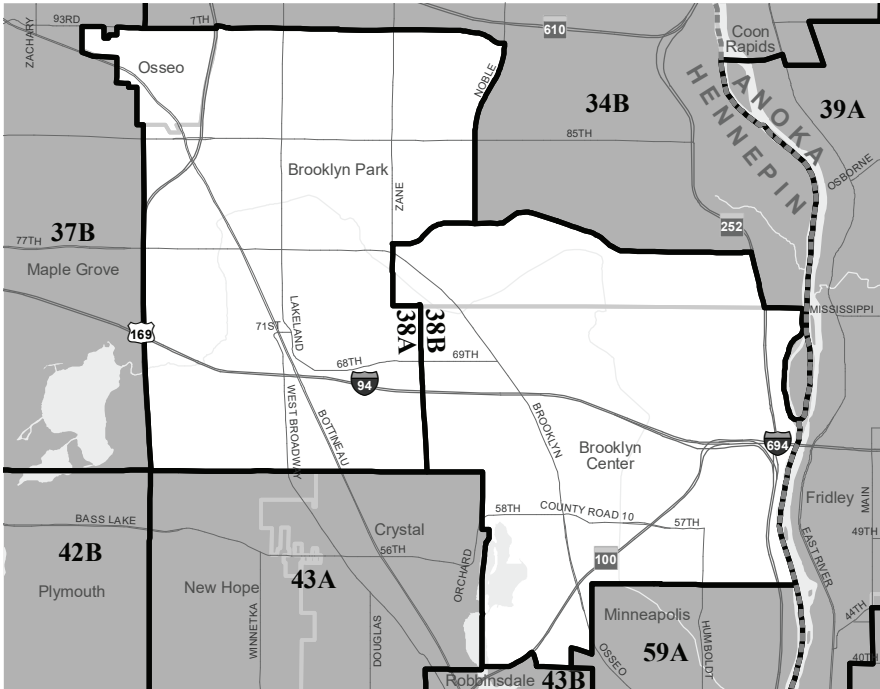
**Committees:** Vice Chair Human Services Finance; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner / IT consultant

**Education:** B.A., communications, Gustavus Adolphus College

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 38



Senator District 38

**Susan Pha** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Brooklyn Park

**Capitol:** 3233 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-2556

**Email:** sen.susan.pha@senate.mn

**Committees:** Vice Chair Capital Investment; Housing and Homelessness Prevention

**Occupation:** Real estate consultant and investments, small business owner

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 38A

**Michael Nelson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 7441 Hampshire Ave. N., Brooklyn Park 55428  
(763) 561-2795

**Capitol:** 585 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3751

**Email:** rep.michael.nelson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Property Tax Division; Transportation Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Retired

**Education:** Carpentry, Hennepin Technical College

**Elected:** 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 38B

**Samantha Vang** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 6848 Lee Ave. N., P.O. Box 29674  
Brooklyn Center 55429

**Capitol:** 545 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3709

**Email:** rep.samantha.vang@house.mn.gov

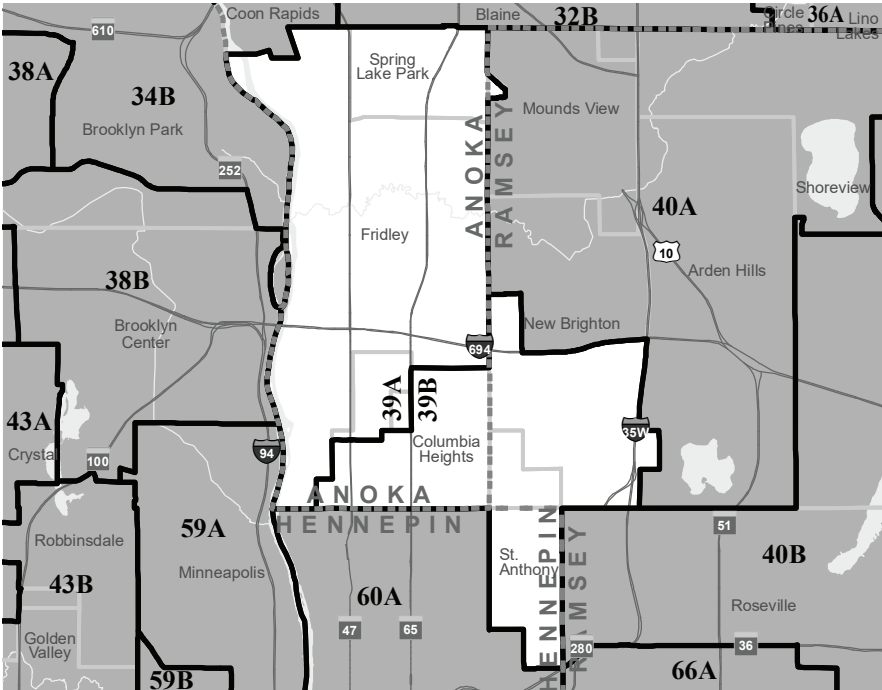
**Committees:** Committee Chair, Agriculture Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Higher Education Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance

**Occupation:** Housing advocate

**Education:** B.A., political science, Gustavus Adolphus College; B.A., communications, Gustavus Adolphus College

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 39



Senator District 39

**Mary K. Kunesh** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** New Brighton

**Capitol:** 3209 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-4334

**Email:** [sen.mary.kunesh@senate.mn](mailto:sen.mary.kunesh@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Education Finance; Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Education Policy; Environment, Climate, and Legacy

**Occupation:** Library media specialist/legislator

**Education:** B.A., St. Catherine University, M.A., St. Cloud State University

**Elected:** 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2016, 2018.



Representative District 39A

**Erin Koegel** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Spring Lake Park

**Capitol:** 445 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5369

**Email:** rep.erin.koegel@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Transportation Finance and Policy; Commerce Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Volunteer coordinator

**Education:** B.A.S., psychology, University of Minnesota Duluth; MAPL, University of Minnesota Duluth

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 39B

**Sandra Feist** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** New Brighton

**Capitol:** 409 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4331

**Email:** rep.sandra.feist@house.mn.gov

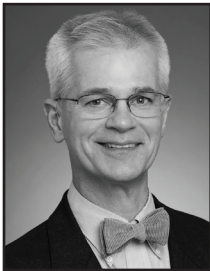
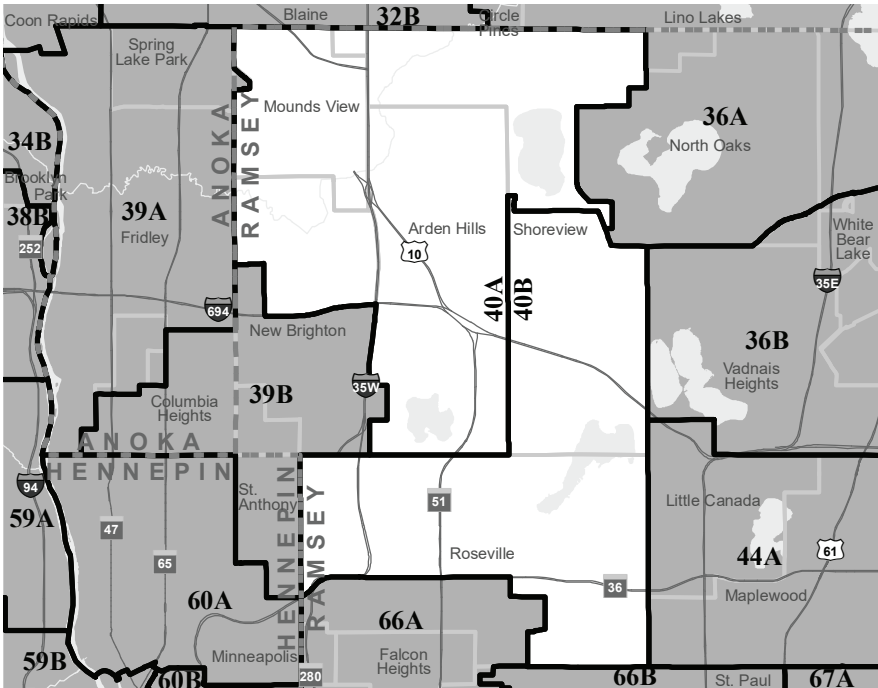
**Committees:** Vice Chair Public Safety Finance and Policy; Economic Development Finance and Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Education Policy

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., history and political science, University of Wisconsin; J.D., law, William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 40



Senator District 40

**John Marty** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Home: 2478 Lydia Ave. W., Roseville 55113  
(651) 633-8934

Capitol: 3235 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5645

Email: [sen.john.marty@senate.mn](mailto:sen.john.marty@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Finance; Elections; Labor; Rules and Administration

**Occupation:** Writer

**Education:** St. Olaf College

**Elected:** 1986, 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 40A

**Kelly Moller** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Shoreview

**Capitol:** 509 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-0141

**Email:** rep.kelly.moller@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair, Ethics; Committee Chair, Public Safety Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; Ways and Means; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.B.A., marketing, University of Notre Dame; J.D., Hamline University School of Law

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 40B

**Jamie Becker-Finn** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Roseville

**Capitol:** 559 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7153

**Email:** rep.jamie.becker-finn@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Public Safety Finance and Policy; Workforce Development Finance and Policy; Ways and Means

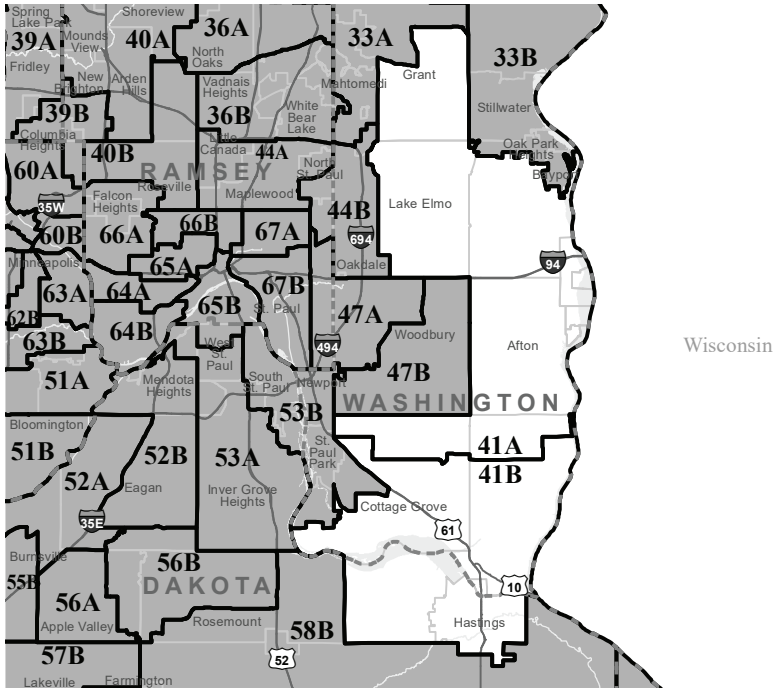
**Occupation:** Attorney / small business owner

**Education:** J.D., William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 41



Senator District 41

**Judy Seeberger** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Home: Afton

Capitol: 2109 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 297-8060

Email: [sen.judy.seeberger@senate.mn](mailto:sen.judy.seeberger@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair Commerce and Consumer Protection; Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development; Judiciary and Public Safety

**Occupation:** Attorney, Paramedic, Teacher

**Education:** J.D., Boston University School of Law; MAT, Hamline University; B.A., University of Minnesota - Duluth

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 41A  
**Mark Wiens** (Republican)

**Home:** Lake Elmo

**Capitol:** 353 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4244

**Email:** rep.mark.wiens@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Workforce Development Finance and Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Consultant

**Education:** B.A., University of Minnesota; MMAS, CGSC

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 41B  
**Shane Hudella** (Republican)

**Home:** Hastings

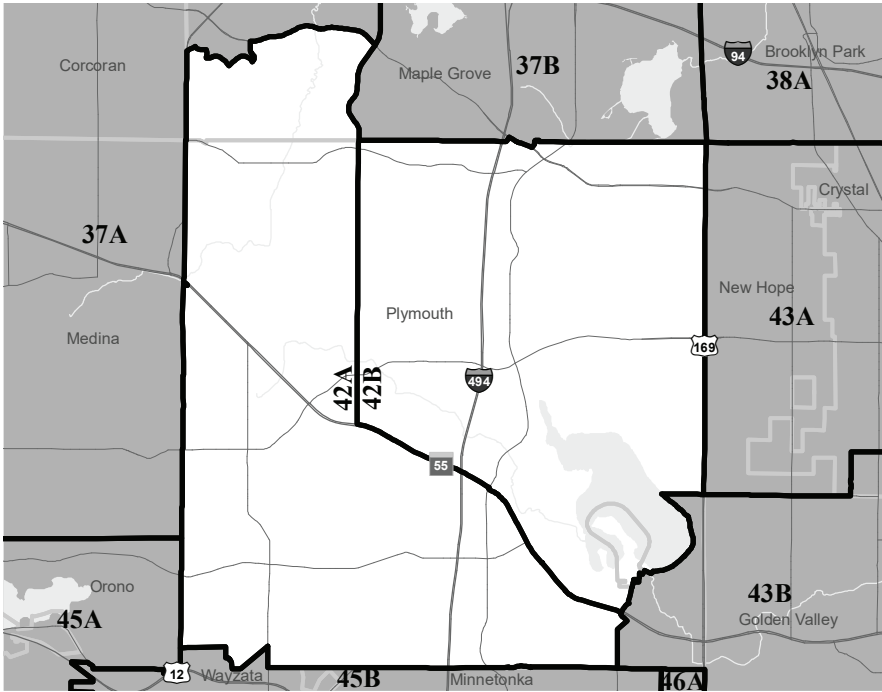
**Capitol:** 289 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296- 3135

**Email:** rep.shane.hudella@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Education Finance; Transportation Finance and Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy

**Elected:** 2022

## District 42



Senator District 42

**Bonnie S. Westlin** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Plymouth

**Capitol:** 3403 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-8869

**Email:** sen.bonnie.westlin@senate.mn

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Elections; Education Finance; Judiciary and Public Safety

**Occupation:** Family law attorney and mediator

**Education:** J.D., Hamline University School of Law; B.A., Hamline University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 42A  
**Ned Carroll** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Plymouth  
**Capitol:** 565 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296- 5510  
**Email:** rep.ned.carroll@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.S.S., economics, political science, Cornell College; M.A., public policy analysis, Rutgers University; J.D., University of Iowa

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 42B  
**Ginny Klevorn** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 4755 Kingsview Ln. N. Plymouth 55446  
**Capitol:** 581 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5511  
**Email:** rep.ginny.klevorn@house.mn.gov

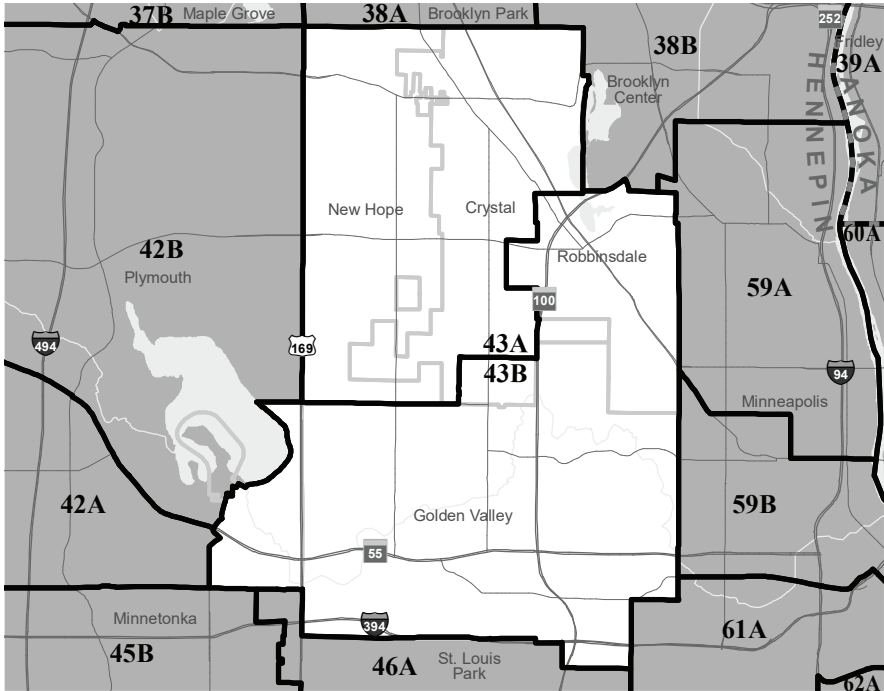
**Committees:** Committee Chair State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Commerce Finance and Policy; Ethics; Higher Education Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Professional mediator

**Education:** B.Sc., business administration, St. Louis University

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 43



Senator District 43

**Ann H. Rest** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
President Pro Tem

**Home:** 3515 Hillsboro Ave. N., New Hope 55427  
(612) 750-5425

**Capitol:** 328 Capitol, 75 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.  
Blvd., St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-2889

**Email:** [sen.ann.rest@senate.mn](mailto:sen.ann.rest@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Taxes; Vice Chair, Rules and Administration; Elections;  
Housing and Homelessness Prevention

**Education:** B.A., Northwestern University; MA, University of Chicago; MAT,  
MPA, Harvard University; MBT, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House  
1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998.



Representative District 43A

**Cedrick Frazier** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** New Hope

**Capitol:** 439 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4255

**Email:** rep.cedrick.frazier@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Education Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy; Workforce Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., psychology, University of Minnesota Morris; M.A., urban studies and local government management, Minnesota State University, Mankato; J.D., law, William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 43B

**Mike Freiberg** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Golden Valley

**Capitol:** 381 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4176

**Email:** rep.mike.freiberg@house.mn.gov

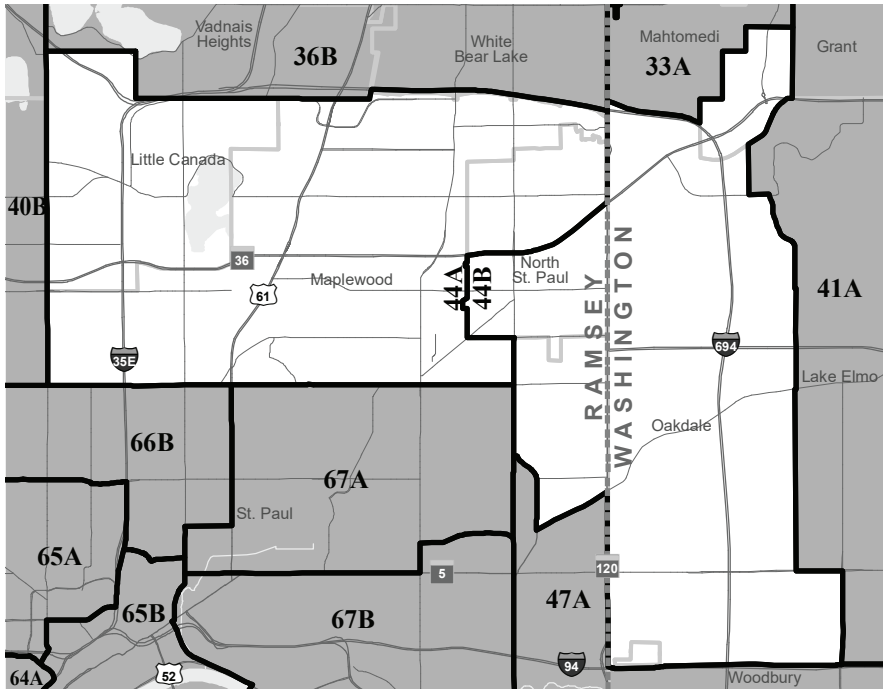
**Committees:** Committee Chair Elections Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Commerce Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Public Health Attorney

**Education:** B.A., Government/Russian, Georgetown University; J.D., William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 44



Senator District 44

**Tou Xiong** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Maplewood

**Capitol:** 3203 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-6820

**Email:** sen.tou.xiong@senate.mn

**Committees:** Vice Chair Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Capital Investment; Commerce and Consumer Protection

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., St. Cloud State University; J.D., William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2018, 2020.



Representative District 44A

**Peter Fischer** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 2443 Standridge Ave., Maplewood 55109  
(651) 770-4984

**Capitol:** 551 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5363

**Email:** rep.peter.fischer@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair, Human Services Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance

**Occupation:** Nonprofit Director of Finance

**Education:** A.A., Lakewood Community College; B.A., Business Administration, University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 44B

**Leon Lillie** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 2500 7th Ave E., North St. Paul 55109  
(651) 770-9260

**Capitol:** 365 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-1188

**Email:** rep.leon.lillie@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair: Legacy Finance; Capital Investment; Rules and Legislative Administration; Ways and Means

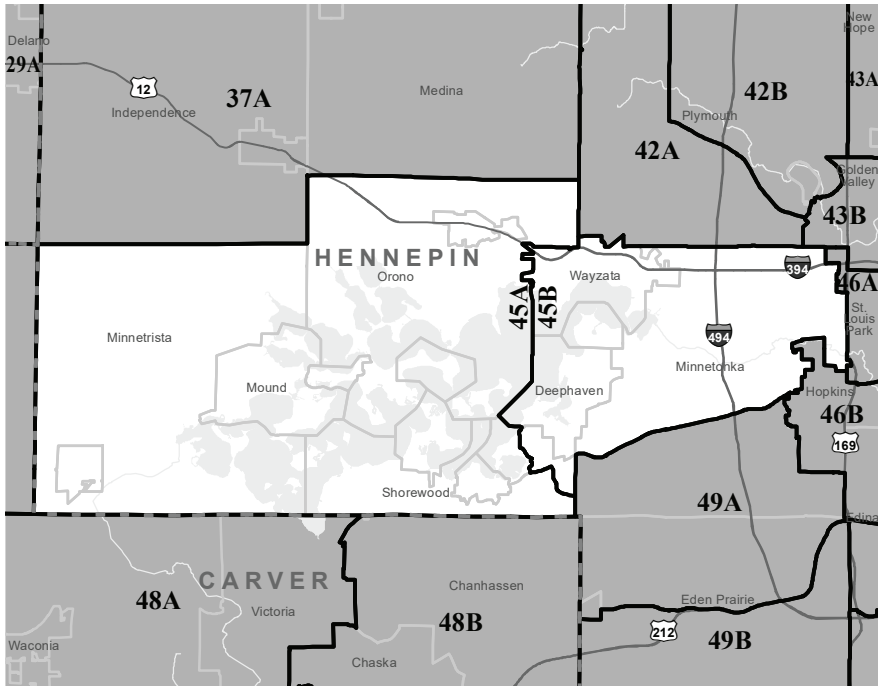
**Occupation:** Airline Employee

**Education:** B.S., Political Science, Luther College

**Elected:** 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 45



Senator District 45

**Kelly L. Morrison** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Deephaven

**Capitol:** 3205 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-9261

**Email:** [sen.kelly.morrison@senate.mn](mailto:sen.kelly.morrison@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Transportation; Environment, Climate, and Legacy;  
Health and Human Services; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Physician

**Education:** M.D., Case Western Reserve University; B.A., Yale University

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2018, 2020.



Representative District 45A  
**Andrew Myers** (Republican)

**Home:** Tonka Bay  
**Capitol:** 377 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9188  
**Email:** rep.andrew.myers@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Housing Finance and Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy

**Education:** J.D., University of Montana

**Occupation:** Business Owner

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 45B  
**Patty Acomb** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

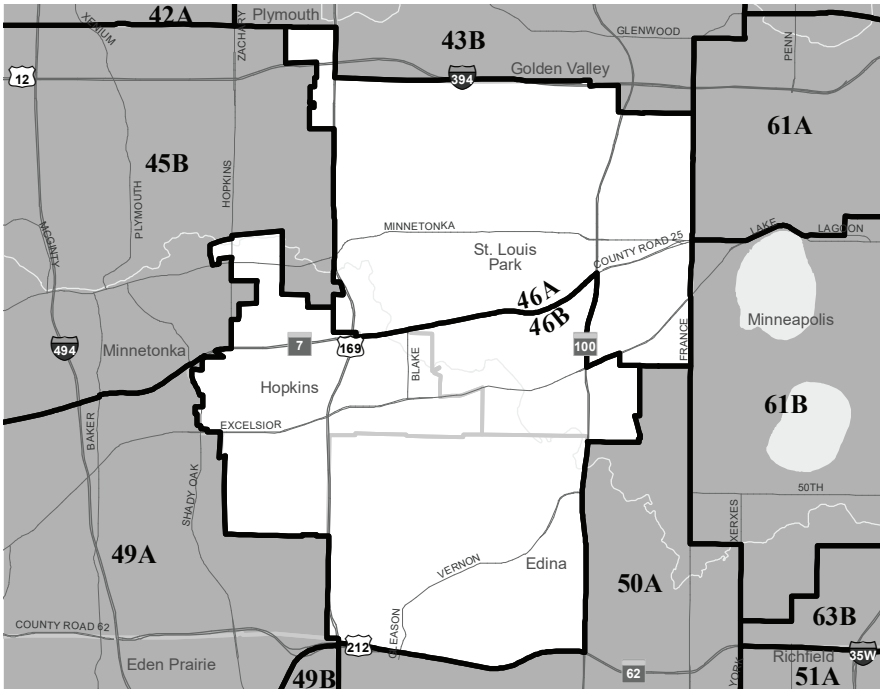
**Home:** Minnetonka  
**Capitol:** 593 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9934  
**Email:** rep.patty.acomb@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Ways and Means

**Education:** B.S., natural resources, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 46



Senator District 46

**Ron Latz** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 8333 W. Franklin Ave., St. Louis Park 55426

**Capitol:** 3105 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 297-8065

**Email:** [sen.ron.latz@senate.mn](mailto:sen.ron.latz@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Judiciary and Public Safety; Commerce and Consumer Protection

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., University of Wisconsin: Madison; J.D., Harvard Law School

**Elected:** 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2002, 2004.



Representative District 46A

**Larry Kraft** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 2248 Drew Ave. S., St. Louis Park 55416  
(952) 715-7535

**Capitol:** 515 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7026

**Email:** rep.larry.kraft@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair. Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Commerce Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Transportation Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Government

**Education:** B.S., M.B.A., Cornell University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 46B

**Cheryl Youakim** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Hopkins

**Capitol:** 443 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9889

**Email:** rep.cheryl.youakim@house.mn.gov

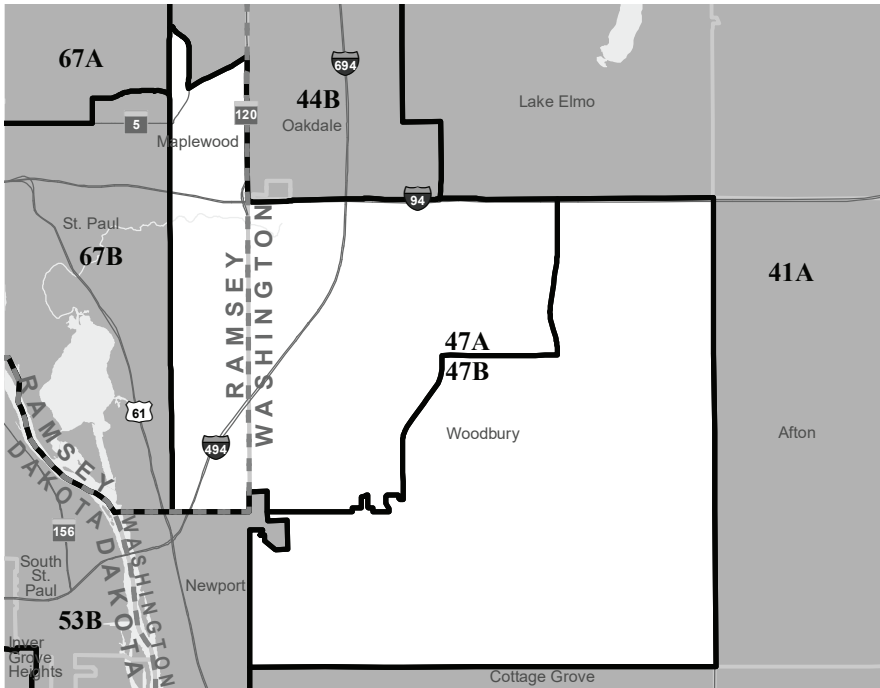
**Committees:** Chair, Education Finance; Education Policy; Taxes; Ways and Means

**Occupation:** Education

**Education:** B.A., Journalism, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 47



Senator District 47

**Nicole L. Mitchell** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Woodbury

**Capitol:** 3229 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-5537

**Email:** [sen.nicole.mitchell@senate.mn](mailto:sen.nicole.mitchell@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair State and Local Government and Veterans; Elections; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Human Services

**Occupation:** Meteorologist, Commander Air National Guard

**Education:** JD, Georgia State University; BA, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 47A  
**Amanda Hemmingsen-Jaeger**  
(Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Woodbury  
**Capitol:** 537 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7807  
**Email:** rep.amanda.hemmingsen-jaeger@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Children and Families Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy; Workforce Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Legislative and policy analyst

**Education:** M.S., genetics, Iowa State University; M.S., Science, Technology and Environmental Policy, Humphrey School of Public Affairs

**Elected:** 2022



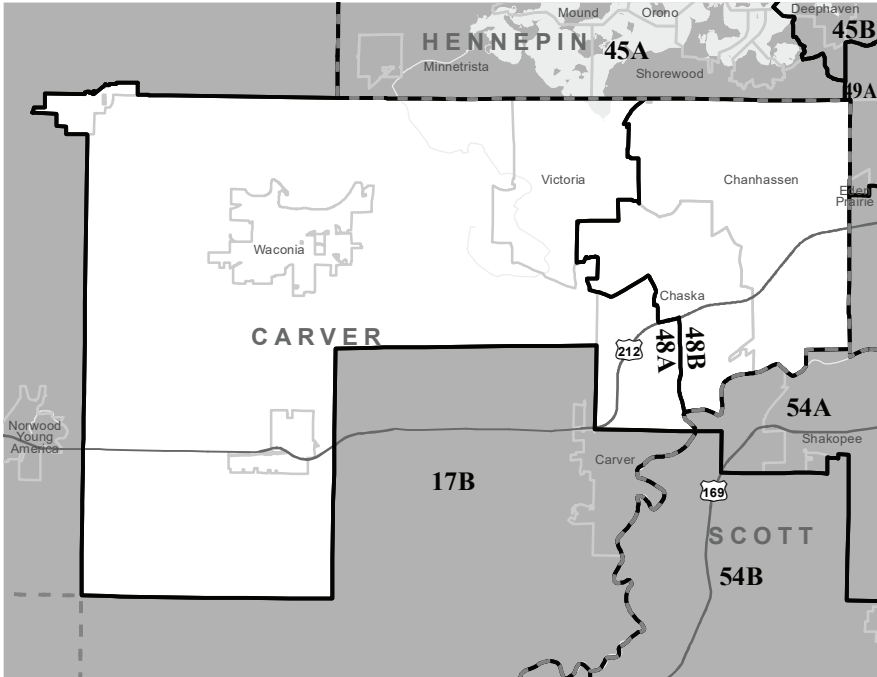
Representative District 47B  
**Ethan Cha** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Woodbury  
**Capitol:** 527 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-1147  
**Email:** rep.ethan.cha@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; Commerce Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance

**Elected:** 2022

## District 48



Senator District 48

**Julia E. Coleman** (Republican)

Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Waconia

**Capitol:** 2303 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4837

**Email:** [sen.julia.coleman@senate.mn](mailto:sen.julia.coleman@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Ranking Minority Member Education Policy; Transportation

**Occupation:** Homemaker

**Education:** B.A., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 48A

**Jim Nash** (Republican)  
Minority Whip

**Home:** 1318 Dunsmore Drive, Waconia 55387  
(952) 807-6416

**Capitol:** 349 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4282

**Email:** rep.jim.nash@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead, State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Housing Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration

**Occupation:** Cybersecurity

**Education:** B.A., Political Geography/GIS, University of Nebraska Omaha.

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 48B

**Lucy Rehm** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Chanhassen

**Capitol:** 533 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5066

**Email:** rep.lucy.rehm@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Education Finance; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy

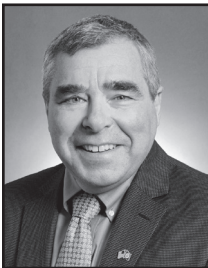
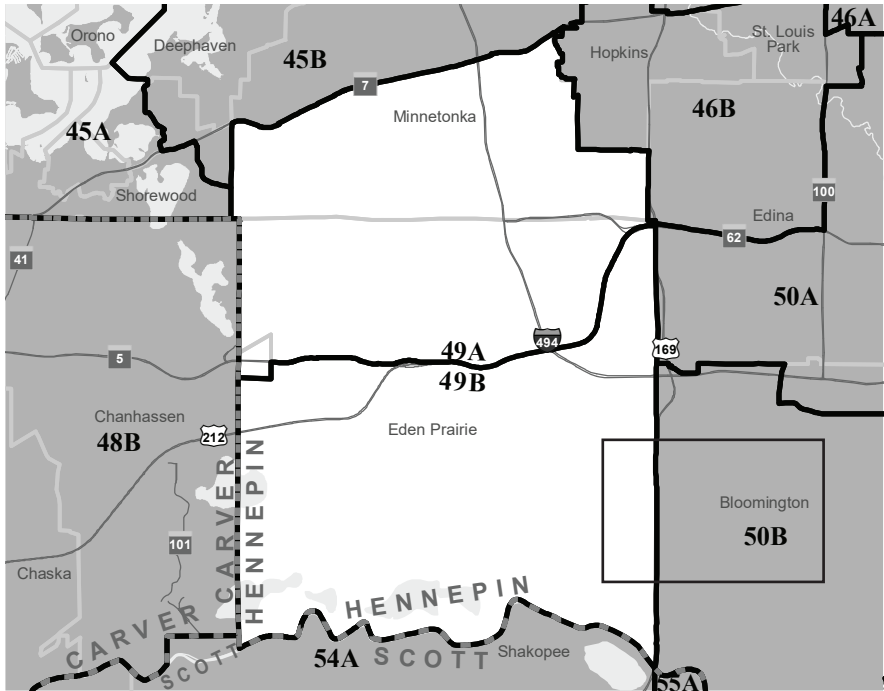
**Occupation:** Government

**Education:** B.A., English, College of Saint Benedict/St. John's University; graduate work, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2022



## District 49



Senator District 49

**Steve A. Cwodzinski** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 16411 Greenwich Terrace, Eden Prairie 55346  
(952) 470-4372

**Capitol:** 3207 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-1314

**Email:** [sen.steve.cwodzinski@senate.mn](mailto:sen.steve.cwodzinski@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Education Policy; Education Finance; Elections; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Retired teacher

**Education:** M.A., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 49A

**Laurie Pryor** (Democratic Farmer Labor)

**Home:** Minnetonka

**Capitol:** 571 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3964

**Email:** rep.laurie.pryor@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair, Education Policy; Human Services Finance; Education Finance

**Occupation:** Retired

**Education:** B.A., English, Carleton College; M.A., speech communications, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 49B

**Carlie Kotyza-Witthuhn** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** P.O. Box 44272 Eden Prairie 55344

**Capitol:** 567 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7449

**Email:** rep.carlie.kotyza-witthuhn@house.mn.gov

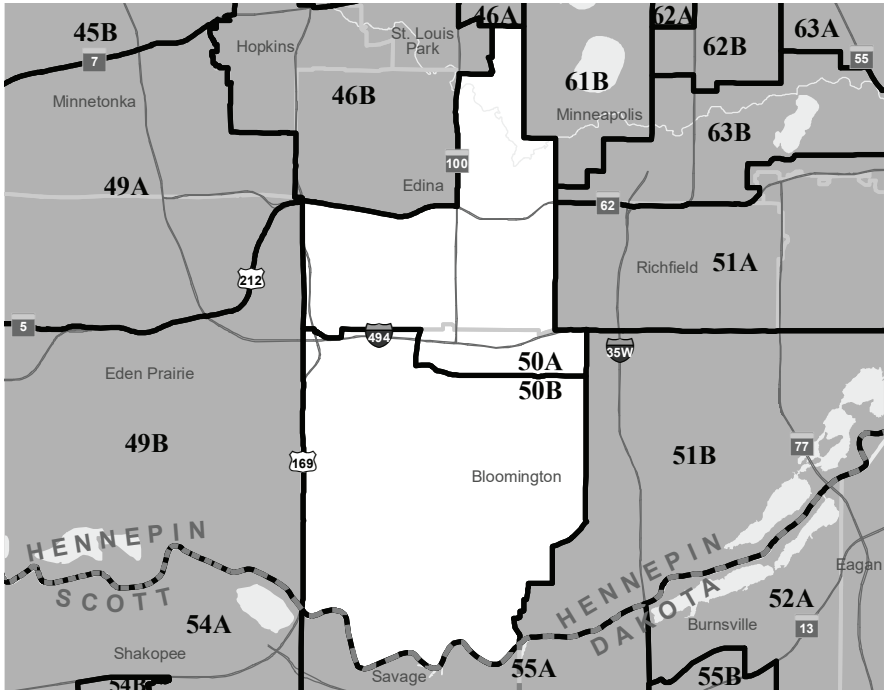
**Committees:** Vice Chair Commerce Finance and Policy; Children and Families Finance and Policy; Economic Development Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance

**Occupation:** Legislator/full-time parent

**Education:** B.A., entrepreneurship, University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 50



Senator District 50

**Alice Mann** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Edina

**Capitol:** 3225 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-6238

**Email:** [sen.alice.mann@senate.mn](mailto:sen.alice.mann@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair Health and Human Services; Education Policy; Human Services

**Occupation:** Physician

**Education:** M.D., Meharry Medical College; MPH, Johns Hopkins University

**Elected:** 2022 Elected to the House 2018.



Representative District 50A

**Heather Edelson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Edina

**Capitol:** 549 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4363

**Email:** rep.heather.edelson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Ways and Means; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Human Services Policy; Education Finance

**Occupation:** Legislator

**Education:** M.S.W., University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 50B

**Steve Elkins** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 8709 Sandro Rd. Bloomington 55438  
952-835-2118

**Capitol:** 517 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7803

**Email:** rep.steve.elkins@house.mn.gov

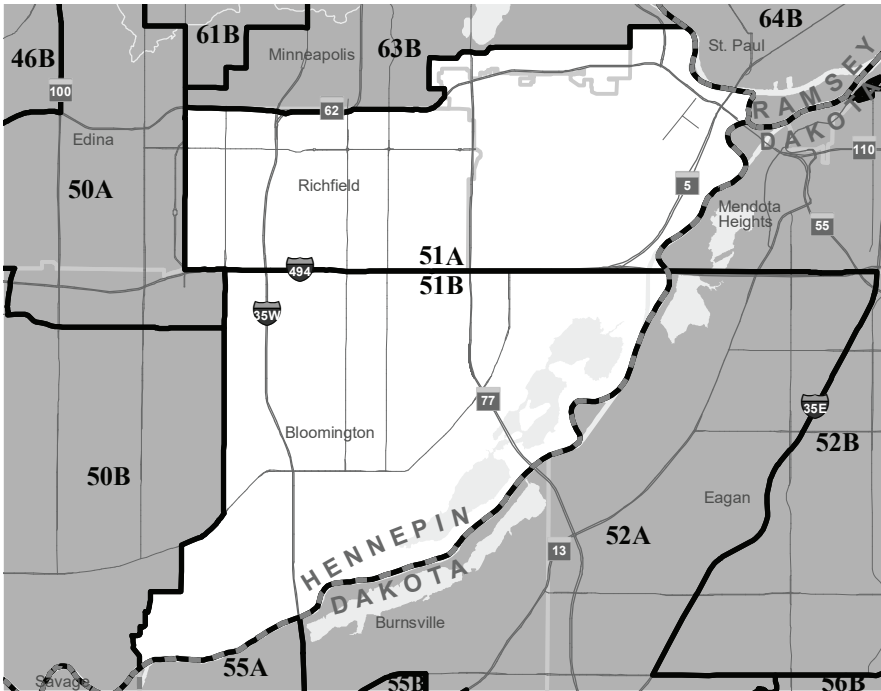
**Committees:** Vice Chair, Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Health Finance and Policy; Taxes; Property Tax Division; Transportation Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Technology

**Education:** B.A., economics, University of California, Berkeley

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 51



Senator District 51  
**Melissa H. Wiklund**  
(Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 9943 Wentworth Avenue S., Bloomington 55420  
(952) 884-0767

**Capitol:** 2107 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 297-8061

**Email:** [sen.melissa.wiklund@senate.mn](mailto:sen.melissa.wiklund@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Health and Human Services; Commerce and Consumer Protection; Finance; Human Services

**Occupation:** Legislator

**Education:** BEE, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 51A

**Michael Howard** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Richfield

**Capitol:** 473 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7158

**Email:** rep.michael.howard@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair, Housing Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; Taxes; Ways and Means

**Occupation:** Public relations

**Education:** B.A., political science, Augsburg College

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 51B

**Nathan Coulter** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 10000 Emerson Ave. S., Bloomington 55431

**Capitol:** 569 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4218

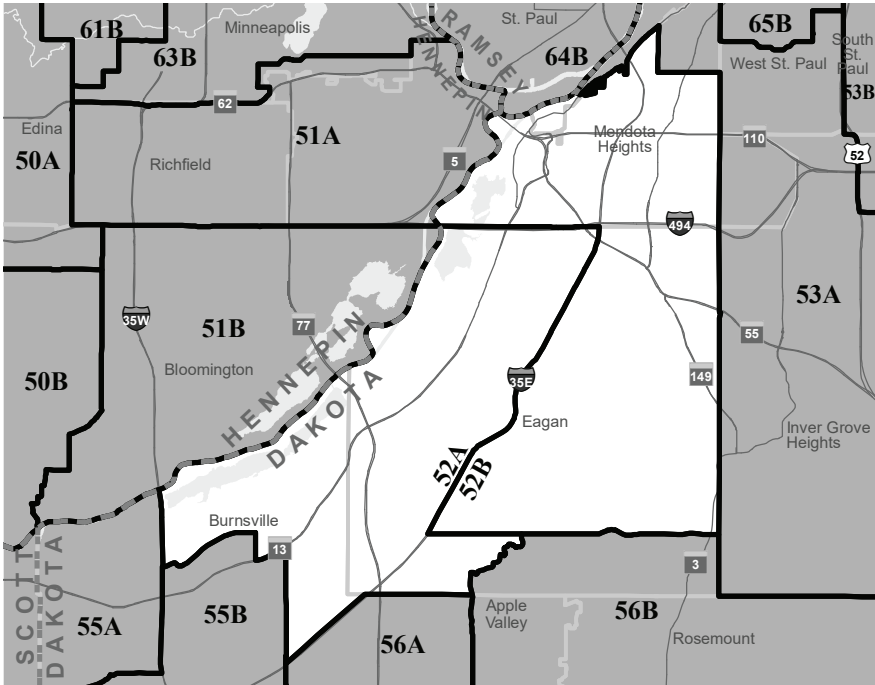
**Email:** rep.nathan.coulter@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Children and Families Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Higher Education Finance and Policy; Property Tax Division; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy

**Education:** B.A., political science, music, St. Olaf College; M.P.A., health, housing, education policy leadership, Humphrey School of Public Affairs

**Elected:** 2022

## District 52



Senator District 52

**Jim Carlson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 1247 Carlson Lake Lane, Eagan 55123  
(651) 454-6295

**Capitol:** 3221 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 297-8073

**Email:** [sen.jim.carlson@senate.mn](mailto:sen.jim.carlson@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Elections; Judiciary and Public Safety; State and Local Government and Veterans; Transportation

**Occupation:** Retired Mechanical Engineer

**Education:** BME, University of Minnesota; Certificate, Dunwoody Institute

**Elected:** 2006, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 52A

**Liz Reyer** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Eagan  
651-398-4765

**Capitol:** 575 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4128

**Email:** rep.liz.reyer@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Capital Investment; Health Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance; Workforce Development Finance and Policy

**Education:** B.A., Chinese, University of Minnesota; M.A., political science, Ohio State University

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 52B

**Ruth Richardson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Mendota Heights

**Capitol:** 403 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4192

**Email:** rep.ruth.richardson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Economic Development Finance and Policy

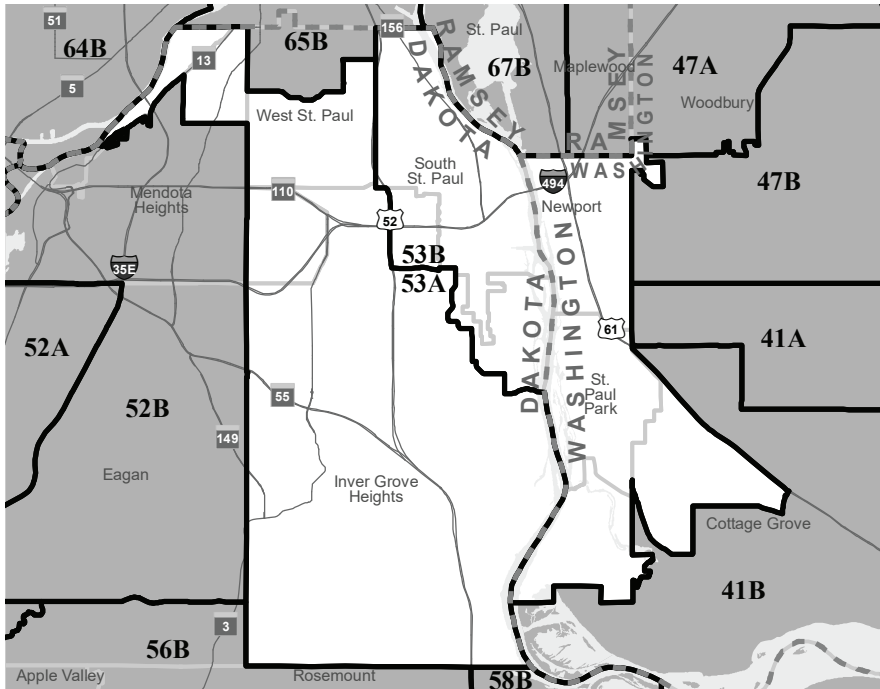
**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., history/sociology, University of Minnesota; J.D., William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 53



Senator District 53

**Matt D. Klein** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 1 Beebe Avenue, Mendota Heights 55118

**Capitol:** 2105 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4370

**Email:** [sen.matt.klein@senate.mn](mailto:sen.matt.klein@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Commerce and Consumer Protection; Vice Chair Taxes; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate

**Occupation:** Physician

**Education:** M.D., Mayo Medical School, B.S., University of Wisconsin, Madison

**Elected:** 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 53A

**Mary Frances Clardy** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Inver Grove Heights

**Capitol:** 529 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3533

**Email:** rep.mary.frances.clardy@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Education Finance; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance

**Occupation:** Teacher

**Education:** B.A., psychology, Minnesota State University, Mankato; M.Ed., curriculum and instruction, Grand Canyon University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 53B

**Rick Hansen** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 1007 15th Ave. N., South St. Paul 55075  
(651) 451-1189

**Capitol:** 407 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6828

**Email:** rep.rick.hansen@house.mn.gov

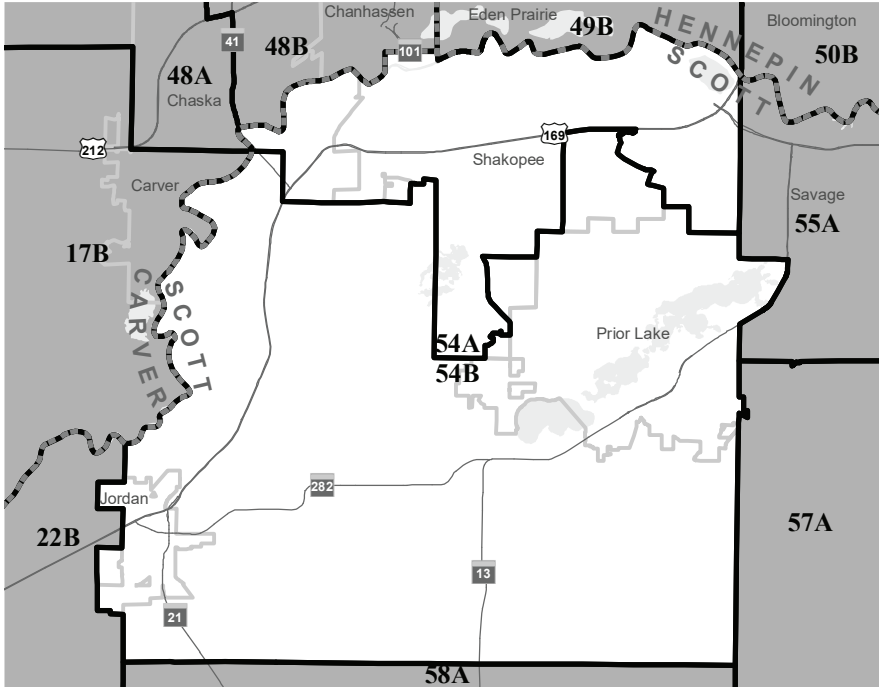
**Committees:** Chair, Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Agriculture Finance and Policy; Capital Investment

**Occupation:** Business

**Education:** B.S., Biology, Upper Iowa University; MS, Soil Management, Iowa State University

**Elected:** 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 54



Senator District 54

**Eric R. Pratt** (Republican)

**Home:** PO Box 905, Prior Lake 55372

**Capitol:** 2217 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4123

**Email:** sen.eric.pratt@senate.mn

**Committees:** Capital Investment; Ranking Minority Member Finance; Jobs and Economic Development

**Occupation:** Banking Risk Management

**Education:** B.A., University of Colorado; M.B.A., University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 54A

**Brad Tabke** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** 1584 Harvest Lane, Shakopee 55379

**Capitol:** 543 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8872

**Email:** rep.brad.tabke@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Transportation Finance and Policy; Agriculture Finance and Policy; Commerce Finance and Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Consultant

**Education:** B.S., horticulture, Iowa State University

**Elected:** 2018, 2022



Representative District 54B

**Ben Bakeberg** (Republican)

**Home:** Jordan

612-433-3696

**Capitol:** 329 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5185

**Email:** rep.ben.bakeberg@house.mn.gov

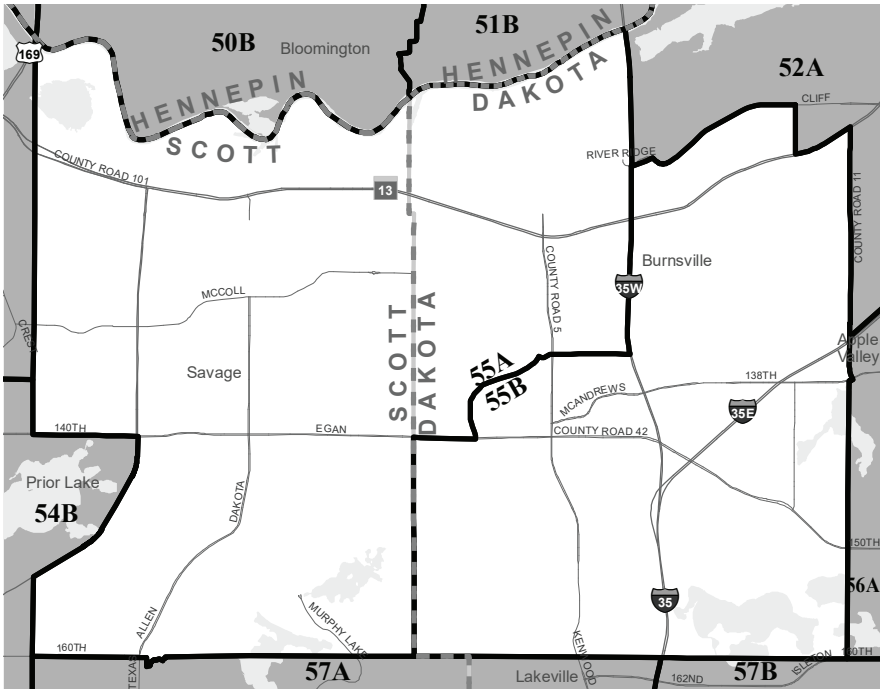
**Committees:** Education Finance; Education Policy

**Occupation:** Educator/teacher

**Education:** B.S., elementary education, University of Northwestern; M.S., educational leadership, Minnesota State University, Mankato

**Elected:** 2022

## District 55



Senator District 55

**Lindsey Port** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Burnsville

**Capitol:** 3213 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-5975

**Email:** [sen.lindsey.port@senate.mn](mailto:sen.lindsey.port@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Housing and Homelessness Prevention; Elections; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Transportation

**Occupation:** Nonprofit Advisor and Consultant

**Education:** University of Minnesota - Twin Cities

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 55A

**Jessica Hanson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Burnsville

651-271-9344

**Capitol:** 421 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-4212

**Email:** rep.jessica.hanson@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Economic Development Finance and Policy; Higher Education Finance and Policy; Human Services Policy; Children and Families Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Senior network representative

**Education:** B.S., Social Work, St. Catherine University; M.A., Advocacy and Political Leadership, Metropolitan State University

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 55B

**Kaela Berg** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Burnsville

**Capitol:** 577 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-5387

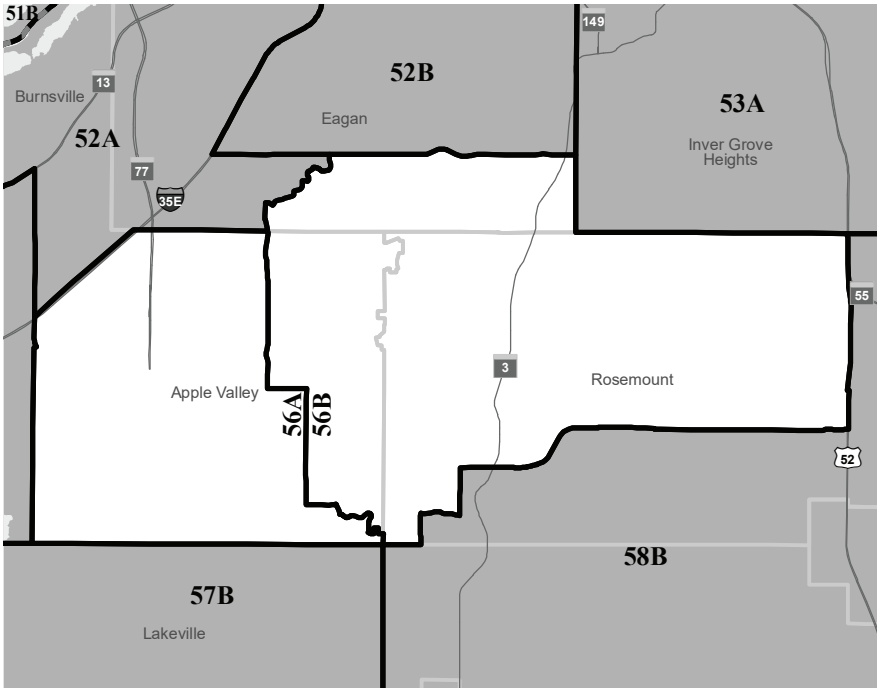
**Email:** rep.kaela.berg@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Education Policy

**Occupation:** Independent labor consultant

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 56



Senator District 56

**Erin K. Maye Quade** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Apple Valley

**Capitol:** 3227 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd, St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-4120

**Email:** [sen.erin.maye.quade@senate.mn](mailto:sen.erin.maye.quade@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair Education Policy; Education Finance; Human Services; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Non-profit Director

**Education:** B.A., University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2022. Elected to the House 2016.



Representative District 56A

**Robert Bierman** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 1061 Baldwin Circle Apple Valley 55124  
952-432-8412

**Capitol:** 579 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5506

**Email:** rep.robert.bierman@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair, Health Finance and Policy; Climate and Energy  
Finance and Policy; Commerce Finance and Policy; Ethics

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.A., History, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 56B

**John Huot** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Rosemount

**Capitol:** 591 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin  
Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4306

**Email:** rep.john.huot@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair State and Local Government Finance and Policy;  
Property Tax Division; Public Safety Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative  
Administration

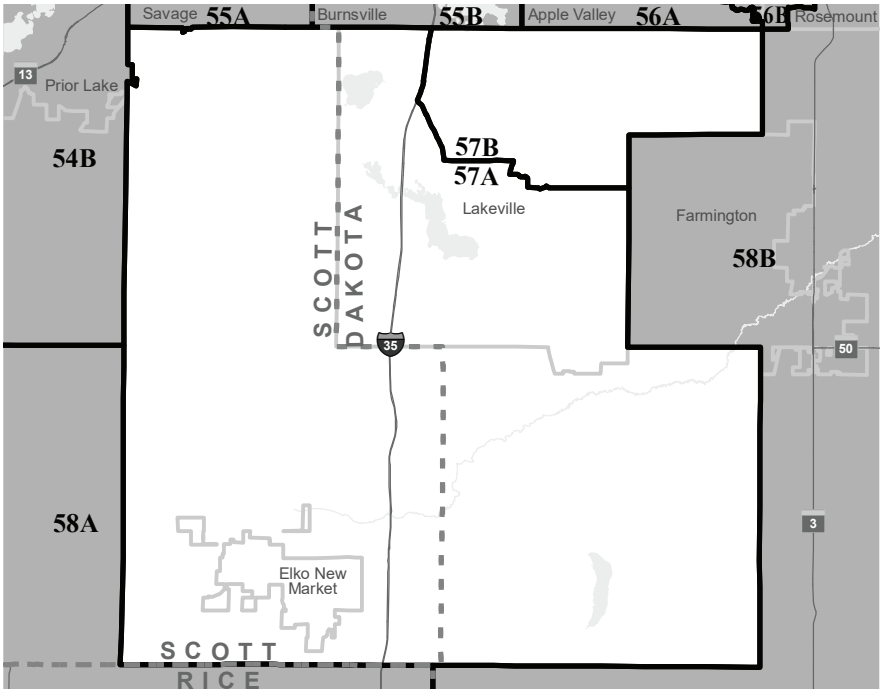
**Occupation:** Emergency Medical Technician, Realtor, Business Consultant

**Education:** Real estate, Kaplan; Emergency medical technician, Century Col-  
lege

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 57



Senator District 57  
**Zach Duckworth** (Republican)  
Assistant Minority Leader

**Home:** Lakeville  
**Capitol:** 2229 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-7633  
**Email:** sen.zach.duckworth@senate.mn

**Committees:** Commerce and Consumer Protection; Education Policy; Ranking Minority Member, Higher Education

**Occupation:** Small Business Owner

**Education:** B.A., University of St. Thomas, M.B.A., University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 57A  
**Jon Koznick** (Republican)

**Home:** Lakeville

**Capitol:** 281 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-6926

**Email:** rep.jon.koznick@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Republican Lead Economic Development Finance and Policy; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Taxes

**Occupation:** Business owner / real estate

**Education:** B.S., Marketing, St. Cloud State University.

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 57B  
**Jeff Witte** (Republican)

**Home:** Lakeville

**Capitol:** 255 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4240

**Email:** rep.jeff.witte@house.mn.gov

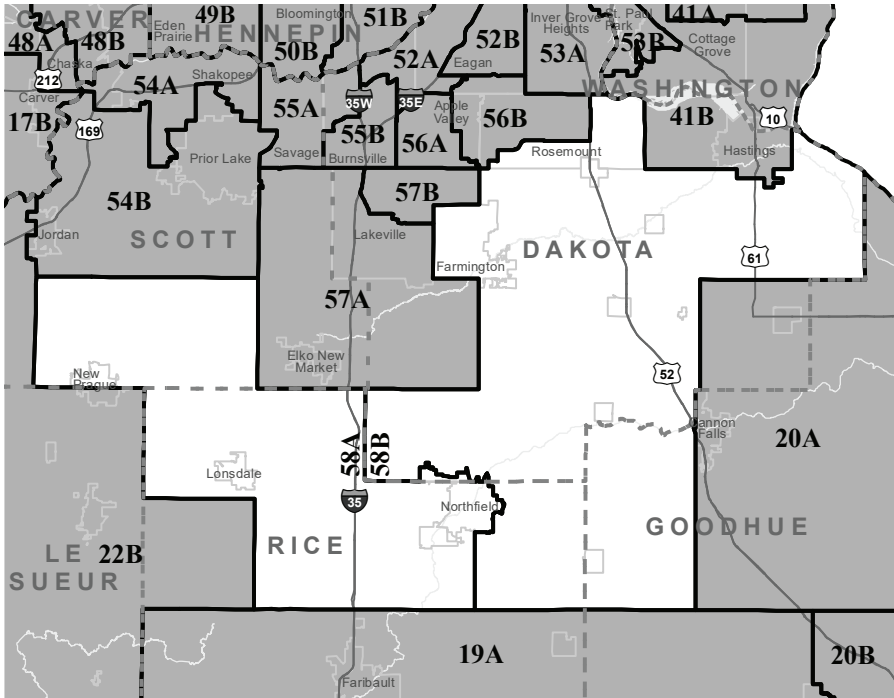
**Committees:** Public Safety Finance and Policy; Taxes

**Occupation:** Retired law enforcement

**Education:** B.S., Social Work, Criminal Justice, Winona State University; M.A., Police Leadership, Administration and Education, University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2022

## District 58



Senator District 58  
**Bill Lieske** (Republican)

**Home:** Lonsdale  
**Capitol:** 2327 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5019  
**Email:** [sen.bill.lieske@senate.mn](mailto:sen.bill.lieske@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Health and Human Services; Labor

**Occupation:** Chiropractor

**Education:** DC, Northwestern Health Sciences University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 58A

**Kristi Pursell** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Northfield

**Capitol:** 523 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-0171

**Email:** rep.kristi.pursell@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Agriculture Finance and Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Education Finance

**Occupation:** Nonprofit executive director

**Education:** B.A., English and environmental studies, St. Olaf College; Graduate Certificate, environmental education, University of Minnesota Duluth

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 58B

**Pat Garofalo** (Republican)

**Home:** Farmington

**Capitol:** 295 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-1069 or (888) 667-3337

**Email:** rep.pat.garofalo@house.mn.gov

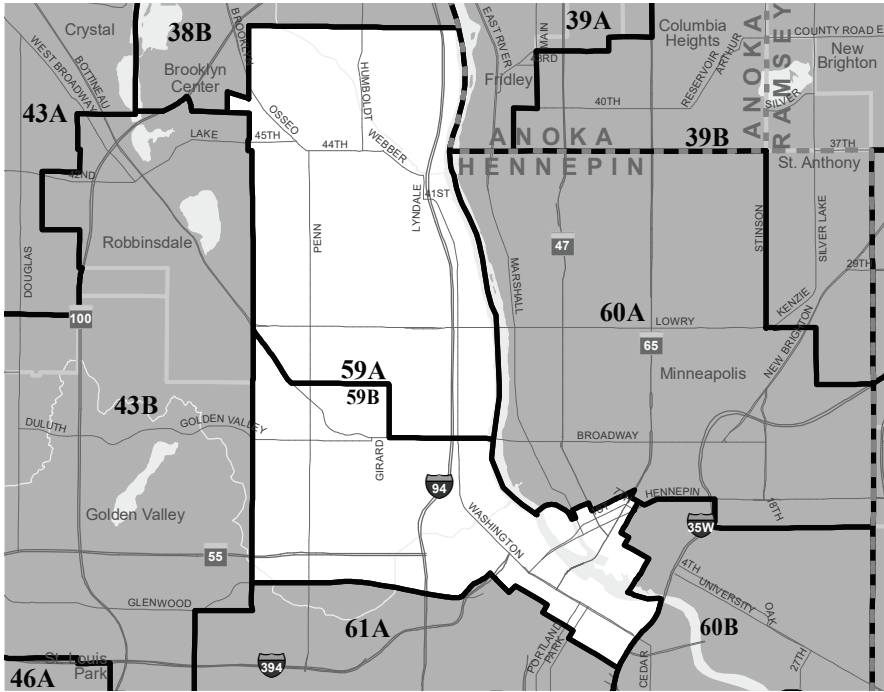
**Committees:** Republican Lead Ways and Means; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Property Tax Division

**Occupation:** Network Engineer

**Education:** B.S., Law Enforcement, Minnesota State University: Mankato

**Elected:** 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 59



Senator District 59

**Bobby Joe Champion** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
President of the Senate

Home: 1501 Hall Curve N., Minneapolis 55411  
Capitol: 3401 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-9246  
Email: [sen.bobby.champion@senate.mn](mailto:sen.bobby.champion@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Jobs and Economic Development; Finance; Rules and Administration

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., Macalester College; J.D., William Mitchell College of Law

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2008, 2010.



Representative District 59A  
**Fue Lee** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis  
**Capitol:** 485 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4262  
**Email:** rep.fue.lee@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Committee Chair Capital Investment; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance

**Occupation:** Government

**Education:** B.A., political science/international relations, Carleton College

**Elected:** 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 59B  
**Esther Agbaje** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Minneapolis  
**Capitol:** 437 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St, Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8659  
**Email:** rep.esther.agbaje@house.mn.gov

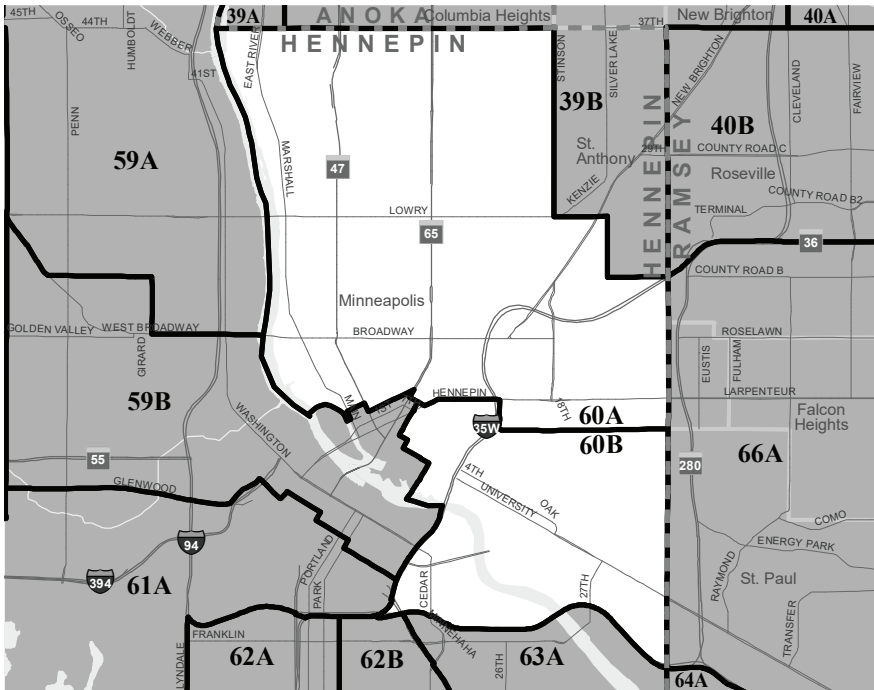
**Committees:** Vice Chair Housing Finance and Policy; Taxes; Ways and Means; Elections Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., political science, The George Washington University; M.P.A., public administration, University of Pennsylvania; J.D., Harvard University

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 60



Senator District 60

**Kari Dzedzic** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Majority Leader

Home: Minneapolis  
(612) 623-7758

Capitol: 3113 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-7809

Email: [sen.kari.dzedzic@senate.mn](mailto:sen.kari.dzedzic@senate.mn)

Committees: Chair Rules and Administration; Taxes

Elected: Special 2012, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 60A  
**Sydney Jordan** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** Minneapolis  
**Capitol:** 553 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4219  
**Email:** rep.sydney.jordan@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Education Finance; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration

**Occupation:** Nonprofit employee

**Education:** B.A., political science and global studies, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** Special 2020, 2020, 2022



Representative District 60B  
**Mohamud Noor** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** PO Box 581492, Minneapolis 55458  
**Capitol:** 379 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4257  
**Email:** rep.mohamud.noor@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair, Human Services Finance; Human Services Policy; Ways and Means; Higher Education Finance and Policy

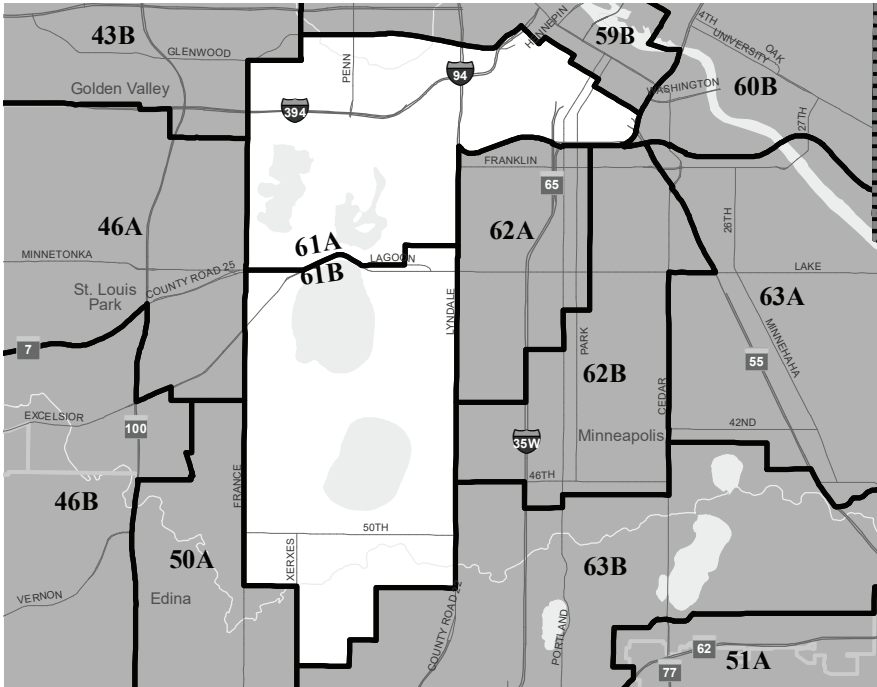
**Occupation:** Technology, business consultant

**Education:** B.C., computer science, Metropolitan State University

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 61



Senator District 61

**D. Scott Dibble** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 2910 James Ave. S., Apt. F, Minneapolis 55408  
(612) 293-7360

**Capitol:** 3107 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-4191

**Email:** [sen.scott.dibble@senate.mn.gov](mailto:sen.scott.dibble@senate.mn.gov)

**Committees:** Chair Transportation; Capital Investment; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate; Taxes

**Occupation:** Legislator

**Education:** University of Minnesota; University of St. Thomas

**Elected:** 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2000.



Representative District 61A

**Frank Hornstein** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis

**Capitol:** 563 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9281

**Email:** rep.frank.hornstein@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair, Transportation Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy

**Occupation:** College Instructor

**Education:** B.A., Environmental Studies, Macalester College; MA, Urban and Environmental Policy, Tufts University

**Elected:** 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 61B

**Jamie Long** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Majority Leader

**Home:** Minneapolis

**Capitol:** 459 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5375

**Email:** rep.jamie.long@house.mn.gov

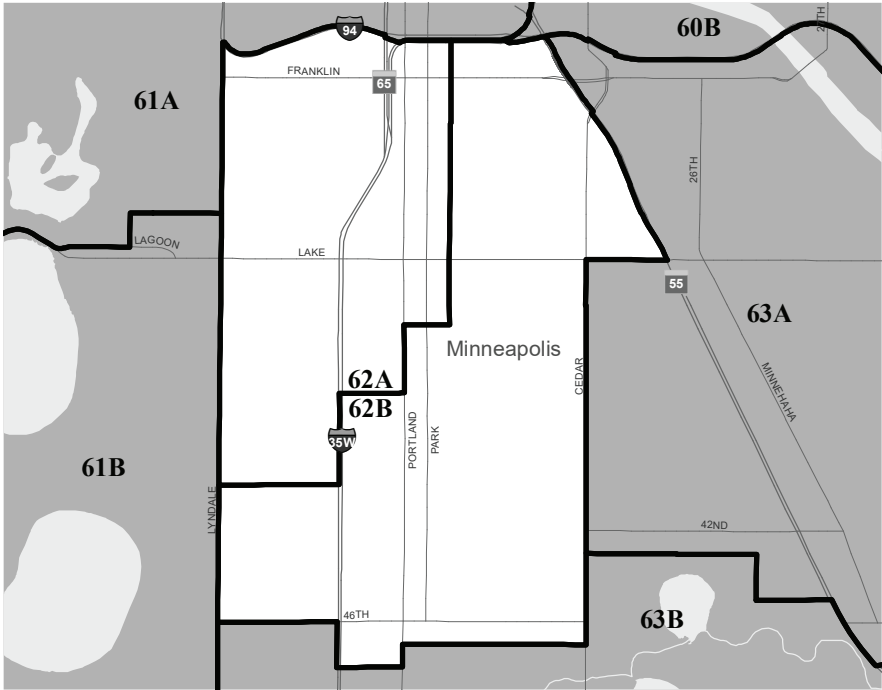
**Committee:** Chair, Rules and Legislative Administration

**Occupation:** Attorney

**Education:** B.A., political science, Carleton College; J.D., George Washington University

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 62



Senator District 62

**Omar Fateh** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis

**Capitol:** 3219 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-4261

**Email:** [sen.omar.fateh@senate.mn](mailto:sen.omar.fateh@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair, Higher Education; Vice Chair, Human Services; State and Local Government and Veterans

**Occupation:** Business and systems analyst

**Education:** MPA, George Mason University

**Elected:** 2020, 2022



Representative District 62A

**Aisha Gomez** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis

**Capitol:** 453 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-7152

**Email:** rep.aisha.gomez@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair Taxes; Property Tax Division; Ways and Means

**Education:** B.S., environmental science, University of Minnesota

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 62B

**Hodan Hassan** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis

**Capitol:** 597 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-0294

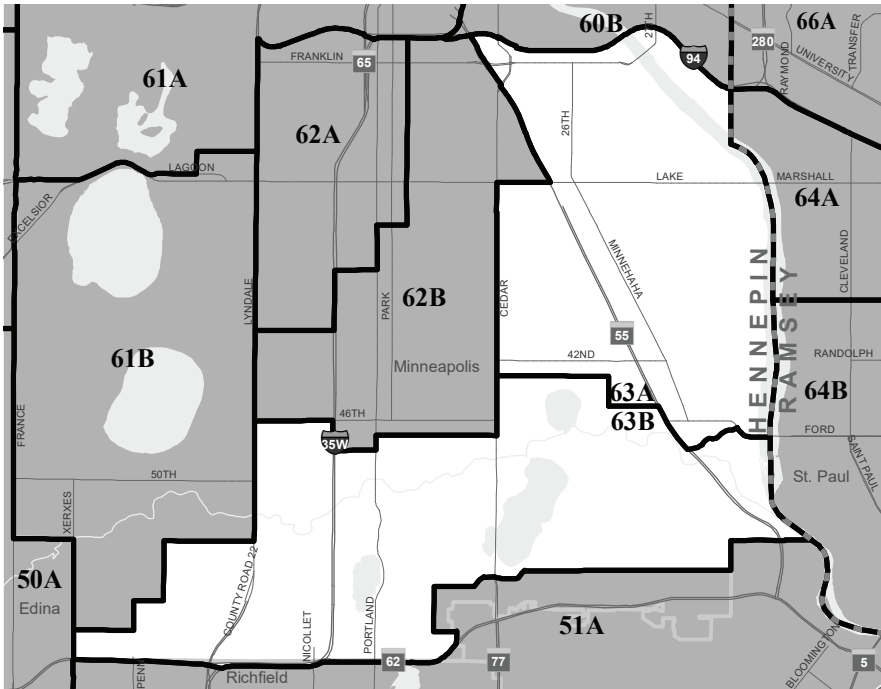
**Email:** rep.hodan.hassan@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair Economic Development Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy; Workforce Development Finance and Policy; Ways and Means

**Education:** B.A., social work, Metropolitan State University; M.A., social work, Augsburg College

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

## District 63



Senator District 63  
**Zaynab Mohamed** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Home: Minneapolis  
Capitol: 2103 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-4274  
Email: [sen.zaynab.mohamed@senate.mn](mailto:sen.zaynab.mohamed@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair Jobs and Economic Development; Capital Investment; Finance; Housing and Homelessness Prevention

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 63A

**Samantha Sencer-Mura** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis

612-239-1398

**Capitol:** 417 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-0173

**Email:** rep.samantha.sencer-mura@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Agriculture Finance and Policy; Education Finance; Workforce Development Finance and Policy; Transportation Finance and Policy

**Education:** B.A., critical theory and social justice, Occidental College; M.E., educational leadership, Harvard

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 63B

**Emma Greenman** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** Minneapolis

**Capitol:** 433 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206

(651) 296-4200

**Email:** rep.emma.greenman@house.mn.gov

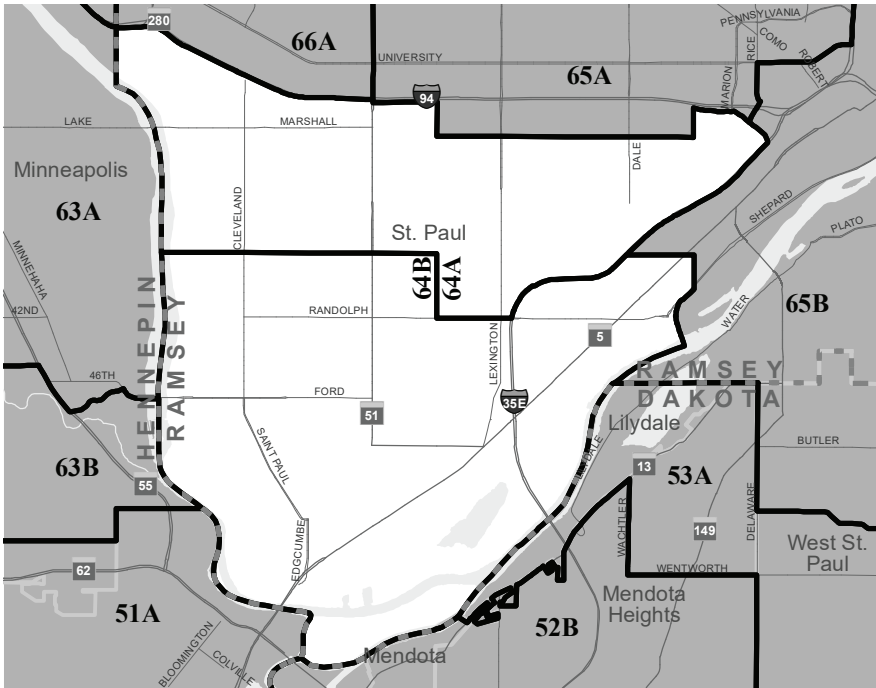
**Committees:** Vice Chair, Elections Finance and Policy; Education Finance; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Lawyer

**Education:** B.A., political science, George Washington University; M.P.A., public administration, Harvard University; J.D., law, University of California, Berkeley

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 64



Senator District 64

**Erin P. Murphy** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

Home: St. Paul

Capitol: 3211 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University  
Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-5931

Email: [sen.erin.murphy@senate.mn](mailto:sen.erin.murphy@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair State and Local Government and Veterans; Finance;  
Higher Education; Rules and Administration

**Occupation:** Registered Nurse

**Education:** B.S., University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh, M.A., College of St.  
Catherine

**Elected:** 2020, 2022. Elected to the House 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016.



Representative District 64A

**Kaohly Vang Her** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** St. Paul

**Capitol:** 359 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-8799

**Email:** rep.kaohly.her@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Health Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance; State and Local Government Finance and Policy

**Education:** B.B.A., finance, University of Wisconsin; M.B.A., Northeastern University.

**Occupation:** Policy Director

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022



Representative District 64B

**Dave Pinto** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** St. Paul

(651) 252-1706

**Capitol:** 503 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4199

**Email:** rep.dave.pinto@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair Children and Families Finance and Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy; Taxes; Ways and Means

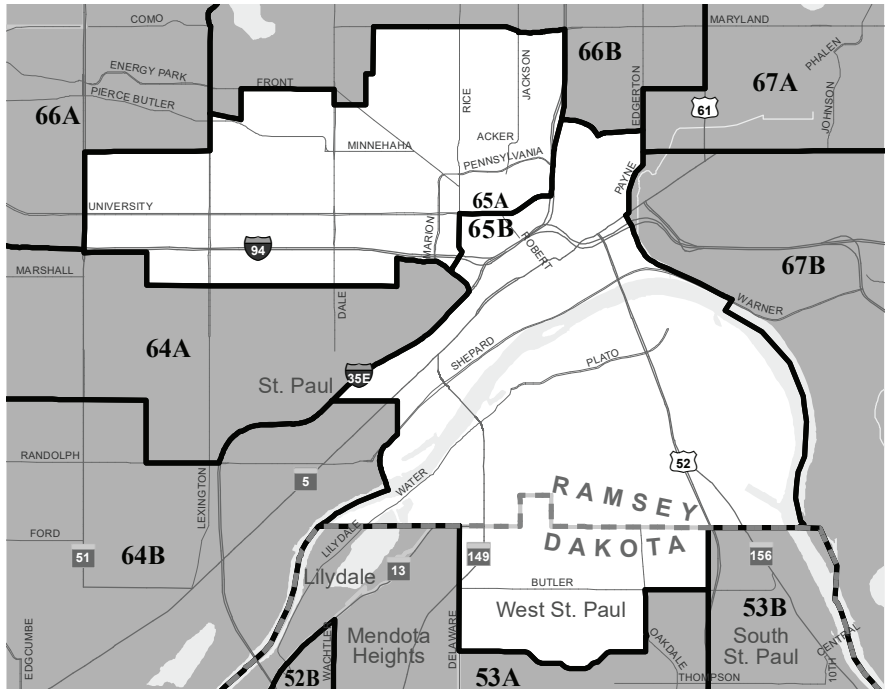
**Occupation:** Prosecutor

**Education:** B.A., Government, Harvard University; J.D./M.B.A., Law/Management, University of Virginia

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022



## District 65



Senator District 65

**Sandra L. Pappas** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Home: 66 E. 9th St., Apt. 2605, St. Paul 55101  
(651) 247-8698

Capitol: 2113 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155  
(651) 296-1802

Email: [sen.sandra.pappas@senate.mn](mailto:sen.sandra.pappas@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Capital Investment; Finance; Judiciary and Public Safety; Labor

**Occupation:** Executive Director, Forward Global Women

**Education:** B.A., Metropolitan State University; MPA, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

**Elected:** 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022.

Elected to the House 1984, 1986, 1988.



Representative District 65A

**Samakab Hussein** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** St. Paul

**Capitol:** 521 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-5158

**Email:** rep.samakab.hussein@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Legacy Finance; Capital Investment; Housing Finance and Policy; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Business owner

**Education:** B.A., business and accounting, St. Mary's University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 65B

**María Isa Pérez-Vega** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** 81 W. Annapolis St., St. Paul 55118

**Capitol:** 583 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-9714

**Email:** rep.maria.isa.perez-vega@house.mn.gov

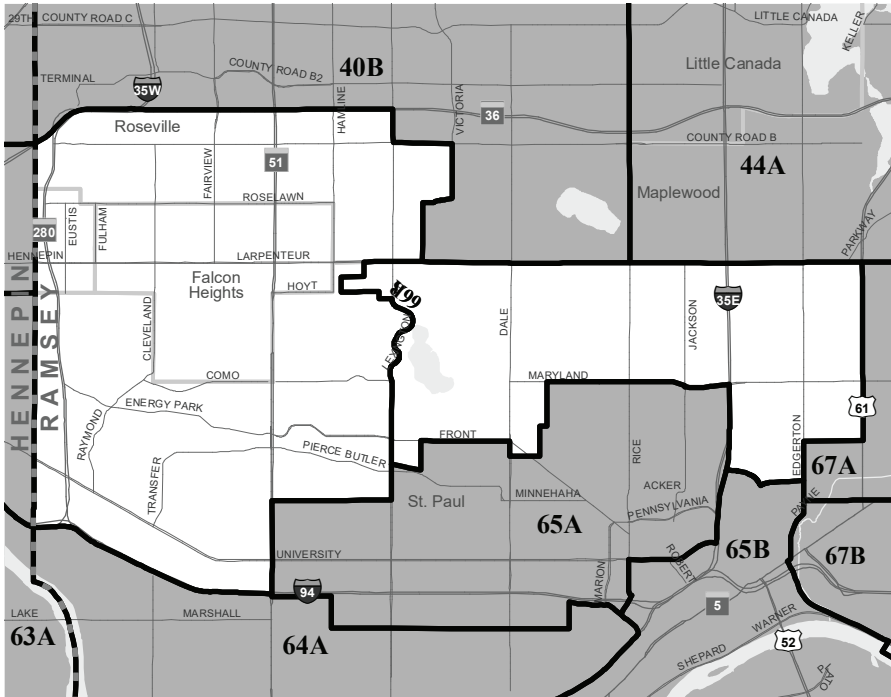
**Committees:** Children and Families Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy; Education Finance

**Occupation:** Business owner, artist

**Education:** Cultural studies, Columbia College, Chicago

**Elected:** 2022

## District 66



Senator District 66

**Clare Oumou Verbeten** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** St. Paul

**Capitol:** 2101 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-8866

**Email:** [sen.clare.oumou.verbeten@senate.mn](mailto:sen.clare.oumou.verbeten@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Vice Chair Judiciary and Public Safety; Education Finance; Higher Education; Labor

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 66A

**Leigh Finke** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** PO Box 40206, St. Paul 55104

**Capitol:** 423 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-3824

**Email:** rep.leigh.finke@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Human Services Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Legacy Finance

**Occupation:** Media

**Education:** B.A., English, Bethel University; M.A., literature, DePaul University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 66B

**Athena Hollins** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Majority Whip

**Home:** St. Paul

**Capitol:** 471 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4224

**Email:** rep.athena.hollins@house.mn.gov

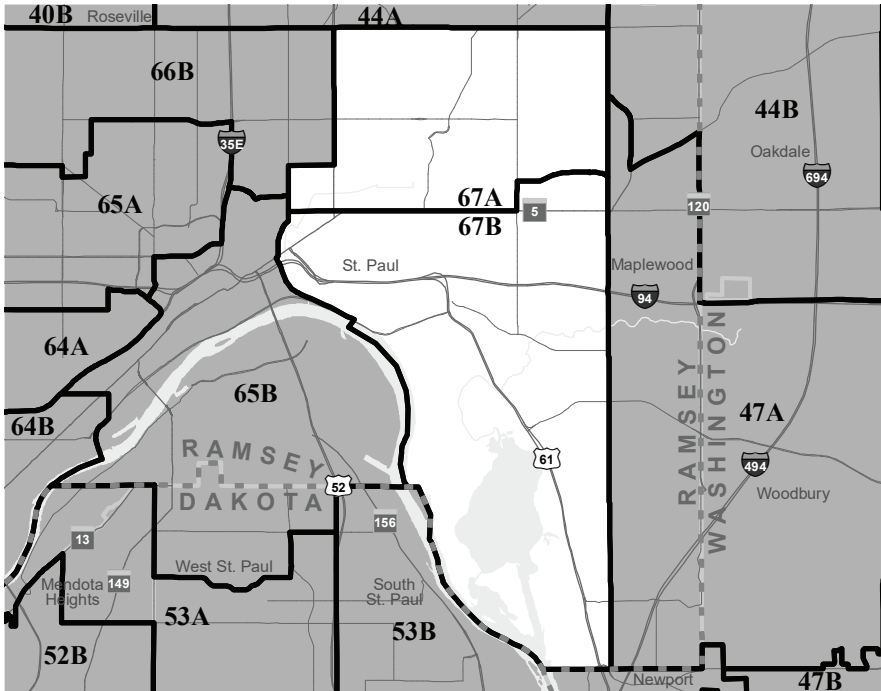
**Committees:** Vice Chair Rules and Legislative Administration; Property Tax Division; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Public Safety Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Legislator

**Education:** B.A., psychology, Reed College; J.D., University of St. Thomas School of Law

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

## District 67



Senator District 67

**Fong Hawj** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** St. Paul

**Capitol:** 3231 Minnesota Senate Building, 95 University Ave W, St. Paul 55155

(651) 296-5285

**Email:** [sen.fong.hawj@senate.mn](mailto:sen.fong.hawj@senate.mn)

**Committees:** Chair Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Jobs and Economic Development; Transportation

**Occupation:** Small Business Owner

**Education:** B.A., University of Kansas; MS, Rochester Institute of Technology, New York

**Elected:** 2012, 2016, 2020, 2022



Representative District 67A  
**Liz Lee** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
Assistant Majority Leader

**Home:** St. Paul  
**Capitol:** 539 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4277  
**Email:** rep.liz.lee@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Vice Chair Property Tax Division; Children and Families Finance and Policy; Education Policy; Taxes

**Education:** B.A., political science, Yale University

**Elected:** 2022



Representative District 67B  
**Jay Xiong** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Home:** St. Paul  
**Capitol:** 557 State Office Building; 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd.; St. Paul 55155-1206  
(651) 296-4201  
**Email:** rep.jay.xiong@house.mn.gov

**Committees:** Chair Workforce Development Finance and Policy; Capital Investment; Economic Development Finance and Policy

**Occupation:** Community organizer

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

# Legislative Committees

## COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

### Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development

Chair: Putnam (DFL) Vice Chair: Kupec (DFL) Minority Lead: Westrom (R)  
Anderson (R), Dahms (R), Dornink (R), Gustafson (DFL), Kunesh (DFL), Seeberger (DFL),

### Capital Investment

Chair: Pappas (DFL) Vice Chair: Pha (DFL) Minority Lead: Housley (R)  
Dibble (DFL), Frentz (DFL), Jasinski (R), Mohamed (DFL), Nelson (R), Pratt (R), Rasmusson (R), Xiong (DFL)

### Commerce and Consumer Protection

Chair: Klein (DFL) Vice Chair: Seeberger (DFL) Minority Lead: Dahms (R)  
Duckworth (R), Frentz (DFL), Howe (R), Latz (DFL), Rasmusson (R), Wiklund (DFL), Xiong (DFL)

### Education Finance

Chair: Kunesh (DFL) Vice Chair: Gustafson (DFL) Minority Lead: Rarick (R)  
Cwodzinski (DFL), Farnsworth (R), Kreun (R), Lucero (R), Maye Quade (DFL), Oumou Verbeten (DFL), Westlin (DFL)

### Education Policy

Chair: Cwodzinski (DFL) Vice Chair: Maye Quade (DFL) Minority Lead: Coleman (R)  
Abeler (R), Boldon (DFL), Duckworth (R), Hauschild (DFL), Kunesh (DFL), Mann (DFL), Wesenberg (R)

### Elections

Chair: Carlson (DFL) Vice Chair: Westlin (DFL) Minority Lead: Koran (R)  
Anderson (R), Bahr (R), Boldon (DFL), Cwodzinski (DFL), Dornink (R), Limmer (R), Marty (DFL), Mathews (R), Mitchell (DFL), Port (DFL), Rest (DFL)

### Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate

Chair: Frentz (DFL) Vice Chair: Ziong (DFL) Minority Lead: Mathews (R)  
Dibble (DFL), Green (R), Gruenhagen (R), Hoffman (DFL), Klein (DFL), Lucero (R), McEwen (DFL), Mitchell (DFL), Port (DFL), Rarick (R), Weber (R)

### Environment, Climate, and Legacy

Chair: Hawj (DFL) Vice Chair: McEwen (DFL) Minority Lead: Eichorn (R)  
Green (R), Hauschild (DFL), Hoffman (DFL), Kunesh (DFL), Lang (R), Morrison (DFL), Wesenberg (R)

### Finance

Chair: Marty (DFL) Vice Chair: Frentz (DFL) Minority Lead: Pratt (R)  
Champion (DFL), Dahms (R), Draheim (R), Eichorn (R), Mohamed (DFL), Murphy (DFL), Pappas (DFL), Westrom (R), Wiklund (DFL)

**Health and Human Services**

Chair: Wiklund (DFL) Vice Chair: Mann (DFL) Minority Lead: Utke (R)

Abeler (R), Boldon (DFL), Hoffman (DFL), Kupec (DFL), Lieske (R), Morrison (DFL),

**Higher Education**

Chair: Fateh (DFL) Vice Chair: Putnam (DFL) Minority Lead: Duckworth (R)

Farnsworth (R), Kupec (DFL), Murphy (DFL), Oumou Verbeten (DFL), Rarick (R)

**Housing and Homelessness Prevention**

Chair: Port (DFL) Vice Chair: Boldon (DFL) Minority Lead: Lucero (R)

Draheim (R), Housley (R), Mohamed (DFL), Pha (DFL), Rest (DFL)

**Human Services**

Chair: Hoffman (DFL) Vice Chair: Fateh (DFL) Minority Lead: Abeler (R)

Mann (DFL), Mathews (R), Maye Quade (DFL), Mitchell (DFL), Rasmusson (R), Utke (R), Wiklund (DFL)

**Jobs and Economic Development**

Chair: Champion (DFL) Vice Chair: Mohamed (DFL) Minority Lead: Draheim (R)

Gustafson (DFL), Hawj (DFL), Housley (R), Nelson (R), Pratt (R), Putnam (DFL)

**Judiciary and Public Safety**

Chair: Latz (DFL) Vice Chair: Oumou Verbeten (DFL) Minority Lead: Limmer (R)

Carlson (DFL), Eichorn (R), Howe (R), Kreun (R), Pappas (DFL), Seeberger (DFL), Westlin (DFL)

**Labor**

Chair: McEwen (DFL) Vice Chair: Hauschild (DFL) Minority Lead: Dornink (R)

Gruenhagen (R), Kupec (DFL), Lieske (R), Marty (DFL), Oumou Verbeten (DFL), Pappas (DFL), Wesenberg (R)

**Rules and Administration**

Chair: Dziedzic (DFL) Vice Chair: Rest (DFL) Minority Lead: Johnson (R)

Champion (DFL), Eichorn (R), Frentz (DFL), Limmer (R), Marty (DFL), Miller (R), Murphy (DFL)

**State and Local Government and Veterans**

Chair: Murphy (DFL) Vice Chair: Mitchell (DFL) Minority Lead: Anderson, B. (R)

Bahr (R), Carlson (DFL), Cwodzinski (DFL), Drazkowski (R), Fateh (DFL), Gustafson (DFL), Jasinski (R), Koran (R), Lang (R), Maye Quade (DFL), Morrison (DFL)

**Taxes**

Chair: Rest (DFL) Vice Chair: Klein (DFL) Minority Lead: Weber (R)

Dibble (DFL), Drazkowski (R), Dziedzic (DFL), Hauschild (DFL), Miller (R), Nelson (R), Putnam (DFL)

**Transportation**

Chair: Dibble (DFL) Vice Chair: Morrison (DFL) Minority Lead: Jasinski (R)

Carlson (DFL), Coleman (R), Hawj (DFL), Howe (R), Lang (R), McEwen (DFL), Port (DFL)



## COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

### Agriculture Finance and Policy

Chair: Vang (DFL) Vice Chair: Pursell (DFL) Minority Lead: Anderson, Paul (R)

Burkel (R) , Cha (DFL), Frederick (DFL), Hansen (DFL), Harder (R) , Jacob (R) , Nelson, N. (R), Rehm (DFL), Sencer-Mura (DFL), Tabke (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### Capital Investment

Chair: Lee, F. (DFL) Vice Chair: Reyer (DFL) Minority Lead: Urdahl (R)

Carroll (DFL), Fogelman (R), Franson (R), Grossell (R) , Hansen (DFL), Hussein (DFL), Kozlowski (DFL), Lillie (DFL), Myers (R) , Pelowski (DFL), Skraba (R) , West (R) , Wolgamott (DFL), Xiong (DFL)

### Children and Families Finance and Policy

Chair: Bliss (R) Vice Chair: Coulter (DFL) Minority Lead: Davis (R)

Hanson (DFL), Hemmingsen-Jaeger (DFL), Hicks (DFL), Hudson (R) , Kotyza-Witthuhn (DFL), Lee, L. (DFL), Nelson, N. (R), Perez-Vega (DFL), Zeleznikar (R) , ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### Climate and Energy Finance and Policy

Chair: Acomb (DFL) Vice Chair: Kraft (DFL) Minority Lead: Swedzinski (R)

Altendorf (R), Bierman (DFL), Carroll (DFL), Davis (R), Garofalo (R), Hemmingsen-Jaeger (DFL), Hollins (DFL), Hornstein (DFL), Igo (R), Mekeland (R), Newton (DFL), O'Neill (R), Rehm (DFL), Stephenson (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### Commerce Finance and Policy

Chair: Stephenson (DFL) Vice Chair: Kotyza-Witthuhn (DFL) Minority Lead: O'Driscoll (R)

Bierman (DFL), Cha (DFL), Daudt (R), Dotseth (R), Freiberg (DFL), Klevorn (DFL), Koegel (DFL), Kraft (DFL), Liebling (DFL), Neu Brindley (R), Niska (R), Perryman (R), Pfarr (R), Tabke (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### Economic Development Finance and Policy

Chair: Hassan (DFL) Vice Chair: Hanson (DFL) Minority Lead: Koznick (R)

Feist (DFL), Igo (R), Kotyza-Witthuhn (DFL), Kozlowski (DFL), Perryman (R), Richardson (DFL), Schomacker (R), Smith (DFL), Wiener (R), Xiong (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### Education Finance

Chair: Youakim (DFL) Vice Chair: Clardy (DFL) Minority Lead: Kresha (R)

Altendorf (R), Anderson, Patti (R), Bakeberg (R), Bennett (R), Edelson (DFL), Greenman (DFL), Hill (DFL), Hudella (R), Jordan (DFL), Knudsen (R), Perez-Vega (DFL), Pryor (DFL), Pursell (DFL), Rehm (DFL), Sencer-Mura (DFL)

### Education Policy

Chair: Pryor (DFL) Vice Chair: Hill (DFL) Minority Lead: Bennett (R)

Bakeberg (R), Berg (DFL), Feist (DFL), Frazier (DFL), Keeler (DFL), Knudsen (R), Lee, L. (DFL), Mueller (R), Urdahl (R), Youakim (DFL)

**Elections Finance and Policy**

Chair: Freiberg (DFL) Vice Chair: Greenman (DFL) Minority Lead: Torkelson (R)

Agbaje (DFL), Altendorf (R), Bahner (DFL), Bliss (R), Coulter (DFL), Davis (R), Frederick (DFL), Pursell (DFL), Quam (R), Stephenson (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL),

**Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy**

Chair: Hansen (DFL) Vice Chair: Jordan (DFL) Minority Lead: Heintzeman (R)

Brand (DFL), Burkel (R), Edelson (DFL), Finke (DFL), Fischer (DFL), Gillman (R), Jacob (R), Lee, F. (DFL), Lislegard (DFL), Pursell (DFL), Schultz (R), Skraba (R), Vang (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

**Ethics**

Chair: Moller (DFL) Vice Chair: Minority Lead: Torkelson (R)

Dauids (R), Klevorn (DFL), alternate: Bierman (DFL), alternate: Kiel (R)

**Health Finance and Policy**

Chair: Liebling (DFL) Vice Chair: Bierman (DFL) Minority Lead: Schomacker (R)

Acomb (DFL), Backer (R), Bahner (DFL), Carroll (DFL), Elkins (DFL), Fischer (DFL), Hemmingsen-Jaeger (DFL), Her (DFL), Kiel (R), Murphy (R), Nadeau (R), Neu Brindley (R), Perryman (R), Quam (R), Reyer (DFL)

**Higher Education Finance and Policy**

Chair: Pelowski (DFL) Vice Chair: Wolgamott (DFL) Minority Lead: O'Neill (R)

Coulter (DFL), Dauids (R), Hanson (DFL), Hicks (DFL), Klevorn (DFL), McDonald (R), Noor (DFL), Robbins (R), Scott (R), Vang (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

**Housing Finance and Policy**

Chair: Howard (DFL) Vice Chair: Agbaje (DFL) Minority Lead: Johnson (R)

Cha (DFL), Dotseth (R), Hassan (DFL), Hussein (DFL), Kozlowski (DFL), Myers (R), Nash (R), Norris (DFL), Perez-Vega (DFL), Petersburg (R), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

**Human Services Finance**

Chair: Noor (DFL) Vice Chair: Bahner (DFL) Minority Lead: Neu Brindley (R)

Baker (R), Clardy (DFL), Fischer (DFL), Franson (R), Gillman (R), Hicks (DFL), Keeler (DFL), Kotyza-Witthuhn (DFL), Pryor (DFL), Quam (R), Zeleznikar (R), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

**Human Services Policy**

Chair: Fischer (DFL) Vice Chair: Frederick (DFL) Minority Lead: Kiel (R)

Backer (R), Baker (R), Dcurran (DFL), Edelson (DFL), Engen (R), Finke (DFL), Hanson (DFL), Hicks (DFL), Noor (DFL), Novotny (R)

**Judiciary Finance and Civil Law**

Chair: Becker-Finn (DFL) Vice Chair: Frazier (DFL) Minority Lead: Scott (R)

Carroll (DFL), Curran (DFL), Feist (DFL), Finke (DFL), Frederick (DFL), Grossell (R), Johnson (R), Moller (DFL), Niska (R), Wiens (R), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### **Labor and Industry Finance and Policy**

Chair: Nelson, M. (DFL) Vice Chair: Berg (DFL) Minority Lead: McDonald (R)

Daniels (R), Greenman (DFL), Hill (DFL), Hussein (DFL), Jordan (DFL), Kozłowski (DFL), Melkand (R), Myers (R), Schultz (R), Wolgamott (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### **Legacy Finance**

Chair: Lillie (DFL) Vice Chair: Hussein (DFL) Minority Lead: Backer (R)

Cha (DFL), Finke (DFL), Heintzeman (R), Her (DFL), Lee, Fl. (DFL), Pfarr (R), Skraba (R), Van (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### **Public Safety Finance and Policy**

Chair: Moller (DFL) Vice Chair: Feist (DFL) Minority Lead: Novotny (R)

Becker-Finn (DFL), Curran (DFL), Engen (R), Frazier (DFL), Grossell (R), Hollins (DFL), Hudson (R), Huot (DFL), Mueller (R), Pinto (DFL), Tabke (DFL), Witte (R), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### **Rules and Legislative Administration**

Chair: Long (DFL) Vice Chair: Hollins (DFL) Minority Lead: Demuth (R)

Engen (R), Howard (DFL), Huot (DFL), Jordan (DFL), Lillie (DFL), Moller (DFL), Nash (R), Olson, L. (DFL), O'Neill (R), Pelowski (DFL), Robbins (R), Torkelson (R), Wolgamott (DFL)

### **State and Local Government Finance and Policy**

Chair: Klevorn (DFL) Vice Chair: Huot (DFL) Minority Lead: Nash (R)

Bahner (DFL), Berg (DFL), Freiberg (DFL), Hansen (DFL), Harder (R), Her (DFL), Joy (R), Koznick (R), Nadeau (R), Newton (DFL), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

### **Sustainable Infrastructure Policy**

Chair: Koegel (DFL) Vice Chair: Curran (DFL) Minority Lead: Franson (R)

Acomb (DFL), Anderson, Paul (R), Clardy (DFL), Gillman (R), Hornstein (DFL), Igo (R), Kraft (DFL), Rehm (DFL), Schultz (R), Smith (DFL)

### **Taxes**

Chair: Gomez (DFL) Vice Chair: Norris (DFL) Minority Lead: Davids (R)

Agbaje (DFL), Anderson, Patti (R), Brand (DFL), Elkins (DFL), Howard (DFL), Joy (R), Koznick (R), Lee, L. (DFL), Lislegard (DFL), Olson, B. (R), Olson, L. (DFL), Pinto (DFL), Robbins (R), Smith (DFL), Swedzinski (R)

### **Property Tax Division**

Chair: Lislegard (DFL) Vice Chair: Lee, L. (DFL) Minority Lead: Quam (R)

Anderson, Paul (R), Burkel (R), Coulter (DFL), Elkins (DFL), Garofalo (R), Gomez (DFL), Hollins (DFL), Huot (DFL), Nelson, M. (DFL), O'Driscoll (R)

### **Transportation Finance and Policy**

Chair: Hornstein (DFL) Vice Chair: Tabke (DFL) Minority Lead: Petersburg (R)

Brand (DFL), Elkins (DFL), Fogelman (R), Hudella (R), Koegel (DFL), Kraft (DFL), Murphy (R), Nelson, M. (DFL), Norris (DFL), Olson, F. (R), Sencer-Mura (DFL), West (R), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

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**Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy**

Chair: Newton (DFL) Vice Chair: Elkins (DFL) Minority Lead: Bliss (R)

Bennett (R), Clardy (DFL), Coulter (DFL), Greenman (DFL), Hudella (R), Lislegard (DFL), Norris (DFL), Olson, Bl. (R), Wiens (R), exofficio: Olson, L. (DFL)

**Ways and Means**

Chair: Olson, L. (DFL) Vice Chair: Edelson (DFL) Minority Lead: Garofalo (R)

Acomb (DFL), Agbaje (DFL), Becker-Finn (DFL), Freiberg (DFL), Gomez (DFL), Hassan (DFL), Heintzeman (R), Hornstein (DFL), Howard (DFL), Klevorn (DFL), Kresha (R), Liebling (DFL), Lillie (DFL), Moller (DFL), Nash (R)

**Workforce Development Finance and Policy**

Chair: Xiong (DFL) Vice Chair: brand (DFL) Minority Lead: Baker (R)

Becker-Finn (DFL), Frazier (DFL), Harder (R), Hassan (DFL), Hemmingsen-Jaeger (DFL), Nelson, N. (R), Reyer (DFL), Sencer-Mura (DFL), Wiens (R), Zeleznikar (R), ex-officio: Olson, L. (DFL)

## LEGISLATIVE EMPLOYEE OFFICES

### SECRETARY OF THE SENATE

231 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-2344

**Function:** The secretary of the senate is the chief operating officer of the Senate, under the jurisdiction of the committee on rules and administration. The main functions are to act as parliamentarian and as administrator of the internal operations of the Senate. The office of the secretary of the senate produces the senate journal, all calendars, the introductions and engrossment of Senate bills and the certification of bills passed. The secretary of the senate calls the roll during floor sessions, reads bills and other documents and moves legislation through the Orders of Business. The office is responsible for keeping minutes, coordinating the functions of the session, supervising Senate personnel, and directing the daily operation of the Senate.



**Secretary of the Senate:** Tom Bottern, St. Paul. B.A., American Studies, Williams College; J.D., University of Wisconsin Law School; law clerk, Minnesota Supreme Court Justice M. Jeanne Coyne (1992-93); Associate, Faegre and Benson LLP (1993-1996) Senate Counsel, Minnesota Senate (1997-2022) Director, Senate Counsel, Research and Fiscal Analysis (2012-2022)



**First Assistant Secretary:** Michael Linn, St. Paul. B.S., Bemidji State University; Minnesota Senate (1986–present); member, American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries (1990–present).



**Second Assistant Secretary:** Jessica Tupper, Minneapolis. B.S., Minnesota State University, Mankato; Minnesota State Senate (2000–present); member, American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries



**Third Assistant Secretary:** Scott Radunzel, Hudson, WI; M.A. English, University of St. Thomas; B.A. English, University of Minnesota; Minnesota Senate (2011—Present); Member, American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries.



**Engrossing Secretary:** Melissa Mapes, Andover. Political Science, University of Minnesota, Morris. Minnesota Senate (2005–present); member, American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries.

**Chaplain:** Rev. Dr. DeWayne Davis

### SENATE COUNSEL, RESEARCH AND FISCAL ANALYSIS

3300 Minnesota Senate Building, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-4791 **Website:** senate.mn/scrfa

**Function:** The office provides legal, research, and fiscal analysis services to Senate members and committees in the development of public policy and legislation. This work includes drafting legislation, tracking budget proposals and conducting research requested by members.

**Director:**

### SENATE INDEX

306 Capitol, St. Paul, 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-5560 **Website:** senate.mn/index

**Function:** The office indexes bills in the Senate by subject, author, committee, companion bill and chapter numbers, content, and Senate journal page numbers for floor actions, and tracks bill status.

**Co-directors:** Manuel Vasquez and John Trombley

### SENATE INFORMATION OFFICE

231 Minnesota Senate Building, St. Paul, 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-0504, (651) 296-2887

**Website:** senate.mn/info **Email:** senate.information@senate.mn

**Function:** The office provides information to the public, senators, and staff. Services include the distribution of information produced by the Senate index department such as the identification of bills by subject or author, bill status, and Senate journal page numbers for floor actions. All requests for information materials, except videotapes, are handled through the information office. Other services include helping members of the public identify their legislators and answering general questions about the Legislature.

**Director:** Wendy Dwyer Bagley

### SENATE JOURNAL PRODUCTION

G11 Capitol, St. Paul 551155

**Phone:** (651) 296-0161

**Function:** The office provides and produces all supporting documents used for daily legislative sessions, including agendas, calendars and Senate operating Resolutions. During and following the daily session, data is compiled to produce the daily Senate journal which records the actions of the day's session. Upon completion of the legislative session, the daily Senate journals become the permanent journal of the Senate. Because Minnesota is a journal entry state, the Minnesota courts refer to the permanent journal should any legal question arise for the enacted legislation. All materials produced in journal production are released to the internet for use by members, staff and public.

**Director:** Linda Jackson

### SENATE MEDIA SERVICES OFFICE

G230 Minnesota Senate Building, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-0264 **Website:** senate.mn/media

**Function:** The office informs the public about the Senate and the legislative activities through television, photography, and web-based media. It produces television coverage of Senate committee hearings, floor sessions, and press conferences. The department also produces Capitol Report, a weekly public affairs program highlighting issues facing the state and featuring interviews with key policymakers. Senate Media Services programming can be viewed statewide on the Minnesota Channel and on the web at the following websites:

facebook.com/MnSenateMedia and youtube.com/MnSenateMedia and senate.mn/media. You can follow Senate Media Services on Twitter: @MnSenateMedia.

**Director:** Steve Senyk

### SENATE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS OFFICE

G430 Minnesota Senate Building, St. Paul 55103

**Phone:** (651) 296-1119 **Website:** senate.mn/sergeant

**Function:** Sergeants maintain order and control the admittance of people to the Senate chamber, Senate offices and Senate committee hearing rooms. The office is responsible for the security of the chamber, galleries, offices, and hearing rooms and for enforcing the dress code in the Senate chamber. The office is also responsible for scheduling rooms for committee hearings, the issuance of parking permits for senators and staff, the issuance of keys and identity cards and handling requests for the distribution of furniture and office equipment. In addition, the sergeant's office is responsible for several services that provide assistance to persons with special needs.



**Sergeant-at-Arms:** Sven Lindquist, Spring Lake Park. B.A., Public Administration, Bemidji State University. Minnesota Senate (1981–present); member, National Legislative Services and Security Association; member, executive committee, associate vice president, American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries.



**Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms:** Bryan Pierick, Farmington, B.S., Indiana State University; Minnesota Senate (2022–present); member, National Legislative Services and Security Association .

**HOUSE CHIEF CLERK'S OFFICE**

211 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-2314

**Function:** The Chief Clerk has general supervision over clerical duties pertaining to the lawmaking process and serves as a parliamentary advisor to the presiding officer and members. The Chief Clerk's Office serves as a resource center providing assistance, advice and information on the legislative process to members, staff and the public. The Minnesota Constitution and State Laws require that the Chief Clerk's Office publish a daily and permanent Journal which documents all official House action on bills from their introduction to enactment into law. The office oversees the engrossment and enrollment of bills, publishes the daily agenda items and maintains comprehensive indexes of all bills in the legislative process by number, topic and author. Additionally, the office is responsible for the management of information technology and the development, design and maintenance of the House website.



**Chief Clerk:** Patrick Duffy Murphy, St. Paul. B.A., St. Thomas University. Minnesota House of Representatives (1978-present); House Page (1978-1979); Administrative Aide (1980); Journal Editor (1980-2004); First Assistant Chief Clerk (2005-2014); Chief Clerk (2015-present); member of the American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries (1981-present); Member of the YMCA Youth in Government State Board (2008-present).



**First Assistant Chief Clerk:** Timothy Miles Johnson, Rockford. B.A., Metropolitan State University; MAP.L., University of Minnesota-Duluth. Minnesota House of Representatives, House Page (1996); Administrative Aide (1997-98); Administrative Assistant (1999-2002); Assistant Desk Secretary (2003-08); Desk Clerk (2009-14); First Assistant Chief Clerk (2015-present); member of the American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries (2009-present).

**Second Assistant Chief Clerk:** Stefanie R. Miller, St. Paul, B.M., Augsburg College. Minnesota House of Representatives (1994-present); Administrative Aide (1994); Administrative Assistant (1994-2008); Assistant Desk Secretary (2009-2013); Desk Clerk Supervisor (2013-2022); Second Assistant Chief Clerk (2022-present).

**INDEX DEPARTMENT (Bill Status)**

211 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-6646



**Index Clerk:** Carl Hamre, Roseville. B.A., German, Hamline University. Minnesota House of Representatives, Public Information Assistant (1994-95); Chief Clerk's Office Administrative Assistant (1996-97); Assistant Bill Title Editor (1997-2000); Bill Title Editor (2000-05); Assistant Index Clerk (2005-07); Index Clerk (2008-present); member of the American Society of Legislative Clerks and Secretaries (2008-present).

**HOUSE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT**

600 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-6753 **Fax:** (651) 296-9887 **Website:** house.mn/hrd

**Function:** The department provides research, legislative drafting and legal services on a nonpartisan basis to the entire membership of the House and its committees.

**Director:** Patrick J. McCormack



## HOUSE PUBLIC INFORMATION SERVICES

175 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-2146, (800) 657-3550 **Website:** [house.leg.state.mn.us/hinfo/hinfo.asp](http://house.leg.state.mn.us/hinfo/hinfo.asp)

**Function:** House Public Information Services is a nonpartisan department of the Minnesota House of Representatives serving as an informational resource for the public, legislators, and staff. The office is the initial point of contact for the public to have questions answered about the House of Representatives. The staff produces publications, television programming and web-based information that explain the issues before the Legislature and the legislative process. The office also provides documentary photographic services for House members and for use in publications and on the House website. Publications and services include: Session Daily—an online news service updated as needed for House news; printed and electronic versions of committee schedules; video coverage of House floor sessions, selected committee hearings and other legislative events; directories and rosters, informational brochures, and educational publications.

**Director:** Barry A. LaGrave

## HOUSE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS OFFICE

B-17 State Office Building, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-4884 **Website:** <http://house.leg.state.mn.us/sergeant/sergeant.asp>

**Function:** The sergeant's office serves as a liaison with capitol security in providing security for House office areas. The chief sergeant is responsible for decorum and protocol and may be requested by the Speaker to locate and escort members to the chamber during a roll call vote. The Sergeant's office oversees House pages that serve as support staff for all House and conference committee hearings and aid all departments. The office coordinates the House's high school page program and college intern program as well as manages House facilities. The office also assigns parking spaces for members and staff, operates the House post office, House duplicating and House telecommunications.



**Chief Sergeant-at-Arms:** Lori L. Hodapp. New Prague. B.S., Criminal Justice, St. Cloud State University; Minnesota State Patrol, Trooper, Technical Sergeant, Lieutenant, Commander (retired 32 years); St. Paul / Minneapolis Airport Police (retired 5 years); House of Representatives Security Team (1 session); Deputy Chief Sergeant at Arms (6 months); Chief Sergeant at Arms (Present).



**First Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms:** Erica Brynildson, Saint Paul. B.A., Political Science, B.A., History, Hamline University. Minnesota House of Representatives, Committee Page (2008-2010); Legislative Assistant (2011-2012); Fiscal Services Specialist (2012-2015).



**Second Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms:** Andrew Olson, Crystal. B.A., Economics, University of Minnesota Duluth (2014)

# Temporary Rules of the Senate

As adopted January 2023

## 1. PARLIAMENTARY REFERENCE

The rules of parliamentary practice contained in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure govern the Senate in all cases in which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the Senate and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and House of Representatives.

## 2. REPORTING OF BILLS

Every bill, memorial, order, resolution or vote requiring the approval of the Governor must be reported to the Senate on three different days before its passage.

- (a) The first report, called the first reading, is made when it has been received for introduction.
- (b) The second report, called the second reading, is made when it has been considered by all the necessary standing committees and is ready for debate.
- (c) The third report, called the third reading, is made when it is ready for final passage.

## 3. BILL INTRODUCTION

- 3.1 Bills, memorials, and concurrent or joint resolutions may be introduced by a member or by a standing committee.
- 3.2 The name of the author, authors, or committee must be written on the bill, memorial or resolution. The number of authors may not exceed five.
- 3.3 An original and one copy are required for introduction.
- 3.4 A member or a committee desiring to introduce a bill, memorial or concurrent or joint resolution shall deliver it to the office of the Secretary, and the Secretary shall promptly deliver all the bills, memorials or concurrent or joint resolutions to the President who shall present them to the Senate.
- 3.5 A bill may not be considered by a committee or a subcommittee on the day it is introduced.
- 3.6 During the period between the last day of the session in any odd-numbered year and the first day of the session in the following year, a bill filed with the Secretary for introduction must be given a file number and may be unofficially referred by the President, with the approval of the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration, to an appropriate standing committee of the Senate. All bills filed for introduction during this period must be presented to the Senate when it reconvenes and must be referred to the standing committees previously indicated by the President, subject to objection to the referral under Rule 4.10.

## 4. BILL REFERRAL

- 4.1 The President shall refer each bill without motion to the proper standing committee unless otherwise referred by the Senate.
- 4.2 A bill or resolution may not be referred to committee or amended until it has been given its first reading.
- 4.3 A member may not object to a bill or resolution on its introduction.
- 4.4 All bills appropriating money, or obligating the state to pay or expend money, or establishing a policy which to be effective will require expenditure of money, when referred to and reported by any other than the Committee on Finance, must be referred before passage to the Committee on Finance.
- 4.5 All bills delegating rulemaking to a department or agency of state government and all bills exempting a department or agency of state government from rulemaking, when referred to and reported by any other than the Committee on State and Local Government and Veterans, must be referred before passage to the Committee on State and Local Government and Veterans.
- 4.6 All bills creating a new commission, council, task force, board, or other body to which a member of the legislature will be appointed must be referred before passage both to the Committee on State and Local Government and Veterans and to the Committee on Rules and Administration.
- 4.7 All bills authorizing or increasing a sentence of imprisonment to a state correctional institution must be referred before passage to the Committee on Judiciary and Public Safety.
- 4.8 All resolutions required to follow the same procedure as bills must be referred before passage to the Committee on Rules and Administration.
- 4.9 A bill introduced by a committee need not be referred to a standing committee unless a question arises. It must lie over one day before being given its second reading.
- 4.10 A member may question the reference of a bill during the order of business of first reading on the day of introduction. When a member questions the reference of a bill, the bill must be referred without debate to the Committee on Rules and Administration to report the proper reference. Upon adoption of the report of the Committee on Rules and Administration, the bill must be referred accordingly.

## 5. RECALL FROM COMMITTEE

- 5.1 Before the applicable deadline for committee action on a bill, a majority of the whole Senate may recall the bill from a committee and re-refer it to any other committee or place it on General Orders. After the committee deadline for action on a bill, 41 affirmative votes of the whole Senate may recall the bill from any committee and re-refer it to any other committee or place it on General Orders. Recall of a bill under this rule requires the concurrence of the chief author of the bill.

5.2 By a report of the Committee on Rules and Administration adopted by the Senate, the Committee on Rules and Administration, on request of the chief author, may remove a bill from committee and re-refer it to any other committee or place it on General Orders.

## 6. RESOLUTIONS

6.1 Memorial resolutions addressed to the President or the Congress of the United States, or a house or member of Congress, or a department or officer of the United States, or a state or foreign government, joint resolutions, and resolutions requiring the signature of the Governor must follow the same procedure as bills before being adopted.

6.2 A resolution may not be changed to a bill, and a bill may not be changed to a resolution.

6.3 Upon the request of a member, a resolution not required to follow the same procedure as bills and not offered by the Committee on Rules and Administration must be referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration. If the resolution is not referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration, the resolution must lie over one calendar day without debate or other action, upon the request of a member.

## 7. BUDGET TARGETS

7.1 The Committees on Taxes and on Finance must hold hearings as necessary to determine state revenues and appropriations for the fiscal biennium.

7.2 Within 30 days after the last state general fund revenue and expenditure forecast for the next fiscal biennium becomes available during the regular session in the odd-numbered year, targets for the general fund budget must be publicly announced by the Chair of the Committee on Finance or the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration. Subsequent adjustments to the targets required under this rule shall be made by public announcement of the chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration.

7.3 The omnibus tax and appropriation bills are: (1) the omnibus tax bill; (2) the agriculture, broadband, and rural development appropriations bill; (3) the education appropriations bill; (4) the commerce and consumer protection appropriations bill; (5) the elections appropriations bill; (6) the energy, utilities, environment, and climate appropriations bill; (7) the higher education appropriations bill; (8) the health and human services appropriations bill; (9) the human services appropriations bill; (10) the housing and homelessness prevention appropriations bill; (11) the environment, climate, and legacy appropriations bill; (12) the jobs and economic development appropriations bill; (13) the judiciary and public safety appropriations bill; (14) the labor appropriations bill; (15) the state and local government and veterans appropriations bill; (16) the transportation appropriations bill; and (17) the omnibus capital investment bill. An omnibus appropriation or tax bill may not be divided.

7.4 An amendment to an omnibus appropriation or tax bill that is a Senate file or an unofficial engrossment of a House file is out of order if it will:

- (1) increase net appropriations from a fund for a fiscal biennium, without a corresponding increase in net revenue, compared to the bill as it was reported to the floor of the Senate;
- (2) reduce net revenue to a fund for a fiscal biennium, without a corresponding reduction in net appropriations, compared to the bill as it was reported to the floor of the Senate;
- (3) change appropriations, transfers, or revenues to an agency that was not in the bill as it was reported to the floor of the Senate; or
- (4) create or increase the amount of a tax expenditure by reducing appropriations, transfers, or revenues to an agency that was not in the bill as it was reported to the floor of the Senate.

## 8. CONFIRMATIONS

8.1 Every gubernatorial appointment requiring the advice and consent of the Senate must be referred by the President to the appropriate committee. If a question arises as to the proper committee, the appointment must be referred without debate to the Committee on Rules and Administration

for a report making the proper reference.

8.2 An appointment referred to committee and not reported to the Senate within 60 legislative days after it was referred is withdrawn from committee and placed on the confirmation calendar

for consideration by the Senate before adjournment of the regular session, unless the appointee's term has expired or the appointee is no longer serving.

8.3 The final question on the appointment is, "Will the Senate, having given its advice, now consent to this appointment?" The question must not be put the same day the appointment is received or on the day it is reported by committee except by unanimous consent. Confirmation of the appointment requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the whole Senate.

## 9. STANDING COMMITTEES

The standing committees of the Senate are as follows: Agriculture, Broadband, and Rural Development Capital Investment; Commerce and Consumer Protection Education Finance; Education Policy Elections; Energy, Utilities, Environment, and Climate Environment, Climate, and Legacy; Finance; Health and Human Services Higher Education; Housing and Homelessness Prevention Human Services; Jobs and Economic Development Judiciary and Public Safety Labor; Rules and Administration; State and Local Government and Veterans Taxes; Transportation; 10. APPOINTMENTS TO STANDING COMMITTEES

10.1 The majority and minority groups must each be represented on all standing committees of the Senate substantially in proportion to their numbers in the Senate. The majority group shall assign the number of positions the minority group will hold on each committee. The minority group must be given adequate notice of its positions before the session begins.

10.2 Both the majority and minority groups shall appoint their own members to fill the number of positions each group will hold on each committee. The minority group shall transmit notice of its assignments to the majority group within 14 calendar days after receipt of the notice of positions

available. The minority group may designate a ranking member for each committee. Nothing prohibits a member of the minority group from serving as chair or vice chair of a committee, subcommittee, or commission. If the minority group for any reason fails to

make its appointments pursuant to this rule, the majority group may make all the committee assignments.

10.3 The majority and minority committee assignments are subject to the uniform criteria governing committee assignments applicable to both the majority and minority groups. The uniform criteria must be adopted by the Committee on Rules and Administration.

10.4 The Senate resolution establishing representation on all Senate standing committees must set forth committee assignments as made by the majority and minority groups.

10.5 A member may not serve as the chair of the same standing committee or a committee with substantially the same jurisdiction for more than three consecutive Senate terms. This limit does not apply to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

10.6 After the organization of the Senate and after consultation with and the approval of the minority leader, the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration may add members to or delete members from a standing committee.

#### 11. APPOINTMENTS BY SUBCOMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

11.1 The Committee on Rules and Administration may constitute a standing Subcommittee on Committees, the report of which within its jurisdiction has the effect of a report of the Committee on Rules and Administration. The subcommittee consists of at least five members, including members of the minority group substantially in proportion to their number in the Senate.

11.2 Unless otherwise provided, the Subcommittee on Committees shall appoint all members of commissions or other bodies authorized to be appointed by the Senate and report the appointments to the Senate.

#### 12. COMMITTEE MEETINGS

12.1 (a) All meetings of the Senate, its committees, and subcommittees are open to the public. A meeting of a caucus of the members of any of those bodies from the same political party need not be open to the public. A caucus of the Hennepin county, Ramsey county, or St. Louis county delegation is open to the public. For purposes of this rule, a meeting occurs when a quorum is present and action is taken regarding a matter within the jurisdiction of the body.

(b) Senate committee and subcommittee meetings may be held using alternative means that permit remote participation and voting for members with the approval of the respective caucus leader, subject to this rule. A member voting from a remote location under this rule must inform the Chair of the city and state from which the member is voting at the time of the remote voting. Remote meetings under this rule may also be held: (1) during any peacetime emergency declared by the Governor that is related to the infectious disease known as COVID-19; (2) during a special session; or (3) by the Committee on Rules and Administration at any time. Compliance with this rule meets the requirements of Minnesota Statutes, section 3.055. The alternative means used to conduct a hearing under this rule must ensure that all members of the committee participating in the hearing can see and hear one another, and that all witnesses are also visible and audible to the members participating during the witness's testimony, with the ability for witnesses to see and hear the members participating during the witness's testimony. If a member participating in a hearing held under this rule verbally affirms during the course of the hearing that the member's Internet connection prevents the member from establishing a visual connection to the hearing, the member may participate using only an audio connection to the hearing. Any meeting using alternative means must be contemporaneously available electronically to the public. The notice provided for the hearing must specify how members of the public may access and monitor the meeting. All of the requirements of Senate Rule 12 apply to hearings held under this paragraph unless otherwise excepted.

12.2 Any person may submit to the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration a complaint that members have violated the open meeting requirements of Minnesota Statutes, section

3.055. The complaint must be in writing. The Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration shall immediately forward the complaint in writing to the Subcommittee on Ethical Conduct without disclosing the identity of the complainant. The complaint must not be further disclosed without the consent of the complainant, except to the members against whom the complaint was made, unless the complaint was made by a member of the Senate in writing under oath, in which case the investigatory procedures of Rule 55 apply.

12.3 To the extent practical, a committee or subcommittee shall announce each meeting to the public at least three calendar days before convening. The notice must state the name of the

committee or subcommittee, the bill or bills to be considered, and the place and time of meeting. The notice must be posted on the Senate's Web site and on all Senate bulletin boards in the Capitol and the State Office Building. A notice must be sent to the House of Representatives for posting as it deems necessary. If the three-day notice requirement cannot be met, the committee or subcommittee shall give simultaneous notice to all of the known proponents and opponents of the bill as soon as practicable.

12.4 A Senate committee or subcommittee shall adjourn no later than midnight each day, unless two-thirds of the members present vote to suspend this requirement.

12.5 Committees and subcommittees may not meet while the Senate is in session without permission of the Senate. The names of the members excused shall be printed in the Journal.

12.6 A majority of its members constitutes a quorum of a committee or subcommittee.

12.7 Each standing committee of the Senate, including a subcommittee of the committee, may at any time sit and act, investigate and take testimony on any matter within its jurisdiction,

report hearings held by it, and make expenditures as authorized by the Committee on Rules and Administration.

12.8 A standing committee, but not a subcommittee, may require by subpoena or otherwise the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of correspondence, books, papers, and documents, in the manner provided by Minnesota Statutes, section 3.153.

12.9 Upon the request of a member of a committee or subcommittee to which a bill has been referred, or upon the request of the chief author of the bill, a record must be made of the vote on the bill or any amendment in the committee or subcommittee.

12.10 Upon request of three members of the committee before the vote is taken, the record of a roll call vote in a standing committee must accompany the committee report and be printed in the Journal.

12.11 A committee report may only be based on action taken at a regular or special meeting of the committee. A report in violation of

this rule is out of order.

12.12 No Senate committee or subcommittee shall permit any appointed officer or employee of the executive branch, registered lobbyist, or lobbyist principal to be seated at the committee table with members of the Senate during an official meeting of a committee of the Senate.

### 13. HOUR OF CONVENING

If the Senate adjourns without setting a time to reconvene, the Senate shall convene on the next legislative day at 11:00 a.m.

### 14. PRESIDENT

14.1 The President shall take the chair at the time to which the Senate adjourned. The President shall immediately call the members to order and, on the appearance of a quorum, shall proceed

with the regular order of business. For the purposes of establishing a quorum, members who have informed the President of their intention to vote from a remote location under the provisions of Rule 40.7 may be counted for the duration of the legislative day. If a member suggests the absence of a quorum at any time during the remainder of the legislative day, the President must confirm that each member intending to vote under Rule 40.7 intends to continue voting under Rule 40.7. At any time the President announces the presence of a quorum, the President shall announce the names of members intending to vote under Rule 40.7. A member voting from a remote location under this rule must inform the Senate President of the member's geographic location at the time of remote voting. For the purposes of this rule, "geographic location" means the state and city where the member is located.

14.2 The President may call a member to preside. In the absence of the President, the President Pro Tem, the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration, or the Chair's designee, shall

preside over the Senate. In the absence of the President and the Chair, the Senate may select a member to perform the duties of the President. Substitutions do not extend beyond adjournment.

14.3 The President shall preserve order and decorum, may speak on points of order in preference to members, and shall also decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Senate by a member.

14.4 An appeal is decided by a majority vote of those present and voting. Upon an appeal from the decision of the President, the question is, "Shall the decision of the President be the judgment of the Senate?"

14.5 The President shall sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions. All writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by the Senate must be signed by the President and attested by the Secretary.

14.6 Upon a finding by the Committee on Rules and Administration that the President refuses or is unable to sign any of the documents described in this rule, the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration, or some other member selected by the committee, shall assume the duties of the President under this rule until the President is able to sign the documents described or until the Senate elects a new President, whichever occurs first.

### 15. ADMISSION TO SENATE CHAMBER

15.1 The Senate Chamber is reserved for Senate use.

15.2 A person may not be admitted to the Senate Chamber except as provided in these rules. A member, an officer, the constitutional officers, ex-Governors of the State of Minnesota, members of the House, judges of the trial and appellate courts and members of Congress may be admitted.

15.3 Past members of Congress or of the state legislature who are not interested in any claim or directly in a bill pending before the legislature may be personally admitted by a member of the Senate.

15.4 An employee of either house may be admitted at the request of a member or an officer of the Senate.

15.5 A member of another state, provincial, or national legislative body may be admitted to the floor by any member of the Senate. A member of another legislative body who is admitted to the floor may be introduced to the Senate by the President.

15.6 The President may designate and personally admit the person who will provide the prayer and the person who will lead the Pledge of Allegiance.

15.7 When the Senate is not meeting, a person who is not a member may be admitted to the floor at the request of a member or an officer.

15.8 Public hearings may not be held in the Senate Chamber. The Senate Chamber may not be used for any commercial purpose.

15.9 The Retiring Room of the Senate is reserved for the exclusive use of the members of the Senate at all times. The Sergeant at Arms shall strictly enforce this rule.

15.10 When a member-elect is sworn in, the member-elect may request that one guest be admitted until the member-elect has been sworn in.

### 16. CREDENTIALS FOR NEWS COVERAGE

16.1 (a) The Secretary of the Senate shall provide a reasonable number of spaces on the Senate floor and in the Senate gallery for individuals and organizations with credentials and passes issued under this rule.

(b) The Sergeant at Arms may not issue credentials or day passes under this rule to political organizations or to individuals affiliated with a political organization. For the purposes of this rule, "political organization" means an organization owned or controlled by a registered lobbyist, a political caucus, a political party, or any party organization and "individuals affiliated with a political organization" means an individual who, during the preceding 24 months, has been employed by or received any compensation from a political organization.

(c) Due to the limited space available for organizations or individuals providing news coverage of the Senate, the Senate finds that there is a compelling public interest in limiting credentials issued under this rule to organizations or individuals who demonstrate that

they provide regular news

coverage of the legislature. For session credentials, an organization or individual must submit an application to the Sergeant at Arms. The Sergeant at Arms must review the application and approve or reject it within 14 days after receipt. Upon the request of the Sergeant at Arms, an applicant for credentials must provide evidence of the applicant's activities in providing regular news coverage of the legislature. Evidence of regular news coverage must include examples of news coverage of legislative matters produced by the applicant. The examples must include written, video, or audio coverage written or recorded in the past year, and a description of how they were publicly distributed. Any opinion expressed in the examples is not subject to review under this rule at any time.

(d) If an application is rejected, the Sergeant at Arms must state the reason for the rejection in writing and notify the applicant, the Secretary of the Senate, the Majority Leader, and the Minority Leader in writing.

(e) An appeal of a denial of credentials must be made in writing to the Secretary of the Senate, the Senate Majority Leader, and the Senate Minority Leader. The Committee on Rules and Administration shall review and decide the appeal within 14 days after receiving a letter of appeal.

16.2 The Sergeant at Arms may grant a day pass for access authorized under Rule 16.1, paragraph (a). The day pass may be issued for a single day to an individual or organization who has not applied for credentials and who is not prohibited from receiving credentials under Rule 16.1, paragraph (b). The pass may be granted upon the request of a member or the organization or individual, and may be renewed from day to day upon request.

16.3 The Secretary shall compile and distribute to the public a directory of individuals and organizations who have been issued credentials under Rule 16.1 to provide news coverage from the Senate floor. The directory must include each individual's picture and organization and a brief biography.

16.4 The Secretary must issue each individual or organization with credentials an identification badge showing the individual's name and organization. The individual must wear the badge when in the Senate Chamber.

16.5 (a) A credential shall be revoked by the Sergeant at Arms if the Sergeant has received credible information indicating that the individual or organization either was not qualified to receive the credential when it was given, or no longer qualifies for a credential.

(b) An appeal of a revocation of credentials must be made in writing to the Secretary of the Senate, the Senate Majority Leader, and the Senate Minority Leader. The Committee on Rules and Administration shall review and decide the appeal within 14 days after receiving a letter of appeal.

## 17. DECORUM

17.1 In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobbies or galleries, the President may order them cleared.

17.2 A member may not introduce a visitor or visitors in the galleries from the floor or rostrum of the Senate.

17.3 Smoking is not permitted in the Senate Chamber or galleries, the Retiring Room, hearing rooms, offices, or other spaces under the control of the Senate.

17.4 During floor proceedings, picture taking by persons other than accredited news or legislative photographers, picture taking with floodlights or flash units, and visual or audible disruptions are prohibited. At all times, demonstrations and food or beverages are prohibited in the Senate Chamber and in the galleries, except that when floor proceedings are expected to last more than one hour, members of the Senate may consume water in the Senate Chamber. Water that is not being consumed must be stored in a sealed, unadorned container under a member's desk.

17.5 Television recording or broadcasting on the Senate floor is under the direction of the Secretary.

## 18. ORDER OF BUSINESS

18.1 The order of business is as follows:

1. Petitions, letters, remonstrances.; 2. Executive and official communications.; 3. Messages from the House of Representatives.; 4. First reading of House bills.; 5. Reports of committees.; (a) From standing committees.; (b) From select committees.; 6. Second reading of Senate bills.; 7. Second reading of House bills.; 8. Introduction and first reading of Senate bills.; 9. Motions and Resolutions.; 10. Calendar.; 11. Consent Calendar.; 12. General Orders.; 13. Announcements of Senate interest.; 18.2 Under the order of business of Motions and Resolutions, the Senate may by a majority vote of the whole Senate temporarily revert or proceed to any other order of business.

## 19. PETITIONS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

19.1 In presenting a petition, memorial, remonstrance or other communication addressed to the Senate, a member shall only state the general purpose of it.

19.2 Every petition, memorial, remonstrance, resolution, bill and report of committee, must have an appropriate title, and the name of the member presenting it written on it.

19.3 Every written communication distributed to members in the Senate Chamber must have the name of the member or officer distributing it displayed on it.

## 20. MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE

A message from the House of Representatives that a Senate bill has been amended, and the amendment, must be printed and placed on the members' desks before a member may move to

concur in the House amendment. If the amendment has been printed in the House Journal for a preceding day and is available to the members, the Journal copy may serve as the printed copy.

## 21. OBJECTIONS TO COMMITTEE REFERRALS

A member may question the proper reference of a bill at the time the bill is reported by a standing committee to which it was previously referred. When a member questions the reference of a bill, the bill must be referred without debate to the Committee on Rules

and Administration to report the proper reference. Upon adoption of the report of the Committee on Rules and Administration, the bill must be referred accordingly.

## 22. GENERAL ORDERS

22.1 The Secretary shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the Senate that are referred to the Committee of the Whole and number them. The lists are called the "General Orders."

22.2 Items on General Orders may be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, as ordered by the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration, or as otherwise ordered by a majority of the committee.

22.3 General Orders, together with all bills required to be included on it, must be electronically available or printed at least one calendar day before being considered in Committee of the Whole.

22.4 With the concurrence of the chief author of the bill, a majority of the whole Senate may at any time take a bill from the table and place it on General Orders.

## 23. COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

23.1 All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the Governor must, after a second reading, be considered in Committee of the Whole before they are finally acted upon by the Senate, unless considered on the Consent Calendar or as a Special Order.

23.2 The President may call a member to the Chair when the Senate resolves itself into the Committee of the Whole.

23.3 The rules observed in the Senate govern, as far as practicable, the proceedings of the Committee of the Whole, and the Chair of the Committee of the Whole has the powers of the President, as appropriate. However, a member may speak more than twice on the same subject and a call for the previous question may not be made.

23.4 A member may request a roll call vote. The vote must be recorded in the Journal along with the amendment.

23.5 The recommendations of the Committee of the Whole must be reported to the Senate. The question is on the adoption or rejection of the report, and no other question may be admitted. The question may be divided to permit separate Senate action on the report as to any bill.

23.6 On adoption of the report of the Committee of the Whole, all bills recommended to pass must be placed on the Calendar.

## 24. CALENDAR

24.1 The Secretary shall make a Calendar of all bills, resolutions and other matters approved by the Committee of the Whole for final action. The Secretary shall place them on the Calendar in the order in which they have been acted upon in Committee of the Whole.

24.2 The Calendar must be electronically available or printed at least one calendar day before the matters on it are considered.

## 25. CONSENT CALENDAR

25.1 If a committee determines that a bill it recommends to pass is not likely to be opposed, the committee may recommend that the bill be placed on the Consent Calendar. If the committee report is adopted, the bill must be electronically available or printed and placed on the Consent Calendar after its second reading. On the question of adoption of the report, the question of accepting the recommendation that the bill be placed on the Consent Calendar may be divided from the question of adopting the report in other respects.

25.2 A majority of the whole Senate, or the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration, may order a bill on General Orders placed on the Consent Calendar.

25.3 The Consent Calendar must be electronically available or printed at least one calendar day before the matters on it are considered.

25.4 If a member objects to consideration of a bill on the Consent Calendar at any time during its consideration in the Senate before the question on final passage is put, and that objection is supported by at least two other members, the bill is referred to the Committee of the Whole, and the Secretary shall place it at the bottom of General Orders subject to Rule 22.2, except that it need not lie over one calendar day before consideration in the Committee of the Whole.

## 26. SPECIAL ORDERS

26.1 The Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration, or the Chair's designee, may designate a special order for a bill that has been given its second reading.

26.2 A special order may provide that the bill be considered immediately, at a time certain, or after specific other business is completed.

26.3 During consideration of a special order, Rule 36.5 is suspended.

26.4 As nearly as applicable, debate on the bill and all proceedings including amendments and substitutions must be conducted as in the Committee of the Whole.

26.5 On any question, a member may request a roll call vote, which must be entered in the Journal.

26.6 Unless it is otherwise disposed of, after consideration a bill on Special Orders must immediately proceed to its third reading and final passage.

## 27. MOTIONS

27.1 A motion or amendment must be written if a member requests. It must identify the member or committee offering it.

27.2 When a motion is made, it must be stated by the President. If it is in writing, it must be handed to the Secretary and read to the members.

27.3 After a motion is stated by the President, or read by the Secretary, it is in possession of the Senate, but may be withdrawn by the author at any time before decision or amendment.

## 28. PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS

28.1 When a question is under debate no motion may be made, except: 1. To adjourn. 2. To recess. 3. To reconsider. 4. To lay on the table. 5. For the previous question. 6. To refer. 7. To postpone to a day certain. 8. To amend. 9. To postpone indefinitely. 28.2 Motions numbered 1, 2, 4 and 5 above are not debatable. 28.3 These motions have precedence in the foregoing order; but when a motion for the previous question has been made, or the main question ordered, a motion to lay on the table is not in order.

28.4 A motion to postpone to a day certain, to refer, to postpone indefinitely, or to amend, having been decided, may not again be put on the same day, nor at the same stage of the bill or proposition.

## 29. MOTION TO ADJOURN

A motion to adjourn or a motion to adjourn to a time certain is always in order. The latter motion is debatable solely as to the time. When either motion is rejected, it may not be renewed until further business has been transacted.

## 30. MOTION TO RECONSIDER

30.1 When a motion or question has been decided, a member who voted with the prevailing side may move for reconsideration:

- (1) on the same day on which the vote was taken;
- (2) within the next two calendar days; or
- (3) if after the time provided under clause (1) or (2), on the first day the Senate meets after the vote was taken. The motion takes precedence over all other questions except a motion to adjourn or recess.

30.2 When a motion to adjourn is adopted before the disposition of a motion for reconsideration, the motion for reconsideration must lie over until the next succeeding day the Senate meets except as provided in this rule.

30.3 When notice of intent to move reconsideration of the final action of the Senate on a question is given by a member, the Secretary shall retain the subject of the notice until after the expiration of the time during which the motion can be made.

30.4 A notice of intent to move for reconsideration is not in order after the Tuesday before the third Saturday in May, but a motion to reconsider may be made.

30.5 A motion for reconsideration having been once voted on may not be made again nor reconsidered.

## 31. MOTION FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION

31.1 Unless a motion for the previous question is made specifically applicable to a subsidiary motion, it must be in this form: "Shall the main question now be put?" If the motion for the previous question is supported by a majority of the members present, its effect is to put an end to all debate and bring the Senate to a direct vote upon all pending amendments in their order and then upon the main question.

31.2 On a motion for the previous question, a call of the Senate is in order before the President submits the question to the Senate.

31.3 On a motion for the previous question there is no debate. All incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending the motion, must be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

## 32. MOTION TO REFER

A bill or resolution may be referred to committee at any time before its passage. If an amendment is reported on the referral to any committee other than the Committee of the Whole, it must again be read the second time, considered in Committee of the Whole, read the third time and placed on final passage. If the referral is to the Committee of the Whole it must be placed at the head of General Orders, except when the referral is from the Consent Calendar under Rule 25.4.

## 33. MOTION TO AMEND BILL OR RESOLUTION

33.1 A motion to amend must be written if a member requests. It must identify the member offering it.

33.2 In drawing an amendment to a bill or resolution, reference must be made, first to the number of the bill, then to the page, and then to the line or lines where language is to be stricken or inserted.

33.3 In filling blanks, the largest sum, the longest time and the greatest distance must be first taken.

33.4 The title to a bill may be amended by the Secretary at any time the bill is amended by the Senate.

33.5 An amendment is not in order to a bill on the Calendar or after third reading without the unanimous consent of the Senate unless it:

- (1) fills a blank;
- (2) amends the title;
- (3) is proposed to the chief author of the bill by the Revisor of Statutes to correct technical defects found by the Revisor while engrossing earlier amendments to the bill; or
- (4) is proposed to a bill on the Consent Calendar before the bill is given its third reading.

## 34. MOTION TO SUSPEND RULES

34.1 A rule may be suspended by a vote of at least two-thirds of the whole Senate.



34.2 A motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of advancing a bill may be made only under the order of business, "Motions and Resolutions".

### 35. GERMANENESS

35.1 An amendment proposed to the Senate or to the Committee of the Whole that is not germane is out of order.

35.2 A non-germane amendment includes one that:

- (1) relates to a substantially different subject; or
- (2) is intended to accomplish a substantially different purpose, than that of the original bill to which it is proposed.

35.3 An amendment to insert a constitutional amendment is not germane to a bill that does not already include a constitutional amendment.

35.4 Whether an amendment is germane is to be decided by the President, who may put the question to the body if the President chooses.

35.5 A motion to remove an amendment placed on a House bill under Rule 45.1 is out of order if removal of the amendment would make a portion of the House bill not germane to the Senate companion for which it was substituted.

35.6 If a House amendment to a Senate bill is not germane to the Senate bill, a motion to concur in the House amendment is out of order.

### 36. DEBATE

36.1 When a member is about to speak to the Senate, the member shall rise and respectfully address "Madam (or Mr.) President." The member may not proceed to speak further until recognized by the President. 36.2 The member shall speak only to the question under debate and avoid personality. 36.3 The member may inform the Senate of the Governor's position on a bill and on its status in the House of Representatives. 36.4 In discussing a resolution, each member is limited to ten minutes. 36.5 A member may not speak more than twice on the same question on the same day without permission of the Senate. 36.6 When a member is speaking, no one may stand between the member speaking and the President. 36.7 A member may not speak without using a microphone. 36.8 All remarks during debate shall be addressed to the President. 36.9 When the President puts a question, or addresses the Senate, no one may walk out of or cross the Chamber.

36.10 When a member is called to order, the member shall be silent until it is determined whether or not the member is in order. If a member is called to order for words spoken in debate, the words excepted to must be taken down in writing by the Secretary immediately.

36.11 Debate on the report of a conference committee is in order at any time after the report has been made available electronically or printed and placed on the desk of each member, or at an earlier time agreed to by a majority of the whole Senate.

### 37. ABSENCE OF MEMBERS

A member or officer of the Senate may not be absent from a session of the Senate unless

excused by the Senate. For the purposes of this rule only, a member is present when present in the Senate chamber or when voting from a location outside of the chamber, as provided in Rules 40.7 and 40.8. The name of a member excused must be printed in the Journal.

### 38. CALL OF THE SENATE

38.1 A member may impose a call of the Senate requiring the attendance of all members before any further proceedings occur except a motion to adjourn.

38.2 Upon the imposition of a call, a member may request a record of those present and the Sergeant at Arms shall bring in the absent members.

38.3 When the Senate has been placed under call, a member may demand that the doors be closed and that no member be permitted to leave the Chamber until the matter or question, if any, under consideration at the time of the call is disposed of, or until the call is lifted by a majority of the whole Senate, or until the Senate adjourns.

38.4 A majority of the whole Senate may excuse members not answering the call.

38.5 A call may not be imposed after voting has commenced.

### 39. DIVISION OF QUESTION

39.1 A member may call for a division of the question when the division is possible. A motion to strike and insert is indivisible.

39.2 The defeat of a motion to strike does not preclude an amendment nor a motion to strike and insert.

### 40. VOTING

40.1 The President shall distinctly state the question before taking the vote. The President shall declare the result of the vote. If a member questions the result of a vote, the President shall order a division.

40.2 Except as provided in Rules 40.7 and 40.8, a member may vote on a question or be counted on a division only at the member's own seat in the Senate Chamber.

40.3 At any time before the start of voting on a question, a member may request a roll call vote, which must be entered in the Journal, unless at the time the request is made, the Senate is taking a roll call vote using the electrical voting system.

40.4 Unless otherwise ordered, a roll call vote, except upon elections, may be taken by means of the electrical voting system under the control of the President.

40.5 A roll call vote may not be interrupted except: (1) to announce the vote of a member voting remotely, as provided in Rule 40.8,

and (2) to close the roll as provided in Rule 41.3.

40.6 A member or other person may not proceed to or remain by the Secretary's desk while a roll call or division is being taken.

40.7 During a special session, a peacetime public health emergency, or with the approval of the respective caucus leader, a member may vote on a question from a location outside the Senate chamber, in accordance with Rule 40.8. For the purposes of this rule, "peacetime public health emergency" means any peacetime emergency declared by the Governor in an executive order that relates to the infectious disease known as COVID-19.

40.8 When permissible under Rule 40.7, a member may authorize a designee chosen by the respective caucus leader to vote on the member's behalf while the member is at a location outside of the Senate chamber. When a member assigns the member's vote to a designee under this rule, the designee shall vote on the member's behalf as directed by the member on each question. The Secretary may adopt procedures to ensure the accurate and efficient administration of this rule.

40.9 A member voting remotely may not accept per diem living expenses for a day when the member voted remotely.

#### 41. MEMBERS TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED

41.1 Every member who is in the Senate Chamber during a roll call, including in the Committee of the Whole, shall vote upon the request of another member unless excused by the Senate.

41.2 A motion by a member to be excused from voting must be made before the question is put. A member wishing to be excused from voting may make a brief statement of the reason for making the request. The question on the motion to excuse must be taken without further debate.

41.3 When members have had an opportunity to vote and fail to do so, a majority of the whole Senate may, by motion, direct the President to close the roll.

41.4 The vote on a motion to close the roll must be taken without debate. No member is required to vote on the motion.

#### 42. FINAL PASSAGE

The final question on a bill or other matter requiring action by both Houses after its first and second reading, and after the consideration in Committee of the Whole, is on its final passage.

#### 43. TRANSMITTING BILLS TO THE HOUSE

43.1 Except when a motion to reconsider has been made as provided in Rule 30, immediately after the passage of a bill or other matter in which the concurrence of the House of Representatives is requested, the Secretary shall transmit it to the House.

43.2 On the concurrence of a bill or other matter of the House by the Senate, or on the concurrence or disagreement in a vote of the House, the Secretary shall notify the House.

#### 44. ENGROSSING AND ENROLLING OF BILLS

44.1 The Secretary and the Engrossing Secretary shall ensure that every bill, memorial, or resolution originating in the Senate is carefully engrossed before it is transmitted to the House of Representatives for concurrence. All engrossing and enrolling of bills shall be done at the direction and under authority of the Senate.

44.2 The Secretary shall ensure that every bill, memorial, or resolution originating in the Senate is carefully enrolled by the Revisor of Statutes before it is presented to the Governor or filed with the Secretary of State.

#### 45. COMPARISON AND SUBSTITUTION OF BILLS

45.1 A House bill, after its first reading, must be referred as follows, unless there is a motion by the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Administration or a designee of the Chair:

- (a) If there is no Senate companion bill, the House bill must be referred to the appropriate standing committee, unless there is objection under Rule 4.10.
- (b) If there is a Senate companion bill, the House bill must be referred to the standing committee possessing the Senate companion.
- (c) If the Senate companion bill has been reported to the Senate, the House bill must be

referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration, which shall report whether the House bill is identical to the Senate companion bill. If the bills are identical, the report must recommend that the House bill be given its second reading and substituted for the Senate companion bill and the Senate companion bill be indefinitely postponed. If the House bill is not identical to the Senate companion bill, the report of the committee must recommend an amendment to the House bill that when adopted will render the House bill identical to the Senate bill. Upon adoption of a committee report containing the proposed amendment, the House bill as amended must be given its second

reading and substituted for the Senate companion bill and the Senate companion bill must be indefinitely postponed.

45.2 The Secretary shall prepare and submit reports under this rule on behalf of the Committee on Rules and Administration.

45.3 A House bill placed on the Calendar by substitution must not be given its third reading on the same day as the substitution.

#### 46. CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

46.1 The Committee on Rules and Administration may constitute a standing Subcommittee on Conference Committees, the report of which within its jurisdiction has the effect of a report of the Committee on Rules and Administration. The subcommittee consists of three members, one of whom must be a member of the minority group.

46.2 The Subcommittee on Conference Committees shall appoint all conference committees of the Senate and report the appointments to the Senate. In the appointment of members of conference committees between the two houses, the Subcommittee on Conference Committees shall appoint those who are in accord with the position of the Senate. Whenever practical, the subcommittee

shall give preference to authors of bills in dispute and to members of standing committees in which the bills were considered.

#### 47. DISPOSITION OF BILLS ON ADJOURNMENT

Adjournment of the regular session in an odd-numbered year to a date certain in the following year is equivalent to daily adjournment, except that a bill on the Calendar, Consent Calendar,

General Orders, or table, other than a bill laid on the table after being vetoed by the governor or after its conference committee has been discharged under Joint Rule 3.02, must be returned to the standing committee other than the Committee on Rules and Administration from which it was last reported to the Senate, unless otherwise provided for by motion before adjournment.

#### 48. PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF BILLS

48.1 Unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, all Senate bills that have been reported upon favorably or without recommendation by a committee must be electronically available or printed before consideration by the Senate or the Committee of the Whole.

48.2 A House bill amended by the Senate must be unofficially engrossed and electronically available or printed when placed on General Orders.

48.3 A bill may be electronically available or printed by order of the Secretary when amended after second reading.

48.4 A bill must be electronically available or printed when ordered by the Senate.

48.5 Action by the Senate on a bill that has not been printed is a waiver of the printing requirement.

48.6 To the extent practical, the Secretary shall provide a copy of any bill to the public and may charge a reasonable fee.

#### 49. JOURNAL AND INDEX

49.1 The Secretary shall keep a correct Journal of the proceedings of the Senate and shall perform other duties assigned to the Secretary.

49.2 The Secretary shall not permit Journal records, accounts or papers to be taken out of the Secretary's custody, other than in the regular mode of business. If a document in the Secretary's charge is missing, the Secretary shall report the fact to the President, so that inquiry may be made.

49.3 The Secretary shall supervise the recording of proceedings in the Journal, the engrossing, transcribing and copying of bills and resolutions, and generally perform the duties of Secretary, under direction of the Committee on Rules and Administration.

49.4 The Journal of each day's proceedings is open for correction at any time during the session of the next day the Senate meets. Unless corrected on that day, the Journal stands approved.

49.5 The Secretary shall keep a record of all Senate and House bills showing the status of each bill pending, until its final passage.

#### 50. ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS

50.1 The Secretary shall cause to be recorded on electronic media the proceedings of the Senate, the Committee of the Whole, and each standing committee and subcommittee. Each electronic record must be clearly labeled to show the name of the body whose proceedings are recorded and

the dates the proceedings occurred. Each electronic record of the proceedings of the Senate and the Committee of the Whole must be accompanied by a log showing the number of each bill considered and the places on the record where consideration of the bill occurred.

50.2 Within two working days after each Senate session, the Secretary shall make a copy of the electronic record and corresponding log of proceedings of the Senate and the Committee of the Whole available to the Legislative Reference Library.

50.3 Within one week after each meeting of a standing committee or subcommittee, the Secretary shall make the electronic record of the meeting available to the Legislative Reference Library, together with an agenda showing bills considered and any action taken on them.

50.4 Upon completion and approval of the minutes of the meeting of a standing committee or subcommittee, the Secretary shall ensure that the completed minutes of the meeting are made available to the public. By October 1st of each year, the Secretary shall deliver a copy of minutes for each meeting held in that calendar year before October 1st to the Legislative Reference Library.

50.5 The Secretary shall keep a record of each session of the Senate and the Committee of the Whole, each meeting of a Senate standing committee or subcommittee and the date on which the electronic record of the session or meeting was made available to the Legislative Reference Library. The Library shall keep a similar record of all electronic records to which it has been given access.

50.6 The Library shall provide committee staff with reasonable access to Senate electronic records and shall provide the public with convenient facilities to listen to them.

50.7 The Secretary shall make copies of Senate electronic records available to the public for a fee determined by the Secretary to be adequate to cover the cost of preparing the copies. A copy must be provided free to a member of the Senate upon request for use in legislative business.

50.8 The Secretary shall keep the original electronic record and log of each session of the Senate and the Committee of the Whole until the end of the period for which the members of the existing House of Representatives have been elected, at which time the electronic record may be preserved or disposed of as the Secretary sees fit. The Legislative Reference Library shall keep

electronic records, logs, and minutes forwarded to it until two years after the end of the period for which the members of the existing Senate have been elected, at which time they may be preserved or disposed of as the Library sees fit.

50.9 The Senate intends that testimony and discussion preserved under this rule not be admissible in any court or administrative proceeding on an issue of legislative intent.

#### 51. OTHER DUTIES OF SECRETARY

51.1 The Secretary shall not issue a certificate authorizing the payment of money by virtue of a motion or resolution, unless the motion or resolution is voted for by a majority of the whole Senate on a roll call vote.

51.2 The Secretary and the Engrossing Secretary shall correct all mistakes in numbering the sections and reference to them, whether the errors occur in the original bill or are caused by amendments to it.

51.3 The Secretary is the agent of the Senate for the purchase of supplies and services. The Secretary's records on purchase of supplies and services are open for inspection.

51.4 The Secretary shall adopt administrative controls to ensure that each member is accountable for the member's own long distance telephone calls and that Senate telephones are used only for Senate business.

51.5 By the 15th day of April, July, October, and January of each year, the Secretary shall submit a detailed report of Senate expenditures during the previous quarter to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

51.6 The Secretary's public records may be inspected during normal business hours.

## 52. SERGEANT AT ARMS

The Sergeant at Arms shall: (1) execute all orders of the President; (2) perform all assigned duties connected with the police and good order of the Senate Chamber; (3) exercise supervision over the entry and exit of all persons to and from the Chamber; (4) see that messages are promptly delivered; (5) see that the hall is properly ventilated and the temperature is properly regulated; (6) see that the Chamber is open for the use of members of the Senate at least one-half hour before the start of a session; and (7) perform all other services pertaining to the office of Sergeant.

## 53. BUDGET AND EXPENDITURES

53.1 The Committee on Rules and Administration shall adopt an operating budget for the Senate and post it on the Senate Web site.

53.2 All propositions for the appointment and payment of employees of the Senate or for expenditures of the legislature, other than those provided by law, must be referred without debate to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

## 54. EMPLOYEES

54.1 The Committee on Rules and Administration shall establish positions, set compensation, appoint employees, and authorize expense reimbursement for employees as it deems necessary to carry out the work of the Senate. At the request of any committee member, an action of the committee must be submitted as a Senate resolution for adoption by the Senate.

54.2 The Secretary shall keep a roster of all employees of the Senate, including positions and compensation, which must be open for inspection by the public.

54.3 The Secretary shall post, in a public place in the Capitol or on the Senate Web site, a notice of every vacant position on the permanent staff of the Senate. The notice must remain posted for at least one week, and no vacancy may be filled until the period of posting has elapsed.

54.4 Except as otherwise provided in these rules, the Committee on Rules and Administration has full and exclusive authority over, and charge of all employees of the Senate both elected and appointed. The committee has the sole and exclusive power and authority to assign them to duties other than for which they were elected or appointed as the committee may provide.

54.5 The committee may make employment rules and regulations. In case of violation of an order of the committee by an employee, or in case of a violation of a rule or regulation made by the committee, or in case of misconduct or omission by an employee, the Committee on Rules and Administration may hear complaints and discharge the employee or impose discipline, a fine, or other punishment upon the employee. The committee may, by a vote of a majority of the members of the committee, discuss an employee disciplinary proceeding under this rule in an executive session to which the open meeting requirements of Rules 12.1 to 12.3 do not apply.

54.6 The Secretary shall supervise the employees under the direction of the Committee on Rules and Administration.

## 55. SUBCOMMITTEE ON ETHICAL CONDUCT

55.1 The Committee on Rules and Administration shall appoint a Subcommittee on Ethical Conduct of the Committee on Rules and Administration consisting of four members, two from the majority group and two from the minority group.

55.2 The subcommittee shall serve in an advisory capacity to a member or employee upon written request and shall issue recommendations to the member or employee. A member may

request the subcommittee to provide its advice on a potential conflict of interest to the member in private. If so requested, the subcommittee shall conduct its proceedings on the advisory opinion in private. The request, proceedings on the request, and any advice given by the subcommittee in

response to the request must remain private. The member may not use an advisory opinion from the subcommittee as a defense to a complaint under this rule unless the opinion has been adopted by the subcommittee at a public meeting.

55.3 The subcommittee shall investigate a complaint made in writing by a member of the Senate under oath. The complaint must be received before adjournment sine die in the last year of a senate term or during a special session held after that time regarding improper conduct by a member or employee of the Senate. The subcommittee has the powers of a standing committee to issue subpoenas under Minnesota Statutes, section 3.153.

55.4 Within 30 calendar days after receiving a complaint, the subcommittee must meet and either make a finding of no probable cause, vote to defer action until a certain time, or proceed with its investigation.

55.5 In order to determine whether there is probable cause to believe that improper conduct has occurred, the subcommittee may, by a vote of three of its members, conduct a preliminary inquiry in executive session to which the open meeting requirements of Rules 12.1 to 12.3 do not apply. The executive session may be ordered by a vote of three of its members whenever the subcommittee determines

that matters relating to probable cause are likely to be discussed. The

executive session must be limited to matters relating to probable cause. Upon a finding of probable cause, further proceedings on the complaint are open to the public.

55.6 For complaints alleging any conduct prohibited by the nondiscrimination and

anti-harassment policy applicable to the Senate, the subcommittee must conduct its proceedings in private to determine whether there is probable cause to believe that improper conduct occurred.

The open meeting requirements of Rule 12.1 or 12.3 do not apply to a meeting held under this rule. The parties to the complaint may waive the requirements of this rule by mutual written agreement provided to the chair of the Subcommittee on Ethical Conduct before any hearing is commenced. The recording required under Senate Rule 50 of any meeting held under this rule must be kept private by the Secretary, and no further description or distribution of the recording, including, but not limited to, any description or distribution required under Senate Rules 50.2 to 50.9, shall be permitted without a vote of three of the members of the subcommittee.

55.7 The subcommittee may appoint special counsel to provide expert advice on how to conduct its proceedings. The subcommittee may appoint a suitable person to conduct the investigation and report findings of fact and recommendations for action to the subcommittee.

55.8 If, after investigation, the subcommittee finds the complaint substantiated by the evidence, it shall recommend to the Committee on Rules and Administration appropriate disciplinary action.

55.9 The subcommittee shall hear an appeal by a member of the Senate from a Senate investigation of a complaint made pursuant to the Senate's nondiscrimination and anti-harassment policy, within the time limit for appeal provided in that policy. All hearings of appeals under this rule must be conducted privately under the terms and conditions provided under Rule 55.6. The parties may agree to waive the privacy requirements of Rule 55.6 as provided in that rule. The subcommittee may consider information gathered in the course of the Senate investigation that is

under appeal, but is not bound by any determinations or recommendations from the investigation. The subcommittee may take action to gather additional information.

55.10 To minimize disruption of its public proceedings, the subcommittee may require that television coverage be pooled or be provided by Senate media services.

55.11 If criminal proceedings relating to the same conduct have begun, the subcommittee may defer its proceedings until the criminal proceedings have been completed.

55.12 The Senate intends that proceedings of the Subcommittee on Ethical Conduct not be admissible in any criminal proceeding.

## 56. STANDARDS OF ETHICAL CONDUCT

56.1 Members shall adhere to the highest standard of ethical conduct as embodied in the Minnesota Constitution, state law, and these rules.

56.2 A member shall not publish or distribute written material if the member knows or has reason to know that the material includes any statement that is false or clearly misleading, concerning a public policy issue or concerning the member's or another member's voting record or position on a public policy issue.

56.3 Improper conduct includes conduct that violates a rule or administrative policy of the Senate, that violates accepted norms of Senate behavior, that betrays the public trust, or that tends to bring the Senate into dishonor or disrepute.

56.4 Members of the Senate shall disclose potential conflicts of interest in the discharge of senatorial duties as provided in Minnesota Statutes, section 10A.07.

## 57. LOBBYISTS

57.1 A lobbyist shall not appear before a Senate committee pursuant to the lobbyist's employment unless the lobbyist is in compliance with the law requiring lobbyist registration,

Minnesota Statutes, sections 10A.03 to 10A.06. A lobbyist, when appearing before a committee, shall disclose to the committee on whose behalf the lobbyist speaks and the purpose of the lobbyist's appearance.

57.2 A lobbyist shall not knowingly, either directly or through a third party, furnish false or misleading information or make a false or misleading statement that is relevant and material to a matter before the Senate or any of its committees or subcommittees when the lobbyist knows or should know it will influence the judgment or action of the Senate or any of its committees or subcommittees.

57.3 The Subcommittee on Ethical Conduct shall investigate a complaint by a member of the Senate in writing under oath received before adjournment sine die in the last year of a Senate term or during a special session held after that time that a lobbyist has violated Rule 57.1 or 57.2. The investigatory procedures of Rule 55 apply, except as provided in this rule. The complaint and

proceedings on the complaint are private until the subcommittee has found probable cause to believe that a violation of Rule 57.1 or 57.2 has occurred, unless they are made public by the lobbyist whose conduct is the subject of the complaint or by the vote of at least three members of the subcommittee.

## 58. AMENDMENTS TO RULES

Every proposition to amend a rule of the Senate must be referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration. The proposition may not be acted upon until the report of the committee is received by the Senate.

# PERMANENT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## As adopted January 2023

### ARTICLE 1 - DAILY BUSINESS

**1.01 CONVENING OF THE HOUSE.** Unless otherwise ordered, the House convenes at 3:30 p.m. The Speaker must take the chair at the appointed hour and call the House to order.

The call to order is followed by a prayer by the Chaplain or time for a brief meditation, then by the pledge of allegiance to the flag of the United States of America, and then by a call of the roll of members. The names of members present and members excused must be entered in the Journal of the House.

**1.02 READING OF THE JOURNAL.** If a quorum is present, the Chief Clerk must read the Journal of the preceding day, unless otherwise ordered. The House may correct errors in the Journal of the preceding day.

**1.03 ORDER OF BUSINESS.** After the Journal is read, the order of business of the day is:

(1) Presentation of petitions or other communications (2) Reports of standing committees and divisions (3) Second reading of House bills (4) Second reading of Senate bills (5) Reports of select committees (6) Introduction and first reading of House bills (7) Consideration of messages from the Senate (8) First reading of Senate bills (9) Calendar for the day (10) Consent Calendar (11) Motions and resolutions The House may advance or revert from any order of business to any other order of business either without objection, or by majority vote of the whole House.

Conference committees on House bills and the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration may report at any time.

**1.04 REPORTING OF BILLS.** A bill must be reported to the House on three different days before its passage, except as provided in Rule 5.02. The first report, called the first reading, occurs when it is introduced; the second report, called the second reading, occurs when it has been reported by the appropriate standing committees and divisions for consideration by the House; the third report, called the third reading, occurs when it is ready for the vote on passage.

**1.10 INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.** A bill or resolution must be submitted to the Speaker at least 24 hours before the convening of the daily session at which it is to be introduced.

A bill or resolution must be introduced in duplicate and each copy must bear the signature of the member or the name of the committee or division introducing it.

In regular session, a bill prepared by a department or agency of state government must be introduced and given its first reading at least ten days before the date of the first committee deadline.

Each annual session, the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration may designate a date after which a House File may not be introduced during that annual session, unless approved for introduction by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration. The date must be at least 14 calendar days after the Committee acts under this paragraph, but no earlier than May 1 of each annual session.

**1.11 FIRST READING AND REFERENCE OF BILLS.** A bill or resolution must be reported and given its first reading when it is introduced. A bill or resolution must not be objected to when it is introduced.

After its first reading, the Speaker must refer a bill or resolution to the appropriate standing committee or division, except as provided in Rule 1.15 and Rule 1.13.

Congratulatory resolutions referred to in Rule 4.02 are exempt from this Rule.

Except as otherwise provided in these Rules, after the Speaker refers a bill or resolution, a majority vote of the whole House is required for the House to re-refer the bill or resolution.

**1.12 AUTHORS OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.** A bill, memorial, or resolution must not have more than 35 authors. After a bill or resolution is introduced and given its first reading: (a) a member may be removed as an author, by motion of the member; and (b) a member wishing to be an author may be added as an author, by motion of the author of the bill or resolution.

**1.13 INTRODUCTION OF COMMITTEE OR DIVISION BILLS.** A standing or special committee of the House or a division of the House may introduce a bill as a committee or division bill on any subject within its purview. When a committee or division bill is introduced and read for the first time, the Speaker may refer it to a standing committee or division. If the Speaker does not refer it, the bill must be laid over one day. Then it must be read for the second time and placed on the General Register.

**1.14 RECESS BILL INTRODUCTIONS.** During the period between the last day of the regular session in an odd-numbered year and the first day of the regular session in the next year, a bill filed with the Speaker for introduction must be given a file number and may be unofficially referred by the Speaker to an appropriate standing committee or division.

**1.15 DISPOSITION OF SENATE FILES.** (a) A Senate File received by the House that is accompanied by a message announcing its passage by the Senate must be referred to the appropriate standing committee or division under Rule 1.11. But if a Senate File is received that a member requests be compared to a House File already reported by a standing committee or division of the House and placed on the General Register or on the Calendar for the Day, the Senate File must be referred to the Chief Clerk for comparison. The Chief Clerk shall report whether the Senate File is identical or not identical to the House File and the Senate File may, by majority vote, be substituted for the House File and take its place. The fact that the bills are identical or not identical must be entered in the Journal and the House File is then considered withdrawn.

(b) A Senate File that is amended on the floor of the House, except at the time of final passage, and a Senate File that has been reported to the House with amendments by a House standing committee or division, must be unofficially engrossed and reprinted by the Chief Clerk. An amendment may be offered to an unofficial engrossment of a Senate File.

(c) Except after the last Thursday on which the Legislature can meet in regular session in odd- or even-numbered years, or after a date determined by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration, a motion that the House concur in Senate amendments to a House File is not in order until 12 hours after the Speaker announces that a message from the Senate has been received requesting concurrence by the House to amendments adopted by the Senate to a House File.

**1.20 GENERAL REGISTER.** The General Register consists of all bills that have received a second reading. Bills must be placed on the General Register in the order that they receive their second reading. A bill must be on the General Register, be given to each member, and be available to the public before it may be considered by the House on the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar. Each day that the House meets in session, the Chief Clerk must publish a list of the bills on the General Register.

**1.21 CALENDAR FOR THE DAY.** The Calendar for the Day is a list of bills that are to be considered that day by the House. The House must consider each item on the Calendar for the Day in the order determined by the presiding officer. After consideration by the House, unless otherwise disposed of, the bill must immediately be given its third reading and placed upon its passage.

A bill that has received its second reading may be placed on the Calendar for the Day by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration or by order of the House upon the motion of a member as provided in this Rule.

The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must designate the bills that are to be on the Calendar for the Day. During regular session, the Committee must designate the bills by 5:00 p.m. the day before the day that the bills are to be on the Calendar, except that the Committee may designate the bills at any time after a day specified by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration. After the Committee designates the bills, the Chief Clerk must publish the Calendar for the Day. In order to trigger a prefilng requirement, the calendar for the day must be established in accordance with Rule 3.33.

A bill that is on the General Register for more than ten legislative days may be placed on the Calendar for the Day by a majority vote of the whole House, acting on the motion of a member. A bill placed on the Calendar for the Day in this manner must be considered first the next time that the House reaches the order of business "Calendar for the Day." A member must give notice to the Speaker and the Chief Clerk three legislative days before making a motion to place a bill on the Calendar for the Day. The notice must specify the number and title of the bill. Only the member who gave notice to the Speaker and the Chief Clerk, or another member designated in writing by the member who gave notice, may make the motion to place the bill on the Calendar for the Day. After the third legislative day following the day of notice, the motion must be made the first time that the House reaches the order of business "Motions and Resolutions." If the motion is not made at that time, the member who gave notice forfeits the right to make that motion.

A bill may be continued on the Calendar for the Day by a majority vote of the whole House. A third motion by the author of a bill to continue it on the Calendar for the Day is not in order; upon such a motion, the bill must be stricken from the Calendar and returned to the General Register in the order of its second reading. The Calendar for the Day expires when the House adjourns for the day, unless the House, by a majority vote of the whole House, continues items remaining on the Calendar to the next day.

**1.22 FISCAL CALENDAR.** A finance bill that has had its second reading must be considered by the House when requested by the Chair of the Committee on Ways and Means or by a designee of the Chair. A bill relating to taxes or raising revenue that has had its second reading must be considered by the House when requested by the Chair of the Committee on Taxes or a designee of the Chair.

During regular session, a chair must announce the intention to make the request by 5:00 p.m. the legislative day before the day that the request for consideration is to be made, except that the Chair may designate the bills at any time after a day specified by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration. During periods when the 5:00 p.m. requirement does not apply, the chair must announce the intention at least two hours before making the request. In order to trigger a prefilng requirement a notice given under Rule 1.22 must comply with Rule 3.33.

After consideration by the House on the Fiscal Calendar, unless otherwise disposed of, the bill must immediately be given its third reading and placed upon its passage.

**1.23 CONSENT CALENDAR.**(a) If a committee or division determines that a bill is not controversial, the committee or division may in its report recommend the bill be placed on the General Register and further recommend that the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration place the bill on the Consent Calendar. The Chair and Ranking Minority Member may recommend placement on the consent calendar in the committee report.

(b) The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration may determine that a bill on the General Register is not controversial and place the bill on the Consent Calendar.

A bill on the Consent Calendar may not be amended. After discussion by the House, a bill on the Consent Calendar must immediately be given its third reading and placed upon its passage. But if, before its third reading, five members object to the bill as being controversial, the bill must be stricken from the Consent Calendar and be returned to the General Register.

**1.30 THIRD READING OF BILLS.** An amendment must not be received after the third reading of a bill without unanimous consent, except to fill blanks or to amend the title.

At any time before it is passed, a bill or resolution may be referred or re-referred by a majority vote of the whole House. If the committee or division to which it is referred or re-referred reports an amendment to it, the bill or resolution must again be given its second reading and placed on the General Register.

**1.40 PUBLICATION OF BILLS FOR THE HOUSE.** After a bill receives its second reading, the bill must be prepared and published or made electronically available for consideration by the House. A majority of the House may order the publication of a bill at any time.

**1.50 ADJOURNING OF THE HOUSE.** The House may not meet during a legislative day after midnight, except that the House, by majority vote, may meet past the time of adjournment required by this Rule.

## ARTICLE 2 - FLOOR PROCEEDINGS, VOTING, DECORUM

**2.01 ABSENCE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.** Unless illness or other sufficient cause prevents attendance, a member or officer of the House must not be absent from a session of the House without the prior permission of the Speaker.

**2.02 CALL OF THE HOUSE.** Ten members may demand a call of the House at any time until voting begins. After the House is placed under call, a second roll call on any aspect of a call of the House is out of order.

When a call is demanded, the doors of the chamber must be closed, the roll called, and the absent members sent for; and no member is allowed to leave the chamber until the roll call is suspended or completed. During the roll call, no motion is in order except a motion pertaining to matters incidental to the call.

Proceedings under the roll call may be suspended by a majority vote of the whole House. The Sergeant at Arms must not permit a member to leave the Chamber unless the member is excused by the Speaker, or the call of the House has been lifted by a majority vote of the whole House.

**2.03 ROLL CALL VOTE.** A roll call vote is required to pass a bill or to adopt a resolution or motion directing the payment of money. In all other cases a roll call vote may be ordered only if 15 members demand it. When the House is taking a roll call vote on another issue, a roll call vote may not be ordered on a motion that members not voting be excused from voting.

**2.04 EXPLAINING OR CHANGING VOTE.** A member must not explain a vote or discuss the question during a roll call vote. A member must not change a vote or move for the record an intention to have voted or voted differently after the result of the roll call vote is announced from the chair by the Speaker.

**2.05 EVERY UNEXCUSED MEMBER TO VOTE.** A member who has an immediate interest in a question must not vote on it. Every other member present before the result of a vote is declared by the presiding officer must vote for or against the matter before the House, unless the House excuses the member from voting. But a member is not required to vote on any matter concerning a memorial resolution.

A member who does not vote when the member's name is called must state reasons for not voting. After the vote has been taken but before the presiding officer has announced the result of the vote, the presiding officer must submit to the House the question: "Shall the member, for the reasons stated, be excused from voting?" The question must be decided without debate. After the question is decided, the presiding officer must announce the result of the vote, after which other proceedings about the nonvoting member may take place.

**2.10 ELECTRONIC VOTING SYSTEM.** An electronic voting system under the control of the Speaker may be used to take any vote except a vote on an election or if the House is currently taking a roll call. A member must not vote on a question except at the member's own seat in the chamber.

**2.15 RECORDED FLOOR PROCEEDINGS.** Proceedings on the floor of the House must be recorded on an appropriate audio recording medium under the direction of the Chief Clerk. The Chief Clerk must transmit a copy of the recordings to the Director of the Legislative Reference Library. The Legislative Reference Library must keep the recordings available for public use under its rules during the legislative biennium when the recordings were created and for eight years thereafter. The Library may then preserve or dispose of the recordings as the Library sees fit.

A person may obtain a copy of a recording while it is kept in the Library by paying a fee determined by the House Controller to cover the cost of preparing the copy.

Discussion preserved under this Rule is not intended to be admissible in a court or administrative proceeding on an issue of legislative intent.

**2.20 DUTIES OF MEMBERS.** Members must keep their seats until the Speaker announces adjournment.

A member, before speaking, must rise and respectfully address the Speaker and must not speak further until recognized by the Speaker. If more than one member rises at the same time, the Speaker must select the member to speak first.

**2.21 NOTICE OF INTENT TO DEBATE A RESOLUTION.** A member may give notice of intent to debate a resolution, except a resolution introduced as a house file or a senate file under Rule 4.02 or a resolution offered by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration or the Committee on Ethics.

The notice may be given at any time before the vote is taken on the resolution. If the notice is given, the resolution must be laid over one day without debate or any other action.

**2.30 QUESTIONS OF ORDER.** If a member violates the Rules in any way, the Speaker must, or another member may, call the member to order. The member called to order must immediately sit down unless another member moves to permit the member who was called to order to explain. In either case, the House, if appealed to, must decide the question without debate. Only if the decision is in favor of the member called to order may that member proceed. The House may censure or punish a member called to order.

**2.31 OFFENSIVE WORDS IN DEBATE.** If a member is called to order for offensive words in debate, the member calling for order must report the words to which exception is taken and the Clerk must record them. A member must not be held to answer, or be subject to censure of the House, for language used in debate unless exception is taken before another member speaks or other business takes place.

**2.32 ORDER IN DEBATE.** Except for the member who offered the motion, amendment, or proposition under consideration, a member must not speak more than twice on the subject, without leave of the House, nor more than once until every other member wishing to speak on the subject has had an opportunity to do so.

**2.33 ORDER DURING SESSION.** A member must not walk out of or across the Chamber while the Speaker is putting the question. A member must not engage in private conversation while another member is speaking or pass between a speaking member and the Chair. A member must not disrupt order and decorum in the Chamber by possessing or using any audiovisual display, including but not limited to placards, signs, photographs, visual aids, or the use of any video images or audio, except for such items that are distributed to members at their desks for the purpose of conducting business of the day.

**2.34 PERSONS BY THE CHIEF CLERK'S DESK DURING VOTE.** No person may remain by the Chief Clerk's desk during a roll call vote.

**2.39 EXECUTIVE BRANCH OR LOBBYIST PRESENCE IN COMMITTEE.** No House committee, division or subcommittee shall permit any member or staff of the executive branch, registered lobbyist, or lobbyist principal, to be seated at the committee table with members of the House during official proceedings of committees of the House.

**2.40 ADMITTANCE TO FLOOR.** No person other than a member may be admitted to the House Chamber, except: properly authorized employees; the Chief Executive and ex-governors of the State of Minnesota; members of the Senate; heads of departments of the state government; judges of the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, and District Courts; members of Congress; those persons invited to address the body or a joint convention of the house and senate, and guests for such an address or joint convention; a family member of a member; and properly accredited representatives of radio and television stations, newspapers and press associations, as provided for in these Rules.

Any other person may be issued a permit by the Speaker good for the day, but that person must be seated near the Speaker's rostrum, and must not engage in conversation that disturbs the business of the House. Before issuing a permit, the Speaker must make certain that the person does not seek the floor of the House to influence decisions of the House.



The alcoves in the Chambers are for the use of members only, and the Sergeant at Arms must keep them clear of others.

From one hour before the time the House is scheduled to convene until one hour after the House adjourns for the day, the retiring room is reserved for the exclusive use of the members and employees of the House. As long as the Senate prohibits entry of House members into its retiring room, no Senators may enter the House retiring room during the time it is reserved for exclusive use of members and employees. A committee or division meeting must not be held there except emergency meetings authorized by the Speaker. The Sergeant at Arms must strictly enforce this provision.

Unless an extraordinary condition exists the Speaker must not entertain a request to suspend this Rule or present the request of a member for unanimous consent to suspend this Rule.

**2.41 MEDIA NEWS REPORTERS.** Accredited representatives of the press, press associations, and radio and television stations must be given equal press privileges by the House. A person wishing to report proceedings of the House may apply to the Chief Sergeant at Arms for a media pass and assignment to suitable available space. The Sergeant may coordinate the issuance of media passes with the appropriate senate authority.

Television stations must be permitted to televise sessions of the House. Media representatives must be allowed access to both wells in the gallery of the House chambers.

**2.42 LOBBYISTS.** (a) A lobbyist as defined under Minnesota Statutes, section 10A.01, subdivision 21, shall not appear before a House committee pursuant to the lobbyist's employment unless the lobbyist is in compliance with the law requiring lobbyist registration, Minnesota Statutes, sections 10A.03 to 10A.06. A lobbyist, when appearing before a committee, shall disclose to the committee on whose behalf the lobbyist speaks and the purpose of the lobbyist's appearance.

(b) A lobbyist shall not knowingly, either directly or through a third party, furnish false or misleading information or make a false or misleading statement that is relevant and material to a matter before the House or any of its committees, subcommittees, or divisions when the lobbyist knows or should know it will influence the judgment or action of the House or any of its committees, subcommittees, or divisions.

(c) The Committee on Ethics shall investigate a complaint by a member of the House in writing under oath received before adjournment sine die in the last year of a House term or during a special session held after that time that a lobbyist has violated Rule 2.42. The investigatory procedures of Rule 6.10 apply, except as provided in this rule. The complaint and proceedings on the complaint are private until the Committee has found probable cause to believe that a violation of Rule 2.42 has occurred, unless they are made public by the lobbyist whose conduct is the subject of the complaint or by the vote of at least three members of the Committee.

#### ARTICLE 3 - MOTIONS, AMENDMENTS, AND OTHER PROPOSITIONS

**3.01 AMENDMENTS AND OTHER MOTIONS.** An amendment or other motion must not be debated until after it is stated by the Speaker.

After an amendment or other motion is stated by the Speaker it is in possession of the House, but the mover may withdraw it at any time before it is amended or decided. If an amendment has been withdrawn by the chief author it may not be offered by another member. Unless a motion, resolution, or amendment is withdrawn on the day it is made, it must be entered in the Journal, with the name of the member offering it.

Except as otherwise permitted by the Speaker, an amendment or other motion must be in writing, and five copies of it must be given to the Chief Clerk.

**3.02 ORDER OF PUTTING QUESTION; FILLING BLANKS.** Except for a privileged question, questions before the House or a committee or division must be put in the order they are moved. In filling a blank, a motion for the largest sum or the longest time must be put first.

**3.03 DIVISION OF A QUESTION.** A member may request the division of a question that contains more than one separate and distinct point. A motion to strike and insert is not divisible. The failure of a motion to strike does not preclude another motion to amend or to strike and insert.

**3.10 PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS.** While a question is under consideration, only the following motions may be received:

- (1) To fix the time of adjournment
- (2) To adjourn
- (3) To lay on the table
- (4) For the previous question
- (5) To refer
- (6) To postpone to a day certain
- (7) To amend
- (8) To postpone indefinitely
- (9) To pass

The first four motions must be decided without debate.

The motions have precedence in the order listed, except that if the motion for the previous question has been properly made, and properly supported, and the main question ordered, the motion to lay on the table is not in order.

**3.11 MOTION TO ADJOURN.** A motion to adjourn is always in order except during a roll call.

After a motion to adjourn is made, before putting the question, the Speaker may permit any member to state reasons why adjournment might be improper at that time. A statement is not debatable and must be limited to two minutes.

**3.12 MOTION TO LAY ON THE TABLE.** A motion to lay on the table is not in order on a motion to amend, except that a motion to amend the Rules may be tabled.

**3.13 THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.** The previous question may be moved by a member who is supported by 15 members.

If the motion for the previous question is ordered by a majority of members present, its effect is to put an end to all debate and bring the House to direct vote upon the question.

Before the presiding officer submits a motion for the previous question to the House, a call of the House is in order. After a majority has ordered the previous question, a call of the House is not in order before the decision on the main question.

When the previous question is decided in the negative, the main question remains under debate until it is disposed of by a vote on the question, by a subsequent motion calling for the previous question under this Rule, or in some other manner.

All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question and before the vote on the main question must be decided without debate.

**3.14 MOTION TO RECONSIDER.** After a question is decided either in the affirmative or negative, a member who voted with the prevailing side may move to reconsider it. The motion must be made on the same day the vote was taken or on either of the next two days that the House meets in session and has possession of the matter. The motion may be made at any time in the Order of Business. It takes precedence over any other question except a motion to adjourn. The motion to reconsider must not be made if the document, bill, resolution, message, report or other subject of official action on which the vote was taken has left the possession of the House.

If a motion to reconsider fails, it must not be renewed.

**3.15 MOTION TO RESCIND.** A motion to rescind is not in order at any time in any proceeding in the House or in any committee or division of the House.

**3.20 AMENDMENTS TO AMENDMENTS.** An amendment may be amended, but an amendment to an amendment must not be amended.

**3.21 MOTIONS AND PROPOSITIONS MUST BE GERMANE.** (a) A motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration must not be admitted under guise of its being an amendment. A motion, amendment, or other proposition offered to the House is out of order if it is not germane to the matter under consideration. Whether a proposition is germane to the matter under consideration is a question to be decided by the presiding officer, who may put the question to the House.

(b) An amendment to an amendment on the House floor must relate only to the primary amendment, without introducing any new subject.

**3.22 AMENDMENT TO INCREASE AN APPROPRIATION OR TAX.** (a) The concurrence of a majority of the whole House, determined by a roll call vote, is required to adopt an amendment increasing an appropriation or a tax.

(b) An amendment to an amendment may not increase a tax or a fee, unless the underlying amendment increases the tax or fee in question.

**3.23 CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.** A constitutional amendment may not be offered as an amendment to a bill on the floor.

**3.30 EXPENDITURE OF HOUSE FUNDS.** The concurrence of a majority of the whole House, determined by a roll call vote, is required for favorable action on a resolution or motion involving the expenditure of money appropriated by the Legislature to the House. The resolution or motion must be referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration before being acted on by the House.

**3.33 AMENDMENTS MUST BE PREFILED.** (a) An amendment on a bill being considered on the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar is out of order unless the amendment has been filed with the Chief Clerk by 12:00 noon on the calendar day prior to the calendar day the bill next can be considered on the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar. If a bill next can be considered by the House on the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar on a Monday, an amendment must be filed by 12:00 noon on the prior Friday. An amendment is not out of order under this Rule if it is a technical or revisor's change to a bill or an amendment. Whether an amendment is a technical or revisor's change is a question to be decided by the presiding officer, who may put the question to the House.

(b) Paragraph (a) applies to an amendment to a bill only if by 12:00 noon on the day before the deadline for filing amendments the following has occurred:

(1) the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration has designated the bill for inclusion on the Calendar for the Day or a chair has announced intention to place the bill on the Fiscal Calendar; and

(2) the version of the bill that will be considered on the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar is available to members.

(c) Substitution of language in the House version of a bill for language in the Senate companion bill is not an amendment for purposes of this Rule if notice of the chief author's intent to substitute the House language is given when a bill is placed on the Calendar for the Day or when a chair announces intention to place the bill on the Fiscal Calendar.

(d) When an amendment is filed with the Chief Clerk, the Chief Clerk must have the amendment posted on the House Web site as soon as is practical. The Speaker may specify procedures for filing amendments under this Rule.

(e) An amendment to a prefiled amendment on a bill is out of order unless the amendment to the amendment has been filed with the Chief Clerk six hours after the prefiling deadline under paragraph (a). An amendment to a prefiled amendment is not out of order under this Rule if it is a technical or conforming change to a prefiled amendment. Whether an amendment is a technical or conforming change to a prefiled amendment is a question to be decided by the presiding officer, who may put the question to the House.

(f) An amendment to a bill or a prefiled amendment must include a stamp indicating the date and time that the amendment was drafted.

(g) This Rule may be waived or the deadlines in this Rule may be extended for an individual bill, or waived for all bills after a certain date, by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

(h) If the Calendar for the Day or the Fiscal Calendar is continued, the prefiling period must be reopened in accordance with paragraphs (a) to (e) of this rule, unless the prefiling period is waived or extended under paragraph (g) of this rule.

(i) This prefiling requirement applies when the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration announces a date in advance, for adoption of the permanent House or Joint Rules.

Paragraph (i) applies to an amendment to House or Joint Rules, or an amendment to an amendment, only if by 12:00 noon on the day before the deadline for filing such amendments the following has occurred:

- (1) the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration has designated the House or Joint Rules for debate on the House Floor; and
- (2) the version of the House or Joint Rules that will be considered on the House Floor is available to members.

#### ARTICLE 4 - BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

**4.01 BILL AND RESOLUTION FORM.** A bill or resolution must not be introduced until it has been examined and approved by the Revisor of Statutes as to form and compliance with these Rules and the Joint Rules of the House and Senate. The Revisor's approval must be endorsed on the bill or resolution.

A bill that is divided into articles may include or be accompanied by a table of contents.

**4.02 RESOLUTIONS.** A statement of facts being forwarded for action to a governmental official, agency, or body or other similar proposal is a memorial and must be introduced in the same form and take the same course as a bill. A joint resolution and any resolution requiring the signature of the governor must be introduced in the same form and take the same course as a bill.

A resolution must not authorize expenditure from any source other than the money appropriated by the Legislature to the House.

Congratulatory resolutions do not require consideration or adoption by the House.

A resolution must not be changed to a bill, and a bill must not be changed to a resolution.

**4.03 WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE; BUDGET RESOLUTION; EFFECT ON EXPENDITURE AND REVENUE BILLS.** (a) The Committee on Ways and Means must hold hearings as necessary to determine state expenditures and revenues for the fiscal biennium.

(b) Within 25 days after the last state general fund revenue and expenditure forecast for the next fiscal biennium becomes available during the regular session in the odd-numbered year, the Committee on Ways and Means must adopt a budget resolution. The budget resolution: (1) must set the maximum limit on net expenditures for the next fiscal biennium for the general fund, (2) must set an amount or amounts to be set aside as a budget reserve and a cash flow account, (3) must set net spending limits for each budget category represented by the major finance and revenue bills identified in paragraph (c), and (4) may set limits for expenditures from funds other than the general fund. The budget resolution must not specify, limit, or prescribe revenues or expenditures by any category other than those specified in clauses (1), (2), (3), and (4). After the Committee adopts the budget resolution, the limits in the resolution are effective during the regular session in the year in which the resolution is adopted, unless a different or amended resolution is adopted.

(c) During the regular session in the even-numbered year, before the Committee on Ways and Means reports a bill containing net increases or decreases in expenditures as compared to general fund expenditures in the current fiscal biennium estimated by the most recent state budget forecast, the Committee may adopt a budget resolution. If adopted, the resolution must account for the net changes in expenditures. The resolution may also (1) set limits for changes in net expenditures for each budget category represented by the major finance and revenue bills identified in paragraph (c), and (2) set limits for expenditures from funds other than the general fund.

If the Committee adopts a budget resolution, it is effective during the regular session that year, unless a different or amended resolution is adopted.

(d) The major finance or revenue bills may be combined or separated by a majority vote of either the Committee on Ways and Means or the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration. Combined or separated bills must conform to the limits in the resolution as those limits apply to the accounts in those bills.

(e) Major finance and revenue bills are:

the agriculture finance bill; the capital investment bill; the climate and energy finance bill; the commerce finance bill; the children and families finance bill; the economic development finance bill; the elections finance bill; the environment and natural resources finance bill; the health finance bill; the higher education finance bill; the housing finance bill; the human services finance bill; the judiciary finance bill; the education finance bill; the labor and industry finance bill; the legacy finance bill; the public safety finance bill; the state and local government finance bill; the tax bill; the transportation finance bill; the veterans and military affairs finance bill; and the workforce development finance bill. (f) After the adoption of a resolution by the Committee on Ways and Means, each finance committee, and the Committee on Taxes must reconcile each bill described in Rule 4.10 with the resolution. When reporting a finance or revenue bill, each committee or division must provide to the Committee on Ways and Means a fiscal statement reconciling the bill with the resolution.

(g) After the adoption of a resolution by the Committee on Ways and Means, the Committee on Ways and Means must reconcile finance and revenue bills with the resolution. When reporting a bill, the chair of the Committee must certify to the House that the Committee has reconciled the bill with the resolution.

(h) After the adoption of a resolution by the Committee on Ways and Means, an amendment to a bill is out of order if it would cause any of the limits specified in the resolution to be exceeded. Whether an amendment is out of order under this Rule is a question to be decided on the Floor by the Speaker or other presiding officer and in Committee or Division by the person chairing the Committee or Division meeting. In making the determination, the Speaker or other presiding officer or the Committee or Division chair may consider: (1) the limits in a resolution; (2) the effect of existing laws on revenues and expenditures; (3) the effect of amendments previously adopted to the bill under consideration; (4) the effect of bills previously recommended by a Committee or Division or bills previously passed in the legislative session by the House or by the legislature; (5) whether expenditure increases or revenue decreases that would result from the amendment are offset by decreases in other expenditures or increases in other revenue specified by the amendment; and (6) other information reasonably related to expenditure and revenue amounts.

(i) After a resolution is adopted by the Committee on Ways and Means, the Committee must make available a summary of the estimated fiscal effect on the general fund of each bill that has been referred to the Committee on Ways and Means by a finance committee or a division of a finance committee, or the Committee on Taxes and of each bill that has been reported by the Committee on Ways and Means.

**4.05 AMENDMENT LIMITS.** An amendment to a bill that has received its second reading and is being considered by the House is out of order if that amendment would increase the spending or spending base from any fund from which appropriations are made

in that bill, or would increase the spending or spending base in total from all funds in the bill or in the bill with the proposed amendment. This rule is only in effect when a budget resolution adopted under Rule 4.03 is not in effect.

In the absence of an adopted budget resolution, this rule does not apply after the last Thursday on which the Legislature can meet in regular session in odd-numbered years, and after the last Thursday on which the Legislature intended, when it adopted the concurrent resolution required by Joint Rule 2.03, to meet in regular session in even-numbered years, or after a date specified by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

This provision does not apply when a Senate bill is accepted for substitution under Rule 1.15, or in the event that the language that was in the House version of the bill prior to a substitution under Rule 1.15, is adopted in its entirety as an amendment to a Senate file received by the House.

**4.10 BILLS AFFECTING STATE REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES.** (a) Except as provided in Rule 1.15, a House or Senate bill that directly, substantially, and specifically affects any present or future financial obligation, budget policy, or revenue of the State must be referred as provided in paragraphs (b) and (c) to the appropriate Committee before the bill receives its second reading. A bill that negligibly affects any present or future financial obligation, budget policy, or revenue of the State is not subject to mandatory referral under this rule.

(b) A bill subject to paragraph (a) reported by a finance committee must, if recommended to pass, be subsequently referred to the Ways and Means Committee, unless the bill has a negligible fiscal impact and is subject to direct reference to the Floor under Rule 6.05.

(c) A bill with a substantial impact on the tax revenues or tax policies of the State must be referred to the Committee on Taxes. A bill reported by the Committee on Taxes containing a substantial fiscal impact must be referred to the Committee on Ways and Means. For purposes of this paragraph, "tax" excludes any fee, charge, exaction, or assessment, a primary purpose of which is to recover direct or indirect costs incurred by the state or other governmental entity or as a payment for benefits received.

(d) The chairs of the Committees on Taxes and Ways and Means shall advise the Speaker on the application of this rule and may determine whether or not any given piece of legislation must be referred to the committee they chair.

**4.11 REVENUE BILLS TO ORIGINATE IN HOUSE.** All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House, but the Senate may propose and concur with the amendments as on other bills.

**4.12 BILLS AFFECTING DEBT AND CAPITAL PROJECTS.** The Committee on Capital Investment has jurisdiction over legislation affecting debt obligations issued by the state and capital projects of the state, including the planning, acquiring and bettering of public lands and buildings and other state projects of a capital nature. Except as provided in Rule 1.15, a House or Senate bill that directly and specifically affects debt obligations or capital projects of the state must be referred to the Committee on Capital Investment before the bill receives its second reading.

Referral is not required by this Rule if the bill deals primarily with the financing of state capital facilities using trunk highway funds, with transportation projects financed without debt obligations of the state, or with the local financing of capital facilities of local governments. Referral is not required by this Rule if the bill has a negligible effect on debt obligations and capital projects of the state as determined by the chair of the Committee on Ways and Means, in conjunction with the chair of the Committee on Capital Investment. Referral is not required by this Rule if the bill is a major finance or revenue bill identified in Rule 4.03, unless the bill directly and specifically affects debt obligations of the state, but if a major finance or revenue bill contains a provision that directly and specifically affects capital projects of the state, the chair of the finance or tax committee reporting the bill must notify the chair of the Committee on Ways and Means and the chair of the Committee on Capital Investment of the provision before the bill is considered by the House.

The Speaker, by announcement, must assign to each finance committee the appropriate jurisdiction for recommendations on debt obligations and capital projects of the state. Finance committees must submit recommendations within their jurisdiction to the Committee on Capital Investment for further disposition.

A bill with a fiscal effect reported by the Committee on Capital Investment must be accompanied by a statement of its fiscal effect, is exempt from the referral required by Rule 4.10, is subject to the same committee deadlines as the Committee on Ways and Means, and must be referred to the Committee on Ways and Means. This referral is not required if the bill has a negligible fiscal effect, as determined by the chair of the Committee on Capital Investment with the concurrence of the chair of the Committee on Ways and Means.

**4.14 BILLS PROPOSING MEMORIALS.** A bill or amendment that proposes to have a memorial placed in the Capitol area must be referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

**4.15 BILLS PROPOSING CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.** A House or Senate bill that proposes a constitutional amendment must be referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration before it receives its second reading. When reporting such a bill, a committee or division, other than the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration, must recommend re-referral to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

**4.16 BILLS AFFECTING GOVERNMENT DATA PRACTICES.** The Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law has jurisdiction over a House or Senate bill that substantially affects either Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 13, or other government data practices statutes. Except as otherwise provided in this Rule and Rule 1.15, a bill that is within the jurisdiction of the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law must be referred to that committee before it receives its second reading. A committee or division reporting such a bill must recommend its re-referral to the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law if reporting before the deadline for action on the bill by that committee; if reporting after the deadline, the committee or division must recommend re-referral to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration. The re-referral requirement of this Rule does not apply to a bill if the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law already has approved the bill or the substance of the matter that otherwise would require re-referral under this Rule. The Chair of the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law shall advise the Speaker on the application of this Rule and may determine whether or not a bill must be referred to the Committee under this Rule.

**4.18 REFERRALS.** Referral of a bill or a resolution to a subcommittee or division of a Committee is optional, and is determined by the Chair of the Committee.

**4.20 DISPOSITION OF BILLS DURING INTERIM.** Adjournment of the regular session in an odd-numbered year to a day certain in the next year is the same as daily adjournment except that a bill on the Calendar for the Day, Fiscal Calendar, or General Register must be returned to the standing committee or division that last acted on the bill.

4.30 RECALLING BILL FROM COMMITTEE OR DIVISION. A bill or resolution may be recalled from a committee or division at any time by majority vote of the whole House, be given a second reading and be placed on the General Register. A motion to recall a bill or resolution is in order only under the order of business "Motions and Resolutions." This Rule does not apply in a special session or after the deadline for committee reports on House files.

4.31 TIME LIMIT TO CONSIDER BILLS. If 20 legislative days after a bill has been referred to a committee or division (other than the Committee on Ways and Means, the Committee on Taxes, or a division of one of those committees) a report has not been made on it by the committee or division, its chief author may request that it be returned to the House. The request must be entered in the Journal.

The committee or division must vote on the bill requested within ten calendar days after the day of the request.

If the committee or division fails to vote on it within ten days, the chief author may present a written demand to the Speaker for its immediate return to the House. The demand must be presented within five calendar days after the day that the committee or division is required to vote. If the demand is presented in the time allowed, it must be entered in the Journal and is the demand of the House. The bill is then considered to be in the possession of the House and must be given its second reading and placed on the General Register.

The bill may be re-referred by a majority vote of the whole House. If the motion to re-refer is made on the day of the demand or on the next House legislative day, the motion takes precedence over all other motions except privileged motions and is in order at any time.

#### ARTICLE 5 - PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE

5.01 SUSPENSION OR AMENDMENT OF THE RULES. The concurrence of two-thirds of the whole House is required to suspend or amend a Rule of the House, except that any amendment to the Rules reported by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration may be adopted by a majority of the whole House.

Except as provided in Rule 5.02, a motion to suspend or amend any Rule of the House must be made under the order of business "Motions and Resolutions." If the motion is made at another time, unanimous consent is required before the Speaker may entertain the motion.

A motion to suspend the Rules, together with the subject matter to which it pertains, is debatable, but the previous question may be applied to the motion under Rule 3.13.

5.02 SUSPENSION OF RULES TO ADVANCE A BILL. A bill must be reported on three different days as provided in Rule 1.04, except that in case of urgency, a two-thirds majority of the whole House may suspend this requirement. A motion to suspend the Rules to advance a bill for consideration out of its regular order is in order under the order of business "Motions and Resolutions" or at any time the bill is before the House. The motion must be presented to the Speaker in writing and must describe the status of the bill.

5.03 DEFINITIONS. In these Rules the terms "majority vote" and "vote of the House" mean a majority of members present for the vote. The term "vote of the whole House" means a majority of all the members elected to the House.

Singular words used in these Rules include the plural, unless the context indicates a contrary intention.

5.04 AUTHORIZED MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE. "Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure" governs the House in all applicable cases if it is not inconsistent with these Rules, the Joint Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives, or established custom and usage.

5.05 CONFLICT OF RULES. When there is a conflict between a single House Rule and a single Joint Rule, the Speaker shall make a ruling as to which applies.

#### ARTICLE 6 - COMMITTEES, DIVISIONS, AND REPORTS

6.01 COMMITTEES AND DIVISIONS. Standing committees and divisions of the House must be appointed by the Speaker as follows:

Agriculture Finance and Policy; Capital Investment; Children and Families Finance and Policy; Climate and Energy Finance and Policy; Commerce Finance and Policy; Economic Development Finance and Policy; Education Finance; Education Policy; Elections Finance and Policy; Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy; Ethics; Health Finance and Policy; Higher Education Finance and Policy; Housing Finance and Policy; Human Services Finance; Human Services Policy; Judiciary Finance and Civil Law; Labor and Industry Finance and Policy; Legacy Finance; Public Safety Finance and Policy; Rules and Legislative Administration; State and Local Government Finance and Policy; Sustainable Infrastructure Policy; Taxes; Property Tax Division; Transportation Finance and Policy; Veterans and Military Affairs Finance and Policy; Ways and Means; Workforce Development Finance and Policy.

6.02 COMMITTEE, SUBCOMMITTEE, AND DIVISION MEMBERSHIP. At least 30 days before the start of a regular session of the Legislature, the Speaker-designate must provide the minority political party caucuses with a list of the standing committees, subcommittees, and divisions proposed for the session. The Speaker-designate must prescribe the number of minority caucus members to be appointed to each committee, subcommittee, and division and may require general membership guidelines to be followed in the selection of committee, subcommittee, and division members.

If the minority leader submits to the Speaker-designate, at least 15 days before the start of the session, a list of proposed committee, subcommittee, and division assignments for the minority caucus that complies with the numbers and guidelines provided, the Speaker must make the proposed assignments with the purpose of attaining proportionate representation on the committees, subcommittees, and divisions for the minority caucus.

A committee of the House must not have exclusive membership from one profession, occupation or vocation. Members of a subcommittee of a standing committee or division appointed by the Speaker need not have members exclusively from that standing committee or division.

A member must not serve as the chair of the same standing committee or division, or a standing committee, subcommittee, or division with substantially the same jurisdiction, during more than the three immediately prior consecutive regular biennial sessions. This Rule does not apply to service as chair of the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

6.03 APPOINTMENTS TO BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS. Upon the convening of the biennial session, the Speaker must

notify the members of the House of each board or commission to which a member of the House may be appointed by the Speaker. The Speaker must request advice from the minority leader on these appointments.

**6.04 SUBCOMMITTEES.** The chair of a committee or division must appoint the chair and members of each subcommittee with the advice and consent of the Speaker. The chair or the committee or division may refer bills to a subcommittee. A subcommittee may exercise the authority delegated to it by the chair or by the committee or division.

**6.05 DIVISIONS.** (a) If the Speaker or the House refers a bill to a division, the bill remains in that division until the House moves the bill from the division or approves a report from the division that moved the bill from that division. A division report under this paragraph is subject to Rule 6.30.

(b) The chair of a committee may refer a bill within the possession of the committee to a division of that committee. When the chair refers a bill to a division under this paragraph, the chair may recall the bill from the division. A committee chair referring or recalling a bill under this paragraph must give written notice of the referral or recall as soon as possible to the Chief Clerk for publication. To the extent practical, the Chief Clerk must attempt to provide notice on the House Web site of referrals and recalls of bills under this paragraph.

(c) The chair of a division must cause division records to be kept in a manner consistent with Rule 6.24.

(d) Division meetings are subject to Rule 6.20.

(e) Divisions are subject to Rule 6.21.

**6.10 THE COMMITTEE ON ETHICS.** The Speaker must appoint a Committee on Ethics consisting of four members: two members from the majority political party caucus, and two from the minority caucus. One alternate from each caucus must also be appointed. The committee must adopt written procedures, which must include due process requirements, for handling complaints and issuing guidelines.

A complaint may be brought about conduct by a member that violates a rule or administrative policy of the House, that violates accepted norms of House behavior, that betrays the public trust, or that tends to bring the House into dishonor or disrepute.

A complaint about a member's conduct must present with specificity the factual evidence supporting the complaint. A complaint must be in writing, under oath and signed by two or more members of the House, and submitted to the Speaker. Before submitting the complaint to the Speaker, the complainants must cause a copy of it and any supporting materials to be delivered to any member named in the complaint. Within seven days after receiving a complaint, the Speaker must refer the complaint to the Ethics Committee for processing by the committee according to its rules of procedure.

The existence and substance of a complaint, including any supporting materials, and all proceedings, meetings, hearings, and records of the Ethics Committee are public; except that the committee, upon a majority vote of the whole committee, may meet in executive session to consider or determine the question of probable cause, to consider a member's medical or other health records, or to protect the privacy of a victim or a third party.

A complaint of a breach of confidentiality by a member or employee of the House must be immediately referred by the Speaker to the Ethics Committee for disciplinary action.

The committee must act in an investigatory capacity and may make recommendations regarding complaints submitted to the Speaker before adjournment sine die. With the approval of the Speaker, the committee may retain a retired judge or other nonpartisan legal advisor to advise and assist the committee, as the committee considers appropriate and necessary in the circumstances of the case, in conducting the proceedings and obtaining a complete and accurate understanding of the information relevant to the conduct in question.

Ethics Committee recommendations for disciplinary action must be supported by clear and convincing evidence and must be reported to the House for final disposition.

**6.20 COMMITTEE MEETING SCHEDULE; DEADLINES.** The Speaker must prepare and publish a schedule of committee meetings, fixing as far as practicable the regular meeting day and time of each committee.

The chair of a committee must give written notice of a special meeting or a change in the regular schedule of meetings. The notice may be announced from the desk and must be posted in public notice locations maintained by the House. The notice must be posted at least one day in advance of the change.

As far as practicable, the chair of a committee must give three days notice of the date, time, place and agenda for each meeting.

Meeting notices must indicate when alternative media will be used to conduct the meeting.

During the first ten weeks of the session in the odd-numbered year and the first five weeks of the session in the even-numbered year, a standing committee must not have a regularly scheduled meeting after noon on Friday, but the Speaker may approve a special meeting of a committee during this time.

A committee must not meet between 12:00 midnight and 7:00 a.m.

Only the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration may meet during a daily session of the House without leave.

The House shall establish deadlines for each regular session by resolution.

**6.21 COMMITTEE PROCEDURES.** Meetings of House committees must be open to the public except for executive sessions that the committee on ethics considers necessary under Rule 6.10. For purposes of this requirement, a meeting occurs when a quorum is present and action is taken regarding a matter within the jurisdiction of the committee. This requirement does not apply to a meeting of members of a committee from the same political party caucus.

A majority of members of a committee is a quorum.

The Rules of the House must be observed in committee if they are applicable.

An amendment offered in committee must be on a subject that is within the jurisdiction of the committee. Whether an amendment is on a subject that is within the jurisdiction of the committee is a question to be decided by the person chairing the meeting, who may put the question to the committee.

A member of a committee may demand a roll call vote on any bill, resolution, report, motion or amendment before the committee.

If a demand is made, the roll must be called. The name of the member demanding the roll call and the vote of each member must be recorded in the committee minutes.

A committee may reconsider an action while the matter remains in the possession of the committee. A committee member need not have voted with the prevailing side to move to reconsider the action.

The chair of a committee, after consultation with the Speaker, may establish written procedures for the submission of amendments to the committee, the setting of committee agendas, and other matters pertaining to the conduct of the committee's business. Before implementing the written procedures, the chair must provide a copy of them to the Speaker and to each member of the House and must make copies available to others upon request.

**6.22 PUBLIC TESTIMONY.** Public testimony from proponents and opponents must be allowed on every bill or resolution before a standing committee, division or subcommittee of the House.

**6.23 OPEN MEETING ENFORCEMENT.** A person may submit to the Speaker a complaint alleging a violation of the open meeting requirements of Rule 6.21. The complaint must be in writing. On receiving a complaint, the Speaker, or a person designated by the Speaker, must investigate the complaint promptly. If the Speaker concludes, following investigation, that a violation of the open meeting Rule may have occurred, the Speaker must refer the complaint to the Committee on Ethics for further proceedings.

**6.24 COMMITTEE RECORDS.** The chair of a standing committee must cause a committee record to be kept, in the form prescribed by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration. The record must include the record of committee proceedings on each bill referred to the committee and the minutes of the committee and any subcommittees.

The committee and subcommittee minutes must include:

- a. the time and place of each hearing or meeting;
- b. the names of committee or subcommittee members who are present;
- c. the name and address, at the Chair's discretion, of each person appearing before the committee or subcommittee, together with the name and address of the person, association, firm or corporation in whose behalf the appearance is made;
- d. the language of each motion, the name of the member making the motion, the result of a vote on the motion, and, on a roll call vote, the names of those in favor and those opposed;
- e. the date on which a subcommittee is established, the names of its members and the file number of bills referred to it and reported by it;
- f. other important matters related to the work of the committee or subcommittee.

The minutes must be approved at the next regular meeting of the committee or subcommittee.

At the end of two business days after approval by the committee or subcommittee, copies of the minutes must be filed with the Chief Clerk and be open to public inspection in the Chief Clerk's office and on the House Web site.

At the end of the legislative biennium minutes and other records must be delivered to the Director of the Legislative Reference Library.

Audio recordings of Committee and Subcommittee meetings must be made available for public use by the end of the business day following each meeting. The chair of a committee who elects not to release the recording of a committee meeting until the minutes of the meeting are approved by the committee must make a copy of the recording available by the end of the next business day after a written request for it is made to the committee. The House must keep the recordings of committee meetings available for public use during the legislative biennium in which they were created and, at the end of the legislative biennium, must transmit a copy of the recordings to the Director of the Legislative Reference Library.

The Legislative Reference Library must keep committee records and recordings available for public use under its rules for eight years after the end of the legislative biennium during which the materials were created and then may preserve or dispose of the recordings as the Library sees fit.

A person may obtain a copy of a recording during the legislative biennium in which it is created by paying a fee determined by the House Controller to cover the cost of preparing the copy. A person may obtain a copy of a recording while it is kept in the Library by paying a fee determined by the House Controller to cover the cost of preparing the copy. A person may obtain a copy of a page of committee minutes or other records for a fee determined by the House Controller to cover the cost of preparing the copy. A copy of a recording must be provided free to a member or staff of the House upon request for use in legislative business.

Testimony and discussion preserved under this Rule are not intended to be admissible in a court or administrative proceeding on an issue of legislative intent.

**6.30 COMMITTEE REPORTS.** The House must adopt or reject a committee report on a bill or resolution without amendment.

The chair of a standing committee reporting to the House on a bill or resolution must use the form provided for committee reports. Each bill or resolution must be reported separately. The report must state the action taken by the committee and the date of the action. The report must be authenticated by the signature of the chair, who may give their approval electronically.

Before a committee reports favorably on a bill or resolution, the chair must see that the form of the bill or resolution conforms to these Rules and the Joint Rules of the House and Senate.

Except during the last seven legislative days in a year, the committee report and any minority report must be submitted to the Chief Clerk at least four hours before the convening of the daily session. The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration may report at any time.

**6.31 SUBSTITUTION OF BILLS.** A standing or special committee or division or its members must not report a substitute for a bill referred to the committee or division if the substitute relates to a different subject, is intended to accomplish a different purpose, or requires a title essentially different from that of the bill referred. If the House is advised that a substitute bill reported to the House violates this Rule, the report must not be adopted.

**6.32 MINORITY REPORTS.** A minority report must be made separately from the majority report and must be considered before the majority report. If the minority report is adopted the majority report must not be considered. If the minority report is not adopted

the majority report must then be considered.

**6.40 REPORTS OF CONFERENCE COMMITTEES.** A conference committee may report at any time and may meet during a daily session of the House without leave. A conference committee report must be electronically available or printed. House conferees may give their approval electronically.

A conference committee report must include only subject matter contained in the House or Senate versions of the bill for which that conference committee was appointed, or like subject matter contained in a bill passed by the House or Senate. The member presenting the conference committee report to the House must disclose all substantive changes from the House version of the bill. A conference committee report may only be signed electronically if the conference committee has met consistent with Joint Rules 2.06 at least once.

**6.50 COMMITTEE OR DIVISION REPORT LAID OVER.** The report of any committee or division may be laid over one day and printed in the Journal, if so ordered by the House.

## ARTICLE 7 - OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

**7.01 DUTIES AND PRIVILEGES OF THE SPEAKER.** The Speaker must preside over the House and has all the powers and duties of the presiding officer.

The Speaker must preserve order and decorum. The Speaker may order the lobby or galleries cleared in the case of disorderly conduct or other disturbance.

Except as otherwise provided by rule or law, the Speaker has general control of the Chamber of the House and of the corridors, passages and rooms in the Capitol and State Office Building under the jurisdiction of the House.

The Speaker must sign all acts, addresses, joint resolutions, writs, warrants and subpoenas of the House or issued by order of the House. The Speaker must sign all abstracts for the payment of money from funds appropriated by the Legislature to the House; but money must not be paid unless the abstract is also signed by the Controller of the House. Abstracts for compensation of members must be signed by the Chief Clerk pursuant to law.

The Speaker must appoint the Chief Sergeant at Arms or must designate that officer from among the Sergeants at Arms elected by the House or appointed by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

When an elected office of the House becomes vacant, the Speaker must designate a person to exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the office as necessary until a successor is elected by the House.

**7.02 SUCCESSOR IN OFFICE OF SPEAKER.** When the office of Speaker becomes vacant, the Chair of the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration has the powers and must discharge the duties of the office as necessary, until a Speaker is elected by the House or until a speaker-designate is selected as provided in this Rule. The House must elect a Speaker when the House is next called to order. If the Legislature is not in session, within 30 days after the office of Speaker becomes vacant the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must meet and select a speaker-designate to exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the office as necessary until a Speaker is elected by the House.

**7.05 SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE.** The Speaker must appoint one or more members as Speaker pro tempore. A Speaker pro tempore must preside in the Speaker's absence. In the absence of the Speaker and a Speaker pro tempore, a member selected by the Speaker must preside until the Speaker or Speaker pro tempore returns.

**7.06 SPEAKER EMERITUS.** Any current member having served the House in the capacity of Speaker will, subsequent to that service, be known as Speaker Emeritus, and may perform such ceremonial functions and duties as assigned by the Speaker.

**7.10 DUTIES OF CHIEF CLERK.** The Chief Clerk has general supervision of all clerical duties pertaining to the business of the House. The Chief Clerk must perform, under the direction of the Speaker, all the duties of the office of Chief Clerk. The Chief Clerk must keep records showing the status and progress of all bills, memorials and resolutions.

During a temporary absence of the Chief Clerk, the First Assistant Chief Clerk has all the usual responsibilities of the Chief Clerk and may sign the daily journal, enrollments, abstracts and other legislative documents.

The Chief Clerk must supervise the engrossment and enrollment of bills. The Chief Clerk must see that a record is kept, by file number, of the bills introduced in the House that passed both houses and are enrolled.

The Chief Clerk must ensure that locations accessible to the public are available to post a list of committee and subcommittee meetings and any other announcements or notices the House may require.

The Index Clerk, supervised by the Chief Clerk, must prepare an index in which bills may be indexed by topic, number, author, subject, section of the statutes amended, committees, divisions, and any other method that will make it a complete and comprehensive index.

The index must be open for public inspection during the legislative session and must be printed in the permanent Journal.

**7.20 DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS.** The Sergeant at Arms must carry out all orders of the House or the Speaker and perform all other services pertaining to the office of Sergeant at Arms, including: maintaining order in the Chamber and other areas used for the business of the House and its committees and divisions and members; supervising the entering and exiting from the Chamber and the other areas; and promptly delivering messages.

## ARTICLE 8 - ADMINISTRATION OF THE HOUSE

**8.01 BUDGET AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS.** The House Controller must prepare a biennial budget for the House. The budget must be approved by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration before it is submitted to the State Government Finance Committee. By the 15th day of April, July, October, and January of each year, the Controller must submit a detailed report of House expenditures during the previous quarter to the Speaker and the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

The House Controller must arrange for the purchase of goods and services for the House. The Controller must seek the lowest possible prices consistent with satisfactory quality and dependability. A contract of the House, or an amendment to a contract, authorizing an expenditure of more than \$500 must be signed by the Speaker or the Controller. A contract, or an amendment to a contract, authorizing an expenditure of up to \$500 may be executed by an employee authorized and directed in writing by the Controller to act for the Controller on the contract or contracts of its type. A contract or amendment to a contract entered into in violation of this Rule is not binding on the House. The House Controller must consult with an adaptive technology expert to identify commercially available upgrades for computers and Internet technology that are compatible with adaptive speech technology prior to purchasing upgrades.



Employees of the House must be reimbursed for actual expenses in the same manner as state employees.

During session, for travel away from the Capitol, members must be reimbursed for actual expenses, in addition to per diem expense allowances, in the manner and amount prescribed by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

8.02 MEMBER OFFICES. Members not seeking re-election and members who are not re-elected are required to vacate their House offices by December 1 of their last year of service. The Sergeants Office will arrange usable space for these members after their offices are vacated, if requested to do so, and shall accommodate all serving members in the event of a special session.

8.10 COMMITTEE AND DIVISION BUDGETS AND EXPENSES. The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must establish a budget for each standing committee and division of the House for expenses incurred by the committee or division, its members, and its staff in conducting its legislative business. Per diem expense allowances paid to members during sessions or at times set by the Speaker or the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must not be charged against the budget. A committee or division must not incur expenses in excess of its authorized budget.

All charges against the committee or division budget must be approved by the chair before payment is made.

8.20 APPOINTMENT OF EMPLOYEES. The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must designate the position of and appoint each employee of the House and set the compensation of each officer and employee. A record of the appointments, including positions and compensation, must be kept in the office of the House Controller and must be available for inspection by the public.

The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must establish the procedure for filling employment vacancies when the Legislature is not in session.

An employee of the House may be assigned to other duties, suspended or discharged at any time by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

8.30 LEGAL REPRESENTATION. An employee of the nonpartisan House Research Department may not represent the House or its members as counsel of record, in a judicial or administrative proceeding.

#### ARTICLE 9 - CONDUCT

9.01 CODE OF CONDUCT. The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration, after receiving the recommendation of the Committee on Ethics, must establish and maintain a code of conduct for members, officers and employees of the House.

9.05 CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES. An employee of the House must not participate in campaign activity during working hours. An employee must not be obliged to participate in campaign activities as a condition of employment. A member is not an employee of the House for purposes of this Rule. House equipment must not be used for campaign activities. The Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration must define the terms of and implement this Rule.

9.10 SOLICITATIONS DURING LEGISLATIVE SESSION. During regular or special session, a member of the House, a political party caucus, the member's principal campaign committee, a political committee with the member's name or title, or a committee authorized by the member that benefits the member, must not solicit or accept a contribution from a registered lobbyist, corporation, labor union, political committee, dissolving principal campaign committee, political fund, or a tribal organization.

A member must not accept compensation for lobbying.

9.20 ACCEPTANCE OF AN HONORARIUM BY A MEMBER. A member must not accept an honorarium for a service performed for an individual or organization that has a direct interest in the business of the House, including, but not limited to, a registered lobbyist or an organization a lobbyist represents. The term "honorarium" does not include reimbursement for expenses incurred and actually paid by a member in performing a service.

Alleged violations of this Rule must be referred to the Committee on Ethics under Rule 6.10. If the Committee on Ethics finds that an honorarium was accepted in violation of this Rule, the Committee must direct its return. If it is not returned, the committee may recommend disciplinary action under Rule 6.10.

9.21 ACCEPTANCE OF TRAVEL AND LODGING BY A MEMBER OR EMPLOYEE. A member or employee of the House must not accept travel or lodging from any foreign government, private for-profit business, labor union, registered lobbyist, or an association thereof, except payment permitted by law of expenses that relate to the member's or employee's participation as a legislator or legislative employee in a meeting or conference. This Rule does not apply to travel or lodging provided to a member in the regular course of the member's employment or business.

9.30 DENIAL OF COMPENSATION WHILE DETAINED. A member must not receive compensation, mileage, or living expenses while the member is incarcerated or on home detention due to a criminal conviction.

9.35 BAN ON LOBBYING. Former state legislators must not register as lobbyists within one year from the date they leave office.

9.40 NO SMOKING IN HOUSE AREAS. Smoking is prohibited in the areas of the Capitol and State Office Building under the jurisdiction of the House, including the House Chamber and Retiring Room and galleries, hearing rooms, minor corridors and offices, private offices, and lounges.

#### ARTICLE 10 - REMOTE HOUSE OPERATIONS

10.05 REMOTE HOUSE OPERATIONS. (a) The Minnesota House of Representatives may allow floor and committee procedures related to member debate and voting to occur by means of distance voting, remote electronic voting, or voting by other means designed to allow legislative operations in urgent or pressing situations.

(b) A member may attend and vote during floor sessions or committee meetings via remote means if practicable, for reasons related to the health or safety of the member or the member's family, and with advance permission of the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

(c) Witnesses may participate in committee hearings via remote means as far as is practicable.

(d) An entirely remote hearing or floor session may not be held without prior approval of the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

# TEMPORARY JOINT RULES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2023-2024

## ARTICLE I : JOINT CONVENTIONS

### HOW GOVERNED

1.01 The Speaker of the House shall preside at all Conventions of the two houses of the Legislature and shall call the members to order. The Chief Clerk of the House shall be the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the House shall be the Sergeant at Arms of the Convention.

### PRESIDENT'S DUTIES

1.02 The President of the Convention shall preserve order and decorum. The President may speak on all points of order in preference to other members and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Convention by any member. The President shall rise to put a question but may state it while seated.

### PRESIDENT'S RIGHT TO VOTE

1.03 The President shall have the right to vote in all cases except appeals from the President's decisions. The President shall vote last on all questions.

### STATING QUESTIONS

1.04 Questions shall be put to the Convention in the following form: "As many as are of the opinion that (the question) shall pass, say 'Aye.'" After an affirmative vote is expressed the nays shall be called as follows: "As many as are of the contrary opinion, say 'No.'" If the President is in doubt or a division is called, those in the affirmative shall rise first and those in the negative afterward.

### ORDER OF DEBATE

1.05 When any member wishes to speak to the Convention on any matter, the member shall rise and respectfully address the President, and not speak further until recognized. The member shall speak only to the question under debate and avoid personal remarks. When two or more members rise at the same time, the President shall designate the member to speak first. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question without permission of the Convention.

### CALLING MEMBER TO ORDER

1.06 If any member of the Joint Convention is called to order for offensive words in debate, the member calling to order shall report the words to which exception is taken and the Secretary shall record them. No member may be called to order for any language used in debate if exception is not taken before any other member has spoken or any other business has taken place. A member called to order shall immediately sit down unless another member moves to permit the member to explain. In any case, the Joint Convention, if appealed to, shall decide without debate. Only if the decision is in favor of the member called to order shall the member be at liberty to proceed.

### CALL OF THE CONVENTION

1.07 Five members may demand a call of the Convention at any time except after voting has commenced. When such a call is demanded, the doors shall be closed, the roll shall be called, the absent members shall be sent for, and no member may be permitted to leave the Chamber, unless excused by the President, until the call is lifted. Proceedings under the roll call may be suspended by a majority vote of all the members of the Convention. A call of the Convention may be lifted by a majority vote of all the members of the Convention.

### ELECTIONS

1.08 In all elections by the Joint Convention, members shall vote viva voce and the roll of Senate members shall be called first. Whenever there is an election of any officer in Joint Convention, the result shall be certified by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House and announced by them to their respective houses. The result shall be entered in the Journal of each house and communicated to the Governor by the Secretary of the Convention.

### NO SMOKING

1.09 No person is permitted to smoke in the Chamber or in the gallery during a Joint Convention.

### PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE

1.10 The rules of the House shall be the Rules of the Joint Convention of both houses in all cases in which the foregoing rules are not applicable.

## ARTICLE II : BILLS

### FORM

2.01 The title of each bill shall clearly state its subject and briefly state its purpose. When a bill amends or repeals an existing act, the title shall refer to the chapter, section or subdivision. Reference shall be made to Minnesota Statutes for the provisions appearing therein unless reference to previous session laws is required for some special reason.

Bills shall refer to Minnesota Statutes as follows:

"Minnesota Statutes ....., section ....."

Bills shall refer to the session laws as follows:

"Laws ....., chapter ....., section ....."

A bill for the amendment of a statute shall contain the full text of the section or subdivision to be amended as it appears in the latest edition of Minnesota Statutes unless it has been amended, in which event it shall contain the full text as amended.

The words and characters constituting the amending matter shall be inserted in the proper place in the text and underscored. The words and characters to be eliminated by the amendment shall be stricken by drawing a line through them. The text of a new section or subdivision shall also be underscored when a bill amends an existing chapter or section by adding a new section or subdivision. In the omnibus appropriation bills required by Joint Rule 2.02, sections making an appropriation or transfer and not amending a statute or session law need not have new material underscored. Before a committee favorably reports upon a bill, the chair of the committee shall see that the bill conforms to this rule. When a bill is printed in the Journal, the new matter shall be underscored and the matter to be eliminated shall be stricken by drawing a line through it. A bill drafted by the Revisor of Statutes for the purposes of correcting errors in Minnesota Statutes need not comply with the provisions of this paragraph if the bill is labeled "REVISOR'S BILL" immediately below the title, and if there is attached thereto a memorandum of information explaining the reasons for the bill.

If the bill is for an original law and not for an amendment of an existing law, the sections and subdivisions shall be arranged, subdivided, and numbered in like manner as Minnesota Statutes. If such a bill assigns to the sections thereof headnotes or identification by the decimal system of numbering used in Minnesota Statutes, such headnotes and decimal identification may be submitted by standing committee chairs to the Revisor of Statutes for examination. Any such headnotes shall be in bold face, and shall be subject to the provisions of Minnesota Statutes, section 645.49.

All numbers in titles shall be expressed in figures. All numbers of section or chapter of law shall be in figures. In the body of a bill numbers in excess of ten shall be in figures, except for a special reason they may be written, but when written they shall not be followed by numbers or parentheses.

A bill may include or be accompanied by a table of contents.

A bill that repeals a statute may include or be accompanied by an appendix containing the full text of the section or subdivision repealed.

A bill containing a constitutional amendment may only contain the statutory language and changes necessary to conduct the constitutional election and to implement the constitutional amendment, should it pass. Extraneous statutory changes or additional topics may not be included in a bill proposing a constitutional amendment.

#### APPROPRIATING MONEY

2.02 The same bill shall not appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose.

No clause appropriating money for a local or private purpose shall be contained in a bill appropriating money for the State government or public institutions.

All resolutions authorizing the issuing of abstracts by the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk of the House for the payment of money shall be upon the call of "yeas" and "nays."

#### DEADLINES

2.03 The Legislature shall establish by concurrent resolution deadlines for each regular session. The deadlines do not apply to the House committees on Capital Investment, Ways and Means, Finance, Taxes, or Rules and Legislative Administration, nor to the Senate committees on Capital Investment, Finance, Taxes, or Rules and Administration.

The first deadline is for committees to act favorably on bills in the house of origin.

The second deadline is for committees to act favorably on bills, or companions of bills, that met the first deadline in the other house.

A committee has until the second deadline to act favorably on a bill, or the companion of a bill, that by the first deadline was referred to a finance committee. The deadline for a committee of either house to act on a bill that has been recommended favorably by the Legislative Commission on Pensions and Retirement is the second committee deadline. The major appropriation bills are exempt from the first two deadlines.

The third deadline is for committees to act favorably on major appropriation and finance bills.

When a committee in either house acts favorably on a bill after a deadline established in the concurrent resolution, the bill must be referred in the Senate to the Committee on Rules and Administration and in the House of Representatives to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration for disposition. Either rules committee, when reporting a bill referred to the committee under this rule, may waive application of the rule to subsequent actions on that bill by other committees.

All bills necessary to implement the governor's budget submitted by a state agency or department must be made available for introduction within 15 calendar days after the governor's budget was submitted. A bill introduced after that date must be referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration in the Senate or the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration in the House of Representatives and may not be heard without the approval of that committee.

#### AMENDING BILLS ORIGINATING IN OTHER HOUSE

2.04 Either house shall have the power to amend any bill, memorial, or resolution passed by the other house.

#### RECEDING FROM POSITION

2.05 Prior to a Conference Committee on any matter, either house may recede from its position on any difference existing between the two houses. In order to recede, and if the matter is not in the possession of a house, that house shall request return of the matter from the other house. To recede, a majority of a house shall govern, except in cases otherwise provided in the Constitution. If the question is put and lost, it shall not be put again on the same day. A reconsideration of the question shall in all respects be regulated by the rules of that house.

#### CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

2.06 In all cases of disagreement between the Senate and House on amendments adopted by either house to a bill, memorial or resolution passed by the other house, a Conference Committee consisting of not less than three members nor more than five members from each house may be requested by either house. The other house shall appoint a similar committee.

The manner of procedure shall be as follows: The house of origin passes a bill and transmits it to the other body. If the other body adopts an amendment to the bill and passes it as amended, it shall return the bill with a record of its actions to the house of origin. If the house

of origin refuses to concur in the amendment, it shall ask for a Conference Committee, appoint such a committee on its part, and transmit the bill with a record of its action to the other house. If the other house adheres to its amendment, it shall appoint a like committee and return the bill to the house of origin.

All Conference Committees shall be open to the public.

As much as practical, meetings of Conference Committees shall be announced as far in advance as possible, with the intent to provide a 24-hour notice, and actions taken shall be agreed upon in an open meeting. At an agreed upon hour the Conference Committee shall meet. The members from each house shall state to the members from the other house, orally or in writing, the reason for their respective positions. The members shall confer thereon. A conference committee may not meet between the hours of midnight and 7:00 a.m., except that a committee may extend a meeting for up to one hour past midnight by a vote of two-thirds of the members appointed to the committee by each house. The chair shall rotate between the Senate and the House of Representatives at least every calendar day, Sundays and holidays excepted. The conferees shall report to their respective houses the agreement they have reached, or, if none, the fact of a disagreement.

If an agreement is reported, the house of origin shall act first upon the report. A Conference Committee report must be limited to provisions that are germane to the bill and amendments that were referred to the Conference Committee. A provision is not germane if it relates to a substantially different subject or is intended to accomplish a substantially different purpose from that of the bill and amendment that were referred to the Conference Committee.

A Conference Committee report may not appropriate a larger sum of money than the larger of the bill or the amendments that were referred to the Conference Committee unless the additional appropriation is authorized by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Majority Leader of the Senate.

A Conference Committee report may not delegate rulemaking to a department or agency of state government or exempt a department or agency of state government from rulemaking unless the delegation or exemption was included in either the bill or the amendment that was referred to the Conference Committee.

A Conference Committee report may not create a new commission, council, task force, board, or other body to which a member of the legislature may be appointed unless the body was created in either the bill or the amendment that was referred to the Conference Committee.

If the report is adopted and repassed as amended by the Conference Committee by the house of origin, the report, the bill and a record of its action shall be transmitted to the other house.

Except after the last Thursday on which the Legislature can meet in regular session in odd-numbered years, and after the last Thursday on which the Legislature intended, when it adopted the concurrent resolution required by Rule 2.03, to meet in regular session in even-numbered years, a written or electronic copy of a report of a Conference Committee shall be placed on the desk of each member of a house, or delivered electronically, twelve hours before action on the report by that house. If the report has been reprinted in the Journal of either house for a preceding day and is available to the members, the Journal copy shall serve as the written report. The member presenting the Conference Committee report to the body shall disclose, either in writing or orally, the substantial changes from the bill or the amendment as they were last before the body.

#### ENROLLMENT AND SIGNATURE

2.07 After a bill or memorial or joint resolution has been passed by both houses, it shall be carefully and properly enrolled by the Revisor of Statutes under the direction of the Secretary of the Senate for a matter originating in the Senate or the Chief Clerk of the House for a matter originating in the House.

The enrollment shall be prepared on archival quality paper approximately 8 1/2" x 14" in size and may be produced by means of a copying machine. An enrolled bill shall be labeled "An Act" but otherwise shall be identical to the bill passed by the Legislature. Other enrollments shall be identical to the memorial or joint resolution passed by the legislature.

The Revisor of Statutes shall obtain the signatures and certificates of the proper officers to the enrollment. A joint resolution applying to the Congress of the United States to call a convention for proposing amendments to the Constitution of the United States, ratifying an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, proposing an amendment to the Minnesota Constitution, or prescribing the compensation of judges shall not be presented to the Governor for approval but shall be deposited by the Revisor of Statutes with the Secretary of State. All other enrollments shall be presented to the Governor for approval.

#### ARTICLE III : GENERAL PROVISIONS

##### SUSPENSION OF JOINT RULES

3.01 Either house may suspend the Joint Rules of the Senate and House by a vote of two-thirds of its members.

##### ODD YEAR SESSION ADJOURNMENT

3.02 Adjournment of the regular session in any odd-numbered year to a date certain in the following year shall be equivalent to daily adjournment, except that upon adjournment in any odd-numbered year to a date certain in the following year:

- (a) Any bill being considered by a Conference Committee shall be returned to the house of origin, laid on the table, and the Conference Committee shall be discharged;
- (b) Any bill referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration in the Senate or the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration in the House pursuant to Joint Rule 2.03 shall be returned to the standing committee to which it was last previously referred; and
- (c) Any bill returned by the Governor to the house of origin with the Governor's objections following the adjournment shall be laid on the table.

##### INTERIM COMMITTEE AND COMMISSION REPORTS

3.03 Except as otherwise provided by law, the report of any interim committee or commission to the Legislature shall be submitted on paper 8 1/2" x 11" in size, spiral bound, stapled, or punched on the left edge to fit a standard size three ring binder intended for that size paper. A brief summary of the recommendations of the commission or committee shall appear first and be clearly separated from its findings, discussions, and exhibits. If the report contains legislative recommendations, a copy of any proposed legislation, particularly if extensive in character, shall if possible be attached as an exhibit at the end of the report.

ARTICLE IV : ELECTIONS OF REGENTS

JOINT COMMITTEE

4.01 By February 28 of each odd-numbered year, or at a date agreed to by concurrent resolution, a joint committee shall meet to recommend nominees for regent of the University of Minnesota to be presented to a Joint Convention of the legislature. The members of the joint committee are the members of the senate and house budget and policy divisions on higher education. A majority of the members from each house is a quorum of the joint committee.

The joint committee may recommend to the joint convention candidates recommended by the advisory council and any other candidates nominated by the joint committee. Nominations may be made by committee members only. Nominations must be made for a specified congressional or student seat, or for any at-large seat. In recommending nominees, the joint committee must consider the needs of the University of Minnesota. A candidate other than one recommended by the advisory council may be nominated for consideration by the joint committee only if the nomination receives the support of at least three house of representatives members of the committee and two senate members of the committee. The joint committee must make recommendations for vacancies on the Board of Regents.

The roll shall be called viva voce on the recommendation of regents. A candidate must receive a majority vote of members from the house of representatives and from the senate on the joint committee to be recommended to the joint convention.

The joint committee must meet to interview candidates and recommend candidates to the joint convention.

JOINT CONVENTION

4.02 At the Joint Convention of the Senate and House of Representatives called to elect regents, the joint committee shall report the name of the person or persons recommended for each seat. These persons are considered to be nominated. Any member of the legislature may submit additional nominations. If there is more than one at-large seat to be filled, all candidates nominated for an at-large seat are candidates for any of the at-large seats.

The roll shall be called viva voce on the election of regents. The roll must be called first on congressional district seats until they are filled, then on the student seat, and then on the at-large seats.

Each member may cast one vote for each seat to be filled, but no more than one vote for a candidate.

The candidate for each seat receiving a majority of the votes cast must be declared elected. If there is more than one at-large seat to be filled and more than one candidate who receives a majority of the votes cast, the candidates receiving the highest number of votes must be declared elected; in case of a tie for the highest number of votes, the votes must be cast again. If no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast for a seat, on each succeeding ballot the candidate with the fewest votes must be dropped from consideration and the votes cast again until a majority vote is achieved. Any candidate with fewer than 20 votes on any ballot shall also be dropped on succeeding ballots.

## JOINT LEGISLATIVE AGENCIES AND LEGISLATIVE COMMISSIONS

## LEGISLATIVE AUDIT COMMISSION/OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR

**Office:** Room 140, Centennial Bldg., 658 Cedar St., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-4708

**Website:** [auditor.leg.state.mn.us](http://auditor.leg.state.mn.us) **Email:** [legislative.auditor@state.mn.us](mailto:legislative.auditor@state.mn.us)

**Law provides:** The commission appoints the legislative auditor (for a six-year term) and, through reports from the auditor, provides oversight of state agencies and programs. The commission is composed of twelve members; three from each major caucus (Democratic-Farmer-Labor and Republican) in the House and Senate (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.97). The office of legislative auditor serves as the post-audit agency for all state departments and agencies, reviews the financial activities and compliance with applicable laws and regulations, and evaluates the results and effectiveness of programs. The office includes a financial audits division and a program evaluation division. Legislative Auditor: James Nobles

## OFFICE OF THE REVISOR OF STATUTES

**Office:** 700 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-2868 **Fax:** (651) 296-0569 **Website:** [revisor.mn.gov](http://revisor.mn.gov)

**Function:** The office drafts bills, resolutions, amendments, motions, committee reports, and other documents for the legislature; drafts administrative rules for state agencies; edits and publishes Laws of Minnesota, Minnesota Statutes, and Minnesota Rules; assists with the engrossment and enrollment of bills; reports to the Legislature on statutory deficiencies noted in opinions of the Supreme Court; provides computer services to the Legislature; and performs other services upon request of the Legislature. Revisor: Ryan Inman

## LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE LIBRARY

**Office:** 645 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-8338

**Website:** [leg.mn/lrl](http://leg.mn/lrl) **Email:** [refdesk@lrl.leg.mn](mailto:refdesk@lrl.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The library provides public policy resources to legislators, legislative staff members, and citizens and serves as a depository for state agency publications. The library also serves as custodian for recordings of committee meetings and floor sessions, committee logs, and minute books. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.302, 3.3025, and 3.195) Director: Elizabeth Lincoln

## LEGISLATIVE COORDINATING COMMISSION (LCC)

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-9002 **Website:** [lcc.leg.mn](http://lcc.leg.mn)

**Email:** [lcc@lcc.leg.mn](mailto:lcc@lcc.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The commission coordinates certain activities of the Senate and the House of Representatives, supervises all legislative commissions and joint agencies, sets the complement and salaries, and reviews the budget. The commission determines the benefits for legislators, employees of both houses, and the joint agencies. Membership consists of the president of the senate, the majority leader of the senate, two senators appointed by the majority leader, the minority leader of the senate, one senator appointed by the minority leader, and the speaker of the house, two representatives appointed by the speaker, the majority leader of the House, the minority leader of the House, and one representative appointed by the minority leader. (Minnesota Statutes, Sections 3.303-3.305) Director: Michelle Weber

## LCC OFFICE ON THE ECONOMIC STATUS OF WOMEN

**Office:** G-95 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-0711 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3949

**Email:** [oesw@oesw.leg.mn](mailto:oesw@oesw.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The commission studies and reports on the economic status of women in Minnesota and makes recommendations to the Legislature. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.303)

## LCC SUBCOMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE RULES

**Office:** 2 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-1121

**Website:** [commissions.leg.state.mn.us/lcc/rules.htm](http://commissions.leg.state.mn.us/lcc/rules.htm)

**Law provides:** The subcommittee consists of two members of the Senate and two members of the House. It reviews a state agency rule upon the written request of two or more of its members or five or more members of the legislature. It may hold public hearings to investigate complaints with respect to rules if it considers the complaints meritorious and worthy of attention. The subcommittee meets at the call of the chair. The chair rotates between the House and Senate every two years. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.303, subd 8)

#### LCC SUBCOMMITTEE ON EMPLOYEE RELATIONS

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-2963 **Website:** ser.leg.mn

**Law provides:** The subcommittee monitors collective bargaining between the state and its employees. The commission must approve negotiated and arbitrated labor contracts before they become effective. The contracts are submitted later to the full Legislature for ratification. The subcommittee approves compensation plans for unrepresented employees and must approve salary increases for heads of state agencies and higher education systems. It also conducts studies on public employment issues. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.855)  
Commission Director: Michelle Weber

#### LCC GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION

**Office:** 55 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-0098

**Website:** gis.leg.mn **Email:** gis@gis.leg.mn

**Function:** The office is responsible for the development and maintenance of map data and is the repository for statewide boundary information for legislative use; provides data and produces maps and publications; and provides the Legislature with geographic applications such as demographic analysis, election mapping, and geocoding. Technology Services Manager: Lee Meilleur

#### LEGISLATIVE SALARY COUNCIL

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155

State law has established a Legislative Salary Council to prescribe salaries of Minnesota legislators. The council must report its determinations to the governor, the majority and minority leaders of the senate and the house of representatives, the chairs of the committees in the senate and house of representatives with jurisdiction over the legislature's budget, and the chairs of the committees in the senate and house of representatives with jurisdiction over finance. The council's report must be submitted by March 31st in each odd-numbered year. (Minnesota Statutes 15A.0825)

#### COMPENSATION COUNCIL

**Office:** Legislative Coordinating Commission, 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-2963

**Law provides:** The 16-member council makes recommendations to the Legislature in establishing the compensation of constitutional officers, legislators, supreme court justices, court of appeals judges, and trial court judges. It also makes recommendations regarding the salary ranges for heads of state agencies. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 15A.082)

#### GREAT LAKES COMMISSION

**Office:** Legislative Coordinating Commission, 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-2228

**Law provides:** The commission seeks to increase economic development of the Great Lakes while protecting their environmental integrity. Two state representatives, two state senators, and one member appointed by the governor represent Minnesota on the eight-state commission. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 1.21)

#### JOINT HOUSE-SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CLAIMS

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-0099

The joint subcommittee hears and recommends to the Legislature whether to pay claims against the state by various persons who cannot proceed against the state under the State Tort Claims Act. The joint subcommittee also handles other claims that cannot be litigated. Membership of the subcommittee consists of three representatives and three senators.

#### LEGISLATIVE ADVISORY COMMISSION

**Office:** 400 Centennial Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 201-8011

**Law provides:** The commission has authority to review and grant requests by state departments and agencies for funding from contingent appropriations or spending of federal funds. The commission has six members for any given request: the majority leader of the senate or a designee, the chair of the senate finance committee, the chair of the senate division of finance responsible for overseeing the items being considered by the commission, the speaker of the house or designee, the chair of the house ways and means committee, and the chair of the appropriate house finance

committee responsible for overseeing the items being considered by the commission. The commissioner of management and budget acts as secretary and keeps a permanent record and minutes of its proceedings. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.30)

#### LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION ON DATA PRACTICES

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651)296-9002

**Website:** [lcc.leg.mn/lcdp](http://lcc.leg.mn/lcdp)

**Law provides:** The commission was established to study issues relating to government data practices and individuals' personal data privacy rights and to review legislation impacting data practices, data security, and personal data privacy. (Minnesota Session Laws 2014, Chapter 193)

#### LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION ON METROPOLITAN GOVERNMENT

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651)296-9002

**Website:** [lcc.leg.mn/lcmg](http://lcc.leg.mn/lcmg)

**Law provides:** The commission oversees the Metropolitan Council's operating and capital budgets, work program, and capital improvement program. The membership of the commission consists of seven senators and seven representatives. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.8841)

#### LEGISLATIVE-CITIZEN COMMISSION ON MINNESOTA RESOURCES

**Office:** 65 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-2406

**Website:** [lccmr.leg.mn](http://lccmr.leg.mn) **Email:** [lccmr@lccmr.leg.mn](mailto:lccmr@lccmr.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The commission advises the Legislature on the allocations (on an annual or biennial basis) for certain dedicated funding sources (primarily the Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund) for projects "for the public purpose of protection, conservation, preservation, and enhancement of the state's air, water, land, fish, wildlife, and other natural resources" (Minnesota Constitution Section 14 as amended November 3, 1998). The commission consists of five representatives, five senators, and seven citizen members (five appointed by the governor and one each by the house and senate). (Minnesota Statutes, Section 116P)  
Executive Director: Becca Nash

#### LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION ON MINNESOTA SPORTS FACILITIES

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-9002

**Law provides:** The commission is established under the authority of the Legislative Coordinating Commission to oversee the operating and capital budgets of the Minnesota Sports Facilities Authority. The membership of the commission consists of six senators and six representatives. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.8842)

#### LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION ON PENSIONS AND RETIREMENT

**Office:** 55 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-2750 **Website:** [lcpr.leg.mn](http://lcpr.leg.mn)

**Email:** [lcpr@lcpr.leg.mn](mailto:lcpr@lcpr.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The commission makes a continuing study and investigation of retirement benefit plans applicable to nonfederal government employees in this state. The commission consists of seven senators and seven representatives. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.85)  
Executive Director: Susan Lenczewski

#### LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION ON PLANNING AND FISCAL POLICY

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-9002

**Website:** [commissions.leg.state.mn.us/lcpcf/lcpcf.htm](http://commissions.leg.state.mn.us/lcpcf/lcpcf.htm)

**Law provides:** The principal responsibilities of the commission include providing the legislature with research and analysis of current and projected state revenue, state expenditures and state tax expenditures, and the governor's proposed levels of revenue and expenditures for biennial budgets. The commission conducts research on matters of economic and fiscal policy, provides economic reports and studies on the state's economy, reviews and makes recommendations on the operation of state programs, and makes continuing studies of the building needs of state government. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.885)



#### LEGISLATIVE ENERGY COMMISSION

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 297-7137

**Website:** [lec.leg.mn](http://lec.leg.mn) **Email:** [lec@lec.leg.mn](mailto:lec@lec.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The commission evaluates the energy policies of the state, assessing the impact on the future of the environment and the economy; monitors the state's progress in achieving goals to develop renewable sources of electric energy; evaluates progress in reducing greenhouse gas emissions; reviews and recommends proposed energy legislation and takes public testimony on energy issues. The membership of the commission consists of ten senators and ten representatives. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 3.885) Executive Director: Michelle Weber

#### LEGISLATIVE PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND COMMISSION

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651) 296-9002

**Website:** [lcc.leg.mn/lpsfc/](http://lcc.leg.mn/lpsfc/)

**Law provides:** The commission reviews statutes and recommends any changes necessary for provident utilization of school trust lands, and reports annually to the legislature with recommendations for management of school trust fund lands to secure long-term economic return for the permanent school fund. The membership of the commission consists of six senators and six representatives. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 127A.30)

#### LESSARD-SAMS OUTDOOR HERITAGE COUNCIL

**Office:** 95 State Office Bldg., St. Paul. 55155, **Phone:** (651) 297-7141

**Website:** [lsohc.leg.mn](http://lsohc.leg.mn) **Email:** [lsohc@lsohc.leg.mn](mailto:lsohc@lsohc.leg.mn)

**Law provides:** The council provides annual Outdoor Heritage Fund appropriation recommendations to the Legislature. The Outdoor Heritage Fund is one of four funds created by the Clean Water, Land and Legacy Amendment. The council consists of two representatives, two senators and eight citizen members (four appointed by the governor and two each by the house and senate.) (Minnesota Statutes, Section 97A.056) Executive Director: Mark Johnson

#### MINNESOTA STATE CAPITOL PRESERVATION COMMISSION

**Email:** [capitol.restoration@state.mn.us](mailto:capitol.restoration@state.mn.us)

**Website:** <https://mn.gov/admin/government/buildings-grounds/building-management/preservation-commission/>

**Law provides:** The commission was created in statute to to develop a comprehensive, multi-year plan for the restoration, preservation and maintenance of the Minnesota State Capitol. By January 15 of each year, the commission shall report to the chairs and ranking minority members of the legislative committees with jurisdiction over the commission regarding the activities and efforts of the commission in the preceding calendar year, including recommendations adopted by the commission, the comprehensive financial plan required under paragraph (a), clause (5), and any proposed draft legislation necessary to implement the recommendations of the commission. (Minnesota Statutes 15B.32)

#### MISSISSIPPI RIVER PARKWAY COMMISSION

**Office:** Box 59159, Minneapolis 55459-8257 **Phone:** (763) 212-8556

**Website:** [mnmississippiriver.com](http://mnmississippiriver.com)

**Law provides:** The multi-state commission works to preserve, promote, and enhance the scenic, historic, and recreational resources of the Mississippi River, to foster economic growth in the corridor, and to develop the historic Great River Road, which runs from Lake Itasca to the Gulf of Mexico. Minnesota's delegation has 15 members, including two members of the House; two members of the Senate; appointees of the commissioners of transportation, natural resources, and agriculture; an appointee of the directors of Explore Minnesota Tourism and the Minnesota Historical Society; and public members. (Minnesota Statutes, Section 161.1419)

#### MNSURE LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

**Office:** 72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155, **Phone:** (651)296-9002

**Website:** [lcc.leg.mn/mnsure](http://lcc.leg.mn/mnsure)

**Law provides:** The committee was established in 2013 to oversee the implementation of Minnesota Session Laws 2013, Chapter 9 and the operation of the Minnesota Insurance Marketplace. (Minnesota Statutes, 62V.11)

*For a complete current list of joint legislative agencies and commissions, visit [commissions.leg.state.mn.us](http://commissions.leg.state.mn.us)*

## News Media Credentialed for Capitol Coverage

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Abbie Parr	612-419-0891	aparr@ap.org
<b>Axios</b>		
Torey Van Oot	310-903-2160	torey.vanoot@axios.com
<b>Forum News Service</b>		
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<b>KMSP-TV 9</b>		
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<b>KTTC-TV</b>		
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<b>Minnesota News Network</b>		
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<b>Minnesota Public Radio</b>		
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Sheila Regan	612-447-6983	sheilacecilia@gmail.com
Cirien Issa Saadeh	612-261-2272	cirien.saadeh@theuptake.org
<b>WCCO-TV 4</b>		
Caroline Cummings	612-330-2509	crcummings@wcco.com

## Chapter Four

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## OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR



**Tim Walz** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2022

**Term:** Four years

**Term expires:** January 2027

**Statutory Salary:** \$127,629

Mankato. BS, Social Science Education, Chadron State College (1989); MS, Educational Leadership, Minnesota State University, Mankato (2001); Teacher, Harvard World Teach (1989-1990); Command Sergeant Major, Army National Guard (1981-2005); Teacher, Mankato West High School (1996-2006); Representative, First Congressional District of Minnesota, United States House of Representatives (2006-2019).

130 State Capitol, 75 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-3400 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3717 **Minnesota Relay:** (800) 627-3529

**Website:** [mn.gov/governor/](http://mn.gov/governor/)

**Email:** Use online form at: <http://mn.gov/governor/contact>

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** To qualify as governor, a person must be 25 years old, reside in the state one year, be a citizen of the United States and elected by the people (Article V).

The primary duties of the governor are to oversee all operations of state government and to take the lead in shaping public policy through legislative proposals and agency initiatives. The operation of government is carried out through more than 23 major departments whose heads are appointed by the governor. These department heads, along with the lieutenant governor and chief of staff, make up the governor's cabinet.

The departments of revenue and management and budget are the governor's chief advisors on financial matters; the departments of employment and economic development, labor and industry, and commerce advise the governor regarding economic development, the business climate, and business regulation; the departments of health, human services, education, and corrections advise the governor on various social policies; and the departments of pollution control and natural resources carry out the governor's environmental policies.

The governor appoints people to state boards and commissions and appoints judges for all state courts when vacancies occur. He chairs the State Executive Council, Land Exchange Board, and Board of Investment. As commander-in-chief of state military forces, the governor can activate the National Guard for emergency duty.

The governor reviews all bills passed by the legislature and has the power to veto those he disapproves. On occasion, the governor may appear before the Legislature. Because of the separation of powers required by the Minnesota Constitution, a governor may enter a legislative chamber only with the permission of the Legislature. Only the governor has the power to call a special session of the Legislature.

## OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR



**Peggy Flanagan** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
**Elected:** 2018, 2022  
**Term:** Four years  
**Term expires:** January 2027  
**Statutory Salary:** \$82,959

St. Louis Park. B.A., University of Minnesota (2002); Senior Trainer, Director / Founder, Native American Leadership Program, Director of External Affairs, Wellstone Action (2006-2013); Executive Director, Children's Defense Fund - Minnesota (2013-2016); Representative, District 46A, Minnesota House of Representatives (2015-2019).

130 State Capitol, 75 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-3400 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3717 **Minnesota Relay:** (800) 627-3529

**Website:** [mn.gov/governor/](http://mn.gov/governor/)

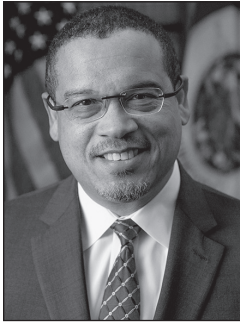
**Email:** Use online form at: <http://mn.gov/governor/contact>

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** To qualify as lieutenant governor a person must be 25 years old, reside in the state one year, be a citizen of the United States, and elected by the people jointly with the governor by a single vote applying to both offices (Article V).

The lieutenant governor assists the governor in carrying out the functions of the executive branch, as well as serving in the governor's place in the event of his absence or disability. The governor, as prescribed by law, may file a written order with the secretary of state to delegate to the lieutenant governor any powers, duties, responsibilities, or functions performed by the governor. Other official duties include serving as a member of the State Executive Council, chairing the Capitol Area Architectural Planning Board, and chairing the Advisory Committee on Capitol Area Security.

The lieutenant governor is a key member of the governor's cabinet and is involved in major policy and budget decisions.

## OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL



**Keith Ellison** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
**Elected:** 2018, 2022  
**Term:** Four years  
**Term expires:** January 2027  
**Statutory Salary:** \$121,248

Minneapolis. University of Minnesota (J.D., 1990). Private legal practice; (Representative, Minnesota House of Representatives (2002-2006); Representative, Minnesota's Fifth District, United States House of Representatives (2007-2019).

445 Minnesota Street, Suite 1400, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 296-3353 or (800) 657-3787  
**Minnesota Relay:** (800) 627-3529  
**Website:** [www.ag.state.mn.us](http://www.ag.state.mn.us)

**Email:** [attorney.general@state.mn.us](mailto:attorney.general@state.mn.us)

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** The attorney general is an officer in the executive department. To qualify as attorney general, a person must be a qualified voter, 21 years old and elected by the people (Articles V, VII).

The attorney general is the state's chief legal officer. The attorney general's duties arise from the Minnesota Constitution, state statutes, and common law. Every agency, board, and commission of the state receives legal representation from the attorney general. The attorney general also acts in a *parens patriae* capacity on behalf of the people of Minnesota. ("*Parens patriae*" means "parent of the country," a doctrine that grants the inherent power and authority of the state to protect persons who may be unable to act on their own behalf.)

The attorney general has authority to initiate legal actions to enforce of the civil laws of the state, preserve and enhance public safety, and protect civil and human rights. The attorney general also provides assistance to county attorneys in criminal justice. As a statewide elected official, the attorney general works to help all Minnesotans afford their lives and live with dignity, safety, and respect, and to that end advocates for a wide range of policy and legal initiatives.

The attorney general is a member of the State Executive Council, Board of Pardons, Board of Investment, and Land Exchange Board.

## OFFICE OF THE STATE AUDITOR



**Julie Blaha** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2022

**Term:** Four years

**Term expires:** January 2027

**Statutory Salary:** \$108,485

Ramsey. St. Cloud State University (B.S., 1992); St. Mary's University (M.Ed., 2007). Teacher, Anoka-Hennepin School District (1999-2010, 2014-2016); President, Anoka-Hennepin Education Minnesota (2010-2014); Secretary-Treasurer, MN AFL-CIO (2016-2018).

525 Park St., Suite 500, St. Paul, MN 55103

**Phone:** (651) 296-2551 **Fax:** (651) 296-4755

**TDD:** (800) 627-3529

**Website:** [www.osa.state.mn.us](http://www.osa.state.mn.us)

**Email:** [state.auditor@osa.state.mn.us](mailto:state.auditor@osa.state.mn.us)

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** The state auditor is an officer in the executive department. To qualify as state auditor a person must be a qualified voter, 21 years old and elected by the people (Article V, VII).

The state auditor is charged with overseeing more than \$40 billion spent annually by local governments and approximately \$20 billion in federal dollars spent by the State of Minnesota. The state auditor's office does this by performing audits of local government financial statements and completing the statewide single audit by reviewing documents, reports, and complaints submitted to or gathered by the office. The financial information collected from local governments is analyzed and is the basis of statutorily required reports issued by the office.

The state auditor serves on the State Executive Council, Board of Investment, Land Exchange Board, Public Employees Retirement Association Board, Minnesota Housing Finance Agency Board, Rural Finance Authority Board, and Minnesota Historical Society Board.

**Audit Practice Division** performs financial and legal compliance audits of local governments and the statewide single audit. An audit determines if an entity has adequate controls to safeguard its assets and whether the entity's financial statements are fairly presented. In addition, an audit determines whether local government activities are being administered in accordance with certain Minnesota laws.

**Deputy State Auditor / General Counsel:** Ramona Advani, (651) 297-3673,

[Ramona.Advani@osa.state.mn.us](mailto:Ramona.Advani@osa.state.mn.us)

**Government Information Division** collects data and works to disseminate local government financial information effectively to assist with public discussions and policy decisions. This division continually works to improve the usefulness of the information and enhance the data with meaningful analysis while improving overall access to that data.

**Director:** Kathy Docter, (651) 296-7003, [Kathy.Docter@osa.state.mn.us](mailto:Kathy.Docter@osa.state.mn.us)

**Legal/Special Investigations Division** promotes integrity and accountability in local government by providing legal compliance expertise to the office's several divisions and by providing legal compliance information and training to local government officials. The division investigates allegations of theft or misuse of public funds on behalf of local government officials, law enforcement agencies, and the citizens of Minnesota.

**Deputy State Auditor / General Counsel:** Ramona Advani, (651) 297-3673,

[Ramona.Advani@osa.state.mn.us](mailto:Ramona.Advani@osa.state.mn.us)

**Pension Division** monitors investment, financial, and actuarial reporting for approximately 550 public pension plans. Its objective is to ensure compliance with state statutes governing the administration of plans covering approximately 20,000 members.

**Director:** Rose Hennessy Allen, (651) 296-5985, [Rose.Hennessy-Allen@osa.state.mn.us](mailto:Rose.Hennessy-Allen@osa.state.mn.us)

**Tax Increment Financing Division** promotes legal compliance and accountability through



examining and auditing political subdivisions' use of tax increment financing (TIF). The division reviews annual reports containing financial information from approximately 1,650 TIF districts. **Assistant State Auditor / TIF Director:** Jason Nord, (651) 296-7979, Jason.Nord@osa.state.mn.us

## OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE



**Steve Simon** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)  
**Elected:** 2014, 2018, 2022  
**Term:** Four Years  
**Term expires:** January 2027  
**Statutory Salary:** \$95,722

Hopkins. BA, Political Science, Tufts University (1992); JD, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities (1996); Minnesota Assistant Attorney General; Attorney, private practice; Minnesota House of Representatives (2005–2015); Chair, House Elections Committee (2013–2015).

180 State Office Building, 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 201-1324  
**Website:** [www.sos.mn.gov](http://www.sos.mn.gov)  
**Email:** [secretary.state@state.mn.us](mailto:secretary.state@state.mn.us)

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** The secretary of state is an officer in the executive department. To qualify as secretary of state, a person must be a qualified voter, 21 years old and elected by the people (Article V, VII).

The secretary chairs the State Canvassing Board, convenes Minnesota's electoral college, and serves on the Executive Council and Board of Investment. As keeper of the Great Seal of the State of Minnesota, the secretary of state certifies the authenticity of official documents such as acts of the legislature and proclamations and executive orders issued by the governor. The office publishes the Minnesota Legislative Manual.

**Elections Division** is responsible for administration of Minnesota election law. The office of the Minnesota Secretary of State partners with county auditors, and city and township officials in the administration of elections. The office operates the statewide voter registration system and prepares the official roster of voters for each election.

Other election duties include certifying voting systems, conducting administrative recounts, accepting filings by candidates for federal and state offices, training local election officials and creating materials for use in training election judges. The office provides information to voters on voter registration, elections, absentee ballots, polling place locations, candidates and election results, and maintains a one-stop voter information website at [www.mnvotes.gov](http://www.mnvotes.gov). This office conducts extensive outreach to encourage all eligible citizens to exercise their right to vote.  
**Email:** [secretary.state@state.mn.us](mailto:secretary.state@state.mn.us)

**Open Appointments** manages the application process for open seats on state boards and agencies. **Email:** [open.appointments@state.mn.us](mailto:open.appointments@state.mn.us)

**Business Services Division** reviews, approves, and files articles of incorporation and amendments for all businesses and nonprofit organizations, and similar documents for limited liability companies, doing business in the state. This division also records assumed business names, limited partnerships, and limited liability partnerships; accepts applications for legal newspaper status and provides business data to the public in the form of lists, online access, subscriptions, and responses to telephone inquiries.

The division provides many online services for Minnesota's businesses, including business

name searches, business name filings, filing articles or renewals, and ordering copies and certificates of these documents.

Walk-in service for business filings, certification orders, and authentication of documents for use in other countries is available at 332 Minnesota Street, Suite N201, Saint Paul, MN 55101.

**Email:** [business.services@state.mn.us](mailto:business.services@state.mn.us)

**UCC Division** maintains records filed under the Uniform Commercial Code regarding collateral that has been pledged to secure loans. It also administers the Central Notification System (CNS) for farm product liens and files and maintains state and federal tax liens. **Email:** [ucc.dept@state.mn.us](mailto:ucc.dept@state.mn.us)

**Notary Services** processes notary public applications, renewals and changes, and maintains a notary database. **Email:** [notary.sos@state.mn.us](mailto:notary.sos@state.mn.us)

**Safe at Home** address confidentiality program assists survivors of domestic violence and others who fear for their safety. The program provides a mail forwarding service to allow them to go about their lives, interacting with public and private entities without leaving traces of where they live. Participants enroll in Safe at Home with the help of one of about 200 trained advocates located throughout Minnesota.

**Email:** [safe.athome@state.mn.us](mailto:safe.athome@state.mn.us)

#### Office Staff:

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**Deputy Communications Director / Press Secretary:** Cassondra Knudson, 651-297-8919, [Cassondra.Knudson@state.mn.us](mailto:Cassondra.Knudson@state.mn.us)

## EXECUTIVE COUNCILS AND BOARDS

### STATE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

200 Administration Building, 50 Sherburne Ave., St. Paul 55155 **Phone:** (651) 201-2555

**Law provides:** The council consists of the governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, state auditor, and attorney general. The council designates state depositories; approves mineral leases, extensions of timber permits, and sale and disposal of certain state lands; acts as a calamity board and may grant emergency relief (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 9).

### LAND EXCHANGE BOARD

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, 500 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul 55155

**Law provides:** The governor, attorney general, and state auditor can unanimously approve the exchange of state public lands for publicly or privately owned lands (Minnesota Constitution, Article XI, section 10; *Minnesota Statutes*, Sections 94.341–.349).

### STATE BOARD OF INVESTMENT

60 Empire Dr., Suite 355, St. Paul 55103 **Phone:** (651) 296-3328

**Law provides:** The board, comprised of the governor, state auditor, secretary of state, and the attorney general, administers the investment of all state funds. The board is responsible for the investment, purchase, and sale of securities for statewide pension funds, trust funds, and cash accounts. An advisory council advises the board and the executive director on general policy and investment management. Minnesota statutes prescribe the types of securities in which funds may be invested by the board and include provisions to insure the quality of investments (Minnesota Constitution, Article XI; *Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 11A).

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS SINCE STATEHOOD

## GOVERNORS

Name	Post Office	Assumed office
Henry H. Sibley	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Alexander Ramsey	St. Paul	January 2, 1860
Henry A. Swift	St. Peter	July 10, 1863
Stephen Miller	Worthington	January 11, 1864
William R. Marshall	St. Anthony	January 8, 1866
Horace Austin	St. Peter	January 9, 1870
Cushman K. Davis	St. Paul	January 7, 1874
John S. Pillsbury	Minneapolis	January 7, 1876
Lucius F. Hubbard	Red Wing	January 10, 1882
A. R. McGill	St. Peter	January 5, 1887
William R. Merriam	St. Paul	January 9, 1889
Knute Nelson	Alexandria	January 4, 1893
David M. Clough	Minneapolis	January 31, 1895
John Lind	New Ulm	January 2, 1899
Samuel R. Van Sant	Winona	January 7, 1901
John A. Johnson	St. Peter	January 4, 1905
Adolph O. Eberhart	Mankato	September 21, 1909
Winfield S. Hammond	St. James	January 5, 1915
J. A. A. Burnquist	St. Paul	December 30, 1915
J. A. O. Preus	Minneapolis	January 5, 1921
Theodore Christianson	Dawson	January 6, 1925
Floyd B. Olson	Minneapolis	January 6, 1931
Hjalmar Petersen	Askov	August 24, 1936
Elmer A. Benson	Appleton	January 4, 1937
Harold E. Stassen	South St. Paul	January 2, 1939
Edward J. Thye	Northfield	April 27, 1943
Luther W. Youngdahl	Minneapolis	January 8, 1947
C. Elmer Anderson	Brainerd	September 27, 1951
Orville L. Freeman	Minneapolis	January 5, 1955
Elmer L. Andersen	St. Paul	January 2, 1961
Karl F. Rolvaag	St. Paul	March 25, 1963
Harold LeVander	South St. Paul	January 2, 1967
Wendell R. Anderson	St. Paul	January 4, 1971
Rudy Perpich	Hibbing	December 29, 1976
Al Quie	Dennison	January 4, 1979
Rudy Perpich	Hibbing	January 3, 1983
Arne Carlson	Shoreview	January 7, 1991
Jesse Ventura	Maple Grove	January 4, 1999
Tim Pawlenty	Eagan	January 6, 2003
Mark Dayton	St. Paul	January 3, 2011
Tim Walz	Mankato	January 7, 2019

## LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS

Name	Post Office	Assumed office
William Holcombe	Stillwater	May 24, 1858
Ignatius Donnelly	Nininger	January 2, 1860
Henry A. Swift	St. Peter	March 3, 1863
Charles D. Sherwood	Prescott	January 11, 1864
Thomas H. Armstrong	High Forest	January 8, 1866
William H. Yale	Winona	January 7, 1870
Alphonso Barto	Sauk Centre	January 9, 1874
James B. Wakefield	Blue Earth	January 7, 1876
C. A. Gilman	St. Cloud	January 10, 1880
A. E. Rice	Willmar	January 4, 1887
G. S. Ives	St. Peter	January 5, 1891
D. M. Clough	Minneapolis	January 3, 1893
Frank A. Day	Fairmont	January 31, 1895
John L. Gibbs	Geneva	January 5, 1897
Lyndon A. Smith	Montevideo	January 3, 1899
Ray W. Jones	Minneapolis	January 5, 1903
Adolph O. Eberhart	Mankato	January 5, 1907
E. E. Smith	Minneapolis	June 25, 1910
S. Y. Gordon	Browns Valley	January 3, 1911
J. A. A. Burnquist	St. Paul	January 7, 1913
Geo. H. Sullivan	Stillwater	October 28, 1916
Thos. Frankson	St. Paul	January 2, 1917
Louis L. Collins	Minneapolis	January 4, 1921
W. I. Nolan	Minneapolis	January 6, 1925
Chas. E. Adams	Duluth	June 25, 1929
Henry Arens	Jordan	January 6, 1931
K. K. Solberg	Clarkfield	January 3, 1933
Hjalmar Petersen	Askov	January 8, 1935
Gottfrid Lindsten	Minneapolis	January 5, 1937
C. Elmer Anderson	Brainerd	January 2, 1939
Edward J. Thye	Northfield	January 4, 1943
Archie H. Miller	Hopkins	April 27, 1943
C. Elmer Anderson	Brainerd	January 2, 1945
Ancher Nelsen	Hutchinson	January 5, 1953
Donald O. Wright	Minneapolis	September 3, 1954
Karl F. Rolvaag	Rochester	January 3, 1955
A. M. Keith	Rochester	January 8, 1963
James B. Goetz	Winona	January 2, 1967
Rudy Perpich	Hibbing	January 4, 1971
Alec G. Olson	Spicer	December 29, 1976
Lou Wangberg	Bemidji	January 4, 1979
Marlene Johnson	St. Paul	January 3, 1983
Joanell Dyrstad	Red Wing	January 7, 1991
Joanne E. Benson	St. Cloud	January 3, 1995
Mae Schunk	Inver Grove Heights	January 4, 1999
Carol Molnau	Lafayette	January 6, 2003
Yvonne Prettner Solon	Duluth	January 3, 2011
Tina Smith	Minneapolis	January 5, 2015
Peggy Flanagan	St. Louis Park	January 7, 2019

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Name	Post Office	Assumed office
Charles H. Berry	Mankato	May 24, 1858
Gordon E. Cole	Faribault	January 4, 1860
William Colvill	Lake City	January 8, 1866
F. R. E. Cornell	Minneapolis	January 10, 1868
George P. Wilson	Winona	January 9, 1874
Charles M. Start	Rochester	January 10, 1880
W. J. Hahn	Minneapolis	March 11, 1881
Moses E. Clapp	Fergus Falls	January 5, 1887
H. W. Childs	Wadena	January 2, 1893
W. B. Douglas	Moorhead	January 2, 1899
W. J. Donahower	St. Paul	April 1, 1904
Edward T. Young	Appleton	January 2, 1905
George T. Simpson	Winona	January 4, 1909
Lyndon A. Smith	Montevideo	January 1, 1912
Clifford L. Hilton	Fergus Falls	March 9, 1918
Albert F. Pratt	Anoka	December 21, 1927
G. A. Youngquist	Crookston	February 2, 1928
Henry N. Benson	St. Peter	November 20, 1929
Harry H. Peterson	St. Paul	January 3, 1933
William S. Ervin	Minneapolis	December 15, 1936
J. A. A. Burnquist	Minneapolis	January 2, 1939
Miles Lord	Minneapolis	January 3, 1955
Walter F. Mondale	Minneapolis	May 4, 1960
Robert W. Mattson	Minneapolis	December 30, 1964
Douglas M. Head	Minneapolis	January 2, 1967
Warren Spannaus	Minneapolis	January 4, 1971
Hubert H. Humphrey III	New Hope	January 3, 1983
Mike Hatch	Burnsville	January 4, 1999
Lori Swanson	Eagan	January 2, 2007
Keith Ellison	Minneapolis	January 7, 2019

## STATE AUDITORS

Name	Post Office	Assumed office
W. F. Dunbar	Caledonia	May 24, 1858
Charles McIlrath	St. Paul	January 1, 1861
O. P. Whitcomb	Rochester	January 13, 1873
W. W. Braden	Preston	January 10, 1882
Adolph Biermann	Rochester	January 5, 1891
Robert C. Dunn	Princeton	January 7, 1895
Samuel G. Iverson	Rushford	January 5, 1903
J. A. O. Preus	Minneapolis	January 5, 1915
Ray P. Chase	Anoka	January 5, 1921
Stafford King	St. Paul	January 6, 1931
William J. O'Brien	Mendota Heights	March 7, 1969
Rolland F. Hatfield	St. Paul	January 4, 1971
Robert W. Mattson	St. Paul	January 6, 1975
Arne H. Carlson	Roseville	January 4, 1979
Mark Dayton	Minneapolis	January 7, 1991
Judith H. Dutcher	Minnetonka	January 3, 1995
Patricia Anderson	Eagan	January 6, 2003
Rebecca Otto	Marine on St. Croix	January 2, 2007
Julie Blaha	Ramsey	January 7, 2019

## SECRETARIES OF STATE

Name	Post Office	Assumed office
Francis Baasen	New Ulm	May 24, 1858
James H. Baker	Mankato	January 2, 1860
David Blakeley	St. Paul	November 17, 1862
Henry C. Rogers	St. Paul	January 8, 1868
Hans Mattson	Minneapolis	January 7, 1870
S. P. Jennison	Red Wing	January 5, 1872
John S. Irgens	Austin	January 7, 1876
Fred Von Baumbach	Alexandria	January 10, 1880
Hans Mattson	Minneapolis	January 4, 1887
Frederick P. Brown	Blue Earth	January 5, 1891
Albert Berg	Center City	January 7, 1895
Peter E. Hanson	Litchfield	January 7, 1901
Julius A. Schmahl	Redwood Falls	January 7, 1907
Mike Holm	Roseau	January 4, 1921
H. H. Chesterman	St. Paul	July 7, 1952
Virginia Holm	St. Paul	September 16, 1952
Joseph L. Donovan	Duluth	January 3, 1955
Arlen I. Erdahl	Blue Earth	January 4, 1971
Joan Anderson Growe	Minneapolis	January 6, 1975
Mary Kiffmeyer	Big Lake	January 4, 1999
Mark Ritchie	Minneapolis	January 2, 2007
Steve Simon	Hopkins	January 5, 2015

# Chapter Five

## State Agencies

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## BUREAU OF MEDIATION SERVICES



**Commissioner:** Johnny Villarreal  
**Appointed:** 2021

**Salary:** \$140,000

1380 Energy Lane, Suite 2, St. Paul, MN 55108  
**Phone:** (651) 649-5421 **TTY:** (800) 627-3529  
**Website:** mn.gov/bms **Email:** johnny.villarreal@state.mn.us

**Deputy Commissioner:** Todd Doncavage

Commissioner Johnny Villarreal was appointed in 2021. Prior to his appointment as Commissioner, he served for 14 years as a mediator with the Bureau, mediating contracts and grievances, conducting representation hearings, and providing training and facilitation for Labor-Management Committees. He also served as the Bureau's Continuity of Operations (COOP) Coordinator, initiating the Bureau's COOP plan, and providing guidance to the Bureau's leadership on implementation. Commissioner Villarreal also serves as a commissioned officer in the Minnesota Army National Guard and has been deployed to Afghanistan in 2018 and to Iraq in 2022. He earned a degree in Political Science from the University of Minnesota and is currently enrolled in the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College.

**Law provides:** The mission of the Bureau is to promote stable and constructive relationships between labor & management. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 179, 179A)

**Function:** The Bureau's mission is accomplished through three main program areas: mediation, representation, and labor-management cooperation. These programs assist parties in resolving collective bargaining contract and grievance disputes; resolving questions of labor representation and bargaining unit structure; as well as supporting, training, and facilitating joint labor-management committees. The Bureau also develops and maintains rosters of labor arbitrators.

## DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION



**Commissioner:** Alice Roberts-Davis  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Roberts-Davis previously served as the Assistant Commissioner at the Minnesota Department of Administration, responsible for the state's real estate and construction functions, as well as its \$3 billion in annual procurement, including the Office of Equity in Procurement and the Procurement Technical Assistance Center. Prior to joining the state, Roberts-Davis worked for Target Corporation for 12 years in different leadership capacities. University of Illinois (B.A., Communications/Journalism); Florida State University (J.D.)

200 Administration Bldg., 50 Sherburne Ave., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-2555 **TTY:** (800) 627-3529

**Website:** mn.gov/admin **Email:** admin.info@state.mn.us

**Deputy Commissioner** Stacie Christensen

**Assistant Commissioners** Curtis Yoakum, Betsy Hayes, Jessi Held, Wayne Waslaski

**Law provides:** The department manages and administers centralized operations of state agencies, including procurement of goods and services, travel and fleet services, building construction and maintenance, real estate leasing and management, and facilities and maintenance services. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 16B, 16C)

**Function:** The Department of Administration (Admin) provides a broad range of business management, administrative and professional services and resources to state agencies, local governments and the public. The department on an annual basis purchases more than \$3 billion in goods and services, manages more than 290 construction projects and 800 property leases, maintains 23 state-owned buildings, including the State Capitol, leases vehicles, sells surplus property and coordinates the state's business process improvement program.

**Facilities Management Division** maintains 23 state buildings with more than four million square feet of space, 28 parking facilities and 25 monuments and memorials and associated grounds, primarily in the State Capitol area; issues permits for special events at the State Capitol and grounds; and, processes state agency mail.

**Real Estate and Construction Services** is responsible for the inventory, allocation, planning, and leasing of office and storage space in non-state-owned buildings and in state-owned buildings under the custodial control of the Department of Administration. The division acquires and disposes of real property and is the central resource for Minnesota's predesign program, including design, construction, and remodeling needs for most state agencies, administers the statewide facilities management program, and coordinates the state's sustainable building design guidelines program.

**Office of State Procurement** is responsible for purchasing more than \$2.1 billion in goods and services for state agencies, including professional and technical services, and operates the nation's two largest multi-state contracting cooperatives.

**Office of the State Archaeologist** sponsors, conducts, and directs research into the prehistoric and historic archaeology of Minnesota; protects and preserves archaeological sites and objects; and enforces provisions of *Minnesota Statutes*, 138.31-138.42 and 307.08.

**Risk Management Division** is responsible for the development and operation of the state's risk and insurance management program and manages the state employee workers' compensation program. The division's property and casualty unit seeks to minimize the adverse impacts of risks and losses for state agencies; absorb risk while maintaining a stable financial profile; and ensure the long-term financial security of the state and its agencies. The workers' compensation unit also seeks to reduce work-related injuries through safety and loss control programs.

**Fleet and Surplus Services** supplies vehicles to state agencies and political subdivisions for official business, provides support services such as fuel, maintenance and insurance, and assists in the acquisition and disposal of surplus government property (other than real estate).

**State Demographic Center** estimates, forecasts and investigates changes in the state's population, analyzes census data, and distributes information, and is Minnesota's liaison with the U.S. Census Bureau.

**Minnesota Governor's Council on Developmental Disabilities** seeks to ensure that people with developmental disabilities receive the necessary support to achieve increased independence, productivity, integration, and inclusion into the community.

**A System of Technology to Achieve Results (STAR)** seeks to help all Minnesotans gain access to and acquire assistive technology that increases, maintains or improves the functional capabilities of a person with a disability.

**Office of Grants Management** provides policy leadership and direction to foster consistent, streamlined interaction between executive agencies, funders, and grantees, and coordinates the availability of grants information to the public.

**Data Practices Office** provides technical assistance and consultation on Minnesota's data practices act, the Open Meeting law, and other information policy laws. The division also works with organizations, individuals, and government entities in drafting, proposing and tracking legislation related to government information policy.

**Procurement Technical Assistance Center (PTAC)** offers free counseling, education, training, certification, and guidance for Minnesota businesses including women -, minority -, and veteran-owned businesses wishing to sell their products and services to federal, state, and local government entities. PTAC contributes to the growth of its partners and Minnesota's economy by providing counseling and procurement technical assistance.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



**Commissioner:** Thom Petersen  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Thom Petersen served as the Director of Government Relations for Minnesota Farmers Union (MFU) since 2002, working on behalf of MFU's farmer-members in both Washington, D.C. and St. Paul. Prior to his work at the Minnesota Farmers Union, Petersen spent most of his life working for his family and his own horse and farm business. He has served on the University of Minnesota Extension Citizens Advisory Committee, Farmers Legal Action Group, Citizens Utility Board, Minnesota Ag in the Classroom, Minnesota State Organic Task Force, Minnesota Rural Broadband Coalition, and the Minnesota Fair Plan. Normandale Community

College (A.A.)

625 Robert Street N., St. Paul, MN 55155 **Phone:** (651) 201-6000  
**TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Website:** mda.state.mn.us  
**Email:** mda.info@state.mn.us

**Deputy Commissioner:** Andrea Vaubel  
**Assistant Commissioner:** Patrice Bailey  
**Assistant Commissioner:** Peder Kjeseth

**Law provides:** The department encourages and promotes agricultural industries, assists in the marketing of farm products, and exercises regulatory powers to ensure the continued high quality of Minnesota agricultural production. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 17.03)

The Minnesota Department of Agriculture's (MDA) mission is to enhance Minnesotans' quality of life by ensuring the integrity of our food supply, the health of our environment, and the strength of our agricultural economy.

**Emerging Farmers Working Group (2020) and Emerging Farmers Office (EFO):** This new office is a part of the Commissioners Office which provide resources for Emerging Farmers all over Minnesota.

**Tribal Relations (MDA):** This position was created in April 2020 and this position is part of the Commissioner's Office. The Tribal Liaison is a position that every agency has to strengthen relationships with all 11 Tribal Nations.

**Marketing and Development Division:** Works to strengthen Minnesota's agricultural economy by promoting and marketing local foods, organics, livestock and renewable fuels, as well as develop domestic and international markets for Minnesota agricultural products. The division provides financial and technical assistance to producers and small businesses, supports agricultural education in schools, and promotes land stewardship programs.

**Dairy and Food Inspection Division:** Protects public health by enforcing state laws and regulations pertaining to the production, processing, and sale of dairy, food, meat, and feed products. The division inspects food manufacturers, retail grocery stores, dairy farms, feed mills and pet food manufacturers to verify quality, condition, labeling and sanitation. It also investigates reports of food contamination to determine cause of foodborne illness outbreaks.

**Pesticide and Fertilizer Management Division:** Regulates the use of pesticides and fertilizers; licenses applicators; inspects and issues permits to agricultural chemical facilities; develops and promotes best management practices; conducts pesticide misuse investigations; and monitors surface and ground water for agricultural chemicals. The division also has oversight of voluntary cleanups, waste pesticide collection and agricultural chemical site remediation.

**Plant Protection Division:** Protects Minnesota's crops and native plant species through regulatory programs and support services; certifies, inspects and regulates nursery and apiary industries to protect against invasive or exotic pests; provides certification services to nursery stock, bee colonies and related equipment for export requirements; inspects and certifies the seed and seed potato industries; conducts surveys for agricultural and forest pests and diseases; and has overall responsibility for reducing or eliminating exotic and invasive plant pests.

**Laboratory Services Division:** Provides microbiological and chemical analysis of samples to determine if the samples meet the standards established under law, regulation or label; and performs analyses to fulfill contracts and cooperative agreements with the USDA, FDA, EPA, and other federal and state agencies.

#### **Agricultural Statistics**

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) works in partnership with the MDA to provide Minnesota farmers, agribusinesses, government, and the general public with accurate data on major crops and livestock, farm income, farm costs and returns, and other special agricultural information. The NASS Minnesota Field Office measures the current and potential food supply by collection, analysis, and publication of agricultural statistics at both the state and county level. Reports are available on the NASS website.

#### **Rural Finance Authority**

The Rural Finance Authority (RFA) partners with local lenders to provide low-interest loan programs to farmers. These include loans for farmers to make improvements, expand livestock operations, respond to disasters, and restructure debt. Loans are also available for beginning farmers to purchase real estate. Ag Best Management Practices (AgBMP) loans provide low-cost funding for projects that help residents comply with local water quality plans.

### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



**Interim Commissioner:** Grace Arnold  
**Appointed:** 2021

**Salary:** \$144,991

Grace Arnold was appointed Commissioner of the Department of Commerce on April 15, 2021, having served as Temporary Commissioner beginning on September 11, 2020. As regulator of industries that provide financial security to Minnesotans and energy policy in the state, Commissioner Arnold is committed to ensuring Commerce-regulated markets are fair and accessible to all Minnesotans and that the state leads the creation of a clean energy economy.

Before her appointment, Commissioner Arnold served as Deputy Commissioner of Insurance for the Commerce Department. In that role, she oversaw the life insurance, health insurance, and property and casualty insurance markets in Minnesota, ensuring that Minnesotans' insurance complies with state law and that insurance companies are financially strong.

Commissioner Arnold spent nearly a decade at the Center for Consumer Information and Insurance Oversight of the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, where she helped lead the technology turnaround of [healthcare.gov](http://healthcare.gov) and led policy development during the implementation of the Affordable Care Act. Before joining the Department, Commissioner Arnold led product development for individual and family plans at Bright Health, a Minneapolis-based health insurer. She holds a master's degree from George Washington University and an undergraduate degree from Macalester College.

85 E. 7th Pl., Suite 500, St. Paul, MN 55101 **Phone:** (651) 539-1500

**Website:** [mn.gov/commerce](http://mn.gov/commerce)

**Email:** [general.commerce@state.mn.us](mailto:general.commerce@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner/COO:** Tim Jahnke

**Deputy Commissioner, Energy Resources:** Michelle Gransee

**Deputy Commissioner, Financial Institutions:** Max Zappia

**Deputy Commissioner, Insurance:** Julia Dreier

**Assistant Commissioner, External Affairs:** Peter Brickwedde

**Assistant Commissioner, Enforcement:** Jacqueline Olson

**General Counsel:** Sara Payne

**Chief of Staff:** Hali Kolkind

**Law provides:** The department regulates financial service industries in Minnesota including insurance, state-chartered banks, credit unions, securities, and real estate. The department licenses franchises, collection agencies, and currency exchanges. The department also enforces Public Utilities

Commission rules and orders, regulates natural gas and electric public utilities, energy conservation standards, and administers energy information programs, low-income home energy assistance and weatherization, regulation of telephone companies, Telecommunications Access Minnesota (TAM), the Petrofund, and unclaimed property programs. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapters; 45–56, 58, 58A, 59A, 59B, 59C, 60A–60C, 61A–B, 62A–W, 64B, 65A–B, 66A, 67A, 69, 70A, 71A, 72A–C, 79, 79A, 80A–C, 81A, 82, 82B–C, 83, 115C, 116J, 123B, 168.66, 216A, 216B, 216C, 216E, 216F, 169, 174, 176, 214, 239, 332; 45, 60–79; 45, 80, 237; 306, 332, 501; 82–83; 345; 115C; Minnesota Rules, 2600–2899, 7600–7602, 7603–7799, 7810–7835).

**Function:** The Commerce Department’s mission is to protect the public interest and advocate for Minnesota’s consumers; ensure a strong, competitive, and fair marketplace; strengthen Minnesota’s economic future; and serve as a trusted resource for consumers and businesses.

The **Administrative Division** oversees the Licensing, Consumer Support and Unclaimed Property units and the Petrofund Program and provides internal support functions for the department. The division licenses more than 250,000 professionals in Minnesota. The Unclaimed Property Program ensures compliance with the state’s unclaimed property laws and reunites individuals with contents of safe deposit boxes, security-related holdings, savings accounts, uncashed paychecks, traveler’s checks, stock, insurance, and uncashed tax refunds. The Petrofund Program provides assistance to the Petroleum Tank Release Compensation Board and manages petroleum storage tank cleanup.

The **Energy Resources Division** promotes the use of renewable energy and conservation to improve the environment and promote a clean-energy economy and a strong renewable energy sector. The division promotes energy-efficient building, conservation, and alternative transportation fuels and focuses on accelerating the use of high-efficiency and renewable energy technologies and practices. The division advocates on behalf of consumers and ratepayers in proceedings at the Public Utilities Commission to ensure that rates are justified and that energy service is reliable. The division also houses the State’s Energy Information Line and administers the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program and the Weatherization Program, all services to Minnesota consumers.

The **Enforcement Division** ensures compliance and responsible business conduct in Minnesota. The division receives and investigates consumer complaints and market misconduct reports regarding insurance agents and brokers, stock and investment brokers, real estate agents and brokers, mortgage originators, appraisers, franchises, collection agencies, currency exchanges, and other regulated industries in the state. The division houses the Securities Section, which reviews applications for common stock, limited partnerships, investment company securities, preferred stock, bonds, and other debt securities, corporate takeovers, subdivided land, and franchises. The division also houses the Commerce Fraud Bureau, a law enforcement agency that conducts criminal investigations and makes arrests in cases of insurance fraud alleged by insurance companies, other law enforcement agencies, or consumers. The division’s Consumer Services Center responds to consumer complaints and requests for information, engages in outreach activities, and provides disaster response services.

The **Financial Institutions Division** regulates, examines, and licenses state-chartered banks, credit unions, mortgage companies, finance companies, and other financial institutions. The division analyzes current information on the financial condition and solvency of institutions and provides guidance in taking regulatory action to protect consumers. The division is nationally accredited by the Conference of State Bank Supervisors. It also regulates Minnesota’s insurance market and insurance companies and licenses, examines, and regulates domestic and foreign insurance companies for safety and financial solvency to ensure a strong, competitive, and fair marketplace. The division evaluates insurance policies and rates to ensure fairness and compliance with Minnesota statutes. The division also is nationally accredited by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.

**Telecommunications** regulates the state’s telephone industry to ensure quality, reliable service at fair prices. It represents the public interest before the Public Utilities Commission (PUC), has the ability to investigate telecommunication issues, and enforces the PUC’s orders and statutory requirements. The division also manages the Telecommunications Access Minnesota program for deaf and hard-of-hearing Minnesotans.

**Weights and Measures** is the state’s first consumer protection agency, established in 1885. It ensures the accuracy of all commercial weighing and measuring equipment in Minnesota, from gas pumps to grain elevators to grocery scales. The division also offers precision measurement services, inspects packaged commodities, and monitors the quality and correct labeling of petroleum products.



## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

**Commissioner:** Paul Schnell**Salary:** \$150,002**Appointed:** 2019

Commissioner Schnell began a career in corrections and public safety with an internship supervising adult males in a St. Paul halfway house. In 1993, Schnell moved from his position working with youth offenders at Carver County Court Services to deputy sheriff for the Carver County Sheriff's Office. In 1999, Schnell joined the Saint Paul Police Department. He has served as Chief of Police for the cities of Hastings, Maplewood, and Inver Grove Heights, and has held volunteer roles in a number of organizations: 180 Degrees, Tubman, Minnesota Chiefs of Police Association, and National Alliance on Mental Illness.

1450 Energy Park Dr., Suite 200, St. Paul, MN 55108 **Phone:** (651) 361-7200**TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Website:** mn.gov/doc

**Law provides:** The commissioner has the power and duties to accept persons committed by the courts for care, custody, and rehabilitation and for the administration of the state correctional facilities. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 241)

**Commissioner's Office**

Chief of Staff (Legislative Affairs, Tribal Relations, Research & Performance, Policy & Rule-making, Equity/Access/Inclusion, Agency Project Management), Communications, Finance, Legal

**Facility Safety and Security Unit**

Correctional Facilities, Central Transport Unit, Facility Asset & Property Management, Safety, Office of Special Investigations, Nutritional Services, and MINNCOR.

**Organizational and Regulatory Services Unit**

Employee Development, Human Resources, Information Technology, Peer Support, Office Services and Operations, the Office of Professional Accountability, Inspection & Enforcement, the Sentence & Policy Administration, and Victim

Services.

**Health, Recovery, and Programs Unit**

Medical, nursing, dental, and mental health services, Substance Use Disorder treatment, Sex Offender treatment, and transformative programming.

**Reintegration and Restorative Services Unit**

Field Services (supervision), Interstate Compact, Juvenile Detention Alternative Initiative and juvenile justice reform, Community Reentry (evidence-based practices, housing, and work release), as well as the Hearings and Release Unit.

**Person-Centered Program Planning Unit**

Multi-disciplinary Assessment Team, Facility Case Management

**Education**

Education programming and partnerships

**Minnesota Correctional Institutions:**

**Stillwater:** close-security facility for adult males. **Warden:** Guy Bosch

**St. Cloud:** close-security facility for adult males; reception facility for all adult males.

**Warden:** Eddie Miles

**Oak Park Heights:** maximum-security facility for high-risk adult males. **Warden:** William Bolin

**Lino Lakes:** medium-security facility for adult males. **Warden:** Shannon Reimann

**Shakopee:** all-security level facility for adult females and site of Challenge Incarceration Program (boot camp) for females. **Warden:** Kathy Halvorson

**Faribault:** medium-security facility for adult males. **Warden:** Tracy Beltz

**Willow River/Togo:** site of Challenge Incarceration Program (boot camp) for males.

**Warden:** Gino Anselmo

**Moose Lake:** medium-security facility for adult males. **Warden:** Brian Collins

**Red Wing:** facility for juvenile males and a small population of separately housed adult males.

**Superintendent:** Shon Thieren

**Rush City:** close-security facility for adult males. **Warden:** Jesse Pugh

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION



**Commissioner:** Willie Jett  
**Appointed:** 2023

**Salary:** \$150,002

Prior to his appointment as commissioner, Willie Jett served as an instructor in the Education Administration Licensure program in the Department of Organizational Leadership, Policy, and Development at the University of Minnesota. He has also taught and led in urban, suburban and greater Minnesota School districts for more than three decades. Jett earned his Master's Degree from the University of Pittsburg and his Bachelor's Degree from the University of Illinois at Chicago.

400 NE Stinson Blvd., Minneapolis, MN, 55413

**Phone:** (651) 582-8200 **TTY:** 711 **Website:** [education.state.mn.us](http://education.state.mn.us)

**Email:** [mde.contactus@state.mn.us](mailto:mde.contactus@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Stephanie Burrage

**Assistant Commissioner:** Bobbie Burnham

**Assistant Commissioner:** Stephanie Graff

**Assistant Commissioner:** Wendy Hatch

**Assistant Commissioner:** Daron Korte

**Law provides:** The mission of the department is to increase the capacity of Minnesota communities to improve measurably the well-being of children and families. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 199A.01, Subd. 3)

**About the Agency:** The Minnesota Department of Education serves approximately 900,000 pre-K to grade 12 students and their families, all of Minnesota's school districts and charter schools, educators, school staff, adult learners participating in adult basic education, young children and their families participating in early learning programs, as well as Minnesota's state libraries.

The Minnesota Department of Education provides an excellent education for Minnesota students by striving for excellence, equity, and opportunity. They focus on closing the achievement gap, supporting high-quality teaching, using innovative strategies to improve educational outcomes, and ensuring all students graduate from high school well-prepared for college, career and life. The Minnesota Department of Education develops, builds, and maintains collaborative relationships with schools, districts, and other stakeholders through a wide variety of advisory boards, councils and committees.

**Minnesota's Commitment to Educational Equity:** Educational equity is the condition of justice, fairness and inclusion in our systems of education so that all students have access to the opportunities to learn and develop to their fullest potentials. The pursuit of educational equity recognizes the historical conditions and barriers that have prevented opportunity and success in learning for students based on their races, incomes and other social conditions. Eliminating those structural and institutional barriers to educational opportunities requires systemic change that allows for distribution of resources, information and other support depending on the student's situation to ensure an equitable outcome.

Equity is different from equality. Equity is a principle that is based upon justness and fairness, while equality demands everyone be treated at the same level.

The Minnesota Department of Education is committed to educational equity for all Minnesota students.

DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT AND  
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

**Interim Commissioner:** Kevin McKinnon

Great Northern Building, 180 5th Street East, 12th Floor, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 259-7114 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3858 **TTY:** (651) 296-3900  
**Website:** [mn.gov/deed](http://mn.gov/deed) **Email:** [deed.customerservice@state.mn.us](mailto:deed.customerservice@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner, Economic Development and Research:** Kevin McKinnon  
**Deputy Commissioner, Workforce Development:** Marc Majors  
**Deputy Commissioner, Workforce Services & Operations:** Evan Rowe  
**Assistant Commissioner, Immigrant & Refugee Affairs:** Abdiwahab Mohamed  
**Asst. Commissioner, Operations:** Elizabeth Frosch  
**Head of People and Culture:** Anna Peterson  
**Government Affairs:** Darielle Dannen  
**Communications:** Alicia Cordes-Mayo

**Law provides:** The department is the state's principal economic development agency, with programs promoting business recruitment, expansion, and retention; workforce development; international trade; and community development. The department employs all available state government resources to upgrade the skills of Minnesota's workforce, foster economic independence and self-sufficiency, and facilitate an economic environment that produces net new job growth in excess of the national average. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 16A, 116J, 116L, 116M, 248, 268, and 268A)

**Mission:** To empower the growth of the Minnesota economy, for everyone.

**Function:** DEED facilitates an economic environment to produce jobs and improve the quality of the state's workforce.

**Economic Development** supports the growth of businesses and communities through grants and loans, consultations, education sessions, employment and economic information, and other programs and services. This division includes: Broadband Development, Business Development, Business Finance, Community Finance, Economic Analysis, Labor Market Information, Minnesota Trade Office, and Small Business.

**Workforce Development** strives to ensure that businesses have the talent they need to be competitive and that workers have the skills they need to compete. This division includes: CareerForce Locations and Programming, Economic Opportunity, Employment and Training Programs, and Governor's Workforce Development Board.

**Workforce Services** encompasses a range of key programs that help people who have been laid off, are unable to work or face other challenges to employment. This division includes: Disability Determination Services, State Services for the Blind, Unemployment Insurance, and Vocational Rehabilitation Services.



## DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



**Commissioner:** Brooke Cunningham  
**Appointed:** 2023

**Salary:** \$150,002

Prior to being appointed commissioner, Dr. Brooke Cunningham was appointed assistant commissioner for the Health Equity Bureau in 2022 by Commissioner Jan Malcolm. As assistant commissioner, Cunningham was responsible for overseeing the Center for Health Equity, the Office of American Indian Health, the COVID-19 Health Equity Team, and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion. She also worked closely with leaders and staff in MDH's other bureaus to advance health equity in their work.

Dr. Cunningham is a general internist, sociologist, and assistant professor in the Department of Family Medicine and Community Health at the University of Minnesota. Prior to joining MDH, her research focused on developing strategies to reduce racial disparities in health, including addressing the adverse impacts of exposure to racism. She also co-directed the University of Minnesota Medical School's Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Thread in medical education. In 2021, she was selected as one of four inaugural recipients of the University of Minnesota's Justice, Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion (JEDI) Award. Cunningham is a primary care provider at the Community-University Health Care Clinic (CUHCC), a federally qualified health clinic in Minneapolis that serves a diverse patient population.

625 Robert St. N., Suite C500, St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-5000 **Toll-free:** (888) 345-0823

**Website:** [health.state.mn.us](http://health.state.mn.us) **Email:** [health.commissioner@state.mn.us](mailto:health.commissioner@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Margaret Kelly

**Assistant Commissioner, Health Protection:** Daniel Huff

**Assistant Commissioner, Health Improvement Bureau:** Mary Manning

**Assistant Commissioner, Health Equity Bureau:** Vacant

**Assistant Commissioner, COVID-19 Transitional Bureau:** Cheryl Petersen-Kroeber

**Assistant Commissioner, Health Operations Bureau:** Michelle Larson

**Law provides:** The department is responsible for the development and maintenance of an organized system of programs to protect, maintain, and improve the health of citizens. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 144)

**Function:** The department identifies public health problems through collection and analysis of health data; provides services to prevent and control infectious and chronic disease; promotes healthy behaviors; establishes and enforces standards for health care facilities and for environmental health hazards; monitors the state's health care delivery system; provides technical assistance for health care facilities and professionals; administers the office of health facilities complaints; disseminates public health information; coordinates, integrates and evaluates local, state and federal programs and services affecting the public's health; and advises the governor and the Legislature on matters affecting public health.

## DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS



**Commissioner:** Rebecca Lucero  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Rebecca Lucero has spent her life fighting to end racism and transform policies that lead to structural inequities. She strives to lead her life with an intersectional lens, honoring complex identities. Before her appointment as commissioner, Lucero worked in public policy and civil rights law, working to create a more just and joyous world. She worked at the Minnesota Council of Nonprofits, Twin Cities Habitat for Humanity, and for U.S. Congressman Keith Ellison to change the law, systems, and structures that cause institutional inequities. As an attorney, she worked as a

civil rights lawyer in private practice, as an administrative law judge, and for the Legal Aid Society of Minneapolis.

540 Fairview Avenue North, Suite 201, St. Paul, MN 55104  
**Phone:** (651) 539-1100 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3704 **TTY:** (651) 296-1283  
**Website:** [mn.gov/mdhr](http://mn.gov/mdhr)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Irina Vaynerman

**Law provides:** The department enforces one of the strongest civil rights laws in the country, the Minnesota Human Rights Act, which prohibits discrimination. (*Minnesota Statute, 363A*)

**Vision Statement:** Create a world where everyone can lead lives full of dignity and joy.

**Mission Statement:** Make Minnesota discrimination free.

**Function:** The Minnesota Human Rights Act tasks the department with three primary duties:

- Investigate charges of discrimination
- Equity and inclusion for state contracting
- Educate and reduce discrimination and disparate outcomes

## DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES



**Commissioner:** Jodi Harpstead  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$154,992

Prior to her appointment, Commissioner Jodi Harpstead was the president and CEO of Lutheran Social Service of Minnesota (LSS) since September 2011. She also was the executive vice president and chief operating officer for LSS and spent 23 years in a variety of positions with Medtronic, Inc.

Harpstead has volunteered in leadership capacities for a variety of other organizations including Augsburg University, Lutheran Services in America and ARRM – the state-wide association of community-based service providers for people with disabilities. She received her master of business administration in finance and bachelor's degree in business administration from Michigan State University.

P.O. Box 64998, St. Paul, MN 55164-0998 **Phone:** (651) 431-2000  
**TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Website:** [mn.gov/dhs](http://mn.gov/dhs) **Email:** [dhs.info@state.mn.us](mailto:dhs.info@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Nikki Farago

**Deputy Commissioner:** Shireen Gandhi

**Chief of Staff:** Stacy Twite

**Assistant Commissioner, Health Care:** Cynthia MacDonald

**Assistant Commissioner, Children and Family Services:** Tikki Brown

**Assistant Commissioner, Behavioral Health, Housing, and Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services:** Eric Grumdahl

**Interim Assistant Commissioner, Aging and Disability Services:** Natasha Merz

**Health Systems Chief Executive Officer:** Marshall E. Smith

**Chief Equity Officer:** Dr. Karen McKinney

**Law provides:** The department administers programs for citizens whose personal or family resources are not adequate to meet their basic needs. The commissioner administers and supervises publicly funded health care programs, economic self-sufficiency programs, children's services and community-based services to persons with disabilities. It also administers state-operated services for persons with chemical dependency, developmental disabilities, and mental illness and operates one center for geriatric patients. (*Minnesota Statutes, 245-261*)

**Mission statement:** The Minnesota Department of Human Services (DHS) helps people meet their basic needs so they can live in dignity and achieve their highest potential.

**Function:** Health care programs and economic assistance programs.

### Children and Family Services

DHS oversees programs that help keep children safe and provide families with supports to care for their children. This includes child protection services, out-of-home care, permanent homes for children, child support and child development services. DHS also works with counties and tribes to help low-income families with children achieve economic stability through programs such as the

Minnesota Family Investment Program, the Diversionary Work Program, food assistance, child care assistance, refugee cash assistance and employment services.

### **Behavioral Health, Housing, and Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services**

The administration manages programs for Minnesotans in the areas of Behavioral Health, Deaf and Hard of Hearing Services, Disability Services, and Housing and Support Services.

### **Ageing and Disability Service**

The administration works to ensure quality care and services for seniors and other adults who need help living as independently as possible.

### **Direct Care and Treatment**

The administration is a highly specialized health care system that serves people with mental illness, developmental disabilities, substance use disorders and other conditions who cannot be treated by other health care providers. It operates psychiatric hospitals and other inpatient mental health and substance abuse treatment facilities, dental clinics, group homes and sex offender treatment facilities. Most patients and clients have been civilly committed by the court.

### **Health Care**

The administration oversees Minnesota Health Care Programs. This includes Medical Assistance, Minnesota's Medicaid program for people with low incomes, and MinnesotaCare for residents who do not have access to affordable health insurance and do not qualify for other publicly funded programs. The administration manages eligibility processing and determination, benefit and payment policies, program development, member and provider relations and outreach, health care payment systems, contract management, research and evaluation, and oversight for the county and tribal administration of health care programs.

## **DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY**



**Commissioner:** Nicole Blissenbach  
**Appointed:** 2023

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Nicole Blissenbach joined the Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry (DLI) in June 2019 and has served as DLI's temporary commissioner since August 2022. She previously served as DLI's deputy commissioner and assistant commissioner for enforcement and compliance strategies and partnerships.

Before starting at DLI, she worked at Education Minnesota, where she served for nearly 10 years as an attorney in the legal department. Prior to working for Education Minnesota, Blissenbach worked in a private law firm, where she practiced labor and employment law. She is a Minnesota State Bar Association Certified Labor and Employment Law Specialist.

Blissenbach earned her B.A. from the University of Minnesota – Morris and her J.D. from the University of Minnesota Law School.

443 Lafayette Road N., St. Paul, MN 55155 **Phone:** (651) 284-5000  
**Website:** [doli.mn.gov](http://doli.mn.gov) **Email:** [dli.communications@state.mn.us](mailto:dli.communications@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Kate Perushek  
**Assistant Commissioners:** Kate Daly and Kristy Swanson

**Law provides:** The department administers laws relating to workers' compensation, occupational safety and health, wages, child labor, construction codes and licensing, standards for dual training, youth skills training and combative sports. (Minnesota Statutes: 175; 176; 177; 178; 181; 181A; 182; 184; 325E.66; 326B; 327.20, subdivision 1(5); 327.205; 327.31-327.36; 327A; 327B; 341; and 31.175.)

**Function:** The department is a regulatory and technical assistance agency with responsibility to ensure widespread compliance with all state laws and established construction codes for all of Minnesota's work and living environments through education, licensing and penalty citations. The

agency oversees the state's programs for apprenticeship, construction codes and licensing, dual-training pipeline, occupational safety and health, wage and hour standards, workers' compensation and youth skills training.

**The Construction Codes and Licensing Division** advises the public and enforces laws, rules, codes and regulations regarding construction codes and licensing of the construction industry.

**The Workers' Compensation Division** assures compliance with workers' compensation statutes, maintains workers' compensation records, monitors workers' compensation rehabilitation services, resolves workers' compensation disputes, pays benefits to injured workers whose employers were uninsured or bankrupt and pays supplemental benefits.

**The Labor Standards and Apprenticeship Division** enforces employment laws governing child labor, minimum wage, overtime, prevailing wage and parental leave. It regulates, supervises and promotes apprenticeship programs that meet state standards.

**The Minnesota Occupational Safety and Health Administration Division** helps keep Minnesota workplaces safe and healthy through separate Compliance (workplace inspections and investigations) and Workplace Safety Consultation (free voluntary workplace safety and health services) units.

**Dual-Training Pipeline Program** supports employers in building their own dual-training programs, which combine structured on-the-job training with formal related education.

**Youth Skills Training Program** supports partnerships between schools, employers and community organizations to provide safe, healthy and meaningful paid work experiences to students 16 and older.

**Office of Combative Sports** enforces combative sport laws and issues licenses to combatants, promoters and others required to be licensed.

## DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS



**Adjutant General:** Shawn Manke  
**Appointed:** 2020

**Salary:** \$196,387

General Shawn Manke is a Distinguished Military Graduate from the Army ROTC program at the University of North Dakota. He was commissioned as a Second Lieutenant in the Aviation branch in May 1991. After leaving the active Army as a Captain, General Manke joined the Minnesota National Guard. Prior to his current assignment, General Manke was the full-time Joint Chief of Staff for the Minnesota National Guard. He also served as Assistant Division Commander – Operations for the 34th Red Bull Infantry Division. He is a graduate of the United States Army War College, Command and General Staff College, Aviation Officer Advanced and Basic Course, Air Assault Course, and Airborne School.

Veterans Service Building, 4th Floor, 20 W. 12th St., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 268-8919 **Website:** [minnesotanationalguard.ng.mil](http://minnesotanationalguard.ng.mil)

**Command Senior Enlisted Leader:** Command Chief Master Sergeant Lisa Erickson

**Law provides:** The adjutant general is the chief of staff to the commander-in-chief and the administrative head of the military department with responsibility for the military forces and reservations of the state. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 190)

**Function:** The department is responsible for providing personnel and units that are trained, equipped, and supported by facilities to meet all federal and state missions. The Department of Military Affairs serves as the civilian leadership for the Minnesota National Guard and provides oversight and management of the state functions of the National Guard. The Guard has served with distinction from the Civil War through the current era by providing relevant forces to the nation in times of war. It also provides forces to the state to support civilian authorities during domestic emergencies to protect life and property and to preserve peace, order, and public safety.

Minnesota Guardsmen serve at 65 facilities in 58 communities throughout the state including Army

aviation facilities in St. Paul and St. Cloud and Air Force bases in Duluth (148th Fighter Wing) and at the Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport (133rd Airlift Wing). The department also manages the National Guard training sites at the Camp Ripley Training Center in Morrison County and the Arden Hills Army Training Site.

## DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES



**Commissioner:** Sarah Strommen  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$154,992

Commissioner Strommen served previously as the policy director for Friends of the Boundary Waters Wilderness and as associate director of the Minnesota Land Trust. She joined the state of Minnesota in 2012, serving as the assistant director and acting deputy director for the Minnesota Board of Water and Soil Resources. Starting in 2015, Strommen served as assistant commissioner for the divisions of Fish and Wildlife and Parks and Trails at the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources (DNR). She was appointed commissioner by Governor Tim Walz in 2019. Strommen was mayor of Ramsey from 2012-2018. Strommen holds a bachelor's degree from Grinnell College, where she majored in biology and Latin American studies. After graduating from college, she used a Fulbright research scholarship to do field work in Costa Rica, and subsequently earned her master's degree in environmental management from Duke University.

500 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-6157 **Toll-free:** (888) 646-6367 **TTY:** (800) 657-3929 or (651) 296-5484

**Website:** [mndnr.gov](http://mndnr.gov) **Email:** [info.dnr@state.mn.us](mailto:info.dnr@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Barb Naramore

**Ast. Commissioner, Policy and Government Relations, Fish and Wildlife, Enforcement:** Bob Meier

**Ast. Commissioner, Ecological and Water Resources and Lands and Minerals:** Jess Richards

**Ast. Commissioner, Parks and Trails, Forestry, and Operations Services:** Shannon Lotthammer

**Law provides:** The department manages the state's natural resources, including its public lands and waters, and seeks to serve the public in developing a long-range program to conserve and provide public access to the natural resources of the state (*Minnesota Statutes* Chapter 84 through 103H).

**Function:** The mission of the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources is to work with Minnesotans to conserve and manage the state's natural resources, to provide outdoor recreation opportunities, and to provide for commercial uses of natural resources in a way that creates a sustainable quality of life.

**Ecological and Water Resources Division:** The DNR Ecological and Water Resources Division helps realize a vision of healthy lands and waters throughout Minnesota by delivering integrated land and water resource conservation. Consistent with DNR's mission, the division supports sustainable economic development, enhances rare wildlife and native plant populations, and protects aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems from the negative impacts of invasive species.

DNR's ecological and water resources work falls into three main areas: conservation assistance and regulation; ecosystem management and protection; and, inventory, monitoring, and analysis. **Director:** Katie Smith

**Enforcement Division:** As the primary conservation law enforcement agency in Minnesota, the DNR Enforcement Division plays an important role in connecting people to the outdoors and conserving and enhancing Minnesota's natural resources by providing outreach, safety training, law enforcement, and emergency services throughout the state.

Our enforcement work spans four main areas: fish and game education, protection and enforcement; recreational safety and enforcement; natural resource protection and enforcement; and, public safety. **Director:** Col. Rodmen Smith

**Fish and Wildlife Division:** The DNR Fish and Wildlife Division strives to sustain healthy popula-

tions of fish and wildlife, high quality recreational opportunities, and vibrant local economies. We manage fish and wildlife populations and their habitats. We facilitate use of these public resources, including fishing, hunting, and trapping, through skill building and other programs. We also serve people seeking hunting and fishing licenses and recreational vehicle registration and titling.

We organize our fish and wildlife work across four categories: monitor and manage fish and wildlife populations; protect, restore, and enhance key fish and wildlife lands; connect people to the outdoors through hunting, fishing, and engagement; and, administer hunting and fishing licenses and recreational vehicle titles and registrations. **Director:** Dave Olfelt

**Forestry Division:** The DNR Forestry Division aims to help sustain community wellbeing and quality of life by improving the productivity, health, diversity, accessibility, and use of forests. Healthy forests provide clean water, carbon storage, wildlife habitat, biodiversity, and forest-related products. The division also provides wildfire protection for 45.5 million acres of public and private land.

DNR achieves the state's forestry goals by: wildfire prevention and response; leading forest management and policy development; and, providing technical assistance to communities and private landowners. **Director:** Patty Thielen

**Lands and Minerals Division:** The DNR's Lands and Minerals Division regulates mining to protect natural resources and the environment. This includes both currently operating and proposed mines, as well as the reclamation of mining areas for future use once mining is complete. The mine-land reclamation activity promotes a healthy environment with sustainable use of natural resources and contributes to a strong natural resource-based economy.

The division's land management responsibilities include real estate services for the Department such as appraisals, title work, leasing, and sales. Land management also includes oversight of school and university trust lands, which generate revenue by leasing surface lands and mineral rights. These funds go to public school districts throughout the state and the University of Minnesota and its students. In addition, the DNR manages minerals on tax-forfeited land, providing revenue to local school districts, counties, cities, and townships.

DNR lands and minerals falls in three areas of work: mine permitting and reclamation; minerals management; and, real estate management. **Director:** Joseph Henderson

**Operations Services Division:** The DNR Operational Services Division provides department-wide operational support and services for the DNR. The division's work spans a number of services that are more efficiently provided in a centralized manner.

The DNR's internal operations support includes: budget management; human resources; facilities and asset management; vehicles and equipment; safety; communication and outreach; and, planning services. **Director:** Reena Solheid

**Parks and Trails Division:** The DNR Parks and Trails Division aspires to provide unforgettable park, trail, and water recreation experiences that inspire people to pass along the love of the outdoors to current and future generations.

State parks and trails improve the lives of individuals, children and families by connecting them to nature, helping them to stay healthy and fit, strengthening local communities and economies, and conserving Minnesota's special places and resources.

Each year, the DNR serves millions of out-of-state visitors and Minnesotans alike. There is a state park, trail, recreation area, or forest campground within 30 miles of most people in the state.

DNR's parks and trails work falls into three major categories: develop and manage state parks, trails, recreation areas, forests and water recreation opportunities; work with outdoor recreation partners to provide a seamless outdoor recreation system at the local, regional, state and federal levels; and, deliver natural resources education and interpretive programming. **Director:** Ann Pierce

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY



**Commissioner:** Bob Jacobson  
**Appointed:** 2023

**Salary:** \$154,992

Commissioner Bob Jacobson began his career as a police officer in 1983 in the city of New Brighton. In 2000, he was appointed Director of Public Safety of New Brighton. Jacobson retired from the New Brighton Department of Public Safety in 2016, then served as the director of professional development in the Minnesota Chiefs of Police Association until January 2019. Jacobson was named interim inspector general at the Minnesota Department of Human Services (DHS) in August 2019 and held the position until January 2020. He served as interim chief of police in Stillwater from October 2020 to January 2021. In August 2022, he was named interim deputy assistant commissioner at DHS. Bethel University (B.A.); University of St. Thomas (Mini-MBA for government managers).

Bremer Tower, Suite 1000, 445 Minnesota St., St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 201-7160 **TTY:** (651) 282-6555 **Website:** dps.mn.gov  
**Email:** dps.commissioners@state.mn.us

**Deputy Commissioner:** Cassandra O'Hern

**Assistant Commissioners:** Timothy Lynaugh, Jay Wood and Thomas Smith

**Law provides:** The department coordinates and directs the functions and services of the state relating to the safety and convenience of its citizens. (*Minnesota Statutes, 299A*)

**Function:** The department is an enforcement, licensing, and services agency that develops and operates programs in the areas of law enforcement, traffic safety, alcohol and gambling, fire safety, driver and vehicle licensing, emergency management and public safety information.

#### Department of Public Safety Divisions:

**Alcohol and Gambling Enforcement** issues manufacturing liquor wholesale licenses, approves some retail licenses, and serves as statewide repository for remaining retail license records. Enforcement includes prosecution of bootlegging, illegal sales to minors, and trade practice violations. The division conducts investigations related to lawful gambling, such as the Minnesota Lottery, pari-mutuel horse racing and tribal gambling. **Director:** Carla Cincotta

**Bureau of Criminal Apprehension** provides investigative and specialized law enforcement services to prevent and solve crimes in partnership with law enforcement, public safety and criminal justice agencies. Services include criminal justice training and development, forensic laboratory analysis, criminal histories and investigations. **Superintendent:** Drew Evans

**Driver and Vehicle Services** administers Minnesota's driver's license and vehicle registration programs, including driver's license testing and issuing, driver safety compliance, motor vehicle titling and registration, commercial vehicle registration, collection of crash data, and auto dealer licensing and regulation. **Director:** Pong Xiong

**Emergency Communication Networks** oversees the Statewide 911 Program, Allied Radio Matrix for Emergency Response (ARMER) radio communications network, and the Interoperability Program. **Director:** Dana Wahlberg

**Homeland Security and Emergency Management** helps Minnesota prevent, prepare for, respond to, and recover from natural and human-caused disasters. The division develops and maintains partnerships, collects and shares information, plans, trains and educates, coordinates response resources, and provides technical and financial assistance. **Interim Director:** Kevin Reed

**Office of Justice Programs (OJP)** provides leadership and resources to reduce crime, improve the functioning of the criminal justice system and assist crime victims. To accomplish this, OJP administers grants; provides training and technical assistance; provides research and data; works to protect crime victims' rights; and provides reparations benefits to victims of violent crime. **Director:** Kate Weeks

**State Fire Marshal** assists local authorities in the investigation of fires, conducts fire and life safety inspections of certain buildings, coordinates hazardous materials response teams, collects and analyzes fire incident data, defines issues for fire prevention and public education efforts, and develops fire code and strategies to address the fire threats to those most at risk in Minnesota. **Director:** Jim Smith

**State Patrol** provides for safe and efficient movement of traffic on Minnesota's roads and highways, assists motorists at crashes, and inspects school buses and commercial vehicles. Capitol Security/Executive Protection provides security for all persons and property in the Capitol complex and state buildings in the Twin Cities. **Director:** Col. Matthew Langer

**Office of Pipeline Safety** inspects natural gas, propane and hazardous liquid pipelines, and investigates leaks and accidents. The office collects data used to evaluate the safety and effectiveness of pipeline operators. **Director:** Jim Smith

**Office of Traffic Safety** coordinates federally funded enforcement and education traffic safety programs and administers state funds for the motorcycle safety program. The office develops an annual Highway Safety Plan and compiles data for and publishes Minnesota Motor Vehicle Crash Facts, an annual summary of traffic crashes on Minnesota's roads. **Director:** Mike Hanson

#### DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE



**Commissioner:** Paul Marquart  
**Appointed:** 2023

**Salary:** \$154,992

Paul Marquart is the commissioner at the Minnesota Department of Revenue where he oversees the day-to-day operations for an agency with more than 1,400 employees that manages over 30 different taxes and collects over \$33 billion annually.

Before his appointment to commissioner, Marquart was a member of the Minnesota House of Representatives where he served 18 years on the House Taxes Committee, including four years as the committee's chairperson. He was also chairperson of the House Education Finance Committee (2013-2014) and the Property Tax Division (2007-2010).

Marquart previously served as the Mayor of Dilworth (1990-2000) and as a Dilworth City Councilmember (1988-1989). He taught social studies at Dilworth-Glyndon-Felton High School for 39 years and coached wrestling for 16 years. He earned an A.S. from North Dakota State School of Science, a B.A. and B.S. Ed. from the University of North Dakota, and a M.S. in Educational Administration from Tri-College University.

600 Robert St. N., St. Paul, MN 55146 **Phone:** (651) 556-3000  
**TTY:** 711 **Website:** revenue.state.mn.us **Email:** dorweb.comm@state.mn.us

**Deputy Commissioner:** Lee Ho      **Assistant Commissioner:** Sarah Bronson  
**Assistant Commissioner:** Martha Burton      **Assistant Commissioner:** Vikki Getchell  
**Assistant Commissioner:** Jon Klockziem      **Assistant Commissioner:** Justin Nieman

**Law provides:** The department supervises the administration of Minnesota tax laws. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 270C.02)

**Function:** The department provides customers with information, education, and services they need to meet their obligations, processes returns and payments, audits to resolve discrepancies and discourages tax evasion, enforces the tax laws, and identifies and recommends improvements to the revenue system.

The department administers over 30 taxes with annual tax collections of approximately \$33 billion. This money funds school aids, property tax relief, local government aids, individual assistance programs, and a number of other state programs and operations.

- Individual Taxes (individual income tax and withholding, collection, tax operations, integrated tax system management)
- Business Taxes (corporate franchise tax, sales and use tax, special taxes, property tax, analytics management)



- Tax Policy (policy, legislation, and research)
- Administrative Law and Compliance (appeals and legal services, criminal investigations, data practices, and disclosure)
- Administration (financial management, human resources, business planning and improvement, internal audit)

## DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



**Commissioner:** Nancy Daubenberger  
**Appointed:** 2022

**Salary:** \$154,992

Commissioner Daubenberger has worked for the Minnesota Department of Transportation for more than 23 years. Prior to her appointment as Commissioner in 2022, Daubenberger served as Deputy Commissioner/Chief Engineer for three years. She has also served as Assistant Commissioner for Engineering Services and the State Bridge Engineer and worked in project management and design roles for the MnDOT Bridge Office and Metro District. Before her service at MnDOT, she worked in consulting for bridge and road design.

Transportation Bldg., 395 John Ireland Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 296-3000 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3774 **TTY:** (800) 627-3529  
**Road Condition Information:** 511mn.org or dial 5-1-1  
**Website:** dot.state.mn.us **Email:** info.dot@state.mn.us

**Chief of Staff:** Sara Severs  
**Deputy Commissioner/Chief Engineer:** Jean Wallace  
**Deputy Commissioner/Chief Administrative Officer:** Kim Collins  
**Assistant Commissioner, Operations:** Jay Hietpas  
**Assistant Commissioner, Engineering Services:** Michael Beer  
**Assistant Commissioner, Sustainability, Planning and Program Management:** Tim Sexton  
**Assistant Commissioner, State Aid:** Kristine Elwood  
**Assistant Commissioner, Workforce and Agency Services:** Karin van Dyck  
**Chief Counsel:** Craig Gustafson  
**Chief Financial Officer:** Josh Knatterud-Hubinger  
**Communications Director:** Jake Loesch

**Law provides:** The Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) manages a statewide transportation system that includes aeronautics, highways, motor carriers, ports, public transit, and railroads. MnDOT is the principal agency for developing, implementing, administering, consolidating, and coordinating state transportation policies, plans and programs. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 174)

**Function:** MnDOT's mission is to plan, build, operate, and maintain a safe, accessible, efficient and reliable multimodal transportation system that connects people to destinations and markets throughout the state, regionally and around the world.

**District Operations Division** is divided into eight transportation districts statewide and is responsible for programming, planning, designing, constructing, and maintaining state highways. The division also plays a role in meeting the needs of other transportation modes (transit, rail rehabilitation, airport, and bikeways) in each district.

**Engineering Services Division** provides engineering guidance, standards, research, training and other expertise to support MnDOT's eight transportation districts in delivering projects and managing roads.

**State Aid Division** administers the distribution of state-aid and federal-aid funds to eligible counties, cities, and townships; authorizes grants for bridge construction on local road systems; provides

technical assistance in the design, construction, and maintenance of the state-aid and federal-aid road systems.

**Sustainability, Planning and Program Management Division** provides leadership on statewide transportation planning and capital investment, research, asset management, sustainability, public health, and modal operations (including aeronautics, freight, commercial vehicle operations, and transit).

**Workforce and Agency Services Division** provides leadership, guidance, and support services to MnDOT employees focusing in the areas of human resources, affirmative action, information, technology, purchasing, contract management, financial administration, materials management, document management, facility management, and various other administrative functions.

## DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS



**Commissioner:** Larry Herke  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Larry Herke most recently served as Director of the Office of Enterprise Sustainability for the State of Minnesota. Herke served 31 years in the U.S. Army and the Minnesota National Guard. In Iraq he served as the Chief of Staff for 1/34 Brigade Combat Team. With the Minnesota National Guard, he also served as the Construction and Facilities Management Officer. His awards and decorations from his military service include the Legion of Merit, Bronze Star Medal, and Combat Action Badge. Larry serves on the board of the Minnesota Military Museum as the

Vice President of Facilities.

Minnesota State University – Mankato (B.S., Accounting, M.A., Public Administration)

Veterans Services Bldg., 20 W. 12th St., St. Paul, MN 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-2562  
**TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Website:** MinnesotaVeteran.org **Email:** mdva.communications@state.mn.us

**Deputy Commissioner of Programs and Services:** Brad Lindsay

**Deputy Commissioner of Veterans Healthcare:** Douglas Hughes

**Senior Administrative Officer:** Dave Bellefeuille

**Law provides:** The department was established to furnish services and benefits to Veterans and their families. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 196, 197, 198). In November 2007 an Executive Order merged the Minnesota Veterans Homes with the Minnesota Department of Veterans Affairs. (Executive Order, 07-20, 08-01346; 07-21, 08-01376).

**Minnesota Veterans Homes** are located around the state in Minneapolis, Hastings, Silver Bay, Luverne, and Fergus Falls. Three new Veterans Homes are set to open in 2023 in Bemidji, Montevideo and Preston. Our mission is to serve Minnesota Veterans and their families through quality healthcare in an environment of trust, dignity, and sharing.

**Programs and Services Division** assists Minnesota's 300,000 Veterans and their dependents to obtain benefits and services provided by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) and provides statutorily mandated services specific to Minnesota.

**Claims and Outreach Division** advocates for Veterans and dependents seeking Veterans' benefits from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). This division seeks to identify and serve Veterans of all social and economic backgrounds, including those who are unable to seek assistance due to disability or geographical location. **Director:** Ron Quade

**Fargo Claims Office** advocates for Veterans and dependents in northwestern Minnesota seeking Veterans benefits from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). **Deputy Director:** Jeff Burth

**Field Operations — Veterans Outreach** seeks to identify and serve Veterans of all social and economic backgrounds including those who are unable to seek assistance due to disability or geographical location. They act as a liaison and personal advocate to those seeking benefits such as subsistence, dental, optical and counseling; Federal claims and Federal Department of Veterans Affairs health care. Field Operations is the mobile unit of the MDVA Claims Division with flexibility to travel to those in need while offering professional service and advocacy. **Deputy Director:** Jim Miller

**Women Veterans and Gold Star Families Program Coordinator** serves Gold Star Families and the gender-specific needs of women Veterans through awareness initiatives and special events. **Supervisor:** Jim Miller

**Benefits Division** provides temporary financial, dental and optical assistance, benefit information, referrals, education programs and discharge locator services. **Director:** Andrew Garvais

**Veterans Preference Division** provides enforcement of state Veterans' preference statutes pertaining to the rights of Veterans in hiring and dismissal actions. This program officer also serves as point of contact for all state employees with Veteran employment issues. **Veterans Preference Officer:** Dennis Devereaux

**Minnesota Services C.O.R.E.** is a nation-leading program in partnership with Lutheran Social Services of Minnesota designed to bring essential, community-based services directly to Veterans, military members and families across Minnesota by using an existing network of community resources. **Director:** Andrew Garvais

**Ending Veteran Homelessness initiatives** strive to provide safe and long-term housing for all Minnesota Veterans, with the goal of Minnesota becoming the fourth state in the nation to end Veteran Homelessness. The Homeless Veterans Registry connects Veterans experiencing homelessness with housing and services in the community. **Deputy Director:** Paul Williams

**State Veterans Cemeteries** provides interment services to Veterans and eligible dependents. The three State Veterans Cemeteries are located in Little Falls, Preston and Duluth. A fourth location is under construction in Redwood Falls and will open in mid-2023. For information, visit [Minnesota-Veteran.org/Cem](http://Minnesota-Veteran.org/Cem). **Deputy Director:** David Swantek

**LinkVet** offers support for myriad programs and services seven days a week for Minnesota Veterans and their families via phone, email or chat. Call 1-888-LinkVet (1-888-546-5838) or visit [LinkVet.org](http://LinkVet.org)

**Higher Education Veterans Program** is designed to support the success of Veterans, current military members, and their families at Minnesota's colleges and universities by providing on campus Veterans Resource Centers, comprehensive information about benefits and resources as well as institutional readiness in support of the unique needs of these students. **Director of Veterans Education and Employment:** Vacant

**Minnesota State Approving Agency** provides administrative oversight and approval of schools/programs to enable Veterans to use G.I. Bill educational benefits.

**Communications Department** supports the MDVA overall program goal of serving Minnesota Veterans through media relations, advertising, internal and external communications, marketing, social media branding, event management and website content management. **Director:** Anne Sonnee

**Legislative Department** provides guidance and oversight in the areas of state and federal legislation, reports to the legislature, Veterans' events, and the Commanders Task Force. **Director:** Ben Johnson

## HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY



**Commissioner:** Jennifer Leimaile Ho  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Jennifer Leimaile Ho is the 7th Commissioner of Minnesota Housing, appointed by Governor Tim Walz in January 2019. She has been working to end homelessness since 1999, first as executive director of Hearth Connection and later as deputy director at the U.S. Interagency Council on Homelessness. Her roles focused on the intersection of health and housing, particularly health care financing and improving outcomes associated with supportive housing. Ho served as the Senior Advisor for Housing and Services at the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development in the Obama Administration and worked with First Lady Michelle Obama to launch the Mayors Challenge to End Veteran Homelessness. She currently serves on the board of the National Council of State Housing Agencies. She has served on the boards of the Corporation for Supportive Housing, the Melville Charitable Trust, and West Side Community Health Services in St. Paul. Ho received her bachelor's degree in philosophy from Bryn Mawr College.

400 Wabasha Street North, Suite 400, St. Paul, MN 55102

**Phone:** (651) 296-7608 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3769 **TTY:** (651) 297-2361

**Email:** mn.housing@state.mn.us **Website:** mnhousing.gov

**Deputy Commissioner:** Rachel Robinson

**Assistant Commissioner, Policy, and Community Development:** Ryan Baumtrog

**Assistant Commissioner, Single Family Division:** Kayla Schuchman

**Assistant Commissioner, Multifamily Division:** James Lehnhoff

**Assistant Commr. and Exec. Dir., Interagency Council on Homelessness:** Cathy ten Broecke

**Law provides:** The Agency facilitates the construction, acquisition, improvement, and rehabilitation of housing for low- and moderate-income Minnesotans by providing affordable financing and related assistance. Its board consists of the state auditor and six members of the public appointed by the governor with advice and consent of the Senate. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 462A)

**Function:** Minnesota Housing finances housing that is affordable to low- and moderate-income Minnesotans. As the state's mission-driven financial institution, it helps Minnesotans buy and fix up their homes and provides resources to invest in communities and families. The Agency also works with partners to support the development and preservation of affordable rental housing through financing and long-term asset management.

## IRON RANGE RESOURCES AND REHABILITATION BOARD (IRRRB)



**Commissioner:** Ida Rukavina  
**Appointed:** 2023

**Salary:** \$140,000

Ida Rukavina serves as the Commissioner of Iron Range Resources & Rehabilitation. Prior to her appointment, she served as the executive director of the Range Association of Municipalities and Schools (RAMS). Ida has primarily worked in government and the labor movement, representing public and private employees in northern Minnesota and working with government at the state, local, and federal levels. She received a Master's Degree in Advocacy and Political Leadership from the University of Minnesota – Duluth and a Bachelor's Degree in Government and American Politics with a concentration in Race and Ethnic Relations from Clark University.

4261 Hwy 53 South, P.O. Box 441, Eveleth, MN 55734

**Phone:** (218) 735-3000 **TTY:** 771

**Website:** mn.gov/IRRRB

**Law provides:** IRRRB is a development agency whose mission is to promote and invest in business, community and workforce development for the betterment of northeastern Minnesota. The agency is funded by a portion of local taconite production tax, paid by mining companies on each ton of

iron ore pellets produced. These taxes are paid in lieu of local property taxes. The agency provides funding, including low or no-interest loans, grants and loan guarantees, for businesses relocating or expanding in the region. A variety of grants are available to local units of government, education institutions and nonprofits that promote workforce development and sustainable communities. IRRRB also administers mineland reclamation programs, and owns and operates Giants Ridge in Biwabik, Minnesota.

## MINNESOTA MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET



**Commissioner:** Jim Schowalter  
**Appointed:** 2020

**Salary:** \$154,992

Commissioner Jim Schowalter previously served as commissioner of Minnesota Management and Budget, appointed by Governor Mark Dayton in 2011, and as state budget director from 2004 through 2011. Most recently at HealthPartners, Schowalter served as Senior Vice President responsible for partnerships and agreements with care providers. He received his master's degree in public policy from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and his bachelor's degree with a major in economics from Macalester College.

Centennial Office Bldg., Suite 400, 658 Cedar St., St. Paul, MN 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 201-8000 **TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Website:** [mn.gov/mmb](http://mn.gov/mmb)  
**Email:** [info.mmb@state.mn.us](mailto:info.mmb@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Britta Reitan

**Deputy Commissioner for Enterprise Employee Relations:** Erin Campbell

**MMB General Counsel and Enterprise Employment Law Counsel:** Kathryn Fodness

**Assistant Commissioner, Childrens Cabinet:** Erin Bailey

**Assistant Commissioner, Accounting Services:** Paul Moore

**Assistant Commissioner, Debt Management:** Jennifer Hassemmer

**State Economist:** Dr. Laura Kalambokidis

**Chief Financial Officer:** Ronika Rampadarat

**Assistant Commissioner, State Budget Director:** Ahna Minge

**Assistant Commissioner, Chief Inclusion Officer:** Priscilla Stallings

**Assistant Commissioner, Enterprise Communications and Planning:** Melissa Lam Young

**Law provides:** The agency is in charge of human resources, labor relations, and overall finance and management of the state. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 16A)

**Accounting Services Division** is the foundation that supports the state's financial management operations. It provides the required infrastructure for efficient and effective accounting and payroll services conducted throughout the state. The following services are provided:

- Establish statewide policies and procedures to safeguard assets and comply with legal requirements.
- Direct the operation of the statewide accounting and payroll systems.
- Process bi-weekly payroll for state employees and issue payments to various types of vendors including individuals, businesses, non-profit organizations, school districts, and other governmental units.
- Train and assist agency staff on the efficient and effective use of the statewide systems.
- Prepare statewide financial reports including the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), Single Audit Report, and Statewide Indirect Cost Allocation Plan.

**Budget Services Division** develops the state's biennial and capital budgets. Staff members monitor and analyze financial data within specific activities to ensure implementation of the budgets. It also manages statewide reporting of fees and reviews program policies, identifies alternative budget strategies, and makes recommendations to the Legislature and governor.

**Debt Management Division** is responsible for debt management and capital budget implementation as well as compliance. These functions seek to increase state government's capacity to manage

the state's resources to ensure exceptional service and value for Minnesota citizens.

**Enterprise Employee Resources** is responsible for the management of state hiring and employment through research, development and enhancement of statewide systems for job applicants, hiring managers, supervisors, and state agency human resource offices. The division provides services to all state agencies with direction, development, and maintenance of the applicant process, selection process, classification, and training to maximize state agency efforts to recruit, hire, and retain a diverse workforce.

In addition, the division works with state agencies to establish and maintain a statewide system designed to ensure that equal opportunity, affirmative action, diversity, and Americans with Disability Act (ADA) best practices are implemented in the state's recruitment/selection process and work environment. The division also provides workforce planning guidance and information to state agencies.

**Labor Relations Division** negotiates and manages the total costs of labor contract settlements, and ensures allocation of resources in ways that maximize value to employees, while recognizing the state's budgetary responsibilities. It represents the state in grievance arbitrations. It also administers the state's compensation system and monitors local government subdivisions to ensure their compliance with the Local Government Pay Equity Act.

**Employee Insurance Division** plans, develops, administers, and manages state employee insurance benefits that are competitive in the labor market. The division ensures benefits are affordable and structured so that they enhance employee engagement, recruitment, and retention.

**Economic Analysis Division** analyzes economic factors affecting the state's revenue forecasts. It projects revenues the state can expect to receive and monitors the state's revenue positions, develops financial forecasts, and provides economic analysis to other units of government.

**Management Analysis Division (MAD)** is an internal consulting unit offering Minnesota state agencies and public sector entities cost-effective analysis, program review, processing and workplace advice, facilitation and training.

## MINNESOTA POLLUTION CONTROL AGENCY



**Commissioner:** Katrina Kessler  
**Appointed:** 2021

**Salary:** \$150,000

Commissioner Katrina Kessler serves as chair of the Governor's Climate Change Subcabinet. Prior to her appointment to commissioner, she served as the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency's (MPCA) assistant commissioner for water policy and agriculture. She previously directed the Surface Water and Sewer Division at the City of Minneapolis, where she helped advance the city's climate and water quality goals, and also spent 13 years with the MPCA as a permit engineer, effluent limits supervisor, and manager of the water assessment section.

American University (B.A. Environmental Science); University of Minnesota (M.S., Environmental Engineering)

520 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-6300 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3864 **Website:** [pca.state.mn.us](http://pca.state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Peter Tester

**Assistant Commissioner, Water Policy / Agriculture:** Dana Vanderbosch

**Assistant Commissioner, Air & Climate Policy:** Frank Kohlasch

**Assistant Commissioner, Land Policy & Strategic Initiatives:** Kirk Koudelka

**Director of Tribal Affairs and Diverse Communities:** Helen Waquiu

**Senior Advisor & Director of Communications:** Darin Broton

**Government Relations Director:** Tom Johnson

**Law provides:** That the agency has a commissioner to administer the laws relating to preservation of the environment and protection of the public health consistent with the economic welfare of the state. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 116)

**Function:** The agency's mission is to help Minnesotans protect the environment and human health. The agency measures the quality of the state's environment, develops rules that protect human health and the environment and helps individuals and organizations meet their environmental responsibilities. The agency focuses on developing strategies to reduce pollution and health disparities in communities most at risk.

**Industrial Division** administers core regulatory programs affecting large industrial facilities to ensure they comply with air quality, water quality, and hazardous waste regulations, including those related to air and water permitting, waste management, and storage tanks.

Director: Doug Wetzstein

**Municipal Division** works with localities to ensure proper management of wastewater, stormwater, and solid waste. Work includes technical assistance, development of rules and policy, permitting, compliance and enforcement.

Director: Nicole Blasing

**Remediation Division** oversees the process of cleaning up pollution in the soil, water or air from accidental spills or from polluting activities that occur over a long period of time. Programs range from voluntary investigation and cleanup to closed landfills. The Brownfields program cleans up abandoned land sites contaminated by industry so they can be redeveloped.

Director: Jamie Wallerstedt

**Watershed Division** delivers environmental programs, products, and services for smaller, dispersed sources of pollution such as small cities, businesses and individuals. Many water quality programs are based in this division, including specific programs such as feedlot permitting, watershed monitoring, assessment and management and other programs targeting nonpoint source pollution.

Director: Glenn Skuta

**Environmental Analysis and Outcomes Division** monitors and evaluates the physical, chemical and biological conditions of Minnesota's environment. This information is used to identify environmental threats and impacts to human and ecosystem health; help set environmental goals and measure progress in achieving them; establish standards; conduct risk assessments and effluent limit evaluations in support of regulatory programs; make data accessible to agency leadership, staff, stakeholders and citizens; and lead strategic planning for the agency.

Director: Todd Biewen

**Operations Division** provides goods and services to other MPCA divisions and enables the management of resources (people, dollars, and knowledge) to meet the agency's current and future priorities by providing a financial management and reporting framework. Examples of services include funding and budgets, data and performance management systems, human resources, engagement, emergency readiness, and communications (through the website, news media, social media, and agency publications).

Director: Nicole Green

**Resource Management and Assistance Division** provides tools and resources to businesses and the public to prevent or minimize negative impacts on public health and the environment including the Small Business Assistance Program (SBAP). The SBAP provides free, non-regulatory, confidential environmental assistance to small businesses.

Director: Dave Benke

## DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SERVICES (MNIT)



**Commissioner:** Tarek Tomes  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$150,002

Before his appointment as commissioner, Tarek Tomes was the Chief Innovation Officer and Chief Information Officer at the City of St. Paul. In these positions, Tomes was responsible for ongoing process improvements, human-centered design, and overall effectiveness of city services, resource, support, and opportunity. Before joining the City of St. Paul, he served as Assistant Commissioner at Minnesota IT Services for six years and British Telecom for thirteen years.

University of Maryland (B.A); Boston University, Graduate School for Business Management

658 Cedar Street, St. Paul, MN 55155 **Phone:** (651) 201-1118  
**TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Website:** [mn.gov/mnit](http://mn.gov/mnit)  
**Email:** [MNIT.receptioncentral@state.mn.us](mailto:MNIT.receptioncentral@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Jon Eichten

**Assistant Commissioner, Project Portfolio Management and Chief Transformation Officer:**  
 Zarina Baber

**Assistant Commissioner and Chief Technology Officer:** Jeff Nyberg

**Interim Assistant Commissioner and Chief Information Security Officer:** John Israel

**Law provides:** The chief information officer is responsible for providing or entering into managed services contracts for the provision, improvement, and development of information technology systems and services to state agencies. The department shall provide oversight, leadership, and direction for information and telecommunications technology policy and the management, delivery, and security of information and telecommunications technology systems and services in Minnesota. The department shall manage strategic investments in information and telecommunications technology systems and services to encourage the development of a technically literate society, to ensure sufficient access to and efficient delivery of government services, and to maximize benefits for the state government as an enterprise. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 16E)

**Function:** Led by the state chief information officer, the department provides all information technology (IT) services for the executive branch. These services include standard IT services, applications and IT projects. In addition, the department sets state IT standards and policies, and provides an oversight role for IT purchasing and investments, program portfolio management, risk management and security.



## OFFICE OF HIGHER EDUCATION SERVICES



**Director:** Dennis Olson  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$144,991

Commissioner Dennis Olson was most recently the Executive Director of the Minnesota Indian Affairs Council. He also served as the Director of the Office of Indian Education for the Minnesota Department of Education and as Commissioner of Education for the Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe, and worked nearly 10 years in various capacities for the University of Minnesota – Institute on Community Integration. Olson is an enrolled member of the Fond du Lac Band of Lake Superior Chippewa. University of Minnesota (B.A., American Indian Studies); University of Minnesota, Duluth (MLS, Liberal Studies, M.Ed., Education).

1450 Energy Park Dr., Suite 350, St. Paul, MN 55108

**Phone:** (651) 259-3900 **TTY:** (800) 627-3529 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3866

**Website:** [ohe.state.mn.us](http://ohe.state.mn.us) **Email:** [dennis.olson@state.mn.us](mailto:dennis.olson@state.mn.us)

**General Email:** [info.ohe@state.mn.us](mailto:info.ohe@state.mn.us)

**Deputy Commissioner:** Winnie Sullivan

**Assistant Commissioner, Operations:** Thomas Sanford

**Assistant Commissioner, Programs, Policy, and Grants:** Wendy Robinson

**Law provides:** The office performs several statewide services that support access to post-secondary education, including student financial aid. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 136A.01)

**Function:** The agency advances the promise of higher education to all Minnesotans and provides information that informs policy decisions. The agency provides financial aid programs to students, including the State Grant program (\$202 million to over 69,000 students), State Work Study program (\$21 million to about 10,800 students), SELF Loan program (\$57 million to about 6,000 students), and other state financial aid programs. The agency administers interstate reciprocity agreements with neighboring states.

The agency encourages families to save for higher education and administers the Minnesota College Savings Plan. Through the federally funded Get Ready program, the agency works in schools and communities with low-income students and families who are navigating higher education for the first time. The agency registers over 214 private and out-of-state public degree granting institutions, and licenses over 115 private institutions that offer non-degree programs in Minnesota. Minnesota developed the Minnesota Statewide Longitudinal Education Data System (SLEDS), matching student data from pre-kindergarten through completion of postsecondary education and into the workforce. By bridging existing data with other incoming data, a range of education, programmatic and delivery questions can be answered to gauge the effectiveness of current programs and design targeted improvement strategies to help students. The Minnesota P-20 Education Partnership governs the SLEDS system. The project is managed jointly by the Minnesota Office of Higher Education (OHE), Minnesota Departments of Education (MDE) and Employment and Economic Development (DEED).

The agency collects and shares statewide data on enrollments and financial aid and provides reports for the public and policymakers. The agency also oversees Minitex, an information and resource sharing program of the Minnesota Office of Higher Education and the University of Minnesota Libraries. Minitex makes library and information resources accessible to residents by operating the statewide library resource sharing network called MnLINK (Minnesota Library Information Network); administers the Minnesota Digital Library and provides statewide access to ELM, a collection of research and information databases available to students from kindergarten to graduate school and lifelong learners.

## MINNESOTA PUBLIC POSTSECONDARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

## UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA



**President of the University:** Joan T.A. Gabel  
**Appointed:** 2019

**Salary:** \$640,000

Haverford College (B.A., Philosophy); University of Georgia (J.D.)

202 Morrill Hall, 100 Church St. S.E., Minneapolis, MN 55455

**Phone:** (612) 625-5000 **Website:** umn.edu

**Law provides:** "(T)here shall be established in this territory an institute under the name and style of the University of Minnesota; the government of this university shall be vested in a board of regents elected by the legislature for six-year terms." (Territorial Laws 1851, Chapter 3; perpetuated by the Minnesota Constitution, Article XIII, Section 3)

#### University of Minnesota Board of Regents:

Ruth E. Johnson, 1st Cong. Dist.  
 Steven A. Sviggum, 2nd Cong. Dist.  
 Darrin M. Roshia, 3rd Cong. Dist.  
 James T. Farnsworth, 4th Cong. Dist.  
 Janie S. Mayeron, 5th Cong. Dist., Vice Chair  
 Kodi J. Verhalen, 6th Cong. Dist.

Doug A. Huebsch, 7th Cong. Dist.  
 Tadd M. Johnson, 8th Cong. Dist.  
 Kendall J. Powell, At Large, Chair  
 Mary A. Davenport, At Large  
 Bo Thao-Urabe, At Large  
 Mike O. Kenyanya, At Large, Student Seat

**Mission:** The University of Minnesota, founded in the belief that all people are enriched by understanding, is dedicated to the advancement of learning and the search for truth; to the sharing of this knowledge through education for a diverse community; and to the application of this knowledge to benefit the people of the state, the nation, and the world. The University's mission, carried out on five campuses and throughout the state, is threefold: research and discovery, teaching and learning, and outreach and public service.

#### Colleges located on the Twin Cities campus:

College of Biological Sciences  
 College of Continuing and Professional Studies  
 College of Design  
 College of Education and Human Development  
 College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences  
 College of Liberal Arts  
 College of Science and Engineering

Curtis L. Carlson School of Management  
 Graduate School  
 Hubert H. Humphrey School of Public Affairs  
 Law School  
 Medical School  
 School of Dentistry  
 School of Nursing  
 School of Public Health  
 College of Pharmacy

#### Greater Minnesota campuses:

Crookston (UMC), (800) 862-6466 Chancellor Mary Holz-Clause  
 Duluth (UMD), (218) 726-8000 Interim Chancellor David McMillan  
 Morris (UMM), (320) 589-6035 Acting Chancellor Janet Schrunck Ericksen  
 Rochester (UMR), (800) 947-0117 Chancellor Lori J. Carrell

**Service and Research Programs:** University of Minnesota Extension, Center for Urban and Regional Affairs, Bell Museum, Agricultural Experiment Stations, Biological Field Stations, Research and Outreach Centers, Natural Resources Research Institute, Institute on the Environment, Minnesota Landscape Arboretum, Technological Leadership Institute, Urban Research & Outreach Engagement Center, The Raptor Center, Masonic Cancer Center, and numerous others.

**Cultural programs:** Cultural activities are featured on all campuses and include theater, dance, opera, musical organizations, athletics, art shows, library services, and student centers for social functions.

MINNESOTA STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (Minnesota State)



**Chancellor:** Devinder Malhotra  
**Appointed:** 2017

**Salary:** \$390,000

University of Delhi (B.A., with honors, Economics, 1967, M.A., Economics, 1969); Kansas State University (Ph.D., Economics, 1979); Indian Economic Service (1971-1974); Chair, Department of Economics, University of Akron (1994-1999); Associate Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, University of Akron (1999-2005); Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, University of Southern Maine (2005-2009); Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs, St. Cloud State University (2009-2014); Interim President, Metropolitan State University (2014-2016).

30 7th St. E., Suite 350, St. Paul, MN 55101 **Phone:** (651) 201-1800  
**Toll-free:** (888) 667-2848 **Website:** mnscu.edu

**Law provides:** The statewide system of state universities, community colleges, and technical colleges is known as Minnesota State Colleges and Universities. These institutions provide programs of study that meet the needs of students for occupational, general, baccalaureate, and graduate education leading to certificates, diplomas, and degrees at the associate, baccalaureate and master's levels. The system benefits students through improved and broader course offerings, ease of transfer among schools and programs, integrated course credit, coordinated degree programs, and coordinated financial aid. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 136F)

**Board of Trustees:**

Asani Ajogun  
 Victor Ayemobuwa  
 Alex Cirillo  
 Jay Cowles, Chair  
 Dawn Erlandson  
 Jim Garbowska  
 Tim Huesch  
 Jerry Janezich

Roger Moe, Chair  
 Javier Morillo  
 April Nishimura  
 Oballa Oballa  
 Kathy Sheran  
 George Soule, Vice Chair  
 Cheryl Tefer

**Background:** The system became operational on July 1, 1995, bringing together three formerly separate systems of community colleges, technical colleges and state universities. The merger of three systems resulted from legislation passed by the 1991 Minnesota Legislature.

**Institutions:** The system includes 26 colleges, seven universities, and 54 campuses serving 300,000 students including new high school graduates, adult learners, workers and professionals. Minnesota State colleges and universities educate 63 percent of Minnesota's undergraduates, and confer more than 36,000 degrees, certificates and diplomas each year.

**Alexandria Technical and Community College**, Alexandria, (320) 762-0221 President: Michael Seymour

**Anoka-Ramsey Community College**, Cambridge and Coon Rapids, (763) 433-1100 President: Kent Hanson

**Anoka Technical College**, Anoka, (763) 576-7710 President: Kent Hanson

**Bemidji State University**, Bemidji, (218) 755-2040 President: John Hoffman

**Central Lakes College**, Brainerd and Staples, (218) 855-8000 President: Hara Charlier

**Century College**, White Bear Lake, (651) 779-3300 President: Angelia Millender

**Dakota County Technical College**, Rosemount, (651) 423-8000 President: Michael Berndt

**Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College**, Cloquet, (218) 879-0800 Interim President: Anita Hanson

**Hennepin Technical College**, Brooklyn Park and Eden Prairie, (952) 995-1300 Interim President: Joy Bodin

**Inver Hills Community College**, Inver Grove Heights, (651) 450-3000 Interim President: Michael Berndt

**Lake Superior College**, Duluth, (218) 733-7601 President: Patricia Rogers

**Metropolitan State University**, Brooklyn Park, Minneapolis and St. Paul, (651) 793-1302 President: Ginny Arthur

**Minneapolis Community and Technical College**, Minneapolis, (612) 659-6000 President: Sharon Pierce

**Minnesota North College**, Hibbing, Grand Rapids, Eveleth, Virginia, International Falls, Ely (218) 293-6850 President: Michael Raich

**Minnesota State College - Southeast**, Red Wing and Winona, (507) 453-2700 President: Marsha Danielson

**Minnesota State Community and Technical College**, Detroit Lakes, Fergus Falls, Moorhead and Wadena, (877) 450-3322 President: Carrie Brimhall

**Minnesota State University Mankato**, Mankato, (507) 389-1822 President: Edward Inch

**Minnesota State University Moorhead**, Moorhead, (218) 477-2161 President: Anne Blackhurst

**Minnesota West Community and Technical College**, Canby, Granite Falls, Jackson, Pipestone and Worthington, (800) 658-2330 President: Terry Gaalswyk

**Normandale Community College**, Bloomington, (952) 358-8201 President: Joyce Ester

**North Hennepin Community College**, Brooklyn Park, (763) 424-0724 President: Rolando Garcia

**Northland Community and Technical College**, East Grand Forks and Thief River Falls (218) 793-2800 President: Sandra Kiddoo

**Northwest Technical College**, Bemidji, (218) 333-6600 (aligned with Bemidji State University) President: John Hoffman

**Pine Technical College**, Pine City, (320) 629-1030 President: Joe Mulford

**Ridgewater College**, Hutchinson and Willmar, (320) 222-5200 President: Craig Johnson

**Riverland Community College**, Albert Lea, Austin and Owatonna, (507) 433-0600 President: Adenuga Atewologun

**Rochester Community and Technical College**, Rochester, (507) 285-7557 President: Jeffery Boyd

**St. Cloud State University**, St. Cloud, (320) 308-2244 President: Robbyn Wacker

**St. Cloud Technical and Community College**, St. Cloud, (320) 308-5000 Interim President: Lori Kloos

**Saint Paul College**, St. Paul, (651) 846-1555 President: Deidra Peaslee

**South Central College**, Faribault and North Mankato, (507) 389-7200 President: Annette Parker

**Southwest Minnesota State University**, Marshall, (507) 537-6286 President: Kumara Jayasuriya

**Winona State University**, Winona, (507) 457-5100 President: Scott Olson

BOARDS, COMMISSIONS AND OTHER AGENCIES

Additional information on boards, councils, etc.,  
is available on the Office of the Secretary of State's website, [sos.mn.us](http://sos.mn.us)

**Acupuncture Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102-  
Phone: (612) 548-2150 Email: [ruth.martinez@state.mn.us](mailto:ruth.martinez@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 147B.05)

**Advisory Committee Of The Minnesota Braille And Talking Book Library**

Minnesota Braille and Talking Book Library 388 SE 6th Ave, Faribault 55021-6340  
Phone: (800) 722-0550 Email: [mn.btbl@state.mn.us](mailto:mn.btbl@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 134.31)

**Advisory Committee on Compulsive Gambling**

PO Box 64977, St. Paul 55164-0977  
Phone: (651) 431-5814 Email: [aaron.e.garcia@state.mn.us](mailto:aaron.e.garcia@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15.059, Subd. 5)

**Advisory Committee On Heritable And Congenital Disorders**

Minnesota Department Of Health 601 North Robert Street, St. Paul 55155  
Phone: (651) 201-5463 Email: [matthew.zerby@state.mn.us](mailto:matthew.zerby@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 144.1255)

**Advisory Committee To The Program Committee Of The Health Professionals Services Program**

Health Professionals Services Programs 1380 Energy Lane, #202, St Paul 55108  
Phone: (612) 548-2136 Email: [kimberly.navarre@state.mn.us](mailto:kimberly.navarre@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 214.32)

**Advisory Committee: Blind / Visually Impaired**

400 NE Stinson Blvd., Minneapolis 55413  
Phone: (651) 582-8843 Email: [kristin.oien@state.mn.us](mailto:kristin.oien@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 125A.63)

**Advisory Council On Licensed Traditional Midwifery**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102  
Phone: (612) 548-2150 Email: [ruth.martinez@state.mn.us](mailto:ruth.martinez@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 147D.23)

**Advisory Council On Wells & Borings**

625 North Robert Street, St Paul 55155-2538  
Phone: (651) 201-4598 Email: [kara.dennis@state.mn.us](mailto:kara.dennis@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 103I.105)

**Advisory Task Force on Expanding the Economic Security of Women**

102 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155  
Phone: (651) 308-2148 Email: [sadaf.rahmani@state.mn.us](mailto:sadaf.rahmani@state.mn.us)  
(Minnesota Statutes, 15.014)

**Advisory Task Force On The Woman And Juvenile Female Offender In Corrections**

1450 Energy Park Drive, Suite 200, St Paul 55108-5219  
Phone: (651) 361-7200 Email:  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 241.71)

**Advisory Task Force On Uniform Conveyancing Forms**

85 7th Place East Suite 280, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 507.09 (2020))

**Agricultural Chemical Response Compensation Board**

Minnesota Department Of Agriculture 625 North Robert Street, St Paul 55155-2538

**Phone:** (651) 201-6490 **Email:** jennie.andryski@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 18E)

**Agriculture Research, Education, Extension, And Technology Transfer Advisory Panel**

Dept Of Agriculture; 625 N Robert St, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-6510 **Email:** paul.hugunin@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 41A.14, SUBD 2)

**American Indian Advisory Council**

Department Of Human Services 540 Cedar St., St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 431-2461 **Email:** donald.w.moore@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 254A.035 SUBD. 2)

**American Indian Child Welfare Advisory Council**

444 Lafayette Road, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 431-4675 **Email:** DHS.ICWA.MIFPA@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 260.835)

**American Indian Community-Specific Board**

23 Empire Drive, #102, St. Paul 55103

**Phone:** (651) 592-1953 **Email:** Jill.Esch@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 3.9216)

**Apprenticeship Advisory Board**

Department Of Labor And Industry, 443 Lafayette Road North, St Paul 55155-4303

**Phone:** (651) 284-5537 **Email:** denise.corrier@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 178.02)

**Area One Potato Research And Promotion Council**

PO Box 29, East Grand Forks 56721

**Phone:** (218) 773-3633 **Email:** dpeycke@nppga.org

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 17.54, SUBD. 9)

**Athletic Trainer's Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (512) 548-2150 **Email:** ruth.martinez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.7805, LAWS OF 1993, CH. 232)

**Automobile Theft Prevention Advisory Board**

Minnesota Department Of Commerce 85 7th Place East, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 65B.84)

**Behavioral Health Planning Council**

540 Cedar Street, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 431-2245 **Email:** helen.ghebre@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 42 U.S.C., Chp. 6A, Part B, Subpart I, 300x. State Nebtak Health Planning Council))

**Board Of Accountancy**

85 East 7th Place, #125, St Paul 55101-2143

**Phone:** (651) 296-7938 **Email:** doreen.johnson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326A.01 - 326A.14)

**Board Of Animal Health**

625 Robert Street North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-6822 **Email:** kara.l.schmidt@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 35.02)

**Board Of Architecture, Engineering, Land Surveying, Landscape Architecture, Geoscience, And Interior Design**

85 East 7th Place, Suite 160, St Paul 55101-2333

**Phone:** (651) 296-2388 **Email:** doreen.johnson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326.02-326.15)

**Board Of Assessors**

600 Robert Street NorthMail Station 3340, St. Paul 55146-3340

**Phone:** (651) 556-6086 **Email:** bobbi.spencer@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 270.41)

**Board Of Barber Examiners**

335 Randolph Ave #120, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (651) 201-2820 **Email:** bbe.board@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 154.001)

**Board Of Behavioral Health And Therapy**

335 Randolph Avenue, Suite 290, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (651) 201-2756 **Email:** kari.rechtzigel@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148B (7.1.2003); M.S. 148B.5301 (2007); M.S. 148F (8.1.2012))

**Board of Cosmetology Examiners**

1000 University Avenue WestSuite 100, St. Paul 55104

**Phone:** (651) 201-2742 **Email:** missy.riste@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 155A.20)

**Board Of Dentistry**

335 Randolph Ave Suite 250, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (651) 548-2127 **Email:** bridgett.anderson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 150A.02)

**Board Of Dietetics And Nutrition Practice**

2829 University Avenue#710, Minneapolis 55414

**Phone:** (651) 201-2764 **Email:** ruth.grendahl@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.621-148.633)

**Board Of Electricity**

443 Lafayette Road North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5912 **Email:** lyndy.logan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326B.32)

**Board of Executives for Long-Term Services and Supports**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 210-B, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (651) 201-2731 **Email:** Steve.jobe@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 144A.19)

**Board Of Firefighter Training And Education**

445 Minnesota Street, Suite #146, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-7257 **Email:** steve.flaherty@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS OF 2005, CHAPTER 110, SF 1578)

**Board Of High Pressure Piping Systems**

443 Lafayette Road North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5912 **Email:** lyndy.logan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326B.925)

**Board Of Marriage And Family Therapy**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 260, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (612) 617-2220 **Email:** mft.board@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148B.29-.392)

**Board Of Medical Practice**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (612) 548-2150 **Email:** ruth.martinez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 147.01)

**Board of Nursing**

1210 Northland Drive Suite 120, Mendota Heights 55120

**Phone:** (612) 317-3000 **Email:** marilyn.krasowski@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.181.)

**Board of Occupational Therapy Practice**

335 Randolph Ave Suite 240, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (612) 548-2179 **Email:** christina.bourland@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.6401-148.6450)

**Board Of Optometry**

2829 University Avenue Southeast #403, Minneapolis 55414

**Phone:** (651) 201-2762 **Email:** optometry.board@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.52-148.62)

**Board Of Peace Officer Standards And Training**

1600 University Avenue, #200, St Paul 55104-3825

**Phone:** (651) 201-7789 **Email:** erik.misselt@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 626.841)

**Board Of Pharmacy**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 230, Minneapolis 55102

**Phone:** (651) 201-2825 **Email:** pharmacy.board@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 151.02 (1937) (Board created in 1885))

**Board of Podiatric Medicine**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 210, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (612) 548-2175 **Email:** paul.d.r.bakken@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 153.02)



**Board Of Psychology**

2829 University Avenue Southeast, #320, Minneapolis 55414-3237  
Phone: (612) 617-2230 Email: psychology.board@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.90 - 148.98)

**Board Of School Administrators**

400 NE Stenson Blvd., Minneapolis 55413  
Phone: (651) 582-8754 Email: marquette.stokes@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, SECTION 6. 122A.192)

**Board of the Foster Youth Ombudsperson**

130 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155  
Phone: (651) 201-3400 Email:  
(Minnesota Statutes, Laws of Minnesota 2022, Chapter 63, section 2)

**Board Of The Minnesota State Academies**

615 Olof Hanson Dr, Faribault 55021  
Phone: (507) 384-6602 Email: kim.barron@msa.state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, MN Session Laws 1999, ch. 241, Sec. 20, Sec. 125A.)

**Board Of The Perpich Center For Arts Education**

6125 Olson Memorial Highway, Golden Valley 55422  
Phone: (763) 279-4200 Email: lon.lamprecht@pcae.k12.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 129C.10)

**Board Of Trustees Of The Minnesota State Colleges And Universities System**

30 East 7th Street Suite 350, St. Paul 55101-7804  
Phone: (651) 201-1705 Email: Kari.Campbell@minnstate.edu  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 136F.02)

**Board Of Water And Soil Resources**

520 Lafayette Road North, 2nd Floor, St. Paul 55155  
Phone: (651) 296-0878 Email: john.jaschke@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 103B.101)

**Board on Judicial Standards**

1270 Northland Drive, #160, Mendota Heights 55120  
Phone: (651) 296-3999 Email: judicial.standards@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 490A.01, 490A.02)

**Campaign Finance and Public Disclosure Board**

Suite 190 Centennial Office Building 658 Cedar St, St Paul 55155-1603  
Phone: (651) 539-1189 Email: jeff.sigurdson@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 10A.02)

**Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board**

#20450 Sherburne, Saint Paul 55155  
Phone: (651) 757-1507 Email: merritt.clapp-smith@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15B)

**Capitol Art Exhibit Advisory Committee**

50 Sherburne Ave, St Paul 55155  
Phone: (651) 201-2568 Email: victor.thorstenson@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, 15B.36)

**Center For Rural Policy And Development**

PO Box 3185, Mankato 56002-3185

**Phone:** (507) 934-7700 **Email:** jtesch@ruralmn.org

(Minnesota Statutes, 1997 LAWS, CHAPTER 200, SECTION 31.)

**Clean Water Council**

520 Lafayette Road North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 757-2384 **Email:**

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 114D.30 (rev. 06/13/2015))

**Combative Sports Advisory Council**

443 Lafayette Road North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5366 **Email:** matt.schowalter@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Session Laws 2012, Chapter 278, Article 3)

**Community First Services and Supports Development and Implementation Council**

540 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 502-0317 **Email:** maisie.blaine@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 256B.85)

**Community Solutions Advisory Council**

PO Box 64975, St. Paul 55164-0975

**Phone:** (651) 201-5000 **Email:** ann.linde@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2019 Minn. Laws 1st Special Session Chap. 9, Art. 11, Sec. 107, Subd. 3)

**Compensation Council**

Legislative Coordinating Commission Room 72, State Office Building, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-2963 **Email:** michelle.weber@lcc.leg.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15A.082)

**Construction Codes Advisory Council**

443 Lafayette Rd N., St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5912 **Email:** lyndy.logan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326B.07)

**Council For Minnesotans Of African Heritage**

Centennial Office Building 658 Cedar Street G57, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 757-1754 **Email:** linda.sloan1@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15.0145)

**Council on Asian Pacific Minnesotans**

658 Cedar Street Suite 160, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 757-1740 **Email:** sia.her@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS 2015, CHAP 77, ART 2, SEC 5)

**Council On Disability**

1600 University Avenue W Suite 8, St. Paul 55104

**Phone:** (651) 361-7800 **Email:** shannon.hartwig@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256.481-256.482)

**Crime Victims Reparations Board**

Department Of Public Safety, Office of Justice Program 445 Minnesota Street, #2300, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-7321 **Email:** gina.washington@State.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 611A.51-611A.67)

**Criminal And Juvenile Justice Information Advisory Group**

1430 Maryland Avenue East, St. Paul 55106

**Phone:** (651) 793-2491 **Email:** angela.sanchez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2014, section 299C.65.)

**Cultural And Ethnic Communities Leadership Council**

540 Cedar Street; Po Box 64998, St Paul 55164-0998

**Phone:** (651) 431-2943 **Email:** CECLC.information.dhs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS 2013, CH 107, SEC 1)

**Culturally Informed and Culturally Responsive Mental Health Task Force**

444 Lafayette Rd, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 431-2000 **Email:** dhs.info@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. § 245.4902)

**Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Advisory Committee**

400 NE Stinson Blvd Minnesota Department of Education, Minneapolis 55413

**Phone:** (507) 412-5214 **Email:** mary.cashman-bakken@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 125A.63)

**Dental Services Advisory Committee**

Department Of Human Services; Po Box 64984, St Paul 55164-0984

**Phone:** (651) 431-3314 **Email:** linda.m.maytan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256B.0625 SUBD 3d)

**Destination Medical Center Corporation**

201 4th Street SE, Rochester 55904

**Phone:** (612) 338-2525 **Email:** kml@mcgrannshea.com

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 469.41)

**Drug Formulary Committee**

540 Cedar Street, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 431-2510 **Email:** dave.hoang@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256B.0625, SUBD 13)

**Drug Utilization Review Board**

Po Box 64984, St Paul 55164-0984

**Phone:** (651) 431-2505 **Email:** mary.beth.reinke@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, OBRA 1990)

**Duluth Entertainment And Convention Center Authority**

350 Harbor Drive, Duluth 55802-2698

**Phone:** (218) 722-5573 **Email:** execadmin@decc.org

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS OF 1963, CHAPTER 305)

**Early Intensive Developmental and Behavioral Intervention (EIDBI) Benefit Advisory Group**

PO Box 64967, St. Paul 55164-0967

**Phone:** (651) 431-4894 **Email:** gail.dekker@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256B.0949)

**Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board**

335 Randolph Avenue, St. Paul 55102-

**Phone:** (651) 201-2800 **Email:** melody.nagy@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Minnesota Statutes chapter 144E and Minnesota Rules chapter 4690)

**Energy Transition Advisory Committee**

332 Minnesota Street, Suite E-200, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 259-7114 **Email:** catalina.valencia@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2021 First Spec. Sess. Ch 4, art 8, sec 6)

**Ensuring Police Excellence and Improving Community Relations Advisory Council**

1600 University Avenue, Suite 200, St. Paul 55104

**Phone:** (651) 643-3060 **Email:** erik.misselt@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 626.8435)

**Environmental Health Specialist/Sanitarian Advisory Council**

MN Dept Of Health; Environmental Health Services; 625 North Robert Street, St Paul 55164-0975

**Phone:** (218) 302-6154 **Email:** james.topie@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 214.13, SUBD. 4.)

**Environmental Health Tracking And Biomonitoring Advisory Panel**

Mn Dept Of Health, Po Box 64882, St Paul 55164-0882

**Phone:** (651) 201-3610 **Email:** jessica.nelson@state.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 144.998)

**Explore Minnesota Tourism Council**

121 7th Place East Suite 360, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 757-1872 **Email:** beth.helle@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 116U.25 (LAWS OF MN '04 CH 171))

**External Program Review Committee**

540 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 508-2321 **Email:** PositiveSupports@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Minnesota Statutes 245.8251 and Minnesota Rules 9544.0130)

**Family Child Care Training Advisory Committee**

100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 431-3869 **Email:** scott.j.parker@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2021 1st Special Session, Chapter 7, Article 2, Section 82)

**Food Safety and Defense Task Force**

MN Dept Of Agriculture; 625 Robert Street North, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (612) 247-5888 **Email:** natasha.hedin@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 28A.21)

**Gambling Control Board**

1711 West County Road B, # 300 South, Roseville 55113

**Phone:** (651) 539-1900 **Email:** laura.wade@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 349.151.)

**Good Food Access Program Advisory Committee**

Minnesota Department of Agriculture, Ag Marketing &amp; Development Division 625 Robert Street North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-6648 **Email:** ashley.bress@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 17.1018)

**Governing Committee Of The Minnesota Automobile Insurance Plan**

PO Box 6530, Providence 2940

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 65B.03 (2020))

**Governor's™ Advisory Council on Climate Change**

520 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 757-2500 **Email:** frank.kohlasch@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 19-37)

**Governor's™ Advisory Council on Opioids, Substance Use, and Addiction**

130 State Capitol, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-3400 **Email:**

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. § 4.046)

**Governor's Children's Cabinet Advisory Council**

658 Cedar St., St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 259-3636 **Email:** brenda.sanchez@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 19-34)

**Governor's Committee on the Safety, Health, and Wellbeing of Agricultural and Food Processing Workers**

625 N. Robert Street, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-6000 **Email:** andrea.vaubel@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 21-14)

**Governor's Community Council on Inclusion and Equity**

75 Rev Dr Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 431-2507 **Email:** crystal.fairchild@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 21-13)

**Governor's Council on Age-Friendly Minnesota**

540 Cedar St., St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 431-2000 **Email:** open.appointments@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 19-38)

**Governor's Council on Biofuels**

75 Rev Dr Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-6223 **Email:** bob.patton@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 19-35)

**Governor's Council on Connected and Automated Vehicles**

395 John Ireland Blvd, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 366-4823 **Email:** erik.rudeen@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 19-18)

**Governor's Council on Economic Expansion**

Virtual, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 431-5787 **Email:** economicexpansioncouncil@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 21-31)

**Governor's Council On Fire Prevention And Control**

Fire Marshall Div., 445 Minnesota St., #145, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-7201 **Email:** cemans@rammutual.com

(EXECUTIVE ORDER 99-3.(Extended Exec Ord 11-08) (Extended Executive Order 19-16))

**Governor's Council on Freight Rail**

395 John Ireland Blvd, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 366-4791 **Email:** kathryn.hatt@state.mn.us

(Executive order 19-19)

**Governor's Council on Justice Reinvestment**

Council of State Governments, New York 10007

**Phone:** (646) 864-5228 **Email:**

(Executive Order 21-34)

**Governor's Council On Minnesota's Coastal Program**

1568 Highway 2, Two Harbors 55616

**Phone:** (218) 834-1445 **Email:** amber.westerbur@state.mn.us

(Executive Order 19-29 continuing Executive Order 99-12)

**Governor's Council On The Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday**

540 Fairview Avenue North Suite 201, St. Paul 55104

**Phone:** (651) 539-1100 **Email:** audel.shokohzadeh@state.mn.us

(Exec. Order 19-21 (EXEC ORDER 93-20. )(Ext Exec Ord 99-3, 03-04, 11-08))

**Governor's Interagency Coordinating Council On Early Childhood Intervention**

Mn Dept Of Education 1500 Highway 36 West, Roseville 55113-4266

**Phone:** (651) 582-8746 **Email:** cat.tamminga@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 125A.28)

**Governor's Residence Council**

50 Sherburne Avenue Suite 200, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-2556 **Email:** kathy.morgan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 16B.27)

**Governor's Task Force On Broadband**

1st National Bank Building 332 Minnesota Street, Suite E200, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 259-7613 **Email:** diane.wells@state.mn.us

(EXECUTIVE. ORDER 11-27 replaced by Executive Order 19-10)

**Governor's Workforce Development Board**

332 Minnesota St., Suite #E200, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 259-7691 **Email:** kay.kammen@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, WIOA TITLE 1, CHAPTER 1 SECTION 101)

**Great Lakes Commission**

Legislative Coordinating Commission; 72 State Office Building, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-2963 **Email:**

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 1.21.)

**Great Start for All Minnesota Children Task Force**

658 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 259-3636 **Email:** brenda.sanchez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Laws 2021 Chap 7 / HF 33, Sec 18, subd. 2)

**Greater Minnesota Regional Parks And Trails Commission**

3601 Trinity Road, Duluth 55811

**Phone:** (218) 310-2627 **Email:** renee.mattson@gmrptcommission.org  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 85.536; LAWS 2013 CH 137 SEC 8)

**HEAL Council (Health Equity Advisory and Leadership Council)**

PO Box 64975, St. Paul 55164-0975

**Phone:** (651) 201-5000 **Email:**  
(Minnesota Statutes, Minn. Stat. 144.05 (Established by Commissioner of Health))

**Health Care Homes Advisory Committee**

85 East 7th Place, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-5421 **Email:** bonnie.laplante@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 62U.03)

**Health Equity Advisory and Leadership (HEAL) Council**

PO Box 64975, St. Paul 55164-0975

**Phone:** (651) 201-5000 **Email:** clayton.bradbury@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, 144.041)

**Health Services Advisory Committee**

Po Box 64983, St Paul 55164-0983

**Phone:** (651) 431-5841 **Email:** hsac@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256B.0625 subd. 3c-3e)

**Hearing Instrument Dispenser Advisory Council**

85 East Seventh Place Suite 220, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-3730 **Email:** catherine.lloyd@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 214.13.)

**Home Care and Assisted Living Program Advisory Council**

Department Of Health 85 E 7th Place; P.O. Box 3879, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-5273 **Email:** health.homecare@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 144A.4799)

**Hospital Review Board - Anoka Metro Regional Treatment Center**

3301 7th Avenue, Anoka 55303

**Phone:** (651) 431-2531 **Email:** erika.weymann@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 253B.22)

**Hospital Review Board - Minnesota Security Hospital (FMHP)**

100 Freeman Drive, St. Peter 56082

**Phone:** (651) 431-2531 **Email:** erika.weymann@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 253B.22)

**Housing Finance Agency**

400 Wabasha Street NSuite 400, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (651) 296-2172 **Email:** rachel.franco@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 462A.04.)

**Human Services Performance Council**

540 Cedar Street, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 431-5780 **Email:** carrie.krueger@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, 402A.16)

**Investment Advisory Council**

60 Empire Drive, #355, St. Paul 55103-3555

**Phone:** (651) 296-3328 **Email:** minn.sbi@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 11A.08.)

**Iron Range Higher Education Committee**

Iron Range Resources And Rehab Board Po Box 441, 4261 Highway 53 South, Eveleth 55734

**Phone:** (218) 735-3014 **Email:** lauren.hall@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 298.2214)

**Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee**

Department of Public Safety; Office of Justice Programs 445 Minnesota St., #2300, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-7348 **Email:** callie.hargett@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 299A.72)

**Lake Superior Center Authority**

353 Harbor Drive, Duluth 55802

**Phone:** (218) 590-0577 **Email:** ehansen@d.umn.edu

(Minnesota Statutes, MN STATUTE LAWS OF 1990, CH. 535.)

**Launch Minnesota**

332 Minnesota Street, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 259-7114 **Email:** kevin.mckinnon@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2019 First Special Session Chapter 7)

**LCCMR Trust Fund Citizen Selection Committee**

**Phone:** (651) 368-3080 **Email:** madelyn.nelson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 116P.05)

**Legislative Salary Council**

100 Reverend Dr Martin Luther Jr Blvd, St. Paul 55455

**Phone:** (651) 296-2963 **Email:** michelle.weber@lcc.leg.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15A.0825)

**Legislative-Citizen Commission On Minnesota Resources**

Rm 65 - State Office Building 100 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-2406 **Email:** becca.nash@lccmr.leg.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 116P)

**Lessard-Sams Outdoor Heritage Council**

95 State Office Building 100 Rev Dr Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-6430 **Email:** amanda.schnabel@lsohc.leg.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 97A.056)

**Licensed Genetic Counselor Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102-

**Phone:** (612) 548-2150 **Email:** ruth.martinez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 147F.15)



**Maternal And Child Health Advisory Task Force**

PO Box 64882, St. Paul 55164-0882

**Phone:** (651) 201-5719 **Email:** judy.edwards@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Sec 7 [145.811])

**Maternal Mortality Review Committee**

PO Box 64975, St. Paul 55164-0975

**Phone:** (651) 201-5395 **Email:** Health.Womens-Health@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 145.901/also see 2021 1st Sp Sess Ch 7 art 3)

**Medicaid Services Advisory Committee**

540 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 431-7297 **Email:** krista.oconnor@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 42 CFR s. 431.12)

**Medical Cannabis Review Panel**

Po Box 64882, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-5598 **Email:** darin.teske@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Rules 4770.4003 subp 3)

**Medical Services Review Board**

MN Department of Labor and Industry 443 Lafayette Road N., St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5567 **Email:** anita.hess@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 176.103.)

**Merit System Council**

540 Cedar St., P.O. Box 64997, St. Paul 55164-0997

**Phone:** (651) 431-4439 **Email:** Jennifer.Worthington@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, MS 256.012, 12.22 subd 3 & 144.071&RULES 9575&4670)

**Metropolitan Airports Commission**

6040 28th Ave. S., Mpls. 55450

**Phone:** (612) 726-8191 **Email:** gina.ballweber@mspmac.org

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 473.603.)

**Metropolitan Area Water Supply Policy Advisory Committee**

390 Robert Street North, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 602-1000 **Email:** brooke.bordson@metc.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 473.1565)

**Metropolitan Council**

390 Robert St. N, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 602-1609 **Email:** AppointmentsCoordinator@metc.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 473)

**Metropolitan Parks And Open Space Commission**

390 N Robert Street, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 602-1609 **Email:** AppointmentsCoordinator@metc.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 473.303.)

**Midwest Interstate Passenger Rail Commission**

395 John Ireland Blvd, Ms 430, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 366-3193 **Email:** daniel.krom@dot.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. SEC. 218.75)

**Mineral Coordinating Committee**

Dept Natural Resources; 1525 - 3rd Ave. E., Hibbing 55746  
**Phone:** (218) 231-8448 **Email:** peter.clevenstine@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 93.0015; renewed 2007, chapter 57)

**Minnesota Agricultural & Economic Development Board**

MN Deed, 1st National Bank Building 332 Minnesota St., Suite E200, St. Paul 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 259-7458 **Email:** bob.isaacson@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 41A.02)

**Minnesota Agricultural Education Leadership Council**

, St. Paul 55108-6197  
**Phone:** (612) 624-6249 **Email:**  
 (Minnesota Statutes, MINNESOTA SESSION LAWS 1997, CH. 183 / 41D.01)

**Minnesota Agricultural Water Quality Certification Advisory Committee**

625 Robert St. North, St Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 201-6283 **Email:** danielle.isaacson@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 17.9891-993)

**Minnesota Amateur Sports Commission**

1700 105th Ave. Ne, Blaine 55449  
**Phone:** (763) 785-5631 **Email:** tjohnson@mnsports.org  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 240A.02.)

**Minnesota Assistive Technology Advisory Council**

Minnesota STAR Program 658 Cedar Street, Suite 358, St Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 201-2297 **Email:** heather.olson@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 16B.055)

**Minnesota Ballpark Authority**

1 Twins Way, Suite 300, Minneapolis 55403  
**Phone:** (612) 659-3880 **Email:** dan.kenney@ballparkauthority.com  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 473.755)

**Minnesota Biodiesel Task Force**

Minnesota Biodiesel Task Force, 625 N. Robert St. North, St Paul 55155-2538  
**Phone:** (651) 201-6226 **Email:** bob.patton@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, MS 15.014)

**Minnesota Board of Social Work**

335 Randolph Ave Suite 245, St. Paul 55102-5502  
**Phone:** (651) 201-2760 **Email:** social.work@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148E.025 and 148E.030)

**Minnesota Child Passenger Safety Taskforce**

445 Minnesota Street Suite 1620, St. Paul 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 201-7068 **Email:** irene.jones@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15.014)

**Minnesota Commission of the Deaf, Deafblind & Hard of Hearing**

Dept. Of Human Services 444 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul 55155-3814  
**Phone:** (612) 999-2592 **Email:** Katy.Kelley@state.mn.us  
 (Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256C.28)

**Minnesota Council On Latino Affairs**

658 Cedar Street Suite G56, St Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 592-7974 **Email:** mcla@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15.0145)

**Minnesota Council on Transportation Access**

395 John Ireland Blvd, MS 430, St. Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 366-4171 **Email:** tom.gottfried@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, 174.285)

**Minnesota Cybersecurity Task Force**

658 Cedar Avenue, St. Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 201-1118 **Email:**  
(Minnesota Statutes, §15.014)

**Minnesota E-health Advisory Committee**

Po Box 64975-0975, St Paul  
**Phone:** (651) 201-4856 **Email:** bob.b.johnson@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 62J.45)

**Minnesota Environmental Quality Board**

520 Lafayette Road North, St. Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 757-2524 **Email:** katie.pratt@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 116C.03.)

**Minnesota Forest Resources Council**

201C Green Hall; 1530 Cleveland Ave No., St. Paul 55108-6146  
**Phone:** (651) 247-1367 **Email:** eric.schenck@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. CHAPTER 89A.)

**Minnesota Foundation for Student Organizations**

PO Box 25212, St. Paul 55125  
**Phone:** (651) 274-7456 **Email:** emily.saed@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, 124D.34)

**Minnesota Geospatial Advisory Council**

MnGeo; 300 Centennial Office Building; 658 Cedar St., St Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 201-2489 **Email:** nancy.rader@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 16B.99; SF-1270; M.S. 16e.30)

**Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority**

860 Blue Gentian Road, Suite 145, Eagan 55121  
**Phone:** (651) 296-4690 **Email:** agl@mnhefa.org  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 136A.26.)

**Minnesota Humanities Center**

987 Ivy Avenue East, St. Paul 55106-2046  
**Phone:** (651) 772-4241 **Email:** aisha@mnhum.org  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 138.911)

**Minnesota Insurance Marketplace Board**

355 Randolph Avenue, Suite 100, St Paul 55102  
**Phone:** (651) 539-1333 **Email:** libby.caulum@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 62V.04)

**Minnesota Organic Advisory Task Force**

625 Robert St. North, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-6134 **Email:** cassie.dahl@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 31.94 c)

**Minnesota Racing Commission**

1100 Canterbury Road, Suite 100, Shakopee 55379

**Phone:** (651) 201-3274 **Email:** chad.peterson1@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 240.02.)

**Minnesota Rare Disease Advisory Council**

1600 University Avenue, St. Paul 55104

**Phone:** (651) 706-1960 **Email:**

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. § 137.68)

**Minnesota Sentencing Guidelines Commission**

658 Cedar Street, Suite G-58, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 757-1725 **Email:** jill.payne@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 244.09.)

**Minnesota Sex Offender Program - Hospital Review Board**

PO Box 64992, St Paul 55164-0992

**Phone:** (218) 565-6234 **Email:** jessica.j.geil@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 253B.22)

**Minnesota Sports Facilities Authority**

1005 4th Street South, Minneapolis 55415

**Phone:** (612) 335-3316 **Email:** elizabeth.proeitz@msfa.com

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 473J.07)

**Minnesota State Arts Board**

540 Fairview Avenue North, Suite 304, St. Paul 55104

**Phone:** (651) 539-2658 **Email:** sue.gens@arts.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M. S. 129D.01 through 129D.05)

**Minnesota State Retirement System**

60 Empire Drive, Suite 300 Retirement Systems of Minnesota Building, St. Paul 55103

**Phone:** (651) 284-7848 **Email:** erin.leonard@msrs.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 352.03.)

**MN Automobile Assigned Claims Bureau**

231 Central Ave, Suite A, Osseo 55369

**Phone:** (763) 425-6634 **Email:** maacb@maacb.comcastbiz.net

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 65B.63.)

**MN Board Of Chiropractic Examiners**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 280, St. Paul 55102

**Phone:** (651) 201-2850 **Email:** micki.becker@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.02. &amp; 214 (08/01/1919))

**MN Board Of Private Detective And Protective Agent Services**

1430 Maryland Avenue East, St Paul 55106

**Phone:** (651) 793-2669 **Email:** mn.pdb@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326.32 - 326.339 MN Administrative Rules 7506.0100-7506.2900)

**MN Board Of Veterinary Medicine**

335 Randolph Avenue #215, St. Paul 55102-

**Phone:** (651) 201-2844 **Email:** julia.wilson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 156.01. and MN Rules 9100.0100-.1000)

**MN Board On Aging**

Po Box 64976, 540 Cedar St, St Paul 55164-0976

**Phone:** (651) 431-2563 **Email:** kari.benson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256.975)

**MN Commission On National And Community Service**

120 South Sixth Street Suite 2260, Minneapolis 55402

**Phone:** (612) 333-7740 **Email:** lisa@serveminnesota.org

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS OF 1994, CHAP 647./ M.S. 124D.385)

**MN Comprehensive Health Association Board Of Directors**

Department of Commerce 85 7th Place E, Suite 280, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 62E.10 (2020))

**MN Emerging Entrepreneur Board**

Deed, 1st National Bank Building 332 Minnesota St, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 259-7424 **Email:** deven.bowdry@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 116M.15)

**MN Fair Plan**

1128 Harmon Place, Suite 311, Minneapolis 55403

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 65A.31-42)

**MN Governor's Council On Developmental Disabilities**

370 Centennial Office Building 658 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-9964 **Email:** colleen.wieck@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, MS 16B.053 & 16B.054(1999) & PL 106-402(1970&2000))

**MN Insurance Guaranty Association**

Department Of Commerce 85 E 7th Place, Suite #280, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 60C.08, SUBD. 1 (2020))

**MN Job Skills Partnership Board**

1st National Bank Building 332 Minnesota Street, Suite E200, St. Paul 55101-1351

**Phone:** (651) 259-7517 **Email:** jodie.greising@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 268 and 116L.01-116L.18)

**MN Joint Underwriting Association - Liability Insurance**

MN Department of Commerce 85 7th Place E, #280, St. Paul 55101-2198

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 62I.02, subd. 2)

**MN Rural Finance Authority**

625 North Robert Street, St. Paul 55155-2538

**Phone:** (651) 201-6311 **Email:** matthew.mcdevitt@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 41B.025.)

**MN State Academy for the Blind Site Council**

400 SE 6th Ave., Faribault 55021

**Phone:** (507) 384-6600 **Email:** kim.barron@msa.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, )

**MN State Academy for the Deaf Site Council**

615 Olof Hanson Dr., Faribault 55021

**Phone:** (507) 400-6088 **Email:** kim.barron@msa.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, )

**MN State High School League**

2100 Freeway Blvd., Brooklyn Center 55430

**Phone:** (763) 560-2262 **Email:** arjohnson@mshsl.org

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 128C.01.)

**MN Workers Compensation Insurers' Association**

7701 France Ave. South Suite #450, Minneapolis 55435-3203

**Phone:** (651) 539-1457 **Email:** carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 79.62, subd. 2a)

**Mn Zoological Board**

13000 Zoo Blvd., Apple Valley 55124

**Phone:** (952) 431-9299 **Email:** missy.mcgrath@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 85A.01.)

**Motorcycle Safety Advisory Task Force**

445 Minnesota St., Ste. 1620, St Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 201-7075 **Email:** william.shaffer@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 15.014)

**Newborn Hearing Screening Advisory Committee**

601 North Robert Street, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-4448 **Email:** bridget.walde@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 144.966)

**Nonpublic Education Council**

1500 Highway 36 West, Roseville 55113-4266

**Phone:** (651) 582-8572 **Email:** cindy.s.jackson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 123B.445.)

**Noxious Weed Advisory Committee**

625 N Robert St, St Paul 55155-2538

**Phone:** (612) 327-3857 **Email:** monika.chandler@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS 2012, CHAP 18, SEC 18.91, SUBD 1-4)

**Occupational Safety And Health Advisory Council**

Minnesota Department of Labor &amp; Industry 443 Lafayette Road, North, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5010 **Email:** gretchen.longbehn@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 182.656.)

**Occupational Safety And Health Review Board**

Labor &amp; Industry Bldg., 443 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5294 **Email:** debra.jevne@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 182.664.)

**Ombudsperson Board For African American Families**

1450 Energy Park Drive, Suite 106, St Paul 55108

Phone: (651) 642-0897 Email: ann.hill@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 257.0768)

**Ombudsperson Board For Asian-pacific Families**

1450 Energy Park Drive, Suite 106, St Paul 55108

Phone: (888) 234-4939 Email: brook.mallak@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 257.0768)

**Ombudsperson Board for Spanish-speaking and Hispanic/Latino Families**

1450 Energy Park Drive, #106, St Paul 55108

Phone: (651) 643-2537 Email: muriel.gubasta@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 257.-0755)

**Opioid Epidemic Response Advisory Council**

540 Cedar St., St. Paul 55101

Phone: (651) 431-2246 Email: Alexia.A.ReedHoltum@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, )

**Orthotics, Prosthetics, and Pedorthics Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 210, St. Paul 55102

Phone: (612) 548-2175 Email: paul.d.r.bakken@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 153B.25 Sec. 13)

**Palliative Care Advisory Council**

625 North Robert Street, St. Paul 55164

Phone: (651) 201-3620 Email: donna.mcduffie@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 144.059)

**Peace Officer Grievance Roster of Arbitrators**

1380 Energy Lane, Suite 2, St. Paul 55108

Phone: (651) 649-5426 Email: janet.johnson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Minnesota Session Laws 2020, 2nd Special Session, Chapter 1, Section 24, subd. 4.)

**Pesticide Management Plan Committee**

625 N Robert St, St Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 201-6659 Email: trisha.leaf@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, MS 15.014)

**Petroleum Tank Release Compensation Board**

85 7th Pl E, Ste 280, St. Paul 55101

Phone: (651) 539-1515 Email: petrofund.commerce@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 115C.07)

**Physician Assistant Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102-

Phone: (612) 548-2150 Email: ruth.martinez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 147A.27)

**Plumbing Board**

443 Lafayette Road N., St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 284-5912 Email: lyndy.logan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 326B.435)

**Professional Educator Licensing and Standards Board**

1021 Bandana Square Suite 222, St. Paul 55108-5111

Phone: (651) 539-4180 Email: alex.liuzzi@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 122A.07)

**Public Employees Retirement Association (PERA)**

60 Empire Drive, #200, St. Paul 55103

Phone: (651) 201-2691 Email: gladys.rodriguez@mnpera.org

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 353.03, LAWS 1994.)

**Public Employment Relations Board**

1380 Energy Lane, Suite 1, St Paul 55108

Phone: (651) 649-5447 Email: kristine.bolander@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 179A.041)

**Public Utilities Commission**

121 7th Place E., # 350, St. Paul 55101-2147

Phone: (651) 201-2217 Email: will.scuffeert@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, MS 216, 216A, 216B, 216E, 216F, 216G, 216H, &amp; 237)

**Quarter Horse Breeders' Fund Advisory Committee**

1100 Canterbury Rd, Shakopee 55379

Phone: (651) 201-3274 Email: chad.peterson1@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 240.18 subd. 4)

**Real Estate Appraisal Advisory Board**

MN Department of Commerce 85 7th Place East, Suite 280, St. Paul 55101

Phone: (651) 539-1457 Email: carrie.briggs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Minn. Stat. 82B.073)

**Regent Candidate Advisory Council**

72 State Office Bldg., St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 296-9002 Email: sally.olson@lcc.leg.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 137.0245)

**Registered Naturopathic Doctor Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102-

Phone: (612) 548-2150 Email: ruth.martinez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 147E.35)

**Rehabilitation Review Panel**

Department Of Labor And Industry - Workers Compensation Division 443 Lafayette Rd., St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 284-5567 Email: anita.hess@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 176.102, SUBD. 3.)

**Respiratory Care Advisory Council**

335 Randolph Avenue Suite 140, St. Paul 55102-

Phone: (612) 548-2150 Email: ruth.martinez@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 147C.35)



**Rural Health Advisory Committee**

85 E 7th Place#220, St. Paul 55101

Phone: (651) 201-3855 Email: Health.RHAC@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS OF 1992, CH. 549, ART. 5, SEC. 7.)

**Seaway Port Authority Of Duluth**

802 Garfield Avenue, Duluth 55802-2640

Phone: (218) 727-8525 Email: ADMIN@DULUTHPORT.COM  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 469.048-.069 & .074.)

**Seed Program Advisory Committee**

625 Robert St N, St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 201-6309 Email: denise.thiede@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, )

**Small Business Air Quality Compliance Advisory Council**

520 Lafayette Rd. N., St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 757-2785 Email: brian.timerson@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 116.99. - 1992)

**Special Education Advisory Panel**

400 NE Stinson Blvd, Minneapolis 55413

Phone: (651) 582-8668 Email: holly.andersen@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, FED STATUTE 20 USC 1412(a)(21)(A); 34 CFR 300.167)

**Special Review Board**

444 Lafayette Road NPO Box 64992, St Paul 55164-0992

Phone: (651) 431-2531 Email: erika.weymann@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 253B.18 sub 4c & 253B.185 sub 9)

**Speech-language Pathologist And Audiologist Advisory Council**

Mn Department Of HealthPO Box 64882, St. Paul 55164-0882

Phone: (651) 201-5168 Email:  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 148.5196)

**Spinal Cord Injury And Traumatic Brain Injury Advisory Council**

Office Of Higher Education; 1450 Energy Park Drive, #350, St Paul 55108-5227

Phone: (651) 259-3907 Email: alaina.desalvo@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, Laws 2015, Chap. 69)

**Standardbred Breeders' Fund Advisory Committee**

15201 Zurich St.Suite 212, Columbus 55379

Phone: (651) 201-3274 Email: chad.peterson1@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 240.18, SUBD. 4.)

**State Advisory Council on Early Childhood Education and Care**

658 Cedar St, St. Paul 55337

Phone: (651) 592-9106 Email: jennifer.moses@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, 124D.141)

**State Advisory Council on Mental Health**

Po Box 64981540 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55164-0981

Phone: (651) 431-5997 Email: mhadvisory.council.dhs@state.mn.us  
(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 245.697)

**State Board Of Physical Therapy**

335 Randolph Avenue, Suite 285, St. Paul 55105

**Phone:** (651) 627-5406 **Email:** physical.therapy@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. SECTION 148.65)

**State Capitol Preservation Commission**

75 Rev Dr Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-2556 **Email:** kathy.morgan@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, LAWS 2011, CHAP 6, SEC 3,)

**State Correctional Facilities Security Audit Group**

1450 Energy Park Drive, Suite 200, St. Paul 55108

**Phone:** (651) 358-9905 **Email:** emily.lefholz@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 11, 2021 1st Special Session)

**State Designer Selection Board**

Department of Administration 309 Administration Bldg; 50 Sherburne Ave., St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-2551 **Email:** heather.a.nelson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 16B.33., M.S. 16C.33, and M.R. Chapter 3200.)

**State Guardian Ad Litem Board**

Mn Judicial Center, Suite G-2725 Rev Dr Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 215-9467 **Email:** tami.bakerolson@courts.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, MS 480.35)

**State Historic Preservation Review Board**

50 Sherburne Avenue, St. Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 201-3288 **Email:** amy.sponge@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Required by Federal law)

**State of Minnesota Board of Public Defense**

331 2nd Ave. S., #900, Mpls. 55401

**Phone:** (612) 349-2565 **Email:** kevin.kajer@pubdef.state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 611.215.)

**State Rehabilitation Council - General**

Dept. Of Employment And Economic Development 332 Minnesota Street, Ste E200, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 259-7364 **Email:** karla.f.eckhoff@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 268A.02, AND FEDERAL LAW.)

**State Rehabilitation Council For The Blind**

2200 University Avenue West, #240, St. Paul 55114

**Phone:** (651) 539-2271 **Email:** susan.kusz@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 248.10, FEDERAL REHAB. ACT)

**Statewide Independent Living Council**

MN DEED, Rehabilitation Services, 1st National Bank Building 332 Minnesota Street #e200, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (612) 518-1497 **Email:** mnsilc1215@gmail.com

(Minnesota Statutes, Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA),)

**Subcommittee On Children's Mental Health**

Po Box 64981540 Cedar St, St. Paul 55164-0981

**Phone:** (651) 431-5997 **Email:** mhadvisory.council.dhs@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 245.697, Subd. 2a)

**Surplus Lines Association Of Minnesota**

600 Clark St., Po Box 86, Mora 55051

Phone: (320) 679-4244 Email: nschroeder@mnsla.com

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 60A.2085)

**Task Force on Aiding and Abetting Felony Murder**

1450 Energy Park Drive, St. Paul 55108

Phone: (651) 361-7227 Email: cathy.nielsen@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, )

**Task Force on Eliminating Subminimum Wages**

540 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 431-2000 Email: dhs.dsd.officesupport@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2021 First Spec. Session HF 33)

**Task Force On Medical Cannabis Therapeutic Research**

PO Box 64882, St Paul 55164-0882

Phone: (651) 539-3004 Email: darin.teske@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 152.36 / LAWS 2014; CHAP 311, SEC. 16.)

**Task Force on Missing and Murdered African American Women**

445 Minnesota Street, St. Paul 55101

Phone: (651) 201-7305 Email: kathryn.weeks@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2021 First Special Session, Chapter 11, article 2, section 50)

**Task Force on Shelter**

400 Wabasha St No # 400, St. Paul 55102

Phone: (651) 296-7608 Email: elizabeth.dressel@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, 2021 First Special Session, Chapter 8)

**Tax Court**

245 MN Judicial Center, 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 539-3260 Email: lisa.pister@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 271.01.)

**Technology Advisory Council**

658 Cedar Street, St Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 556-8017 Email: brandon.hirsch@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 16E.036 2011)

**Teen Driver Safety Commissioner's Advisory Task Force**

445 Minnesota Street, Suite 1620, St. Paul 55101

Phone: (651) 201-7072 Email: gordy.pehrson@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, Minnesota Statue 15.014)

**Test Board**

100 Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard, St. Paul 55155

Phone: (651) 556-6063 Email:

(Minnesota Statutes, )

**The Ombudsman Committee For Mental Health & Developmental Disabilities**

332 Minnesota Street, Ste W1410 First National Bank Building, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 757-1809 **Email:** Lisa.Harrison-Hadler@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 245.91-245.97)

**Thoroughbred Breeders' Fund Advisory Committee**

1100 Canterbury Rd. Suite 100, Shakopee 55379

**Phone:** (651) 201-3274 **Email:** chad.peterson1@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. CHAPTER 240.18, SUBD. 4)

**Trauma Advisory Council**

, St Paul 55164-0882

**Phone:** (651) 201-4147 **Email:**

(Minnesota Statutes, MN SP. SESS. 2005, HF 139, ART 6, SEC 31)

**Traumatic Brain Injury Advisory Committee**

540 Cedar Street, St Paul 55164

**Phone:** (651) 431-2289 **Email:** dhs.tbiadvisorycommittee@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 256B.093)

**Trustee Candidate Advisory Council**

72 State Office Building, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-9002 **Email:** sally.olson@lcc.leg.mn

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 136F.03)

**Urban Indian Advisory Board**

161 St Anthony Ave; Ste 919, St Paul 55103

**Phone:** (651) 539-2202 **Email:** shannon.geshick@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 3.922, SUBD. 8.)

**Waiver Reimagine Advisory Committee**

540 Cedar Street, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 431-2885 **Email:** waiver.reimagine@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, )

**Workers' Compensation Advisory Council**

Minnesota Department Of Labor &amp; Industry 443 Lafayette Road North, St Paul 55155

**Phone:** (651) 284-5235 **Email:** patricia.rutz@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 175.007)

**Workers' Compensation Court Of Appeals**

405 MN Judicial Center 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155-1500

**Phone:** (651) 539-1203 **Email:** molly.nystel@state.mn.us

(Minnesota Statutes, M.S. 175A.01.)



## Chapter Six

# State Judiciary

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## THE JUDICIARY IN MINNESOTA

**Minnesota Constitution provides:** The judicial power of the state is vested in a Supreme Court, a Court of Appeals, if established by the Legislature, a District Court and such other courts, judicial officers, and commissioners with jurisdiction inferior to the District Court as the Legislature may establish (Article VI, Section 1).

### MINNESOTA SUPREME COURT

**Office:** Minnesota Judicial Center, 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 297-7650 **Website:** www.mncourts.gov

**Jurisdiction:** The Minnesota Constitution provides that the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as are prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, but there shall be no trial by jury in the Supreme Court.

**Justices:** Minnesota Statutes provide for one chief justice and six associate justices (*Minnesota Statutes*, 480.01). Justices are elected by the people of the state to six-year terms; vacancies are filled by governor's appointment. Justices are elected without party designation. Candidates file for a specific judicial office, which is designated on the ballot by seat number. Mandatory retirement age for justices is 70 years old (*Minnesota Statutes* 490.121, Subd. 21d).

**Functions:** The chief justice of the Supreme Court is the administrative head of the judicial branch, supervises the work of all courts, and chairs the Minnesota Judicial Council, which is the single administrative policy-making body for the judicial branch. A state court administrator is appointed by the chief justice and the Judicial Council. The Supreme Court commissioner, Supreme Court administrator, clerk of the appellate courts and state law librarian are appointed by the court. The court is responsible for the regulation of the practice of law, including the promulgation of rules of procedure and practice before all courts within the state.

**Salary:** \$210,496 chief justice; \$191,359 associate justices

**Commissioner of Supreme Court:** Timothy Droske  
**State Court Administrator:** Jeff Shorba  
**Deputy State Court Administrator:** Dawn Torgerson  
**Clerk of Appellate Courts:** Christa Rutherford  
**Director of Communications and Public Affairs:** Kim Pleticha  
**State Law Librarian:** Liz Reppe



Front Row L to R: Justice G. Barry Anderson, Chief Justice Lorie S. Gildea, Justice Natalie E. Hudson  
Back Row L to R: Justice Paul C. Thissen, Justice Margaret H. Chutich, Justice Anne K. McKeig, Justice Gordon L. Moore

## Chief Justice

**Lorie Skjerven Gildea**

Minneapolis. University of Minnesota Morris (B.A., with distinction, 1983); Georgetown University Law Center (J.D., *magna cum laude*, order of the coif, 1986); Litigation Practice, Arent Fox, Washington, D.C. (1986–93); Associate General Counsel, University of Minnesota (1993–2004); Prosecutor, Hennepin County Attorney's Office (2004–05); Judge, Fourth Judicial District (2005–06). Appointed January 11, 2006. Elected 2008; Appointed Chief Justice July 1, 2010; Elected 2012, 2018.

## Associate Justices

**G. Barry Anderson (1)**

Apple Valley. Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1976); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1979); Partner, Arnold, Anderson & Dove PLLP (1984–98); City Attorney, Hutchinson (1987–98); Member and Chairman, Campaign Finance & Public Disclosure Board (1997–98); Judge, Minnesota Court of Appeals (1998–2004). Appointed October 13, 2004. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Natalie E. Hudson (6)**

Roseville. Arizona State University Tempe (1979); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1982); Staff Attorney, Southern Minnesota Regional Legal Services, Inc. (1982–86); Associate Attorney, Robins, Kaplan, Miller and Ciresi (1986–88); Assistant Dean of Student Affairs, Hamline University School of Law (1989–92); St. Paul City Attorney (1992–94); Attorney, Minnesota Attorney General's Office (1994–2002); Judge, Minnesota Court of Appeals (2002–2015). Appointed October 26, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.





**Margaret H. Chutich (2)**

Minneapolis. University of Minnesota (B.A., 1980); University of Zagreb (1981); University of Michigan Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1984); Clerk, Honorable Diana E. Murphy (1984–86); Private Practice, Tanick & Heins (1986–89); Private Practice, Opperman Heins & Paquin (1989–91); Deputy Attorney General, Executive Counsel, Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (1992–94; 1996–2008); Assistant United States Attorney, District of Minnesota (1994–96); Assistant Dean, Humphrey School of Public Affairs (2009–11); Judge, Minnesota Court of Appeals (2012–2016). Appointed March 17, 2016. Elected 2018.



**Anne K. McKeig (5)**

College of St. Catherine (B.A., 1989); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1992); Assistant Hennepin County Attorney, Child Protection Division (1992–2008); Staff Attorney, American Prosecutors Research Institute (2007); Family Court Judge, Minnesota Fourth District Court (2008–2016). Appointed September 1, 2016. Elected 2018.



**Paul C. Thissen (4)**

Harvard University (A.B. *magna cum laude*, 1989); University of Chicago Law School (J.D. with honors, 1992); Federal Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit, Clerking for the Honorable Judge James Loken, 1992–1993; Minnesota State Public Defenders Office, Appellate Division, 1998–1999; Briggs and Morgan Law Firm, 1993–2010; Ballard Spahr Law Firm (formerly Lindquist & Vennum), 2010–2018; Minnesota State Representative, 2003–2018 (Speaker of the Minnesota House, 2013–2014). Appointed on May 14, 2018. Elected 2020.



**Gordon Moore (3)**

Carleton College (B.A., 1985); University of Iowa (J.D. with honors, 1988); District Court Judge, Fifth Judicial District, Nobles County (2012 - 2020); Nobles County Attorney (2003 - 2012); Associate, Von Holtum, Malters & Shepherd, Worthington (1995 - 2002); Special Assistant Attorney and Assistant Attorney General, Minnesota Attorney General's Office (1988 - 1995); Appointed August 3, 2020. Elected 2022.

Judges are listed in order of seniority; seat numbers are shown in parentheses.

## MINNESOTA COURT OF APPEALS

**Office:** Minnesota Judicial Center, 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul 55155  
**Phone:** (651) 297-1000 **Website:** www.mncourts.gov

**Jurisdiction:** The Court of Appeals has jurisdiction over nearly all final decisions from District Courts, state agencies and local governments. Exceptions include appeals from the Minnesota Tax Court, Minnesota Workers' Compensation Court of Appeals, first-degree murder cases, and certain election contests. These exceptions are decided by the Minnesota Supreme Court.

**Judges:** The court of appeals has 19 judges. Judges are elected by the voters to six-year terms; vacancies are filled by governor's appointments. Judges are elected without party designation and candidates file for a specific seat. All judges of the court are subject to statewide election, but one seat on the court is designated for each congressional district. One year's residence in the district is required for appointment or election to a congressional district judicial seat. The governor designates one of the judges as chief judge, who, subject to the authority of the chief justice of the Supreme Court, has administrative authority for the court of appeals.

**Salary:** \$189,325 chief judge; \$180,313 judges



**Chief Judge Susan Segal (7)**  
 Fifth Congressional District

University of California, Berkeley (B.A.); University of Michigan Law School (J.D., *cum laude*); Minneapolis City Attorney; Susan Segal PLLC; Partner; Gray, Plant, Mooty, Mooty & Bennett, P.A.; Senior Attorney, Hennepin County Attorney's Office. Appointed November 25, 2019. Appointed Chief Judge May 1, 2020. Elected 2022.



**Renee L. Worke (6)**  
 First Congressional District

Owatonna. Minnesota State University Mankato (B.S., *magna cum laude*, 1980); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1983); Partner, Rietz, Rietz, Rietz & Worke (1984–96); Assistant Public Defender, Third Judicial District (1984–96); Administrative Law Judge, Child Support Division, Office of Administrative Hearings (1994–96); judge, Third Judicial District (1996–2005). Appointed June 9, 2005. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.



**Kevin G. Ross (15)**

Third Congressional District

Minnetonka. University of Iowa (B.A.); University of Iowa (J.D., with high distinction and additional honors); Police Officer, Iowa City; Clerk, United States District Court, District of Minnesota, for Chief Judge Paul A. Magnuson; Clerk, United States Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit, for Judge Donald P. Lay; Private Practice, Greene Espel Law Firm (1997–2006). Appointed February 23, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.



**Francis J. Connolly (19)**

Minneapolis. Columbia University (B.A., 1980); Georgetown University (M.S., 1984); Georgetown University School of Law (J.D., 1984); Trial Attorney, U.S. Department of Justice Honors Program (1984–86); Private Practice, Popham, Haik, Schnobrich & Kaufman (1986–87); Private Practice, Dorsey & Whitney (1987–92); Special Assistant Minneapolis City Attorney (1989); Associate General Counsel, Kraus-Anderson Realty, Co. (1994–98); Judge, Fourth Judicial District (1998–2007). Appointed January 1, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.



**Matthew E. Johnson (17)**

St. Paul. St. Olaf College (B.A., 1985); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1992); Clerk, United States District, Southern District of Iowa; for Chief Judge Charles R. Wolle (1992–93); Clerk, United States Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit for Judge David R. Hansen (1993–94); Private Practice, Popham, Haik, Schnobrich & Kaufman, Ltd. (1994–95); Private Practice, Smith Parker, P.L.L.P. (1995–2001); private practice, Halleland Lewis Nilan & Johnson, P.A. (2001–07). Appointed January 1, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022. Appointed Chief Judge November 1, 2010.



**Michelle A. Larkin (11)**

Sixth Congressional District

Big Lake. University of Minnesota (B.A., 1988); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1992); Attorney, Office of the Public Defender, Hennepin County (1992–2001); Senior Attorney and Trial Team Supervisor, Office of the Public Defender, Hennepin County (2001–05); Judge, Tenth District court (2005–08). Appointed July 14, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.



**Louise Dovre Bjorkman (5)**

Roseville. Luther College (B.A., 1982); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., cum laude, 1985); partner and attorney, Rider, Bennett, Egan & Arundel (1985–98); judge, Second Judicial District (1998–2005); partner Larson King, L.L.P. (2005–08). Appointed September 8, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.



**Denise D. Reilly (8)**

College of Wooster (B.A, 1975); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1983); Attorney, Lindquist & Vennum (1985-1989); Assistant U.S. Attorney (1989-1997); Minnesota Judicial Council (2005-2013); Judge, Fourth Judicial District (1997–2014). Appointed April 3, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.



**Peter M. Reyes, Jr. (16)**

Inver Grove Heights. University of St. Thomas (B.A.), William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1997); Attorney, Robins, Kaplan, Miller & Ciresi (1997-2001); Partner, Barnes & Thornburg (2013-2014); National President, Hispanic National Bar Association (2012-2013). Appointed April 7, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.



**Lucinda E. Jesson (2)**

St. Paul. University of Arkansas (B.A., 1979); University of Pennsylvania Law School (J.D., 1983); Private Law Practice, Oppenheimer, Wolff & Donnelly LLP (1983–93); Minnesota Deputy Attorney General and Assistant Attorney General (1993–98); Chief Deputy Hennepin County Attorney (1999–2000); Private Law Practice, Jesson & Pust, P.A., (2001–06); Associate Professor of Law, Founder and Director of the Health Law Institute, Hamline University School of Law (2006–11); Commissioner, Minnesota Department of Human Services (2011-2015). Appointed January 4, 2016. Elected 2018.



**Tracy M. Smith (4)**

Walker. Concordia College Moorhead (B.A., 1971); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1975); Emory University (LL.M., 1987); Private Practice (1976–91); Judge, Ninth Judicial District (1991–2012). Appointed February 3, 2016. Elected 2018.



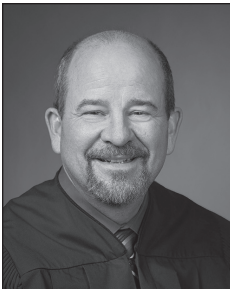
**Diane B. Bratvold (12)**

Walker. Concordia College Moorhead (B.A., 1971); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1975); Emory University (LL.M., 1987); Private Practice (1976–91); judge, Ninth Judicial District (1991–2012). Appointed March 24, 2016. 2014. Elected 2018.



**Jeanne M. Cochran (13)**

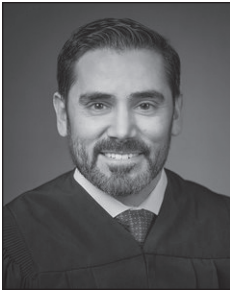
Dartmouth College (B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1988); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *magna cum laude* and Order of the Coif, 1992); Associate Attorney, Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund (1992–1994); Associate Attorney, Leonard, Street & Deinard (1994–1998); Attorney/Legislative Analyst, Minnesota House of Representatives Research Department (1998–2000); Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (2000–2012) Administrative Law Judge, Minnesota Office of Administrative Hearings (2012–2018). Appointed November 9, 2018. Elected 2020.



**Randall J. Slieter (9)**

Seventh Congressional District

Olivia. University of Minnesota (B.A., 1983); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1986); Private Practice (1986–94), Judge, 8th Judicial District (1994–2018). Appointed December 3, 2018. Elected 2020.



**Jeffrey M. Bryan (18)**

University of Texas at Austin (B.A., highest honors); Yale Law School (J.D.). Law clerk, Honorable Paul A. Magnuson, U.S. District Court Judge; Associate Attorney; Robins, Kaplan, Miller & Ciresi; Assistant United States Attorney. Appointed May 4, 2020. Elected 2022.



**Jennifer L. Frisch (10)**

Fourth Congressional District

Macalester College (B.A., *magna cum laude*); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*). Attorney, Kelly & Berens, P.A.; Senior Associate General Counsel, University of Minnesota Appointed May 4, 2020. Elected 2022.



**Theodora Karin Gaïtas (1)**

Law Clerk, Hennepin County Attorney's Office, 1993-1994; Assistant Public Defender, Bucks County Public Defender's Office, Bucks County, PA, 1994-1996; Law Clerk, Honorable Robert H. Schumacher, Minnesota Court of Appeals, 1997; Assistant Public Defender, Second Judicial District Public Defender, 2001-2002; Assistant Public Defender, Office of the Minnesota Appellate Public Defender, 1998-2013; Attorney, Matonich Law, P.C., 2013-2018. Judge, Minnesota District Court, 2018-2020. Appointed August 24, 2020. Elected 2022.



**Sarah I. Wheelock (3)**

Second Congressional District

University of Iowa (B.A. with distinction and honors, J.D. with distinction and honors); Legal Counsel, Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community, Prior Lake; Adjunct Professor, Mitchell Hamline College of Law; Appellate Judge, White Earth Band of Chippewa Court of Appeals. Appointed January 10, 2022.



**Elise L. Larson (14)**  
Eighth Congressional District

Concordia College (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Attorney, Briggs and Morgan P.A.; Law Clerk, Chief Judge John Tunheim, U.S. District Court for the District of Minnesota; Law Clerk, Judge Myron Bright, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit; Law Clerk, Chief Justice Lorie Gildea, Minnesota Supreme Court; Adjunct Professor, University of Minnesota Law School; Water Program Director and Senior Attorney, Minnesota Center for Environmental Advocacy. Appointed July 1, 2022.

### CHIEF JUSTICES OF THE MINNESOTA SUPREME COURT SINCE STATEHOOD

Name	Post Office	Appointed
LaFayette Emmett	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Thomas Wilson	Winona	January 10, 1865
James Gilfillan	St. Paul	July 14, 1869
Christopher G. Ripley	Chatfield	January 7, 1870
Samuel J. R. McMillan	St. Paul	April 7, 1874
James Gilfillan	St. Paul	March 10, 1875
Charles M. Start	Rochester	January 7, 1895
Calvin L. Brown	Morris	January 7, 1913
Samuel B. Wilson	Mankato	September 29, 1923
John P. Devaney	Minneapolis	August 25, 1933
Henry M. Gallagher	Waseca	February 15, 1937
Charles Loring	Crookston	January 3, 1944
Roger L. Dell	Fergus Falls	July 16, 1953
Oscar R. Knutson	Warren	January 25, 1962
Robert J. Sheran	St. Paul	December 18, 1973
Douglas K. Amdahl	Minneapolis	December 18, 1981
Peter S. Popovich	St. Mary's Point	February 1, 1989
Alexander M. (Sandy) Keith	Rochester	December 1, 1990
Kathleen A. Blatz	Bloomington	January 29, 1998
Russell A. Anderson	Greenfield	January 11, 2006
Eric J. Magnuson	Inver Grove Heights	June 2, 2008
Lorie Skjervén Gildea	Minneapolis	July 1, 2010

### CHIEF JUDGES OF THE MINNESOTA COURT OF APPEALS

Name	Post Office	Appointed
Peter S. Popovich	Chisholm	November 2, 1983
D. D. Wozniak	St. Paul	November 1987
Paul H. Anderson	Inver Grove Heights	September 1, 1992
Anne V. Simonett	St. Louis Park	July 1, 1994
Edward Toussaint Jr.	Minneapolis	March 13, 1995
Matthew E. Johnson	St. Paul	November 1, 2010
Edward J. Cleary	St. Paul	September 18, 2013
Susan Segal	Minneapolis	May 1, 2020

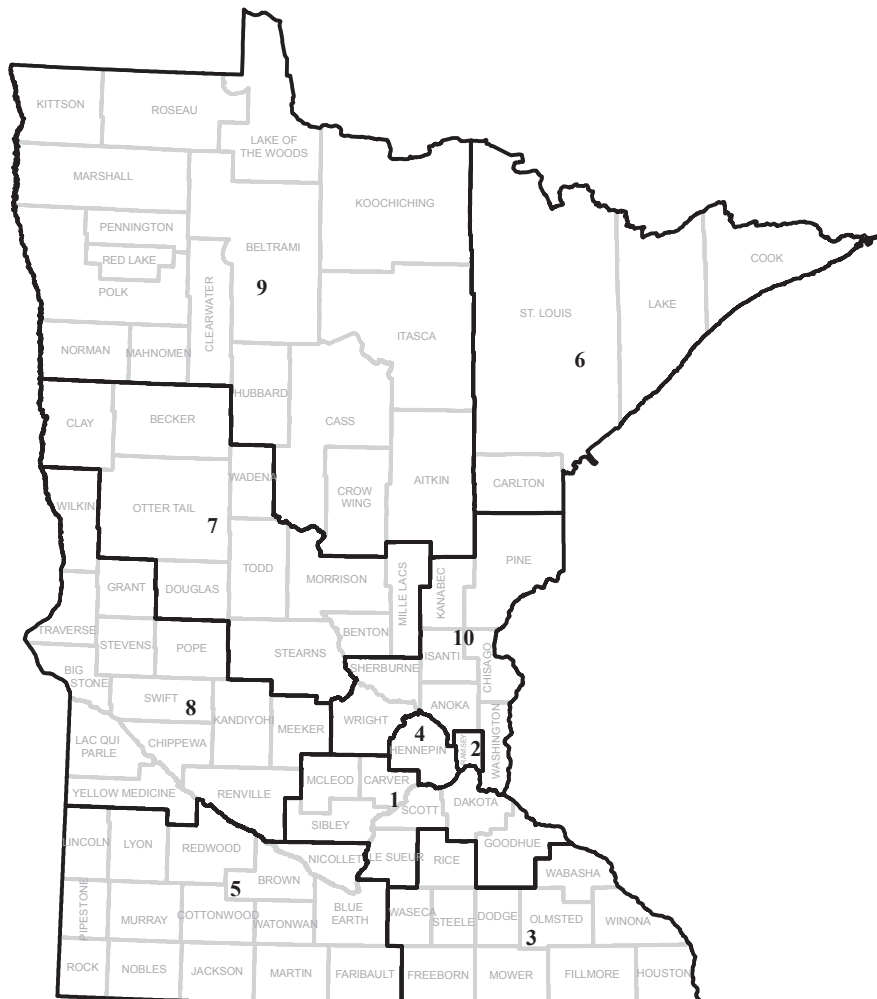
## MINNESOTA DISTRICT COURT

**Jurisdiction:** Minnesota has a District Court, divided into 10 judicial districts. The chief justice of the Supreme Court has the power to assign judges from one district to serve in another. The Constitution provides that the District Court has original jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases and such appellate jurisdiction as may be prescribed by law.

**Judges:** Each district has three or more judges. Judges are elected by the voters of the district to six-year terms; vacancies are filled by governor's appointments. Judges are nominated and elected without party designation. Judges of each district elect a chief judge and assistant chief judge to exercise general administrative authority over the courts of the district.

**Salary:** \$173,391 chief judges; \$165,136 judges

**Website:** [www.mncourts.gov](http://www.mncourts.gov)



Note: Judicial districts comprise whole counties.



## FIRST DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Brian E. Jones

**Office:** 1620 South Frontage Rd., Suite 200, Hastings, MN 55033

**Phone:** (651) 438-4352 **Website:** www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/First-Judicial-District.aspx

The First Judicial District has 36 judges and more than 250 staff that handle over 120,000 cases annually in the counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Scott, and Sibley.

**Arlene M. Asencio Perkkio** (2) Macalester College (B.S., 1987); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1991); Private Practice (1995–2011); Part-time Public Defender (1995–2011). Appointed July 28, 2011. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Douglas C. Bayley** (30) Carleton College (B.A., 1986); Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies (M.A., 1991); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D., 2004); U.S. Peace Corps; Peace Corps Volunteer – Lawra, Ghana (1986–1988); Office of U.S. Senator Max Baucus; Legislative Correspondent; Washington, DC (1992); U.S. Department of State; Foreign Service Officer; Kathmandu, Nepal, Kampala, Uganda, and Washington, DC (1992–2000); Hennepin County Public Defender's Office; Law Clerk (2002–2003); Lundblad, Fossum & Zrimsek L.L.P.; Contract Attorney (2004–2005); First Judicial District Public Defender's Office; Assistant Public Defender (2005 – 2016). Appointed July 20, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Patrick M. Biren** (8) St. John's University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, The Honorable Michael T. De Courcy, Ramsey County District Court; Partner, Brownson & Linnihan, PLLP; Managing Shareholder, Stich, Angell Kreidler & Unke, P.A. Appointed March 5, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Eric J. Braaten** (21) St. Olaf College (B.A.), Marquette University (J.D.) Attorney, Braaten & Braaten; appointed October 30, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Janet L. Barke Cain** (34) University of Minnesota (B.S., 1986); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., cum laude, 1989); clerk to the Hon. Robert G. Schiefelbein (1989–92); assistant Minneapolis city attorney (1992–94); assistant Carver County attorney (1994–2008). Appointed January 3, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Jamie L. Cork** (24) Fox Valley Technical College (A.A., 1992); Mount Senario College (B.S., 1994); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1998); Counselor, Ryan Community, Inc.; Correctional Officer, WI Dept of Corrections; Patrol Officer/Dispatcher/Correctional Officer, Outagamie/Winnebago/Calumet County Sheriffs; Adjunct Professor, Hamline University and University of St. Thomas Schools of Law; Law Clerk, Hennepin County Attorney and Public Defender offices; Assistant Hennepin County Attorney (1999–2016). Appointed August 3, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Amber R. Donley** (17) Concordia College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Contract Attorney, Tenth District Public Defender's Office; Associate Corporate Counsel, MGEX; Attorney, Gavin, Winters & Long, Ltd.; Shareholder/Managing Partner, Gavin, Donley & Ostlund, Ltd.; Attorney, Melchert Hubert Sjodin, PLLP. Appointed May 11, 2020. Elected in 2022.

**Dannia L. Edwards** (3) Albion College (B.A.); Wayne State University (M.B.A.); The Ohio State University College of Law (J.D.); Tax Associate, Coopers & Lybrand; Trial attorney, Legal Rights Center; Senior associate, Hassan & Reed, Ltd.; Contract attorney; Milberg, Weiss via Esquire Group; Assistant Public Defender, Third Judicial District Public Defender's Office; Assistant Public Defender, First Judicial District Public Defender's Office. Appointed October 4, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Bryce A.D. Ehrman** (20) University of Minnesota (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Assistant County Attorney III, Scott County Attorney's Office; Guardian ad Litem Coordinator, First Judicial District; Assistant County Attorney, Sibley County; Associate Attorney, Schauer Law Office. Appointed November 29, 2021.

Seat numbers of judges are shown in parentheses.

**Martin S. Fallon** (5) St. John's University (B.A., *cum laude*); University of Minnesota (M.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *summa cum laude*); Judicial Law Clerk, United States District Court, District of Minnesota, Hon. David S. Doty; Associate, Faegre & Benson, LLP (2002-2006); Associate, Maslon, Edelman, Borman, & Brand, LLP (2006-2009); Partner, Maslon, LLP (2009-2020). Appointed June 29, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Patrick Goggins** (9) St. Norbert College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Law clerk, Dakota County Attorney's Office; Attorney, First Judicial District Public Defender's Office; Defense Counsel, Le Sueur County Drug Court; Partner, Wornson Goggins law firm, New Prague. Appointed August 8, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Kathryn Iverson Landrum** (32) Macalester College (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Division Manager, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General; Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General; Associate Attorney, Stinson Leonard Street LLP; Honors Attorney, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; Judicial Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit; Judicial Law Clerk, United States District Court for the District of Minnesota. Appointed May 31, 2022.

**Colleen G. King** (22) College of St. Benedict (B.A.); Hamline University (J.D.); Appointed November 18, 2013. Elected 2016, 2022.

**David L. Knutson** (6) St. Olaf College (B.A., 1982); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1986); private practice (1986-2004); Minnesota Senate (1993-2004). Appointed June 29, 2004. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Christopher J. Lehmann** (23) Concordia College (B.A., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1994). Associate, Grannis & Grannis (1994-1997); Assistant City Attorney, St. Paul (1997-1998); Assistant Public Defender, First Judicial District (1999-2014); Partner, Grannis & Lehmann (2012-2014). Appointed October 10, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Chief Judge Caroline H. Lennon** (25) St. Olaf College (B.A., 1985); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1989); Assistant Hennepin County Attorney (1990-2008). Appointed November 3, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**David Lutz** (28) University of Minnesota (B.A., *summa cum laude*); University of Michigan (J.D.); Partner, Bowman and Brooke LLP. Appointed March 4, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Jessica J.W. Maher** (29) Minnesota State University, Mankato (B.A.); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D.); Law clerk, Office of the General Counsel, University of Minnesota; Judicial law clerk, Honorable Gary Crippen, Minnesota Court of Appeals; Clinical instructor, Mitchell Hamline School of Law; Shareholder, Berg, Debele, DeSmidt & Rabuse, P.A. Appointed August 7, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Michael J. Mayer** (14) St. Mary's University, Winona (B.A., *cum laude*, 1981); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., law review, 1985); prosecuting attorney, city of Burnsville (1986-2004); prosecuting attorney, city of Eagan (1989-2004); private practice (1985-2004). Appointed June 19, 2004. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Cynthia L. McCollum** (13) University of Minnesota (B.A. 1980); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1985); Assistant Hennepin County Public Defender Associate (1985-1996); Senior Attorney (1996-2014); William Mitchell College of Law Adjunct Professor (1987-Present); Hamline Law School Adjunct Professor (2003-Present); N.I.T. A. Programs Faculty (Texas, Colorado, Minnesota); Appointed October 20, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Timothy J. McManus** (7) Drake University (B.S., B.A., 1981); Cambridge University (1984); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1985); shareholder, Larkin, Hoffman, Daly & Lindgren (1985-97). Appointed August 1, 1997. Elected 1998, 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Shawn M. Moynihan** (16) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1977); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1982); Private Practice (1982-2007); Attorney, City of Hastings; Prosecutor, City of Rosemount. Appointed June 14, 2007. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Tanya O. O'Brien** (27) Hamline University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, the Honorable Lynn C. Olson and the Honorable Ellen L. Maas, Tenth Judicial District; Assistant Scott County Attorney; Assistant Ramsey County Attorney. Appointed April 9, 2018. Elected in 2020.

**Ann M. Offermann** (1) Cornell College (B.A., 1991); University of Iowa College of Law (J.D., 1994); Assistant Attorney General, State of Minnesota (1995–99); Assistant Attorney, Dakota County (1999–2012). Appointed October 5, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Tracy Perzel** (4) University of St. Thomas (B.A., *magna cum laude*); University of Minnesota (J.D., *cum laude*); Assistant Attorney General, Minnesota Attorney General's Office; Assistant County Attorney, Kandiyohi County Attorney's Office; Criminal Division Chief, U.S. Attorney's Office. Appointed January 2, 2019. Elected in 2020.

**Stacey E. Sorensen Green** (35) Macalester College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Attorney, Law Offices of John C. Syverson; Adjunct Professor, Mitchell Hamline School of Law; Arbitrator, American Arbitration Association; Associate Attorney, Hansen, Dordell, Bradt, Odlund and Bradt. Appointed March 15, 2022.

**Vicki Vial Taylor** (19) Central College (B.A., *magna cum laude*); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D. *cum laude*); Assistant Carver County Attorney; Assistant Hennepin County Attorney; Senior Assistant County Attorney, Hennepin County Attorney's Office. Appointed November 5, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Mark C. Vandelist** (15) American University (B.A., 1980), Hamline University (J.D., 1983); attorney, Thomas Lyons & Assoc. (1984–1985); Tom Albers & Assoc. (1985–1989); Appointed January 13, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Paula D. Vraa** (10) University of Minnesota (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Attorney, Arthur, Chapman, Kettering, Smetak, and Pikala, P.A.; Appellate law clerk, the Honorable Harriet Lansing and the Honorable Jack Davies, Minnesota Court of Appeals; Partner, Rider Bennett, LLP; No-fault arbitrator, AAA; Adjunct professor, Mitchell Hamline School of Law and University of St. Thomas School of Law; Partner, Larson King, LLP. Appointed September 11, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Richelle M. Wahi** (31) College of St. Catherine (B.A., *magna cum laude*); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Attorney, Henson & Efron (2003–2008); Attorney, Moss & Barnett (2008–2011); Conciliation Court Referee, Dakota County; Partner, Lindquist & Vennum LLP (2011–2016). Appointed February 26, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Charles Webber** (11) University of Minnesota (B.A. *summa cum laude*); The University of Chicago Law School (J.D. with honors); Partner, Faegre Dinker Biddle and Reath LLP. Appointed May 17, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Michael D. Wentzell** (12) Concordia College: Moorhead (B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1995); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1998); Associate Attorney, Collins, Buckley, Sauntry & Haugh, P.L.L.P. (1998–2000); Assistant County Attorney, Carver County Attorney's Office (2000–10); Chief Deputy County Attorney, Carver County attorney's Office (2011–13). Appointed January 31, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Tim D. Wermager** (36) Mankato State University (B.S., 1997); University of Iowa (J.D., 1982); Private Practice (1982–2007). Appointed January 24, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Christian S. Wilton** (18) Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1994); Law Clerk, Special Assistant Attorney, Assistant Attorney, Ramsey County (1992–94; 1994–95; 1995–2002); Assistant United States Attorney, District of Minnesota (2002–12). Appointed September 27, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Jody L. Winters** (26) University of Wisconsin – Oshkosh (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Assistant McLeod County Attorney; Qualified Neutral / Mediator / Social Early Neutral Evaluator/Financial Early Neutral Evaluator; Gavin, Winters, Donley & Ostlund, Ltd., Shareholder /Managing Partner. Appointed June 9, 2017. Elected 2018

## SECOND DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Heather M. Kendall

**Office:** Ramsey County Courthouse, 15 W. Kellogg Blvd., Room 1700, St. Paul, MN 55102

**Phone:** (651) 266-8266

**Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Second-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Second-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Second District Administration Office oversees the general operation of the Ramsey County District Court and handles matters not confined to a particular department, such as budget and accounting, human resources, and maintenance of the computer network.

**Reynaldo A. Aligada Jr.** (18) St. John's University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk to the Honorable Wilhelmina M. Wright, Minnesota Court of Appeals; Judicial Law Clerk to the Honorable Michael J. Davis, United States District Court for the District of Minnesota; Associate Attorney, Robins, Kaplan, Miller & Ciresi, LLP; First Assistant Federal Defender, Office of the Federal Defender, Minneapolis. Appointed September 23, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Joy D. Bartscher** (7) University of St. Catherine (B.A., 1982); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1986); Private Practice (1987–88); Neighborhood Justice Center, Inc. (1988–2007); Private Practice (2007–12). Appointed October 30, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Shawn M. Bartsh** (13) Luther College (B.S., 1976); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1982); Private Practice (1982–2013); Conciliation Court Referee, Second Judicial District (1991–2013) Appointed June 10, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**David C. Brown** (17) Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., *magna cum laude*); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*); Chief Deputy Hennepin County Attorney. Appointed March 3, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Timothy Carey** (3) St. John's University (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Assistant Ramsey County Attorney; Sex Offender Evaluator and Probation Officer, Ramsey County Community Corrections. Appointed April 25, 2022.

**Chief Judge Leonardo Castro** (1) University of Maryland (B.S., 1988); Northern Illinois University School of Law (J.D., 1992); United States Air Force (1981–89); Third Judicial District Public Defender's Office (1992–93); Riha Law Office (1992–93); Fifth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (1994–2001); Fourth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (2001–08); Second Judicial District Public Defender's Office (2009–12). Appointed June 18, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Kellie M. Charles** (10) Miami University, Ohio (B.A., 1993); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1997); Attorney, Hennepin County Public Defender's Office (1997–2014); Senior Attorney, Hennepin County Public Defender's Office (2014–2020). Appointed August 10, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Patrick Diamond** (8) Hamline University (B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1982); University of Minnesota (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1986); law clerk, Honorable Gerald W. Heaney, United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit (1986–88); Associate, Oppenheimer, Wolff, and Donnelly (1988–91); Bigelow Teaching Fellow, University of Chicago Law School (1991–92); Office of the Hennepin County Attorney (1992–2012). Appointed July 2, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Thomas A. Gilligan, Jr.** (21) University of Wisconsin-Madison (B.A. 1986); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D. 1989); Murnane Brandt (1990–2014). Appointed September 2, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Assistant Chief Judge Sara Grewing** (9) University of Minnesota (B.M., 1999); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 2003) Assistant Hennepin County Attorney, 2003–2004, private practice (2004–05) Staff to Senator Amy Klobuchar (2005–2007) Chief of Staff to Mayor Coleman, St. Paul (2007–2010), Saint Paul City Attorney (2010–2014). Appointed February 2, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Andrew Gordon** (5) Macalester College (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Deputy Director of Community Legal Services, Legal Rights Center; Staff Attorney, Committee for Public Counsel Services. Appointed September 20, 2021. Elected 2022.

**John H. Guthmann** (26) Cornell College (B.A., 1976); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1980); Judicial Law Clerk, Chief Justice Robert Sheran, Minnesota Supreme Court (1980–1981) and the Honorable Harold Kalina, Fourth Judicial District (1979); Attorney, Partner and Managing Partner, Hansen Dordell (1981–2008). Appointed March 27, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**JaPaul Harris** (24) Syracuse University (B.A., 2000); Hamline University (J.D. 2003); Staff Attorney, Southern Minnesota Regional Legal Services; Minneapolis Public School District; Managing/Supervising Attorney, Mid Minnesota Legal Aid. Appointed July 11, 2018. Elected in 2020.

**DeAnne M. Hilgers** (2) University of Minnesota (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Reporter, The Forum, Fargo, ND; Judicial law clerk, the Honorable Russell Anderson, Minnesota Supreme Court, and the Honorable Michael Kirk, Seventh Judicial District; Adjunct professor, William Mitchell College of Law; Equity partner, Lindquist & Venum, LLP. Appointed January 3, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Mark R. Ireland** (16), St. Paul. Southern Methodist University (B.A., 1996); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D. *cum laude*, 2000); Assistant Attorney General (2000–04; 2005–07); Private Practice (2004–05) Supervising Attorney, Housing Preservation Project (2007–10). Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Jacob Kraus** (22) University of St. Thomas (B.A., *summa cum laude*); Notre Dame Law School (J.D., *cum laude*); Senior Attorney, Hennepin County Attorney's Office; Division Manager, Minnesota Attorney General's Office; Associate Attorney, Faegre and Benson LLP, Law Clerk, Ramsey County District Court; Appointed April 25, 2022.

**Richard H. Kyle Jr.** (6) St. Olaf College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Law clerk to the Honorable Margaret M. Marrinan, Judge, Ramsey County District Court; Law clerk to the Honorable Edward J. Devitt, Senior Judge, U.S. District Court; Associate attorney, Robins, Kaplan, Miller & Ciresi; Private practice, Kyle Law Office; Shareholder, Fredrikson & Byron, P.A. Appointed September 4, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Robyn A. Millenacker** (14) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1984); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1988); Private Practice (1989–94); Assistant U.S. Attorney, Los Angeles, CA (1994–96); Assistant U.S. Attorney, Minneapolis, MN (1996–2010). Appointed June 14, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Maria Mitchell** (19) Fisk University (B.A.); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Assistant Ramsey County Attorney; Assistant Hennepin County Public Defender, State Board of Public Defense; Law Clerk to the Honorable Tanya M. Bransford, Forth Judicial District; Staff Attorney, Legal Aid Society of Nassau County. Appointed June 13, 2022.

**Timothy Mulrooney** (29) University of Notre Dame (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Richard B. Solum, Fourth Judicial District; Assistant Minneapolis City Attorney; Assistant Hennepin County Attorney; Attorney and Shareholder, Henson & Efron, P.A.; Judicial Referee, Family Court Division, Fourth Judicial District. Appointed November 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Laura Nelson** (4) University of Redlands, Johnston Center (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Judicial law clerk, Honorable Kathryn L. Quaintance, Minnesota's Fourth Judicial District; Staff attorney, The Advocates for Human Rights; Attorney, Robins Kaplan, LLP. Appointed June 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Kelly L. Olmstead** (27) University of Minnesota (B.A.), Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Judicial law clerk, the Honorable Jill Flaskamp Halbrooks of the Minnesota Court of Appeals; Civil Trial Attorney, Robins, Kaplan, Miller & Ciresi, L.L.P.; Assistant Ramsey County Attorney. Appointed August 6, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Elena L. Ostby** (28) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1983); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1986); Private Practice (1986–2004). Appointed September 15, 2004. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Edward Sheu** (25) University of Wisconsin (B.A.); University of California, Los Angeles (J.D.) Law Clerk, Minnesota Court of Appeals; Associate Attorney, Barna, Guzy & Steffen; Partner, Best & Flanagan LLP. Appointed August 3, 2020. Elected in 2022.

**Stephen L. Smith** (23) University of Nebraska (B.A., 1984); University of Iowa College of Law (J.D., 1987); Attorney, Sprenger & Lang (1993–1996); Attorney, Messerli & Kramer P.A. (1997–2000); Assistant State Public Defender, Minnesota State Appellate Defender (2001–2015); Stephen L. Smith, PLLC (2001–2015); Appointed December 1, 2015. Elected 2018.

**Nicole J. Starr** (12) St. Paul, University of Minnesota (B.A. *summa cum laude*, 1999); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 2003); Special Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (1987–1993); Constitutional Court of South Africa (2003–04); Office of the Public Defender (2005–2014). Appointed January 26, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Sophia Y. Vuelo** (15) University of Minnesota (B.A.), Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Managing Attorney, Catholic Charities; Assistant Rochester City Attorney; Assistant Public Defender, Second Judicial District; Special Assistant Ramsey County Attorney; Solo practitioner, Vuelo Law. Appointed December 18, 2017. Elected 2020.

**Adam C. Yang** (11) University of Minnesota (B.S., 1993); University of Minnesota (M.S., 1995); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1998); Staff Attorney, Neighborhood Justice Center (1999–2001); Assistant Public Defender, Hennepin County Public Defender's Office (2001–2019). Elected 2018.

**P. Paul Yang** (20) Concordia University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Part-time Assistant Public Defender, First Judicial District; Private Practice, Paul Yang Law Office. Elected 2018.

### THIRD DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Shelley Ellefson

**Office:** 1696 Greenview Dr. SW, Rochester, MN 55902

**Phone:** (507) 722-7250 **Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Third-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Third-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Third Judicial District consists of the eleven counties of Southeast Minnesota including Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Rice, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca, and Winona. Twenty-four judges and one referee serve the District.

**Jacob C. Allen** (4), Wheaton College (B.A., *cum laude*, 1997), University of Minnesota (J.D. *cum laude*, 2001); Judicial Law Clerk, Hon. Joseph F. Wieners (2001–2002); Associate Attorney, Third District Public Defender's Office (2002–2007); Partner, O'Brien & Wolf L.L.P. (2013–2017); Managing Attorney, Third District Public Defender's Office (2017–2018); Owner, Allen & Associates L.L.C. Appointed August 31, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Karie M. Anderson** (2) Minnesota State University, Mankato (B.A.); William Mitchell School of Law (J.D.) Faculty Member, National Center for DWI Courts; Referee, Waseca County Conciliation Court; Defense Counsel, Steele-Waseca Drug Court; Shareholder, Patton, Hoversten & Berg, P.A. Appointed March 20, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Chief Judge Joseph A. Bueltel** (23) Normandale Community College (A.A., with honors, 1982); University of Minnesota (B.A., 1984); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1987); Private Practice (1988–94); Assistant Public Defender, Third Judicial District (1992–99); Chief Public Defender, Third Judicial District (1999–2002). Appointed April 19, 2002. Elected 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Nancy L. Buytendorp** (11) University of Wisconsin, Madison (BBA, 1988); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1991); Winona County Attorney's Office (1992–2008); adjunct professor, Winona State University (1997–2003). Appointed August 22, 2008. Elected 2010,

2016, 2022.

**Joseph F. Chase** (15) University of Notre Dame (B.A., 1979); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1982); private practice (1982–99). Appointed August 16, 1999. Elected 2000, 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Jeremy Clinefelter** (19) Graceland College (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Law Clerk, Minnesota Attorney General's Office (2001-02); Assistant County Attorney (2003-14), Lead Criminal Attorney (2014-16), Mower County Attorney's Office; Assistant Public Defender, Minnesota Board of Public Defense (2016-21); Attorney, Donnelly Law Office (2016-21); Managing Attorney, Minnesota Board of Public Defense (2021-22); Appointed December 7, 2022.

**Christa M. Daily** (24) St. Olaf College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Assistant Stearns County Attorney; Associate, Adams, Rizzi & Sween, P.A.; Assistant Mower County Attorney; Assistant Third District Public Defender. Appointed June 10, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Karen R. Duncan** (6) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1985); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1988); Assistant Attorney, Rice County (1989–93); Olmsted County (1993–94); Benton County, Iowa (1994–99); Associate Attorney, Charnetski, Olson, Lacina and Garland (1999–2000); Sole Practitioner, Duncan Law Office (2000–01); Assistant Public Defender, Chief Public Defender, Third Judicial District (2000–07; 2008–13). Appointed March 1, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Debra A. Groehler** (20) University of Wisconsin - Madison (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Managing Attorney, Civil Division of the Olmsted County Attorney's Office; Executive Director of Legal Assistance of Olmsted County; Private Practice; Judicial Law Clerk, Hon. Gerard W. Ring. Appointed March 3, 2023.

**Carol M. Hanks** (8) Minnesota State University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline College of Law (J.D.); Law Clerk to Judge Renee Worke (2004), Judge Casey Christian and Judge Joseph Bueltel (2005-2006); Shareholder, Patton Hoversten and Berg, P.A. Appointed March 10, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Lisa R. Hayne** (10) Dana College (B.A., 1988); University of Nebraska College of Law (J.D., 1993); Assistant Winona County Attorney, (1995- 2003); Senior Assistant Olmsted County Attorney (2003-08); Associate, George Restovich & Associates (2008-13); Managing Attorney, Third Judicial District Public Defender's Office (2013-17). Appointed October 6, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Christy Hormann** (3) University of St. Thomas (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Assistant Ramsey County Attorney; Chief Deputy Steele County Attorney; Appointed April 8, 2022.

**Jeffrey M. Johnson** (22) Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A.), William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Partner, Schurhammer & Johnson, P.A.; President, Jeffrey M. Johnson, P.A.; Interim Managing Attorney and Assistant Public Defender, Third Judicial District Public Defender's Office; Third Judicial District Chief Public Defender. Appointed March 23, 2018. Elected in 2020.

**Pamela A. W. King** (9) Drake University (B.A., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 2000); Dodge County District Court, Guardian ad Litem / Assistant Guardian ad Litem (GAL) Program Coordinator (1995-1998); Law Clerk, Associate Attorney Baker Law Offices, (1997-2000, 2001-2008); District Court Law Clerk, Third Judicial District (2000-2001); Minnesota State Public Defender, Assistant Third District Public Defender / Assistant State Public Defender (2001-2015). Appointed October 23, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Jeffrey M. Kritzer** (13) Stanford University (B.A., 1990); University of Minnesota (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1997); associate attorney, Alderson, Ondov, Leonard, Sween & Rizzi, P.A., (1997-2001); Corporate Attorney, Hormel Foods Corporation (2001-2004); Partner, Baudler, Maus, Forman, Kritzer & Wagner, LLP (2004-2014). Appointed June 20, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Mary Carroll Leahy** (7) University of Wisconsin, Madison (B.A., 1984); Hamline University

School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1990); Law Clerk to Judge James Mork and Judge Michael Siebel (1990–91); Private Practice (1991–98); Senior Staff Attorney, America Family Insurance (1998–2006). Appointed April 28, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Ross L. Leuning** (5) University of South Dakota (B.S., 1983); University of Oregon School of Law (J.D., 1986); Specialist 5, Army National Guard (1979–85); JAGC Officer, Captain, Command Judge Advocate Reserve, United States Navy (1986–89; 1986–2005; 2010–11); Assistant Professor, U.S. Naval Academy (1989–91); Partner, Walbran, Furness & Leuning (1991–2007); Senior Assistant Attorney, Olmsted County Attorney's Office (2007–10); U.S. Navy Reserve (1991–present). Appointed August 5, 2011. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Assistant Chief Judge Christine A. Long** (12) Luther College (B.A., 1988); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1991); Hennepin County Attorney's Office (1990–91); Private Practice (1991–99); Assistant Steele County Attorney (1991–2010). Appointed June, 18, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Natalie S. Martinez** (14) Saint Olaf (B.A., *magna cum laude*); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*); Attorney, Southern Minnesota Regional Legal Services (2010–15); Shareholder, Donnelly Law Office (2015–22); Part-time Public Defender, State of Minnesota Public Defender's Office (2015–22); Appointed on August 19, 2022.

**Christopher A. Neisen** (17) Managing Partner, Wornson, Goggins, Neisen, Morris & Brever, P.C.; Deputy Scott County Examiner of Titles; First Judicial District Child Support Magistrate; Partner, O'Neill, Traxler, Zard, Neisen & Morris, Ltd.; City Prosecutor, City of New Prague. Appointed June 29, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Kevin H. Siefken** (18) University of Northern Iowa (B.A., - 1992); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1995); Private Practice (1995–2014); Part-time Public Defender (1996–2001); Appointed June 6, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Christina K. Stevens** (1) Minnesota State University, Moorhead (B.A., 1995); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1997); Private Practice (1998–2010); Third Judicial District Conciliation Court Referee (2009). Appointed December 3, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Carmaine M. Sturino** (16) University of Wisconsin - La Crosse (B.A.); Drake University (J.D.); Assistant Winona County Attorney; Solo practitioner; Assistant Public Defender, Third Judicial District. Appointed September 17, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Kathy M. Wallace** (21) Hamline University (B.A., *cum laude*, 1993); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1996). Clerk, Honorable Casey J. Christian, Third Judicial District, Steele County (1996–97), Assistant Mower County Attorney (1997–99); Office of the Olmsted County Attorney (1999–2013). Appointed November 15, 2013. Elected 2016, 2022.

## FOURTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Sara Gonsalves

**Office:** Hennepin County Govt. Ct., 300 South 6th Street, C-1251, Minneapolis, MN 55487

**Phone:** (612) 348-6000 **Fax:** (612) 348-2131

**Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Fourth-Judicial-District](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Fourth-Judicial-District)

The Fourth Judicial District includes only Hennepin County, which is made up of 45 cities (population: 1.2 million). It is the state's largest trial court with 63 judges, 12 referees, and 582 staff who process approximately 40% of all cases filed in the state.

**Julie E. Allyn** (62) University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1995, *cum laude*). Assistant United States Attorney, US Attorney's Office, District of Minnesota. Appointed November 23, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Jamie Anderson** (40) University of St. Thomas (B.A., 1997); California Western School of Law (J.D., 2000); Howse and Thompson, P.A.; Minnesota Department of Labor & Industry; Appointed December 30, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Anna Andow** (8) University of Baylor (B.A.), University of Texas at Arlington (B.S.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Child Support Magistrate, Family Law Justice Center, Min-



neapolis; Staff attorney, Mid-Minnesota Legal Aid. Appointed March 8, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Shereen M. Askalani** (17) Minnesota State University - Mankato (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 2002); Assistant Ramsey County Attorney - Criminal Division, Juvenile Division and Child Support Division (2002-2016); Mitchell Hamline Adjunct Professor. Appointed July 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Chief Judge Toddrick S. Barnette** (28) Maple Grove. George Washington University (B.A., 1988); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1992); Public Defender, Hennepin County (1993-2001); Senior Public Defense Attorney, Hennepin County (2001-04); Senior Hennepin County Attorney (2004-06). Appointed February 6, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Luis A. Bartolomei** (42) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1991); University of Minnesota (J.D., 1994); Assistant Public Defender, Third and Tenth Judicial Districts (1994-99); James C. Selmer and Associates (1999-2001); University of Minnesota Office of Student Affairs - Student Legal Service (2001-11). Appointed January 9, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Bev Benson** (53) Augsburg College (B.A., *cum laude*, 1981); Graduate Studies, Luther Seminary (1982); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1985); State Services for the Blind Interviewer (1980-1982); Assistant Stearns County Attorney (1986-89); Adjunct Instructor, William Mitchell College of Law (1999); Special Prosecutor, Ramsey and Anoka Counties (2005-2014); Violent Crimes Prosecutor, Hennepin County Attorney's Office (1989-2015). Elected 2014, 2020.

**Gina M. Brandt** (19) College of St. Benedict (B.A., 1988); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1991); Judicial Law Clerk to the Honorable Philip T. Kanning, First Judicial District (1991-93); Associate Attorney, Assistant Hutchinson City Attorney, Arnold and McDowell (1993-95); Chief of Criminal Prosecution, Assistant City Attorney, City of Hutchinson (1995-96); Criminal Division, Carver County Attorney's Office (1996-99); Associate Attorney, Assistant Chief; Criminal Prosecution; Cities of Plymouth, Burnsville, Lakeville, Farmington, Campbell Knutson, P.A. (1996-2006); Adjunct Faculty, Mitchell Hamline School of Law (2014-present). Appointed June 9, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Tanya M. Bransford** (47) Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., *cum laude*); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1983); Associate Attorney, Private Practice (1983-87); Workers' Compensation Judge, State of Minnesota (1987-89); District Court Referee, Hennepin County (1990-94). Appointed July 1, 1994. Elected 1996, 2002, 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Amber M. Brennan** (22) San Diego State University (B.A., *cum laude*, 1992); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1998); Assistant Attorney General, Minnesota Attorney General's Office (2005-07); Staff Attorney (1998-2005), Lead Project Attorney (2007-2010), Legal Aid Society of Minneapolis; Assistant County Attorney, Hennepin County Attorney's Office (2010-12); Assistant United States Attorney (2012-22). Appointed April 11, 2022.

**Michael K. Browne** (9) University of Minnesota - Duluth (B.A., 1995); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1999); Law Clerk, Hennepin County Public Defender's Office; Judicial Clerk for Judge LaJune T. Lange; Staff Attorney, Centro Legal Inc.; Associate Attorney; Blackwell Igbanugo Engen & Saffold, PA; Assistant Public Defender, Third Judicial District Public Defender's Office; Private practice (2003-2005); Director, Outreach and Enforcement, Minneapolis Department of Civil Rights; Legal Affairs Manager, Minnesota Department of Human Rights; Assistant Director - Complaint Investigations / Director, Office of Police Conduct Review, Minneapolis Department of Civil Rights (2005-2015); Adjunct Professor, University of St. Thomas (2006-present). Appointed September 4, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Jean E. Burdorf** (10) Michigan State University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Managing Attorney, Hennepin County Attorney's Office, Special Litigation Division. Appointed September 19, 2022.

**Susan N. Burke** (18) Hanover College (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1987); University of Virginia School of Law (J.D., 1990); Law Clerk, United States District Court Judge Paul A. Magnuson (1990-1992); Trial Attorney, United States Department of Justice, Civil Division, Honors Program (1992-94); Assistant United States Attorney, United States Attorney's Office for the District of Minnesota (1994-2004). Elected 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Michael E. Burns** (12) Brown University (B.A.); Hamline University (M.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Probation officer, Hennepin County Community Corrections; Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General; Associate attorney, Halleland Lewis Nilan & Johnson, P.A.; Adjunct Professor, Hamline University; Assistant Hennepin County Attorney. Appointed November 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Peter A. Cahill** (32) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1981); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1984); assistant public defender, Hennepin County (1984–87); private practice (1987–1997); Hennepin County Attorney’s Office (1997–2007). Appointed May 30, 2007. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Hilary Lindell Caligiuri** (41) University of Wisconsin–Madison (B.A. with Honors, 1993); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1996); Assistant Minnesota Attorney General, Deputy Minnesota Attorney General (1997–2004); Assistant Hennepin County Attorney, Senior Assistant Hennepin County Attorney (2004–2014). Appointed September 8, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Marta M. Chou** (23) Michigan State University (B.A., *cum laude*, 1999); University of Wisconsin Law School (J.D. 2003); private practice (2003–2014). Appointed February 3, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Thomas J. Conley** (3) University of Notre Dame (B.A. 1983, *magna cum laude*); University of Michigan Law School (J.D. 1989, *cum laude*); Legal Aid Society of Minneapolis (1989–1993); private practice (1993–2017); Adjunct Professor, University of St. Thomas School of Law. Appointed October 2, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Lois Regnier Conroy** (44) Georgetown University (Engelcliff Scholar, 1993); University of Minnesota: Morris (B.A., with honors and distinction, 1994); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1997); private practice (1997–98); prosecutor, Minneapolis City Attorney’s Office (1998–2013); deputized prosecutor, Hennepin County Attorney’s Office; adjunct professor, University of Minnesota Law School (2000). Elected 2012, 2018.

**Theresa Couri** (46) University of Illinois, Champaign/Urbana, (B.S.W., 1988), University of Loyola Chicago School of Law 1991, (J.D., Loyola Law Review Lead Articles Editor); Managing Hennepin County Attorney; Assistant Hennepin County Attorney; Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General; Legal Writing Instructor, William Mitchell College of Law; Litigation Associate, Oppenheimer, Wolff & Donnelly; Certified Law Student, Legal Assistance Foundation of Chicago; Appointed on March 8, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Amy Dawson** (61) Oberlin College (B.A., 1989); Indiana University School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1992); associate, Faegre and Benson, 1992–1994; collegiate coach and instructor, 1994–1995; private practice/in-house counsel/lobbyist, 1996–2003; Health Information and Advocacy Coordinator, PACER Center, 2005–7; private practice/lobbyist 2008–2014; founder and Executive Director, Autism Advocacy and Law Center, 2009–2014. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Julia Dayton Klein** (36) University of Notre Dame (B.A., *cum laude*, J.D. *cum laude*) Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Charles A. Porter, Jr.; Associate, Moss and Barnett; Associate, Robins, Kaplan, Miller and Ciresi; General Counsel, Minnesota Department of Commerce; Partner and Trial Lawyer, Lathrop GRM; Appointed June 2, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Keala C. Ede** (14) Occidental College, (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 2002); University of California, Berkeley School of Law, (J.D., 2003); Office of the Federal Defender, District of Minnesota, Assistant Federal Defender (2016–2020); Minnesota Attorney General’s Office, Assistant Attorney General, (2015–2016); Orange County Office of the Public Defender, Deputy Public Defender (2010–2015); American Samoa Office of the Public Defender, Assistant Public Defender (2009–2010); Robins, Kaplan, Miller & Ciresi, L.L.P., Associate Attorney (2005–2006); Cades Schutte, L.L.P., Associate Attorney (2005–2006); Hawai’i Supreme Court, Judicial Law Clerk to Associate Justice Steven H. Levinson (ret.) (2003–2005); Appointed April 11, 2022.

**Todd M. Fellman** (29) College of St. Thomas (B.A., 1990); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1993); Assistant Hennepin County Attorney (1993–2013); senior Assistant Hennepin County Attorney (2013–2019); Appointed January 18, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Matthew G. Franks** (24) Appointed May 1, 2023.

**Tamara Garcia** (7) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1983); Uppsala Universitet, Juridiska Institutionen, Sweden (1985); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1986); Attorney, MN Workers' Compensation Court of Appeals (1987-89); Private Practice (1989-2008); Hearing Examiner (Judge), Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux (Dakota) Community (1995-2008); director, Board of Directors, State Fund Mutual Insurance Company, (2000-08); hearing examiner (Judge), AMERIND Risk Management Corporation (2007-08). Appointed April 7, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022..

**Charlene W. Hatcher** (56) University of Minnesota (Business B.A.S., 1984); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1987); Private Practice (1987-88); Special Assistant Attorney General, Minnesota Attorney General's Office (1988-92); In-House Corporate Practice (1992-93); Assistant County Attorney - Civil Division, Managing Attorney of Human Services Division, Chief Civil Deputy County Attorney, Hennepin County Attorney's Office (1993-97; 1997-11; 2011-16). Appointed July 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Michelle A. Hatcher** (25) University of Windsor (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk for Judge Mary Steenson-Dufrense; Assistant Scott County Attorney; Senior Assistant Hennepin County Attorney, Child Protection division; Assistant Norfolk Commonwealth's Attorney; Assistant Hennepin County Attorney, Civil division; Associate Attorney, Rider Bennett; Adjunct Professor, William Mitchell College of Law. Appointed January 18, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Melissa J. Houghtaling** (13) Hamline University (B.A., 2002); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 2007); Private Practice (2007-16); Conciliation Court Referee, Second and Fourth Judicial Districts (2015-17); Hearing Officer, St. Paul Public Housing (2017); Appeals Attorney, Minnesota Tax Court (2016-17); Human Services Judge, Minnesota Department of Human Services (2017); Appointed June 28, 2022.

**Juan G. Hoyos** (4) University of Minnesota, Duluth (B.A., 1989); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1992); Assistant State Public Defender (1992-95); Assistant First District Public Defender (1995-98); Assistant Second District Public Defender (1998-2005); Assistant Ramsey County Attorney (2005-14). Appointed September 8, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Sarah E. Huddleston** (33) Appointed May 1, 2023.

**Rachel Hughey** (31) University of Wisconsin - Madison, (B.S.); University of Minnesota Law School, (J.D., *magna cum laude*, Order of the Coif, Law Review); Merchant & Gould, P.C., Partner and Shareholder, (2003-05, 2008-21); Carlson Caspers Vandenberg & Lindquist, PA, Associate, (2006-08); United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, Law clerk for the Honorable Alvin A. Schall, (2005-06); Appointed September 13, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Karen A. Janisch** (34) College of St. Benedict (B.A., 1987); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1992); Associate Attorney and Partner, Private Practice (1993-2003); general counsel, Office of the Minnesota Governor (2003-09). Appointed March 16, 2009. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Lisa K. Janzen** (11) College of St. Thomas (B.A., *cum laude*, 1991); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1994); Assistant Public Defender, Seventh District (1995 - 99); Assistant Public Defender, First District (1999 - 2007); Managing Attorney, First District Public Defender (2007 - 16). Appointed July 11, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Mark J. Kappelhoff** (48) St. John's University (B.S., 1983); American University, Washington College of Law (J.D., 1988); Associate Clinical Professor of Law, University of Minnesota Law School; Special Counsel, Civil Rights Division, Office of the Assistant Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice; Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division, Office of the Assistant Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice; Chief, Criminal Section, Civil Rights Division, U.S. Department of Justice; Special Assistant United States Attorney, U.S. Attorney's Office, District of Minnesota; Assistant Public Defender, Maryland Office of the Public Defender. Appointed July 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Joseph R. Klein** (26) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1982); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1986); Private Practice (1987-2009); Associate and Partner, Moss & Barnett,

P.A. (1987–2000); Director of Quality Assurance, Medical Evaluations, Inc., (2000–03); Staff Counsel, Zurich Insurance Company (2003–06); Staff Counsel, Progressive Insurance Company (2006–09). Appointed September 8, 2009. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**William H. Koch** (1) Duke University School of Engineering (BSCE, 1985); George Washington University School of Law (JD, 1988); Judge Advocate, U.S. Air Force (1988–90); Special Assistant U.S. Attorney (1988–90); Area Defense Counsel, U.S. Air Force (1990–91); Shareholder, Leonard Street and Deinard (1991–98); Partner, Downey Brand Seymour & Rohwer (1998–2000); Assistant U.S. Attorney (2000–07). Appointed May 30, 2007. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Carolina A. Lamas** (37) University of Minnesota (B.A., *cum laude*, 2000); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 2003); assistant Ramsey County Public Defender (2003–2007); Executive Director, Neighborhood Justice Center (2007–2014). Appointed February 3, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

John L. Lucas (15) University of Minnesota (BA); William Mitchell College of Law (JD); Assistant Public Defender, Boulder, CO (1988–1995); Assistant Public Defender, Hennepin County, 1996–2023; Private Law Practice, 2000–2023. Appointed October 6, 2022

**Francis Magill** (2) Georgetown University (B.S., B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1981); Georgetown University Law Center (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1985); Associate, Dorsey & Whitney (1985–90); Assistant U.S. Attorney, District of Minnesota (1990–2010). Appointed July 6, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Bruce D. Manning** (60) Carleton College (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1996); University of Michigan Law School (J.D., 2001); Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy at the University of Michigan (M.P.P., 2001); Private Practice (2001–2014). Appointed February 3, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Assistant Chief Judge Kerry W. Meyer** (5) Alma College (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1987); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1990); Assistant Hennepin County Attorney (1992–2006). Appointed August 7, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Laurie J. Miller** (39) Stanford University (B.A., 1978); Yale Law School (J.D., 1981); Private Practice (1983–2008). Appointed April 7, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**James Moore** (16) University of Wisconsin (B.A., 1981); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1985), Bloomington City Attorney's Office (1986–89); Minneapolis City Attorney's Office (1990–2012). Appointed January 7, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Daniel C. Moreno** (20) University of Wisconsin (B.A., 1986); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1990); Assistant Hennepin County Public Defender (1991–2006). Appointed May 15, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Nelson L. Peralta** (49) University of Michigan (B.A., 1991); University of Michigan Law School (J.D., 1993); Michigan Migrant Legal Assistance Project (1994–95); Private Practice (1996–2006); Co-founder, Shareholder of Peralta & Peralta, Ltd. (2006–2015); Solo Practitioner, Peralta Law Firm (2015–17). Appointed October 2, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Jay M. Quam** (27) Moorhead State University (B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1984); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1988); associate/shareholder, Fredrikson & Byron, P.A. (1988–2006). Assistant Presiding Judge, Family Court (2008–09); Presiding Judge, Probate/Mental Health Court (2009–12). Appointed October 2, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Jeannice M. Reding** (57) University of Wisconsin Madison (B.A., 1984); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1990); Private Practice (1990–97); Administrative Law Judge, Office of Administrative Hearings (1997–99); Child Support Magistrate, Fourth Judicial District (1999–2004); Referee, Fourth Judicial District (2004–06). Appointed January 20, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Patrick D. Robben** (59) Kansas State University (B.A., *cum laude*, 1995); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1998); Clerk, Minnesota Supreme Court (1998–99);

Private Practice (1999–2009); General Counsel, Office of the Governor (2009–10). Appointed December 30, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Susan M. Robiner** (30) Carleton College (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1981); Georgetown University Law Center (J.D., 1985); Private Practice (1985–2006); Adjunct Professor, University of St. Thomas School of Law (2004–06). Appointed September 5, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Colette Routel** (38) Ithaca College, (B.M., *magna cum laude*, 1998); University of Michigan Law School, (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 2001), Order of the Coif, Michigan Law Review; Professor of Law and Co-Director of Native American Law & Sovereignty Institute (2021); Of Counsel, Hogen Adams, Professional Limited Liability Company (2013–21); Appellate Judge, White Earth Band of Ojibwe (2014–21); Visiting Professor, University of Michigan Law School (2008–09); Visiting Professor, Wayne State Law School (2007–08); Of Counsel, The Jacobson Law Group (2007–13); Associate, Faegre & Benson (2001–07); Appointed September 13, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Christian M. Sande** (58) Hamline University (B.A., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1996); Attorney, Lockridge Grindal Nauen P.L.L.P. (1996–2005); Attorney, Christian Sande LLC (2006–2016). Appointed July 11, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Paul R. Scoggin** (45) Saint John's University (B.S. 1981), University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude* 1984), Assistant Hennepin County Attorney, 1984–2014, International Prosecutor EULEX 2009–2010, Appointed January 2, 2015. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Kristin Siegesmund** (54) St. Louis Park. Brown University (B.A., honors, 1977); University of Michigan Law School (J.D., honors, 1980); Department of Justice Antitrust Division (1980–82); Private Practice (1982–89); Mid-Minnesota Legal Assistance (1989–2012). Appointed January 7, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Bridget Ann Sullivan** (43) University of Notre Dame (B.A. 1985 with honors), Johns Hopkins University (Graduate Fellow, 1989–1992), University of Minnesota Law School (J.D. 1995 with honors), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (1989–1992), Law Clerk to U.S. Chief Magistrate Judge Franklin L. Noel (1995–97), Private Practice (1997–2013), Senior Counsel at the Office of Chief Counsel of the Minnesota Department of Transportation (2013–14). Elected 2014, 2020.

**Rachna Sullivan** (50) Kings County District Attorney's Office; Law Clerk, United States District Court for the District of Minnesota; Partner, Rider Bennett, ; Shareholder, Fredrikson & Byron, P.A. Appointed November 5, 2019. Elected 2022.

**Laura Thomas** (51) University of St. Thomas (B.A.); Loyola University Chicago School of Law (J.D.); Law Clerk, Otter Tail County Judge Harlan Nelson and Otter Tail County Judge Thomas Stringer (1996–97); Hanson Marek Bolkcom & Greene, Associate (1997 – 99); Rider Bennett, Associate (1999 – 2001); Solo Practitioner (2002 – 14); University of Minnesota Law School (2007–20). Appointed July 6, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Maximilia Utley** (21) University of Minnesota (B.A., J.D.) Minnesota Court of Appeals, Judicial Law Clerk to the Honorable Thomas Kalitowski and the Honorable Heidi Schellhas (2008–09); Hennepin County Attorney's Office, Senior Assistant County Attorney (2009–20). Appointed November 16, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Edward T. Wahl** (55) Northwestern University (B.A., 1978); University of Virginia (M.A., 1980); University of Chicago Law School (J.D., 1983); clerkship (1983–85); private practice (1985–2012). Appointed July 16, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Sarah S. West** (35) Connecticut College (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Assistant Public Defender, Hennepin County Public Defender's Office; Partner, Hauble Law; Associate, Fafinski, Mark & Johnson. Appointed September 12, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Angela Willms** (63) University of Minnesota (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Hennepin County (2007–2009); Staff Attorney, Hennepin County Juvenile Court (2009–2013); District Court Referee, Hennepin County Juvenile Court (2013–2019).

Appointed January 4, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Sydnee N. Woods** (6) Loyola University of Chicago (B.A.); Tulane Law School (J.D.); Minnesota Department of Public Safety, General Counsel; Metropolitan Council, Associate General Counsel/Diversity Consultant; Minneapolis City Attorney's Office, Civil Litigation Meagher & Geer, PLLP, Litigation; Ramsey County Attorney's Office, Criminal; Orleans Parish District Attorney's Office, Major Felonies; Minnesota Court of Appeals, Chief Judge Edward Toussaint, Jr., Law Clerk. Appointed January 5, 2023.

**Terri D. Yellowhammer** (52) College of St. Catherine (B.A., 1985); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1995). White Earth Tribal Court, Judge (2007 – 11); White Earth Tribal Court, Appellate Judge (2012 – 14); Indian Child Welfare Law Center, Staff Attorney (2014 – 17); Hennepin County, American Indian Community Relations Development Manager (2018 – 20). Appointed November 16, 2020. Elected 2022.

## FIFTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Michael J. Kelley

**Office:** 1961 Premier Drive, Suite 402, Mankato, MN 56001

**Phone:** (507) 594-3040 **Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Fifth-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Fifth-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Fifth Judicial District serves these 15 counties in southwest Minnesota: Blue Earth, Brown, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, and Watonwan. The Fifth Judicial District has a total of 17 judges serving the 287,000 citizens of the district. T

**Chief Judge Gregory J. Anderson** (1) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1984); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D., 1987); Assistant City Attorney (1989-94); Assistant Public Defender (1994-2008). Appointed August 1, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Assistant Chief Judge Darci J. Bentz** (16) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1991); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1994); Assistant Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District (1994-2014); Managing Attorney, Fifth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (2000-03); Private Practice (2003-06). Appointed September 26, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Mark E. Betters** (7) University of Wisconsin - Stevens Point (B.A., 1996); Hamline Law School (J.D., 2005). Instrumental Music Teacher, Independent School District (1996-2002); Manahan, Bluth, & Kohlmeyer Law Firm, Chtd. (2005-08); Assistant Public Defender, Office of the Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District (2008-09); Betters Weinandt Attorneys at Law (2009-17). Appointed March 16, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Michelle A. Dietrich** (6) Central University of Iowa, Pella (B.A., 1991); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1994); Assistant County Attorney (1995-97); Redwood County Attorney (1997-2008). Appointed August 15, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Robert A. Docherty** (15) Creighton University: Omaha (B.A., 1983); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1987); Judicial Clerkship, Minnesota Court of Appeals (1987-89); Staff Attorney, Minnesota Court of Appeals (1989-95); Private Practice (1996-2001); Assistant Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District (2001-11); Managing Attorney, Fifth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (2011-12). Appointed August 17, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Stephen J. Ferrazzano II** (11) College of New Jersey (B.A., 1992); University of North Dakota (J.D. with distinction, 1995); Judicial Law Clerk, Fifth Judicial District (1995-97); Associate Attorney, Nelson & Van Hon (1997-98); Assistant Public Defender, Trial Team, Office of State Public Defender (1998-2018). Appointed January 12, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Sherry Haley** (4) Minnesota State University, Mankato (B.A., *magna cum laude*); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.) Clerk, Hennepin County Public Defender's Office; Clerk, Dakota County Attorney's Office; Assistant Jackson County Attorney; Jackson County Attorney. Appointed November 6, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Krista J. Jass** (14) Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., 1990); Hamline University School of Law

(J.D., 1993); Assistant Public Defender, Managing Attorney and Chief Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (1994–2010). Appointed December 30, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Allison L. Krehbiel** (3) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1984); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1991); Private Practice (1992); Assistant Minneapolis City Attorney (1992–95); Acting Deputy Minneapolis City Attorney (1995); Assistant Minneapolis City Attorney (1995–98); Assistant Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District (1999–2002). Appointed March 22, 2002. Elected 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Andrea Lieser** (18) Gustavus Adolphus College, (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law, (J.D.); Deputy County Attorney, Brown County Attorney's Office; Assistant Public Defender, Minnesota's Fifth Judicial District Public Defenders Office; Appointed on November 15, 2021.

**Patrick Rohland** (12) Minnesota State University - Moorhead (B.A., 1995); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 2000); Fabyanske, Westra & Hart, P.A., Associate (2000-04); Assistant County Attorney, Redwood County (2004-08); County Attorney, Redwood County (2008-10); City Attorney, Redwood Falls (2011–13); Appointed September 9, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Troy G. Timmerman** (13) University of Northern Iowa (B.A.); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Private Practice, Wendland Timmerman PA; Assistant Public Defender and Managing Attorney, Fifth Judicial District; Faribault County Attorney. Appointed January 19, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Michael D. Trushenski** (17) University of Minnesota - Duluth (B.A., 1993); University of North Dakota (J.D., 1996); Law Clerk, Honorable Thomas McCarthy, First Judicial District (1996-98); Associate Attorney and Assistant Martin County Attorney, Viesselman & Barke PA/Martin County Attorney's Office (1998-2015). Appointed January 4, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Terry Scott Vajgrt** (2) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1986); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1989); Adjunct Professor, Criminal Law, Colorado Technical University (2002–04); Assistant City Attorney, Luverne (1990–2004); Assistant Attorney, Rock County (1990–2004); Partner, Klosterbuer and Vajgrt (1990–2004); Assistant Public Defender, State of Minnesota (2004–12). Appointed February 15, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Kristine Weeks** (10) Hamline University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Assistant Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District; Special Assistant Public Defender, Second Judicial District; Judicial Law Clerk, the Honorable Diane R. Alshouse, Second Judicial District; Appointed on August 5, 2022.

**Todd W. Westphal** (8) Minnesota State University Mankato (B.A., 1983); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1987); Private Practice (1989–2005); Assistant Nicollet County Attorney (1989–2005). Appointed November 16, 2005. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Christina M. Wietzema** (5) Concordia College: Moorhead (B.A., 1990); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1993); Private Practice (1993–97); Assistant Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District (1995–2012). Appointed November 21, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Tricia B. Zimmer** (9) University of South Dakote (B.A., M.P.A., J.D.) Judicial Law Clerk, Fifth Judicial District ; Adjunct Professor, Southwest Minnesota State University; Vice President, Human Resources, North Star Mutual Insurance Co.; Attorney/consultant, Petersen Law Office; Assistant Lyon County Attorney. Appointed September 14, 2018. Elected 2020.

## SIXTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Sara Taylor

**Office:** 227 West 1st Street, Suite 302, Duluth, MN 55802

**Phone:** (218) 279-2557 **Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Sixth-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Sixth-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Sixth Judicial District serves Minnesota's Arrowhead Region in Carlton, Cook, Lake, and St. Louis counties. The District Bench includes 16 District Court Judges who are chambered throughout the District. Each county seat in the district has a courthouse; St Louis County has two additional courthouses in Hibbing and Virginia.

**Michelle M. Anderson** (5) University of North Dakota (B.A.); University of North Dakota (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Sixth Judicial District, Hon. Gary J. Pagliaccetti; Associate Attorney, Prebich and Sullivan, P.C.; Assistant County Attorney, St. Louis County Attorney's Office; Range Division Head, St. Louis County Attorney's Office. Appointed September 6, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Chief Judge Leslie E. Beiers** (15) University of North Dakota (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1970; University of North Dakota (J.D., with distinction, 1983); Law Clerk, Magistrate Patrick McNulty, United States District Court (1983-85); Staff Attorney, Legal Aid of Northeastern Minnesota (1985-91); Assistant Carlton County Attorney (1991-95); Special Assistant United States Attorney (2011-14); Assistant St. Louis County Attorney (Juvenile, Criminal and Civil divisions), 1995-2014. Appointed June 27, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Michael J. Cuzzo** (11) University of Minnesota Duluth (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1980); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1983); Private Practice (1983-2010). Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Jill Eichenwald** (16) College of St. Scholastica (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Managing Attorney, Sixth Judicial District Public Defender's Office; Assistant Public Defender, Sixth Judicial District; Adjunct instructor, College of St. Scholastica; Solo practitioner, Eichenwald Law Office. Appointed November 13, 2015. Elected 2018.

**Robert C. Friday** (2) Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D. *magna cum laude*); Director of Advocacy, Legal Aid Service of Northeastern Minnesota; Client Services Manager, United Health Care; Solo Practitioner; Associate Attorney, Lindquist & Vennum. Appointed March 9, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Dale O. Harris** (6) University of Minnesota (B.M.E., 1990); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1993); Judge Advocate, U.S. Navy (1993-2000); U.S. Navy Reserve (2000-present); Private Practice (2000-01); Chief Deputy Court Administrator, St. Louis County (2001-04); Assistant Attorney, Civil Division, St. Louis County (2004-10). Appointed March 8, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Eric L. Hylden** (9) University of Minnesota, Duluth (B.A., B.A.A., 1984); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1987); Attorney, Associate and Shareholder, Private Practice (1992-2007). Appointed March 2, 2007. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**David M. Johnson** (4) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1983); Notre Dame Law School (J.D., *cum laude*, 1993); Prosecutor, U.S. Marine Corps (1993-95); Prosecutor, Hennepin County Attorney's Office (1996); Adult Felony Prosecutor, St. Louis County Attorney's Office (1996-2002, 2005-06); Recalled to Active Duty, Operation Enduring Freedom, served in the Pentagon and in Afghanistan (2002-06). Appointed July 7, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Amy E. Lukasavitz** (3) University of Minnesota-Duluth, (B.F.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law, (J.D.); Assistant County Attorney, St. Louis County Attorney's Office; Assistant Public Defender, Sixth Judicial District; DWI Court Coordinator, South St. Louis County DWI Court; Appointed on October 18, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Theresa M. Neo** (13) Metropolitan State University (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Staff attorney, Safe Haven Shelter for Battered Women; Staff attorney, Indian Legal Assistance Program; Assistant Duluth City Attorney. Appointed June 6, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Bhupesh Pattni** (10) University of Wisconsin – Madison, (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law, (J.D.); Attorney, Trentil Law Firm; Attorney, Sixth District Public Defender's Office; Team member, Iron Range Mental Health Treatment Court; Appointed on July 30, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Shawn L. Pearson** (8) University of Chicago, (B.A.); Georgetown University, (J.D.); Mansfield Tanick & Cohen, PA (2003-07); General Mills, Inc. (2007-12); Barnes & Thornburg, LLP (2012-14); Essentia Health (2015-20); Parent/Child in Need of Protection or Services Attorney (2020-21); Appointed on July 12, 2021. Elected 2022.



**Andrew R. Peterson (7)** Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., *cum laude*); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*) Attorney, Cope & Peterson Ltd. Appointed November 6, 2019. Elected 2022

**Rebekka Stumme (14)** University of Minnesota – Duluth (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Judge Mark Munger; Civil Litigation Attorney, Halverson, Watters, Downs, Reyelts and Bateman, Ltd.; Assistant Public Defender, Sixth Judicial District; Assistant County Attorney, St. Louis County Attorney's Office. Appointed May 31, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Assistant Chief Rachel C. Sullivan (1)** Boston University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline College of Law (J.D.); Law Clerk, Minnesota Court of Appeals; Associate Attorney, Lockridge Gridal Nauen, P.L.L.P.; Associate Attorney, Larkin, Hoffman, Daly & Lindgren, Ltd.; Attorney, Prebich & Sullivan, P.C. Appointed July 27, 2018. Elected 2020.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Debra Mueske

**Office:** 725 Courthouse Square, Suite 406, St. Cloud, MN 56302

**Phone:** (320) 656-3650 **Fax:** (320) 656-3646

**Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Seventh-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Seventh-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Seventh Judicial District consists of the counties of Becker, Benton, Clay, Douglas, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Otter Tail, Stearns, Todd, and Wadena.

**Daniel A. Benson (3)** University of Minnesota (B.S.B. 1982); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D. *cum laude*, 1988); Private Practice (1988-90); Assistant Pine County Attorney 1990-1991; Private Practice and Assistant Public Defender (1991-93); Assistant St. Cloud City Attorney 1993-1995; Assistant Stearns County Attorney (1995-2003); Assistant District and State Public Defender and Private Practice (2003-14); MSBA Board Certified Criminal Defense Specialist. Appointed February 19, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Sharon Grewell Benson (17)** University of Minnesota - Twin Cities (B.A., 1985); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1998); Staff Attorney, Mid-Minnesota Legal Assistance at East Central Legal Services and St. Cloud Area Legal Services; Managing Attorney, Central Minnesota Legal Services; Assistant Public Defender, Seventh Judicial District; Member, Benson Law Office, LLC. Appointed September 6, 2016. Elected 2018.

**William J. Cashman (20)** St. John's University (B.S., 1982); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1987); Private Practice (1987–2010). Appointed June 18, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Timothy M. Churchwell (5)** Northern Illinois University (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, the Hon. Lawrence T. Collins; Attorney, Brown & Sellnow and Curott & Jesse; Assistant Public Defender, Seventh Judicial District; Shareholder, Peters & Churchwell, P.A. Appointed February 1, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Douglas B. Clark (22)** St. John's University (B.A.); Arizona State University (J.D.); Attorney, Community Legal Services (Phoenix, AZ); Attorney and Supervising Attorney, St. Cloud Office of Mid-Minnesota Legal Assistance; Attorney, Mid-Minnesota Legal Assistance. Appointed April 30, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Michelle L. Clark (13)** St. Cloud State University (B.A.); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Thomas M. Stringer; Attorney; Tillitt, McCarten, Johnson & Haseman Ltd.; Assistant Douglas County Attorney. Appointed June 21, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Leah J. duCharme (23)** Moorhead State University, (B.S., 2005); University of North Dakota School of Law, (J.D., Order of the Coif, 2007); Senior Shareholder/Attorney, Gjesdahl Law (2007-22); Federal Extern, United States District Court (2006); Appointed June 6, 2022.

**Matthew E. Engelking (8)** Evangel University (B.A., 1992, *summa cum laude*); Regent University Law School (J.D., 1995) Attorney/Clerk, Kosieradzki & Associates (1996-1997); Adjunct Instructor, American Political Systems / Communications Law, North Central

University (1998-2004); Attorney, Meshbesher Law Office, Criminal Defense (1997-2000); Attorney, Engelking Law Office, Criminal Defense / General Practice (2000-04); Assistant County Attorney, Criminal Division, Stearns County Attorney's Office (2004-06); Chief – Juvenile Division, Stearns County Attorney's Office (2006-18); Senior Attorney, Criminal Division, Stearns County Attorney's Office (2018-19). Appointed July 22, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Assistant Chief Michael D. Fritz** (18) St. John's University (B.S., 1988); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D., with Distinction, 1993); Part-time Assistant Becker County Attorney, Part-time Private Practice (1993-2002); Full-time Assistant Becker County Attorney (2002-07); Becker County Attorney (2007-14); Appointed February 19, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Chief Judge Sarah E. Hennessy** (15) Central College (B.A., 1991); Drake Law School (J.D., 1994); Assistant Appellate Defender, State Appellate Defender's Office (1994-96); Associate Attorney, Kohn & Einstein (1998-99); Assistant Public Defender, Deputy Public Defender, Alexandria Public Defender's Office (1999-2002; 2002-03); Associate Attorney, Damiani & Damiani, P.C. (2003-05); Staff Attorney, St. Cloud Area Legal Services (2006-12). Appointed March 12, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Mark J. Herzing** (26) University of St. Thomas (B.A.); St. Cloud State University (B.S.); University of St. Thomas (J.D.); Teacher and Coach, Milaca School District, Cambridge-Isanti School District; Assistant Mille Lacs County Attorney. Appointed February 1, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Michael S. Jesse** (24) Christopher Newport College (B.A., *cum laude*, 1983); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1985); Private Practice/Public Defender (1986-91); Benton County Attorney (1991-2000). Appointed November 9, 2000. Elected 2002, 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Johnathan Judd** (19) North Dakota State University, (Political science and history degrees); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D.), Mayor of Moorhead; Part-time Contract, Minnesota Board of Public Defense; Prosecutor, Clay County Attorney's office; Private practice; Assistant Public Defender, Minnesota Board of Public Defense; Director of Multicultural Affairs, Concordia College; Minnesota Department of Commerce; Law clerk, Judge Gerald J. Seibel, Morris, MN; Appointed on March 1, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Gail T. Kulick** (6) St. Cloud State University (B.A., *summa cum laude*); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Representative, Minnesota House of Representatives, District 16A; Commissioner of Corporate Affairs, Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe; Attorney and Policy Advocate, Winthrop & Weinstine; Attorney, Kulick Consulting, P.A. Appointed July 1, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Michelle Winkis Lawson** (9) Minnesota State University Moorhead (B.A., 1993); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D., 1996); Private Practice, Gunhus Law Firm (1996-99); Assistant Attorney, Clay County (1999-2005) Private Practice, Vogel Law Firm (2005), Chief Assistant Attorney, Clay County (2005-12). Appointed November 14, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Mary B. Mahler** (7) University of Nevada (B.A., with distinction, 1991); Southwestern University School of Law (J.D., 1994); Private Practice (1995-2010). Appointed June 28, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Tammy L. Merkins** (27) Concordia College (B.A.); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Attorney, Westrick & McDowell-Nix; Partner; Thorwaldsen, Malmstrom, Sorum, Majors & Merkins; Assistant Becker County Attorney; Becker County Attorney. Appointed June 1, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Kevin M. Miller** (12) Concordia College (B.A.); DePaul University (J.D.); Associate attorney, Zenas Baer and Associates; Financial advisor, Foster Klima; Attorney, Miller Law Office; Assistant Becker County Attorney. Appointed May 7, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Laura Moehrle** (4) University of St. Thomas (B.A.); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Civil Trial Attorney, Shareholder, and Chief Financial Officer; Quinlivan & Hughes, PA. Appointed June 8, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Andrew Robert Pearson** (11) St. John's University (B.A., 1992); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*, 1998); Assistant Stearns County Public Defender (1999-2007); Private Practice (2007-13). Appointed November 1, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Matthew M. Quinn** (10) St. Cloud State University (B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1995); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D. with honors, 1999); Associate attorney; Barna, Guzy & Steffen (1999-2000); First Assistant Mille Lacs County Attorney (2000-2003); Adjunct Professor, Aviation Law, St. Cloud State University (2008-12); Chief Deputy Stearns County Attorney (2003-17). Appointed September 14, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Robert J. Raupp** (21) University Wisconsin: Oshkosh (B.S., *cum laude*, 1986); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1989); Assistant Attorney, City of Minneapolis (1989-90); Assistant Attorney, First Assistant Attorney, Attorney, Benton County (1990-98; 1998-2000; 2000-13). Appointed June 3, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Jade M. Rosenfeldt** (30) Concordia College (B.A., 2005, *cum laude*); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D., Order of the Coif, 2008). Law Clerk, Clay County Attorney's Office (2006-2008); Shareholder Attorney, Vogel Law Firm (2008-2019). Appointed November 1, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Heidi E. Schultz** (1) Valparaiso University (B.A. and J.D.); Partner, Swenson Lervick Syverson Trosvig Jacobson Schultz Cass; Law clerk, Honorable Mark A. Munger, Sixth Judicial District; Appointed on May 16, 2022.

**Greta Smolnisky** (2) Concordia College (B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1994); Hamline University School of Law (1999); District Court Referee, Seventh Judicial District, (2021-22); Minnesota Board of Public Defense (2004-21); Smolnisky & Kinney PC (2004-13); Mid-Minnesota Legal Aid, (1999-2004); Appointed on July 6, 2022.

**Gretchen D. Thilmoney** (16) University of North Dakota (B.A., *cum laude*); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D., with distinction); Associate Attorney, Sinclair, Evans, Hunt, Heisler, & Fritz, P.A. (1998-2002); Becker County Attorney, Becker County Attorney's Office (1998-2016). Appointed July 18, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Shan C. Wang** (29) Chicago State University (B.A., 1999); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 2002); Law Clerk, Hon. Regina M. Chu, Hennepin County District Court (2002 - 04); Asst. Stearns County Attorney, Stearns County Attorney's Office (2004 - 07); Asst. Chief - Criminal Division, Stearns County Attorney's Office (2007 - 17). Appointed September 6, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Leonard A. Weiler** (14) Moorhead State University (B.A., 1985); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1991); Assistant District Public Defender, Head Law Clerk, Investigator, Ramsey County Public Defender's Office; Managing Attorney, 25 Assistant District Public Defender in Stearns, Morrison, Benton, Mille Lacs and Douglas Counties; Managing Attorney, Seventh Judicial District Public Defender's Office. Appointed October 1, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Nathaniel Welte** (25) University of Minnesota - Duluth (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Part-time Assistant Public Defender, State of Minnesota; Private Practice; Assistant County Attorney, Becker County Attorney's Office. Appointed May 11, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Antoinette C. Wetzel** (28) St. Cloud State University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Correctional Officer, Morrison County; Guardian ad Litem and Custody Evaluator, Crow Wing County; Qualified neutral mediator and City Attorney, Royalton and Little Falls; Attorney, Wetzel Law Firm L.F., P.A. Appointed July 23, 2018. Elected 2020.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Debra Mueske

**Office:** 505 Becker Ave. SW, Suite 107, Willmar, MN 56201

**Phone:** (320) 231-6570

**Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Eighth-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Eighth-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Eighth Judicial District consists of the counties of Big Stone, Chippewa, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Meeker, Pope, Renville, Stevens, Swift, Traverse, Wilkin, and Yellow Medicine.

**Chief Judge Stephanie L. Beckman** (2) Hamline University (B.A., 1999); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 2003); Assistant Attorney, Stearns County (2004–05); Assistant Attorney, Meeker County (2005–06); Attorney, Meeker County (2006–12). Appointed December 12, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Amy J. Doll** (6) University of Minnesota - Morris (B.A., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1993); Associate Attorney, Fluegel, Anderson, McLaughlin & Brutlag, Chartered (1994–2016). Appointed June 13, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Jennifer K. Fischer** (1) St. Cloud State University (B.S., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1993); Law Clerk, Eighth Judicial District (1993–95); Assistant Attorney, Kandiyohi County (1995–99); Assistant Public Defender, Eighth Judicial District (1999–2003); Private Practice, Jones & Fischer, P.A. (2003–10); Kandiyohi County Attorney (2011–13); Director, Rice Memorial Hospital (2010–13). Appointed October 2, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Assistant Chief Judge Rodney C. Hanson** (9) Concordia College (B.A., 1982); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D. 1985); Private Practice (1985–2013). Appointed November 6, 2013. Elected 2016.

**Keith Helgeson** (3) Yellow Medicine County Attorney; Assistant Yellow Medicine County Attorney; Law clerk, Judge Bruce Christopherson; Adjunct Professor, Southwest Minnesota State University; Appointed on October 11, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Melissa Listug** (4) University of Minnesota (B.A., J.D.); Federal Judicial Extern, Magistrate Judge Jonathan Lebedoff; Clerk, Office of the General Counsel, University of Minnesota; Summer Associate; Rider, Bennett, Eagan & Arundel; Attorney; Paul, Plevin, Sullivan & Connaughton, L.L.P.; Attorney; Littler Mendelson, P.C. Appointed November 7, 2018. Elected 2020.

**David L. Mennis** (11) South Dakota State University (B.S., 1981); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1985); private practice (1985–2000); Swift County Attorney (1990–2000). Appointed June 30, 2000. Elected 2002, 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Laurence J. Stratton** (7) Augsburg (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Intern, St. Louis County Attorney's Office; Associate attorney, Muske, Muske & Suhrhoff, Ltd.; Assistant Renville County Attorney. Appointed January 28, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Thomas W. Van Hon** (10) Iowa State University (B.S., 1981); University of Iowa College of Law (J.D., 1984); University of Iowa Graduate College (M.A., 1984); Assistant Attorney, Redwood County (1985); Private Practice (1986–2012); Attorney, Fairfax City (1989–2012); Assistant Public Defender, Fifth Judicial District (1994–2012); Director, Gibbon-Fairfax-Winthrop School District (1992–2012). Appointed December 4, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Stephen J. Wentzell** (8) Concordia College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Clerk, Hon. David L. Mennis; Assistant Kandiyohi County Attorney, First Assistant Kandiyohi County Attorney. Appointed October 16, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Benjamin R. Wilcox** (5) University of Minnesota, Morris (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Attorney, Wilcox Law Office, P.A. Appointed on November 9, 2022.

## NINTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Robert Sommerville

**Office:** 616 N.W. America Ave., Suite 250, Bemidji, MN 56601

**Phone:** (218) 755-4500

**Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Ninth-Judicial-District](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Ninth-Judicial-District)

The Ninth Judicial District consists of the seventeen counties of northwest Minnesota, including Aitkin, Beltrami, Cass, Clearwater, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Itasca, Kittson, Koochiching, Lake of the Woods, Mahnommen, Marshall, Norman, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau.

**Patricia Alander Aanes** (21) University of Minnesota, Morris (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, the Honorable Michael Seibel and the Honorable Donald E. Rysavy, Third Judicial District; Associate, Erickson & Pearson Law Offices; Partner, Erickson, Pearson & Aanes Law Offices; Partner, Erickson & Aanes Law Offices; Solo Practitioner, Patricia A. Aanes Attorney at Law, P.L.L.C. Appointed February 8, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Erik J. Askegaard** (13) University of North Dakota (B.S., 1982); University of North Dakota (J.D., 1986); Private Practice (1987–2009). Appointed January 4, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Assistant Chief Judge Jana M. Austad** (19) Augsburg College (B.A., 1987); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1991); Attorney, Kief, Fuller, Baer and Wallner, Ltd. (1990–97); Managing Attorney, Brainerd Regional Office of the Minnesota Public Defender (1997–98); (2005–13). Appointed June 14, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Jeanine R. Brand** (16) College of St. Benedict/Saint John's University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Law Clerk, Moriarty Law Office/Public Defender, New Ulm; Law Clerk, Manahan, Bluth & Barker; Law Clerk, Gislason, Dosland, Hunter & Malecki; Law Clerk, District of Minnesota U.S. Attorney's Office; Eighth District Judicial Clerk to Hon. Peter Hoff, Hon. Jon Stafsholt, Hon. Bruce Reuther, Hon. Gerald Seibel; Assistant Clearwater County Attorney; Assistant Bemidji City Attorney; Clearwater County Attorney; Assistant Clay County Attorney; Assistant Cass County Attorney. Appointed July 31, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Heidi M. Chandler** (9) College of St. Benedict (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable John R. Hawkinson, Ninth Judicial District; Associate Attorney, Udem Law Office; Assistant Itasca County Attorney. Appointed June 17, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Annie P. Claesson-Huseby** (24) University of North Dakota (B.A.); University of North Dakota (J.D.); University of North Dakota (M.P.A.); Staff Attorney, Legal Services of Northwest Minnesota (2001–14); Assistant Beltrami County Attorney (2004–06); Chief Assistant Beltrami County Attorney (2006–14); Beltrami County Attorney (2014–17). Appointed October 4, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Kristine R. DeMay** (23) Illinois State University (B.S., 1990); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1995); Clerk, Seventh Judicial District; (1995–96); Assistant City Attorney, Brainerd (1996–97); Private Practice (1996–97); Assistant Crow Wing County Attorney (1997–2007). Appointed January 2, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Donna K. Dixon** (20) Washburn University (B.A., 1981; J.D., 1984); Assistant Municipal Counsel and Prosecutor, Olathe, Kansas (1987–94); Assistant Public Defender, Ninth Judicial District (1997–2001); Private Practice (1994–2001). Appointed November 9, 2001. Elected 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Charles D. Halverson** (4) University of North Dakota (B.A., B.S.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Clinton W. Wyant, Ninth Judicial District; Private Practice, Bordon, Steinbauer & Kruger, Halverson Law Office; Assistant and Managing Attorney, Office of the Public Defender, Ninth Judicial District. Appointed January 25, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Corey A. Harbott** (17) University of North Dakota (B.A., 1995; J.D., 1998). Ninth Judicial District Law Clerk for The Honorable Richard Taylor (1999–2002); Minnesota State Public Defender (2002–20). Appointed March 27, 2020. Elected 2022.

**David F. Hermerding** (3) St. John's University (B.S., 1984); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1993); Associate, Erickson Law Offices (1993–1994); Associate, Ryan Ruttger

and Drake (1994–1995); Partner, Mitchell and Hermerding (1995–1998); Assistant and Managing Attorney, Office of the Public Defender (1998–2007); Assistant and Chief Deputy, Crow Wing County Attorney (2007–17). Appointed February 24, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Matthew Mallie (2)** Loras College (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline College of Law (J.D.) Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable L.W. Yost, First Judicial District; Civil City Attorney, City of Garrison; Conflict Attorney, Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe; City Prosecutor, multiple cities in Crow Wing County; Solo Practitioner, Mallie Law Offices, P.A. Appointed July 12, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Sarah L. McBroom (12)** St. Olaf College (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Paul H. Anderson, Associate Justice of the Minnesota Supreme Court; Staff Attorney, Legal Aid Service of Northeast Minnesota. Appointed November 16, 2018. Elected 2020.

**John G. Melbye (7)** University of Minnesota (B.A., 1992); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1995); Clerk, Ninth Judicial District (1995–96; 2002–06). Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Anne M. Rasmusson (11)** St. Catherine University (B.A., 1996); Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs at the University of Minnesota (M.A., 1999); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D., 1999); Law Clerk, Associate Attorney, Rust, Stock, Rasmusson, & Knutson, P.A. (1999–2003); Partner, Rust, Stock, Rasmusson, & Knutson, P.A. (2003–13). Appointed June 14, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Jeffrey S. Remick (18)** Concordia College Moorhead (B.A., 1985); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1989); Private Practice (1989–2006). Appointed April 28, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Eric P. Schieferdecker (8)** Minot State University (B.A., 1988); University of North Dakota (J.D., 1994); Private Practice (1995–1997); Chief Assistant and Assistant Beltrami County Attorney (1997–2005); Assistant Attorney General, Criminal Trial Division (2005–2014). Appointed May 30, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Shari R. Schluchter (1)** University of North Dakota (B.S., 1982; J.D., 1985); Private Practice (1985–95); Assistant Beltrami County Attorney (1985–90); Chief Assistant Beltrami County Attorney (1990–2005). Appointed May 27, 2005. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Jerrold Shermoen (6)** Rainy River Community College (A.A.); University of Minnesota, Carlson School of Business (B.S.); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D., with distinction). Partner, Shermoen, LeDuc & Jaksa, PLLP; Managing partner, Shermoen & Jaksa PLLP; Attorney and president, ShermoenJaksa Law, PLLC. Appointed December 30, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Darlene Rivera Spalla (22)** Assistant County Attorney, Mahnom County; Assistant Public Defender, Detroit Lakes; White Earth Band Tribal Attorney; County Attorney, Mahnom County. Appointed September 27, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Christopher J. Strandlie (10)** University of Minnesota - Duluth (B.A.); University of North Dakota (J.D.); Alternative Public Defender, Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe; Partner, Kimball and Strandlie Law Office; Assistant Ninth Judicial District Public Defender; Assistant Cass County Attorney; Cass County Attorney. Appointed October 6, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Robert D. Tiffany (14)**, Park Rapids. University of Minnesota (B.A., 1982); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1987); Private Practice (1988–91); Redwood County Attorney (1991–96); private practice (1996–2007). Appointed March 20, 2007. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**D. Korey Wahwassuck (5)**, Grand Rapids. University of Missouri (B.A., 1987); University of Missouri School of Law (J.D., 1991); Private Practice (1991–2003); Leech Lake Tribal Attorney, Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe (2003–06); Leech Lake Tribal Court Judge, Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Tribal Court (2006–13). Appointed June 28, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Chief Judge Tamara L. Yon (15)** Concordia College Moorhead (B.A., 1991); University of North Dakota Law School (J.D., 1994); Private Practice (1994–2006). Appointed April 7, 2006.

Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

## TENTH DISTRICT

**District Administrator:** Sarah Lindahl-Pfeffer

**Office:** 7533 Sunwood Dr. NW., Suite 306, Ramsey, MN 55303

**Phone:** (763) 284-7260 **Website:** [www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Tenth-Judicial-District.aspx](http://www.mncourts.gov/Find-Courts/Tenth-Judicial-District.aspx)

The Tenth Judicial District consists of the counties of Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Pine, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright. Forty-five judges serve the district, which is the second largest of Minnesota's ten judicial districts.

**Suzanne Bollman** (13) St. Olaf College (B.A. 1982); Hamline University School of Law (J.D. 1986); Assistant Benton County Attorney (1988-1998); Assistant St. Cloud City Attorney (1998-1999); Assistant Stearns County Attorney (1999-2003); Assistant Sherburne County Attorney (2003-2013). Appointed January 6, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Amy R. Brosnahan** (2) William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *summa cum laude*, 1999); San Francisco State University (CA Teaching Credential); University of California, Davis (B.A. 1983); Kanabec County Attorney (2007-13); Assistant Kanabec County Attorney (2003-06); Associate, Leonard Street and Deinard (1999-2002); Teacher (1985-96). Appointed January 3, 2014. Elected 2016, 2022.

**Helen R. Brosnahan** (3) Smith College (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Assistant Dakota County Attorney, Civil Division; Assistant Dakota County Attorney, Criminal Division; Attorney, LeVander, Gillen & Miller, P.A.; Assistant Olmsted County Attorney; Law clerk, Honorable Robert F. Carolan; Appointed on February 14, 2022.

**Suzanne M. Brown** (4) University of St. Thomas (B.A., 1993); Hamline School of Law (J.D., 1997). Colich & Associates (1995-2004); Federal Public Defender Conflicts Panel, District of Minnesota (2003-04); Scott County Attorney's Office, Assistant County Attorney, (2005-18), Senior Attorney - Criminal Division Head (2018-19). Appointed August 19, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Brianna J. Buccione** (34) University of Minnesota (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Diane R. Alshouse, Second Judicial District; Assistant Ramsey County Public Defender; National Product Specialist, National Account Representative, Inside Account Manager; Thomson Reuters; Special Assistant County Attorney, Anoka County Attorney's Office; Assistant Anoka County Attorney. Appointed July 10, 2017. Elected 2018.

**James A. Cunningham Jr.** (19) University of Wisconsin, Madison (B.A., 1986); University of Wisconsin Law School (J.D., 1989); Private Practice (1990-92); Assistant District Counsel, Minneapolis Public Schools (1993-99); Assistant Minneapolis City Attorney (1999-2003); Commissioner, Minnesota Bureau of Mediation Services (2003-08). Appointed January 2, 2009. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Michele A. Davis** (18) University of St. Thomas (B.A., 1993); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1998); Assistant St. Paul City Attorney (1998-2000); Assistant Anoka County Attorney (2000-08). Appointed November 20, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**John P. Dehen** (27) Augustana College (B.A., 1984); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1987). Private Practice (1988-2010). Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Bridgid E. Dowdal** (36) Boston University (B.A.); University of Aberdeen, Scotland (LL.M.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Honorable Justice Sandra Gardebring; Trial Attorney, Civil Division, United States Department of Justice; Assistant United States Attorney, District of Minnesota; Dowdal & Dowdal, LLC; Assistant Dean, William Mitchell College of Law; Chief Legal Counsel, Office of Inspector General, Minnesota Department of Human Services. Appointed April 20, 2016. Elected 2018.

**Patrick W. Flanagan** (17) University of Wisconsin - LaCrosse (B.A., 1990); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D., 1993); Heuer & Vandelist, Associate (1993-95); Custard Insurance Adjust-

ers, Branch Manager (1995-96); Flanagan Law Office, Attorney (1996-2001); Mower County Attorney's Office, Assistant (2001-02); Mower County Attorney's Office, County Attorney (2003-06); Flanagan Law Office and State Public Defender's Office, Attorney and Part-Time Public Defender (2006-18). Appointed February 21, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Juanita C. Freeman** (1) Hamline University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Assistant County Attorney, Senior Assistant County Attorney - Adult Prosecution Division, Child Protection Division, Hennepin County Attorney's Office. Appointed November 13, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Gregory G. Galler** (38) Western Illinois University (B.A., 1983; M.A., 1985); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1987); Private Practice (1988-2001). Appointed January 4, 2001. Elected 2002, 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Sean C. Gibbs** (25) Andover. Mercyhurst College (B.A., 1989); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1992); Private Practice (1992-93); Assistant Coon Rapids City Attorney (1994-95); Assistant Anoka County Attorney, Criminal Division (1995-2005). Appointed April 6, 2005. Elected 2006, 2012, 2018.

**Francis Green III** (41) University of Louisiana at Lafayette, (B.A., 1997) Political Science; Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota (M.A., 2000); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D. 2000); Conciliation Court Referee, Second Judicial District (2019-21); National Realty Specialist, United States Department of Agriculture (2010-21); Private Practice (2006-10); Assistant Attorney General, Minnesota Attorney General's Office (2001-06); Police officer, Lafayette Louisiana (1994-97); Appointed on April 5, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Sheridan K. Hawley** (9) North Central University (B.A., 1988); University of California Hastings College of Law (J.D., 1992); Assistant Attorney, Kanabec County Attorney's Office (1995-97); Associate, Meshbeshier & Associates (1997-98); Tenth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (1998-2002); Associate, Walling, Berg & Debele (2003-07); Sole Practitioner, Hawley Law & Mediation (1998-2003, 2007-12). Appointed May 24, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Chief Judge Stoney L. Hiljus** (6) Minnesota State University: Mankato (B.S., *magna cum laude*, 1992); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1995); Law Clerk, Honorable James R. Clifford (1995); Legal Services Director, Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe (1995-97); Chief Deputy, Isanti County Attorney's Office (1997-2003); City Administrator, City of Cambridge (2003-07); City Attorney, City of Coon Rapids (2007-12). Appointed April 9, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Richard Ilkka** (7) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1983); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1986); Clerk, Tenth Judicial District (1987-89); Private Practice (1989-90); Public Defender, Washington County (1989-2007); Oakdale City Attorney (1993-2007); Solo Practitioner (1990-2007). Appointed August 9, 2007. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Jonathan Neal Jasper** (43) Hamline University (B.A., 1984); Cornell Law School (J.D., 1987); Private Practice (1987-2005). Appointed December 20, 2005. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Jenny Walker Jasper** (30) University of Wisconsin, LaCrosse (1984); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 1987); Assistant Public Defender, Private Practice (1987-94); Chief Public Defender, Tenth Judicial District (1992-99); Private Practice (1999-2001). Appointed November 7, 2001. Elected 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Walter M. Kaminsky** (39) University of Illinois, Chicago (B.A. 1980); Valparaiso University School of Law (J.D. 1983); Assistant Mille Lacs County Attorney (1984-88); Sherburne and Anoka County Public Defender (1990-95); Terpstra, Black, Brandell, Kaminsky, & Hoffman (1989-95); Sherburne County Attorney (1996-2002); Lindell and Lavoie (2003-13). Appointed September 23, 2013. Elected 2014, 2020.

**John D. Klossner** (10) University of Wisconsin, Platteville (B.S.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Managing Attorney and Assistant Public Defender, Tenth Judicial District Public Defender's Office; First Assistant Chief Public Defender, Seventh and Eighth Judicial District Public Defender's Office. Appointed July 27, 2017. Elected 2018.

**Kristin C. Larson** (45) Carleton College (B.A., *cum laude*, 1981); George Washington University National Law Center (J.D., 1984); Private Practice and Volunteer Attorney (1984-85);



Executive Director, Attorney and Volunteer Attorney Coordinator (1986–88); Assistant Wright County Attorney (1988–90); Assistant Anoka County Attorney (1990–2007). Appointed January 1, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Thomas R. Lehmann** (15) Concordia College (B.A., *cum laude*); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk to the Honorable J.B. Gunderson; Judicial Law Clerk to the Honorable Thomas J. Kalitowski; Associate Attorney, O'Neil, Burke, O'Neil, Leonard & O'Brien; Associate Attorney, LeVander, Gillen & Miller; Owner and Partner Attorney, Lehmann & Lutter; Shareholder, Eckberg Lammers P.C. Appointed July 2, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Nancy J. Logering** (14) Brainerd Community College (A.A., 1979); College of St. Benedict (B.A., 1981); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1985); Private Practice (1985–87); Renville County Attorney Office (1985–87); Sherburne County Attorney Office (1987–2000). Appointed August 9, 2000. Elected 2002, 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Krista K. Martin** (29) University of Minnesota (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 1987; J.D., *cum laude*, 1990); Private Practice (1990–91); Managing and Staff Attorney, Legal Aid Service Northeastern Minnesota (1991–95); Private Practice (1995–97); Assistant Public Defender Part-time, Tenth Judicial District (1997–2001). Appointed November 16, 2001. Elected 2004, 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Karin L. McCarthy** (24) College of St. Catherine (B.A. with honors); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Adjunct Professor, William Mitchell College of Law; Associate Attorney, Caswell and Associates; Attorney, Family Violence Network; Staff attorney, Tubman; Assistant County Attorney, Washington County Attorney's Office. Appointed February 5, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Catherine M. McPherson** (23) University of St. Thomas (B.A., 1985); University of Minnesota (M.S.W., 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1994); Assistant Attorney, Hennepin County (1990–99); Assistant County Attorney and Head of Operations, Anoka County Attorney's Office (1999–2011); Adjunct Professor, William Mitchell College of Law (2007–09); Appointed November 9, 2011. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Douglas B. Meslow** (5) St. Olaf College (B.A., 1981); University of Minnesota School of Law (J.D., 1984); Private Practice (1984–2006); Minnesota House of Representatives (2002–06). Appointed December 13, 2006. Elected 2008, 2014, 2020.

**Siv Mjanger** (31) University of Minnesota (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Criminal Division Chief, Washington County Attorney's Office; Assistant Washington County Attorney; Assistant Hennepin County Public Defender; Appointed on November 15, 2021.

**Kevin J. Mueller** (44) Miami University of Ohio, (B.S., *magna cum laude*); Northwestern University School of Law (J.D., *cum laude*); Criminal Division Chief, Washington County Attorney's Office; Assistant Criminal Division Chief, Washington County Attorney's Office; Assistant Washington County Attorney; Assistant State's Attorney, Cook County State's Attorney's Office; Associate Butler Rubin Saltarelli & Boyd LLP; Law Clerk to the Honorable Mark Rindner, Alaska Superior Court, Third Judicial District at Anchorage; Appointed on May 16, 2022.

**Laura A. Pietan** (8) University of Wisconsin - Madison (B.A.); Seattle University School of Law (J.D.); Program Manager, Apprenticeship and Nontraditional Employment for Women; Senior Assistant St. Paul City Attorney; Deputy City Attorney, City of St. Paul. Appointed February 4, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Melissa Saterbak** (22) University of Minnesota -Duluth (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.) Law Clerk, Tenth Judicial District Court Judge; Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development; Ramsey County Attorney's Office Appellate Division; Assistant Mille Lacs County Attorney; Assistant Anoka County Attorney. Appointed September 30, 2019. Elected 2020.

**Todd R. Schoffelman** (16) University of Wisconsin - Madison (B.A., 1991); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1994); Second Judicial District Law Clerk (1993– 97); Assistant Pine County Attorney (1997–2000); Reference Attorney, West Publishing (2000); Assistant Bloomington City Attorney (2000–02); Assistant Attorney, Sherburne County (2002–09). Appointed November 13, 2009. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Karen B. Schommer** (28) Virginia Tech (B.S.); University of Richmond (J.D.); Associate, Robinson & McElwee P.L.L.C.; Assistant U.S. Attorney, Criminal Division, Southern District of West Virginia; Deputy Criminal Chief, Major Crimes and Priority Prosecutions Section, U.S. Attorney's Office for the District of Minnesota. Appointed November 26, 2018. Elected 2020.

**Jesse L. Seabrooks II** (11) Ohio University (B.A. 2009); Capital University Law School (J.D. 2012); The Judge Advocate General Legal Center and School (J.A. Cert 2015); Washington County Attorney's Office, Assistant County Attorney (2018-21); Army National Guard, Judge Advocate (2014 - present); Franklin County Prosecutor's Office, Assistant Prosecuting Attorney, (2012-18); Franklin County Public Defender's Office, Felony Clerk, 2010-2012; Appointed on August 6, 2021. Elected 2022.

**Jennifer L. Stanfield** (26) Hamline University (B.A. 1998); Hamline University School of Law (J.D. 2001); Magistrate, State of Minnesota, (2018-21); Carver County Attorney's Office, (2004-18); Minnesota State Court Administration, Children's Justice Initiative, (2002-04); Ramsey County Attorney's Office, (1999-2002); Appointed on November 16, 2021.

**Jason R. Steffen** (35) Appointed May 2, 2023.

**Kristi Stanislawski** (33) Winona State University (B.A.); Mitchell Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Jovanovich, Dege & Athmann, PA, Attorney; Licensing Boards of the MN Supreme Court, Staff Attorney; Rajkowski Hansmeier, PA, Attorney; Judicial law clerk, Honorable Jay Mondry, Ninth Judicial District. Appointed February 6, 2023

**Assistant Chief Judge Elizabeth H. Strand** (32) University of Minnesota (B.A., 1992); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1998); Private Practice (2002-12); Public Defender, Tenth Judicial District Public Defender's Office (2004-08); Prosecuting Attorney, Cities of Annandale and Buffalo, MN (2009-12). Appointed September 10, 2012. Elected 2014, 2020.

**Dyanna L. Street** (12) St. Cloud State University (B.A., *cum laude*, 1990); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *magna cum laude*, 1994); Law Clerk, Honorable Ellen Maas, Anoka County District Court; private practice. Appointed January 7, 2010. Elected 2012, 2018.

**Geoffrey W. Tenney** (42) St. John's University (B.A., 1993); University of North Dakota School of Law (J.D., 1996); Tribal Prosecutor (1996-98); Part-time Assistant Public Defender, Tenth Judicial District (1999-2004); Private Practice (1998-2008); Prosecutor, City of Buffalo (2005-08). Appointed December 31, 2008. Elected 2010, 2016, 2022.

**Catherine Trevino** (40) Indiana University (B.A., 1985); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1988). Felony Trial Supervisor, Lake County, Indiana Prosecutor's Office; Assistant Public Defender; Lake County, Indiana; Assistant Public Defender /Counsel for Mental Health Commitment and Paternity/Contempt, Sherburne County; Private Practice; Assistant Public Defender, Anoka County (2014 to 2019). Appointed June 1, 2020. Elected 2022.

**Kari Willis** (20) University of Minnesota Duluth (B.A.); Hamline School of Law (J.D.); Assistant County Attorney, Wright County Attorney's Office; Law clerk, Honorable Kim Johnson, Wright County, Tenth Judicial District. Appointed on January 31, 2022.

**Heather M. Wynn** (37) Bethel College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Associate Attorney, Bjerke Law Offices; Solo Practitioner; Assistant Kanabec County Attorney. Appointed October 17, 2016. Elected 2018.

## OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS

**Saint Paul Office:** 600 N. Robert St., St. Paul, MN 55101

**Phone:** (651) 361-7900

**Website:** [mn.gov/oah/](http://mn.gov/oah/)

**Duluth Office:** 11 East Superior St., Suite 180, Duluth, MN 55802

**Phone:** (218) 302-6360

**Law provides:** The office holds fair, timely, and impartial administrative hearings and dispute resolution services. The office hears matters involving challenges to state and local government action, review of regulatory rules proposed by state agencies, changes to the boundaries of Minnesota cities and towns, and disputed claims for workers' compensation benefits. The office is responsible for issuing reports and orders, and preparing the record of the proceedings (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapters 14, 176)

### Office of Administrative Hearings Administrative Law Judges

**Chief Judge Jenny L. Starr** University of Minnesota College of Liberal Arts (B.A., *summa cum laude*); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*); Law Clerk, Minnesota Court of Appeals (2003-05); Attorney, Legal Assistance of Dakota County (2005-07); Adjunct Professor, Mitchell Hamline College of Law (2007-2014); Attorney, Minnesota Department of Revenue (2007-14); Senior Manager for Tax Policy, Minnesota Department of Revenue (2013-14); Assistant Commissioner, Minnesota Department of Revenue (2014-19). Appointed September 3, 2019.

**Deputy Chief Judge Adam S. Wolkoff** Boston University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk to Hon. Martin Mansur, 1st Judicial District (1990-91); Associate Attorney, Gilmore, Aafedt, Forde, Anderson & Gray, P.A. (1991-98); Staff Attorney, Travelers Insurance Co. (1998-2002); Managing Attorney, The Hartford (2002-08). Appointed 2008.

**Assistant Chief Judge Kristien R. E. Butler** Saint John's University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Legal Aide, C.F. Butler & Associates; Certified Student Attorney, Dakota County Attorney's Office - Criminal Division; Office of Equity & Diversity Associate, Minneapolis Public Schools; Assistant Public Defender, Office of the Hennepin County Public Defender; Deputy Director of Human Rights & Labor Standards, Saint Paul Department of Human Rights & Equal Opportunity; Director, Saint Paul Department of Human Rights & Equal Economic Opportunity. Appointed 2022.

**Barbara J. Case** University of Minnesota (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Director of Compliance, Minnesota Department of Education; Minnesota Disability Law Center; Mid-Minnesota Legal Services. Appointed September 2013.

**James E. LaFave** Creighton University (B.A.); William Mitchell School of Law (J.D.); Amundson & Campbell; James E. LaFave Law Office; General Counsel, ALC Financial Corporation. Appointed 2012.

**Kimberly Middendorf** North Dakota State University (B.S.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *magna cum laude*); Summer Law Clerk, Schwebel Goetz and Sieben; Judicial Law Clerk, Minnesota Tenth Judicial District; Agricultural Chemical Inspection and Enforcement Manager, Minnesota Department of Agriculture; Department Counsel, Minnesota Department of Agriculture. Appointed 2018.

**James R. Mortenson** University of Minnesota (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Private Practice (1995-99); Due Process Specialist/Hearing Coordinator, Minnesota Department of Education (1999-2008); Administrative Law Judge, Washington D.C. Office of State Superintendent of Education (2008-13). Appointed 2014.

**Christa Moseng** Grinnell College (B.A.); University of Iowa College of Law (J.D.); Appellate Law Clerk to the Hon. Kevin G. Ross, Minnesota Court of Appeals; Judicial Clerk to the Hon. Charles A. Porter, Minnesota Fourth Judicial District Court; Staff Attorney, Minnesota Public Utilities Commission; Supervising Attorney, Minnesota Public Utilities Commission. Appointed 2021.

**Ann C. O'Reilly** University of Wisconsin - Madison (B.A.); University of Minnesota (J.D.); Attorney, Shareholder, LeVander, Gillen & Miller PA (1997-2012); Volunteer Adjunct

Judicial Officer, Hennepin County District Court – Probate & Mental Health Division (2011-12). Appointed 2012.

**Jessica A. Palmer-Denig** University of Wisconsin - Madison (B.A.); University of Wisconsin Law School (J.D., *cum laude* & Order of the Coif); Law Clerk to the Honorable Mary Muehlen Maring, North Dakota Supreme Court (1999-2000); Associate, Dorsey and Whitney LLP (2000-03); Assistant Attorney General, Minnesota Office of the Attorney General (2003-08); Law Clerk to the Honorable Donovan W. Frank, U.S. District Court for the District of Minnesota (2008-09); Trial Attorney, U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (2009-16). Appointed 2016.

**Suzanne Todnem** Wartburg College (B.A.); International Christian University (Japan); University of St. Thomas School of Law (J.D.); First Judicial District; Minnesota Department of Human Services; Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry. Appointed 2022.

#### Office of Administrative Hearings Workers' Compensation Judges

**Chief Judge Jenny L. Starr** University of Minnesota College of Liberal Arts (B.A., *summa cum laude*); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., *cum laude*); Law Clerk, Minnesota Court of Appeals (2003-05); Attorney, Legal Assistance of Dakota County (2005-07); Adjunct Professor, Mitchell Hamline College of Law (2007-14); Attorney, Minnesota Department of Revenue (2007-14); Senior Manager for Tax Policy, Minnesota Department of Revenue (2013-14); Assistant Commissioner, Minnesota Department of Revenue (2014-19). Appointed September 3, 2019.

**Deputy Chief Judge Adam S. Wolkoff** Boston University (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Associate Attorney, Gilmore, Aafedt, Forde, Anderson & Gray, P.A. (1991-1998); Staff Attorney, Travelers Insurance Co. (1998-2002); Managing Attorney, The Hartford (2002-08). Appointed 2008.

**Assistant Chief Judge Radd Kulseth** North Dakota State University (B.A., 1999), William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 2004); Shareholder, Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager, P.A. (2004-2018). Appointed 2018.

**Assistant Chief Judge N. Ameer Pham** Armstrong State University (B.A.); Hamline University School of Law (J.D.); Staff Attorney, Minnesota Office of Administrative Hearings; Associate Attorney, Fields Law Firm; Associate Attorney, Heacox, Hartman, Cosgriff, Johnson, Lane & Feenstra, P.A. Appointed 2021.

**David M. Bateson** University of St. Thomas (B.A., Master's Certificate in Business Communications); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Adjunct Professor, University of St. Thomas School of Law; Litigation Attorney, Rider Bennett, LLP; Director of Mentor Externship, University of St. Thomas School of Law; Attorney, Lind, Jensen, Sullivan and Peterson, P.A.; Assistant Dean of Student Affairs, University of St. Thomas School of Law; Mediator/Arbitrator, Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry. Appointed 2021.

**Stacy P. Bouman** Luther College (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., *cum laude*); Private Practice (1996-2013). Appointed 2013.

**Nicholas Chang** University of St. Thomas (B.A.); University of Wisconsin Law School (J.D.); University of Wisconsin Consumer Law Clinic; Peggy Browning Fellow – Centro de Trabajadores Unidos en La Lucha, North Central States Regional Council of Carpenters; Cummins & Cummins LLP; Staff Attorney, Minnesota Office of Administrative Hearings. Appointed 2020.

**Jacob R. Colling** University of Nebraska - Lincoln (B.A.); University of Wisconsin Law School (J.D.); Assistant Attorney General, Missouri Attorney General's Office; Attorney, Schaefer Hallen, LLC; Shareholder, Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager. Appointed 2023.

**Catherine A. Dallner** University of South Florida; University of Minnesota (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Associate Attorney, Gordon Miller O'Brien; Associate Attorney, Babcock, Locher, Neilson & Mannella. Appointed 1987.

**Stephen R. Daly** Macalester College; University of Minnesota Law School; Kampmeyer,

Kronsnabel, Bader & Daly (1984-2009); Kueppers, Kronsnabel & Daly (2009-2015). Appointed 2015.

**Sandra J. Grove** Carleton College (B.A. *magna cum laude*); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D. *cum laude*); Clerk, Southern Minnesota Regional Legal Services; Clerk, Third Judicial District Court of Minnesota; Associate, Miller & Neary; Associate Attorney, Mahoney, Dougherty & Mahoney; Partner, Castor, Klukas, Logren & Grove; Adjunct Professor, William Mitchell College of Law; Private Practice, Grove Law Office; Senior Litigation Attorney, Joseph M. Goldberg & Associates; Associate Attorney, Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager; Lead Attorney, Law Offices Stilp & Grove. Appointed 2013.

**Grant Hartman** University of Minnesota - Duluth; University of Minnesota Law School; Marshall & Hartman (1983-87), Private Practice (1987-2016). Appointed 2016.

**Kenneth Kimber** Colgate University (B.A.); Washington University School of Law (J.D.); Attorney, Rider Bennett, LLP; Attorney, Hanft Fride, PA; Adjunct Legal Writing Professor, Mitchell Hamline School of Law; Mediator/Arbitrator, Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry. Appointed 2022.

**James K. Kohl** Minnesota State University - Mankato (B.S.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Legal Assistant / Insurance Claims Examiner (1986-90); Private Practice (1993-2012). Appointed 2012.

**Kristina Lund** Occidental College (B.A., *magna cum laude*, 2003); University of Minnesota (J.D., *cum laude*, 2007); Southern Minnesota Regional Legal Services (2005); Shareholder, Robichaud & Alcantara, P.A. (2005-2018). Appointed 2018.

**Kirsten M. Marshall** Hamline University (B.A., *cum laude*, 1999); Hamline University School of Law (J.D., 2002); Attorney, Osterbauer Law Firm (2002-12); Adjunct Professor, William Mitchell School of Law (2014-20). Appointed 2012.

**William J. Marshall** University of Minnesota - Duluth (B.B.A., Master of Industrial Safety); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Assets Protection Manager, Target (1992-96); Safety and Security Manager / HR Representative, North Star Steel (1996-2003); Attorney, Midwest Disability (2003-11). Appointed 2011.

**Elisa M. Murillo** University of Minnesota (B.A.); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, State of Minnesota Forth Judicial District; SiebenCarey; Pearson, Randall & Schumacher, P.A.; Fields Law Firm; Shareholder, Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager, P.A. Appointed 2021.

**Lisa B. Pearson** St. Olaf College (B.A.); Drake University (J.D.); Staff Attorney, Minnesota Workers' Compensation Court of Appeals (1996-98); Staff Attorney, Conley & Borgeson (1998-99); Associate Attorney, Erstad & Riemer, P.A. (1999-2004); Attorney, League of Minnesota Cities (2004-05); Associate Attorney, Kelly R. Rodieck and Associates (2005-18); Adjunct Professor, University of St Thomas (2003-present); Adjunct Professor, Hamline University School of Law (2012-present). Appointed 2018.

**Miriam P. Rykken** Concordia College (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); high school instructor (1976-78); Administrative Fellow, University of Minnesota Extension Service; Attorney, Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager P.A. (1987-99); Judge, Minnesota Workers' Compensation Court of Appeals (1999-2011). Appointed 2011.

**Nicole Surges** University of Minnesota (B.A.); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D.); Judicial Law Clerk, Tenth Judicial District; Staff Attorney, Minnesota Worker's Compensation Court of Appeals; Associate Attorney, Murane, Conlin, White & Brandt; Shareholder, Erstad & Riemer, P.A.) Appointed 2021.

**WORKERS' COMPENSATION COURT OF APPEALS**

**Office:** 405 Judicial Center, 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 539-1210 **Website:** [mn.gov/workcomp/](http://mn.gov/workcomp/) **Email:** [wcca.mail@state.mn.us](mailto:wcca.mail@state.mn.us)

**Law provides:** The five-member court reviews all appealed questions of law and fact concerning workers' compensation claims. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapters 175A, 176)

**Chief Judge Patricia J. Milun** College of St. Benedict (1981); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1985); Workers' compensation attorney, Larsen, Heck, Klimek & Powell; Workers compensation judge, Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry / Office of Administrative Hearings; Deputy Commissioner, Department of Labor and Industry.

**David A Stofferahn** University of Minnesota (B.A., 1969); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1976); Attorney, Sieben, Grose, and Von Holtum. Appointed 2002.

**Deborah K. Sundquist** University of Minnesota (1985); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1988); Attorney, Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager P.A.; Meagher Geer. Appointed 2015.

**Sean M. Quinn** Carnegie Mellon University (B.S., Applied History, 1986); University of Minnesota (J.D. cum laude, 1989); Partner, Falsani, Balmer, Peterson & Quinn (1992-2018). Appointed 2018.

**Thomas J. Christenson** University of Minnesota (1977); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 1981). Shareholder, Quinlivan & Hughes, PA.

**TAX COURT**

**Office:** Minnesota Judicial Center, Suite 245, 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155 **Phone:** (651) 296-2806 **Website:** <https://mn.gov/tax-court/>

**Email:** [info@taxcourt.state.mn.us](mailto:info@taxcourt.state.mn.us)

**Law provides:** The court, composed of three judges, is where taxpayers may file appeals related to any state or local tax, except for special assessments. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 271)

**Chief Judge Jane Bowman** Macalester College (B.A., 2002); William Mitchell College of Law (J.D., 2008); Legislative Assistant, Minnesota State Senate (2002-2007); Housing Justice Center (2008-2012); Hennepin County Attorney Civil Division (2012-2020). Appointed January 13, 2020. Reappointed December 16, 2022.

**Judge Bradford Delapena** University of Pittsburgh (B.A., 1986); University of Wisconsin Law School (J.D. cum laude, 1991); Assistant State Public Defender (1992-1999); Adjunct Professor, University of Minnesota Law School, William Mitchell College of Law (1994-present); Assistant Attorney General, Tax Litigation Division, Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (2000-2007); private practice (2007-2012). Appointed November 30, 2012. Reappointed December 1, 2020. Chief Judge from December 2012 - January 2015; June 2017 - March 2021.

**Judge Wendy Tien** University of Wisconsin-Madison (B.A., 1989); University of Minnesota Law School (J.D., 1993); Civil Attorney, United States Department of Justice Civil Division (2000 - 2007); Trial Attorney, United States Department of Justice Executive Office for United States Trustees (2008 - 2016); Assistant Minnesota Attorney General (2016 - 2019). Appointed November 13, 2019. Reappointed March 2021.

## JUDICIAL-RELATED AGENCIES

### BOARD OF CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION

**Office:** 180 East 5th St., Suite 950, St. Paul, MN 55101

**Phone:** (651) 297-7100 **Website:** [www.cle.mn.gov](http://www.cle.mn.gov)

**Law provides:** The board oversees the administration of the mandatory continuing legal education requirement for attorneys.

### BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

**Office:** 180 East 5th St., Suite 950, St. Paul, MN 55101

**Phone:** (651) 297-1857 **Website:** [www.ble.mn.gov](http://www.ble.mn.gov)

**Law provides:** The board is responsible for overseeing the bar admission process in Minnesota. Board responsibilities include planning and overseeing administration of the Minnesota bar examination; overseeing the process through which bar applicants' character and fitness is investigated and certifications of good character are issued; conducting hearings on character and fitness or other eligibility issues for denied bar applicants; reviewing and recommending amendments to the Minnesota Rules for Admission to the Bar; and reviewing all bar admission policy and administrative matters. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Section 481.01)

### BOARD OF LEGAL CERTIFICATION

**Office:** 180 East 5th St., Suite 950, St. Paul, MN 55101

**Phone:** (651) 297-1857 **Website:** [www.blc.mn.gov](http://www.blc.mn.gov)

**Law provides:** The board is responsible for accrediting independent agencies to certify certain Minnesota attorneys as specialists. Attorneys certified as specialists in particular areas of law may advertise their specialties. Minnesota attorneys who are certified as specialists must provide evidence of substantial involvement in the specialty area, pass a written examination in the specialty area, and complete at least 20 hours of continuing legal education courses in the specialty area every three years.

### BOARD OF PARDONS

**Office:** 1450 Energy Park Dr., Suite 200, St. Paul, MN 55108

**Phone:** (651) 361-7171 **Website:** [mn.gov/doc/about/pardon-board](http://mn.gov/doc/about/pardon-board)

**Law provides:** The board may grant pardons, commutations and pardons extraordinary to applicants. The board consists of the governor, chief justice of the Supreme Court and attorney general. It meets twice yearly, and the meetings are open to the public. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 638) The board sends applications by mail once eligibility requirements have been established.

### BOARD ON JUDICIAL STANDARDS

**Office:** 1270 Northland Drive, Suite 160, Mendota Heights, MN 55120

**Phone:** (651) 296-3999 **Website:** [www.bjs.state.mn.us](http://www.bjs.state.mn.us) **E-mail:** [judicial.standards@state.mn.us](mailto:judicial.standards@state.mn.us)

**Law provides:** The board of 10 lawyers, judges and public members investigates allegations of misconduct by Minnesota judges, recommends judicial discipline to the Supreme Court, and issues public reprimands and private warnings. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Section 490.15)

### CLIENT SECURITY BOARD

**Office:** 445 Minnesota Street, Suite 2400, St. Paul, MN 55101

**Phone:** (651) 296-3952 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3601 **Website:** [csb.mncourts.gov/](http://csb.mncourts.gov/)

**Court rules provide:** The board is established by the supreme court and funded by lawyers' registration fees. The board's five lawyer members and two non-lawyer members reimburse clients who suffer a loss of money or other property from the dishonesty of their attorneys.

### COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL SELECTION

**Office of the Governor:** 130 State Capitol, 75 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Email:** [judicial.selection@state.mn.us](mailto:judicial.selection@state.mn.us)

**Website:** [mn.gov/governor/administration/judicialappointments/](http://mn.gov/governor/administration/judicialappointments/)

**Law provides:** The commission meets to recommend candidates to district judge positions for unscheduled vacancies that occur. These vacancies occur prior to a judge's elected term being completed. The members make their recommendations to the governor. The judges that are appointed must run for election at the next general election that occurs more than one year after the governor's appointment. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 480B)

### LAWYERS PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY BOARD

**Office:** 445 Minnesota Street, Suite 2400, St. Paul, MN 55101

**Phone:** (651) 296-3952 **Toll-free:** (800) 657-3601 **Website:** [lprb.mncourts.gov/](http://lprb.mncourts.gov/)

**Court rules provide:** The board oversees the lawyers professional responsibility office, which investigates complaints of alleged lawyer misconduct and prosecutes disciplinary actions against lawyers.

#### SENTENCING GUIDELINES COMMISSION

**Office:** 658 Cedar Street, Suite G-58, Saint Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 296-0144 **Website:** [mn.gov/sentencing-guidelines/](http://mn.gov/sentencing-guidelines/)

**Email:** [sentencing.guidelines@state.mn.us](mailto:sentencing.guidelines@state.mn.us)

**Law provides:** The 11-member commission seeks to reduce the disparity in sentencing practices in regard to length of prison terms and to establish goals for sentence uniformity and proportionality. It is composed of jurists, attorneys in public service, law enforcement officials, correction officials and public members. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Section 244.09)

#### STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC DEFENSE (STATE PUBLIC DEFENDER)

**Office:** 331 S. 2nd. Ave., Suite 900, Minneapolis, MN 55401

**Phone:** (612) 349-2565 **Website:** [www.pubdef.state.mn.us](http://www.pubdef.state.mn.us)

**Law provides:** The seven-member board approves and recommends a budget to the Legislature and establishes procedures for distribution of state funding for the board, office of state public defender, judicial district public defenders and public defense corporations. The board approves standards for the offices of the state and district public defenders, and for the conduct of all appointed counsel systems as established by the state public defender. The board also appoints the state public defender and all judicial district public defenders. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Section 611.215)

#### STATE GUARDIAN AD LITEM BOARD

**Office:** Minnesota Judicial Center Suite G-27, 25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155

**Phone:** (651) 215-9467 **Website:** [mn.gov/guardian-ad-litem/](http://mn.gov/guardian-ad-litem/)

**Law provides:** The seven-member board creates and administers a statewide, independent guardian ad litem program to advocate for the best interests of children, minor parents, and incompetent adults in juvenile and family court. (Laws 2010, c 309 sec. 5)





*Special Section Commemorating  
The Indian Citizenship Act  
of 1924*

## *Foreword*

In my family, voting is a tradition. My mother took me to the voting booth every year as she filled out her ballot and emphasized the importance of having a say in who represents us. Now, I take my daughter with me when I vote in federal, state, local, and tribal elections, so she knows that this is one way that we, as Native people, can say we are still here, and our voices matter.

The centennial anniversary of the Indian Citizenship Act is a reminder for all of us that the systems in which we operate today were not built by or for Native people – but rather, to erase and eliminate us. For far too long, Native people had no say in the government that dictated nearly every aspect of our lives, and gaining citizenship required giving up tribal citizenship and assimilating into American culture. This is only one piece of the long, traumatic history of erasing Indigenous identity.

We have come a long way in building strong relationships with the sovereign Tribes that share geography with Minnesota and the United States, but we still have further to go. It has only been one hundred years since Congress extended US citizenship to Native people, recognizing the original people of these lands as citizens of the United States. And now I am proud to be an Ojibwe woman wherever I go – in the community, in the halls of the Minnesota State Capitol, and in the voting booth, and proud Native people now have a say in decisions made about us, without giving up our identity or tribal citizenship.

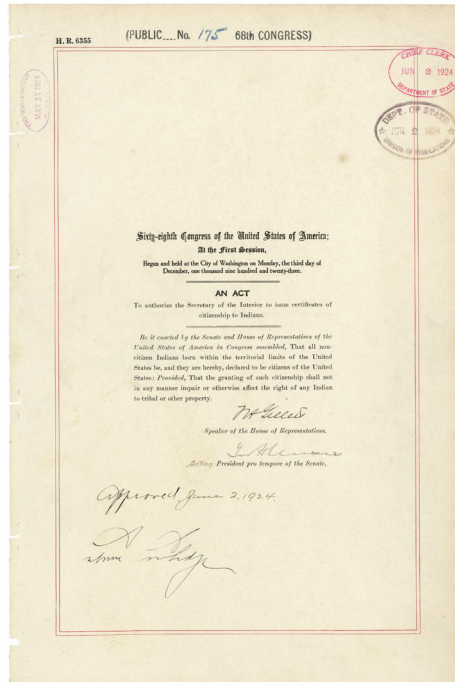
*Peggy Flanagan is Minnesota's 50th Lieutenant Governor, an enrolled member of the White Earth Band of Ojibwe, and currently the highest-ranking Native woman elected to executive office in the country.*

On June 2, 1924 President Calvin Coolidge signed the Indian Citizenship Act which declared all non-citizen Indians born within the territorial limits of the United States to be citizens. The Act authorized the Secretary of Interior to issue certificates of citizenship to Native Americans.


The Indian Citizenship Act was, in part, a response to recognize the thousands of Native Americans who served in the armed forces during the First World War.

However, despite the enactment of the law, citizenship was not a guarantee for Native Americans. The law included a provision that citizenship could be denied if it might, “impair or otherwise affect the right of any Indian to tribal or other property.”

Nearly two decades after the Indian Citizenship Act was passed, Congress saw a need to reaffirm and extend citizenship rights to Indigenous peoples through the Nationality Act of 1940.



## *Timeline of Native American Citizenship*

- 
- 1776 Declaration of Independence signed
  - 1788 U.S. Constitution enacted
  - 1831 Treaty of Dancing Rabbit Creek was ratified, allowing Mississippi Choctaw to become citizens
  - 1857 Supreme Court ruling in *Dred Scott v. Sandford* said Native people could become citizens through naturalization
  - 1868 the Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution declared all persons “born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof” were citizens; the “jurisdiction” requirement was interpreted to exclude most Native Americans
  - 1870 Civil Rights Act of 1866 was ratified by Congress repeating the exclusion of Native Americans from citizenship based on birth location
  - 1884 Supreme Court ruling in *Elk v. Wilkins* reaffirmed the exclusion of Native people from U.S. citizenship
  - 1887 Dawes Act passed by Congress granting American citizenship to all Native Americans who accepted individual land grants under the provisions of statutes and treaties
  - 1924 Indian Citizenship Act was passed by Congress granting birthright citizenship with exceptions
  - 1940 Nationality Act was passed by Congress reaffirming Native people’s birthright citizenship

“...The bill as passed automatically make every Indian born within the territorial limits of the United States a full citizen.

“The bill is just what the Indians of the Red Lake reservation have been fighting for,”

said Edward L. Rogers, County Attorney of Cass county and member of the tribe, and president of the General Council of Minnesota Chippewas, It only gives them the right to vote, however, and does not affect government allotments or rights to tribal funds...”

The Tomahawk - June 5, 1924

Justice and Fair Dealing for every Indian who desires to become a good citizen.

THE TOMAHAWK

Published in behalf of, and to secure the welfare of the Indians of the United States.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE MINNESOTA CHIPPEWAS. TRUTH AND FAITH.

Vol. XXII.

No. 4

THE TOMAHAWK.

Official Organ of the Minnesota Chippewas.

L. LEAVER, Editor and Publisher. Published at the Press-Print at White Earth Agency, Minnesota.

Subscription: \$1.00 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Bureaucracy a la Mode.

(By Joseph W. Lattimer) Our Bureau of Indian Affairs... The Bureau of Indian Affairs... The Bureau of Indian Affairs... The Bureau of Indian Affairs...

Bill for Repayment to Indians Awaiting President's Signature

President Coolidge is expected to sign soon the bill passed by the House...

Bill Makes All Indians Citizens

House Bill 12456, which makes every Indian born within the territorial limits of the United States a full citizen...

White Earth, Becker County, Minnesota, Thursday, June 5, 1924.

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"...Up to the time of the adoption of the citizenship measure by congress probably not over forty-five per cent of the Indians of the United States had gone through the regular naturalization process and been granted citizenship papers. Many, no doubt, in places where they were known, were granted the right of franchise without question as to their citizenship, because election boards have been a little slow in refusing to give ballots to the 'first Americans'...."

*Windom Reporter reprinting from the Pipestone Star*

THE WINDOM REPORTER, WINDOM, MINNESOTA				Page Three
<p><b>GRAND TRIP</b>  <b>AL. A. R. CON.</b>  <b>WON AT BOSTON.</b>            The Republican club national convention at Boston, Mass., took place here on the 10th. The club of the Windom was held there on the 10th. The club of the Windom was held there on the 10th. The club of the Windom was held there on the 10th.</p>	<p><b>YALEGREN DRUG STORE ROBBED</b>            Early Sunday morning while open for his store Mr. Yauger found that thieves had broken in during the night. An entrance had been effected through a back window after attempts had been made to force open the door of his store.</p>	<p><b>GOOD BOADS</b>            A man who runs an automobile repair shop from a road house at Windom, Minn., has been fined \$100 for not paying the tax collector, but pays the garage and oil stations.</p>	<p><b>YOUNGARD SWEEP THROUGH</b>  <b>ABLE FRIDAY EVENING</b>            People of Village Escaped in A.M. A tornado that threatened to hit the town of Arden on the 10th, but resulted in putting that little village "on the map" as a center of public interest and a source of revenue from many miles around occurred about six o'clock last Friday evening.</p>	<p>In places where they were known, were granted the right of franchise without question as to their citizenship, because election boards have been a little slow in refusing to give ballots to the "first Americans." Any question that might have existed in the past concerning Indian citizenship and their right to vote has now apparently been cleared. The act of congress giving all Indians full citizenship in no way affects the standing of them as Indians, such as land grants, etc., are covered—Pipestone Star.</p>
<p><b>ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS</b>            One hundred and fifty dollars in goods were taken and ten dollars in cash from the register. In suit for this inclusive, a sack of money left on the counter.</p>	<p><b>High Road Tax</b>            And low gasoline, oil and repair tax. Well-improved and economically but well-lit smooth roads. And high way for gasoline, oil and repair.</p>	<p><b>High Road Tax</b>            And low gasoline, oil and repair tax. Well-improved and economically but well-lit smooth roads. And high way for gasoline, oil and repair.</p>	<p><b>INDIANS GRANTED FULL CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS</b>  <b>Act Recently Passed by Congress Gives All Red Men Voting Privilege.</b>            It has been known in Pipestone that an act of congress approved on June 2, 1924, has given to all of the Indians in the United States full citizenship rights, together with all rights of suffrage the same as enjoyed by other natives here on naturalized citizens.</p>	<p><b>SPEND IT ON CARDS</b>            Now that the state is furnishing signs to direct tourists to free camp sites, money raised in localities to buy such signs is being used to buy camp signs.</p>
<p><b>WINDOM TRANSFER</b>  <b>MARIE LANE</b>            Phones Residence 350</p>	<p><b>WINDOM TRANSFER</b>  <b>MARIE LANE</b>            Phones Residence 350</p>	<p><b>WINDOM TRANSFER</b>  <b>MARIE LANE</b>            Phones Residence 350</p>	<p><b>WINDOM TRANSFER</b>  <b>MARIE LANE</b>            Phones Residence 350</p>	<p><b>WINDOM TRANSFER</b>  <b>MARIE LANE</b>            Phones Residence 350</p>

**Red Crown**  
 The High-Grade Gasoline  
 Means Your Money's Worth of Mileage



“...The proposed act will throw down the present bars that have prevented many Indians from becoming citizens and open the way to them by making application to the Secretary of the Interior and procuring a certificate.

In explaining why there are 125,000 Indians that are not citizens Commissioner [of Indian Affairs] Burke stated that under the present law they could not achieve citizenship unless they left their reservations, separated themselves from their tribes and took on themselves the habits and mode of living of white people..”

**Dr. H. E. HARBO**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
Surgical Work  
Hospital Service  
Phone 85  
Rooms 2, 3, 4 Minn.

**P. F. SCHROEDER**  
LAWYER  
115 E. First National Bldg.  
St. Paul, Minn.  
Special attention given to real estate, probate, and all other matters.  
Office hours 9:30 to 12:30 a. m. and 2:30 to 5:30 p. m.

**O. SLETVOLD**  
LAWYER  
CITY OF ALL COURTS  
115 E. First National Bldg.  
St. Paul, Minn.  
Special attention given to real estate, probate, and all other matters.  
Office hours 9:30 to 12:30 a. m. and 2:30 to 5:30 p. m.

**Edmund L. Rogers**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
143 ALBER, MINN.  
St. Paul, Minn.

**Frank Beall**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
143 ALBER, MINN.  
St. Paul, Minn.

**A. J. Powers,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
143 ALBER, MINN.  
St. Paul, Minn.

**Up Your**  
LAWYER  
143 ALBER, MINN.  
St. Paul, Minn.

**Expenses His Thanks.**  
I wish to express my most sincere thanks to the committee that organized the entertainment given recently in my behalf, especially to Mrs. L. Lynch, who had the matter in charge, all to the generous people for their hearty response.  
—James Kearney.

**More Deaths.**  
Several cases of scarlet fever reported in the village. The cases have been quarantined. Miss Thelma Davis, nine years, who has been isolated. White Earth for several months past, arrived here the first of week from a brief visit with friends in Wisconsin, Canada.

**Deaths of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur.**  
Deaths will be announced here on the occasion of their wedding day at St. Arthur St. Paul, who has been very low with bacterial pneumonia following attack of the influenza.

**Three travelers and son.**  
Three travelers and son "Dad" of Beaulieu, were visiting White Earth relative the first of week. Their disposal of several feet more wide, rare, and valuable, engine at the power house, brought a new car from Minneapolis.

**WIFE OF BURNED FUGITIVE.**  
Jan. 21, March 6.  
The wife of a man who was a fugitive from the law, and who was arrested and imprisoned in the State Prison at St. Paul, Minn., for the crime of murder, is now residing in White Earth, Minn. She is the wife of a man who was a fugitive from the law, and who was arrested and imprisoned in the State Prison at St. Paul, Minn., for the crime of murder.

**White Earth and Dawson.**  
The White Earth and Dawson, Minn., are now in a state of peace and harmony. The two villages are now in a state of peace and harmony. The two villages are now in a state of peace and harmony.

**Quality Counts.**  
Who buying Groceries or anything else you may need, is always sure to buy the best. There is always fresh and the best that money can buy.  
**Groceries, Shoes, Hardware, etc.**  
and everything usually found in a store.  
**Our Prices are Right.**  
The B. L. Fairbanks Co.  
Big Lake, Wash., Minn.

**Ed. Rogers' Contract as Attorney for Chippewas Turned Down by Department.**

The Indian Department never authorized the appointment of Ed. Rogers, of Walker, and Counselor at Law, as attorney for the Minnesota Chippewas. The matter of an attorney for the Indians has been a controversy for many years. Mr. Walter Hallinger, of Washington, D. C., has represented the Chippewas for many years but without success. Various other attorneys have been appointed but none have been able to secure a satisfactory result. Mr. Rogers was appointed as attorney for the Chippewas in 1902, but his appointment was never confirmed by the Indian Department. The Indian Department has now decided to appoint a new attorney for the Chippewas.

**White Earth Bus and Express Line.**  
P. C. MARTIN, Prop.  
Let us do your DRYING  
between White Earth and Dawson. My prices are right and we will finish guaranteed.  
White Earth, Minn.

**Indian Citizenship Measure Favored.**

The door of citizenship will be opened to approximately 125,000 American Indians by a bill which has been favorably reported by the Committee on Indian Affairs of the House of Representatives. The measure is the work of the Indian Department. The bill is introduced by Chairman Snyder of the Committee on Indian Affairs. It has been introduced by the Secretary of the Interior to secure a certificate of citizenship to any non-citizen Indian born within the territorial limits of the United States who may apply for it. On the measure of the citizenship bill, the bill states "he or she shall be a citizen of the United States." A proviso stipulates that the citizen also shall not in any manner impair or otherwise affect the right of the Indian to trial and other provisions.

**News of White Earth and vicinity.**  
About the Tomahawk. Attorney F. D. Hession was on the dock last week during the past week.  
W. H. Lusk, of Calgary, was in White Earth after the last part of last week.  
Joe J. Fairbanks, of Spirit Lake, was a caller in White Earth last of the week.  
Mrs. L. Lusk and Mr. and Mrs. Hession were in White Earth on Saturday last.  
The B. L. Fairbanks Co. for your service in groceries and cloth.  
If you have received notice of the expiration of your subscription to "The Tomahawk," notify your post office without delay if you wish to continue taking the paper.  
"Dress Daily" published by Chicago News Publishing Co., a first class publication at the annual subscription price of \$1.00 per year.  
B. L. Fairbanks returned last Saturday from a brief business visit to St. Paul in the interests of the B. L. Fairbanks Company.  
White Earth has taken in the "The Tomahawk" Company and is now in a state of peace and harmony with the high school authorities in White Earth Friday evening.  
Mrs. Lou Wright, returned to her home at Mankato on the first of week after a brief visit to White Earth on Saturday.  
The B. L. Fairbanks Co. for your service in groceries and cloth.

**Saturday's Specials.**

5 lbs. SEAR	50c	5 lb. Flour	\$2.75
10 lb. FLOUR	1.00	10 lb. SOAP (Ames & Co)	1.00
10 lb. BEET TRAIL COFFEE	1.00	10 lb. SOAP	1.00
10 lb. BUNNY OATMEAL	1.00	10 lb. SOAP	1.00
10 lb. BROWN	1.00	10 lb. SOAP	1.00
10 lb. CANNED MILK	1.00	10 lb. SOAP	1.00
1 lb. Air Jam	1.00	10 lb. SOAP	1.00
		10 lb. SOAP	1.00

**Selkirk Store.**  
White Earth, Minn.

**TO THE NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS.**

If you are interested in the welfare of your race, you can assist the cause to a great extent by subscribing for

**The Tomahawk,**  
The only strictly Indian newspaper in America.

One Year \$1.50 Six Months 75c.

**The YOUTH'S COMPANION**

For other people who belong to your Whole Family

Offer No. 1  
1. The Youth's Companion  
2. The Youth's Companion  
3. The Youth's Companion

Offer No. 2  
1. The Youth's Companion  
2. The Youth's Companion  
3. The Youth's Companion

All for \$2.50

**THE OPEN ROAD**

THE OPEN ROAD MAGAZINE, 318 Republic Street, Boston, Mass.

**AGENTS WANTED.**

You are made by nature an excellent candidate for the position of an agent for the "Tomahawk" Company. You are made by nature an excellent candidate for the position of an agent for the "Tomahawk" Company. You are made by nature an excellent candidate for the position of an agent for the "Tomahawk" Company.

"...The effect of the bill and the real status of the Indian can, however, be tested at once. He is now supposed to have every right of an American citizen.

Let him claim the right which all citizens are presumed to exercise - the right to go to the polls and cast his ballot. Let him, therefore, fulfill at once the voting requirements of the state in which he is a resident. Let him register, get his name on the polling list, and then use the power of the ballot to effect his salvation and the best welfare of the community..."

### The Tomahawk - July 10, 1924

**MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

**Justice and Fair Dealing for every Indian who desires to become a good citizen.**

# THE TOMAHAWK.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE MINNESOTA CHIPPEWAS.  
Truth before Favor.

**Published in behalf of, and to secure the welfare of the Indians of the United States.**

White Earth, Becker County, Minnesota, Thursday, July 10, 1924.No. 9

**THE TOMAHAWK.**  
Official Organ of the Minnesota Chippewas.  
Editor and Publisher:  
National Council at  
White Earth Agency, Minnesota.  
Record at the residence of White Earth, Minn., on each issue of the second class.  
Subscription 10 CENTS PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.  
**The American Indian Citizenship Measure.**  
On the 10th of last month President Coolidge signed the bill creating citizenship for the Indians. The new law states that any Indian born in the United States who is over 18 years of age and is not an idiot, insane, or otherwise incompetent may apply to the nearest federal court for citizenship. The bill also provides that the court may grant citizenship to any Indian who is over 18 years of age and is not an idiot, insane, or otherwise incompetent.

### Illustration of Mechanization Bureaucracy

The illustration depicts a complex, multi-tiered structure representing a bureaucratic system. At the top, a figure labeled 'President' sits on a throne. Below him are several layers of officials, each with a specific title and a corresponding symbol. The structure is supported by a base of workers or citizens. The illustration is a satirical take on the complexity and hierarchy of government bureaucracy.

### Here Ceremony is Witnessed Here During Recent Celebration.

Mr. C. J. Mitchell is depicted as the Chippewa of Minnesota. The illustration shows a ceremony taking place, with a central figure and several other participants. The scene is set outdoors, possibly on a reservation or a public square. The ceremony appears to be a significant event, with a large gathering of people.

### White Earth Bus and Express Line.

**DRIVING**  
P. C. MARTIN, Prop.  
Let us save your DRIVING because White Earth and Ogish are so close, and our service is so good. We have obtained their consent and approval. The initiative was extended to all agencies of White Earth, Minn., and Ogish.

### The Quality Store

## B. S. Fairbanks.

Years of experience in buying and selling groceries has taught us that the public want the best.

Men and Women's Wearing Apparel-Boots and Shoes

is complete and up-to-date  
"Buy where the buying is good."

Come in and see what great buying power a little money will have in this up-to-date store.

### B. S. FAIRBANKS.

White Earth, Minnesota.



# Chapter Seven

## Local Government

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## COUNTIES IN MINNESOTA

When Minnesota officially became a territory in 1849, it followed the lead of other territories to the east and adopted county and township forms of government. This system of local governance was originally derived from England. In October of 1849 the first five counties of the state were established: Benton, Itasca, Ramsey, Wabasha, and Washington.

The State of Minnesota has grown from five counties in 1849 to 87 counties today. Ramsey County is the smallest in land area, encompassing less than 170 square miles. St. Louis County has the largest land area with over 6,000 square miles. County populations range from over 1.19 million in Hennepin County to 3,300 in Traverse County.

**Law provides:** Counties are governed by an elected board of commissioners and administrative officers who serve four-year terms. Alternate forms of government may be adopted, chiefly to allow for an elected executive, a manager or administrator, or appointed administrative officers. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 375A)

**Functions:** Counties are responsible for property tax assessment, tax administration, elections, record keeping, transportation, planning and zoning, solid waste management, environment, parks and water management, law enforcement, courts and health and human services.

Additional information about Minnesota's counties is available from the Association of Minnesota Counties, 125 Charles Ave., St. Paul 55103-2108, (651) 224-3344, [www.mncounties.org](http://www.mncounties.org).

Links to county websites can be found at [www.sos.state.mn.us](http://www.sos.state.mn.us)

**AITKIN COUNTY (1)**

**Courthouse: 209 2nd St. NW, Aitkin 56431**

**Phone: (218) 927-7354**

**Website: www.co.aitkin.mn.us**

Established May 23, 1857      2019 Population 15,886  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 7A, 10A  
 Land Area 1,828 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	James Ratz	2027
Auditor	Kirk Peysar	2027
Commissioner District 1	Mark Wedel	2027
Commissioner District 2	Laurie Westerlund	2025
Commissioner District 3	Travis Leiviska	2027
Commissioner District 4	Bret Sample	2027
Commissioner District 5	Michael Kearney	2027
Engineer	John Welle	Appointed
Recorder	Tara Snyder	2027
Sheriff	Daniel Guida	2027
Treasurer	Lori Grams	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Penny Harms	Appointed



**ANOKA COUNTY (2)**

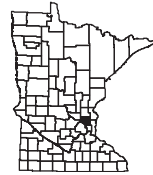
**Government Center: 2100 3rd Ave., Anoka 55303**

**Phone: (763) 324-4000**

**Website: www.co.anoka.mn.us**

Established December 30, 1899      2019 Population 356,921  
 Judicial District 10      Congressional District 3, 5, 6      Legislative District 27B, 30B, 31A, 31B, 32A, 32B, 34B, 35A, 35B 36A, 39A, 39B  
 Land Area 440 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brad Johnson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Matt Look	2025
Commissioner District 2	Julie Braastad	2025
Commissioner District 3	Robyn West	2025
Commissioner District 4	Mandy Meisner	2027
Commissioner District 5	Mike Gamache	2027
Engineer	Doug Fischer	Appointed
Sheriff	Brad Wise	2027
Veteran Service Officer	John Kriesel	Appointed



**BECKER COUNTY (3)**

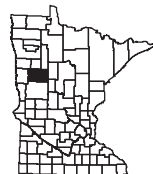
**Courthouse: 915 Lake Ave., Detroit Lakes 56501**

**Phone: (218) 846-7311**

**Website: www.co.becker.mn.us**

Established March 18, 1858      2019 Population 34,423  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 7,8      Legislative District 2B, 4B, 5A  
 Land Area 1,297 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brian W. McDonald	2027
Auditor	Mary Hendrickson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Erica Jepson	2027
Commissioner District 2	David Meyer	2027
Commissioner District 3	John Okeson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Richard Vareberg	2025
Commissioner District 5	Barry Nelson	2025
Engineer	Jim Olson	Appointed
Recorder	Susan Syvertson	2027
Sheriff	Todd Glander	2027
Treasurer	Mary Hendrickson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Matt Erickson	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### BELTRAMI COUNTY (4)

Courthouse: 701 Minnesota Ave. NW, Bemidji 56601

Phone: (218) 333-8448

Website: [www.co.beltrami.mn.us](http://www.co.beltrami.mn.us)

Established February 28, 1866      2019 Population 47,188  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 2A, 2B  
 Land Area 2,501 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	David L. Hanson	2027
Auditor	JoDee Treat	2027
Commissioner District 1	Craig Gaasvig	2027
Commissioner District 2	Joel Gould	2027
Commissioner District 3	Richard Anderson	2027
Commissioner District 4	Tim Sumner	2027
Commissioner District 5	John J. Carlson	2027
Engineer	Bruce Hasbargen	Appointed
Recorder	Charlene D. Sturk	Appointed
Sheriff	Jason Riggs	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Shane Gustafson	Appointed



### BENTON COUNTY (5)

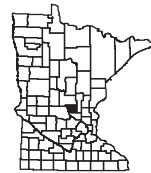
Government Center: 531 Dewey St., Box 129, Foley 56329

Phone: (320) 968-5000

Website: [www.co.benton.mn.us](http://www.co.benton.mn.us)

Established October 27, 1849      2019 Population 40,889  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 6      Legislative District 10B, 13B, 14B  
 Land Area 405 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Karl L. Schmidt	2027
Auditor	Christine Scherbing	2027
Commissioner District 1	Scott Johnson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Edward Popp	2027
Commissioner District 3	Steven Heinen	2027
Commissioner District 4	Jared J. Gapinski	2025
Commissioner District 5	Beth Schlagen	2025
Sheriff	Troy Heck	2027
Veteran Service Officer	George L. Fiedler	Appointed



### BIG STONE COUNTY (6)

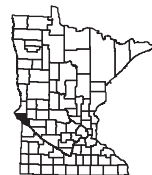
Courthouse: 20 2nd St. SE, Ortonville 56278

Phone: (320) 839-6366

Website: [www.bigstonecounty.org](http://www.bigstonecounty.org)

Established February 20, 1862      2019 Population 4,991  
 Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 12A  
 Land Area 490 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Maggie Cluver	2027
Auditor	Michelle R. Knutson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Chad Zimmel	2027
Commissioner District 2	Wade Athey	2027?
Commissioner District 3	Brent Olson	2027?
Commissioner District 4	Roger Sandberg	2027?
Commissioner District 5	Jeff Klages	2025
Engineer	Jorden Roggenbuck	Appointed
Recorder	Laura Berger	2027
Sheriff	Mark Brown	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Ward Odom	Appointed



**BLUE EARTH COUNTY (7)**

**Courthouse: 204 S. 5th St., Box 8608, Mankato 56001**

**Phone: (507) 304-4000**

**Website: [www.blueearthcountymn.gov](http://www.blueearthcountymn.gov)**

Established March 5, 1853

2019 Population 67,653

Judicial District 5

Congressional District 1

Legislative District 15B, 18A, 18B, 22A, 22B

Land Area 737 sq. miles

Board meets every Every other Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Patrick McDermott	2027
Commissioner District 1	Patty O'Connor	2027
Commissioner District 2	Vance Stuehrenberg	2027
Commissioner District 3	Mark Piepho	2025
Commissioner District 4	Kevin Paap	2025
Commissioner District 5	Kip Bruender	2025
Engineer	Ryan Thilges	Appointed
Sheriff	Jeff Wersal	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Michal McLaughlin	Appointed



**BROWN COUNTY (8)**

**Courthouse: Courthouse Square, Box 248, New Ulm 56073**

**Phone: (507) 233-6600**

**Website: [www.co.brown.mn.us](http://www.co.brown.mn.us)**

Established February 20, 1855

2019 Population 25,008

Judicial District 5

Congressional District 1,7

Legislative District 15B

Land Area 610 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 3rd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Charles Hanson	2027
Auditor	Kelly Hotovec	2027?
Commissioner District 1	Dave Borchert	2025
Commissioner District 2	Anton (Tony) Berg	2027
Commissioner District 3	Scott A. Windschitl	
2025 Commissioner District 4	Brian Braun	2027
Commissioner District 5	Jeffrey Veerkamp	2027
Engineer	Wayne Stevens	Appointed
Recorder	Mary Schreiner	2027
Sheriff	Jason Seidl	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Greg Peterson	Appointed



**CARLTON COUNTY (9)**

**Courthouse: 301 Walnut Ave., Carlton 55718**

**Phone: (218) 384-4281**

**Website: [www.co.carlton.mn.us](http://www.co.carlton.mn.us)**

Established May 23, 1857

2019 Population 35,871

Judicial District 6

Congressional District 8

Legislative District 11A

Land Area 862 sq. miles

Board meets every 2nd Tuesday, 4th Monday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Lauri Ketola	2027
Auditor	Kevin DeVriendt	2027?
Commissioner District 1	Dick Brenner	2025
Commissioner District 2	Marv Brodie	2027
Commissioner District 3	Thomas R. Proulx	2025
Commissioner District 4	Susan Zmyslony	2027
Commissioner District 5	Gary E. Peterson	2025
Engineer	YinYeene Numann	Appointed
Recorder	Kris Basilici	Appointed
Sheriff	Kelly Lake	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Duane Brownie	Appointed





## Chapter Seven Local Government

### CARVER COUNTY (10)

Courthouse: 600 E. 4th St., Chaska 55318

Phone: (952) 361-1500

Website: [www.co.carver.mn.us](http://www.co.carver.mn.us)

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 105,089  
Judicial District 1      Congressional District 6      Legislative District 17B, 48A, 48B  
Land Area 357 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Mark Metz	2027
Commissioner District 1	Gayle O. Degler	2027
Commissioner District 2	Tom Workman	2027
Commissioner District 3	Matt Udermann	2025
Commissioner District 4	Tim Lynch	2027
Commissioner District 5	John P. Fahey	2027
Engineer	Lyndon Colebrook-Robjent	Appointed
Sheriff	Jason Kamerud	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Daniel Tengwall	Appointed



### CASS COUNTY (11)

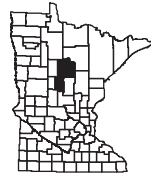
Courthouse: 303 Minnesota Ave. West, P.O. Box 3000, Walker 56484

Phone: (218) 547-7260

Website: [www.co.cass.mn.us](http://www.co.cass.mn.us)

Established September 1, 1851      2019 Population 29,779  
Judicial District 9      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 2B, 5A, 5B, 6A  
Land Area 2,412 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Benjamin Lindstrom	2027
Commissioner District 1	Neal Gaalswyk	2027
Commissioner District 2	Bob Kangas	2025
Commissioner District 3	Jeff Peterson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Scott Bruns	2027
Commissioner District 5	Rick Haaland	2025
Engineer	Darrick Anderson	Appointed
Recorder	Katie Norby	2027
Sheriff	Bryan Welk	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Kristy Smart	Appointed



### CHIPPEWA COUNTY (12)

Courthouse: 629 N. 11th St., Montevideo 56265

Phone: (320) 269-7447

Website: [www.co.chippewa.mn.us](http://www.co.chippewa.mn.us)

Established February 20, 1862      2019 Population 11,800  
Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 15A, 16A  
Land Area 582 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Matthew Haugen	2027
Auditor	Michelle May	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Matt Gilbertson	2023
Commissioner District 2	Candice Jaenisch	2025
Commissioner District 3	David Nordaune	2025
Commissioner District 4	Bill Pauling	2025
Commissioner District 5	David Lieser	2023
Engineer	Steve Kubista	Appointed
Recorder	Amy Rodeberg	Appointed
Sheriff	Derek Olson	2027
Treasurer	Michelle May	Appointed
Veteran Service Officer	Tim Kolhei	Appointed

**CHISAGO COUNTY (13)**

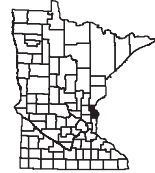
Government Center: 313 N. Main St., Center City 55012

Phone: (651) 213-8830

Website: [www.chisagocounty.us](http://www.chisagocounty.us)

Established September 1, 1851      2019 Population 56,579  
 Judicial District 10      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 11B, 28A, 28B  
 Land Area 419 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Wednesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Janet Reiter	2027
Auditor	Bridgitte S. Conrad	2027
Commissioner District 1	Jim Swenson	2027
Commissioner District 2	Rick Greene	2027
Commissioner District 3	Marlys Dunne	2027
Commissioner District 4	Ben Montzka	2027
Commissioner District 5	Dan Dahlberg	2025
Engineer	Joe Triplett	Appointed
Recorder	Karen Long	2027?
Sheriff	Brandon Thyen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Bryan Brown	Appointed



**CLAY COUNTY (14)**

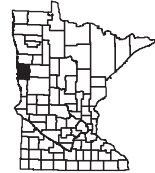
Courthouse: 807 N. 11th St., Box 280, Moorhead 56560

Phone: (218) 299-5006

Website: [www.co.clay.mn.us](http://www.co.clay.mn.us)

Established March 8, 1862      2019 Population 64,222  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 1B, 4A, 4B  
 Land Area 1,045 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brian Melton	2027
Auditor	Lori J. Johnson	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Paul Krabbenhof	2027
Commissioner District 2	Frank Gross	2025
Commissioner District 3	Jenny Mongeau	2027
Commissioner District 4	Kevin Campbell	2027
Commissioner District 5	David Ebinger	2025
Engineer	David Overbo	Appointed
Recorder	Kimberley Savageau	Appointed
Sheriff	Mark Empting	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Curtis Cannon	Appointed



**CLEARWATER COUNTY (15)**

Courthouse: 213 Main Ave. N., Bagley 56621

Phone: (218) 694-6520

Website: [www.co.clearwater.mn.us](http://www.co.clearwater.mn.us)

Established 24-Dec-02      2019 Population 8,818  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 2A, 2B  
 Land Area 1,000 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kathryn Lorschbach	2027
Auditor	Allen L. Paulson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Mark Titera	2027
Commissioner District 2	Dean Newland	2025
Commissioner District 3	Stuart Dukek	2027
Commissioner District 4	John A. Nelson	2025
Commissioner District 5	Mark Larson	2027
Engineer	Daniel Sauve	Appointed
Recorder	Brenda L. Knable	2027
Sheriff	Darin Halverson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Logan LeClair	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### COOK COUNTY (16)

Courthouse: 411 West 2nd St., Grand Marais 55604

Phone: (218) 387-3000

Website: [www.co.cook.mn.us](http://www.co.cook.mn.us)

Established March 9, 1874    2019 Population 5,463  
 Judicial District 3    Congressional District 8    Legislative District 3A  
 Land Area 1,346 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 3rd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Molly Hicken	2027
Auditor	Braidy Powers	2027
Commissioner District 1	Debra White	2027
Commissioner District 2	Stacey Hawkins	2025
Commissioner District 3	Dave Mills	2027
Commissioner District 4	Ann Sullivan	2025
Commissioner District 5	Ginny Storlie	2027
Engineer	Robert Hass	Appointed
Recorder	Dusty Nelms	2027
Sheriff	Pat Eliason	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Karen Christianson	Appointed



### COTTONWOOD COUNTY (17)

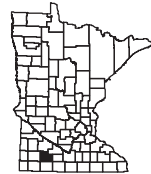
Courthouse: 900 3rd Ave., Windom 56101

Phone: (507) 831-5669

Website: [www.co.cottonwood.mn.us](http://www.co.cottonwood.mn.us)

Established May 23, 1857    2019 Population 11,196  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 21A, 21B  
 Land Area 636 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Nick Anderson	2027
Auditor	Donna Torkelson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Larry Anderson	2027
Commissioner District 2	Kevin Stevens	2025
Commissioner District 3	Donna Gravley	2027
Commissioner District 4	Norm Holmen	2027
Commissioner District 5	Tom Appel	2027
Recorder	Kathleen Kretsch	2027
Sheriff	Jason Purrington	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Mitchell Chmielewski	Appointed



### CROW WING COUNTY (18)

Historic Courthouse: 326 Laurel St., Brainerd 56401

Phone: (218) 824-1067

Website: [www.crowwing.us](http://www.crowwing.us)

Established May 23, 1857    2019 Population 65,055  
 Judicial District 9    Congressional District 8    Legislative District 6A, 6B, 10A  
 Land Area 999 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Donald F. Ryan	2027
Auditor	Debby Erickson	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Paul Koering	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jon Lubke	2027
Commissioner District 3	Steve Barrows	2027
Commissioner District 4	Rosemary Franzen	2027
Commissioner District 5	Doug Houge	2025
Engineer	Timothy Bray	Appointed
Recorder	Gary Griffin	Appointed
Sheriff	Eric Klang	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Erik Flowers	Appointed



**DAKOTA COUNTY (19)**

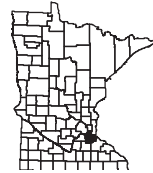
**Government Center: 1590 Hwy. 55, Hastings 55033**

**Phone: (651) 437-3191**

**Website: www.co.dakota.mn.us**

Established October 27, 1849 2019 Population 429,021  
 Judicial District 1 Congressional District 2 Legislative District 20A, 41B, 52A, 52B, 53A, 53B, 55A, 55B, 56A, 56B,  
 57A, 57B, 58A, 58B, 65B  
 Land Area 590 sq. miles Board meets every Every other Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	James Backstrom	2027
Auditor	Joel Beckman	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Mike Slavov	2027
Commissioner District 2	Joe Atkins	2027
Commissioner District 3	Laurie Halverson	2027
Commissioner District 4	Bill Droste	2027
Commissioner District 5	Liz Worman	2025
Engineer	Mark Krebsbach	Appointed
Sheriff	Joe Leko	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Lisa Thomas	Appointed



**DODGE COUNTY (20)**

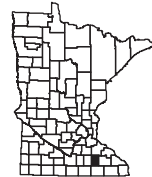
**Courthouse: 22 E. 6th St., Dept. 31, Mantorville 55955**

**Phone: (507) 635-6239**

**Website: www.co.dodge.mn.us**

Established February 20, 1855 2019 Population 20,934  
 Judicial District 3 Congressional District 1 Legislative District 24A  
 Land Area 435 sq. miles Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Paul Kiltinen	2027
Commissioner District 1	John Allen	2025
Commissioner District 2	Tim Tjosaas	2027
Commissioner District 3	Rodney Peterson	2027
Commissioner District 4	Rhonda Toquam	2027
Commissioner District 5	David Kenworthy	2025
Engineer	Guy Kohlhofer	Appointed
Sheriff	Scott Rose	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Brandon Servantez	Appointed



**DOUGLAS COUNTY (21)**

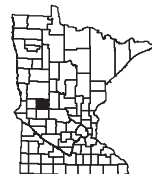
**Courthouse: 305 W. 8th Ave., Alexandria 56308**

**Phone: (320) 762-3022**

**Website: www.co.douglas.mn.us**

Established March 8, 1858 2019 Population 38,141  
 Judicial District 7 Congressional District 7 Legislative District 9B, 12B  
 Land Area 647 sq. miles Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Chad Larson	2027
Auditor	Vicki Doehling	2027
Commissioner District 1	Keith Englund	2025
Commissioner District 2	Tim Kalina	2027
Commissioner District 3	Jerry L. Rapp	2025
Commissioner District 4	Charlie Meyer	2027
Commissioner District 5	Shane Schmidt	2027
Engineer	Dave Robley	Appointed
Recorder	Mary Skillings	2027
Sheriff	Troy Wolbersen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jacob Turner	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### FARIBAULT COUNTY (22)

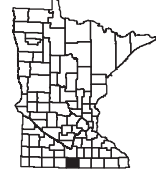
Courthouse: 415 Main St. N., Box 130, Blue Earth 56013

Phone: (507) 526-6211

Website: [www.co.faribault.mn.us](http://www.co.faribault.mn.us)

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 13,653  
 Judicial District 5      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 22A, 23A  
 Land Area 711 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kathryn Karjala	2027
Auditor	John L. Thompson	2027
Commissioner District 1	John Roper	2025
Commissioner District 2	Greg Young	2027
Commissioner District 3	William "Bill" Groskreutz, Jr.	2025
Commissioner District 4	Tom Lovell	2027
Commissioner District 5	Bruce (Charlie) Anderson	2025
Engineer	Mark Daly	Appointed
Recorder	Sherry Asmus	2027
Sheriff	Mike Gormley	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jenna Schmidtke	Appointed



### FILLMORE COUNTY (23)

Courthouse: 101 Fillmore St., Preston 55965

Phone: (507) 765-2144

Website: [www.co.fillmore.mn.us](http://www.co.fillmore.mn.us)

Established March 5, 1853      2019 Population 21,067  
 Judicial District 3      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 26B  
 Land Area 859 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brett A. Corson	2027
Auditor	Christy Smith	2027
Commissioner District 1	Mitch Lentz	2025
Commissioner District 2	Randall Dahl	2027
Commissioner District 3	Larry Hindt	2025
Commissioner District 4	Duane Bakke	2027
Commissioner District 5	Marc Prestby	2025
Engineer	Ronald Gregg	Appointed
Recorder	Roxanne Kraling	2027
Sheriff	John DeGeorge	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jason Marquardt	Appointed



### FREEBORN COUNTY (24)

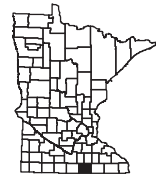
Courthouse: 411 S. Broadway, Albert Lea 56007

Phone: (507) 377-5121

Website: [www.co.freeborn.mn.us](http://www.co.freeborn.mn.us)

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 30,281  
 Judicial District 3      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 23A, 23B  
 Land Area 701 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	David Walker	2027
Auditor	Pat Martinson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Bradley S. Edwin	2025
Commissioner District 2	Dawn Kaasa	2027
Commissioner District 3	John Forman	2027
Commissioner District 4	Christopher Shoff	2027
Commissioner District 5	Nicole Eckstrom	2027
Recorder	Kelly Hendrickson	2027
Sheriff	Ryan Shea	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jeff Dahlen	Appointed



**GOODHUE COUNTY (25)**

509 W. 5th St., Red Wing 55066

Phone: (651) 385-3000

Website: [www.co.goodhue.mn.us](http://www.co.goodhue.mn.us)

Established March 5, 1853

2019 Population 46,340

Judicial District 1

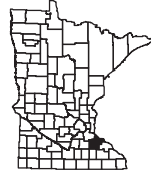
Congressional District 1

Legislative District 19A, 20A, 20B, 58B

Land Area 764 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Steve O'Keefe	2027
Auditor	Brian Anderson	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Linda Flanders	2025
Commissioner District 2	Brad Anderson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Todd Greseth	2025
Commissioner District 4	Jason Majerus	2027
Commissioner District 5	Susan Betcher	2025
Engineer	Greg Isakson	Appointed
Recorder	Lisa Hanni	Appointed
Sheriff	Marty Kelly	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Justin Kent	Appointed



**GRANT COUNTY (26)**

Courthouse: 10 NE 2nd St., Elbow Lake 56531

Phone: (218) 685-4520

Website: [www.co.grant.mn.us](http://www.co.grant.mn.us)

Established March 6, 1868

2019 Population 5,972

Judicial District 8

Congressional District 7

Legislative District 9A

Land Area 546 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Justin Anderson	2027
Auditor	Chad Van Santen	2027
Commissioner District 1	Troy Johnson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Dwight Walvatne	2027
Commissioner District 3	Ken Johnson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Bill LaValley	2027
Commissioner District 5	Doyle Sperr	2027
Engineer	Tracey Von Bargaen	Appointed
Recorder	HollyJo Wevley	2027
Sheriff	Joe Combs	2027
Treasurer	Jaimie Brendmoen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Robert Larsen	Appointed



**HENNEPIN COUNTY (27)**

Government Center: 300 S. 6th St., Minneapolis 55487

Phone: (612) 348-3000

Website: [www.hennepin.us](http://www.hennepin.us)

Established March 6, 1852

2019 Population 1,265,843

Judicial District 4

Congressional District 3, 5, 6 Legislative District 29A, 30A, 34A, 34B, 37A, 37B, 38A, 38B, 39B, 42A,

Land Area 611 sq. miles

42B, 43A, 43B, 45A, 45B, 46A, 46B, 49A, 49B, 50A, 50B, 51A, 51B, 59A, 59B, 60A, 61A, 61B, 62A, 62B, 63A, 63B,

Board meets every Tuesdays at 1:30pm

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Mary Moriarty	2027
Auditor	Mark V. Chapin	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Jeff Lunde	2025
Commissioner District 2	Irene Fernando	2027
Commissioner District 3	Marion Greene	2027
Commissioner District 4	Angela Conley	2027
Commissioner District 5	Debbie Goettel	2025
Commissioner District 6	Chris LaTondresse	2025
Commissioner District 7	Kevin Anderson	2025
Engineer	Carla Stueve	Appointed
Recorder	Marty McCormick	Appointed
Sheriff	Dawanna Witt	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Neil Doyle	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### HOUSTON COUNTY (28)

Courthouse: 304 S. Marshall, Caledonia 55921

Phone: (507) 725-5803

Website: [www.co.houston.mn.us](http://www.co.houston.mn.us)

Established February 23, 1854      2019 Population 18,600  
 Judicial District 3      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 26B  
 Land Area 565 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Samuel Jandt	2027
Auditor	Donna Trehus	2027
Commissioner District 1	Dewey Severson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Eric Johnson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Robert H. Burns	2025
Commissioner District 4	Bob Schuldt	2027
Commissioner District 5	Greg Myrhe	2025
Engineer	Brian Pogodzinski	Appointed
Recorder	Mary Betz	2027
Sheriff	Brian Swedberg	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Robert Thoen	Appointed



### HUBBARD COUNTY (29)

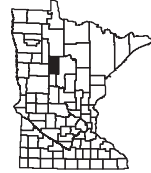
Courthouse: 301 Court Ave., Park Rapids 56470

Phone: (218) 732-2300

Website: [www.co.hubbard.mn.us](http://www.co.hubbard.mn.us)

Established February 26, 1883      2019 Population 21,491  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 7,8      Legislative District 2B, 5A  
 Land Area 932 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Jonathan David Frieden	
2027 Auditor	Kay Rave	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	David De La Hunt	2027
Commissioner District 2	Charlene Christenson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Tom Krueger	2027?
Commissioner District 4	Daniel Stacey	2025
Commissioner District 5	Ted Van Kempen	2027
Engineer	David Olsonawski	Appointed
Sheriff	Cory Aukes	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jerrold Bjerke	Appointed



### ISANTI COUNTY (30)

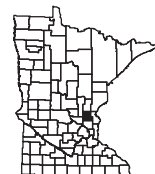
Government Center: 555 18th Avenue SW, Cambridge 55008

Phone: (763) 689-3859

Website: [www.co.isanti.mn.us](http://www.co.isanti.mn.us)

Established February 13, 1857      2019 Population 40,596  
 Judicial District 10      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 10B, 27B, 28A, 31B  
 Land Area 438 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Wednesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Jeffrey Edblad	2027
Auditor	Chad Struss	2027
Commissioner District 1	Alan Duff	2025
Commissioner District 2	Bill Berg	2027
Commissioner District 3	Steve Westerberg	2025
Commissioner District 4	Mike Warring	2025
Commissioner District 5	Kristi LaRowe	2027
Engineer	Richard Heilman	Appointed
Sheriff	Wayne Seiberlich	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Dan Meyer	Appointed



**ITASCA COUNTY (31)**

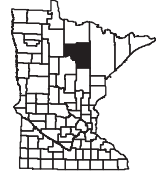
**Courthouse: 123 NE 4th St., Grand Rapids 55744**

**Phone: (218) 327-2847**

**Website: [www.co.itasca.mn.us](http://www.co.itasca.mn.us)**

Established October 27, 1849 2019 Population 45,130  
 Judicial District 9 Congressional District 8 Legislative District 2B, 3A, 6A, 7A  
 Land Area 3,000 sq. miles Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday (Regular); 1st, 3rd (Work Session)

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Matti Adam	2027
Auditor	Austin Rohling	2027
Commissioner District 1	Cory Smith	2027
Commissioner District 2	Terry Snyder	2025
Commissioner District 3	John A. Johnson	2027
Commissioner District 4	Burl Ives	2025
Commissioner District 5	Casey Venema	2027
Engineer	Karin Grandia	Appointed
Recorder	Nicolle Zuehlke	2027
Sheriff	Joe Dasovich	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Luke St. Germain	Appointed



**JACKSON COUNTY (32)**

**Courthouse: 405 4th St., Jackson 56143**

**Phone: (507) 847-2763**

**Website: [www.co.jackson.mn.us](http://www.co.jackson.mn.us)**

Established May 23, 1857 2019 Population 9,846  
 Judicial District 5 Congressional District 1 Legislative District 21B  
 Land Area 696 sq. miles Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kristi Meyeraan	2027
Auditor	Kevin Nordquist	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Scott McClure	2025
Commissioner District 2	Don Wachal	2027
Commissioner District 3	Roger Pohlman	2027
Commissioner District 4	Phil Nasby	2027
Commissioner District 5	James Eigenberg	2025
Engineer	Timothy Stahl	Appointed
Recorder	Laura Rossow	2027
Sheriff	Shawn Haken	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Dustin Hunter	Appointed



**KANABEC COUNTY (33)**

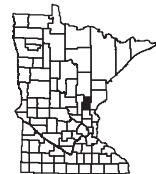
**Courthouse: 18 Vine St. N., Mora 55051**

**Phone: (320) 679-6440**

**Website: [www.kanabecounty.org](http://www.kanabecounty.org)**

Established March 13, 1858 2019 Population 16,337  
 Judicial District 10 Congressional District 8 Legislative District 1 0A, 10B, 11B  
 Land Area 524 sq. miles Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Barbara McFadden	2027
Auditor	Denise M. Snyder	2027
Commissioner District 1	Peter Ripka	2027
Commissioner District 2	Alison Holland	2025
Commissioner District 3	Wendy Caswell	2027
Commissioner District 4	Rickey Mattson	2025
Commissioner District 5	Tom Roeschlein	2027
Recorder	Lisa Holcomb	2027
Sheriff	Brian Smith	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Erica Bliss	Appointed





## Chapter Seven Local Government

### KANDIYOHI COUNTY (34)

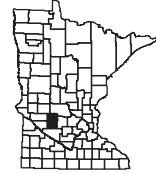
County Office Building: 400 Benson Ave. SW, Box 936, Willmar 56201

Phone: (320) 231-6215

Website: [www.kcmn.us](http://www.kcmn.us)

Established March 20, 1858    2019 Population 43,199    Legislative District 1    6A, 16B  
 Judicial District 8    Congressional District 7  
 Land Area 783 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Shane Baker	2027
Auditor	Mark Thompson	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	George "Corky" Berg	2027
Commissioner District 2	Steven J. Gardner	2025
Commissioner District 3	Dale Anderson	2027
Commissioner District 4	Roger Imdieke	2025
Commissioner District 5	Duane Anderson	2025
Engineer	Melvin Odens	Appointed
Recorder	Julie Kalkbrenner	Appointed
Sheriff	Eric Tollefson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Trisha Appeldorn	Appointed



### KITTSOON COUNTY (35)

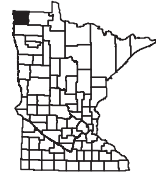
Courthouse: 410 5th St. SE, Suite 214, Hallock 56728

Phone: (218) 843-2655

Website: [www.co.kittson.mn.us](http://www.co.kittson.mn.us)

Established March 9, 1878    2019 Population 4,298    Legislative District 1A  
 Judicial District 9    Congressional District 7  
 Land Area 1,123 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Robert Albrecht	2027
Commissioner District 1	Nathan A. Kraulik	2025
Commissioner District 2	Theresa Gillie	2025
Commissioner District 3	Loren Younggren	2027
Commissioner District 4	Leon Olson	2025
Commissioner District 5	Ryan Swenson	2027
Engineer	Andrea Weleski	Appointed
Recorder	Kristen Hultgren	Appointed
Sheriff	Matt Vig	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Wayne Jacobsen	Appointed



### KOOCHICHING COUNTY (36)

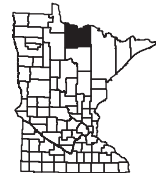
Courthouse: 715 4th St., International Falls 56649

Phone: (218) 283-1102

Website: [www.co.koochiching.mn.us](http://www.co.koochiching.mn.us)

Established 19-Dec-06    2019 Population 12,229    Legislative District 3A  
 Judicial District 9    Congressional District 8  
 Land Area 3,127 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Jeffrey Naglosky	2027
Auditor	Tom West	2027
Commissioner District 1	Destry Hell	2027
Commissioner District 2	Ricky Roche	2027
Commissioner District 3	Terry Murray	2025
Commissioner District 4	Jason Sjoblom	2027
Commissioner District 5	Wayne Skoe	2025
Engineer	Dave Reimer	Appointed
Recorder	Lindsay Frank	2023
Sheriff	Perryn Hedlund	2023
Veteran Service Officer	Mark Lessard	Appointed



**LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY (37)**

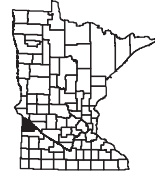
**Courthouse: 600 6th. St., Madison 56256**

**Phone: (320) 598-7444**

**Website: www.lqpc.com**

Established March 6, 1871    2019 Population 6,623  
 Judicial District 8    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 1    5A  
 Land Area 768 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Richard Stulz	2027
Auditor	Angela Djonne	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Todd Patzer	2025
Commissioner District 2	DeRon Brehmer	2027
Commissioner District 3	John Maatz	2025
Commissioner District 4	Ben Bothun	2027
Commissioner District 5	Stacy Tufto	2025
Engineer	Sam Munteam	Appointed
Recorder	Josh Amland	Appointed
Sheriff	Allen Anderson	2023
Veteran Service Officer	Josh Beninga	Appointed



**LAKE COUNTY (38)**

**Courthouse: 601 Third Ave., Two Harbors 55616**

**Phone: (218) 834-8300**

**Website: www.co.lake.mn.us**

Established March 1, 1856    2019 Population 10,641  
 Judicial District 6    Congressional District 8    Legislative District 3A, 3B  
 Land Area 2,062 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Russ Conrow	2027
Auditor	Linda Libal	2027
Commissioner District 1	Peter R. Walsh	2027
Commissioner District 2	Derrick (Rick) Goutermont	2025
Commissioner District 3	Richard "Rick" Hogenson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Jeremy Hurd	2027
Commissioner District 5	Rich Sve	2025
Engineer	Jason DiPiazza	Appointed
Recorder	Lori D. Ekstrom	Appointed
Sheriff	Nathan Stadler	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Vince Sando	Appointed



**LAKE OF THE WOODS COUNTY (39)**

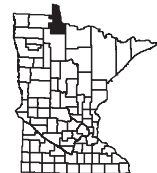
**Courthouse: 206 SE 8th Ave., Suite 260, Baudette 56623**

**Phone: (218) 634-2836**

**Website: www.co.lake-of-the-woods.mn.us**

Established 22-Nov-22    2019 Population 3,740  
 Judicial District 9    Congressional District 8    Legislative District 2A  
 Land Area 1,311 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	James Austad	2027
Auditor	Lorene Hanson	2027
Commissioner District 1	James "Buck" Nordlof	2027
Commissioner District 2	Cody Hasbargen	2025
Commissioner District 3	Joe Grund	2027
Commissioner District 4	Jonathan Waibel	2025
Commissioner District 5	Edward Arnesen	2025
Engineer	Tim Erickson	Appointed
Recorder	Susan Ney	2023
Sheriff	Gary Fish	2023
Veteran Service Officer	Roderick Rone, Jr	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### LE SUEUR COUNTY (40)

Courthouse: 88 Park Ave. S., Le Center 56057

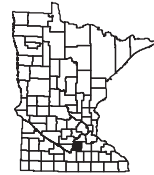
Phone: (507) 357-2251

Website: [www.co.le-sueur.mn.us](http://www.co.le-sueur.mn.us)

Established March 5, 1853    2019 Population 28,887  
 Judicial District 1    Congressional District 2  
 Land Area 467 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd, 4th, Tuesday

Legislative District 18A, 22B

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brent Christian	2027
Auditor	Dani Ongie	2027
Commissioner District 1	David Gliszinski	2025
Commissioner District 2	Danny O'Keefe	2027
Commissioner District 3	John King	2025
Commissioner District 4	David Preisler	2027
Commissioner District 5	Steve Rohlfling	2027
Engineer	Dave Tiegs	Appointed
Recorder	Sharon Budin	2027
Sheriff	Brett Mason	2027



### LINCOLN COUNTY (41)

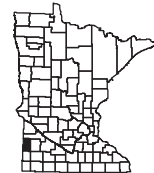
Courthouse: 319 Rebecca St. N., Box 29, Ivanhoe 56142

Phone: (507) 694-1529

Website: [www.co.lincoln.mn.us](http://www.co.lincoln.mn.us)

Established March 6, 1873    2019 Population 5,639  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 21A  
 Land Area 531 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Glen Petersen	2027
Auditor	Deborah Vierhuf	2027
Commissioner District 1	Corey R. Sik	2025
Commissioner District 2	Michael Van De Vere	2027
Commissioner District 3	Dean Nielsen	2025
Commissioner District 4	Joseph Drietz	2027
Commissioner District 5	Steve Hauswedell	2025
Engineer	Joseph Wilson	Appointed
Recorder	Michelle Facile	2027
Sheriff	Chad Meester	2027
Veteran Service Officer	John Hovland	Appointed



### LYON COUNTY (42)

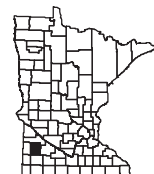
Courthouse: 607 W. Main, Marshall 56258

Phone: (507) 537-6724

Website: [www.lyonco.org](http://www.lyonco.org)

Established March 6, 1868    2019 Population 25,474  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 15A  
 Land Area 709 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Abby Wikelius	2027
Auditor	E.J. Moberg	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Thomas Dean Andries	2027
Commissioner District 2	Todd Draper	2027
Commissioner District 3	Paul Graupmann	2027
Commissioner District 4	Gary Crowley	2025
Commissioner District 5	Rick Anderson	2025
Engineer	Aaron VanMoer	Appointed
Recorder	Michelle DeSmit	Appointed
Sheriff	Eric Wallen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Heidi Fier	Appointed



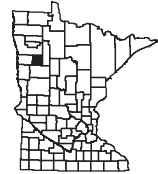
**MAHNOMEN COUNTY (43)**

**Courthouse: 311 Main St. N., Mahnomen 56557**

**Phone: (218) 935-5669**

**Website: [www.co.mahnomen.mn.us](http://www.co.mahnomen.mn.us)**

Established 27-Dec-06      2019 Population 5,527  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 2B  
 Land Area 563 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 3rd Tuesday



Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Julie Bruggeman	2027
Auditor	James Lee	2027
Commissioner District 1	Darvin Schoenborn	2025
Commissioner District 2	David Geray	2027
Commissioner District 3	Larry Olson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Karen Ahmann	2027
Commissioner District 5	John Darco	2025
Engineer	Johnathan Large	Appointed
Recorder	Susan Bendickson	Appointed
Sheriff	Josh Guenther	2027
Treasurer	Brenda Lundon	2027
Veteran Service Officer	John Nelson	Appointed

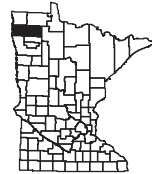
**MARSHALL COUNTY (44)**

**Courthouse: 208 Colvin Ave. E., Warren 56762**

**Phone: (218) 745-4851**

**Website: [www.co.marshall.mn.us](http://www.co.marshall.mn.us)**

Established February 25, 1879      2019 Population 9,336  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 1A  
 Land Area 1,675 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday



Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Christopher Rokke	2027
Auditor	Scott Peters	2027
Commissioner District 1	Jim Duckstad	2027
Commissioner District 2	Rolland Miller	2025
Commissioner District 3	Larry P. Nybladh	2025
Commissioner District 4	Sharon Bring	2025
Commissioner District 5	Gary Kiesow	2027
Engineer	Lon Aune	Appointed
Recorder	Mary Hamm	Appointed
Sheriff	Jason Boman	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Brett Brandon	Appointed

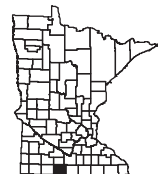
**MARTIN COUNTY (45)**

**Courthouse: 201 Lake Ave., Box 955, Fairmont 56031**

**Phone: (507) 238-3211**

**Website: [www.co.martin.mn.us](http://www.co.martin.mn.us)**

Established May 23, 1857      2019 Population 19,683  
 Judicial District 5      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 21B, 22A  
 Land Area 734 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday



Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Taylor McGowan	Interim
Auditor	Jessica Korte	2027
Commissioner District 1	Elliot Belgard	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jaime Bleess	2027
Commissioner District 3	Kathy A. Smith	2025
Commissioner District 4	Richard Koons	2027
Commissioner District 5	Steven O. Flohrs	2025
Engineer	Kevin Peyman	Appointed
Recorder	Michelle Duncan	2027
Sheriff	Jeff Markquart	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Douglas Landsteiner	Appointed

## Chapter Seven Local Government

### MCLEOD COUNTY (46)

Courthouse: 830 E. 11th St., Glencoe 55336

Phone: (320) 864-5551

Website: [www.co.mcleod.mn.us](http://www.co.mcleod.mn.us)

Established March 1, 1856      2019 Population 35,893  
 Judicial District 1      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 1  
 Land Area 503 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday      7A, 17B

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Ryan Hansch	2027
Auditor	Connie M. Kurtzweg	2027
Commissioner District 1	Nathan Schmalz	2025
Commissioner District 2	Doug Krueger	2027
Commissioner District 3	Paul Wright	2025
Commissioner District 4	Daryl Luthens	2025
Commissioner District 5	Joe Nagel	2027
Engineer	John Brunkhorst	Appointed
Recorder	Deborah Jensen	2027
Sheriff	Tim Langenfeld	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jim Lauer	Appointed



### MEEKER COUNTY (47)

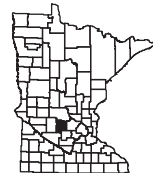
Courthouse: 325 Sibley Ave. N., Litchfield 55355

Phone: (320) 693-5212, (320) 693-2000

Website: [www.co.meeker.mn.us](http://www.co.meeker.mn.us)

Established February 23, 1856      2019 Population 23,222  
 Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 16A, 17A  
 Land Area 619 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brandi Schiefelbein	2027
Auditor	Barbara Loch	2027
Commissioner District 1	Beth Oberg	2027
Commissioner District 2	Julie Bredeson	2025
Commissioner District 3	Paul M. Johnson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Danny Schiefelbein	2025
Commissioner District 5	Steve Schmitt	2027
Engineer	Phillip Schmalz	Appointed
Recorder	Christine Paul	2027
Sheriff	Brian Cruze	2027
Treasurer	Sharon Euerle	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Tim Steinert	Appointed



### MILLE LACS COUNTY (48)

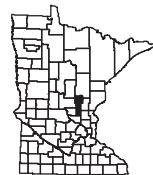
Courthouse: 635 SE 2nd St., Milaca 56353

Phone: (320) 983-8218

Website: [www.co.mille-lacs.mn.us](http://www.co.mille-lacs.mn.us)

Established May 23, 1857      2019 Population 26,277  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 8      Legislative District 10A, 10B, 27B  
 Land Area 685 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Joe Walsh	2027
Auditor	Philip Thompson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Genny Reynolds	2025
Commissioner District 2	Dan Whitcomb	2027
Commissioner District 3	Phil Peterson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Roger Tellinghuisen	2027
Commissioner District 5	David Oslin	2025
Engineer	Bruce Cochran	Appointed
Recorder	Jackie Struffert	Appointed
Sheriff	Kyle Burton	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Taylor Tollefson	Appointed



**MORRISON COUNTY (49)**

**Courthouse: 213 SE 1st Ave., Little Falls 56345**

**Phone: (320) 632-2941**

**Website: www.co.morrison.mn.us**

Established February 25, 1856      2019 Population 33,386  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 5B, 10A, 10B  
 Land Area 1,127 sq. miles      Board meets every 2 Tuesdays per month

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brian Middendorf	2027
Auditor	Debbie Symanietz	Interim
Commissioner District 1	Mike LeMieur	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jeffrey J. Jelinski	2025
Commissioner District 3	Randy H. Winscher	2025
Commissioner District 4	Robert "Bobby" Casper	2027
Commissioner District 5	Greg Blaine	2027
Engineer	Steve Backowski	Appointed
Recorder	Jenny Sanders	2027
Sheriff	Shawn Larsen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Kristina VonBerge	Appointed



**MOWER COUNTY (50)**

**Government Center: 201 NE 1st St., Austin 55912**

**Phone: (507) 437-9549**

**Website: www.co.mower.mn.us**

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 40,062  
 Judicial District 3      Congressional District 1  
 Land Area 720 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Legislative District 23B, 26B

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kristen Nelsen	2027
Auditor	Scott Felten	2027
Commissioner District 1	John Muller	2025
Commissioner District 2	Polly Glynn	2025
Commissioner District 3	Jerry Reinartz	2027
Commissioner District 4	Dan Sparks	2027
Commissioner District 5	Mike Ankeny	2027
Engineer	Michal J. Hanson	Appointed
Recorder	Sara Madison	2027
Sheriff	Steven Sandvik	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Rod Streich	Appointed



**MURRAY COUNTY (51)**

**Courthouse: 2500 28th St., Box 57, Slayton 56172**

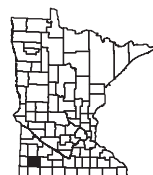
**Phone: (507) 836-6148**

**Website: www.murray-countymn.com**

Established May 23, 1857      2019 Population 8,194  
 Judicial District 5      Congressional District 7  
 Land Area 704 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd, 4th Tuesday

Legislative District 21A

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Travis Smith	2027
Auditor	Heidi Winter	2027
Commissioner District 1	Molly Malone	2025
Commissioner District 2	Lori Gunnink	2025
Commissioner District 3	Dennis Welgraven	2027
Commissioner District 4	Jackie Meier	2027
Commissioner District 5	David Thiner	2025
Engineer	Randy Groves	Appointed
Recorder	Karen Brown	2027
Sheriff	Heath Landsman	2027
Veteran Service Officer	James Reinert	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### NICOLLET COUNTY (52)

Government Center: 501 Minnesota Ave. S., St. Peter 56082

Phone: (507) 931-6800

Website: [www.co.nicollet.mn.us](http://www.co.nicollet.mn.us)

Established March 5, 1853    2019 Population 34,274  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 1  
 Land Area 432 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Legislative District 18A

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Michelle Zehnder Fischer	2027
Commissioner District 1	Marie Dranttel	2025
Commissioner District 2	Terry Morrow	2027
Commissioner District 3	Jack Kolars	2025
Commissioner District 4	Mark Dehen	2027
Commissioner District 5	Kurt Zins	2025
Engineer	Seth Greenwood	Appointed
Recorder	Kathryn Conlon	2027
Sheriff	David Lange	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Nathan Tish	Appointed



### NOBLES COUNTY (53)

Government Center: 315 10th St., Box 757, Worthington 56187

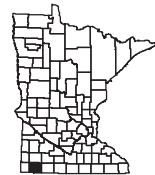
Phone: (507) 295-5200

Website: [www.co.nobles.mn.us](http://www.co.nobles.mn.us)

Established May 23, 1857    2019 Population 21,629  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 1  
 Land Area 712 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 2nd to last Tuesday

Legislative District 21A, 21B

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Joseph M. Sanow	2027
Auditor	Joyce Jacobs	2027
Commissioner District 1	Justin Ahlers	2025
Commissioner District 2	Gene Metz	2027
Commissioner District 3	Robert Paplow	2025
Commissioner District 4	Robert S. Demuth	2025
Commissioner District 5	Chris Dybevic	2027
Engineer	Aaron Holmbeck	Appointed
Recorder	Thelma Yager	2027
Sheriff	Ryan Kruger	2027
Veteran Service Officer	James Dunn	Appointed



### NORMAN COUNTY (54)

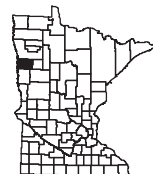
Courthouse: 16 E. 3rd Ave., Box 266, Ada 56510

Phone: (218) 784-5471

Website: [www.co.norman.mn.us](http://www.co.norman.mn.us)

Established February 17, 1881    2019 Population 6,375  
 Judicial District 9    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 1B  
 Land Area 885 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st Tuesday following the 1st Monday, 3rd Thursday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Elizabeth Brainard	2027
Auditor	Donna J. Hanson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Marvin C. Gunderson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jesse M. Lee	2027
Commissioner District 3	Steve Jacobson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Lee Ann Hall	2027
Commissioner District 5	Steven M. Bommersbach	2025
Engineer	Keith Berndt	Appointed
Recorder	Stacy Erickson	2027
Sheriff	Jeremy Thornton	2027
Veteran Service Officer	John Rosenberger	Appointed



**OLMSTED COUNTY (55)**

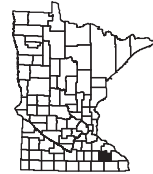
**Courthouse: 151 SE 4th St., Rochester 55904**

**Phone: (507) 328-6001**

**Website: [www.co.olmsted.mn.us](http://www.co.olmsted.mn.us)**

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 158,293  
 Judicial District 3      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 20B, 24A, 24B, 25A, 25B  
 Land Area 656 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Mark Ostrem	2027
Commissioner District 1	Stephanie Podulke	2025
Commissioner District 2	David Senjem	2027
Commissioner District 3	Gregg Wright	2025
Commissioner District 4	Brian Mueller	2027
Commissioner District 5	Michelle Rossman	2025
Engineer	Kaye Bieniek	Appointed
Sheriff	Kevin Torgerson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Nathan Pike, Jennifer Shumaker, Ashley Laganiere	Appointed



**OTTER TAIL COUNTY (56)**

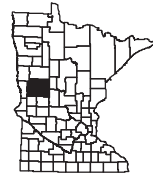
**Government Services Center: 510 Fir Ave. W., Fergus Falls 56537**

**Phone: (218) 998-8000**

**Website: [www.co.otter-tail.mn.us](http://www.co.otter-tail.mn.us)**

Established March 18, 1858      2019 Population 58,746  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 9A, 9B  
 Land Area 1,962 sq. miles      Board meets every Every Tuesday except 5th

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Michelle Eldien	2027
Auditor	Wayne Stein	2027
Commissioner District 1	Dan Bucholz	2025
Commissioner District 2	Wayne D. Johnson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Kurt A. Mortenson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Robert "Bob" Lahman	2027
Commissioner District 5	Lee Rogness	2025
Engineer	Chuck Grotte	Appointed
Recorder	Lynn Larson	2027
Sheriff	Barry Fitzgibbons	2027
Veteran Service Officer	James Olson	Appointed



**PENNINGTON COUNTY (57)**

**Courthouse: 101 N. Main, Box 616, Thief River Falls 56701**

**Phone: (218) 683-7000**

**Website: <http://co.pennington.mn.us>**

Established 23-Nov-10      2019 Population 14,119  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 1A  
 Land Area 622 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Seamus Duffy	2027
Auditor	Jennifer Herzberg	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Seth Nelson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Dave Sorenson	2025
Commissioner District 3	Neil Peterson	2027
Commissioner District 4	Roy Sourdif	2027
Commissioner District 5	Bruce Lawrence	2025
Engineer	Mike Flaagan	Appointed
Recorder	Julie A. Hansen	2027
Sheriff	Seth Vetteson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Steve Stone	Appointed





## Chapter Seven Local Government

### PINE COUNTY (58)

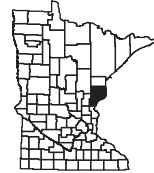
Courthouse: 635 Northridge Dr. NW, Pine City 55063

Phone: (320) 591-1400

Website: [www.co.pine.mn.us](http://www.co.pine.mn.us)

Established March 1, 1856    2019 Population 29,579  
 Judicial District 10    Congressional District 8    Legislative District 11A, 11B  
 Land Area 1,414 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Reese Frederickson	2027
Auditor	Kelly Schroeder	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Stephen Hallan	2027
Commissioner District 2	Joshua Mohr	2027
Commissioner District 3	Terry Lovgren	2025
Commissioner District 4	J.J. Waldhalm	2025
Commissioner District 5	Matt Ludwig	2027
Engineer	Mark LeBrun	Appointed
Recorder	Lorri Houtsma	Appointed
Sheriff	Jeff Nelson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Mindy Sandell, Mike Harshman	Appointed



### PIPESTONE COUNTY (59)

Courthouse: 416 Hiawatha Ave. S., Pipestone 56164

Phone: (507) 825-1140

Website: [www.pipestone-county.com](http://www.pipestone-county.com)

Established May 23, 1857    2019 Population 9,126  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 21A  
 Land Area 464 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Damain Sandy	2027
Auditor	Amanda Sandy	2027
Commissioner District 1	Luke Johnson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Doug Nagel	2027
Commissioner District 3	Dallas Roskamp	2025
Commissioner District 4	Daniel Wildermuth	2027
Commissioner District 5	Chris Hollingsworth	2025
Engineer	Nick Bergman	Appointed
Recorder	Emaleigh Rippentrop	2027
Sheriff	Keith Freeman	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Rena Schuch	Appointed



### POLK COUNTY (60)

Government Center: 612 N. Broadway, #211, Crookston 56716

Phone: (218) 281-5408

Website: [www.co.polk.mn.us](http://www.co.polk.mn.us)

Established July 20, 1858    2019 Population 31,364  
 Judicial District 9    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 1B  
 Land Area 2,013 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Gregory A. Widseth	2027
Commissioner District 1	Gerald (Jerry) Jacobson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Warren Strandell	2027
Commissioner District 3	Gary C. Willhite	2025
Commissioner District 4	Joan Lee	2027
Commissioner District 5	Mark Holy	2025
Engineer	Richard Sanders	Appointed
Sheriff	Jim Tadman	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Kurtis Ellefson	Appointed



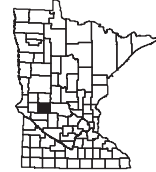
**POPE COUNTY (61)**

**Courthouse: 130 E. Minnesota, Glenwood 56334**

**Phone: (320) 634-7700**

**Website: [www.co.pope.mn.us](http://www.co.pope.mn.us)**

Established February 20, 1862      2019 Population 11,249  
 Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 12A, 12B  
 Land Area 718 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday



Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Neil Nelson	2027
Auditor	Stephanie Rust	2027
Commissioner District 1	Paul Gremmels	2027
Commissioner District 2	Gordon Wagner	2025
Commissioner District 3	Paul Gerde	2025
Commissioner District 4	Larry Lindor	2027
Commissioner District 5	Paul Wildman	2027
Engineer	Brian Giese	Appointed
Recorder	Sarah Green	2027
Sheriff	Tim Riley	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Hugh Reimers	Appointed

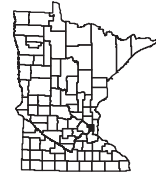
**RAMSEY COUNTY (62)**

**Courthouse: 15 W. Kellogg Blvd., St. Paul 55102**

**Phone: (651) 266-8500**

**Website: [www.co.ramsey.mn.us](http://www.co.ramsey.mn.us)**

Established October 27, 1849 2019 Population 550,321  
 Judicial District 2      Congressional District 4, 5      Legislative District 36A, 36B, 39A, 39B, 40A, 40B, 44A, 44B, 47A, 64A, 64B, 65A, 65B, 66A, 66B, 67A, 67B  
 Land Area 155 sq. miles      Board meets every Every Tuesday except 5th



Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	John Choi	2027
Commissioner District 1	Nicole Joy Frethem	2025
Commissioner District 2	Mary Jo McGuire	2025
Commissioner District 3	Trista MatasCastillo	2027
Commissioner District 4	Rena Moran	2027
Commissioner District 5	Rafael Ortega	2027
Engineer	Jim Tolaas	Appointed
Sheriff	Bob Fletcher	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Maria Weatherall	Appointed

**RED LAKE COUNTY (63)**

**Courthouse: 124 Langevin, Box 367, Red Lake Falls 56750**

**Phone: (218) 253-2598**

**Website: [www.co.red-lake.mn.us](http://www.co.red-lake.mn.us)**

Established December 24, 1896      2019 Population 4,055  
 Judicial District 9      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 1B  
 Land Area 433 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday



Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Mike LaCoursiere	2027
Auditor	Kelsey Gervais	2027
Commissioner District 1	Chuck Flage	2027
Commissioner District 2	Ron Weiss	2025
Commissioner District 3	Delane "John" Dudchya	2027
Commissioner District 4	Allen Remick	2027
Commissioner District 5	Anthony "Tony" Gerardy	2025
Engineer	Michael Flaagan	Interim
Recorder	Joyce Paquin	2027
Sheriff	Mitch Bernstein	2023
Treasurer	Nick Knott	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Kurt Ellefson	Appointed

## Chapter Seven Local Government

### REDWOOD COUNTY (64)

Government Center: 403 S. Mill St., Box 130, Redwood Falls 56283

Phone: (507) 637-4016

Website: [www.co.redwood.mn.us](http://www.co.redwood.mn.us)

Established February 6, 1862    2019 Population 15,170  
 Judicial District 5    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 15B  
 Land Area 874 sq. miles    Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Jenna Peterson	2027
Auditor	Jean Price	2027
Commissioner District 1	Rick Wakefield	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jim Salfer	2027
Commissioner District 3	Dennis Groebner	2027
Commissioner District 4	Bob Van Hee	2025
Commissioner District 5	David Forkrud	2025
Engineer	Anthony Sellner	Appointed
Recorder	Joyce Anderson	2027
Sheriff	Jason Jacobson	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Dustin Hunter	Appointed



### RENVILLE COUNTY (65)

315 Government Service Building, 105 S. 5th Street, Olivia 56277

Phone: (320) 523-3710

Website: [www.renvillecountymn.com](http://www.renvillecountymn.com)

Established February 20, 1855    2019 Population 14,548  
 Judicial District 8    Congressional District 7    Legislative District 16A  
 Land Area 979 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kelsie Kingstrom	2027
Auditor	Marc Iverson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Randy Kramer	2025
Commissioner District 2	John Robinson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Doug Erickson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Greg Snow	2027
Commissioner District 5	David Hamre	2025
Recorder	Laurie Abrahamson	2027
Sheriff	Scott Hable	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Lee Stock	Appointed



### RICE COUNTY (66)

Courthouse: 320 NW 3rd St., Faribault 55021

Phone: (507) 332-6100

Website: [www.co.rice.mn.us](http://www.co.rice.mn.us)

Established March 5, 1853    2019 Population 66,972  
 Judicial District 3    Congressional District 1, 2    Legislative District 19A, 22B, 58A, 58B  
 Land Area 496 sq. miles    Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brian Mortenson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Jim Purfeerst	2025
Commissioner District 2	Galen Malecha	2025
Commissioner District 3	Gerald Hoisington	2027
Commissioner District 4	Steve Underdahl	2027
Commissioner District 5	Jeff Docken	2025
Engineer	Dennis Luebbe	Appointed
Recorder	Mike Fangman	Appointed
Sheriff	Jesse Thomas	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Tracy McBroom	Appointed



**ROCK COUNTY (67)**

**Courthouse: 204 E. Brown, Box 509, Luverne 56156**

**Phone: (507) 283-5065**

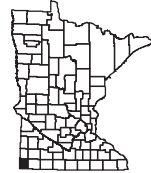
**Website: [www.co.rock.mn.us](http://www.co.rock.mn.us)**

Established May 23, 1857  
 Judicial District 5  
 Land Area 845 sq. miles

2019 Population 9,315  
 Congressional District 1  
 Board meets every 1st Tuesday after 1st Monday, then two weeks after the first meeting

Legislative District 21A

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Jeffrey L. Haubrich	2027
Auditor	Ashley Kurtz	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Gary Overgaard	2025
Commissioner District 2	Stan Williamson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Greg Burger	2025
Commissioner District 4	Sherri Thompson	2027
Commissioner District 5	Jody James Reisch	2025
Engineer	Mark Sehr	Appointed
Sheriff	Evan Verbrugge	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Dave Haugom	Appointed



**ROSEAU COUNTY (68)**

**Courthouse: 606 SW 5th Ave., Roseau 56751**

**Phone: (218) 463-1282**

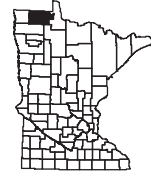
**Website: [www.co.roseau.mn.us](http://www.co.roseau.mn.us)**

Established December 31, 1894  
 Judicial District 9  
 Land Area 1,676 sq. miles

2019 Population 15,165  
 Congressional District 7  
 Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Legislative District 1A

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kristy Kjos	2027
Auditor	Martie Monsrud	2027
Commissioner District 1	Glenda Phillipe	2027
Commissioner District 2	Jack Swanson	2025
Commissioner District 3	Levi Novacek	2027
Commissioner District 4	Russell Walker	2025
Commissioner District 5	Daryl Wicklund	2027
Engineer	Stephen Slick	Appointed
Recorder	Martie Monsrud	2027
Sheriff	Steve Gust	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Martin Howes	Appointed



**SAINT LOUIS COUNTY (69)**

**Courthouse: 100 N. 5th Ave. W., Duluth 55802**

**Phone: (218) 726-2000**

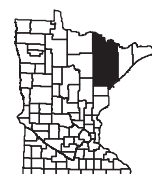
**Website: [www.stlouiscountymn.gov](http://www.stlouiscountymn.gov)**

Established March 1, 1856  
 Judicial District 6  
 Land Area 7,092 sq. miles

2019 Population 199,070  
 Congressional District 8  
 Board meets every 1st, 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Legislative District 3A, 3B, 7A, 7B, 8A, 8B, 11A

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kimberly Maki	2027
Auditor	Nancy Nilsen	2027
Commissioner District 1	Annie Harala	2027
Commissioner District 2	Patrick Boyle	2025
Commissioner District 3	Ashley Grimm	2025
Commissioner District 4	Paul McDonald	2027
Commissioner District 5	Keith Musolf	2025
Engineer	James T. Foldesi	Appointed
Sheriff	Gordon Ramsay	2027



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### SCOTT COUNTY (70)

Courthouse: 200 W. 4th Ave., Shakopee 55379

Phone: (952) 445-7750

Website: [www.scottcountymn.gov](http://www.scottcountymn.gov)

Established March 5, 1853      2019 Population 149,013  
 Judicial District 1      Congressional District 2      Legislative District 22B, 54A, 54B, 55A, 57A, 58A  
 Land Area 365 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd, 5th Tuesday (if it exists)

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Ron Hocevar	2027
Auditor	Cynthia M. Geis	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Barb Weckman Brekke	2025
Commissioner District 2	Tom Wolf	2025
Commissioner District 3	Jody Brennan	2027
Commissioner District 4	Dave Beer	2025
Commissioner District 5	Jon Ulrich	2027
Engineer	Tony Winiecki	Appointed
Recorder	Julie Hanson	Appointed
Sheriff	Luke Hennen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Derek Farwell	Appointed



### SHERBURNE COUNTY (71)

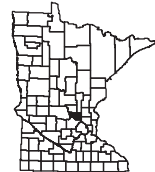
Government Center: 13880 Business Center Drive NW, Elk River 55330

Phone: (763) 765-3000

Website: [www.co.sherburne.mn.us](http://www.co.sherburne.mn.us)

Established February 25, 1856      2019 Population 97,238  
 Judicial District 10      Congressional District 6      Legislative District 14B, 27A, 27B, 30B  
 Land Area 431 sq. miles      Board meets every 2 Tuesdays per month

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kathleen Heaney	2027
Auditor	Diane Arnold	2027
Commissioner District 1	Andrew Hulse	2025
Commissioner District 2	Raeanne Danielowski	2027
Commissioner District 3	Gregg Felber	2025
Commissioner District 4	Gary Gray	2027
Commissioner District 5	Lisa A. Fobbe	2025
Public Works Director	Andrew Witter	Appointed
Recorder	Michelle Ashe	2027
Sheriff	Joel Brott	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Bruce Price	Appointed



### SIBLEY COUNTY (72)

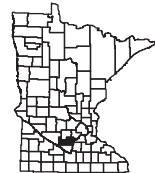
Courthouse: 400 Court Ave., PO Box 51, Gaylord 55334

Phone: (507) 237-4070

Website: [www.co.sibley.mn.us](http://www.co.sibley.mn.us)

Established March 5, 1853      2019 Population 14,865  
 Judicial District 1      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 17A, 17B  
 Land Area 589 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Donald Everett Lannoye	2027
Auditor	Marilee Peterson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Peter Koch	2027
Commissioner District 2	Christian Lilienthal	2027
Commissioner District 3	Lyle Grochow	2025
Commissioner District 4	Joe Kreger	2025
Commissioner District 5	Steven Saxton	2027
Engineer	Tim Becker	Appointed
Recorder	Kathy Dietz	2027
Sheriff	Patrick Nienaber	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Lisa Klenk	Appointed



**STEARNS COUNTY (73)**

**Administration Center: 705 Courthouse Square, St. Cloud 56303**

**Phone: (320) 656-3600**

**Website: [www.stearnscountymn.gov](http://www.stearnscountymn.gov)**

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 161,075  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 6, 7      Legislative District 12A, 12B, 13A, 13B, 14A, 14B  
 Land Area 1,342 sq. miles      Board meets every Alternating Tuesdays

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Janelle P. Kendall	2027
Auditor	Randy Schreifels	2027
Commissioner District 1	Tarryl Clark	2027
Commissioner District 2	Joe Perske	2025
Commissioner District 3	Jeff Bertram	2025
Commissioner District 4	Leigh Lenzmeier	2025
Commissioner District 5	Steven Notch	2027
Engineer	Jodi Teich	Appointed
Recorder	Rita Lodermeir	Appointed
Sheriff	Steve Soyka	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Cory Vaske	Appointed



**STEELE COUNTY (74)**

**Administration Center: 630 Florence Ave., Box 890, Owatonna 56060**

**Phone: (507) 444-7400**

**Website: [www.co.steele.mn.us](http://www.co.steele.mn.us)**

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 36,649  
 Judicial District 3      Congressional District 1      Legislative District 19B, 23A, 23B  
 Land Area 425 sq. miles      Board meets every 2nd Tuesday, 4th Tuesday evening

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Daniel A. McIntosh	2027
Chief Deputy Auditor	Brenda Blood	2027
Commissioner District 1	James Brady	2027
Commissioner District 2	John Glynn	2027
Commissioner District 3	Rick Gnemi	2025
Commissioner District 4	Jim Abbe	2025
Commissioner District 5	Greg Krueger	2025
Engineer	Greg Illka	Appointed
Recorder	Rick Kvien	Appointed
Sheriff	Lon Thiele	2027
Treasurer	Catherine Piepho	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Rene Gilormini	Appointed



**STEVENS COUNTY (75)**

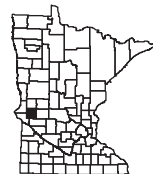
**Courthouse: 400 Colorado Avenue, Suite 303, Morris 56267**

**Phone: (320) 208-6570**

**Website: [www.co.stevens.mn.us](http://www.co.stevens.mn.us)**

Established February 20, 1862      2019 Population 9,805  
 Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 12A  
 Land Area 558 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Aaron K. Jordan	2027
Auditor	Stephanie Buss	2027
Commissioner District 1	Bob Kopitzke	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jeanne Ennen	2027
Commissioner District 3	Ron Staples	2025
Commissioner District 4	Donny Wohlrs	2025
Commissioner District 5	Patricia Lesmeister-Nelson	2027
Engineer	Todd Larson	Appointed
Recorder	Nichole Olson Mahoney	2027
Sheriff	Jason Dingman	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Hugh Reimers	Appointed



## Chapter Seven Local Government

### SWIFT COUNTY (76)

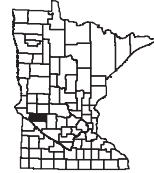
Courthouse: 301 N. 14th St., Benson 56215

Phone: (320) 843-4069

Website: [www.swiftcounty.com](http://www.swiftcounty.com)

Established February 18, 1870      2019 Population 9,266  
 Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 12A  
 Land Area 739 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Danielle Olson	2027
Auditor	Kelsey Baker, Interim	Appointed
Commissioner District 1	Gary Hendrickx	2025
Commissioner District 2	Edward Pederson	2027
Commissioner District 3	Peter Peterson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Joe Fox	2027
Commissioner District 5	Eric Rudningen	2025
Sheriff	John Holtz	2027
Treasurer	Ronald Vadnais	2027
Veteran Service Officer	David Barrett	Appointed



### TODD COUNTY (77)

Courthouse: 215 S. 1st Ave., Long Prairie 56347

Phone: (320) 732-4467

Website: [www.co.todd.mn.us](http://www.co.todd.mn.us)

Established February 20, 1855      2019 Population 24,664  
 Judicial District 7      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 5B  
 Land Area 1,008 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	John Lindemann	2027
Auditor	Denise Gaida	2027
Commissioner District 1	Barbara Becker	2025
Commissioner District 2	Tim Denny	2027
Commissioner District 3	Rodney Erickson	2025
Commissioner District 4	Lew Noska	2027
Commissioner District 5	Randy Neumann	2025
Engineer	Loren Fellbaum	Appointed
Recorder	Kim Bosl	2027
Sheriff	Mike Allen	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Pete Berscheit	Appointed



### TRAVERSE COUNTY (78)

Courthouse: 702 N. 2nd Ave., Box 428, Wheaton 56296

Phone: (320) 422-7740

Website: [www.co.traverse.mn.us](http://www.co.traverse.mn.us)

Established February 20, 1862      2019 Population 3,259  
 Judicial District 8      Congressional District 7      Legislative District 9A  
 Land Area 568 sq. miles      Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Matthew Franzese	2027
Auditor	Kit Johnson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Chad Metz	2027
Commissioner District 2	Kayla R. Schmidt	2025
Commissioner District 3	Mark Gail	2027
Commissioner District 4	Jerrel Olson	2025
Commissioner District 5	Dwight Nelson	2027
Engineer	Chad Gillespie	Appointed
Recorder	LeAnn Peyton	2027
Sheriff	Trevor J. Wright	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Dustin Kindelberger	Appointed



**WABASHA COUNTY (79)**

**Courthouse: 625 Jefferson Ave., Wabasha 55981**

**Phone: (651) 565-3675**

**Website: www.co.wabasha.mn.us**

Established October 27, 1849 2019 Population 21,627

Judicial District 3

Congressional District 1

Legislative District 20A, 20B

Land Area 550 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Matthew Stinson	2027
Auditor	Francie Warren	2027
Commissioner District 1	Robert Walkes	2025
Commissioner District 2	Rick Powers	2027
Commissioner District 3	Donald S. Springer	2025
Commissioner District 4	Mike Wobbe	2027
Commissioner District 5	Cheryl Key	2027
Engineer	Dietrich Flesh	Appointed
Recorder	Jeffrey Aitken	2027
Sheriff	Rodney Bartsch	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Tracy Crouse	Appointed



**WADENA COUNTY (80)**

**Courthouse: 415 Jefferson St. S., Wadena 56482**

**Phone: (218) 631-7650**

**Website: www.co.wadena.mn.us**

Established June 11, 1858

2019 Population 13,682

Judicial District 7

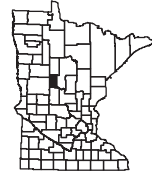
Congressional District 7

Legislative District 5A, 5B

Land Area 543 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st Tuesday, 3rd Thursday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kyra Ladd	2027
Auditor	Heather Olson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Ron Noon	2027
Commissioner District 2	Michael Weyer	2025
Commissioner District 3	Bill Stearns	2027
Commissioner District 4	Murlyn Kreklau	2025
Commissioner District 5	Jon Kangas	2027
Engineer	Darin Fellbaum	Appointed
Recorder	Tracy Borchert	2027
Sheriff	Michael D. Carr	2027
Veteran Service Officer	David Anderson	Appointed



**WASECA COUNTY (81)**

**Courthouse: 307 State St. N., Waseca 56093**

**Phone: (507) 835-0610**

**Website: www.co.waseca.mn.us**

Established February 27, 1857

2019 Population 18,612

Judicial District 3

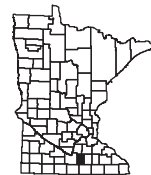
Congressional District 1

Legislative District 19A, 19B, 23A

Land Area 415 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Rachel Cornelius	2027
Auditor	Tammy Spooner	2027
Commissioner District 1	Douglas Christopherson	2025
Commissioner District 2	Brian W. Harguth	2025
Commissioner District 3	Blair Nelson	2027
Commissioner District 4	DeAnne Malterer	2027
Commissioner District 5	Brad Krause	2027
Engineer	Nathan Richman	Appointed
Recorder	Linda Karst	2027
Sheriff	Jay Dulac	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Christopher Hinton	Appointed





## Chapter Seven Local Government

### WASHINGTON COUNTY (82)

Government Center: 14949 N. 62nd St., Box 6, Stillwater 55082

Phone: (651) 430-6000

Website: [www.co.washington.mn.us](http://www.co.washington.mn.us)

Established October 27, 1849 2019 Population 262,440

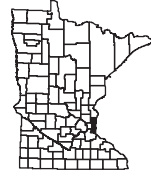
Judicial District 10

Congressional District 2, 4, 8 Legislative District 33A, 33B, 36B, 41A, 41B, 44B, 47A, 47B, 53B

Land Area 423 sq. miles

Board meets every Tuesday except 5th

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Kevin Magnuson	2027
Commissioner District 1	Fran Miron	2025
Commissioner District 2	Stan Karwoski	2027
Commissioner District 3	Gary Kriesel	2025
Commissioner District 4	Karla Bigham	2027
Commissioner District 5	Michelle Clasen	2027
Engineer	Don Theisen	Appointed
Recorder	Jennifer Wagenius	Appointed
Sheriff	Dan Starry	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Ryan Carufel	Appointed



### WATONWAN COUNTY (83)

Courthouse: S. 2nd Ave. & S. 7th St., St. James 56081

Phone: (507) 375-1210

Website: [www.co.watonwan.mn.us](http://www.co.watonwan.mn.us)

Established February 25, 1860

2019 Population 10,897

Judicial District 5

Congressional District 1

Legislative District 2

1A, 21B

Land Area 433 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Stephen Lindee	2027
Auditor	Kelly Pauling	2027
Commissioner District 1	James Pettersen	2025
Commissioner District 2	Bill Miller	2027
Commissioner District 3	Jim Branstad	2025
Commissioner District 4	Scott Westman	202
Commissioner District 5	Dillon Melheim	2025
Engineer	Teal Spellman	Appointed
Recorder	Karla Doll	2027
Sheriff	Jared Bergeman	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Deb Grote	Appointed



### WILKIN COUNTY (84)

Courthouse: 5th St. & Hwy. 75 S., Breckenridge 56520

Phone: (218) 643-7165

Website: [www.co.wilkin.mn.us](http://www.co.wilkin.mn.us)

Established March 6, 1868

2019 Population 6,207

Judicial District 8

Congressional District 7 Legislative District 09A

Land Area 752 sq. miles

Board meets every 2nd, 3rd Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Joseph P. Glasrud	2027
Auditor	Janelle Krump	2027
Commissioner District 1	Eric P. Klindt	2025
Commissioner District 2	Jonathan Green	2027
Commissioner District 3	Lyle E. Hovland	2025
Commissioner District 4	Rick Busko	2027
Commissioner District 5	Dennis Larson	2025
Engineer	Brian Noetzelman	Appointed
Recorder	Bryon Blair	2027
Sheriff	Tony Harris	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Russell Foster	Appointed



**WINONA COUNTY (85)**

**Courthouse: 177 Main St., Winona 55987**

**Phone: (507) 457-8830**

**Website: www.co.winona.mn.us**

Established February 23, 1854

2019 Population 50,484

Judicial District 3

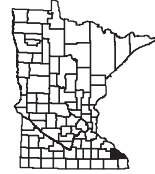
Congressional District 1

Legislative District 20B, 26A

Land Area 620 sq. miles

Board meets every 1st, 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Karin Sonneman	2027
Auditor	Chelsi Wilbright	2027
Commissioner District 1	Chris Meyer	2027
Commissioner District 2	Dwayne Voegeli	2027
Commissioner District 3	Steven E. Jacob	2025
Commissioner District 4	Greg "Skip" Olson	2025
Commissioner District 5	Marcia Ward	2027
Engineer	David Kramer	Appointed
Recorder	Bob Bambenek	2027
Sheriff	Ron Ganrude	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Jerry Obieglo	Appointed



**WRIGHT COUNTY (86)**

**Government Center: 10 NW 2nd St., Buffalo 55313**

**Phone: (763) 682-3900**

**Website: www.co.wright.mn.us**

Established February 20, 1855

2019 Population 138,377

Judicial District 10

Congressional District 6

Legislative District 17A, 29A, 29B, 30A, 30B, 34A

Land Area 716 sq. miles

Board meets every Every Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Brian A. Lutes	2027
Auditor	Robert J. Hiivala	2027
Commissioner District 1	Tina Diedrick	2027
Commissioner District 2	Darek Vetsch	2025
Commissioner District 3	Jeanne Holland	2027
Commissioner District 4	Nadine Schoen	2025
Commissioner District 5	Mike Kaczmarek	2025
Engineer	Virgil Hawkins	Appointed
Recorder	Tanya West	Appointed
Sheriff	Sean Deringer	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Gregory Pickard	Appointed



**YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY (87)**

**Government Center: 180 8th Ave, Granite Falls 56241**

**Phone: (320) 564-3132**

**Website: www.co.ym.mn.gov**

Established March 6, 1891

2019 Population 9,709

Judicial District 8

Congressional District 7

Legislative District 15A

Land Area 753 sq. miles

Board meets every 2nd, 4th Tuesday

Office	Name	Term Expires
Attorney	Stephen A. Emery	2027
Commissioner District 1	Greg Renneke	2027
Commissioner District 2	John Berends	2027
Commissioner District 3	Mitch Kling	2025
Commissioner District 4	Ron Antony	2025
Commissioner District 5	Glen Kack	2025
Engineer	Jeremy Gilb (Interim)	Appointed
Recorder	Janel Timm	Appointed
Sheriff	Bill Flaten	2027
Veteran Service Officer	Kris Holien	Appointed



## METROPOLITAN COUNCIL

**Office:** 390 Robert St. North, St. Paul 55101

**Phone:** (651) 602-1000 **Website:** metrocouncil.org **E-mail:** public.info@metc.state.mn.us

**Law provides:** The council consists of one citizen member appointed by the governor from each of the 16 districts, and a chair. The chair and the council members serve at the pleasure of the governor.

### Council Members

Chair, Charles A. Zelle, St. Paul

District 1, Judy Johnson, Plymouth  
 District 2, Reva Chamblis, Brooklyn Park  
 District 3, Tyronne Carter, St. Paul  
 District 4, Deb Barber, Shakopee  
 District 5, Molly Cummings, Hopkins  
 District 6, John Pacheco Jr., Minneapolis  
 District 7, Robert Lilligren, Minneapolis  
 District 8, Abdirahman Muse, Minneapolis

District 9, Raymond Zeran, Coon Rapids  
 District 10, Peter Lindstrom, Falcon Heights  
 District 11, Susan Vento, Maplewood  
 District 12, Francisco J. Gonzalez, Cottage Grove  
 District 13, Chai Lee, Saint Paul  
 District 14, Kris Fredson, Saint Paul  
 District 15, Phillip Sterner, Burnsville  
 District 16, Wendy Wulff, Lakeville

Metropolitan Council districts are reapportioned every 10 years to provide districts of equal population. The Metropolitan Council coordinates the planning and development of the seven-county area. The council is authorized by state and federal legislation to plan for land use, transportation, sewers, parks and open space, airports, air and water quality, and housing (*Minnesota Statutes*, Section 473). The council operates regional services including wastewater treatment and collection, transit, and the Housing and Redevelopment Authority (HRA) subsidized housing assistance for low-income families.

**See Chapter 5 for more information on other Metropolitan Planning Agencies:** Metropolitan Airports Commission, Metropolitan Parks and Open Space Commission, Minnesota Sports Facilities Commission

## REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT COMMISSIONS

**Website:** mnado.org

**Law provides:** Regional development commissions consist of local elected officials from counties, cities, townships, and school boards selected by the groups they represent, and representatives of public interest groups in the region. The regional development commissions facilitate cooperation among various government units and coordinate local planning and development programs for the regions. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 462)

### Northwest Region (1)

Established February 8, 1973  
 109 South Minnesota Street  
 Warren, MN 56762  
 Phone: (218) 745-6733, nwrdc.org

### Headwaters Region (2)

Established April 23, 1971  
 P.O. Box 906  
 Bemidji, MN 56619  
 Phone: (218) 444-4732, hrdc.org

### Arrowhead Region (3)

Established November 20, 1969  
 221 W. 1st St.  
 Duluth, MN 55802  
 Phone: (800) 232-0707, ardc.org

### West Central Initiative (4)

P.O. Box 318  
 Fergus Falls, MN 56538  
 Phone: (218) 739-2239, wcif.org

### Region Five (5)

Established July 6, 1973  
 200 1st Street NE, Suite 2  
 Staples, MN 56479  
 Phone: (218) 894-3233, regionfive.org

### Mid-Minnesota Region (6E)

Established March 29, 1973  
 1700 Technology Drive NE, Suite 300  
 Willmar, MN 56201  
 Phone: (320) 235-8504, mmrdc.org

### Upper Minnesota Valley Region (6W)

Established May 18, 1973  
 323 W. Schlieman Ave.  
 Appleton, MN 56208  
 Phone: (320) 289-1981, umvrdc.org

### East Central Region (7E)

Established July 14, 1973  
 100 S. Park St.  
 Mora, MN 55051  
 Phone: (320) 679-4065, ecrdc.org

### Non-RDC Area (7W)

Dissolved September 8, 1982

### Southwest Region (8)

Established June 12, 1973  
 2401 Broadway Ave., Suite 1  
 Slayton, MN 56712  
 Phone: (507) 836-8549, swdrdc.org

### Region Nine (9)

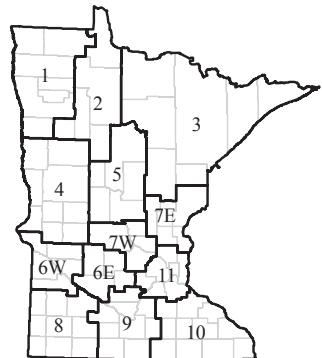
Established February 25, 1972  
 3 Civic Center Plaza, Suite 310  
 Mankato, MN 56001  
 Phone: (507) 387-5643, rndc.org

### Non-RDC Area (10)

Dissolved November 20, 1981

### Metropolitan Council (11)

See above



## CITIES IN MINNESOTA

**Law provides:** Minnesota’s two basic types of cities are home-rule charter cities, which operate under a local charter, and statutory cities, which operate under the statutory city code (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 412). The distinction between home-rule cities and statutory cities is one of organization and powers and is not based on differences in population, size, location, or any other physical feature.

**Form of government:** Home-rule charter cities may establish any form of government they choose in their charters. Typical forms include: council-manager, strong mayor, and mayor-council. Statutory cities may choose a form of government from three alternatives: the mayor-council plan with either an elected clerk (standard plan), or an appointed clerk (Plan A), or the council-manager plan (Plan B).

**Functions:** Police and fire protection, street maintenance, sewer and water, parks and recreation are traditional city services. Cities may choose to provide utilities, sell liquor, operate a hospital, maintain an airport, and provide ambulance service, among other options.

There are three different types of statutory cities: Standard Plan, Plan A, and Plan B.

**Standard Plan statutory cities** have a weak mayor council and consist of an elected mayor, city clerk, treasurer and three-five elected council members. A weak-mayor council organization allocates administrative and legislative duties to council members. A mayor has no greater authority than any other council member, with the exceptions of being the presiding officer at meetings and other minor functions of the office.

**Plan A statutory cities** are the most common type of city government in Minnesota. These cities also operate with a weak mayor-council structure, but have larger councils, between four to six elected members, and the city clerk and treasurer are appointed. Neither the clerk or treasurer positions are members of the council.

**Plan B statutory cities** are council-manager plan for municipalities with populations of over 1,000 residents. These cities have an elected mayor and four or six council members with an appointed city manager. The city manager oversees administrative duties for the city while the mayor and council maintain traditional policy making roles.

**Home-rule charter cities** derive their powers from a charter. This process allows cities to form their own government and decide which officials should be elected or appointed. Charter adoption, amendment and abandonment procedures are found in state statutes.

The following list of cities was provided by the League of Minnesota Cities,  
145 University Ave. W., St. Paul 55103, (651) 281-1200, lmnc.org.

Key	
CD: Congressional District	Government
HD: State Legislative House District	HC: Home-Rule Charter Cities
Election Year	SC: Statutory Cities—Standard Plan
Odd: Odd-Year Elections	SC-A: Statutory Cities—Plan A
Even: Even-Year Elections	SC-B: Statutory Cities—Plan B

Population based on 2015 State Demographer estimates.

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Ada	Norman	1,651	HC	7	04B	Even
Adams	Mower	797	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Adrian	Nobles	1,258	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Afton	Washington	3,009	SC-A	4	54B	Even
Aitkin	Aitkin	2,102	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Akeley	Hubbard	457	SC-A	8	02A	Even
Albany	Stearns	2,716	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Albert Lea	Freeborn	18,132	HC	1	27A	Even
Alberta	Stevens	111	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Albertville	Wright	7,519	SC-A	6	30B	Even
Alden	Freeborn	621	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Aldrich	Wadena	42	SC	8	09A	Even
Alexandria	Douglas	14,156	HC	7	08B, 12B	Even
Alpha	Jackson	109	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Altura	Winona	463	SC-A	1	21B	Even
Alvarado	Marshall	363	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Amboy	Blue Earth	503	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Andover	Anoka	32,882	SC-A	6	31B, 35B	Even
Anandale	Wright	3,468	SC-A	6	29A	Even
Anoka	Anoka	18,728	HC	6	35A	Even
Apple Valley	Dakota	54,400	SC-A	2	57A, 57B	Even
Appleton	Swift	1,355	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Arco	Lincoln	75	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Arden Hills	Ramsey	10,008	SC-A	4	42A	Even
Argyle	Marshall	647	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Arlington	Sibley	2,214	HC	7	18B	Even

Local Government

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Ashby	Grant	446	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Askov	Pine	348	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Atwater	Kandiyohi	1,131	SC-A	7	17B	Even
Audubon	Becker	328	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Aurora	St. Louis	1,659	SC-A	8	06B	Odd
Austin	Mower	25,679	HC	1	27B	Even
Avoca	Murray	136	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Avon	Stearns	1,650	SC-A	6	13A	Even
Babbitt	St. Louis	1,445	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Backus	Cass	252	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Badger	Roseau	358	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Bagley	Clearwater	1,422	SC-A	7	02A	Even
Balaton	Lyon	633	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Barnesville	Clay	2,670	HC	7	04B	Odd
Barnum	Carlton	601	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Barrett	Grant	411	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Barry	Big Stone	13	SC	7	12A	Even
Battle Lake	Otter Tail	935	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Baudette	Lake of the Woods	1,100	SC-A	7	02A	Even
Baxter	Crow Wing	8,555	SC-A	8	10A	Even
Bayport	Washington	3,808	SC-A	4	39B	Even
Beardsley	Big Stone	216	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Beaver Bay	Lake	182	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Beaver Creek	Rock	280	SC-A	1	22A	Even
Becker	Sherburne	4,874	SC-A	6	15B	Even
Bejou	Mahnomen	93	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Belgrade	Stearns	768	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Belle Plaine	Scott	7,250	SC-A	2	20A	Even
Bellechester	Goodhue, Wabasha	1,164	SC-A	2	21A, 21B	Even
Bellingham	Lac qui Parle	151	SC	7	16A	Even
Beltrami	Polk	96	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Belview	Redwood	360	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Bemidji	Beltrami	16,318	HC	7, 8	05A	Even
Bena	Cass	125	SC-A	8	05A	Even
Benson	Swift	3,158	HC	8	17A	Odd
Bertha	Todd	492	SC-A	7	09A	Even
Bethel	Anoka	514	SC-A	6	31A	Even
Big Falls	Koochiching	205	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Big Lake	Sherburne	11,551	SC-A	6	30A	Even
Bigelow	Nobles	232	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Bigfork	Itasca	437	SC-A	8	06A	Even
Bingham Lake	Cottonwood	126	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Birchwood Village	Washington	874	SC-A	4	43A	Even
Bird Island	Renville	987	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Biscay	McLeod	103	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Biwabik	St. Louis	981	HC	8	06B	Even
Blackduck	Beltrami	837	SC-A	8	02A	Even
Blaine	Anoka, Ramsey	67,939	HC	4, 6	37A, 37B, 38A, 42A	Even
Blomkest	Kandiyohi	149	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Blooming Prairie	Dodge, Steele	1,999	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Bloomington	Hennepin	90,271	HC	3	49B, 50A, 50B	Odd
Blue Earth	Faribault	3,180	HC	1	23A	Even
Bluffton	Otter Tail	215	SC	7	08B	Even
Bock	Millie Lacs	110	SC-A	8	15A	Even
Borup	Norman	101	SC	7	04B	Even
Bovey	Itasca	795	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Bowlus	Morrison	287	SC	8	09B	Even
Boy River	Cass	51	SC	8	05A	Even
Boyd	Lac qui Parle	154	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Braham	Isanti, Kanabec	1,827	SC-A	8	11B, 32A	Even
Braimred	Crow Wing	13,755	HC	8	10A, 10B	Even
Brandon	Douglas	492	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Breckenridge	Wilkin	3,292	HC	7	12A	Even
Breezy Point	Crow Wing	2,500	SC-A	8	10A	Even
Brewster	Nobles	479	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Bricelyn	Faribault	343	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Brook Park	Pine	126	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Brooklyn Center	Hennepin	32,722	HC	5	40B	Even
Brooklyn Park	Hennepin	82,444	HC	3	36B, 40A, 40B	Even
Brooks	Red Lake	136	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Brookston	St. Louis	123	SC	8	11A	Even
Brooten	Pope, Stearns	748	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Browerville	Todd	784	HC	7	09A	Even
Browns Valley	Traverse	557	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Brownsdale	Mower	682	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Brownsville	Houston	487	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Brownton	McLeod	711	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Bruno	Pine	98	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Buckman	Morrison	299	SC	8	09B	Even
Buffalo	Wright	16,558	SC-A	6	29A, 29B	Even
Buffalo Lake	Renville	671	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Buhl	St. Louis	966	SC-A	8	06A	Even
Burnsville	Dakota	62,785	SC-B	2	51A, 56A, 56B	Even
Burtrum	Todd	137	SC-A	7	09B	Even
Butterfield	Watsonwan	566	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Byron	Dodge, Olmsted	5,945	SC-A	1	25A	Even
Caledonia	Clouston	2,837	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Callaway	Becker	229	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Calumet	Itasca	346	SC	8	06A	Even
Cambridge	Isanti	9,249	SC-A	8	32A	Even
Campbell	Wilkin	138	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Canby	Yellow Medicine	1,715	HC	7	16A	Even
Cannon Falls	Goodhue	4,094	HC	2	21A	Even
Canton	Filmore	346	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Carlos	Douglas	494	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Carlton	Carlton	971	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Carver	Carver	4,990	SC-A	6	47A	Even
Cass Lake	Cass	763	SC-A	8	05A	Even
Cedar Mills	Meeker	45	SC-A	7	18A	Even
Center City	Chisago	640	SC-A	8	32B	Even
Centerville	Anoka	12,184	SC-A	6	38A	Even
Ceylon	Martin	335	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Champlin	Hennepin	24,231	SC-A	3	36A	Even

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Chandler	Murray	252	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Chanhasen	Carver, Hennepin	26,278	SC-B	3	33B, 47B, 48A	Even
Chaska	Carver	27,692	SC-A	3	47B	Even
Chatfield	Fillmore, Olmsted	2,915	HC	1	26B, 28B	Even
Chickamaw Beach	Cass	113	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Chisago City	Chisago	5,501	SC-A	8	32B	Even
Chisholm	St. Louis	4,925	HC	8	06A	Even
Chokio	Stevens	394	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Circle Pines	Anoka	5,061	SC-A	6	38A	Odd
Clara City	Chippewa	1,304	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Claremont	Dodge	535	SC-A	1	24B	Even
Clarissa	Todd	661	SC-A	7	09A	Even
Clarkfield	Yellow Medicine	811	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Clarks Grove	Freeborn	674	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Clear Lake	Sherburne	629	SC-A	6	15B	Even
Clearbrook	Clearwater	518	SC-A	7	02A	Even
Clearwater	Stearns, Wright	1,817	SC-A	6	13A, 15B	Even
Clements	Redwood	139	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Cleveland	Le Sueur	748	SC-A	1	20A	Even
Climax	Polk	264	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Clinton	Big Stone	417	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Clitherall	Otter Tail	113	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Clontarf	Swift	147	SC	7	17A	Even
Cloquet	Carlton	12,374	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Coates	Dakota	169	SC-A	2	57B	Even
Cobden	Brown	30	SC	1	16B	Even
Cohasset	Itasca	2,739	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Cokato	Wright	2,764	SC-A	6	18A	Even
Cold Spring	Stearns	4,276	SC-A	6	13A	Even
Coleraine	Itasca	1,946	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Cologne	Carver	1,929	SC-A	6	47A	Even
Columbia Heights	Anoka	21,124	HC	5	41B	Even
Columbus	Anoka	4,067	SC-A	6	31B	Even
Comfrey	Brown, Cottonwood	348	SC-A	1	16B, 22B	Even
Comstock	Clay	91	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Conger	Freeborn	135	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Cook	St. Louis	545	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Coon Rapids	Anoka	63,968	HC	3	35B, 36A, 36B, 37A	Even
Corcoran	Hennepin	5,986	HC	3	33A	Even
Correll	Big Stone	30	SC	7	12A	Even
Cosmos	Meeker	453	SC-A	7	18A	Even
Cottage Grove	Washington	37,795	SC-A	2	54A, 54B	Even
Cottonwood	Lyon	1,236	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Courland	Nicollet	664	SC-A	1	19A	Even
Credit River	Scott	5,096	SC-A	2	57A	Even
Cromwell	Carlton	238	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Crookston	Polk	8,019	HC	7	01B	Even
Crosby	Crow Wing	2,344	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Crosslake	Crow Wing	2,357	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Crystal	Hennepin	23,262	HC	5	45A, 45B	Even
Currie	Murray	219	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Cuyuna	Crow Wing	341	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Cyrus	Pope	290	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Dakota	Winona	300	SC-A	1	28A	Even
Dalton	Otter Tail	249	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Danube	Renville	458	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Danvers	Swift	95	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Darfur	Watonwan	99	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Darwin	Meeker	353	SC-A	7	18A	Even
Dassel	Meeker	1,498	SC-A	7	18A	Even
Dawson	Lac qui Parle	1,448	HC	7	16A	Even
Dayton	Hennepin, Wright	6,374	SC-A	3, 6	30B, 34A	Even
De Graff	Swift	119	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Deephaven	Hennepin	3,790	SC-A	3	33B	Even
Deer Creek	Otter Tail	328	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Deer River	Itasca	985	SC-A	8	05A, 05B	Even
Deerwood	Crow Wing	536	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Delano	Wright	6,282	SC-A	6	29A	Even
Delavan	Faribault	164	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Delhi	Redwood	65	SC	7	16B	Even
Dellwood	Washington	1,124	SC-A	4	38B	Even
Denham	Pine	37	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Dennison	Goodhue, Rice	214	SC-A	2	20B, 58B	Even
Dent	Otter Tail	186	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Detroit Lakes	Becker	9,744	HC	7	04B	Even
Dexter	Mower	342	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Dilworth	Clay	4,529	SC-A	7	04B	Odd
Dodge Center	Dodge	2,799	SC-A	1	25A	Even
Donaldson	Kittson	38	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Donnelly	Stevens	225	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Doran	Wilkin	42	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Dover	Olmsted	768	SC-A	1	26B	Even
Dovray	Murray	55	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Duluth	St. Louis	87,306	HC	8	03B, 07A, 07B	Odd
Dumont	Traverse	417	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Dundas	Rice	1,627	SC-A	2	20B	Even
Dundee	Nobles	64	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Dunnell	Martin	162	SC-A	7	23A	Even
Eagan	Dakota	69,231	SC-A	2	51A, 51B, 52B	Even
Eagle Bend	Todd	515	SC-A	7	09A	Even
Eagle Lake	Blue Earth	3,158	SC-A	1	19B	Even
East Bethel	Anoka	12,184	SC-A	6	31B	Even
East Grand Forks	Polk	8,893	HC	7	01B	Even
East Gull Lake	Cass	1,047	SC-A	8	09A	Even
Easton	Faribault	188	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Echo	Yellow Medicine	255	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Eden Prairie	Hennepin	64,567	SC-B	3	48A, 48B, 49B	Even
Eden Valley	Meeker, Stearns	1,046	SC-A	7	13A, 18A	Even
Eldertown	Pipestone	1,132	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Edina	Hennepin	53,268	SC-B	3, 5	49A, 49B	Even
Effie	Itasca	131	SC-A	8	06A	Even
Eitzen	Houston	487	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Elba	Winona	149	SC	1	21B	Even
Elbow Lake	Grant	1,164	SC-A	7	12A	Even

Local Government

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Elgin	Wabasha	1,104	SC-A	2	21B	Even
Elizabeth	Otter Tail	167	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Elk River	Sherburne	25,243	SC-A	6	30A	Even
Elko New Market	Scott	4,920	SC-A	2	20A	Even
Elkton	Mower	25,679	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Ellendale	Steele	669	SC-A	1	24B	Even
Ellsworth	Nobles	467	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Elmdale	Morrison	1,066	SC	8	09B	Even
Elmore	Faribault	580	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Elrosa	Stearns	216	SC	7	12B	Even
Ely	St. Louis	3,395	HC	8	03A	Even
Elysian	Le Sueur, Waseca	737	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Emily	Crow Wing	854	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Emmons	Freeborn	364	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Erhard	Otter Tail	145	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Erskine	Polk	489	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Evan	Brown	78	SC	1	16B	Even
Evansville	Douglas	599	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Eveleth	St. Louis	3,590	HC	8	06B	Even
Excelstor	Hennepin	2,566	HC	3	33B	Even
Evota	Olmsted	1,978	SC-A	7	26B	Even
Fairfax	Renville	1,147	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Fairmont	Martin	10,299	HC	1	23A	Even
Falcon Heights	Ramsey	5,446	SC-A	4	66A	Odd
Faribault	Rice	23,912	HC	1	24B	Even
Farmington	Dakota	23,123	SC-A	2	58B	Even
Farwell	Pope	50	SC	7	12A	Even
Federal Dam	Cass	116	SC-A	8	05A	Even
Felton	Clay	169	SC	7	04B	Even
Fergus Falls	Otter Tail	13,766	HC	7	08A	Even
Fertile	Polk	844	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Fifty Lakes	Crow Wing	407	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Finlayson	Pine	396	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Fisher	Polk	427	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Flensburg	Morrison	226	SC	8	09B	Even
Floodwood	St. Louis	514	SC	8	06A	Even
Florence	Lyon	38	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Foley	Benton	2,747	SC-A	6	15B	Even
Forada	Douglas	161	SC	7	12B	Even
Forest Lake	Washington	20,798	SC-A	6	39A	Even
Foreston	Mille Lacs	536	SC-A	8	15A	Even
Fort Ripley	Crow Wing	69	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Fosston	Polk	1,484	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Fountain	Fillmore	414	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Foxhome	Wilkin	113	SC	7	12A	Even
Franklin	Renville	471	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Frazee	Becker	1,404	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Freeborn	Freeborn	277	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Freeport	Stearns	691	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Fridley	Anoka	29,374	HC	5	41A	Even
Frost	Faribault	216	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Fulda	Murray	1,270	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Funkley	Beltrami	10	SC	8	02A	Even
Garfield	Douglas	357	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Garrison	Crow Wing	213	SC	8	10B	Even
Garvin	Lyon	133	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Gary	Norman	197	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Gaylord	Sibley	2,263	HC	7	18B	Even
Gem Lake	Ramsey	467	SC-A	4	42B	Even
Geneva	Freeborn	528	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Genola	Morrison	75	SC	8	09B	Even
Georgetown	Clay	81	SC	7	04B	Even
Ghent	Lyon	358	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Gibbon	Sibley	768	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Gilbert	St. Louis	1,780	HC	8	06B	Even
Gilman	Benton	235	SC	6	15B	Even
Glencoe	McLeod	5,607	HC	7	18B	Even
Glenville	Freeborn	593	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Glenwood	Pope	2,579	HC	7	12B	Even
Glyndon	Clay	1,406	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Golden Valley	Hennepin	22,715	SC-B	5	45B, 46A	Odd
Gonvick	Clearwater	289	SC-A	7	02A	Even
Good Thunder	Blue Earth	522	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Goodhue	Goodhue	1,164	SC-A	2	21A	Even
Goodridge	Pennington	139	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Goodview	Wimona	4,169	SC-A	1	21B	Even
Graceville	Big Stone	562	SC	7	12A	Even
Granada	Martin	270	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Grand Marais	Cook	1,428	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Grand Meadow	Mower	1,214	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Grand Rapids	Itasca	11,390	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Granite Falls	Chippewa, Yellow Medicine	2,747	HC	7	16A, 17A	Even
Grant	Washington	4,064	SC-A	4	39B	Even
Grasston	Kanabec	168	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Green Isle	Sibley	565	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Greenbush	Roseau	709	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Greenfield	Hennepin	2,956	SC-A	3	33A	Even
Greenwald	Stearns	238	SC	7	12B	Even
Greenwood	Hennepin	708	SC-A	3	33B	Even
Grey Eagle	Todd	333	SC-A	7	09B	Even
Grove City	Meeker	619	SC-A	7	18A	Even
Grygla	Marshall	227	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Gully	Polk	58	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Hackensack	Cass	322	SC-A	8	05A	Even
Hadley	Murray	58	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Hallock	Kittson	923	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Halma	Kittson	55	SC	7	01A	Even
Halstad	Norman	576	SC	7	04B	Even
Ham Lake	Anoka	16,706	HC	6	31B	Even
Hamburg	Carver	532	SC-A	6	47A	Even
Hammond	Wabasha	114	SC	2	21B	Even
Hampton	Dakota	717	SC-A	2	58B	Even
Hancock	Stevens	766	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Hanley Falls	Yellow Medicine	273	SC-A	7	16A	Even

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Hanover	Hennepin, Wright	3,489	SC-A	6	29A, 30B	Even
Hanska	Brown	363	SC-A	1	16B	Even
Harding	Morrison	119	SC	8	09B	Even
Hardwick	Rock	182	SC-A	1	22A	Even
Harmony	Fillmore	3,499	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Harris	Chisago	1,163	SC-A	8	32A	Even
Hartland	Freeborn	308	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Hastings	Dakota, Washington	62,785	HC	2	54B	Even
Hatfield	Pipestone	53	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Hawley	Clay	2,240	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Hayward	Dodge	1,342	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Hazel Run	Freeborn	252	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Hector	Yellow Medicine	61	SC	7	16A	Even
Heidelberg	Renville	1,071	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Henderson	Le Sueur	128	SC-A	1	20B	Even
Hendricks	Sibley	927	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Hendrum	Lincoln	707	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Henning	Norman	284	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Henriette	Otter Tail	822	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Herman	Pine	89	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Hermantown	Grant	429	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Heron Lake	St. Louis	9,603	SC-A	8	03B	Even
Hewitt	Jackson	667	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Hibbing	Todd	252	SC-A	7	09A	Even
Hill City	St. Louis	16,310	SC	8	06A	Even
Hillman	Aitkin	616	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Hills	Morrison	40	SC	8	09B	Even
Hilltop	Rock	662	SC-A	1	22A	Even
Hinckley	Anoka	794	SC-A	5	41B	Even
Hitterdal	Pine	1,909	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Hoffman	Clay	201	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Hokah	Grant	677	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Holdingford	Houston	539	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Holland	Stearns	720	SC-A	6	13B	Even
Hollandale	Pipestone	164	SC	7	22A	Even
Holloway	Freeborn	291	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Holt	Swift	86	SC	7	17A	Even
Hopkins	Marshall	95	SC	7	01A	Even
Houston	Hennepin	19,555	HC	5	46B	Odd
Howard Lake	Houston	962	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Hoyt Lakes	Wright	2,139	SC-A	6	29A	Even
Hugo	St. Louis	1,944	SC-A	8	06B	Even
Humboldt	Washington	15,388	SC-A	6	38A, 38B	Even
Hutchinson	Kitson	39	SC	7	01A	Even
Ihlen	McLeod	14,282	HC	7	18A, 18B	Even
Independence	Pipestone	52	SC-A	7	22A	Even
International Falls	Hennepin	4,555	SC-A	3	33A	Odd
Inver Grove Heights	Koochiching	6,047	HC	8	03A	Even
Iona	Dakota	35,321	SC-A	4	52B	Even
Iron Junction	Murray	135	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Ironton	St. Louis	87	SC	8	06B	Even
Isanti	Crow Wing	568	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Isle	Isanti	6,233	SC-A	8	32A	Even
Ivanhoe	Mille Lacs	779	SC-A	8	15A	Even
Jackson	Lincoln	550	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Janesville	Jackson	3,386	HC	2	23A	Even
Jasper	Waseca	2,324	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Jeffers	Pipestone, Rock	595	SC-A	1, 7	22A	Even
Jenkins	Cottonwood	343	SC-A	7	22B	Even
Johnson	Crow Wing	461	SC-A	8	10A	Even
Jordan	Big Stone	27	SC	7	12A	Even
Kandyohi	Scott	6,497	SC-A	2	55B	Even
Karlstad	Kandyohi	477	SC-A	7	17B	Even
Kasota	Kitson	752	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Kasson	Le Sueur	687	SC-A	1	19A	Even
Keewatin	Dodge	6,549	SC-A	1	25A	Even
Kellher	Itasca	1,028	SC	8	06A	Even
Kelllogg	Beltrami	1,404	SC-A	7	02A	Even
Kennedy	Wabasha	448	SC-A	2	21B	Even
Kenneth	Kitson	165	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Kensington	Rock	59	SC-A	1	22A	Even
Kent	Douglas	282	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Kenyon	Wilkin	129	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Kerkhoven	Goodhue	1,836	SC-A	2	21B	Even
Kerrick	Swift	740	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Kettle River	Pine	62	SC	8	11B	Even
Kiester	Carlton	174	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Kilkenny	Faribault	469	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Kimball	Le Sueur	145	SC-A	1	20B	Even
Kimbrae	Stearns	798	SC-A	6	13A	Even
Kingston	Nobles	16	SC	1	22B	Even
Kinney	Mecker	345	SC-A	7	18A	Even
La Crescent	St. Louis	158	SC	8	06A	Even
La Salle	Houston, Winona	5,182	SC-A	1	28A, 28B	Even
Lafayette	Watsonwan	92	SC-A	1	05B	Even
Lake Benton	Nicollet	482	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Lake Bronson	Lincoln	673	SC-A	7	19A	Even
Lake City	Kitson	215	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Lake Crystal	Goodhue, Wabasha	5,177	HC	2	01A	Even
Lake Elmo	Blue Earth	2,551	HC	1	21A	Even
Lake Henry	Washington	11,105	SC-A	4	23B	Even
Lake Lillian	Stearns	100	SC-A	7	39B	Even
Lake Park	Kandyohi	231	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Lake Shore	Becker	802	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Lake St. Croix Beach	Cass	1,044	SC-A	8	02B	Even
Lake Wilson	Washington	1,072	SC-A	4	09A	Even
Lakefield	Murray	239	SC-A	7	39B	Even
Lakeland	Jackson	1,697	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Lakeland Shores	Washington	1,798	SC-A	4	39B	Even
Lakeville	Washington	311	SC-A	3	39B	Even
Lamberton	Dakota	65,831	SC-A	2	56B, 57A, 58A	Even
Lancaster	Redwood	799	SC-A	7	22B	Even
Landfall	Kitson	338	SC-A	7	01A	Even
	Washington	764	SC-A	4	53A	Even



Local Government

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Lanesboro	Fillmore	759	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Laporte	Hubbard	111	SC-A	8	02A	Even
La Prairie	Itasca	651	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Lastrup	Morrison	99	SC	8	09B	Even
Lauderdale	Ramsey	2,442	SC-A	4	66A	Even
Le Centre	Le Sueur	3,150	SC-A	1	20A	Even
Le Sueur	Le Sueur, Sibley	4,150	HC	1,7	18B, 20A	Even
Lengeh	Polk	84	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Leonard	Clearwater	40	SC	7	02A	Even
Leonidas	St. Louis	48	SC	8	06B	Even
Le Roy	Mower	954	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Lester Prairie	McLeod	1,705	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Lewiston	Winona	2,915	SC-A	1	28A	Even
Lewisville	Watonwan	240	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Lexington	Anoka	2,356	SC-A	6	38A	Even
Lilydale	Dakota	936	SC-A	2	52A	Even
Lindstrom	Chisago		SC-A	8	32B	Even
Lino Lakes	Anoka	21,995	HC	6	38A	Odd
Lismore	Nobles	228	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Litchfield	Meeker	6,786	HC	7	18A	Even
Little Canada	Ramsey	10,580	SC-A	4	42B	Even
Little Falls	Morrison	8,929	HC	8	09B	Even
Littlefork	Koochiching	606	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Long Beach	Pope	347	SC	7	12B	Even
Long Lake	Hennepin	1,827	SC-A	3	33A	Even
Long Prairie	Todd	3,367	SC-A	7	09B	Even
Longville	Cass	161	SC-A	8	05A	Even
Lonsdale	Rice	4,270	SC-A	1	20B	Even
Loretto	Hennepin	664	SC-A	3	33A	Even
Louisburg	Lac qui Parle	37	SC	7	16A	Even
Lowry	Pope	311	SC	7	12B	Even
Lucan	Redwood	182	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Luverne	Rock	4,746	HC	1	22A	Even
Lyle	Mower	545	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Lynd	Lyon	461	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Mabel	Fillmore	766	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Madelia	Watonwan	13,562	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Madison	Lac qui Parle	1,447	HC	7	16A	Even
Madison Lake	Blue Earth	1,216	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Magnolia	Rock	205	SC-A	1	22A	Even
Mahnomen	Mahnomen	1,225	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Mahomedi	Washington	8,021	SC-A	4	43A	Odd
Manchester	Freeborn	50	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Manhattan Beach	Crow Wing	63	SC	8	10B	Even
Mankato	Le Sueur, Nicollet	44,389	HC	1	19A, 19B	Even
Mantorville	Dodge	1,221	SC-A	1	25A	Even
Maple Grove	Hennepin	68,101	SC-A	3	34A, 34B	Even
Maple Lake	Wright	2,161	SC-A	6	29B	Even
Maple Plain	Hennepin	1,823	SC-A	3	33A	Even
Mapleton	Blue Earth	1,734	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Mapleview	Mower	181	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Maplewood	Ramsey	41,738	SC-B	4	43A, 43B, 53A	Odd
Marble	Itasca	671	SC	8	06A	Even
Marietta	Lac qui Parle	142	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Marine on St. Croix	Washington	705	SC-A	6	39A	Even
Marshall	Lyon	13,835	HC	7	16A	Even
Mayer	Carver	2,374	SC-A	6	47A	Even
Maynard	Chippewa	344	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Mazeppa	Wabasha	873	SC-A	2	21B	Even
McGrath	Aitkin	70	SC-A	8	10B	Even
McGregor	Aitkin	375	SC	8	10B	Even
McIntosh	Polk	608	SC-A	7	01B	Even
McKinley	St. Louis	124	SC-A	8	06B	Even
Meadowlands	St. Louis	130	SC-A	8	06B	Even
Medford	Steele	1,281	SC-A	1	24B	Even
Medicine Lake	Hennepin	392	SC-A	3	46A	Even
Medina	Hennepin	6,788	SC-A	3	33A	Even
Meire Grove	Stearns	176	SC	7	12B	Even
Metrose	Stearns	3,680	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Menahga	Wadena	1,329	SC-A	8	02B	Even
Mendota	Dakota	215	SC-A	2	52A	Even
Mendota Heights	Dakota	79,475	SC-A	2	52A, 52B	Even
Mentor	Polk	145	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Middle River	Marshall	306	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Miesville	Dakota	134	SC-A	2	58B	Even
Milaca	Miller	2,904	SC-B	8	15A	Even
Milan	Chippewa	349	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Millerville	Douglas	106	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Millville	Wabasha	175	SC	2	21B	Even
Milroy	Redwood	245	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Miltona	Douglas	426	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Minneapolis	Hennepin	435,885	HC	5	59A, 59B, 60A, 60B, 61A, 61B, 62A, 62B, 63A, 63B	Odd
Minneiska	Wabasha, Winona	109	SC-A	1,2	21B	Even
Minneota	Lyon	1,384	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Minnesota City	Winona	188	SC-A	1	21B	Even
Minnesota Lake	Blue Earth, Faribault	657	SC-A	3	23A	Even
Minnetonka	Hennepin	54,141	HC	3	44B, 48A, 49B	Odd
Minnetonka Beach	Hennepin	2,374	HC	3	33B	Even
Minnetrasta	Hennepin	8,108	SC-A	3	33A	Even
Mizpah	Koochiching	52	SC	8	03A	Even
Montevideo	Chippewa	5,246	HC	7	17A	Even
Montgomery	Le Sueur	3,150	SC-A	1	20B	Even
Monticello	Wright	13,886	SC-A	6	29B	Even
Montrose	Wright	3,320	SC-A	6	29A	Even
Moorhead	Clay	44,167	HC	7	04A	Even
Moose Lake	Carlton	2,775	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Mora	Kanabec	3,615	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Morgan	Redwood	862	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Morris	Stevens	5,498	HC	7	12A	Even
Morristown	Rice	997	SC-A	1	24B	Even
Morton	Renville	368	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Motley	Cass, Morrison	660	SC-A	8	09A, 09B	Even

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Mound	Hennepin	9,447	SC-B	3	33B	Even
Mounds View	Ramsey	13,513	HC	4	42A	Even
Mountain Iron	St. Louis	2,890	SC-A	8	06B	Even
Mountain Lake	Cottonwood	2,097	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Murdock	Swift	268	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Myrtle	Freeborn	39	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Nashua	Wilkin	54	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Nashwauck	Itasca	962	SC-A	8	06A	Even
Nassau	Lac qui Parle	56	SC	7	16A	Even
Nelson	Douglas	179	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Nerstrand	Rice	310	SC-A	2	24B	Even
Nevis	Hubbard	417	SC-A	8	02B	Even
New Auburn	Sibley	440	SC-A	7	18B	Even
New Brighton	Ramsey	23,427	SC-B	4	41A, 41B	Even
New Germany	Carver	465	SC-A	6	47A	Even
New Hope	Hennepin	22,376	SC-B	5	45A, 45B	Even
New London	Kandiyohi	1,403	SC-A	7	17B	Even
New Munich	Stearns	321	SC-A	7	12B	Even
New Prague	Le Sueur, Scott	8,248	HC	1, 2	20A	Even
New Richland	Waseca	1,195	SC-A	1	23B	Even
New Trier	Dakota	110	SC-A	2	58B	Even
New Ulm	Brown	13,562	HC	1	16B	Even
New York Mills	Otter Tail	1,228	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Newfolden	Marshall	376	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Newport	Washington	3,675	SC-A	4	54A	Even
Nicollet	Nicollet	1,163	SC-A	1	19A	Even
Nielsville	Polk	85	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Nimrod	Wadena	75	SC	8	09A	Even
Nisswa	Crow Wing	2,096	SC-A	8	10A	Even
Norcross	Grant	71	SC-A	7	12A	Even
North Branch	Chisago	10,918	SC-A	8	32A, 32B	Even
North Mankato	Blue Earth, Nicollet	14,114	SC-A	1	19A	Even
North Oaks	Ramsey	5,320	SC-A	4	38B	Even
North St. Paul	Ramsey	12,161	SC-B	4	43B	Even
Northfield	Dakota, Rice	20,494	HC	2	20B, 58B	Even
Northome	Koochiching	172	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Northrop	Martin	208	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Norwood Young America	Carver	3,930	SC-A	47A	Even	Even
Nowthen	Anoka	4,771	SC-A	6	31A	Even
Oak Grove	Anoka	8,868	SC-A	6	31A, 31B	Even
Oak Park Heights	Washington	4,897	SC-A	4	39B	Even
Oakdale	Washington	27,930	SC-A	4	43B, 53A	Even
Odessa	Big Stone	121	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Odin	Watonwan	102	SC-A	7	23A	Even
Ogema	Becker	175	SC	7	02B	Even
Ogilvie	Kanabec	359	SC-A	8	15A	Even
Okabena	Jackson	200	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Oklee	Red Lake	433	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Olivia	Renville	2,428	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Onamia	Millie Lacs	857	SC-A	8	15A	Even
Ormsby	Martin, Watonwan	127	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Orono	Hennepin	8,284	SC-A	3	33A, 33B	Even
Oronoco	Olmsted	1,522	SC-A	1	25A	Even
Orr	St. Louis	287	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Ortonville	Big Stone	1,808	HC	7	12A	Even
Osakis	Douglas, Todd	1,773	SC-A	7	08B, 09A	Even
Oso	Marshall	299	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Osseo	Hennepin	2,711	SC-A	3	34B	Even
Ostrander	Fillmore	249	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Otsego	Wright	18,130	SC-A	6	30A, 30B	Even
Ottertail	Otter Tail	643	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Owatonna	Steele	26,314	HC	1	24A	Even
Palisade	Atkin	154	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Park Rapids	Hubbard	4,145	SC-A	8	02B	Even
Parkers Prairie	Otter Tail	1,022	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Paynesville	Stearns	2,530	SC-A	7	13A	Even
Pease	Millie Lacs	240	SC	8	15A	Even
Pelican Rapids	Otter Tail	2,561	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Pemberton	Blue Earth	224	SC-A	8	23B	Even
Pennock	Kandiyohi	516	SC-A	1	17B	Even
Pequot Lakes	Crow Wing	2,341	SC-A	8	10A	Even
Perham	Otter Tail	3,392	SC-B	7	08A	Even
Perley	Norman	81	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Peterson	Fillmore	194	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Pierz	Morrison	1,389	SC	8	09B	Even
Pillager	Cass	492	SC-A	8	09A	Even
Pine City	Pine	3,281	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Pine Island	Goodhue, Olmsted	3,499	SC-A	1, 2	21B, 25A	Even
Pine River	Cass	945	SC-A	8	05B	Even
Pine Springs	Washington	413	SC-A	4	39B	Even
Pipestone	Pipestone	4,162	HC	7	22A	Even
Plainview	Wabasha	3,392	SC-A	2	21B	Even
Plato	McLeod	300	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Plummer	Red Lake	300	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Plymouth	Hennepin	79,475	HC	3	44A, 44B, 45A, 46A	Even
Porter	Yellow Medicine	174	SC	7	16A	Even
Preston	Fillmore	1,327	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Princeton	Millie Lacs,	4,772	SC-A	6, 8	15A	Even
Prinsburg	Sherburne	503	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Prior Lake	Kandiyohi	27,005	SC-B	2	55B	Even
Proctor	Scott	3,066	SC-A	8	03B	Even
Quamba	St. Louis	119	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Racine	Kanabec	119	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Racine	Mower	448	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Ramsey	Anoka	27,263	HC	6	35A, 35B	Even
Randall	Morrison	629	SC	8	09B	Even
Randolph	Dakota	462	SC	2	58B	Even
Ranier	Koochiching	581	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Raymond	Chippewa,	765	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Red Lake Falls	Kandiyohi	1,401	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Red Wing	Red Lake	16,443	HC	2	21A	Even
Redwood Falls	Goodhue	16,443	HC	2	21A	Even
Regal	Redwood, Renville	5,236	HC	7	16B	Even
Remer	Kandiyohi	33	SC-A	7	17B	Even
Remer	Cass	408	SC-A	8	05B	Even

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CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Renville	Renville	1,225	HC	7	17A	Even
Revere	Redwood	92	SC-A	7	22B	Even
Rice	Benton	5,986	SC-A	6	15B	Even
Rice Lake	St. Louis	4,085	HC-A	8	03A	Even
Richfield	Hennepin	65,831	HC	5	50A, 63B	Even
Richmond	Stearns	1,496	SC-A	6	13A	Even
Richville	Otter Tail	89	SC	7	08B	Even
Riverton	Crow Wing	110	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Robbinsdale	Hennepin	14,741	HC	5	45B	Even
Rochester	Olmsted	119,969	HC	1	25A, 25B, 26A, 26B	Even
Rock Creek	Pine	1,649	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Rockford	Hennepin, Wright	4,419	SC-A	6	29A	Even
Rockville	Stearns	2,593	SC-A	6	13A	Even
Rogers	Hennepin	13,232	SC-A	3	34A	Even
Rollingstone	Winona	654	SC-A	1	21B	Even
Roosevelt	Lake of the Woods, Roscau	130	SC-A	7	01A, 02A	Even
Roscoe	Stearns	107	SC-A	7	13A	Even
Rose Creek	Mower	399	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Roseau	Roseau	2,782	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Rosemount	Dakota	25,202	SC-A	2	57B	Even
Roseville	Ramsey	36,644	SC-B	4	42B, 66A	Even
Rothsay	Otter Tail, Wilkin	480	SC-A	7	08A, 12A	Even
Round Lake	Nobles	372	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Royalton	Benton, Morrison	1,255	SC-A	6, 8	09B, 15B	Even
Rush City	Chisago	3,130	SC-A	8	32A	Even
Rushford	Fillmore	1,769	HC	1	28B	Odd
Rushford Village	Fillmore	849	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Rushmore	Nobles	338	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Russell	Lyon	324	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Ruthton	Pipestone	212	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Rutledge	Pine	222	SC	8	11B	Even
Sabin	Clay	551	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Sacred Heart	Renville	501	SC-A	7	17A	Odd
Sanborn	Redwood	312	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Sandstone	Pine	2,657	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Sargant	Mower	56	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Sartell	Benton, Stearns	19,107	SC-A	6	13B	Even
Sauk Centre	Stearns	4,573	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Sauk Rapids	Benton	14,244	SC-A	6	13B, 14B	Even
Savage	Scott	32,245	SC-A	2	56A	Odd
Scandia	Washington	4,054	SC-A	6	39A	Even
Scanlon	Carlton	987	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Scarfath	Redwood	81	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Sebeka	Wadena	684	SC-A	8	09A	Even
Sedan	Pope	50	SC	7	12B	Even
Shafer	Chisago	1,109	SC-A	8	39A	Even
Shakopee	Scott	41,528	SC-A	2	55A, 55B	Odd
Shelly	Norman	264	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Sherburn	Martin	1,050	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Shelvin	Clearwater	168	SC	7	02A	Even
Shoreview	Ramsey	26,695	SC-B	4	42A, 42B	Even
Shorewood	Hennepin	7,934	SC-A	3	33B	Even
Silver Bay	Lake	1,826	SC-A	8	03A	Even
Silver Lake	McLeod	798	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Skiyline	Blue Earth	275	SC-A	1	19B	Even
Slayton	Murray	2,085	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Sleepy Eye	Brown	3,441	HC	1	16B	Even
Sobieski	Morrison	189	SC	8	09B	Even
Solway	Beltrami	86	SC	7	02A	Even
South Haven	Wright	194	SC-A	6	29A	Even
South St. Paul	Dakota	20,774	HC	2	52A, 54A	Even
Spicer	Kandiyohi	1,225	SC-A	7	17B	Even
Spring Grove	Houston	1,293	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Spring Hill	Stearns	90	SC-A	7	12B	Even
Spring Lake Park	Anoka, Ramsey	6,699	SC-A	4, 5	37A, 41A, 42A	Even
Spring Park	Hennepin	1,732	SC-A	3	33B	Even
Spring Valley	Fillmore	2,496	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Springfield	Brown	2,037	HC	1	16B	Even
Squaw Lake	Itasca	104	SC-A	8	05A	Even
St. Anthony	Stearns	90	SC-A	7	41B	Even
St. Anthony Village	Hennepin, Ramsey	9,020	SC-B	5	12B	Odd
St. Augusta	Stearns	3,612	SC-A	6	14A	Even
St. Bonifacius	Hennepin	2,291	SC-A	3	33A	Even
St. Charles	Winona	3,855	HC	1	21B	Even
St. Clair	Blue Earth	828	SC-A	1	23B	Even
St. Cloud	Benton, Sherburne, Stearns	68,524	HC	6	14A, 14B	Even
St. Francis	Anoka, Isanti	8,049	HC	6, 8	31A	Even
St. Hilaire	Pennington	300	SC-A	7	01B	Even
St. James	Watsonwan	4,551	HC	1	23B	Even
St. Joseph	Stearns	7,342	SC-A	6	13A	Even
St. Leo	Yellow Medicine	91	SC	5	16A	Even
St. Louis Park	Hennepin	49,834	HC	5	46A, 46B	Odd
St. Martin	Stearns	345	SC-A	7	12B	Even
St. Mary's Point	Washington	357	SC-A	4	39B	Even
St. Michael	Wright	18,157	SC-A	6	30B	Even
St. Paul	Ramsey	315,925	HC	4	64A, 64B, 65A, 65B, 66A, 66B, 67A, 67B	Odd
St. Paul Park	Washington	5,611	SC-A	2, 4	54A	Odd
St. Peter	Nicollet	12,033	SC-A	1	19A	Odd
St. Rosa	Stearns	77	SC	7	12B	Even
St. Stephen	Stearns	889	SC-A	6	13B	Even
St. Vincent	Kittson	51	SC	6	01A	Even
Stacy	Chisago	1,527	SC-A	8	32B	Even
Staples	Todd, Wadena	3,031	HC	7, 8	09A	Even
Starbuck	Pope	1,296	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Steen	Rock	178	SC-A	1	22A	Even
Stephen	Marshall	666	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Stewart	McLeod	540	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Stewartville	Olmsted	119,969	SC-A	1	26B	Even
Stilwater	Washington	19,767	HC	4	39A, 39B	Even

CITY	COUNTY	POP	GOV	CD	HD	ELECTION YEAR
Stockton	Winona	722	SC-A	1	28A	Even
Storden	Cottonwood	201	SC-A	7	22B	Even
Strandquist	Marshall	77	SC	7	01A	Even
Strathcona	Roseau	35	SC	7	01A	Even
Sturgeon Lake	Pine	431	SC-A	8	11A, 11B	Even
Sunburg	Kandiyohi	98	SC-A	7	17B	Even
Sunfish Lake	Dakota	529	SC-A	2	52B	Even
Swanville	Morrison, Todd	353	SC-A	7, 8	09B	Even
Taconite	Itasca	634	SC	8	05B	Even
Tamarack	Aitkin	83	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Taopi	Mower	57	SC	1	27B	Even
Taunton	Lyon	125	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Taylor's Falls	Chicago	1,036	SC-A	8	32B	Even
Tenstrike	Beltrami	209	SC	8	02A	Even
Thief River Falls	Pennington	9,071	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Tintah	Traverse	57	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Tonka Bay	Hennepin	1,541	SC-A	3	33B	Even
Tower	St. Louis	487	HC	8	03A, 06B	Even
Tracy	St. Louis	2,116	HC	8	22B	Even
Trail	Polk	44	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Trimont	Martin	708	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Trommald	Crow Wing	103	SC-A	8	10B	Even
Trosky	Pipestone	68	SC	7	22A	Even
Truman	Martin	8,055	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Turtle River	Beltrami	1,822	SC-A	8	02A	Even
Twin Lakes	Freeborn	144	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Twin Valley	Norman	751	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Two Harbors	Lake	3,618	HC	8	03B	Even
Tyler	Lincoln	1,116	SC-A	7	22A	Even
Ulen	Clay	551	SC-A	7	04B	Even
Underwood	Otter Tail	359	SC	8A	08A	Even
Upsala	Morrison	429	SC-A	8	09B	Even
Urbank	Otter Tail	52	SC-A	7	08B	Even
Utica	Winona	273	SC-A	1	28A	Even
Vadnais Heights	Ramsey	13,338	SC-A	4	42B	Even
Vergas	Otter Tail	364	SC-A	7	08A	Even
Vermillion	Dakota	439	SC-A	4	53B	Even
Verdule	Wadena	577	SC-A	8	09A	Even
Vernon Center	Blue Earth	320	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Vesta	Redwood	295	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Victoria	Carver	10,585	SC-B	3	47A, 47B	Even
Viking	Marshall	98	SC	7	01A	Even
Villard	Pope	255	SC	7	12B	Even
Vining	Otter Tail	69	SC	7	08B	Even
Virginia	St. Louis	8,374	HC	8	06B	Even
Wabasha	Wabasha	2,673	HC	2	21A	Even
Wabasso	Redwood	691	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Waconia	Carver	13,277	SC-A	6	47A	Even
Wadena	Otter Tail, Wadena	4,200	SC-A	7, 8	08B, 09A	Even
Wahkon	Miller Lakes	227	SC-A	8	15A	Even
Waite Park	Stearns	7,801	SC-A	6	13A, 14A	Even
Waldorf	Waseca	225	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Walker	Cass	913	SC-A	8	05A	Even
Walnut Grove	Redwood	816	SC-A	7	22B	Even
Walters	Faribault	65	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Waltham	Mower	155	SC-A	1	27B	Even
Wanamingo	Goodhue	1,104	SC-A	2	21B	Even
Wanda	Redwood	84	SC-A	7	16B	Even
Warba	Itasca	180	SC	8	06A	Even
Warren	Marshall	1,589	HC	7	01A	Even
Warroad	Roseau	8,838	SC-A	7	01A	Even
Waseca	Waseca	8,996	HC	2	24A	Even
Watertown	Carver	4,555	SC-A	6	47A	Even
Waterville	Le Sueur	1,920	SC-A	1	23B	Even
Watkins	Meeker	972	SC-A	7	18A	Even
Watson	Chippewa	189	SC-A	7	17A	Even
Waubun	Mahnomem	407	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Waubly	Wright	1,609	SC-A	6	29A	Even
Wayzata	Hennepin	4,672	HC	3	33A	Even
Welcome	Martin	648	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Wells	Faribault	2,228	SC-A	1	27A	Even
Wendell	Grant	160	SC	7	12A	Even
West Concord	Dodge	774	SC-A	1	21B	Even
West St. Paul	Dakota	21,205	HC	2	52A	Even
West Union	Todd	103	SC	7	09A	Even
Westbrook	Cottonwood	703	SC-A	7	22B	Even
Westport	Pope	54	SC	7	12B	Even
Whalan	Fillmore	65	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Wheaton	Traverse	1,345	SC-A	7	12A	Even
White Bear Lake	Ramsey, Washington	25,752	HC	4	38B, 43A	Odd
Wilder	Jackson	56	SC-A	2	22B	Even
Willernie	Washington	531	SC-A	4	43A	Even
Williams	Lake of the Woods	171	SC-A	7	02A	Even
Willmar	Kandiyohi	20,226	HC	7	17B	Even
Willow River	Pine	396	SC-A	8	11B	Even
Wilmont	Nobles	339	SC-A	1	22B	Even
Wilton	Beltrami	251	SC	7	02A	Even
Windom	Cottonwood	4,514	HC	7	22B	Even
Winger	Polk	211	SC-A	7	01B	Even
Winnebago	Faribault	1,324	SC-A	1	23A	Even
Winona	Winona	27,252	HC	1	28A	Even
Winsted	McLeod	2,278	SC-A	7	18B	Even
Winthrop	Sibley	1,400	HC	7	18B	Even
Winton	St. Louis	163	SC	8	03A	Even
Wolf Lake	Becker	60	SC-A	7	02B	Even
Wolverton	Wilkin	129	SC-A	7	12A	Even
Wood Lake	Yellow Medicine	413	SC-A	7	16A	Even
Woodbury	Washington	90,271	SC-A	4	53A, 53B	Even
Woodland	Hennepin	449	SC	3	44B	Even
Woodstock	Pipestone	106	SC	7	22A	Even
Worthington	Nobles	13,522	HC	1	22B	Even
Wrenshall	Carlton	971	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Wright	Carlton	125	SC-A	8	11A	Even
Wykoff	Fillmore	439	SC-A	1	28B	Even
Wyoming	Chicago	21,205	SC-A	8	32B	Even
Zemple	Itasca	89	SC	8	05B	Even
Zimmerman	Sherburne	5,876	SC-A	6	31A	Even
Zumbro Falls	Wabasha	204	SC	2	21B	Even
Zumbrota	Goodhue	3,499	SC-A	2	21B	Even

## TOWNSHIPS IN MINNESOTA

**Law provides:** Townships are governed by a board of supervisors elected for three-year terms and administrative officers elected/appointed for two-year terms. An annual town meeting is held in each town on the second Tuesday of March. Optional forms of organization may be selected by the voters. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapters 365, 368)

**Functions:** Townships have authority for planning, subdivision control, zoning, maintenance of public works, parks, cemeteries and hospitals, in addition to regular duties such as elections, tax levies and public roads.

Additional information about Minnesota's 1,782 townships is available from the Minnesota Association of Townships, 805 Central Ave. E., Box 267, St. Michael, MN 55376

**Phone:** (800) 228-0296; **Website:** [mntownships.org](http://mntownships.org)

## SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN MINNESOTA

**Law provides:** Minnesota law provides that public education shall be free and no pupil can be denied an education because of economic hardship and the inability to provide the books and supplies necessary to complete the requirements for graduation. (*Minnesota Statutes*, Chapter 120)

School facilities are supplied by the 325 independent school districts, four intermediate districts, two integration districts, 12 education districts, four tribal schools, and 184 charter schools. In addition, many students have the opportunity to enroll in schools outside their own district through various attendance options programs. School districts are governed by elected school boards. The public school districts of Minnesota provide for the education of about 871,000 students from kindergarten through grade 12. In addition, private schools provide for the education of about 70,000 students, and 27,800 students are home educated in the state.

Additional information about Minnesota school districts is available from the Department of Education, 400 NE Stinson Blvd., Minneapolis, MN 55413

**Phone:** (651) 582-8200 or [education.mn.gov](http://education.mn.gov)

Schools on the following pages are listed by county then by school district number.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN MINNESOTA		
SCHOOL	ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
Atwater Cosmos Grove City (ACGC) Schools	27250 MN-4, Grove City, MN 56243	(320) 244-4730
Academia Cesar Chavez Charter School	1801 Lacrosse Ave, St Paul, MN 55119	(651) 778-2940
Academic Arts High School	60 Marie Ave E, Suite 220, West St Paul, MN 55118	(651) 457-7427
Achieve Language Academy	2169 Stillwater Ave E, St Paul, MN 55119	(651) 738-4875
Ada-Borup Public School District	604 W Thorpe Ave, Ada, MN 56510	(218) 784-5300
Adrian Public School District	410 Indiana Ave, Adrian, MN 56110	(507) 483-2266
Afsa High School	100 Vadnais Blvd, Vadnais Heights, MN 55127	(651) 209-3910
Agamim Classical Academy	5300 France Ave S, Edina, MN 55410	(952) 856-2531
Aitkin Public School District	306 2nd St. NW, Aitkin, MN 56431	(218) 927-2115
Albany Public School District	30 Forest Ave, Albany, MN 56307	(320) 845-2171
Albert Lea Public School District	211 W Richway Dr, Albert Lea, MN 56007	(507) 379-4800
Alden-Conger Public School District	215 N Broadway, Alden, MN 56009	(507) 874-3240
Alexandria Public School District	1410 South McKay Ave, Suite 102, Alexandria MN 56308	(320) 762-2141
Annandale Public School District	P.O. Box 190, Annandale, MN 55302	(320) 274-5602
Anoka-Hennepin Public School District	2727 N Ferry St., Anoka, MN 55303	(763) 506-1000
Arcadia Charter School	1719 Cannon Rd, Northfield, MN 55057	(507) 663-8806
Art & Science Academy	903 6th Ave Ct NE, Isanti, MN 55040	(763) 444-0342
Ashby Public School District	300 Birch Ave, Ashby, MN 56309	(218) 747-2257
Aspen Academy	14825 Zinran Ave, Savage, MN 55378	(952) 226-5940
Athlos Academy of St Cloud	3701 33rd St S, St Cloud, MN 56301	(320) 281-4430
Athlos Leadership Academy of Brooklyn Park	10100 Noble Pkwy, Brooklyn Park, MN 55443	(763) 777-8942
Augsburg Fairview Academy	2504 Columbus Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55404	(612) 333-1614
Aurora Charter School	2103 E 26th St, Minneapolis, MN 55404	(612) 722-1999
Aurora Waasakone Community of Learn	3604 Bemidji Ave N, Bemidji, MN 56601	(218) 444-3077
Austin Public School District	401 3rd Ave NW, Austin, MN 55912	(507) 460-1900
Avalon School	700 Glendale St, St Paul, MN 55114	(651) 649-5495
Badger Public School District	110 Carpenter Ave, Badger, MN 56714	(218) 528-3201
Bagley Public School District	202 Bagley Ave NW, Bagley, MN 56621	(218) 694-6184
Barnesville Public School Dist.	302 3rd St SE, Barnesville, MN 56514	(218) 354-2217
Barnum Public School District	3675 County Rd 13, Barnum, MN 55707	(218) 389-6978
Battle Lake Public School District	402 Summit St W, Battle Lake, MN 56515	(218) 864-5215
Bdote Learning Center	3216 E 29th St, Minneapolis, MN 55406	(612) 729-9266
Beacon Academy	3415 Louisiana Ave N, Minneapolis, MN 55427	(763) 546-9999
Becker Public School District	12000 2nd St SE, Becker, MN 55308	(763) 261-4914
Belgrade-Brooten-Elrosa School District	710 Washburn Ave, Belgrade, MN 56312	(320) 254-8211 x1319
Belle Plaine Public School District	220 S Market St, Belle Plaine, MN 56011	(952) 873-2400
Bemidji Public School District	502 Minnesota Ave NW, Bemidji, MN 56601	(218) 333-3100
Benson Public School District	1400 Montana Ave, Benson, MN 56215	(320) 843-2710
Benton-Stearns Ed. District	517 2nd St South, Sartell, MN 56377	(320) 252-8427
Bertha-Hewitt Public School Dist.	311 Central Ave, Bertha, MN 56437	(218) 924-2500
Harvest Best Academy	1300 Olson Memorial Hwy, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(612) 876-4105
Big Lake Schools	501 Minnesota Ave, Big Lake MN 55309	(763) 262-2536
Birch Grove Community School	9 Good Neighbor Hill Rd, Tofté, MN 55615	(218) 663-7977
Bird Island-Olivia-Lake Lillian School District	701 South 9th St, Olivia, MN 56277	(320) 523-1031
Blackduck Public School District	156 1st St NE, Blackduck, MN 56630	(218) 835-5210
Blooming Prairie Public School District	202 4th Ave NW, Blooming Prairie, MN 55917	(507) 583-4426
Bloomington Public School District	1350 W 106th St, Minneapolis, MN 55431	(952) 681-6400
Blue Earth Area Public School	315 E 6th St, Blue Earth, MN 56013	(507) 526-3188
Bluesky Charter School	2051 Killebrew Dr Suite #500, Bloomington, MN 55425	(651) 642-0888
Bluffview Messouri	1321 Gilmore Ave, Winona, MN 55987	(507) 452-2807
Braham Public School District	531 Elmhurst Ave S, Braham, MN 55006	(320) 396-3313
Brainerd Public School District	804 Oak St, Brainerd, MN 56401	(218) 454-6900
Brandon-Evansville Public Schools	206 3rd St W, Brandon, MN 56315	(320) 834-4084
Breckenridge Public School District	710 13th St N, Breckenridge, MN 56520	(218) 643-2694
Brooklyn Center School District	6300 Shingle Creek Pkwy, 286, Brooklyn Center, MN 55430	(763) 450-3386
Browerville Public School District	620 N Park Ave, Browerville, MN 56438	(320) 594-2272
Browns Valley Public School Dist.	118 Church St S, Browns Valley, MN 56219	(320) 695-2103
Buffalo Lk-Hector-Stewart Public School	220 3rd St W, Hector, MN 55342	(320) 848-2233
Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School	214 1st Ave NE, Buffalo, MN 55313	(763) 862-8700
Bug-O-Nay-Ge-Shig School	15353 Silver Eagle Dr NW, Bena, MN 56626	(800) 265-5576
Burnsville Public School District	200 Burnsville Pkwy, Burnsville, MN 55337	(952) 707-2000
Butterfield Public School District	440 Hubbard Ave, Butterfield, MN 56120	(507) 956-2771
Byron Public School District	801 Frontage Rd NW, Byron, MN 55920	(507) 775-2383
Caledonia Public School District	511 W Main St, Caledonia, MN 55921	(507) 725-3389
Cambridge-Isanti Public School District	625A Main St North, Cambridge, MN 55008	(763) 689-6188
Campbell-Tintah Public School District	430 Connecticut Ave, Campbell, MN 56522	(218) 630-5311
Canby Public School District	307 1st St W Canby, MN 56220	(507) 223-2001
Cannon Falls Public School District	820 East Minnesota St, Cannon Falls, MN 55009	(507) 263-6800
Cannon River Stem School	1800 14th St NE, Faribault, MN 55021	(507) 331-7836
Career Pathways	1355 Pierce Butler Rte, St Paul, MN 55104	(651) 400-1781
Carlton Public School District	405 School Ave, Carlton, MN 55718	(218) 384-3607
Cass Lake-Bena Public Schools	208 Central Ave, Cass Lake, MN 56633	(218) 335-2204
Cedar Mountain School District	P.O. Box 188, 310 Somerville Ave N, Morgan, MN 56266	(507) 249-5990
Centennial Public School District	4707 North Rd, Circle Pines, MN 55014	(763)792-6000
Central Minnesota Jr. Powers District	216 8th Ave N, Waite Park, MN 56387	(320) 370-6790
Central Public School District	531 Morse St, Norwood Young America, MN 55368	(952) 467-7000
Chatfield Public Schools	205 Union St NE, Chatfield, MN 55923	(507) 867-4210
Chisago Lakes School District	29678 Karmel Ave, Chisago City, MN 55013	(651) 213-2000
Chisholm Public School District	300 SW 3rd Avechisholm, MN 55719	(218) 254-5726
Chokio-Alberta Public School District	311 1st St W, Chokio, MN 56221	(320) 324-7131
Circle Of Life Academy	35233 Mission Rd, White Earth, MN 56591	(218) 983-4180
City Academy	958 Jessie St, St Paul, MN 55130	(651) 298-4624
Clearbrook-Gonvick School District	16770 Clearwater Lake Rd, Clearbrook, MN 56634	(218) 776-3112
Cleveland Public School District	400 6th St, Cleveland, Minnesota 56017	(507) 931-5953
Climax-Shelly Public Schools	111 East Broadway, Climax, MN 56523	(218) 857-2395
Clinton-Graceville-Beadsley School District	601 First St, Clinton, MN 56225-0361	(320) 325-5282

## Local Government

SCHOOL	ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
Cloquet Public School District	302 14th St, Cloquet, MN 55720	(218) 879-6721
College Preparatory Elementary	355 Randolph Ave, Suite #300, Saint Paul, MN 55102	(651) 605-2360
Cologne Academy	1221 Village Pkwy, Cologne, MN 55322	(952) 466-2276
Columbia Heights Public School District	1440 49th Ave NE, Columbia Heights, MN 55421	(763) 528-4500
Comfrey Public School District	305 Ochre St W, Comfrey, MN 56019	(507) 877-3491
Community Of Peace Academy	471 Magnolia Ave E, St Paul, MN 55130	(651) 776-5151
Community School Of Excellence	270 Larpenteur Ave W, St Paul, MN 55113	(651) 917-0073
Cook County Public Schools	101 W 5th St, Grand Marais, MN 55604	(218) 387-2271
Cornerstone Montessori Elementary	1611 Ames Ave E, St Paul, MN 55106	(651) 774-5000
Cromwell-Wright Public Schools	5624 MN-210, Cromwell, MN 55726	(218) 644-3737
Crookston Public School District	402 Fisher Ave, Crookston, MN 56716	(218) 281-2144
Crosby-Ironton Public School Dist.	711 Poplar St, Crosby, MN 56441	(218) 646-8800
Crosslake Community Charter School	35808 Co Rd 66, Crosslake, MN 56442	(218) 692-5437
Cyber Village Academy	3810 E 56th St, Minneapolis, MN 55417	(651) 523-7170
Dassel-Cokato Public School Dist.	4852 Reardon Ave SW, Cokato, MN 55321	(320) 286-4100
Davinci Academy	532 Bunker Lake Blvd NE, Ham Lake, MN 55304	(763) 754-6577
Dawson-Boyd Public School District	848 Chestnut St, Dawson, MN 56232	(320) 769-2955
Deer River Public School District	101 1st Ave NE, Deer River, MN 56636	(218) 246-2420
Delano Public School District	700 Elm Ave East, Delano, MN 55328	(763) 972-3365
Detroit Lakes Public School District	702 Lake Ave, Detroit Lakes, MN 56501	(218) 847-9271
Dilworth-Glyndon-Felton School District	108 N Main St, Dilworth, MN 56529	(218) 477-6800
Discovery Charter School	4100 66th St E, Suite #2, Inver Grove Heights, MN 55076	(651) 444-8464
Discovery Public School Faribault	126 8th St NW, Faribault, MN 55021	(507) 331-5423
Discovery Woods Montessori School	604 N 7th St, Brainerd, MN 56401	(218) 828-8200
Dover-Eyota Public School District	615 South Ave SW, Eyota, MN 55934	(507) 545-2924
Duluth Public School District	4316 Rice Lake Rd, Suite 108, Duluth, MN 55811	(218) 336-8700
E.C.H.O. Charter School	101 Rocket Ave, Echo, MN 56237	(507) 925-4144
Eagle Ridge Academy Charter School	11111 Bren Rd W, Minnetonka, MN 55343	(952) 746-7760
East Central School District	61085 State Hwy 23, Finlayson, MN 55735	(320) 245-2289
East Grand Forks Public School District	1420 4th Ave NW, East Grand Forks, MN 56721	(218) 773-3494
East Range Academy Of Tech-Science	8541 Park Ridge Dr, Mt. Iron, MN 55768	(218) 744 -7965
Eastern Carver County Public School	11 Peavey Rd, Chaska, MN 55318	(952) 556-6100
Eden Prairie Public School District	8100 School Rd, Eden Prairie, MN 55344	(952) 975-7000
Eden Valley-Watkins School District	298 Brooks St North, Eden Valley, MN 55329	(320) 453-2900
Edgerton Public School District	423 1st Ave W, Edgerton, MN 56128	(507) 442-7881
Edina Public School District	5701 Normandale Rd, Edina, MN 55424	(952) 848-3900
Edvisions Off Campus School	P.O. Box 307, Henderson, MN 56044	(507) 248-3101
El Colegio Charter School	4137 Bloomington Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55407	(612) 728-5728
Ellsworth Public School District	513 S. Broadway St, Ellsworth, MN 56129	(507) 967-2242
Ely Public School District	600 East Harvey St, Ely, MN 55731	(218) 365-6166
Esko Public School District	2 E. Hwy 61, Esko, MN 55733	(218) 879-2969
Excell Academy Charter	5800 65th Ave N, Brooklyn Park, MN 55429	(763) 533-0500
Face To Face Academy	1165 Arcade St, St Paul, MN 55106	(651) 772-5555
Fairmont Area School District	714 Victoria St, Suite 103, Fairmont, MN 56031	(507) 238-4234
Family Freedom Academy	2201 N Girard Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(612) 361-6600
Faribault Public School District	170 17th St SW, Faribault, MN 55021	(507) 333-6000
Farmington Public School District	20655 Flagstaff Ave, Farmington, MN 55024	(651) 463-5000
Fergus Falls Area Special Education Cooperative	502 Friberg Ave, Fergus Falls, MN 56537	(218) 998-0935
Fergus Falls Public School District	601 Randolph Ave, Fergus Falls, MN, 56537	(218) 998-0544
Fertile-Beltrami School District	210 S Mill St, Fertile, MN 56540	(218) 945-6953
Fillmore Central School District	700 Chatfield St, Preston, MN 55965	(507) 765-3845
Fisher Public School District	313 Park Ave, Fisher, MN 56723	(218) 891-4105
Fit Academy	7200 147th St W, Apple Valley, MN 55124	(952) 847-3798
North Metro Flex Academy	2350 Helen St N, North St Paul, MN 55109	(651) 300-6300
Floodwood Public School District	115 W 4th Ave, Floodwood, MN 55736	(218) 476-2285
Foley Public School District	400 Norman Ave North, Foley, MN 56329	(320) 968 7175
Fond Du Lac Ojibwe School	49 University Rd, Cloquet, MN 55720	(218) 878-7242
Forest Lake Public School District	6100 N 210th St, Forest Lake, MN 55025	(651) 982-8100
Fosston Public School District	301 First St East, Fosston, MN 56542	(218) 435-6335
Fraser Academy	88 N 17th St, Minneapolis, MN 55403	(612) 465-8600
Fraze-Vergas Public School Dist.	305 Lake St N, Frazee, MN 56544	(218) 334-3181 x5601
Freedom Academy Charter School	2201 N Girard Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(612) 361-6600
Freshwater Education District	2222 Industrial Dr, Wadena, MN 56482	(218) 631-3505
Fridley Public School District	6000 West Moore Lake Dr, Fridley, MN 55432	(763) 502-5000
Friendship Academy Of Fine Arts Chtr.	2600 E 38th St, Minneapolis, MN 55406	(612) 879-6703
Fulda Public School District	410 N College Ave, Fulda, MN 56131	(507) 425-2514
G.F.W. School District	323 E 11th St, Gibbon, MN 55335	(507) 834-6501
Gateway STEM Academy	12119 16th Ave S, Burnsville, MN 55337	(952) 206-4050
Glacial Hills Elementary	3825 Glacier Dr, Eagan, MN 55123	(651) 683-8570
Glencoe-Silver Lake School District	1621 16th St E, Glencoe, MN 55336	(320) 864-2491
Glenville-Emmons School District	230 5th St SE, Glenville, MN 56036	(507) 448-2889
Global Academy	3000 5th St NW, New Brighton, MN 55112	(763) 404-8200
Goodhue County Education District	395 Guernsey Lane, Red Wing, MN 55066	(651) 388-4441
Goodhue Public School District	510 Third Ave, Goodhue, MN 55027	(651) 923-4447
Goodridge Public School District	201 Osmund Ave, Goodridge, MN 56725	(218) 378-4314
Granada Huntley-East Chain School District	300 Reynolds St, Granada, MN 56039	(507) 447-2211
Grand Meadow Public School District	710 4th Ave NE, Grand Meadow, MN 55936	(507) 857-1120
Grand Rapids Public School District	820 NW 1st Ave, Grand Rapids, MN 55744	(218) 327-5700
Great Expectations	550 E 5th St, Grand Marais, MN 55604	(218) 387-9322
Great Oaks Academy Charter School	115 Elm St, Farmington, MN 55024	(651) 615-0499
Great River School	1326 Energy Park Dr, St Paul, MN 55108	(651) 305-2780
Green Isle Community School	190 McGrann St, Green Isle, MN 55338	(507) 326-7144
Greenbush-Middle River School Dist.	401 Park Ave West, Greenbush, MN 56726	(218) 782-2232
Greenway Public School District	499 Powell Ave, Coleraine, MN 55722	(218) 245-6200
Grygla Public School District	P.O. Box 18, Grygla, MN 56727	(218) 294-6155
Hancock Public School District	371 Hancock Ave, Hancock, MN 56244	(320) 392-5621
Harbor City International Charter	332 W Michigan St, Duluth, MN 55802	(218) 722-7574
Harvest Prep School-Seed Academy	1300 Olson Memorial Hwy, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(612) 876-4105
Hastings Public School District	1000 West 11th St, Hastings, MN 55033	(651) 480-7000

SCHOOL	ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
Hawley Public School District	714 Joseph St, Hawley, MN 56549	(218) 483-4647
Hayfield Public School District	9 Sixth Ave SE, Hayfield, MN 55940	(507) 477-3235
Hendricks Public School District	200 Lincoln St, Hendricks, MN 56136	(507) 275-3115
Hennepin Schools	1001 E 46th St, Minneapolis, MN, 55407	(612) 843-5050
Henning Public School District	500 School Ave, Henning, MN 56551	(218) 583-2927
Herman-Norcross School District	504 Lois Ave North, Herman, MN 56248	(320) 677-2291
Hermantown Public School District	4307 Ugstad Rd, Hermantown, MN 55811	(218) 729-9313
Heron Lake-Okabena School District	124 North Minnesota Ave, Okabena, MN 56161	(507) 853-4507
Hiawatha Academies	3500 E 28th St, Minneapolis, MN 55406	(612) 455-4044
Hiawatha Valley Ed. District	1410 Bundy Blvd, Winona, MN 55987	(507) 452-1200
Hibbing Public School District	800 East 21st St, Hibbing, MN 55746	(218) 208-0848
High School For Recording Arts	1166 University Ave W, St Paul, MN 55104	(651) 287-0890
Higher Ground Academy	1381 Marshall Ave, St Paul, MN 55104	(651) 645-1000
Hill City Public School District	500 lone Ave NW, Hill City, MN 55748	(218) 697-2394
Hills-Beaver Creek School District	301 N Summit Ave, Hills, MN 56138	(507)962-3240
Hinckley-Finley School District	201 Main St East, Box 308, Hinckley, MN 55037	(320) 384-6277
Hmong College Prep Academy	1515 Brewster St, St Paul, MN 55108	(651) 209-8002
Holdingford Public School District	900 5th St, Holdingford, MN 56340	(320) 746-4307
Hope Community Academy	720 Payne Ave, St Paul, MN 55130	(651) 796-4500
Hopkins Public School District	1001 Hwy 7, Hopkins, MN 55305	(952) 988-4000
Horizon Science Academy Twin Cities	7735 2nd Ave S, Richfield, MN 55423	(612) 712-5252
Houston Public School District	306 West Elm St, Houston, MN 55943	(507) 896-5323, x5
Howard Lake-Waverly-Winsted School District	8700 County Rd 6 SW, Howard Lake, MN 55349	(320) 543-3900
Hutchinson Public School District	30 Glen St NW, Hutchinson, MN 55350	(320) 587-2860
Independent School District 728	11500 193rd Ave NW, Elk River, MN 55330	(763) 241-3400
Infinity: Minnesota Digital Academy	P.O. Box 285, Coleraine, Minnesota 55722	(800) 624-4072
Intermediate School District 287	1820 Xenium Lane North Plymouth, MN 55441	(763) 559-3535
Intermediate School District 917	1300 145th St East, Rosemount, MN 55068	(651) 423-8229
International Falls School District	1515 Eleventh St, International Falls, MN 56649	(218) 283-2571
International Spanish Language Academy	5350 W 78th St, Edina, MN 55439	(952) 746-6020
Inver Grove Heights Schools	2990 80th St E, Inver Grove Heights, MN 55076	(651) 306-7800
Isle Public School District	730 5th Ave South, P.O. Box 25, Isle, MN 56342	(320) 676-3146
Ivanhoe Public School District	1121 N Rebecca St, Ivanhoe, MN 56143	(507) 694-1540, x1215
Jackson County Central School Dist.	4228 North Hwy, Jackson, MN 56142	(507) 847-3608
Jane Goodall Environmental Science	8008 83rd St NW, Maple Lake, MN 55358	(952) 852-0129
Janesville-Waldorf-Pemberton School District	110 East 3rd St, Janesville, MN 56048	(507) 234-5181
Jennings Community Learning Center	2455 University Ave W, St. Paul, MN 55114	(651) 649-5403
Jordan Public School District	500 Sunset Dr, Jordan, MN 55352	(952) 492-6200
Kaleidoscope Charter School	7525 Kalland Ave NE, Otsego, MN 55301	(763) 428-1890
Kasson-Mantorville School District	101 16th St NE, Kasson, MN 55944	(507) 634-1100
Kato Public Charter School	110 N 6th St, Mankato, MN 56001	(507) 387-5524
Kelliher Public School District	345 4th St, NW Box 259, Kelliher, MN 56650	(218) 647-8286
Kenyon-Wanamingo School District	225 3rd Ave, Wanamingo, MN 55983	(507) 789-7001
Kerkhoven-Murdock-Sunburg School District	P.O. Box 168, 302 North 15th St, Kerkhoven, MN 56252	(320) 264-1412
Kimball Public School District	100 Hwy 55 W, P.O. Box 368, Kimball, MN 55353	(320) 398-7700
Kingsland Public School District	705 North Section Ave, Spring Valley, MN 55975	(507) 346-7276
Kipp North Star	5034 N Oliver Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55430	(612) 287-9700
Kipp Legacy	2620 N Russell Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(763) 402-7441
Kitson Central School District	444 No. Ash Ave, Hallock, Minnesota 56728	(218) 843-3682
La Crescent-Hokah School District	703 South 11th St, La Crescent, MN 55947	(507) 895-4484
La C Qui Parle Valley School Dist.	2860 291st Ave, Madison, MN 56256	(320) 752-4200
Lac Crescent Montessori & STEM School	1116 S Oak St, La Crescent, MN 55947	(507) 895-4054
Lake Benton Public School District	101 Garfield St, Lake Benton, MN 56149	(507) 368-4235
Lake City Public School District	300 South Garden St, Lake City, MN 55041	(651) 345-2198
Lake Crystal-Wellcome Memorial School District	P.O. Box 160, 607 Knights Ln, Lake Crystal, MN 56055	(507) 726-2323
Lake Of The Woods School District	236 15th Ave SW, Baudette, MN 56623	(218) 634-2510
Lake Park Audubon School District	P.O. Box 479, 611 Vigen Ln, Lake Park, MN 56554	(218) 325-0754
Lake Superior Public School Dist.	1640 Hwy 2, Two Harbors, MN 55616	(218) 834-8201
Lakes International Language Admy	19850 Fenway Ave N, Forest Lake, MN 55025	(651) 464-8989
Lakeview School District	875 Barstad Rd N, Cottonwood, MN 56229	(507) 423-5164
Lakeville Public School District	17630 Juniper Path, Suite A, Lakeville, MN 55044	(952) 232-2000
Lancaster Public School District	401 Central Ave South, Lancaster, MN 56735	(218) 762-5400
Lanesboro Public School District	100 Kirkwood St E, Lanesboro, MN 55949	(507) 467-2229
Laporte Public School District	315 Main St W, Laporte, MN, 56461	(218) 224-2288
Laura Jeffrey Academy Charter	1550 Summit Ave, St Paul, MN 55105	(651) 414-6000
Leroy-Ostrander Public Schools	406 West Main St, Le Roy, MN 55951	(507) 324-5741
Lester Prairie Public School Dist.	131 Hickory St North, Lester Prairie, MN 55354	(320) 395-2521
Lueur-Henderson School District	115 N 5th St, Suite 200, Le Sueur, MN 56058	(507) 665-4600
Level Up Academy	2600 Co Rd E East, White Bear Lake, MN 55110	(651) 408-5559
Lewiston-Altura Public School Dist.	100 County Rd 25, Lewiston, MN 55952	(507) 523-2191, x4
Life Prep	930 Geranium Ave East, Saint Paul, MN 55106	(651) 793-6624
Lincoln International School	2520 Minnehaha Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55404	(612) 872-8690
Lionsgate Academy - Minnetonka	5605 Green Circle Dr, Minnetonka, MN 55343	(612) 217-0436
Lionsgate Academy - North St. Paul	2342 Helen St North, North St. Paul, MN 55109	(651) 300-4326
Lionsgate Academy - Shoreview	599 Cardigan Rd, Shoreview, MN 55126	(651) 300-2371
Lionsgate Academy - Lynx	599 Cardigan Rd, Shoreview, MN 55126	(651) 300-4326
Litchfield Public School District	307 East 6th St, Litchfield, MN 55355	(320) 693-2444
Little Falls Public School District	1001 5th Ave SE, Little Falls, MN 56345	(320) 632-2000
Littlefork-Big Falls School Dist.	700 Main St, Littlefork, MN 56653	(218) 278-6614
Long Prairie-Grey Eagle School District	205 Second St S, Long Prairie, MN 56347	(320) 732-2194
Loveworks Academy For Arts	900 Mount Curve Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55403	(763) 522-6830
Luverne Public School District	709 N Kniss Ave, Luverne, MN 56156	(507) 283-4491
Lyle Public School District	700 2nd St, Lyle, MN 55953	(507) 325-2201
Lynd Public School District	106 Saint Albans St, Lynd, MN 56157	(507) 865-4404
Mabel-Canton Public School Dist.	316 W Fillmore Ave, Mabel, MN 55954	(507) 493-5422
Maccray School District	711 Wolverine Dr, Clara City, MN 56222	(320) 847-2154
Madelia Public School District	320 Buck Ave SE, Madelia, MN 56062	(507) 642-3232
Mahnomen Public School District	P.O. Box 319, 310 W Madison Ave, Mahnomen, MN 56557	(218) 935-2211
Mahtomedi Public School District	1520 Mahtomedi Ave, Mahtomedi, MN 55115	(651) 407-2000



## Local Government

SCHOOL	ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
Mankato Public School District	P.O. Box 8741, Mankato, MN 56002-8741	(507) 387-1868
Maple Lake Public School District	200 Hwy 55 E, Maple Lake, MN 55358	(320) 963-3171
Maple River School District	801 Central Ave S, Mapleton, MN 56065	(507) 524-3918
Marine Area Community School	14189 Ostlund Trail North, Marine on St Croix, MN 55047	(651) 409-3122
Marshall County Central Schools	310 W Minnesota Ave, Newfalden, MN 56738	(218) 874-8530
Marshall Public School District	401 S Saratoga, Marshall, MN 56258	(507) 537-6924
Martin County West School District	105 E 5th St, Sherburn, MN 56171	(507) 764-2330
Math And Science Academy	169 East Jenks Ave, St. Paul, MN 55117	(651) 246-0845
Mcgregor Public School District	148 South Second St, McGregor, MN 55760	(218) 768-2111
Medford Public School District	750 2nd Ave SE, Medford, MN 55049	(507) 214-6321
Meeker And Wright Special Education	720 9th Ave, P.O. Box 1010, Howard Lake, MN 55349	(320) 543-1122
Melrose Public School District	546 5th Ave NE, Melrose, MN 56352	(320) 256-5160
Menahga Public School District	Hwy 71 S, 216 Aspen Ave SE, Menahga, MN 56464	(218) 564-4141
Mesabi East School District	601 N 1st St W, Aurora, MN 55705	(218) 229-3321
Metro Schools Charter	620 Olson Memorial Hwy, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(612) 722-2555
Mid State Education District	15770 18th St NE, Little Falls, MN 56345	(320) 631-2500
Milaca Public School District	500 MN-23, Milaca, MN 56353	(320) 982-7210
Milroy Public Schools	103 Prospect St, Milroy, MN 56263	(507) 336-2563
Minneapolis Public School Dist.	1250 W Broadway Ave, Minneapolis, MN, 55411	(612) 668-0000
Minneota Public School District	504 N Monroe, Minneota, MN 56264	(507) 872-6532
Minnesota Excellence In Learning Ac	9060 Zanzibar Ln N, Maple Grove, MN 55311	(763) 205-4396
Minnesota Internship Center	2201 N Girard Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55411	(612) 588-1449
Minnesota Math And Science Academy	169 Jenks Ave E, St Paul, MN 55117	(651) 246-0845
Minnesota New Country School	210 Main St, Henderson, MN 56044	(507) 248-3353
Minnesota Online High School	2314 University Ave W #10, St Paul, MN 55114	(800) 764-8166
Minnesota Transitions Charter School	2872 26th Ave S, Minneapolis, MN 55406	(612) 722-9013
Minnetonka Public School District	5621 County Rd 101, Minnetonka, MN 55345	(952) 401-5000
Minnewaska School District	25122 State Hwy 28, Glenwood, MN 56334	(320) 239-4820
MN International Middle Charter	277 N 12th Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55401	(612) 465-8465
Mn River Valley Education District	1315 E Black Oak Ave, Montevideo, MN 56265	(320) 269-9297
Montevideo Public School District	2001 William Ave, Montevideo, MN 56265	(320) 269-8833
Monticello Public School District	302 Washington St, Monticello, MN 55362	(763) 272-2000
Moorhead Public School District	1313 30th Ave S, Moorhead, MN 56560	(218) 284-3300
Moose Lake Public School District	4812 County Rd 10, Moose Lake, MN 55767	(218) 485-4435
Mora Public School District	400 Maple Ave East, Mora, MN 55051	(320) 679-6200
Morris Area Public Schools	201 S. Columbia Ave, Morris, MN 56267	(320) 589-4840
Mounds View Public School District	4570 Victoria St North, Shoreview, MN 55126	(651) 621-6000
Mountain Iron-Buhl School District	8659 Unity Dr, Mountain Iron, MN 55768	(218) 735-8271
Mountain Lake Public Schools	450 12th St, Mountain Lake, MN 56159	(507) 427-2325
Murray County Central School Dist.	2420 28th St, Slayton, MN 56172	(507) 836-6184
Nasha Shkola Charter School	2225 Zenith Ave N, Golden Valley, MN 55422	(763) 496-5550
Nashwauk-Keewatin School District	400 2nd St, Nashwauk, Minnesota 55769	(218) 885-1280
Nay-Ah-Shing School	43651 Oodena Dr, Onamia, MN 56359	(320) 532-4695
Naytahwaush Community School	242 Church St, Naytahwaush, MN 56566	(218) 935-5025
Nerstrand Charter School	205 2nd St S, Nerstrand, MN 55053	(507) 333-6850
Nett Lake Public School District	13090 Westley Dr, Nett Lake, MN 55772	(218) 757-3102
Nevis Public School District	210 Pleasant St W, Nevis, MN 56467	(218) 652-3300
New Century Charter School	1380 Energy Ln #108, St Paul, MN 55108	(651) 478-4535
New City School	1500 6th St NE, Minneapolis, MN 55413	(612) 623-3309
New Discoveries Montessori Academy	1000 5th Ave SE, Hutchinson, MN 55350	(320) 234-6362
New Heights School Inc.	614 Mulberry St W, Stillwater, MN 55082	(651) 439-1962
New London-Spicer School District	101 4th Ave SW New London, MN 56273	(320) 354-2252
New Millennium Academy Charter School	5105 Brooklyn Blvd, Brooklyn Center, MN 55429	(763) 235-7900
New Prague Area Schools	410 Central Ave N, Suite 100, New Prague, MN 56071	(952) 758-1700
New Ulm Public School District	414 S Payne St, New Ulm, MN 56073	(507) 233-6180
New York Mills Public School District	209 Hayes Ave, New York Mills, MN 56567	(218) 385-2553
Nicollet Public School District	1 Pine St, Nicollet, Minnesota 56074	(507) 232-3411
Noble Academy	9477 Decatur Dr N, Brooklyn Park, MN 55445	(763) 592-7706
Norman County East School District	408 Main Ave W, Twin Valley, MN 56584	(218) 584-5151
North Branch Public Schools	38705 Grand Ave, North Branch, MN 55056	(651) 674-1000
North Lakes Academy	308 15th St Southwest, Forest Lake, Minnesota 55025	(651) 982-2688
North Metro Flex Academy	2350 Helen St N, North St Paul, MN 55109	(651) 300-6300
North Shore Community School	5926 Ryan Rd, Duluth, MN 55804	(218) 525-0663
North St Paul-Maplewood School District	2520 East 12th Ave, North St. Paul, MN 55109	(651) 748-7622
Northeast College Prep	300 Industrial Blvd NE, Minneapolis, MN 55413	(612) 248-8240
Northeast Metro 916 School District	2540 County Rd F East, St Paul, MN 55110	(651) 415-5500
Northern Lights Academy Cooperative	16 East Hwy 61, Esko, MN 55733	(218) 655-5018
Northern Lights Community School	305 Bridge St, Warba, MN 55793	(218) 492-4400
Northfield Public School District	201 Orchard St South, Northfield, MN 55057	(507) 663-0600
Northland Community Schools	316 Main St E, Remer, MN 56672	(218) 566-2351
Northland Learning Center	1201 S 13th Ave W, Virginia, MN 55792	(218) 741-9201
Northwest Passage High School	11345 Robinson Dr, Coon Rapids, MN 55433	(763) 862-9223
Nova Classical Academy	1455 Victoria Way, St Paul, MN 55102	(651) 209-6320
Nrheg School District	306 Ash Ave S, New Richland, MN 56072	(507) 465-3206
NW Region Interdistrict Council	201 West Minnesota Ave, Newfalden, MN 56738	(218) 874-8215
Ogilvie Public School District	333 School Dr, Ogilvie, MN 56358	(320) 272-5000
Onamia Public School District	35465 125th Ave, Onamia, MN 56359	(320) 532-4174
Orono Public School District	685 Old Crystal Bay Rd N, Long Lake, MN 55356	(952) 449-8300
Ortonville Public Schools	200 Trojan Dr, Ortonville, MN 56278	(320) 839-6181
Osakis Public School District	500 1st Ave E, Osakis, MN 56360	(320) 859-2191
Oshki Oginagah Charter School	73 Upper Rd, Grand Portage, MN 55605	(218) 475-2112
Osseo Public School District	11200 93rd Ave N, Maple Grove, MN 55369	(763) 391-7000
Owatonna Public School District	515 W Bridge St, Owatonna, MN 55060	(507) 444-8600
Pact Charter School	7250 E Ramsey Pkwy NW, Ramsey, MN 55303	(763) 712-4200
Paladin Career & Technical High School	10220 Goldenrod St NW, Coon Rapids, MN 55448	(763) 786-4799
Park Rapids Public School District	301 Huntsinger Ave, Park Rapids, MN 56470	(218) 237-6500
Parkers Prairie Public School District	411 South Otter Ave, Parkers Prairie, MN 56361	(218) 338-6011
Parnassus Preparatory Charter School	11201 96th Ave N, Maple Grove, MN 55369	(763) 496-1416
Partnership Academy	6500 Nicollet Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55423	(612) 866-3630

SCHOOL	ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
Paynesville Public School District	801 Business 23 South, Paynesville, MN 56362	(320) 243-3410
Pelican Rapids Public School District	310 S Broadway, Pelican Rapids, MN 56572	(218) 863-5910
Pequot Lakes Public Schools	30805 Olson St, Pequot Lakes, MN 56472	(218) 568-4996
Perham-Dent Public School District	800 Coney St West, Perham, MN 56573	(218) 346-6500
Perpich Center For Arts Education	6125 Olson Memorial Hwy, Golden Valley, MN 55422	(763) 279-4200
Phoenix Academy Charter School	38460 Lincoln Trail #1, North Branch, MN 55056	(651) 237-0656
Pierz Public School District	112 Kammic St, Pierz, MN 56364	(320) 468-6458
Pillager Area Charter School	12763 County Rd 1 SW, Pillager, MN 56473	(218) 746-3875
Pillager Public School District	323 2nd St E, Pillager, MN 56473	(218) 746-2113
PIM Arts High School	7255 Flying Cloud Dr, Eden Prairie, MN 55344	(952) 224-1340
Pine City Public School District	1400 Main St. South, Pine City, MN 55063	(320) 629-4000
Pine Island Public School Dist.	223 1st Ave SE #7518, Pine Island, MN 55963	(507) 356-4849
Pine Point Public School District	48075 Pow Wow Hwy, Ponsford, MN 56575	(218) 573-4100
Pine River-Backus School District	410 Murray Ave, Pine River, MN 56474	(218) 587-8000
Pipestone Area School District	1401 7th St SW, Pipestone, MN 56164	(507) 825-5861
Plainview-Elgin-Millville School District	500 W Broadway, Plainview, MN 55964	(507) 534-3128
Prairie Creek Community School	27695 Denmark Ave, Northfield, MN 55057	(507) 645-9640
Prairie Seeds Academy	6200 W Broadway Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55428	(763) 450-1388
Princeton Public School District	706 1st St, Princeton, MN 55371	(763) 389-2422
Prior Lake-Savage Area Schools	4540 Tower St SE, Prior Lake, MN 55372	(952) 226-0000
Proctor Public School District	131 N 9th Ave, Duluth, MN 55810	(218) 628-4934
Prodeo Academy - St. Paul	170 Rose Ave West, St. Paul, MN 55117	(651) 350-7655
Prodeo Academy - Columbia Heights	4141 University Ave NE, Columbia Heights, MN 55421	(763) 205-9950
Progeny Academy Charter School	5929 Brooklyn Blvd, Brooklyn Center, MN 55429	(763) 325-9150
Quantum STEAM Academy Charter School	497 Humboldt Ave, St Paul, MN 55107	(651) 615-6888
Randolph Public School District	29110 Davison Ave, Randolph, MN 55065	(507) 645-4773
Red Lake County Central Public Schools	201 Governor St, Oklee, MN 56742	(218) 796-5136
Red Lake Falls Public School Dist.	601 1st St NE, Red Lake Falls, MN 56750	(218) 253-2161
Red Lake Public School District	23990 Hwy 1, Red Lake, MN 56671	(218) 679-3353
Red Rock Central School District	100 6th Ave East, Lamberton, MN 56152	(507) 752-7361
Red Wing Public School District	2451 Eagle Ridge Dr, Red Wing, MN 55066	(651) 385-4500
Redwood Area School District	100 George Ramseth Dr, Redwood Falls, Minnesota 56283	(507) 644-3531
Region 3 - Northeast Service Cooperative	5525 Emerald Ave, Mountain Iron, MN 55768	(218) 741-0750
Region 4-Lakes Country Service Cooperative	1001 E Mount Faith Ave, Fergus Falls, MN 56537	(218) 739-3273
Region 6 and 8-Southwest West Central Service Coop.	1420 East College Dr, Marshall, MN 56258	(507) 537-2240
Renville County West School Dist.	301 NE 3rd St, Renville, MN 56284	(320) 329-8368
Richfield Public School District	401 70th St W, Richfield, MN 55423	(612) 798-6000
Ridgeway Community School	35564 Co Hwy 12, Houston, MN 55943	(507) 454-9566
River Bend Education District	1510 Glenwood Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55405	(612) 668-2884
River's Edge Academy	188 Plato Blvd W, St Paul, MN 55107	(651) 234-0150
Riverway Learning Community Chtr	1200 Storrs Pond Rd, Winona, MN 55987	(507) 474-6120
Robbinsdale Public School District	4148 Winnetka Ave N, New Hope, MN 55427	(763) 504-8000
Rochester Beacon Academy	974 Skyline Dr, Rochester, MN 55902	(507) 258-5351
Rochester Math And Science Academy	415 16th St SW, Rochester, MN 55902	(507) 252-5995
ROSA Parks Charter School	2450 Marion Rd SE, Rochester, MN 55904	(507) 282-3325
Rochester Public School District	615 7th St SW, Rochester, MN 55902	(507) 328-3000
Rochester Stem Academy	415 16th St SW, Rochester, MN 55902	(507) 281-2381
Rockford Public School District	6051 Ash St, Rockford, MN 55373	(763) 477-9165
Rocori Public School District	534 5th Ave North, Cold Spring, MN 56320	(320) 685-4185
Rock Ridge Public Schools	1405 Progress Parkway, Virginia, MN 55792	(218) 735-3500
Roseau Public School District	509 3rd St NE, Roseau, MN 56751	(218) 463-1771
Rosemount-Apple Valley-Eagan School District	3455 153rd St West, Rosemount, MN 55068	(651) 423-1470
Roseville Public School District	1251 County Rd B2 W, Roseville, MN 55113	(651) 635-1600
Rothsay Public School District	2040 CO Rd 52, Rothsay, MN 56579	(218) 867-2116
Round Lake-Brewster Public Schools	915 4th Ave, P.O. Box 309, Brewster, Minnesota 56119	(507) 842-5951
Royalton Public School District	120 South Hawthorn St, Royalton, MN 56373	(320) 584-4000
Russell Tyler Rutherford Public Schools	111 County Rd 8, Tyler, MN 56178	(507) 247-5913
Rum River Special Education Cooperative	140 Buchanan St North, Suite 150, Cambridge, MN 55008	(763) 552-7733
Runestone Area Ed. District	700 Northside Dr NE, Alexandria, MN 56308	(320) 763-5559
Rush City Public School District	P.O. Box 566, 51001 Fairfield Ave, Rush City, MN 55069	(320) 358-4855
Rushford-Peterson Public Schools	1000 Pine Meadows Lane, Rushford, MN 55971	(507) 864-7785
Sage Academy Charter School	3900 85th Ave N, Brooklyn Park, MN 55443	(763) 315-4020
Saint Cloud Math And Science Academy	1025 18th St N, St Cloud, MN 56303	(320) 774-2201
Sartell-St. Stephen School District	212 Third Ave North, Sartell, MN 56377	(320) 656-3701
Sauk Centre Public School District	903 State Rd, Sauk Centre, MN 56378	(320) 352-2258
Sauk Rapids-Rice Public Schools	1833 Osauka Rd NE, Sauk Rapids, MN 56379	(320) 253-4703
Schoolcraft Learning Community Chtr	8955 Deer School Rd NW, Bemidji, MN 56601	(218) 444-2102
SciTech Academy Charter School	100 W 66th St, Richfield, MN 55423	(612) 800-2036
Sebek Public School District	200 1st St NW, Sebek, MN 56477	(218) 837-5101
Scjong Academy Of Minnesota	1885 University Ave W, St Paul, MN 55104	(651) 330-6944
Seven Hills Preparatory Academy - Bloomington	8600 Bloomington Ave S, Bloomington, MN 55425	(952) 426-6000
Seven Hills Preparatory Academy - Richfield	1401 West 76th St, Richfield, MN 55423	(612) 314-7600
Shakopee Public School District	1200 Town Square, Shakopee, MN 55379	(952) 496-5000
Sherburne and Northern Wright Special Education Coop.	302 Washington St, Monticello, MN 55362	(763) 272-2050
Sibley East School District	202 3rd Ave NW, P.O. Box 1000, Arlington, MN 55307	(507) 964-2292
Skyline Math And Science Academy	2600 26th Ave S #100, Minneapolis, MN 55406	(612) 200-9916
Sleepy Eye Public School District	400 4th Ave SW, Sleepy Eye, MN 56085	(507) 794-7903
Sojourner Truth Academy	3820 Emerson Ave N, Minneapolis, MN 55412	(612) 588-3599
South Koochiching School District	11731 State Hwy 1, Northome, MN 56661	(218) 897-5275
South St. Paul Public School District	104 5th Ave S, South St. Paul, MN 55075	(651) 457-9400
South Washington County School District	7362 East Point Douglas Rd S, Cottage Grove, MN 55016	(651) 425-6300
Southern Minnesota Education Consortium	21697 State Hwy 56, Austin, MN 55912	(507) 857-1160
Southern Plains Education Cooperative	1200 N Park St, Fairmont, MN 56031	(507) 235-4099
Southeastland Public School District	200 Water St NW, Adams MN 55909	(507) 582-3568
Southside Family Charter School	4500 Clinton Ave S, Minneapolis, MN 55419	(612) 872-8322
Southwest Metro Intermediate 288	4601 Dean Lakes Blvd, Shakopee, MN 55379	(952) 567-8100
Spectrum High School	17796 Industrial Circle NW, Elk River, MN 55330	(763) 241-8703
Spring Grove School District	113 2nd Ave NW, P.O. Box 626, Spring Grove, MN 55974	(507) 498-3221
Spring Lake Park Public Schools	1415 81st Ave NE, Spring Lake Park, MN 55432	(763) 600-5000
Springfield Public School District	12 South Burns Ave, Springfield, MN 56087	(507) 723-4283

## Local Government

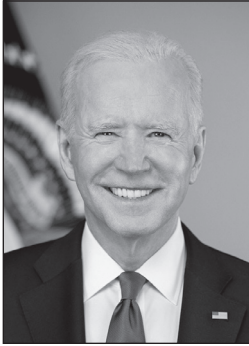
SCHOOL	ADDRESS	PHONE NUMBER
St Paul Conservatory Performing Art	16 W 5th St, St Paul, MN 55102	(651) 290-2225
St. Anthony-New Brighton Schools	3303 33rd Ave NE, St. Anthony, MN 55418	(612) 706-1000
St. Charles Public School District	600 E 6th St, St Charles, MN 55972	(507) 932-4910 x2
St. Clair Public School District	121 West Main St, Clair, MN 56080	(507) 245-3501
St. Cloud Public School District	1201 2nd St S, Waite Park, MN 56387	(320) 370-8000
St. Croix Preparatory Academy	4260 Stagecoach Trail N, Stillwater, MN 55082	(651) 395-5900
St. Croix River Education District	425 S Dana Ave, Rush City, MN 55069	(320) 358-3616
St. Francis Public School District	4115 Ambassador Blvd NW, St Francis, MN 55070	(763) 753-7040
St. James Public School District	500 3rd Ave S, St James, MN 56081	(507) 375-5974
St. Louis County School District	1701 North 9th Ave, Virginia, MN 55792	(218) 749-8130
St. Louis Park Public School District	6425 West 33rd St, St. Louis Park, MN 55426	(952) 928-6000
St. Michael-Albertville School District	11343 50th St NE, Albertville, MN 55301	(763) 497-3180
St. Paul City School	215 University Ave W, St Paul, MN 55103	(651) 225-9177
St. Paul Public School District	360 Colborne St, Saint Paul, MN, 55102	(651) 767-8100
St. Peter Public School District	100 Lincoln Dr, Saint Peter, MN 56082	(507) 934-5703
Staples-Motley School District	905 4th St NE, Staples, MN 56479	(218) 894-5400
Star Of The North Academy Charter	1562 Viking Blvd NE, East Bethel, MN 55011	(763) 450-5560
STEAM Academy Charter School	6385 Beach Rd, Eden Prairie MN 55344 USA	(952) 918-1800
Step Academy Charter School	835 5th St E, St Paul, MN 55106	(651) 289-6120
Stephen-Argyle Central Schools	500 School Ave, Stephen, MN 56757	(218) 478-3314
Stewartville Public School District	301 2nd St Southwest, Stewartville, MN 55976	(507) 533-1438
Stillwater Area Public School District	1875 Greeley St South, Stillwater, MN 55082	(651) 351-8340
Stonebridge World School	4530 Lyndale Ave S, Minneapolis, MN 55419	(612) 877-7400
Stride Academy Charter School	3241 Oakham Lane, St Cloud, MN 56301	(320) 230-5340
Success Academy	8201 Park Ave S, Bloomington, MN 55420	(612) 876-3050
Swan River Montessori Charter School	500 Maple St, Monticello, MN 55362	(763) 271-7926
Swanville Public School District	602 De Graff Ave, Swanville, MN 56382	(320) 547-5100
Team Academy	220 17th Ave NE, Waseca, MN 56093	(507) 833-8326
Dream Technical Academy of Minnesota	1705 16th St NE, Willmar, MN 56201	(320) 262-5640
Choice Technical Academy of Minnesota	315 S Grove Ave, Owatonna, MN 55060	(507) 400-4009
Twin Lakes STEM Academy	6201 Noble Ave N, Brooklyn Center, MN 55429	(763) 338-9373
The Journey School	775 Lexington Pkwy N, St Paul, MN 55104	(612) 389-1579
Thief River Falls School District	230 Labree Ave S, Thief River Falls, MN 56701	(218) 681-8711
Three Rivers Montessori School	17267 Yale St NW, Elk River, MN 55330	(763) 595-1213
Tracy Area Public School District	934 Pine St, Tracy, MN 56175	(507) 629-5500
Treknorth High School	2400 Pine Ridge Ave NW, Bemidji, MN 56601	(218) 444-1888
Tri-City United School District	101 2nd St NE, Montgomery, MN 56069	(507) 364-8100
Tri-County School District	303 Pembina Trail, Karlstad, MN 56732	(218) 436-2261
Trio Wolf Creek Distance Learning	10363 Liberty Ln, Chisago City, MN 55013	(651) 213-2017
Triton School District	813 West Hwy St, Dodge Center, MN 55927	(507) 418-7530
Truman Public School District	401 E 1st St S, Truman, MN 56088	(507) 776-2111
Twin Cities Academy High School	690 Birmingham St, St Paul, MN 55106	(651) 205-4797
Twin Cities German Immersion Charter	1031 Como Ave, St Paul, MN 55103	(651) 492-7106
Twin Cities International Elementary School	277 N 12th Ave, Minneapolis, MN 55401	(612) 821-6470
Ubah Medical Academy Charter School	1600 Main St, Hopkins, MN 55343	(952) 540-2942
Ulen-Hitterdal Public School District	27 2nd St NW, Ulen, MN 56585	(218) 596-8853
Underwood Public School District	100 Southern Ave East, Underwood, MN 56586	(218) 826-6101
United South Central School District	600 11th St SW, Wells, MN 56097	(507) 553-3134
Universal Academy Charter School	2919 28th Ave S, Minneapolis, MN 55406	(651) 340-5994
Upper Mississippi Academy	19 E Exchange St E, St Paul, MN 55101	(651) 528-8091
Upsala Public School District	415 South Main St, Upsala, MN 56384	(320) 573-2174
Urban Academy Charter School	1668 Montreal Ave, St Paul, MN 55116	(651) 215-9419
Venture Academy	315 27th Ave SE, Minneapolis, MN 55414	(612) 345-9040
Vermilion Country School	1 Enterprise Dr, Tower, MN 55790	(218) 753-1246
Verndale Public School District	411 SW Brown St, Verndale, MN 56481	(218) 445-5184
Voyageurs Expeditionary	3724 Bemidji Ave N, Bemidji, MN 56601	(218) 444-3130
Wabasha-Kellogg Public School District	2113 Hiawatha Dr East, Wabasha, MN 55981	(651) 565-3559
Wabasso Public School District	P.O. Box 69, Wabasso, MN 56293	(507) 342-5114
Waconia Public School District	512 Industrial Blvd, Waconia, MN 55387	(952) 442-0600
Wadena-Deer Creek School District	600 Colfax Ave SW, Wadena, MN 56482	(218) 632-2155
Walker-Hackensack-Akeley School District	301 4th St, Walker, MN 56484	(218) 547-1311
Warren-Alvarado-Oslo School District	224 East Bridge Ave, Warren, MN 56762	(218) 745-5393
Warroad Public School District	510 Cedar Ave NW, Warroad, MN 56763	(218) 386-1472
Waseca Public School District	501 East Elm Ave, Waseca, MN 56093	(507) 835-2500
Watersed High School	6541 16th Ave S, Richfield, MN 55423	(612) 871-4363
Watertown-Mayer Public School District	1001 Hwy 25 NW, Watertown, MN 55388	(952) 955-0480
Waterville-Elysian-Morristown School District	500 East Paquin St, Waterville, MN 56096	(507) 362-4432
Waubun-Ogema-White Earth Public School	1013 3rd St, Waubun, MN 56589	(218) 473-6171
Wayzata Public School District	210 County Rd 101 N, Wayzata, MN 55391	(763) 745-5000
West Central Area School District	301 County Rd #2, Barrett, MN 56311	(320) 528-7300
West Central Education District	9 Second St SW, Melrose, MN 56352	(320) 256-6026
West St. Paul-Mendota Hts.-Eagan School District	1897 Delaware Ave, Mendota Heights, MN 55118	(651) 403-7000
Westbrook-Walnut Grove Schools	344 8th St, Westbrook, MN 56183	(507) 274-6111
Westonka Public School District	5901 Sunnyfield Rd E, Minnetrista, MN 55364	(952) 491-8000
Wheaton Area Public School District	1700 3rd Ave S, Wheaton, MN 56296	(320) 563-8282
White Bear Lake School District	4855 Bloom Ave, White Bear Lake, MN 55110	(651) 407-7500
Willmar Public School District	611 5th St SW, Willmar, MN 56201	(320) 231-8500
Willow River Public School District	8142 Pine St, Willow River, MN 55795	(218) 372-3131
Win-E-Mac School District	23130 345th St SE, Erskine, MN 56535	(218) 687-2236
Windom Public School District	1400 17th St, Windom, MN 56101	(507) 831-6901
Winona Area Public School District	903 Gilmore Ave, Winona, MN 55987	(507) 494-0861
Woodbury Leadership Academy	8089 Globe Dr, Woodbury, MN 55125	(651) 571-2100
World Learner Charter School	112050 Hundertmark Rd, Chaska, MN 55318	(952) 368-7398
Worthington Public School District	1117 Marine Ave, Worthington, MN 56187	(507) 372-2172
Wrenshall Public School District	207 Pioneer Dr, Wrenshall, MN 55797	(218) 384-4274
Wright Technical Center	1405 3rd Ave NE, Buffalo, MN 55313	(763) 682-4112
Yellow Medicine East School District	450 9th Ave, Granite Falls, MN 56241	(320) 564-4081 x106
Yinghua Academy	1616 Buchanan St NE, Minneapolis, MN 55413	(612) 788-9095
Zumbrota-Mazeppa School District	705 Mill St, Zumbrota, MN 55992	(507) 732-1400

## Chapter Eight

# Federal Government

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## PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



**Joseph R. Biden** (Democrat)  
46th President of the United States

**Elected:** 2020  
**Term:** Four years  
**Term expires:** January 2025  
**Salary:** \$400,000

**White House**  
1600 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20500  
**Phone:** (202) 456-1414  
**Website:** whitehouse.gov

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as president, a person must be 35 years old, a natural-born citizen, 14 years a resident of the United States, and elected by a majority of the Electoral College.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



**Kamala Harris** (Democrat)  
49th Vice President of the United States

**Elected:** 2020  
**Term:** Four years  
**Term expires:** January 2025  
**Salary:** \$235,100

**Eisenhower Executive Office Building**  
Washington, D.C. 20501  
**Phone:** (202) 456-1414  
**Website:** whitehouse.gov

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as vice president, a person must meet the same requirements as the president but not be from the same state as the president.

The Cabinet includes the Vice President and the principal officers of executive departments.

## PRESIDENT'S CABINET

Secretary of State: Antony Blinken  
Secretary of the Treasury: Dr. Janet Yellen  
Secretary of Defense: General Lloyd Austin  
Attorney General: Merrick Garland  
Secretary of the Interior: Deb Haaland  
Secretary of Agriculture: Tom Vilsack  
Secretary of Commerce: Gina Raimondo  
Secretary of Labor: Marty Walsh  
Sec. of Health and Human Services: Xavier Becerra  
Sec. of Housing and Urban Dev.: Marcia Fudge  
Secretary of Transportation: Pete Buttigieg  
Secretary of Energy: Jennifer Granholm  
Secretary of Education: Dr. Miguel Cardona

Secretary of Veterans Affairs: Denis McDonough  
Secretary of Homeland Security: Alejandro Mayorkas  
Administrator of the EPA: Michael Regan  
Director, OMB: Shalanda Young  
Director of National Intelligence: Avril Haines  
United States Trade Representative: Katherine Tai  
US Ambassador to the UN: Linda Thomas-Greenfield  
Chair, Council of Econ. Advisers: Dr. Cecelia Rouse  
Administrator of the SBA: Isabel Guzman  
Director of the Office of Science and Technology  
Policy: Dr. Arati Prabhakar  
Chief of Staff: Ron Klain

## MINNESOTA'S U.S. SENATORS

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as senator, a person must be 30 years old, a citizen of the United States nine years, a resident of the state, and elected by the people.



**Amy Klobuchar** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2006, 2012, 2018

**Term:** Six years

**Term Expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Minneapolis

**Website:** [klobuchar.senate.gov](http://klobuchar.senate.gov)

**Committees:** Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; Commerce, Science, and Transportation; Rules and Administration (Chairman); Judiciary; Joint Committee on Printing (Chairman); Joint Committee on the Library (Vice Chairman); Joint Economic

**D.C. Office**

425 Dirksen Senate Office Bldg.  
Washington, D.C. 20510

**Phone:** (202) 224-3244

**Fax:** (202) 228-2186

**Metro Office**

1200 Washington Ave S., Suite 250  
Minneapolis, MN 55415

**Phone:** (612) 727-5220

**Fax:** (202) 224-1792

**Southern Office**

1130 1/2 Seventh Street  
N.W., Room 212  
Rochester, MN 55901

**Phone:** (507) 288-5321

**Fax:** (202) 224-1792

**Northwestern & Central Office**

121 Fourth St. S.

Moorhead, MN 56560

**Phone:** (218) 287-2219

**Fax:** (202) 224-1792

**Northeastern Office**

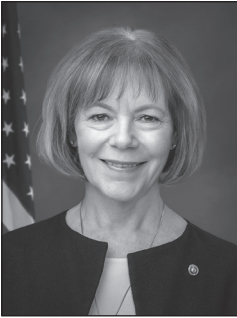
Olcott Plaza, Room 105

820 Ninth St. N.

Virginia, MN 55792

**Phone:** (218) 741-9690

**Fax:** (202) 224-1792



**Tina Smith** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** Appointed 2017, Elected 2018, 2020

**Term:** Six years

**Term Expires:** January 2027

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Minneapolis

**Website:** [smith.senate.gov](http://smith.senate.gov)

**Committees:** Security and Cooperation in Europe; Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs; Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions; Indian Affairs

**D.C. Office**

720 Hart Senate Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

**Phone:** (202) 224-5641

**St. Paul Office**

60 East Plato Blvd., Suite 220  
St. Paul, MN 55107

**Phone:** (651) 221-1016

**Duluth Office**

515 W. First St., Suite 104  
Duluth, MN 55802

**Phone:** (218) 722-2390

**Moorhead Office**

819 Center Avenue, Suite 2A  
Moorhead, MN 56560

**Phone:** (218) 284-8721

**Rochester Office**

1202-1/2 7th Street NW, Suite 213  
Rochester, MN 55901

**Phone:** (507) 288-2003



## MINNESOTA'S U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as representative a person must be 25 years old, a citizen of the United States for seven years and a resident of the state, and elected by the people.



### Congressional District 1

**Brad Finstad** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2021, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** New Ulm

**Website:** [finstad.house.gov](http://finstad.house.gov)

**Committees:** Agriculture, Armed Services

**D.C. Office:** 1605 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, DC 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2472

**Rochester Office:** 2746 Superior Dr. NW, Suite 100, Rochester, MN 55901

**Phone:** (507) 577-6141



### Congressional District 2

**Angie Craig** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Burnsville

**Website:** [craig.house.gov](http://craig.house.gov)

**Committees:** Agriculture, Energy and Commerce, Small Business

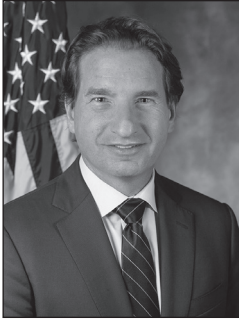
**D.C. Office:** 2442 Rayburn House Office Building., Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2271

**Minnesota Office:** 12940 Harriet Avenue S, Suite 238, Burnsville, MN 55337

**Phone:** (651) 846-2120





Congressional District 3

**Dean Phillips** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Deephaven

**Website:** [phillips.house.gov](http://phillips.house.gov)

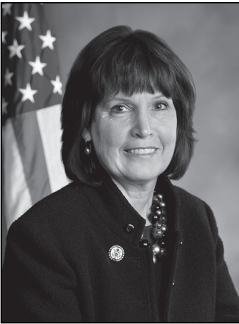
**Committees:** Small Business, Select Committee on the Modernization of Congress, Foreign Affairs, Ethics

**D.C. Office:** 2452 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2871

**Minnesota Office:** 13911 Ridgedale Drive, Suite 200, Minnetonka, MN 55305

**Phone:** (952) 656-5176



Congressional District 4

**Betty McCollum** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** St. Paul

**Website:** [mccollum.house.gov](http://mccollum.house.gov)

**Committee:** Appropriations

**D.C. Office:** 2426 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-6631 **Fax:** (202) 225-1968

**Minnesota Office:** 661 LaSalle Street, Suite 110, St. Paul, MN 55114

**Phone:** (651) 224-9191 **Fax:** (651) 224-3056



Congressional District 5

**Ilhan Omar** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Minneapolis

**Website:** [omar.house.gov](http://omar.house.gov)

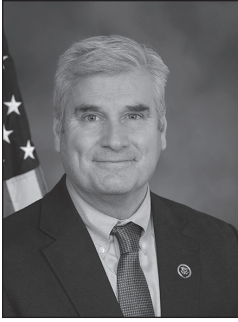
**Committees:** Education and Labor

**D.C. Office:** 1730 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-4755

**Minnesota Office:** 404 3rd Avenue North, Suite 203, Minneapolis, MN 55401

**Phone:** (612) 333-1272



Congressional District 6

**Tom Emmer** (Republican)

House Majority Whip

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Delano

**Website:** [emmer.house.gov](http://emmer.house.gov)

**Committees:** Financial Services

**D.C. Office:** 464 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2331 **Fax:** (202) 225-6475

**Minnesota Office:** 9201 Quaday Ave. NE, Suite 206, Otsego, MN 55330

**Phone:** (763) 241-6848 **Fax:** (763) 241-7955



Congressional District 7

**Michelle Fischbach** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Paynesville

**Website:** [fischbach.house.gov](http://fischbach.house.gov)

**Committees:** Ways and Means, Rules

**D.C. Office:** 1004 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2165 **Fax:** (202) 225-1593

**Moorhead Office:** 2513 8th Street S., Moorhead, MN 56560

**Phone:** (218) 422-2090

**Willmar Office:** 2211 1st Street, Suite 190, Willmar, MN 56201



Congressional District 8

**Pete Stauber** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020, 2022

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Hermantown

**Website:** [stauber.house.gov](http://stauber.house.gov)

**Committees:** Natural Resources, Transportation and Infrastructure, Small Business

**D.C. Office:** 145 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-6211

**Brainerd Office:** Brainerd City Hall, 501 Laurel St., Brainerd, MN 56401

**Phone:** (218) 355-0862

**Cambridge Office:** Cambridge City Hall, 300 3rd Avenue NE, Cambridge, MN 55008

**Chisholm Office:** Chisholm City Hall, 316 W. Lake Street, Room 7, Chisholm, MN, 55719

**Hermantown Office:** 5094 Miller Trunk Hwy, Suite 900, Hermantown, MN 55811

**Phone:** (218) 481-6396

## MINNESOTANS IN CONGRESS SINCE STATEHOOD

### UNITED STATES SENATORS

#### SEAT I

James Shields, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1859

Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 3, 1865

Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865 to July 13, 1870

William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870 to January 18, 1871

O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871 to March 3, 1871

William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 12, 1881

A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 14, 1881 to October 26, 1881

William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881 to March 3, 1883

D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1895

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895 to April 28, 1923

Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: July 16, 1923 to March 4, 1925

Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1925 to December 23, 1935

Elmer A. Benson, Farmer-Labor: December 27, 1935 to November 3, 1936

Guy V. Howard, Republican: November 3, 1936 to January 3, 1937

Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to August 31, 1940

Joseph H. Ball, Republican: October 14, 1940 to November 18, 1942

Arthur E. Nelson, Republican: November 18, 1942 to January 6, 1943

Joseph H. Ball, Republican: January 6, 1943 to January 3, 1949

Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to December 29, 1964

Walter F. Mondale, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: December 30, 1964 to December 30, 1976  
 Wendell R. Anderson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: December 30, 1976 to December 29, 1978  
 Rudy Boschwitz, Independent-Republican: December 30, 1978 to January 3, 1991  
 Paul D. Wellstone, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1991 to October 25, 2002  
 Dean Barkley, Independence: November 12, 2002 to January 3, 2003  
 Norm Coleman, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2009  
 Al Franken, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: July 7, 2009 - January 2, 2018  
 Tina Smith, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 2018 - present

## SEAT II

Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1863  
 Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 3, 1875  
 S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 6, 1875 to March 3, 1887  
 C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887 to November 27, 1900  
 Charles A. Towne, Democrat: December 5, 1900 to January 23, 1901  
 Moses E. Clapp, Republican: January 23, 1901 to March 4, 1917  
 Frank B. Kellogg, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1923  
 Henrik Shipstead, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to January 3, 1947 (was a Republican 1941-47)  
 Edward J. Thye, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1959  
 Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1971  
 Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1971 to January 13, 1978  
 Muriel Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 25, 1978 to November 7, 1978  
 Dave Durenberger, Independent-Republican: November 8, 1978 to January 3, 1995  
 Rod Grams, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2001  
 Mark Dayton, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2001 to January 3, 2007  
 Amy Klobuchar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - present

## UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

### At Large

William Wallace Phelps, Democrat: May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859  
 J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858 to March 4, 1859  
 William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863  
 Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863  
 James Manahan, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1915  
 Ray P. Chase, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Theodore Christianson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Henry Arens, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 F. H. Shoemaker, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Elnar Hoidale, Democrat: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935

### First District

William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869  
 Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871  
 Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1883  
 Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887  
 Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889  
 Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
 W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893  
 James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1911  
 Sydney Anderson, Republican: March 4, 1911 to March 4, 1925  
 Allen J. Furlow, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929  
 Victor Christgau, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933

August H. Andresen, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 14, 1958  
Albert H. Quie, Republican: March 6, 1958 to January 1, 1979  
Arlen Erdahl, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1979 to January 3, 1983  
Timothy J. Penny, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1995  
Gil Gutknecht, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2007  
Tim Walz, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - January 7, 2019  
Jim Hagedorn, Republican, January 7, 2019 - February 17, 2022  
Brad Finstad, Republican, August 12, 2022 - present

### Second District

Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869  
Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871  
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1873  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1879  
Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1881  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1881 to March 4, 1883  
J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887  
John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1893  
James T. McCleary, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1907  
W. S. Hammond, Democrat: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1915  
Franklin F. Ellsworth, Republican: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1921  
Frank Clague, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1933  
Elmer J. Ryan, Democrat: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1941  
Joseph P. O'Hara, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1959  
Ancher Nelsen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to December 31, 1974  
Tom Hagedorn, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 1983  
Vin Weber, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1993  
David Minge, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 2001  
Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2001 to January 3, 2003  
John Kline, Republican: January 3, 2003 - January 3, 2017  
Jason Lewis, Republican: January 3, 2017 - January 7, 2019  
Angie Craig, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

### Third District

John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1875  
William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875 to March 4, 1877  
Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877 to March 4, 1879  
William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1883  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887  
John L. MacDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889  
Darwin S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
O. M. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1895  
Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903  
Charles R. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1925  
August H. Andresen, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933  
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937  
Henry G. Teigan, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939  
John G. Alexander, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1941  
Richard "Dick" P. Gale, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1945  
William J. Gallagher, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to August 13, 1946  
George MacKinnon, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949  
Roy W. Wier, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1961  
Clark MacGregor, Republican: January 3, 1961 to January 3, 1971  
Bill Frenzel, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1971 to January 3, 1991  
Jim Ramstad, Republican: January 3, 1991 to January 3, 2009  
Erik Paulsen, Republican: January 3, 2009 - January 7, 2019  
Dean Phillips, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

**Fourth District**

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1885  
 J. B. Gilfillan, Republican: March 4, 1885 to March 4, 1887  
 Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889  
 S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
 J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893  
 Andrew R. Kiefer, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1897  
 Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1915  
 Carl C. Van Dyke, Democrat: March 4, 1915 to May 20, 1919  
 Oscar E. Keller, Republican: July 10, 1919 to March 4, 1927  
 Melvin J. Maas, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 3, 1933  
 Melvin J. Maas, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1945  
 Frank T. Starkey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1947  
 Edward J. Devitt, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949  
 Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1959  
 Joseph E. Karth, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1977  
 Bruce F. Vento, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1977 to October 10, 2000  
 Betty McCollum, Democratic-Farmer-Labor; January 3, 2001 - present

**Fifth District**

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889  
 S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
 Kittel Halvorson, Alliance: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893  
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1903  
 John Lind, Democrat: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1905  
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1905 to March 4, 1907  
 Frank M. Nye, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1913  
 George R. Smith, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1917  
 Ernest Lundeen, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1919  
 Walter H. Newton, Republican: March 4, 1919 to June 30, 1929  
 W. I. Nolan, Republican: July 1, 1929 to March 4, 1933  
 Theodore Christianson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937  
 Dewey William Johnson, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939  
 Oscar Youngdahl, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1943  
 Walter H. Judd, Republican: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1963  
 Donald M. Fraser, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1979  
 Martin Olav Sabo, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1979 to January 3, 2007  
 Keith Ellison, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - January 7, 2019  
 Ilhan Omar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

**Sixth District**

M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895  
 Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1897  
 Robert Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1903  
 C. B. Buckman, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1907  
 Charles A. Lindbergh, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1917  
 Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1933  
 Harold Knutson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1949  
 Fred Marshall, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1963  
 Alec G. Olson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1967  
 John M. Zwach, Republican: January 3, 1967 to January 3, 1975  
 Richard Nolan, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 1981  
 Vin Weber, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1981 to January 3, 1983  
 Gerry Sikorski, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1993  
 Rod Grams, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 1995  
 Bill Luther, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2003  
 Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2007

Michele Bachmann, Republican: January 3, 2007 to January 3, 2015

Tom Emmer, Republican: January 3, 2015 - present

### **Seventh District**

Haldor E. Boen, People's Party: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895

Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903

Andrew J. Volstead, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923

O. J. Kvale, Independent: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1925

O. J. Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925 to September 11, 1929

Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: October 16, 1929 to March 4, 1933

Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1939

H. Carl Andersen, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1963

Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1971

Bob Bergland, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 1971 to January 22, 1977

Arlan Stangeland, Independent-Republican: February 22, 1977 to January 3, 1991

Collin C. Peterson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1991 - January 3, 2021

Michelle Fischbach, Republican: January 3, 2021 - present

### **Eighth District**

J. Adam Bede, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1909

Clarence B. Miller, Republican: March 4, 1909 to March 4, 1919

William L. Carss, Independent: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1921

Oscar J. Larson, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1925

William L. Carss, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929

William A. Pittenger, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933

William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937

John T. Bernard, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939

William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1947

John A. Blatnik, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1947 to December 31, 1974

James Oberstar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 2011

Chip Cravaack, Republican: January 3, 2011 - January 3, 2013

Richard Nolan, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2013 - January 7, 2019

Pete Stauber, Republican, January 7, 2019 - present

### **Ninth District**

Halvor Steenerson, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923

Knud Wefald, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1927

Conrad G. Selvig, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 4, 1933

Richard Thompson Buckler, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1943

Harold C. Hagen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1945

Harold C. Hagen, Republican: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1955

Coya Knutson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1955 to January 3, 1959

Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1963

### **Tenth District**

Thomas D. Schall, Progressive: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1919

Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1925

Godfrey G. Goodwin, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Supreme Court Bldg., 1 First St. NE Washington, DC 20543

**Phone:** (202) 479-3000

**Website:** [supremecourt.gov](http://supremecourt.gov)

**Term:** Life

**Salary:** Chief Justice, \$286,700; Associate Justice, \$274,200

**Chief Justice:** John G. Roberts, Jr., Maryland (2005)

Clarence Thomas, Washington, D.C. (1991)  
 Stephen Breyer, California (1994)  
 Sonia Sotomayor, New York (2009)  
 Elena Kagan, New York (2010)  
 Neil Gorsuch, Colorado (2017)  
 Brett Kavanaugh, Maryland (2018)  
 Amy Coney Barrett, Indiana (2020)  
 Ketanji Brown Jackson, Washington, D.C. (2022)

Year indicates date appointed to the Supreme Court.

## MINNESOTANS ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT SINCE STATEHOOD

**Pierce Butler**, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1923–1939).

Born March 17, 1866, Dakota County. Education: Carleton College (1877); read law in office of Pinch and Twohy; assistant county attorney (1891–93), county attorney (1893–97); railroad counsel, law practice; regent, University of Minnesota (17 years); U.S. Supreme Court (1923–39). Died November 16, 1939.

**William O. Douglas**, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1939–1975).

Born October 16, 1898, Maine Township, Minnesota. Education: Whitman College (1920), Columbia University Law School (1925); law practice (1925–27); faculty, Columbia University (1928–29); faculty, Yale University (1929–1936); commissioner, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (1936–39); U.S. Supreme Court (1939–75). Died January 19, 1980.

**Warren E. Burger**, chief justice, United States Supreme Court (1969–1986).

Born September 17, 1907, St. Paul. Education: University of Minnesota, St. Paul College of Law (1931, magna cum laude); law practice; faculty, William Mitchell College of Law; U.S. assistant attorney general, U.S. Court of Appeals (1956–69); U.S. Supreme Court (1969–86); chair, Commission on the Bicentennial of the United States Constitution. Died June 25, 1995.

**Harry A. Blackmun**, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1970–1994).

Born November 12, 1908, Nashville, Illinois. Education: Harvard University (A.B. 1929, summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa; LL.B. 1932); law practice; faculty, William Mitchell College of Law, University of Minnesota Law School; resident counsel, Mayo Clinic and Mayo Association; U.S. Court of Appeals (1959–70); U.S. Supreme Court (1970–94). Died March 4, 1999.



## U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT

The Eighth Judicial Circuit includes districts in Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota.

**Main Office:** Thomas F. Eagleton Courthouse, 111 S. 10th St., St. Louis, MO 63102  
**Phone:** (314) 244-2400 **Website:** [www.ca8.uscourts.gov](http://www.ca8.uscourts.gov)

**Clerk of the Circuit Court:** Michael E. Gans, St. Louis, MO

**St. Paul Office:** 316 N. Robert St., Room 500, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 848-1300

**Chief Judge:** Lavenski R. Smith, AR

### Senior Judges:

Roger L. Wollman, Sioux Falls, SD; Morris S. Arnold, Little Rock, AR; Michael J. Melloy, Cedar Rapids, IA

### Circuit Judges:

Duane Benton, MO  
Steven M. Colloton, IA  
Raymond W. Gruender, MO  
Jane Kelly, IA  
James B. Loken, MN

Bobby E. Shepherd, AR  
Jonathan A. Kobes, SD  
Ralph R. Erickson, ND  
L. Steven Grasz, NE  
David R. Stras, MN

## U.S. DISTRICT COURT

Minnesota constitutes one judicial district divided into six divisions. The clerk maintains offices in the third, fourth, and fifth divisions. Correspondence related to cases in other divisions may be mailed to any of the divisional offices. Both full-time and part-time magistrates serve at-large in Minnesota.

**Third Division:** Warren E. Burger U.S. Courthouse, 316 N. Robert St., St. Paul, MN 55101

**Fourth Division:** Diana E. Murphy U.S. Courthouse, 300 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, MN 55415 P

**Fifth Division:** Gerald W. Heaney U.S. Courthouse and Customhouse, 515 W. 1st St., Duluth, MN 55802

**Sixth Division:** Edward J. Devitt U.S. Courthouse, 118 Mill St. S., Fergus Falls, MN 56537

**Clerk of the District Court:** Kate Fogarty

**Phone:** (612)664-5000

### District Judges in Minneapolis:

Patrick J. Schiltz, Chief Judge  
John R. Tunheim,  
Nancy E. Brasel  
David S. Doty, Senior Judge  
Michael J. Davis, Senior Judge  
Ann D. Montgomery, Senior Judge  
Joan N. Ericksen, Senior Judge

Donovan W. Frank, Senior Judge  
Susan R. Nelson, Senior Judge

### Magistrate Judge in Minneapolis:

Tony N. Leung  
David T. Schultz  
Dulce J. Foster

### Magistrate Judge in Duluth, Bemidji:

Leo I. Brisbois  
Jon T. Huseby

### District Judges in St. Paul:

Wilhelmina M. Wright  
Eric C. Tostrud  
Kate M. Menendez  
Donald D. Alsop, Senior Judge  
Paul A. Magnuson, Senior Judge

### Magistrate Judges in St. Paul:

Elizabeth Cowan Wright  
John F. Docherty

**OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEY  
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA**

**Minneapolis:** 300 S. 4th St., Suite 600, Minneapolis, MN 55415  
**St. Paul:** 316 North Robert Street, Suite 404, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Website:** [www.justice.gov/usao-mn](http://www.justice.gov/usao-mn)

**Phone:** (612) 664-5600  
**Phone:** (651) 848-1950

**United States Attorney:** Andrew M. Luger

**Assistant United States Attorneys:**

Deidre Aanstad	David Genrich	Bahram Samie
Quinn Askew	Evan Gilead	Erin Secord
Samantha Bates	Tom Hollenhorst	Manda Sertich
Craig Baune	Adam Hoskins	Ruth Shnider
Benjamin Bejar	Sarah Hudletston	Friedrich Siekert
LeeAnn Bell	Harry Jacobs	Jordan Sing
Ann Bildtsen	Lisa Kirkpatrick	Allen Slaughter
Chad Blumenfield	Charles Kovats Jr.	David Steinkamp
Gregory Brooker	Robert Lewis	Kim Svendsen
Trevor Brown	Lindsey Middlecamp	Joseph Teirab
Katharine Buzicky	Esther Mignanelli	Joseph Thompson
Thomas Calhoun-Lopez	Angela Munoz	Andy Tweeten
Albania Concepcion	Nathan Nelson	Ana Voss
Lucas Draisey	Emily Peterson	Chelsea Walcker
Andrew Dunne	Emily Polachek	Justin Wesley
Matthew Ebert	Laura Provinzino	Melinda Williams
Bradley Endicott	Timothy Rank	Andrew Winter
Allison Ethen	Kristen Rau	
Matthew Forbes	Liles Repp	
David Fuller	Lauren Roso	

**U. S. Attorneys Since Statehood  
District of Minnesota**

Henry L. Moss 1849-1853	George E. MacKinnon 1953-1958
John E. Warren 1854-1855	Fallon Kelly 1958-1961
Eugene M. Wilson 1857-1861	Miles W. Lord 1961-1966
Henry L. Moss 1863-1868	Patrick J. Foley 1966-1969
Cushman K. Davis 1868-1873	Robert G. Renner 1969-1977
William W. Billson 1873-1882	Andrew W. Danielson 1977-1979
D.B. Searle 1882-1885	Thomas K. Berg 1980-1981
George N. Baxter 1885-1890	James M. Rosenbaum 1981-1985
Eugene G. Hay 1890-1894	Jerome G. Arnold 1986-1991
E.C. Stringer 1894-1898	Thomas B. Heffelfinger 1991-1993
Charles C. Houpt 1902-1914	David L. Lillehaug 1994-1998
Alfred Jaques 1914-1922	B. Todd Jones 1998-2001
Layfayette French Jr. 1922-1928	Thomas B. Heffelfinger 2001-2006
Lewis L. Dull 1928-1933	Rachel K. Paulose 2006-2007
George F. Sullivan 1933-1937	B. Todd Jones 2009-2013
Victor E. Anderson 1937-1948	Andrew M. Luger 2014-2017
John W. Graff 1948-1949	Erica H. MacDonald 2018 - 2021
Clarence Landrum 1949-1952	Andrew M. Luger 2022-present
Phillip Neville 1952-1953	

## PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

President	Party Designation	Term	Vice President
George Washington	None, Federalist	1789-1797	John Adams
John Adams	Federalist	1797-1801	Thomas Jefferson
Thomas Jefferson	Democratic-Republican	1801-1809	Aaron Burr, George Clinton
James Madison	Democratic-Republican	1809-1817	George Clinton <sup>10</sup> , Elbridge Gerry <sup>11</sup>
James Monroe	Democratic-Republican	1817-1825	Daniel Tompkins
John Quincy Adams	Democratic-Republican	1825-1829	John Calhoun
Andrew Jackson	Democrat	1829-1837	John Calhoun <sup>12</sup> , Martin van Buren
Martin van Buren	Democrat	1837-1841	Richard Johnson
William H. Harrison <sup>1</sup>	Whig	1841	John Tyler
John Tyler	Whig	1841-1845	vacant <sup>13</sup>
James K. Polk	Democrat	1845-1849	George Dallas
Zachary Taylor <sup>2</sup>	Whig	1849-1850	Millard Fillmore
Millard Fillmore	Whig	1850-1853	vacant <sup>13</sup>
Franklin Pierce	Democrat	1853-1857	William King
James Buchanan	Democrat	1857-1861	John Breckinridge
Abraham Lincoln <sup>3</sup>	Republican	1861-1865	Hannibal Hamlin, Andrew Johnson
Andrew Johnson	National Union	1865-1869	vacant <sup>13</sup>
Ulysses S. Grant	Republican	1869-1873	Schuyler Colfax, Henry Wilson
Rutherford Hayes	Republican	1877-1881	William Wheeler
James Garfield <sup>4</sup>	Republican	1881	Chester Arthur
Chester Arthur	Republican	1881-1885	vacant <sup>13</sup>
Grover Cleveland	Democrat	1885-1889	Thomas Hendriks
Benjamin Harrison	Republican	1889-1893	Levi Morton
Grover Cleveland	Democrat	1893-1897	Adlai Stevenson
William McKinley <sup>5</sup>	Republican	1897-1901	Garret Hobart, Theodore Roosevelt
Theodore Roosevelt	Republican	1901-1909	Charles Fairbanks
William Taft	Republican	1909-1913	James Sherman
Woodrow Wilson	Democrat	1913-1921	Thomas Marshall
Warren Harding <sup>6</sup>	Republican	1921-1923	Calvin Coolidge
Calvin Coolidge	Republican	1923-1929	Charles Dawes
Herbert C. Hoover	Republican	1929-1933	Charles Curtis
Franklin Delano Roosevelt <sup>7</sup>	Democrat	1933-1945	John Garner, Henry Wallace, Harry S. Truman
Harry S. Truman	Democrat	1945-1953	Alben Barkley
Dwight David Eisenhower	Republican	1953-1961	Richard Milhous Nixon
John Fitzgerald Kennedy <sup>8</sup>	Democrat	1961-1963	Lyndon Baines Johnson
Lyndon Baines Johnson	Democrat	1963-1969	Hubert Horatio Humphrey
Richard Milhous Nixon <sup>9</sup>	Republican	1969-1974	Spiro Theodore Agnew <sup>14</sup> , Gerald R. Ford
Gerald R. Ford	Republican	1974-1977	Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller
James "Jimmy" Earl Carter, Jr.	Democrat	1977-1981	Walter Frederick Mondale
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Republican	1981-1989	George Herbert Walker Bush
George Herbert Walker Bush	Republican	1989-1993	James Danforth "Dan" Quayle
William "Bill" Jefferson Clinton	Democrat	1993-2001	Albert "Al" Arnold Gore
George Walker Bush	Republican	2001-2009	Richard "Dick" Bruce Cheney
Barack Hussein Obama	Democrat	2009-2017	Joseph "Joe" Robinette Biden Jr.
Donald J. Trump	Republican	2017-2021	Michael "Mike" Pence
Joseph "Joe" Robinette Biden Jr.	Democrat	2021 -	Kamala Harris

<sup>1</sup>Died in office, April 4, 1841, and succeeded by Vice President Tyler.<sup>2</sup>Died in office, July 9, 1850, and succeeded by Vice President Fillmore.<sup>3</sup>Assassinated April 14, 1865, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson, April 15, 1865.<sup>4</sup>Died September 19, 1881, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Arthur.<sup>5</sup>Died September 14, 1901, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Roosevelt.<sup>6</sup>Died in office, August 2, 1923, and succeeded by Vice President Coolidge.<sup>7</sup>Died in office, April 12, 1945, and succeeded by Vice President Truman.<sup>8</sup>Assassinated November 22, 1963, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson.<sup>9</sup>Resigned on August 9, 1974, and succeeded by Vice President Ford.<sup>10</sup>Died in office, April 20, 1812.<sup>11</sup>Died in office, November 23, 1814.<sup>12</sup>Resigned December 28, 1832, to become U.S. Senator.<sup>13</sup>Prior to the adoption of the 25<sup>th</sup> amendment in 1967, no constitutional provision existed to fill a vice-presidential vacancy.<sup>14</sup>Resigned October 10, 1973.

## Chapter Nine

## Tribal Government

Minnesota's Federally Recognized American Indian Tribes .....	465
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### MINNESOTA'S FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBES

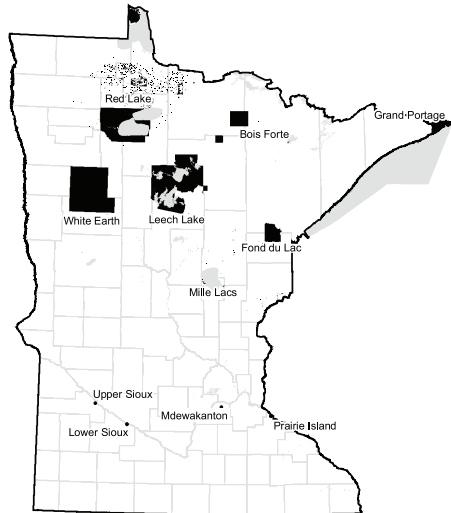
“Recognition” is a legal term meaning that the United States recognizes a government-to-government relationship with a tribe and that a tribe exists politically in a “domestic dependent nation status.” A federally recognized tribe is one that was in existence, or evolved as a successor to a tribe at the time of original contact with non-Indians.

Federally recognized tribes possess certain inherent rights of self-government and entitlement to certain federal benefits, services, and protections because of the special trust relationship.

Tribes have the inherent right to operate under their own governmental systems. Many have adopted constitutions, while others operate under Articles of Association or other bodies of law, and some still have traditional systems of government. The chief executive of a tribe is generally called the tribal chairperson, but may also be called principal chief, governor, or president. The chief executive usually presides over what is typically called the tribal council. The tribal council performs the legislative function for the tribe, although some tribes require a referendum of the membership to enact laws.

There are 11 federally recognized American Indian tribes with reservations throughout Minnesota. Seven of these are Anishinaabe (Chippewa, Ojibwe) and four are Dakota (Sioux).

The seven communities of Grand Portage, Bois Forte, Red Lake, White Earth, Leech Lake, Fond du Lac and Mille Lacs comprise the Anishinaabe reservations. These reservations are located throughout northern Minnesota from the central lakes region of the state to the northeastern tip.



In the southern region of the state there are four Dakota reservations: Shakopee Mdewakanton, Prairie Island, Lower Sioux and Upper Sioux. Like the reservations in northern Minnesota, these areas of land were set aside by United States government treaties.



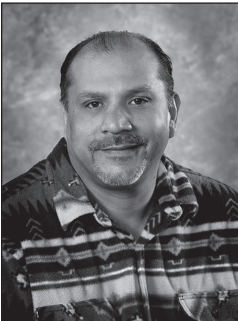
### **Bois Forte Band of Chippewa-Nett Lake**

**Tribal Chair:** Cathy Chavers  
5344 Lakeshore Dr., Nett Lake 55772  
**Phone:** (800) 221-8129 **Fax:** (218) 757-3312  
**Email:** cchavers@boisforte-nsn.gov  
**Website:** boisforte.com

Bois Forte, or “strong wood”, was the French name given to the Indians living in the densest forests of what is now extreme northern Minnesota. The Bois Forte reservation is located about 45 miles south of the Canadian border, and is divided into three sectors, Nett Lake, Vermilion, and Deer Creek. The largest section is around Nett Lake located in St. Louis and Koochiching counties. 50% of the Nett Lake sector is wetland and is said to be the largest producer of wild rice in the United States

The Bois Forte Band of Ojibwe (also referred to as Chippewa) has lived in northern Minnesota for centuries, but they did not originate there. The people journeyed from the east coast up the Saint Lawrence River, around the Great Lakes and followed rivers and lakes inland. To obtain Indian people’s rich land and natural resources, the U.S. government signed a series of treaties with Indian nations in the 1700s and 1800s. Under the terms of the Treaty of 1854, Indian people in northern Minnesota ceded land from International Falls to Duluth to Grand Portage. The Bois Forte Indians were given the right to select reservation lands in the vicinity of Lake Vermilion, which was the heart of their community, and they retained the right to hunt and fish in the ceded area. But when reports of gold beneath the Bois Forte people’s lands began to circulate, non-Indians wanted the land. That led to the Treaty of 1866, in which all claims to a reservation near Lake Vermilion were relinquished and a reservation of about 100,000 acres was established at Nett Lake. Even though the Vermilion reservation was reestablished by an 1881 Executive Order, the Bois Forte Indians were only given back about 1,000 acres in the Vermilion area, instead of the tens of thousands they had been promised in the Treaty of 1854.

The Bois Forte Band has carefully reinvested their revenues and diversified their business portfolio as part of their commitment to strengthening the regions economy and increasing Band member employment. Under the management of the Bois Forte Development Corporation, the Band now owns and operates Fortune Bay Resort Casino, The Wilderness Golf Course, WELY- End of the Road Radio, Powerain Manufacturing, Inc., the Y-Store and Bois Forte Wild Rice. Fortune Bay Resort Casino officially opened in August of 1986 and currently employs over 500 people, annually injecting more than \$30 million into the economy of northern Minnesota.



### **Fond du Lac Band of Lake Superior Chippewa**

**Tribal Chair:** Kevin DuPuis  
1720 Big Lake Rd., Cloquet 55720  
**Phone:** (218) 879-4593  
**Website:** fdlrez.com

The Fond du Lac Reservation is located in Carlton and St. Louis counties about adjacent to the City of Cloquet on the east, and 15 miles west of Duluth. The tribal headquarters are in Cloquet, Minnesota. The LaPointe Treaty of September 24, 1854 (10 Stat. 1109) was the last principal treaty between the several bands of Chippewa inhabiting Northern Minnesota, Northern Wisconsin, and the Western Upper Peninsula of Michigan. In this treaty, the various bands of Lake Superior and Mississippi Chippewa ceded approximately 25% of the land areas of the present states of

Minnesota and Wisconsin plus the balance of the Upper Peninsula of Michigan to the United States. The LaPointe Treaty established the Fond du Lac Reservation at 100,000 acres.

The Fond du Lac Reservation Business Committee is the Tribal Governing body. The Chairman and secretary-treasurer are elected at large. The three districts are Cloquet, where tribal headquarters are located, and the communities of Brookston and Sawyer.

A new building to house tribal government, community sports, and social activities was opened in 1997. There are also community centers at Sawyer and Brookston. The human service and health clinic programs operate from the Min-No-Aya-Win Health Clinic, which underwent major expansion in 1996. The health program is tribally-run and services are contracted from Indian Health Service. Sawyer is the location of Mash-Ka-Wisen, the nation's first Indian-owned and operated residential, primary treatment facility for chemical dependency. The Fond du Lac Tribe operates two casinos. The Tribe and the City of Duluth cooperated in building and sharing in the profits of the Fond du Lac Casino The Black Bear Casino and adjacent Black Bear Hotel, opened in 1995, make the Tribe the second largest employer in Carlton County.



### **Grand Portage Band of Chippewa**

**Tribal Chair:** Robert "Bobby" Deschampe

P.O. Box 428, Grand Portage 55605

**Phone:** (218) 475-2277

**Website:** [grandportage.com](http://grandportage.com)

The Grand Portage Reservation is located in Cook County, in the extreme northeast corner of Minnesota, approximately 150 miles from Duluth. It is bordered on the north by Canada, on the south and east by Lake Superior and on the west by Grand Portage State Forest. The community of Grand Portage is the location of the tribal buildings and home sites, along with community centers and,

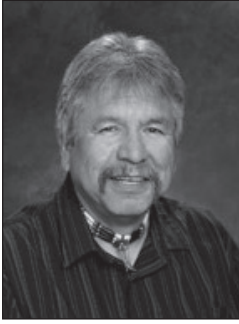
since 1997, a K-6 school.

The Grand Portage Indians were members of the Lake Superior Band but were not participants in the early Ojibwe treaties with the United States. They protested being ignored in the 1842 Treaty when Isle Royale was ceded and they then received annuity rights. In the 1854 Treaty they ceded their lands in the Arrowhead region of Minnesota and accepted the Grand Portage reservation. During the allotment era, no serious attempt was made to relocate the people to White Earth.

The Grand Portage Tribal Council is the governing body of the reservation and is a member of the MCT. The Tribal Council consists of a Chairman, Vice Chairman, Secretary/Treasurer, Council man, and Council woman. In 1996, Grand Portage entered the Self-Governance Program by contracting to administer its own programs from the BIA. The State of Minnesota is responsible for criminal and some civil jurisdictions. The Tribe established its own court in September 1997. It collects its own sales tax. In February 2019, longtime tribal chairman Norman Deschampe passed away at age 65.

The Grand Portage Development Corporation was established in 1971 to spur economic development on the reservation. Their most successful operation is the Grand Portage Lodge and Casino that opened in 1975. It has provided an ever-increasing source of employment for band members and income for the Tribe. The hotel is located on the shore of Lake Superior, off Highway 61.

The 300 year old Manito Geezhigaynce, a twisted cedar known as the little spirit cedar tree, has great significance to many generations of Grand Portage Indians and boatmen on Lake Superior. The land with the tree was offered for sale in 1987. A group raised \$100,000 to buy the land for the Tribe in 1990. To protect their heritage, the Grand Portage Indian community requires that to visit the tree, there must be a tribal guide. The John Beargrease Sled Dog race is held annually from Duluth to Grand Portage and back. It is in honor of John Beargrease, a Grand Portage member, who from 1887 to 1899 delivered the mail from Two Harbors to Grand Marais.



### **Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe**

**Chairman:** Faron Jackson, Sr.

190 Sailstar Drive NW, Cass Lake 56633

**Phone:** (218) 335-8200 **Fax:** (218) 335-8309

**Website:** llojibwe.org

The Leech Lake Reservation is in north-central Minnesota and covers parts of four counties: Beltrami, Cass, Itasca, and Hubbard, with the major portion located within Cass County. Located along US Highway 2, the reservation is southeast of Bemidji with Walker just outside on the southwest corner. Cass Lake is the largest community within the reservation. Eleven communities make up the reservation.

Drained by the headwaters of the Mississippi River, the area is generally swampy. With some 40 wild rice producing lakes, it has the largest natural wild rice production of any of the State's reservations. The land is mostly second growth. The Leech Lake Tribal Council is the governing body and consists of a Chairman, Vice Chairman, and three district representatives. In the early 1990's, the Tribe contracted with the BIA to operate programs under self-governance procedures as one of the second groups of ten tribes allowed into the pilot project. The State is responsible for criminal and some civil jurisdiction over Indians on the reservation. The Leech Lake Tribe issues its own automobile license plates.

The reservation's smaller communities have facilities for community events and services such as medical clinics and programs for elders. The people have organized their own community councils to give a political voice to their concerns. Health services are provided at the IHS hospital and clinic in Cass Lake and clinics in the other communities. The Tribe operates a halfway house and an ambulance service, however, fire protection is from neighboring communities. In 1995, the Tribe began a burial insurance program for all enrolled members.

Education and programs for children are provided by two tribally run childcare facilities, Head Start programs in seven communities and the K-12 Bug-O-Nay-Ge-Shig tribal school. The Tribe sponsors and provides funding for the Leech Lake Tribal College since 1990. The Tribe operates the Palace Bingo & Casino in Cass Lake, Northern Lights Gaming Emporium near Walker, and White Oak Casino in Deer River. The casinos have made the Tribe the largest employer in Cass County.

For many years, the Tribe has operated the Che-wa-ka-e-gon service station, the Che-We restaurant, a convenience store, and a gift shop. A nearby retail center, built by the Tribe, houses Indian-run business and provides incubator services until they are successful enough to go out on their own. The Tribe also has an Indian-run archaeology firm, the Leech Lake Archaeological Company.



### Lower Sioux Community

**Tribal President:** Robert Larsen

P.O. Box 308, 39527 Res. Hwy. 1, Morton 56283

**Phone:** (507) 697-6185 **Fax:** (507) 697-8617

**Website:** lowersioux.com

The Lower Sioux Indian Community is located on the south side of the Minnesota River at the site of the U.S. Indian Agency and the Bishop Whipple Mission, a part of the original reservation established in the 1851 Treaty. It is in Redwood County, two miles south of Morton and six miles east of Redwood Falls. Across the river is the Birch Coulee battle site of the 1862 Sioux War. The Community, for purposes of determining membership and qualifying for some services, has a service area 10 miles beyond the actual trust lands. The land is primarily rich agricultural land in the river flood plain and the wooded bluffs behind. The community was built on the hillside and uplands. It centers around the tribal offices, a new community center, Tipi Maka Duta (the Lower Sioux Trading Post), and St. Cornelia Episcopal Church built in 1889 and now on the National Register of Historic sites. The church has been the recent site of reburials of Kaota people whose remains had been held by museums and universities. The Minnesota Historical society has an interpretive center in the area, explaining the 1862 battles.

The Lower Sioux Community Council is elected and operates under an IRA constitution. The State exercises criminal and some civil jurisdiction on the reservation. The tribal court was organized in 1993. It deals with civil cases including contract law and workers' compensation cases as well as tribal governance matters. Social programs and community health services are administered by the Tribe, funded by various governmental programs and the Tribe. Tribally funded health insurance policies cover the medical costs for resident members as well as tribal and casino employees. Redwood Falls and Wilmar hospitals are used.

Until the mid-1980's the Tribe had very limited funds and there were hardly any opportunities for employment on the reservation. Government programs, operated by the Tribe, were the major source of employment. Since 1972 the Tribe has been manufacturing hand thrown, hand painted, traditional Dakota pottery. This still continues and is sold at Tipi Maka Duta, the Lower Sioux Trading Post along with other gift items. The Tribe generates additional revenue from leasing a gravel pit.

A major bingo facility, Jackpot Junction opened in 1984. Building on this, it was expanded to a casino on the signing of the State compact in 1989. The Tribe then went to court to force another state compact allowing blackjack. A service station and convenience store built in 1991 are adjacent to the casino as well as a nearby motel, hotel, and convention center.



### Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe

**Tribal Chief Executive:** Melanie Benjamin

43408 Oodena Dr., Onamia 56359

**Phone:** (320) 532-4181 **Fax:** (320) 532-5800

**Website:** millelacsobjibwe.org

The Mille Lacs Reservation is located in east central Minnesota. The tribal headquarters is near Onamia. The reservation was established by the 1855 Treaty. The Tribe owns approximately 16,000 acres of land located within four townships on the south end of Mille Lacs Lake. Additional communities exist in Aitkin and Pine counties and three islands. The reservation has a community center, schools, clinic,



museum, casino/hotel complex and Government Center.

The ancestors of all these people were members of Anishinabe or Chippewa bands who made their homes in Minnesota in the 18th century. At that time, each band or group carried on its own political, economic, and cultural life, although close ties existed between those living in the same general area. In the 19th century, when white settlement and development of Minnesota threatened their existence, the Anishinabe leaders in the Mille Lacs region were pressured to cede their lands to the United States government and relocate on lands to other parts of the State. Some Band leaders decided to move while others refused to leave the places where their people had lived for generations.

Mille Lacs tribal government consists of executive, judicial and legislative branches. A chief executive is elected for a 4-year term. The legislative branch is made up of the Band Assembly, which passes all laws and tribal resolutions and appropriates funds for all tribal programs. The judicial branch is made up of the judges and officials of the Tribal Court. Mille Lacs Tribal Law Enforcement Officials have concurrent jurisdiction in Mille Lacs County, meaning that tribal police have the authority to pursue charges either through County Court or Tribal Court.

The Mille Lacs Band has helped build and diversify the East Central Minnesota economy through Grand Casino Mille Lacs, Grand Casino Hinckley, and other Band-owned businesses such as a cinema, a grocery store, convenience stores, a travel agency, and a golf course. The Mille Lacs Band Corporate Commission owns ML Wastewater Management, Inc., a nonprofit corporation that provides wastewater treatment services to thousands of residents and businesses on the west side of Mille Lacs Lake and helps protect the lake from pollutants.

In District I of the reservation, the Mille Lacs Band operates the Nay Ah Shing Schools, whose standard academic curriculum is enhanced by Ojibwe language and culture programming. The Band also operates the Mille Lacs Tribal College and three reservation-area clinics and public health services that help Band members with fitness, nutrition education, family planning, tobacco cessation, chemical dependency, and other needs.



### **Prairie Island Indian Community**

**Tribal President:** Johnny Johnson  
5636 Sturgeon Lake Rd., Welch 55089  
**Phone:** (800) 554-5473 **Fax:** (651) 385-4180  
**Website:** prairieisland.org

The Prairie Island Indian Community is located on the banks of the Mississippi River, 14 miles north of Red Wing and 30 miles southeast of St. Paul. Prairie Island, and its surrounding area, have been home to the Bdewakantunwan (Mdewakanton), “those who were born of the waters,” for countless generations.

Dakota ancestors from throughout the region gathered in the area to live, hunt, worship, and raise their families. Prairie Island is a spiritual place and a final resting spot for many Dakota Oyate (people).

Members of the Prairie Island Indian Community descend from the Bdewakantunwan Band of Eastern Dakota. They consider themselves one with the land. The waters, the bluffs, the prairies, and the buffalo shape and define who they are as Dakota Oyate.

The 1851 Treaties of Mendota and Traverse des Sioux stripped the Dakota of their ancestral lands. The failure of the U.S. government to uphold its treaty obligations led to war with the Dakota people and, ultimately, the largest mass execution in American history – the hanging of 38 Dakota men in Mankato, Minnesota, on December 26, 1862. Soon after, Congress invalidated all treaties,

and the Dakota were driven from Minnesota. However, a small group of Dakota remained and settled near Prairie Island.

The foundation for the Prairie Island reservation was formed when the Secretary of the Interior purchased nearly 120 acres of land for the landless Dakota who stayed in Minnesota. Around 1880, additional Dakota families began to return to Prairie Island, buying back small parcels of the Dakota's ancestral home. Following Congress passing the Indian Reorganization Act in 1934, the Prairie Island Dakota adopted a Constitution and By-laws, and the federal government formally recognized the Tribe. Additional lands were put into trust for the Tribe, and the Prairie Island Reservation was established.

Soon after the Tribe's government was formed and its reservation established, new threats emerged.

The first threat came after the federal government failed in its trust responsibility to protect the Tribe's interests and allowed the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to build Lock and Dam #3 just downstream from the reservation, intentionally flooding a portion of Tribal land. Congress never authorized the illegal taking and destruction of the land nor compensated the Tribe for the loss.

Unfortunately, that was not the last time the federal government looked the other way when it was supposed to protect the Tribe's interests. The second threat emerged in 1973, when the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, with its twin nuclear reactors, began operating less than 700 yards from the Community. The federal government approved and licensed the plant with no consideration given to the Tribe.

The trifecta of threats for the Prairie Island Indian Community is completed by a railroad that runs adjacent to the reservation. The railroad crosses the only reliable road on and off Prairie Island. It is one of the busiest rail lines in the state, with trains often carrying hazardous materials, including crude oil.

Despite these constant threats, the Dakota Oyate of Prairie Island remains resilient and focused on preserving the Dakota way of life for the next seven generations.

Creating a sustainable economy that allows the Tribe to provide for its members is a top priority for the Tribal government. The Tribe owns and operates a diverse collection of enterprises and is proud to be the largest employer of Goodhue County. Treasure Island Resort & Casino is a premier destination resort and casino in the Upper Midwest, attracting hundreds of thousands of guests each year and featuring the second-largest hotel property in Minnesota. Importantly, the revenue received from these tribal gaming activities goes directly toward funding the operation of tribal government services. Additionally, the Tribe owns and operates Mount Frontenac Golf Course, Dakota Station – a gas and convenience store, and Tinta Wita Tipi – an elder independent and assisted living community.

Growing the Community's land base and providing members with safer housing options is also a priority for the Tribal government. Today's reservation consists of approximately 534 acres of original reservation land and 2,774 acres of other trust lands close to the existing reservation. Much of that land is in the 100-year floodplain, including 1,295 acres of non-buildable land and open water. The Tribe has purchased additional off-reservation properties, totaling more than 1,700 acres, to provide members a safer option for living as a community. The Tribal government is working hard to get the additional lands into trust and recognized as Prairie Island reservation land.



### **Red Lake Band of Ojibwe**

**Tribal Chair:** Darrell G. Seki, Sr.

Box 550, Red Lake 56671

**Phone:** (218) 679-1889 **Fax:** (218) 679-3378

**Website:** [redlakenation.org](http://redlakenation.org)

The Red Lake Reservation is located in northern Minnesota, within Beltrami and Clearwater Counties. The land, slightly rolling and heavily wooded, has many lakes, swamps, peat bogs, and prairies. Land to the west is suitable for farming. There are four reservation communities: Little Rock, Ponemah, Redby, and Red Lake, which is home of the Tribal Government and several tribal programs and businesses. An elementary, middle and high school operated by the state of Minnesota is located at Red Lake.

The Red Band resides on aboriginal land and has lived in the area since the Dakota moved from the region in the mid-1700's. The Red Lake Band, through various treaties and land agreements from 1863 to 1902 gave up millions of acres of land but never ceded the diminished reservation. This fact makes Red Lake unique in Indian Country. All land is held in common by the members of the Band. Red Lake is the largest fresh water lake in the country wholly contained within one state. The lake, Mis-qua-ga-me-we-saga-eh-ganing to the Red Lake Ojibwe, is held sacred. The tribal government has full sovereignty over the reservation, subject only to the federal government. Red Lake, because of its unique status is often referred to as a "closed" reservation. Because the land is held in common, few non-members live at Red Lake.

An eleven-member Tribal Council, three officers elected at large and eight council members, two from each of the four communities, governs the Red Lake Band. Seven Hereditary Chiefs, descendants from those who negotiated the 1889 Land Agreement, serve for life in an advisory capacity to the Tribal Council.

Employment on the reservation is very limited, resulting in high unemployment rates. The Tribal Council is the main employer through government operations and tribally-owned businesses such as Red Lake Builders which constructs both buildings and roads, retail centers, Red Lake Nation Foods, and others. The Tribe has three casino operations: Seven Clans Casino Thief River, Seven Clans Casino Warroad, and Seven Clans Casino Red Lake.

Red Lake has a history of leadership among Indian Tribes and has been at the vanguard of many initiatives in Indian Country. These include the first tribe in the Country to have tribal auto license plates; the first Indian County Commissioner in the State, and the first non-Judeo-Christian chaplain of the State Senate. It is the first reservation in Minnesota to build an archives-library program to preserve tribal records and historical material.



## **Shakopee-Mdewakanton Sioux (Dakota) Community**

**Tribal Chair:** Keith Anderson

2330 Sioux Tr. N.W., Prior Lake 55372

**Phone:** (952) 445-8900

**Website:** shakopeedakota.org

In 1969, after years of persistence in dealing with the Bureau of Indian Affairs, the Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community was finally given federal recognition and began the difficult process of creating a government and economic system that would support Community members. The struggle for economic security was difficult, and there were many obstacles. Through a number of tribal initiatives, members created a health care program, a childcare facility, and a home improvement program. In 1982, Tribal Chairman Norman Crooks (father of current Chairman Stanley Crooks) and other Community members opened the Little Six Bingo Palace. Mystic Lake Casino followed in 1992. During the 1990s, the Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community continued its transformation from an economically distressed reservation to one of the most economically successful Indian tribes in the United States. In this new era of self-sufficiency, the Community was able to use its inherent sovereign rights and growing economy to purchase additional lands and to radically improve its economic base.

To protect tribal interests, diversification was made a priority, and enterprises were developed which provide services to the larger community, such as Dakotah! Sport and Fitness, the Shakopee Dakota Convenience Store, and the Dakota Mall, which houses enterprises like a travel agency and a credit union. Mystic Lake Casino Hotel is known as one of the largest and most successful Indian-owned casinos in the United States and is one of the largest tourist attractions in the Upper Midwest.

The Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community has continued its infrastructure improvements and growth in the new century with the Tiowakan Spiritual Center and Community Cemetery, a storage and archival facility, a new championship golf course, and many more. In 2001 the SMSC developed a professional fire department called Mdewakanton Emergency Services.

The SMSC also provides much needed employment opportunities for more than 4,140 Indian and non-Indian people from the surrounding area. Millions of dollars are pumped into the area's economy each year as a result of the Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community's successful business enterprises.

Keith Anderson is Chairman of the community. As Chairman, he presides over the SMSC Business Council, which oversees the day-to-day operations of the tribal government and its relationships with its members, other governments and elected officials, and its more than 4,000 employees.

On behalf of the SMSC, Chairman Anderson helps represent the tribe and Indian Country in Washington, D.C. He is the Co-Chair of the Native Farm Bill Coalition, which successfully advocated for Native American interests in the 2018 Farm Bill. Additionally, he is the chairman for the SMSC's Hotel Development LLC, which owns the JW Marriott hotel at Mall of America.

Chairman Anderson is serving his fifth consecutive term on the SMSC Business Council. Before becoming Chairman in 2020, he served two terms as the Vice-Chairman and was previously Secretary/Treasurer. Earlier in his career he served on the SMSC Gaming Enterprise Board of Directors for seven years, including five years as chairperson. He also worked as a designer/drafter for Rosemount Inc. and as a store planner for Target Corporation.



## Upper Sioux Community Pezihutazizi Oyate

**Tribal Chair:** Kevin Jensvold

Box 147, 5722 Travers Lane, Granite Falls 56241

**Phone:** (320) 564-3853

**Website:** [uppersiouxcommunity-nsn.gov](http://uppersiouxcommunity-nsn.gov)

The Upper Sioux Community Reservation tribal headquarters is located five miles south of Granite Falls, Minnesota, on the Minnesota River in Yellow Medicine County. This land is called Pejuhutazizi Kapi (The place where they dig for yellow medicine) and has been the homeland for the Dakota Oyate (Nation) for thousands of years. In 1938, 746 acres of original Dakota lands in Minnesota were returned to the Dakota, and the Upper Sioux Indian Community came into existence. Provisions for governing the Upper Sioux Indian Community were adopted, and a Board of Trustees was elected to carry out the responsibilities identified in these Provisions. In 1995, the Provisions were modified and the governing document is now called the Constitution of the Upper Sioux Community.

Since its formal designation as an Indian community, Upper Sioux has struggled with poverty, substandard housing, inadequate health care, and the subtleties of racism. Through the 1970's and 80's, conditions improved very little despite many vocal supporters, both Indian and non-Indian, and they continued to struggle for survival on the small tract of land along the Minnesota River.

In the late 1980's the legal standing of tribes as a sovereign nations had been acknowledged in the highest federal courts, and following these court decisions, the Upper Sioux Community did as many other tribes had done—capitalized on a financial opportunity by building and opening Firefly Creek Casino.

Since that time, the Upper Sioux Community has relocated their gaming enterprise out of the Minnesota River flood plain. In 2003, Prairie's Edge Casino Resort opened on the bluff overlooking the Minnesota River valley. In addition, USC Propane was formed to service the propane needs of the Upper Sioux Community and the surrounding area. To further diversification, the Upper Sioux Community opened Prairie View RV Park in 2006.

The development of the tribal enterprises over the last several years has helped to revitalize and energize the Upper Sioux Community, allowing us an opportunity to obtain economic independence. During this dynamic period for the Upper Sioux Community, there has been substantial growth in employment opportunities and Tribal services. Through the creation of our Tribal Police department, we can now exercise our inherent sovereign rights for the protection of Tribal members and Tribal lands. The Upper Sioux Community has been able to reacquire over 900 acres of our historic homelands, further strengthening their ability to address the growth of their Tribal membership, which stands at 453.



### **White Earth Band of Ojibwe**

**Tribal Chair:** Michael Fairbanks

Box 418, White Earth 56591

**Phone:** (218) 983-3285

**Website:** [whiteearth.com](http://whiteearth.com)

The White Earth Reservation contains 829,440 acres and is located in northwestern Minnesota. It encompasses all of Mahnomen County and portions of Becker, and Clearwater Counties. The Tribal headquarters is located in White Earth, Minnesota, along with the IHS clinic, the K-12 tribal school, and a senior's housing project and a community center. Because of the widely scattered settlement pattern on the reservation, government services, social programs, Head Start and daycare are provided at various centers.

The White Earth Reservation is named for the layer of white clay underneath the surface on the western half of the reservation. The land is typical of west-central Minnesota of prairie in the west, rolling hills and many lakes and rivers in the middle, and conifer forest in the east. Indian communities include White Earth, Pine Point/Ponsford, Naytahwaush, Elbow Lake, and Rice Lake. Mississippi Band members from Gull Lake were the first group to come and settle around White Earth Village in 1868.

In 1986 the White Earth Land Settlement Act (WELSA) required transferring 10,000 acres of state/county held land to the Tribe in exchange the Tribe allowed for cleared titles of 100,000 acres of privately owned land, although the titles have been cleared, the Tribe is still waiting for the Federal Government to complete the transfer of the 10,000 acres of land into trust status. The Tribe also received \$6.5m for economic development, which was used to start their Shooting Star Casino. The White Earth Reservation is in an area of especially severe continuous unemployment. The Tribe's Shooting Star Casino and Hotel in Mahnomen has been a successful operation and is the largest employer in Mahnomen County. A great deal of investment in infrastructure has been required, resulting in expanded water and waste treatment facilities, telephone systems, and highway development.

As a community development project, the Manito Mall was built adjacent to the casino complex. It has shops and other amenities for those coming to the casino. The Tribe also owns and operates the Ojibwe Building Supplies, Ojibwe Office Supplies, a solid waste transfer station and their own third-party health insurance claims administration office. Minnesota's lieutenant governor, Peggy Flanagan, is a member of the White Earth Band.

## STATE TRIBAL-RELATED AGENCIES

### AMERICAN INDIAN ADVISORY COUNCILS

Minnesota Department of Human Services, 540 Cedar St., St. Paul 55164

#### Chemical Dependency

Phone: (651) 431-2460

Law provides: The 17-member council provides advice on policies, goals, and the operation of chemical health program services. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 254A.035, Subd. 2)

#### Child Welfare

Phone: (651) 431-4675

Law provides: The 17-member council assists the commissioner of Human Services in formulating policies and procedures relating to Indian child welfare services. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 260.835)

#### Mental Health

Phone: (651) 431-3068

Law provides: The 15-member council assists the commissioner of Human Services in formulating policies and procedures relating to American Indian mental health services and programs. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 260.835)

### INDIAN AFFAIRS COUNCIL

113 2nd Street N.W., Suite 110A, Bemidji 56601; 161 St. Anthony Ave., Suite 919, St. Paul 55103

Phone: (651) 296-0041 Website: [mn.gov/indianaffairs](http://mn.gov/indianaffairs)

Law provides: The council includes representatives from Minnesota's 11 tribal governments to advise the governor, Legislature, and state agencies regarding policies, programs and services affecting Indian citizens, and to create public awareness of their needs. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 3.922)

Executive Director: Shannon Geshick

### URBAN INDIAN ADVISORY BOARD

161 St Anthony Ave; Ste 919, St Paul, 55103

Phone: (218) 205-4752 Email: [melanie.franks@state.mn.us](mailto:melanie.franks@state.mn.us)

Law provides: The council advises the Minnesota Indian Affairs Council board of directors on the concerns of Minnesota Indians who reside in the urban areas of the state. The council must be appointed by the board and consists of six Indians residing in the vicinity of Minneapolis, St. Paul, Duluth and Bemidji. At least one member of the council must be a resident of each city. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 3.922, Subd. 8.)

### OMBUDSPERSON FOR INDIAN FAMILIES

1450 Energy Park Dr., Ste 106, St. Paul 55108

Phone: (651) 643-2523 Email: [Jill.Esch@state.mn.us](mailto:Jill.Esch@state.mn.us)

Law provides: The ombudsperson shall monitor agency compliance with all laws governing child protection and placement, as they impact Indian children through work with the courts, court officials, policy makers, service providers, social workers, and guardians ad litem. (*Minnesota Statutes*, 257.0755)

Ombudsperson: Jill Kehaulani Esch, Esq.

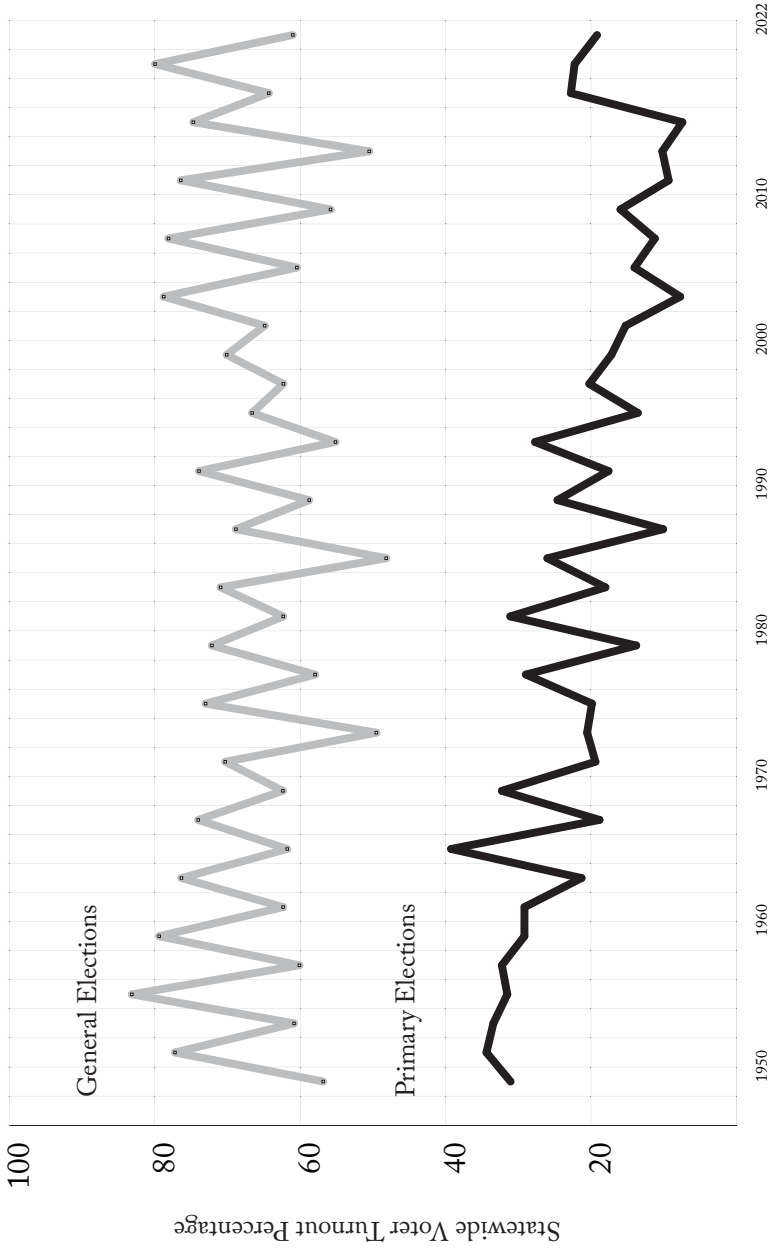
## Chapter Ten

# Minnesota Elections

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Minnesota Voter Turnout Since 1950



## MINNESOTA PRIMARY ELECTION STATISTICS 1950 – 2018

YEAR	ELIGIBLE VOTERS	VOTED	% OF ELIGIBLE WHO VOTED	ELECTION DAY REGISTRATIONS (EDR)	% OF VOTES FROM EDR
1950	1,879,000	583,617	31.06		
1952	1,899,000	652,825	34.38		
1954	1,920,000	641,906	33.43		
1956	1,940,000	611,197	31.51		
1958	1,960,000	632,240	32.26		
1960	1,987,000	596,272	29.16		
1962	2,033,000	592,719	29.15		
1964	2,078,000	442,642	21.30		
1966	2,124,000	833,530	39.24		
1968	2,170,000	408,541	18.83		
1970	2,226,000	718,079	32.26		
1972	2,523,000	489,298	19.39		
1974	2,617,000	537,284	20.53	131,724	24.52
1976	2,710,000	538,382	19.87	66,557	12.36
1978	2,804,000	811,581	28.94	90,219	11.12
1980	2,882,406	397,145	13.78	34,215	8.62
1982	2,943,169	915,180	31.10	90,048	9.84
1984	2,982,015	537,342	18.02	47,218	8.79
1986	3,024,070	786,230	26.00	76,531	9.73
1988	3,087,194	311,145	10.08	21,470	6.90
1990	3,136,830	771,850	24.61	53,462	6.93
1992	3,187,255	560,659	17.59	35,967	6.42
1994	3,253,779	901,002	27.69	72,108	8.00
1996	3,319,509	450,120	13.56	27,542	6.12
1998	3,378,089	683,433	20.23	47,940	7.01
2000	3,506,432	602,690	17.19	42,943	7.13
2002	3,518,184	535,972	15.23	35,798	6.68
2004	3,609,185	279,132	7.73	20,438	7.32
2006	3,667,707	514,373	14.02	36,503	7.10
2008	3,740,142	419,474	11.22	24,700	5.89
2010	3,803,192	606,394	15.94	39,669	6.54
2012	3,861,043	359,682	9.32	17,975	5.00
2014	3,945,136	401,878	10.19	19,358	4.82
2016	3,967,061	294,797	7.43	14,438	3.63
2018	4,064,389	925,554	22.77	49,736	5.37
2020	4,118,462	916,230	22.25	31,092	3.39

## MINNESOTA GENERAL ELECTION STATISTICS 1950 – 2022

1950	1,879,000	1,067,967	56.84		
1952	1,899,000	1,466,326	77.22		
1954	1,920,000	1,168,101	60.84		
1956	1,940,000	1,613,138	83.15		
1958	1,960,000	1,178,173	60.11		
1960	1,987,000	1,577,509	79.39		
1962	2,033,000	1,267,502	62.35		
1964	2,078,000	1,586,173	76.33		
1966	2,124,000	1,312,288	61.78		
1968	2,170,000	1,606,307	74.02		
1970	2,226,000	1,388,525	62.38		
1972	2,523,000	1,773,838	70.31		
1974	2,617,000	1,296,209	49.53	260,812	20.12
1976	2,710,000	1,978,590	73.01	454,147	22.95
1978	2,804,000	1,624,911	57.95	208,985	12.86
1980	2,882,406	2,079,411	72.14	433,567	20.85
1982	2,943,169	1,834,737	62.34	238,979	13.03
1984	2,982,015	2,115,317	70.94	344,157	16.27
1986	3,024,070	1,456,579	48.17	137,864	9.47
1988	3,087,194	2,125,119	68.84	364,625	17.16
1990	3,136,830	1,843,104	58.76	208,625	11.32
1992	3,187,255	2,355,796	73.91	427,639	18.15
1994	3,253,779	1,794,618	55.15	179,360	9.99
1996	3,319,509	2,211,161	66.61	337,297	15.25
1998	3,378,089	2,105,377	62.32	332,540	15.79
2000	3,506,432	2,458,303	70.11	464,155	18.88
2002	3,518,184	2,282,860	64.89	342,978	15.02
2004	3,609,185	2,842,912	78.77	581,904	20.47
2006	3,667,707	2,217,552	60.46	292,168	13.18
2008	3,740,142	2,921,498	78.11	542,257	18.56
2010	3,803,192	2,123,369	55.83	227,857	10.73
2012	3,861,043	2,950,780	76.42	527,867	17.89
2014	3,945,136	1,992,566	50.51	152,101	7.63
2016	3,972,330	2,968,281	74.72	353,179	8.89
2018	4,064,389	2,611,365	64.25	213,999	8.19
2020	4,118,462	3,292,997	79.96	259,742	7.89
2022	4,140,218	2,525,873	61.01	141,095	5.59

## MINNESOTA VOTE FOR GOVERNOR SINCE 1857

### KEY TO PARTY ABBREVIATIONS:

<p><b>A:</b> Alliance  <b>AM:</b> American Party of Minnesota  <b>Am:</b> American  <b>C:</b> Communist  <b>CP:</b> Constitution Party  <b>D:</b> Democratic  <b>DFL:</b> Democratic-Farmer-Labor  <b>D-Peo:</b> Democratic People's  <b>ER:</b> EarthRIGHT  <b>FL:</b> Farmer-Labor  <b>G:</b> Greenback  <b>GPM:</b> Green Party Minnesota  <b>GR:</b> Grassroots - Legalize Cannabis  <b>HG:</b> Honest Government 87  <b>IP:</b> Independence Party  <b>I:</b> Independent  <b>In:</b> Industrial  <b>InG:</b> Industrial Government  <b>InGSL:</b> Industrial Government (Socialist Labor)  <b>InL:</b> Industrial Labor  <b>IR:</b> Independent-Republican</p>	<p><b>L:</b> Libertarian  <b>M-Pop:</b> Midroad-Populist  <b>N:</b> National  <b>NRA:</b> Nutritional Rights Alliance  <b>Peo:</b> People's  <b>PO:</b> Public Ownership  <b>Pro:</b> Prohibition  <b>Prog:</b> Progressive  <b>Q:</b> Quit Raising Taxes  <b>R:</b> Republican  <b>RP:</b> Reform Party  <b>S:</b> Socialist  <b>SA:</b> Savings Account  <b>SD:</b> Socialist Democrat  <b>SLn:</b> Socialist Industrial  <b>SL:</b> Socialist Labor  <b>SW:</b> Socialist Workers  <b>SWP:</b> Socialist Workers Party  <b>TPC:</b> The People's Champion  <b>WC:</b> Workers Communist</p>
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**1857**

Henry H. Sibley (D) .....	17,790
Alexander Ramsey (R) .....	17,550
	<b>35,340</b>

**1859**

Alexander Ramsey (R).....	21,335
George L. Becker (D) .....	17,582
	<b>38,917</b>

**1861**

Alexander Ramsey (R).....	16,274
E. O. Hamblin (D) .....	10,448
	<b>26,722</b>

**1863**

Stephen Miller (R) .....	19,628
Henry T. Welles (D).....	12,739
	<b>32,367</b>

**1865**

William R. Marshall (R) .....	17,318
Henry M. Rice (D) .....	13,842
	<b>31,160</b>

**1867**

William R. Marshall (R) .....	34,874
Charles E. Flandrau (D).....	29,502
	<b>64,376</b>

**1869**

Horace Austin (R) .....	27,348
George L. Otis (D) .....	25,401
Daniel Cobb (Pro).....	1,764
	<b>54,513</b>

**1871**

Horace Austin (R).....	46,950
Winthrop Young (D) .....	30,376
Samuel Mayall (Pro) .....	846
	<b>78,172</b>

**1873**

Cushman K. Davis (R) .....	40,741
Ara Barton (D).....	35,245
Samuel Mayall (Pro) .....	1,036
	<b>77,022</b>

**1875**

John S. Pillsbury (R).....	47,073
D. L. Buell (D).....	35,275
R. F. Humiston (Pro) .....	1,589
	<b>83,937</b>

**1877**

John S. Pillsbury (R).....	57,071
William L. Banning (D).....	39,147
William Meigher (G).....	2,396
Austin Willey (Pro).....	1,421
	<b>100,035</b>

**1879**

John S. Pillsbury (R).....	57,524
Edmund Rice (D).....	41,524
William Meigher (G) .....	4,264
W. W. Satterlee (Pro) .....	2,868
	<b>106,180</b>

**1881**

Lucius F. Hubbard (R).....	65,025
Richard W. Johnson (D).....	37,168
C. H. Roberts (G).....	2,676
Isaac C. Searns (Pro).....	708
	<b>105,577</b>

**1883**

Lucius F. Hubbard (R).....	72,462
Adolph Biermann (D) .....	58,251
Charles E. Holt (Pro) .....	4,924
	<b>135,637</b>

**1886**

Andrew R. McGill (R) .....	107,064
Albert Ames (D) .....	104,464
James E. Childs (Pro) .....	<u>9,030</u>
	<b>220,558</b>

**1888**

William R. Merriam (R).....	134,355
Eugene M. Wilson (D).....	110,251
Hugh Harrison (Pro) .....	<u>17,026</u>
	<b>261,632</b>

**1890**

William R. Merriam (R).....	88,111
Thomas Wilson (D).....	85,844
Sidney M. Owen (A) .....	58,513
James P. Pinkham (Pro) .....	<u>8,424</u>
	<b>240,892</b>

**1892**

Knute Nelson (R).....	109,220
Daniel W. Lawler (D) .....	94,600
Ignatius Donnelly (Peo) .....	39,862
William J. Dean (Pro).....	<u>12,239</u>
	<b>255,921</b>

**1894**

Knute Nelson (R).....	147,943
George L. Becker (D) .....	53,584
Sidney M. Owen (Peo) .....	87,890
Hans S. Hilleboe (Pro) .....	<u>6,832</u>
	<b>296,249</b>

**1896**

David M. Clough (R) .....	165,806
John Lind (D-Peo) .....	162,254
William J. Dean (Pro).....	5,154
A. A. Ames (I) .....	2,890
W. B. Hammond (S) .....	<u>1,125</u>
	<b>337,229</b>

**1898**

William H. Eustis (R).....	111,796
John Lind (D-Peo) .....	131,980
George W. Higgins (Pro).....	5,299
William B. Hammond (SL) .....	1,685
Lionel C. Long (M-Pop).....	<u>1802</u>
	<b>252,562</b>

**1900**

Samuel R. VanSant (R).....	152,905
John Lind (D-Peo) .....	150,651
Bernt B. Haugan (Pro).....	5,430
Sylvester M. Fairchild (M-Pop) .....	763
Thomas H. Lucas (SD) .....	3,546
Edward Kriz (SL) .....	<u>886</u>
	<b>314,181</b>

**1902**

Samuel R. VanSant (R) .....	155,849
Leonard A. Rosing (D) .....	99,362
Thomas J. Meighen (Peo) .....	4,821
Charles Scanlon (Pro).....	5,765
Jay E. Nash (S) .....	2,521
Thomas VanLear (SL).....	<u>2,570</u>
	<b>270,888</b>

**1904**

John A. Johnson (D).....	147,992
Robert C. Dunn (R).....	140,130
Charles W. Dorsett (Pro) .....	7,577
Jay E. Nash (PO) .....	5,810
A. W. M. Anderson (SL) .....	<u>2,293</u>
	<b>303,802</b>

**1906**

John A. Johnson (D).....	168,480
A. L. Cole (R) .....	96,162
Charles W. Dorsett (Pro) .....	7,223
O. E. Loftus (PO).....	<u>4,646</u>
	<b>276,511</b>

**1908**

Jacob F. Jacobson (R).....	147,997
John A. Johnson (D) .....	175,136
George D. Haggard (Pro).....	7,024
Beecher Moore (PO) .....	6,516
William W. Allen (I) .....	<u>593</u>
	<b>337,266</b>

**1910**

Adolph O. Eberhart (R) .....	164,185
James Gray (D) .....	103,779
J. F. Heiberg (Pro) .....	8,959
George E. Barrett (PO) .....	11,173
C. W. Brandborg (SL).....	<u>6,510</u>
	<b>294,606</b>

**1912**

Adolph O. Eberhart (R) .....	129,688
Peter M. Ringdahl (D) .....	99,659
David Morgan (PO) .....	25,769
Engebret E. Lobeck (Pro).....	29,876
Paul V. Collins (Prog).....	<u>33,455</u>
	<b>318,447</b>

**1914**

William E. Lee (R) .....	143,730
Winfield S. Hammond (D) .....	156,304
Thomas J. Lewis (S).....	17,225
Willis G. Calderwood (Pro).....	18,582
Hugh T. Halbert (Prog) .....	3,553
Herbert Johnson (InL).....	<u>3,861</u>
	<b>343,255</b>

**1916**

J. A. A. Burnquist (R).....	245,841
Thomas P. Dwyer (D) .....	93,112
J. O. Bentall (S).....	26,306
Thomas J. Anderson (Pro).....	19,884
John P. Johnson (InL).....	<u>5,476</u>
	<b>390,619</b>

**1918**

J. A. A. Burnquist (R) .....	166,515
Fred E. Wheaton (D) .....	76,793
L. P. Berot (S).....	7,794
Olaf O. Stageberg (N) .....	6,648
David H. Evans (FL).....	<u>111,948</u>
	<b>369,698</b>

**1920**

Jacob A. O. Preus (R) ..... 415,805  
 Henrik Shipstead (I) ..... 281,402  
 L. C. Hodgson (D) ..... 81,293  
 Peter J. Sampson (S) ..... 5,124  
**783,624**

**1922**

Jacob A. O. Preus (R) ..... 309,756  
 Magnus Johnson (FL)..... 295,479  
 Edward Indrehus (D)..... 79,903  
**685,138**

**1924**

Theodore Christianson (R)..... 406,692  
 Floyd B. Olson (FL) ..... 366,029  
 Carlos Avery (D)..... 49,353  
 Oscar Anderson (SIn) ..... 3,876  
 Michael Ferch (Pro)..... 9,052  
**835,002**

**1926**

Theodore Christianson (R)..... 395,779  
 Magnus Johnson (FL)..... 266,845  
 Alfred Jaques (D) ..... 38,008  
**700,632**

**1928**

Theodore Christianson (R)..... 549,857  
 Ernest Lundeen (FL)..... 227,193  
 Andrew Nelson (D) ..... 213,734  
 Harris A Brandborg (In)..... 3,279  
 J. O. Bentall (WC)..... 5,760  
**999,823**

**1930**

Raymond P. Chase (R) ..... 289,528  
 Floyd B. Olson (FL) ..... 473,154  
 Edward Indrehus (D)..... 29,109  
 Karl Reeve (C) ..... 5,594  
**797,385**

**1932**

Earle Brown (R)..... 334,081  
 Floyd B. Olson (FL) ..... 522,438  
 John E. Regan (D) ..... 169,859  
 William Schneiderman (C)..... 4,807  
 John P. Johnson (In) ..... 1824  
**1,033,009**

**1934**

Floyd B. Olson (FL)..... 468,812  
 Martin A. Nelson (R)..... 396,359  
 John E. Regan (D)..... 176,928  
 Samuel K. Davis (C)..... 4,334  
 Arthur C. Townley (I)..... 4,454  
**1,050,887**

**1936**

Elmer A. Benson (FL)..... 680,342  
 Martin A. Nelson (R) ..... 431,841  
 Earl Stewart (In) ..... 7,996  
**1,120,179**

**1938**

Elmer A. Benson (FL)..... 387,263  
 Harold E. Stassen (R)..... 678,839  
 Thomas Gallagher (D)..... 65,875  
 John William Castle (In) ..... 899  
**1,132,876**

**1940**

Harold E. Stassen (R) ..... 654,686  
 Hjalmer Petersen (FL)..... 459,609  
 Edward Murphy (D)..... 140,021  
 John William Castle (In) ..... 3,175  
**1,257,491**

**1942**

Harold E. Stassen (R) ..... 409,800  
 Hjalmer Petersen (FL)..... 299,917  
 John D. Sullivan (D)..... 75,151  
 Martin Mackie (C) ..... 5,082  
 Harris A. Brandborg (InG)..... 4,278  
**794,228**

**1944**

Edward J. Thye (R) ..... 701,185  
 Byron G. Allen (DFL)..... 430,132  
 Gerald M. York (InG)..... 7,151  
**1,138,468**

**1946**

Luther W. Youngdahl (R) ..... 519,067  
 Harold H. Barker (DFL)..... 349,565  
 Rudolph Gustafson (InGSL)..... 11,716  
**880,348**

**1948**

Luther W. Youngdahl (R) ..... 643,572  
 Charles L. Halsted (DFL) ..... 545,766  
 Rudolph Gustafson (InGSL)..... 6,598  
 Orville E. Olson (Pro) ..... 14,950  
**1,210,886**

**1950**

Luther W. Youngdahl (R) ..... 635,800  
 Harry H. Peterson (DFL)..... 400,637  
 Vernon G. Campbell (InGSL) ..... 10,195  
**1,046,632**

**1952**

C. Elmer Anderson (R)..... 785,125  
 Orville L. Freeman (DFL) ..... 624,480  
 Martin Fredrickson (Prog)..... 5,227  
 Eldrid H. Bauers (InGSL) ..... 4,037  
**1,418,869**

**1954**

C. Elmer Anderson (R) ..... 538,865  
 Orville L. Freeman (DFL)..... 607,099  
 Ross Schelin (InG)..... 5,453  
**1,151,417**

**1956**

Orville L. Freeman (DFL)..... 731,180  
 Ancher Nelsen (R) ..... 685,196  
 Rudolph Gustafson (InG) ..... 5,785  
**1,422,161**

**1958**

Orville L. Freeman (DFL) ..... 658,326  
 George MacKinnon (R)..... 490,731  
 Arne Anderson (InG) ..... 10,858  
**1,159,915**

**1960**

Orville L. Freeman (DFL) ..... 760,934  
 Elmer L. Andersen (R)..... 783,813  
 Rudolph Gustafson (InG)..... 5,518  
**1,550,265**

**1962**

Karl F. Rolvaag (DFL) ..... 619,842  
 Elmer L. Andersen (R)..... 619,751  
 William Braatz (InG) ..... 7,234  
**1,246,827**

**1966**

Karl F. Rolvaag (DFL) ..... 607,943  
 Harold LeVander (R) ..... 680,593  
 Kenneth Sachs (InG) ..... 6,522  
**1,295,058**

**1970**

Wendell R. Anderson (DFL) ..... 737,921  
 Douglas M. Head (R) ..... 621,780  
 Karl Heck (InG) ..... 4,781  
 Jack Kirkham (write-in votes)..... 961  
**1,365,443**

**1974**

Wendell R. Anderson (DFL) ..... 786,787  
 John W. Johnson (R) ..... 367,722  
 Jane VanDeusen (SW)..... 9,232  
 Erwin Marquit (C)..... 3,570  
 Harry M. Pool (Am)..... 20,454  
 Richard R. Kleinow (L) ..... 2,115  
 Genevieve Gunderson (InG) ..... 2,720  
 James G. Miles (I)..... 60,150  
**1,252,750**

**1978**

Al Quie (IR) ..... 830,019  
 Rudy Perpich (DFL) ..... 718,244  
 Richard Pedersen (AM)..... 21,058  
 Jill Lakowske (SW)..... 6,287  
 Tom McDonald (HG) ..... 4,254  
 Robin E. Miller (L) ..... 3,689  
 Edwin C. Pommerening (SA)..... 2,043  
**1,585,594**

**1982**

Rudy Perpich (DFL)..... 1,049,104  
 Wheelock Whitney (IR) ..... 711,796  
 Kathy Wheeler (SW) ..... 10,332  
 Tom McDonald (HG) ..... 7,984  
 Franklin Haws (L) ..... 6,323  
**1,785,539**

**1986**

Rudy Perpich (DFL)..... 790,138  
 Cal R. Ludeman (IR)..... 606,755  
 W. Z. Brust (WLP) ..... 4,208  
 Joseph A. Rohner III (L) ..... 3,852  
 Tom Jaax (SWP)..... 3,151  
**1,408,104**

**1990**

Arne Carlson (IR)..... 895,988  
 Rudy Perpich (DFL)..... 836,218  
 Heart Warrior Chosa (ER)..... 21,139  
 Ross S. Culverhouse (GRP)..... 17,176  
 Wendy Lyons (SW)..... 6,701  
 Jon Grunseth (IR) ..... 10,941  
**1,788,163**

**1994**

Arne Carlson (IR) ..... 1,094,165  
 John Marty (DFL) ..... 589,344  
 Will Shetterly (GRP)..... 20,785  
 Jon Hillson (SWP)..... 3,022  
 Eric Olson (L)..... 15,467  
 Leslie Davis (NRA) ..... 4,611  
**1,727,394**

**1998**

Jesse Ventura (RP) ..... 773,713  
 Norm Coleman (R)..... 717,350  
 Hubert Humphrey III (DFL)..... 587,528  
 Ken Pentel (GPM) ..... 7,034  
 Frank Germann (L) ..... 1,932  
 Chris Wright (GRP)..... 1,727  
 Fancy Ray McCloney (TPC)..... 919  
 Thomas Fiske (SWP) ..... 787  
**2,090,990**

**2002**

Tim Pawlenty (R) ..... 999,473  
 Roger D. Moe (DFL)..... 821,268  
 Timothy J. (Tim) Penny (IP) ..... 364,534  
 Ken Pentel (GPM) ..... 50,589  
 Booker T. Hodges IV (I)..... 9,698  
 Kari J. Sachs (SWP) ..... 3,026  
 Lawrence Michael Aeshliman (CP)2,537  
**2,251,125**

**2006**

Tim Pawlenty (R) ..... 1,028,568  
 Mike Hatch (DFL)..... 1,007,460  
 Peter Hutchinson (IP) ..... 141,735  
 Ken Pentel (GPM) ..... 10,800  
 Walt E. Brown (Q)..... 9,649  
 Leslie Davis (AM) ..... 3,776  
**2,191,296**

**2010**

Mark Dayton (DFL) .....	919,232
Tom Emmer (R).....	910,462
Tom Horner (IP).....	251,487
Farheen Hakeem (GP) .....	6,188
Ken Pentel (EDP).....	6,180
Chris Wright (GR).....	7,516
Linda S. Eno (TRP).....	<u>4,092</u>
	2,191,296

**2014**

Mark Dayton (DFL) .....	989,113
Jeff Johnson (R) .....	897,257
Hannah Nicollet (IP).....	56,900
Chris Holbrook (L) .....	18,802
Chris Wright (GR).....	<u>31,259</u>
	1,993,331

**2018**

Tim Walz (DFL).....	1,393,096
Jeff Johnson (R) .....	1,097,705
Chris Wright (GR).....	68,667
Josh Welter (L).....	26,735

**2022**

Tim Walz (DFL).....	1,312,349
Scott Jensen (R) .....	1,119,941
Steve Patterson (GLC).....	22,599
James McCaskel (LMN) .....	29,346

\* Totals do not include write-in votes.

## MINNESOTA VOTE FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1860

## Key to Party Abbreviations

<b>AC:</b>	Anderson Coalition	<b>L:</b>	Libertarian
<b>AD:</b>	American Delta Party	<b>LMN:</b>	Legal Marijuana Now
<b>AM:</b>	American Party of Minnesota	<b>MCP:</b>	McCarthy '76 Principle
<b>Am:</b>	American Party	<b>M-Pop:</b>	Midroad-Populist
<b>AP:</b>	American Populist	<b>MnPeo:</b>	Minnesota People's
<b>BL:</b>	Better Life	<b>MnProg:</b>	Minnesota Progressive
<b>C:</b>	Communist	<b>MnT:</b>	Minnesota Taxpayers
<b>Cit:</b>	Citizens	<b>NA:</b>	New Alliance
<b>CF:</b>	Christian Freedom	<b>NER:</b>	National Economic Recovery
<b>CP:</b>	Constitution Party	<b>NGD:</b>	National Gold Democratic
<b>CG:</b>	Constitutional Government	<b>NL:</b>	Natural Law
<b>D:</b>	Democratic	<b>P&amp;F:</b>	Peace and Freedom
<b>DFL:</b>	Democratic-Farmer-Labor	<b>Peo:</b>	People's
<b>D-Peo:</b>	Democratic People's	<b>PO:</b>	Public Ownership
<b>DSF:</b>	Democratic Southern Faction	<b>Pro:</b>	Prohibition
<b>EDP:</b>	Ecology Democracy Party	<b>Prog:</b>	Progressive
<b>FIV:</b>	For Independent Voters	<b>Q:</b>	Constitution Party
<b>FL:</b>	Farmer-Labor	<b>R:</b>	Republican
<b>G:</b>	Greenback	<b>RP:</b>	Reform
<b>GP:</b>	Green Party	<b>RPM:</b>	Reform Party Minnesota
<b>GL:</b>	Greenback Labor	<b>S:</b>	Socialist
<b>GPM:</b>	Green Party Minnesota	<b>SD:</b>	Socialist Democrat
<b>GR:</b>	Grass Roots	<b>SE:</b>	Socialist Equality
<b>GRP:</b>	Grassroots Party	<b>SI:</b>	Socialist Industrial
<b>I:</b>	Independent	<b>SL:</b>	Socialist Labor
<b>IA:</b>	Independence-Alliance	<b>S&amp;L:</b>	Socialism and Liberation
<b>IDB:</b>	International Development Bank	<b>SW:</b>	Socialist Workers
<b>IER:</b>	Independents for Economic Recovery	<b>TRP:</b>	The Resource Party
<b>IG:</b>	Independent Grassroots	<b>U:</b>	Union
<b>In:</b>	Industrial	<b>UL:</b>	Union Labor
<b>InG:</b>	Industrial Government	<b>UST:</b>	U.S. Taxpayers
<b>InL:</b>	Industrial Labor	<b>WC:</b>	Workers Communist
<b>IP:</b>	Independence Party	<b>WL:</b>	Workers League
<b>IR:</b>	Independent-Republican	<b>WW:</b>	Workers World
<b>J:</b>	Justice		

**1860**

Abraham Lincoln (R)	22,069
Stephen A. Douglas (D)	11,920
John C. Breckenridge (DSF)	<u>748</u>
	<b>34,737</b>

**1864**

Abraham Lincoln (R)	25,055
George B. McClellan (D)	<u>17,367</u>
	<b>42,422</b>

**1868**

Ulysses S. Grant (R)	43,722
Horatio Seymour (D)	<u>28,096</u>
	<b>71818</b>

**1872**

Ulysses S. Grant (R)	55,708
Horace Greeley (D)	<u>35,211</u>
	<b>90,919</b>

**1876**

Rutherford B. Hayes (R)	72,955
Samuel J. Tilden (D)	48,587
Peter Cooper (G)	2,389
Green Clay Smith (Pro)	<u>144</u>
	<b>124,075</b>



**1880**

James A. Garfield (R)	93,902
Winfield S. Hancock (D)	53,315
James B. Weaver (GL)	3,267
Neal Dow (Pro)	<u>286</u>
	<b>150,770</b>

**1884**

James G. Blaine (R)	111,685
S. Grover Cleveland (D)	70,065
John P. St. John (Pro)	4,684
Benjamin F. Butler (G)	<u>3,583</u>
	<b>190,017</b>

**1888**

Benjamin H. Harrison (R)	142,492
S. Grover Cleveland (D)	104,385
Clinton B. Fisk (Pro)	15,311
Alson J. Streeter (UL)	<u>1,097</u>
	<b>263,285</b>

**1892**

Benjamin H. Harrison (R)	122,823
James B. Weaver (Fusion Elctrs)	107,077
S. Grover Cleveland (D)	100,920
James B. Weaver (Peo)	29,313
John Bidwell (Pro)	<u>14,182</u>
	<b>374,315</b>

**1896**

William McKinley (R)	193,503
William J. Bryan (D-Peo)	130,735
Joshua Levering (Pro)	4,339
John M. Palmer (NGD)	3,222
Charles H. Machett (SL)	<u>954</u>
	<b>332,753</b>

**1900**

William McKinley (R)	190,461
William J. Bryan (D-Peo)	112,901
John G. Wooley (Pro)	8,555
Eugene V. Debs (SD)	3,065
Joseph R. Maloney (SL)	<u>1,329</u>
	<b>316,311</b>

**1904**

Theodore Roosevelt (R)	216,651
Alton B. Parker (D)	55,187
Thomas E. Watson (Peo)	2,103
Eugene V. Debs (PO)	11,692
Silas C. Swallow (Pro)	6,253
Charles H. Corregan (SL)	<u>974</u>
	<b>292,860</b>

**1908**

William H. Taft (R)	195,843
William J. Bryan (D)	109,401
Eugene W. Chafin (Pro)	11,107
Eugene V. Debs (PO)	14,527
Thomas L. Hisgen (L)	<u>426</u>
	<b>331,304</b>

**1912**

William H. Taft (R)	64,334
Woodrow Wilson (D)	106,426
Eugene V. Debs (PO)	27,505
Eugene W. Chafin (Pro)	7,886
Elmer Reimer (SL)	2,212
Theodore Roosevelt (Prog)	<u>125,856</u>
	<b>334,219</b>

**1916**

Charles E. Hughes (R)	179,544
Woodrow Wilson (D)	179,152
J. Frank Hanly (Pro)	7,793
Allan L. Benson (S)	20,117
Elmer Reimer (InL)	468
Edward J. Meier (Prog)	<u>290</u>
	<b>387,364</b>

**1920**

Warren G. Harding (R)	519,421
James M. Cox (D)	142,994
William W. Cox (In)	5,828
Eugene V. Debs (S)	56,106
W. W. Watkins (Pro)	<u>11,489</u>
	<b>735,838</b>

**1924**

Calvin Coolidge (R)	420,759
John W. Davis (D)	55,913
Frank F. Johns (SIn)	1,855
Robert M. LaFollette (I)	339,192
William Z. Foster (WC)	<u>4,427</u>
	<b>822,146</b>

**1928**

Herbert Hoover (R)	560,977
Alfred E. Smith (D)	396,451
Verne L. Reynolds (In)	1,921
William Z. Foster (WC)	4,853
Norman M. Thomas (S)	<u>6,774</u>
	<b>970,976</b>

**1932**

Herbert Hoover (R)	363,959
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	600,806
William Z. Foster (C)	6,101
Norman M. Thomas (S)	25,476
Jacob S. Coxey (FL)	<u>5,731</u>
	<b>996,915</b>

**1936**

Alfred M. Landon (R)	350,461
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	698,811
John W. Aiken (In)	961
William Lemke (U)	74,296
Earl R. Browder (C)	2,711
Norman M. Thomas (S)	<u>2,872</u>
	<b>1,130,112</b>

**1940**

Wendell L. Wilkie (R)	596,274
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	644,196
John W. Aiken (In)	2,553
Norman M. Thomas (S)	5,454
Earl R. Browder (C)	<u>2,711</u>
	<b>1,251,188</b>

**1944**

Thomas E. Dewey (R)	527,416
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	589,864
Edward A. Teichert (InG)	3,176
Norman M. Thomas (S)	<u>5,073</u>
	<b>1,125,529</b>

**1948**

Thomas E. Dewey (R)	483,617
Harry S. Truman (DFL)	692,966
Edward A. Teichert (InG)	2,525
Farrell Dobbs (SW)	606
Henry A. Wallace (Prog)	27,866
Norman M. Thomas (S)	<u>4,646</u>
	<b>1,212,226</b>

**1952**

Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	763,211
Adlai E. Stevenson (DFL)	608,458
Eric Hass (InG)	2,383
Vincent Hallinan (Prog)	2,666
Farrell Dobbs (SW)	618
Stuart Hamblen (Pro)	<u>2,147</u>
	<b>1,379,483</b>

**1956**

Adlai E. Stevenson (DFL)	617,525
Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	719,302
Eric Hass (InG)	2,080
Farrell Dobbs (SW)	<u>1,098</u>
	<b>1,340,005</b>

**1960**

John F. Kennedy (DFL)	779,933
Richard M. Nixon (R)	757,915
Farrell Dobbs (SW)	3,077
Eric Hass (InG)	<u>962</u>
	<b>1,541,887</b>

**1964**

Lyndon B. Johnson (DFL)	991,117
Barry M. Goldwater (R)	559,624
Eric Hass (InG)	2,544
Clifton DeBerry (SW)	<u>1,177</u>
	<b>1,554,462</b>

**1968**

Richard M. Nixon (R)	658,643
Hubert H. Humphrey (DFL)	857,738
George C. Wallace (Am)	68,931
Fred Halstead (SW)	808
Henning A. Blomen (InG)	285
Charlene Mitchell (C)	415
Leroy Eldridge Cleaver (P&F)	935
Eugene J. McCarthy (write-in votes)	585
	<b>1,588,340</b>

**1972**

Richard M. Nixon (R)	898,269
George S. McGovern (DFL)	802,346
Louis Fisher (InG)	4,261
Linda Jenness (SW)	940
Gus Hall (C)	662
John G. Schmitz (Am)	31,407
Benjamin M. Spock (MnPeo)	<u>2,805</u>
	<b>1,740,690</b>

**1976**

Gerald Ford (IR)	819,395
Jimmy Carter (DFL)	1,070,440
Peter Camejo (SW)	4,149
Roger L. McBride (L)	3,529
Gus Hall (C)	1,092
Jules Levin (InG)	370
Thomas J. Anderson (Am)	13,592
Eugene J. McCarthy (MCP)	35,490
Lyndon H. LaRouche (IDB)	543
Frank P. Zeidler (S)	354
Margaret Wright (Peo)	<u>635</u>
	<b>1,949,589</b>

**1980**

Jimmy Carter (DFL)	954,174
Ronald Reagan (IR)	873,241
Ed Clark (L)	31,593
Clifton DeBerry (SW)	711
Deidre Griswold (WW)	698
Gus Hall (C)	1,184
John B. Anderson (AC)	174,990
David McReynolds (S)	536
Barry Commoner (Cit)	8,407
No candidates specified (Am)	<u>6,139</u>
	<b>2,051,673</b>

**1984**

Ronald Reagan (IR)	1,032,603
Walter Mondale (DFL)	1,036,364
Mel Mason (SW)	3,180
David Bergland (L)	2,996
Lyndon LaRouche (I)	3,865
Gus Hall (C)	630
Ed Winn (WL)	260
Robert Bob Richards (AP)	2,377
Sonia Johnson (Cit)	1,219
Dennis Serette (NA)	<u>232</u>
	<b>2,083,726</b>

**1988**

George Bush (IR)	962,337
Michael Dukakis (DFL)	1,109,471
James Warren (SW)	2,155
Lenora B. Fulani (NA)	1,734
Lyndon H. LaRouche (NER)	1,702
Jack Herer (GR)	1,949
Ron Paul (L)	5,109
Ed Winn (WL)	489
Delmar Dennis (AM)	1,298
David Duke (AP)	1,529
Eugene J. McCarthy (MnProg)	<u>5,403</u>

**2,093,176**

**1992**

George Bush (IR)	747,841
Bill Clinton (DFL)	1,020,997
Lenora B. Fulani (NA)	958
James "Bo" Gritz (Con)	3,363
John Hagelin (NL)	1,406
Jack Herer (GR)	2,659
Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (IER)	622
Andre Marrou (L)	3,373
Ross Perot (I)	562,506
Howard Phillips (MnT)	733
James Warren (SW)	<u>990</u>

**2,345,448**

**1996**

Ross Perot (RP)	257,704
Bob Dole (R)	766,476
Bill Clinton (DFL)	1,120,438
John Hagelin (NL)	1,808
James Harris (SW)	684
Howard Phillips (UST)	3,416
Harry Browne (L)	8,271
Dennis Peron (GR)	4,898
John Birrenbach (IG)	787
Jerry White (SE)	347
Ralph Nader (GPM)	<u>24,908</u>

**2,189,737**

**2000**

Albert Gore (DFL)	1,168,266
George W. Bush (R)	1,109,659
James Harris, Jr. (SW)	1,022
Patrick Buchanan (RPM)	22,166
John Hagelin (RP)	2,294
Harry Browne (L)	5,282
Howard Phillips (CP)	3,272
Ralph Nader (GPM)	<u>126,696</u>

**2,438,657**

**2004**

David Cobb (GP)	4,408
George W. Bush (R)	1,346,695
John F. Kerry (DFL)	1,445,014
Bill Van Auken (SE)	539
Roger Calero (SW)	416
Thomas J. Harens (CF)	2,387
Ralph Nader (BL)	18,683
Michael Peroutka (CP)	3,074
Michael Badnarik (L)	<u>4,639</u>

**2,825,855**

**2008**

John McCain (R)	1,275,409
Barack Obama (DFL)	1,573,354
Cynthia McKinney (GR)	5,174
Roger Calero (SW)	790
Ralph Nader (I)	30,152
Bob Barr (L)	9,174
Chuck Baldwin (CP)	<u>6,787</u>

**2,900,840**

**2012**

Barack Obama (DFL)	1,546,167
Mitt Romney (R)	1,320,225
Gary Johnson (L)	35,098
Jill Stein (G)	13,023
Virgil Goode (C)	3,722
Jim Carlson (GRP)	3,149
Ross C. "Rocky" Anderson (J)	1,996
Dean Morstad (CG)	1,092
James Harris (SW)	1,051
Peta Lindsay (S&L)	<u>397</u>

**2,925,920**

**2016**

Donald Trump (R)	1,322,951
Hillary Clinton (DFL)	1,367,716
Darrell Castle (CP)	9,456
Dan Vacek (LMN)	11,291
Alyson Kennedy (SW)	1,672
Jill Stein (GP)	36,985
Rocky De La Fuente (AD)	1,431
Evan McMullin (IP)	3,076
Gary Johnson (L)	<u>112,972</u>

**2,867,550**

**2020**

Donald Trump (R)	1,484,065
Joe Biden (DFL)	1,717,077
Rocky De La Fuente (IA)	5,611
Howie Hawkins (GP)	10,033
Kanye West (I)	7,940
Brock Pierce (I)	5,651
Gloria La Riva (S&L)	1,210
Alyson Kennedy (SW)	643
Jo Jorgensen (L)	34,976

\* Totals do not include write-in votes.

Congressional District 1 Special Primary (May 24, 2022)

Legal Marijuana Now		Republican		Democratic-Farmer-Labor		Grassroots - Legalize Cannabis	
Candidate	Vote	Candidate	Vote	Candidate	Vote	Candidate	Vote
Richard B. Reisdorf	363	Bob "Again" Carney Jr.	193	Warren Lee Anderson	363	Haroun McClellan	194
		Kevin Kocina	960	Sarah Brakebill-Hacke	2,492		
		Jeremy Munson	13,268	James Rainwater	446		
		Nels Pierson	1,878	Jeff Ettinger	12,130		
		J.R. Ewing	142	Richard W. Painter	1,718		
		Brad Finstad	13,695	George H. Kalberer	137		
		Roger Ungemach	151	Rick DeVoe	379		
		Jennifer Carnahan	2,887	Candice Deal-Bartell	1,158		
		Matt Benda	2,629	Matt Benda	2,629		
		Ken Navitsky	127	Ken Navitsky	127		

**Congressional District 1 Special Election**  
**August 9, 2022**  
**U.S. Representative Vote**

<b>COUNTY</b>	<b>HAROUN MCCLELLAN (GLC)</b>	<b>RICHARD B. RESIDORF (LMN)</b>	<b>BRAD FINSTAD (R)</b>	<b>JEFF EITTINGER (DFL)</b>	<b>WRITE-IN</b>
Blue Earth	85	167	4284	5501	92
Brown	25	48	3672	1572	20
Cottonwood	5	1	322	75	6
Dodge	22	27	2011	1138	21
Faribault	13	19	1455	718	30
Fillmore	29	32	2073	1684	30
Freeborn	66	123	3746	2615	30
Houston	23	38	1759	1536	15
Jackson	6	21	1117	466	3
Le Sueur	57	112	2929	1760	30
Martin	25	30	2143	897	16
Mower	51	63	2837	3731	22
Nicollet	60	99	2995	3356	14
Nobles	17	25	1377	547	8
Olmsted	203	389	13550	19287	88
Rice	65	112	3150	1967	35
Rock	9	7	960	452	1
Steele	33	60	3104	2251	16
Waseca	15	35	1771	995	17
Watonwan	11	19	1225	602	23
Winona	45	109	3308	4005	18
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1536</b>	<b>59788</b>	<b>55155</b>	<b>535</b>

State Primary August 9, 2022 Voter Registration and Voter Participation					
COUNTY	PERSONS REGISTERED AS OF 7 A.M.	PERSONS REGISTERING ON ELECTION DAY	REGULAR / MILITARY / OVERSEAS BALLOT	FEDERAL ABSENTEE BALLOT	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS VOTING
Aitkin	11,258	51	2,139	0	3,386
Anoka	230,061	967	3,781	1	34,986
Becker	21,720	164	823	5	4,629
Beltrami	27,747	296	1,214	5	5,605
Benton	24,886	136	575	0	3,879
Big Stone	3,144	13	605	0	811
Blue Earth	39,162	342	3,643	2	10,375
Brown	16,359	111	1,678	1	5,483
Carlton	22,401	109	1,128	0	3,966
Carver	72,434	289	956	0	9,536
Cass	21,211	80	2,454	0	4,795
Chippewa	7,196	47	642	0	1,154
Chisago	37,908	138	421	0	5,313
Clay	35,864	149	1,163	2	4,636
Clearwater	5,156	75	240	0	1,583
Cook	4,088	27	1,474	0	1,671
Cottonwood	6,605	32	67	1	1,077
Crow Wing	45,543	221	1,761	2	9,271
Dakota	282,353	1,467	8,224	0	53,433
Dodge	13,235	106	191	0	3,287
Douglas	26,960	150	1,046	0	5,808
Faribault	8,585	50	497	0	2,303
Fillmore	13,370	94	1,035	0	3,930
Freeborn	18,557	185	1,160	0	6,804
Goodhue	31,364	339	1,015	1	8,912
Grant	3,927	17	1,134	0	1,276
Hennepin	804,605	8,284	33,472	74	196,933
Houston	12,435	92	220	0	3,456
Hubbard	14,598	74	629	0	2,940
Isanti	27,070	188	424	0	5,557
Itasca	29,630	232	4,614	0	10,412
Jackson	6,222	44	773	0	1,661
Kanabec	10,213	89	97	1	2,104
Kandiyohi	25,981	211	767	2	5,831
Kittson	2,751	14	739	0	875
Koochiching	7,477	27	931	0	1,894
Lac Qui Parle	4,352	3	669	0	893
Lake	7,543	133	410	1	2,873
Lake of the Woods	2,761	7	689	0	5,771
Le Sueur	18,655	141	1,845	0	5,128
Lincoln	3,474	13	35	0	445
Lyon	14,525	46	954	1	2,306
McLeod	2,856	12	452	0	608
Mahnomen	5,590	14	1,710	0	1,835
Marshall	11,919	79	728	1	3,205
Martin	23,111	110	312	0	2,984
Meeker	14,741	49	1,011	0	2,958
Mille Lacs	16,396	109	373	0	3,263
Morrison	21,708	118	1,671	0	5,700
Mower	21,975	167	1,804	0	6,881
Murray	5,263	27	731	0	1,315
Nicollet	20,826	187	1,909	0	6,688
Nobles	9,774	37	1,068	0	2,113
Norman	3,728	5	747	0	868
Olmsted	101,236	1,051	4,884	7	34,480
Otter Tail	39,360	424	1,336	0	10,407
Pennington	7,910	27	344	0	1,205
Pine	17,652	46	664	0	3,099
Pipestone	5,299	29	805	0	1,299
Polk	17,043	122	2,122	0	4,231
Pope	7,476	34	724	0	1,479
Ramsey	314,492	2,479	12,356	61	70,923
Red Lake	2,372	3	531	0	641
Redwood	9,017	137	359	1	2,530
Renville	8,886	67	85	0	1,149
Rice	39,057	298	897	1	9,051
Rock	5,563	28	819	0	1,520
Roseau	9,206	35	1,051	1	1,942
St. Louis	95,825	508	1,838	0	15,542
Scott	62,738	267	553	0	8,352
Sherburne	9,520	43	998	0	2,393
Sibley	130,274	1,190	4,712	18	36,008
Stearns	94,216	835	4,974	1	21,904
Steele	22,773	175	479	0	5,572
Stevens	5,188	47	770	0	1,109
Swift	5,574	11	562	0	966
Todd	14,436	105	135	0	2,866
Traverse	1,988	48	572	0	989
Wabasha	14,366	109	569	0	3,342
Wadena	8,318	85	137	1	2,030
Waseca	11,104	83	278	1	2,906
Washington	181,947	1,141	8,740	3	42,265
Watonwan	5,573	34	1,180	0	1,930
Wilkin	3,731	8	501	0	824
Winona	28,916	237	888	1	7,681
Wright	93,603	340	937	0	11,130
Yellow Medicine	5,883	10	665	0	1,065
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,561,815</b>	<b>26,223</b>	<b>155,315</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>793,236</b>

## State Primary August 9, 2022

### Governor Vote

COUNTY	DARRELL PAULSEN AND ED ENGELMANN (GLC)	STEVE PATTERSON AND MATT HUFF (GLC)	CHRIS WRIGHT AND L.C. LAWRENCE CON- VERSE (LMN)	JAMES MCCASKEL AND DAVID SAND- BECK (LMN)	SCOTT JENSEN AND MATT BIRK (R)	JOYCE LYNNE LACEY AND KENT EDWARDS (R)	BOB "AGAIN" CAR- NEY JR AND CAPTAIN JACK SPARROW (R)	TIM WALZ AND PEGGY FLANAGAN - DFL	OLE SAVIOR AND CHRIS EDMAN - DFL
Aitkin	2	4	6	4	1,768	155	83	1,048	60
Anoka	27	41	59	68	15,879	824	501	16,121	717
Becker	2	9	12	16	2,445	277	171	1,337	96
Beltrami	7	13	28	14	2,563	224	116	2,114	83
Benton	3	10	16	11	2,376	163	102	972	46
Big Stone	2	2	4	2	395	35	18	287	17
Blue Earth	10	14	20	30	3,856	286	168	5,385	103
Brown	3	5	6	10	3,302	167	103	1,508	40
Carlton	1	6	4	7	1,589	150	100	1,834	89
Carver	9	0	6	14	4,999	175	108	4,026	87
Cass	3	3	10	5	2,862	167	110	1,369	53
Chippewa	2	2	0	4	649	38	17	376	26
Chisago	2	6	8	15	2,904	184	121	1,915	74
Clay	3	3	9	8	1,780	147	94	2,318	82
Clearwater	7	5	3	2	931	83	74	336	38
Cook	1	0	1	6	402	53	32	1,082	17
Cottonwood	2	0	1	2	662	53	39	248	17
Crow Wing	6	7	9	13	5,621	456	277	2,479	107
Dakota	50	52	77	81	19,275	1,191	809	30,002	699
Dodge	2	4	9	10	1,816	133	75	1,057	32
Douglas	2	5	11	5	3,257	196	93	1,923	79
Faribault	3	1	0	5	1,338	92	50	698	29
Fillmore	4	6	2	5	1,736	172	104	1,474	49
Freeborn	8	9	26	22	3,248	322	199	2,480	90
Goodhue	13	14	14	24	4,614	450	283	2,998	91
Grant	1	2	2	3	699	56	33	364	19
Hennepin	124	165	251	237	32,704	1,867	1,263	147,911	5,695
Houston	4	4	5	6	1,461	177	121	1,459	49
Hubbard	0	3	4	8	1,727	152	80	843	26
Isanti	5	11	14	21	3,175	249	156	1,549	91
Itasca	11	23	20	22	4,502	460	256	3,961	327
Jackson	0	0	0	2	951	72	42	432	18
Kanabec	3	11	15	3	1,146	83	75	604	31
Kandiyohi	7	14	23	18	3,007	216	117	2,015	117
Kittson	0	2	3	0	408	37	19	286	13
Koochiching	0	1	5	0	846	109	57	694	40
Lac Qui Parle	0	0	1	3	523	39	12	275	26
Lake	2	10	19	17	958	179	93	1,346	64
Lake Of The Woods	0	1	2	2	437	47	19	191	15
Le Sueur	14	15	26	10	2,696	151	92	1,782	68
Lincoln	1	0	2	0	250	23	8	133	17
Lyon	4	2	1	2	1,330	95	42	683	37
McLeod	2	7	5	5	1,909	73	60	816	37
Mahnomen	0	0	0	0	258	49	10	208	23
Marshall	0	1	3	2	1,060	72	39	362	47
Martin	6	5	2	9	1,882	132	87	812	36
Meeker	0	5	1	9	1,802	97	58	789	51
Mille Lacs	3	5	7	4	2,078	173	110	668	45
Morrison	4	8	12	6	4,008	320	236	719	56
Mower	9	14	8	15	2,455	243	149	3,337	137

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
Governor Vote

COUNTY	DARRELL PAULSEN AND ED ENGELMANN (GLC)	STEVE PATTERSON AND MATT HUFF (GLC)	CHRIS WRIGHT AND L.C. LAWRENCE CON- VERSE (LMN)	JAMES MCCASKEL AND DAVID SAND- BECK (LMN)	SCOTT JENSEN AND MATT BIRK (R)	JOYCE LYNNE LACEY AND KENT EDWARDS (R)	BOB "AGAIN" CAR- NEY JR AND CAPTAIN JACK SPARROW (R)	TIM WALZ AND PEGGY FLANAGAN - DFL	OLE SAVIOR AND CHRIS EDMAN - DFL
Murray	2	1	2	2	778	71	43	312	34
Nicollet	12	12	15	14	2,510	191	115	3,285	63
Nobles	3	7	3	5	1,223	102	50	503	26
Norman	2	0	0	1	389	40	12	318	35
Olmsted	41	67	47	71	11,793	980	621	18,755	380
Otter Tail	3	14	18	14	6,294	780	426	2,023	130
Pennington	0	5	1	3	682	64	31	337	21
Pine	1	6	7	6	1,689	111	78	981	49
Pipestone	0	0	3	5	762	88	29	259	26
Polk	3	7	12	17	2,219	227	103	1,180	91
Pope	2	3	5	4	808	38	25	509	23
Ramsey	60	79	108	115	11,799	828	632	54,014	1,286
Red Lake	0	3	4	2	324	29	10	176	15
Redwood	1	3	5	15	1,534	110	61	563	39
Renville	7	0	9	6	688	31	17	305	30
Rice	12	13	18	27	3,843	289	178	4,271	105
Rock	1	3	1	2	888	75	24	415	11
Roseau	0	0	4	6	1,293	72	44	335	41
St. Louis	21	38	63	53	11,299	1,316	870	19,556	787
Scott	9	17	33	19	8,615	691	435	4,918	168
Sherburne	12	10	19	22	5,069	293	173	2,423	118
Sibley	5	5	6	6	1,335	91	52	635	47
Stearns	42	47	36	55	11,138	808	491	7,159	370
Steele	3	13	10	12	2,769	201	136	2,131	66
Stevens	0	1	4	1	567	42	15	415	15
Swift	1	2	2	3	526	31	9	325	24
Todd	6	3	6	5	1,956	144	100	485	42
Traverse	0	3	4	9	505	51	22	260	17
Wabasha	3	8	1	7	1,902	153	97	1,063	31
Wadena	1	5	7	7	1,314	118	79	338	28
Waseca	4	3	7	4	1,568	128	62	955	41
Washington	39	66	96	116	15,892	1,052	683	21,882	595
Watonwan	3	1	0	2	1,019	79	55	542	27
Wilkin	0	2	0	5	458	66	32	188	14
Winona	11	14	9	17	2,867	263	153	3,929	82
Wright	8	12	18	16	6,978	273	161	3,307	141
Yellow Medicine	1	0	1	0	667	18	8	295	26
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>288,499</b>	<b>21,308</b>	<b>13,213</b>	<b>416,973</b>	<b>14,950</b>



## State Primary August 9, 2022

### Secretary of State Vote

COUNTY	ERIK VAN MECHELEN (R)	KIM CROCKETT (R)	STEVE CARLSON (DFL)	STEVE SIMON (DFL)
Aitkin	620	1,254	403	640
Anoka	6,093	10,150	4,997	10,548
Becker	995	1,750	616	731
Beltrami	961	1,754	790	1,241
Benton	1,089	1,399	320	623
Big Stone	154	278	96	196
Blue Earth	1,599	2,418	1,919	3,096
Brown	1,137	2,195	585	835
Carlton	623	1,144	713	1,137
Carver	1,516	3,426	952	2,931
Cass	1,045	1,969	494	864
Chippewa	250	421	111	279
Chisago	1,105	1,901	605	1,246
Clay	670	1,235	859	1,398
Clearwater	312	690	187	155
Cook	145	327	182	856
Cottonwood	281	416	92	151
Crow Wing	2,212	3,751	816	1,635
Dakota	6,849	12,753	7,868	20,530
Dodge	754	1,155	431	555
Douglas	1,269	1,987	658	1,146
Faribault	507	889	261	416
Fillmore	718	1,205	613	759
Freeborn	1,423	2,132	1,176	1,199
Goodhue	2,008	3,001	1,074	1,821
Grant	302	441	144	220
Hennepin	9,936	23,482	26,341	111,875
Houston	735	918	677	698
Hubbard	717	1,136	277	564
Isanti	1,272	2,046	597	888
Itasca	1,883	3,008	1,729	2,320
Jackson	305	702	159	250
Kanabec	505	696	238	338
Kandiyohi	1,356	1,751	759	1,223
Kittson	145	293	124	163
Koochiching	331	625	288	397
Lac Qui Parle	204	347	105	185
Lake	406	782	527	782
Lake Of The Woods	149	347	77	117
Le Sueur	1,109	1,551	644	1,011
Lincoln	85	176	61	85
Lyon	546	826	243	444
McLeod	726	1,203	311	513
Mahnomen	93	204	82	132
Marshall	364	745	188	186
Martin	732	1,235	289	519
Meekeer	663	1,155	314	474
Mille Lacs	869	1,319	282	379
Morrison	1,730	2,444	277	442
Mower	979	1,702	1,518	1,606

COUNTY	ERIK VAN MECHELEN (R)	KIM CROCKETT (R)	STEVE CARLSON (DFL)	STEVE SIMON (DFL)
Murray	296	537	144	184
Nicollet	1,013	1,601	1,160	1,869
Nobles	420	854	219	258
Norman	132	296	143	190
Olmsted	4,489	7,960	6,152	10,721
Otter Tail	3,052	3,894	902	1,132
Pennington	264	460	156	192
Pine	681	1,100	394	579
Pipestone	310	515	124	131
Polk	839	1,561	580	609
Pope	332	482	180	329
Ramsey	4,247	8,050	10,422	40,299
Red Lake	130	202	79	106
Redwood	583	990	242	307
Renville	253	444	124	193
Rice	1,647	2,295	1,086	2,927
Rock	388	528	179	223
Roseau	421	905	177	169
St. Louis	4,891	7,581	6,426	12,142
Scott	3,378	5,606	1,501	3,256
Sherburne	2,136	3,044	756	1,596
Sibley	512	839	282	336
Stearns	4,783	6,677	2,384	4,309
Steele	1,301	1,612	812	1,183
Stevens	262	337	131	280
Swift	200	342	122	208
Todd	750	1,370	206	294
Traverse	186	327	136	108
Wabasha	787	1,284	424	608
Wadena	522	878	144	194
Waseca	687	978	391	528
Washington	6,135	10,033	6,180	13,932
Watsonwan	357	736	188	343
Wilkin	190	336	82	111
Winona	1,120	2,015	1,305	2,309
Wright	2,519	4,339	1,037	2,155
Yellow Medicine	250	414	105	205
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>110,940</b>	<b>190,156</b>	<b>108,144</b>	<b>285,314</b>

State Primary August 9, 2022  
Attorney General Vote

COUNTY	SHARON ANDERSON (R)	DOUG WARDLOW (R)	JIM S CHULTZ (R)	BILL DAHN (DFL)	KEITH ELLISON (DFL)
Aitkin	267	643	1,044	199	890
Anoka	1,472	5,973	9,341	2,380	14,139
Becker	481	875	1,469	168	1,233
Beltrami	362	1,009	1,433	276	1,859
Benton	282	776	1,513	118	873
Big Stone	81	159	204	38	257
Blue Earth	682	1,531	1,917	574	4,750
Brown	575	921	1,920	188	1,304
Carlton	241	685	886	233	1,669
Carver	452	1,575	3,087	402	3,651
Cass	543	1,032	1,522	179	1,227
Chippewa	117	225	348	63	335
Chisago	338	1,115	1,673	246	1,708
Clay	263	708	973	220	2,133
Clearwater	168	330	535	69	295
Cook	80	186	214	61	1,024
Cottonwood	114	252	357	33	227
Crow Wing	774	2,037	3,371	301	2,255
Dakota	1,678	7,884	11,067	2,828	27,194
Dodge	280	701	971	120	922
Douglas	492	1,316	1,560	248	1,692
Faribault	233	530	671	95	620
Fillmore	387	702	872	154	1,300
Freeborn	662	993	1,995	372	2,104
Goodhue	834	2,050	2,309	339	2,691
Grant	115	302	339	46	330
Hennepin	2,673	11,383	20,859	15,127	136,934
Houston	244	749	724	156	1,287
Hubbard	310	603	989	97	768
Isanti	422	1,298	1,766	263	1,334
Itasca	794	1,938	2,325	649	3,553
Jackson	203	314	524	55	385
Kanabec	184	414	674	92	533
Kandiyohi	474	1,071	1,659	301	1,764
Kittson	48	130	265	42	252
Koochiching	157	367	460	117	602
Lac Qui Parle	99	198	259	46	252
Lake	225	374	617	156	1,212
Lake Of The Woods	72	148	277	25	174
Le Sueur	464	943	1,305	298	1,445
Lincoln	49	101	120	31	116
Lyon	211	411	797	94	617
McLeod	224	784	980	127	717
Mahnomen	61	101	146	25	196
Marshall	162	337	612	77	310
Martin	362	648	998	104	721
Meeker	316	584	968	148	676
Mille Lacs	265	736	1,309	121	576
Morrison	559	1,281	2,591	131	631
Mower	516	918	1,325	558	2,752

COUNTY	SHARON ANDERSON (R)	DOUG WARDLOW (R)	JIM S CHULTZ (R)	BILL DAHN (DFL)	KEITH ELLISON (DFL)
Murray	127	278	441	64	268
Nicollet	558	909	1,228	338	2,905
Nobles	233	395	689	85	422
Norman	70	110	257	46	293
Olmsted	1,826	5,195	5,797	1,783	16,435
Otter Tail	1,242	2,886	3,049	278	1,843
Pennington	120	258	365	65	287
Pine	216	621	1,002	139	876
Pipestone	115	255	468	50	217
Polk	464	816	1,167	197	1,026
Pope	108	321	397	57	472
Ramsey	1,215	4,590	7,267	3,787	50,848
Red Lake	44	107	189	33	154
Redwood	276	490	856	91	491
Renville	95	204	409	60	266
Rice	511	1,511	2,091	381	3,892
Rock	135	259	532	56	361
Roseau	204	409	747	60	298
St. Louis	1,958	5,059	5,979	2,196	17,638
Scott	1,264	3,419	4,634	608	4,379
Sherburne	540	1,832	2,942	365	2,118
Sibley	233	490	680	130	525
Stearns	1,848	3,676	6,328	1,087	6,191
Steele	405	1,044	1,563	254	1,867
Stevens	83	241	295	57	371
Swift	89	219	239	44	299
Todd	290	668	1,205	88	439
Traverse	79	190	270	55	211
Wabasha	389	788	932	142	930
Wadena	238	479	751	61	297
Waseca	270	561	891	143	831
Washington	1,921	5,701	9,243	2,543	19,136
Watsonwan	211	354	551	83	467
Wilkin	84	192	254	28	169
Winona	430	1,242	1,531	372	3,475
Wright	673	2,224	4,209	457	2,900
Yellow Medicine	112	203	356	37	281
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>39,723</b>	<b>108,537</b>	<b>163,944</b>	<b>45,110</b>	<b>378,367</b>

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
**U.S. Representative District 1 Vote**

COUNTY	BRAD FINSTAD (R)	JEREMY MUNSON (R)	JAMES RAINWATER (DFL)	GEORGE H. KALBERER (DFL)	JEFF ETTINGER (DFL)	BRIAN ABRAHAMSON (GLC)	RICHARD B. RESIDORF (LMN)
Blue Earth	2,706	1,768	308	93	5,077	27	57
Brown	2,724	370	72	32	1,316	7	19
Cottonwood	1,636	447	42	20	1,042	8	19
Dodge	1,026	478	33	20	674	5	7
Faribault	1,520	571	46	16	1,463	10	8
Fillmore	3,195	679	118	53	2,383	19	52
Freeborn	3,485	1,789	568	216	2,148	27	40
Houston	1,220	615	59	35	1,416	8	11
Jackson	846	258	44	8	393	0	3
Le Sueur	1,742	424	49	27	765	12	14
Martin	2,427	544	57	38	3,499	15	26
Mower	2,196	698	142	54	3,102	23	37
Nicollet	1,038	371	49	34	440	8	8
Nobles	11,091	2,747	795	314	17,893	110	151
Olmsted	1,631	464	133	62	1,386	15	26
Rice	777	213	31	8	389	6	4
Rock	2,653	540	111	54	2,021	17	25
Steele	1,433	707	193	75	788	10	8
Waseca	1,257	561	50	34	909	7	13
Watonwan	800	422	22	7	535	4	4
Winona	2,849	541	193	66	3,752	23	33
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>48,252</b>	<b>15,207</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>51,391</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>565</b>

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
**U.S. Representative District 4 Vote**

COUNTY	MAY LOR XIONG (R)	JERRY SILVER (R)	GENE RECHTZL-GEL (R)	AMANE BADHASSO (DFL)	FASIL MOGHUL (DFL)	BETTY MCCOLLUM (DFL)
Ramsey	5,945	4,237	2,708	8,961	785	45,421
Washington	3,629	3,162	2,045	1,596	212	12,622
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,574</b>	<b>7,399</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>10,557</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>58,043</b>

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
**U.S. Representative District 5 Vote**

COUNTY	ROYCE WHITE (R)	CICELY DAVIS (R)	GUY T GASKIN (R)	DON SAMUELS (DFL)	ALBERT ROSS (DFL)	AJ KERN (DFL)	NATE SCHLUTER (DFL)	ILHAN OMAR (DFL)
Anoka	527	690	242	2,659	49	52	58	2,235
Hennepin	3,141	4,050	1,231	52,332	426	465	610	55,292
Ramsey	21	25	3	226	2	2	3	156
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>55,217</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>57,683</b>

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
**U.S. Representative District 7 Vote**

COUNTY	MICHELLE FISCHBACH (R)	JILL ABAHSAIN (DFL)	ALYCIA R GRUENHAGEN (DFL)	TRAVIS "BULL" JOHNSON (LMN)
Becker	2,521	679	474	34
Beltrami	436	211	75	6
Big Stone	575	46	50	0
Chippewa	678	228	149	5
Clay	1,922	1,511	765	19
Clearwater	722	151	84	3
Cottonwood	3,376	1,117	658	21
Douglas	746	234	124	6
Grant	1,109	275	151	10
Kandiyohi	3,222	1,028	886	48
Kittson	440	180	105	3
Lac Qui Parle	567	162	121	4
Lake of the Woods	271	82	62	3
Lincoln	1,438	406	267	3
Lyon	1,953	508	317	12
McLeod	1,131	194	177	5
Mahnomen	1,862	392	377	11
Marshall	4,231	379	327	21
Meeker	856	188	127	4
Murray	426	165	160	1
Norman	7,050	1,223	802	30
Otter Tail	738	196	146	6
Pennington	872	154	96	9
Pipestone	2,494	664	518	42
Polk	824	331	173	11
Pope	355	102	78	7
Red Lake	1,657	276	251	23
Redwood	714	167	151	16
Renville	1,389	209	138	11
Roseau	1,384	357	264	13
Sibley	6,992	1,138	990	67
Stearns	602	291	121	5
Stevens	550	190	135	5
Swift	2,137	290	210	12
Todd	538	156	88	12
Traverse	1,448	185	144	15
Wilkin	540	118	74	5
Yellow Medicine	663	169	137	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>59,429</b>	<b>14,352</b>	<b>9,972</b>	<b>509</b>

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
**U.S. Representative District 8 Vote**

COUNTY	HARRY ROBB WELTY (R)	PETE STAUBER (R)	JOHN MUNTER (DFL)	JEN SCHULTZ (DFL)
Aitkin	191	1,826	224	813
Becker	44	234	40	142
Beltrami	267	2,619	346	1,697
Carlton	170	1,719	261	1,642
Cass	206	2,950	217	1,139
Chisago	276	2,917	277	1,605
Clearwater	147	892	88	253
Cook	35	469	96	975
Crow Wing	495	5,901	375	2,097
Hubbard	74	741	67	338
Isanti	312	3,279	275	1,248
Itasca	433	4,918	753	3,317
Kanabec	114	1,209	116	483
Koochiching	79	954	84	624
Lake	131	1,163	160	1,210
Lake of the Woods	51	445	38	158
Mahnomen	48	255	41	174
Mille Lacs	218	2,151	112	549
Pine	154	1,763	182	800
St. Louis	1,399	12,757	2,240	17,682
Washington	231	2,248	207	1,599
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,075</b>	<b>51,410</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>38,545</b>

**State Primary August 9, 2022**  
**State Senator Vote**

District	REPUBLICAN PARTY		DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR PARTY		LEGAL MARIJUANA NOW PARTY	
	CANDIDATE	VOTE	CANDIDATE	VOTE	CANDIDATE	VOTE
1	Mark Johnson	6,363				
	Dave Hughes	1,059				
3	Andrea Zupancich	5,762	Grant Hauschild	7,235		
	Kelsey Johnson	2,581				
4	Edwin Hahn	917	Rob Kupec	3,041		
	Dan Bohmer	2,421				
5	Bret Bussman	2,832	A. John Peters	2,462		
	Paul J. Utke	5,027				
	Dale A.P. Anderson	907				
7	Robert Farnsworth	6,884	Kim [Kotonias] McLaughlin	3,962		
			Ben DeNucci	4,003		
9	Jordan Rasmusson	5,738	Cornel Walker	3,111		
	Nathan R Miller	5,385				
10	Nathan Wesenberg	3,730	Suzanne M. Cekalla	2,236		
	Steve Wenzel	3,290				
	Jim Newberger	3,114				
11	Jason Rarick	4,718	Michelle Boyechko	2,218		
			John A. Peura	1,380		
13	Ashley Burg	1,135	Alissa Brickman	3,075		
	Jeff Howe	6,739				
15	Larvita McFarquhar	647	Anita Gaul	3,315		
	Gary Dahms	7,636				
21	Brad Hutchison	1,615				
	Bill Weber	5,509				
23	Lisa Hanson	2,342	Brandon Lawhead	5,882		
	Gene Dornink	5,874				
31	Maribella McDermid	1,073	Jason Ruffalo	2,418		
	Cal K. Bahr	3,935				
33	Karin Housley	4,325	Nancy McLean	4,635		
			Brian Baber	459		
38	Brad Kohler	1,506	Susan Pha	3,100	Mary O'Connor	55
			Huldah Hiltzley	1,930		
41	Tony Jurgens	3,047	Judy Seeberger	6,271		
	Tom Dippel	4,717				
44	Paul Babin	2,357	Tou Xiong	2,634		
			Leslie Lienemann	1,421		
			Nancy Livingston	1,476		
48	Julia Coleman	3,685	Balakrishna Chintaginjala	334		
			Dan Kessler	3,054		
54	Eric Pratt	3,447	Alicia Donahue	2,556		
	Natalie Barnes	2,972				
56	Jim Bean	3,326	Erin Maye Quade	4,101		
			Justin Emmerich	2,246		
58	Jake Cordes	1,984	Clarice Grabau	4,432		
	Bill Lieske	3,229				
62	Andrew Schmitz	301	Shaun Laden	4,811		
			Omar Fateh	7,416		
63	Shawn Holster	840	Zaynab Mohamed	14,073		
			Todd C. Scott	6,754		
65	Paul Holmgren	931	Sheigh Freeberg	1,672		
			Sandy Pappas	4,842		
			Zuki Ellis	872		

State Primary August 9, 2022 State Representative Vote						
District	REPUBLICAN PARTY		DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR PARTY		LEGAL MARIJUANA NOW PARTY	
	CANDIDATE	VOTE	CANDIDATE	VOTE	CANDIDATE	VOTE
3A	Roger J. Skraba	3,030	Rob Ecklund	3,870		
	Blain Johnson	1,511				
5B	Mike Wiener	2,099				
	Sheldon Monson	2,059				
6B	Doug Kern	787	Sally Boos	1,465		
	Josh Heintzeman	3,132				
8A	Art Johnston	1,053	Liz Olson	3,496		
	Allan Kehr II	523				
8B	Becky Hall	1,581	Alicia Kozlowski	3,616		
			Arik Forsman	2,817		
10A	Charles "Chuck" Parins	1,278				
	Ron Kresha	3,572				
10B	Isaac Schultz	2,997	Hunter Froelich	751		
	John Ulrick	449				
	Blake Paulson	1,718				
20A	Jesse Johnson	2,695	Laurel Stinson	2,738		
	Pam Altendorf	2,898				
21B	Jayesun Israel Sherman	570	Michael Heidelberger	1,323		
	Marj Fogelman	2,672				
26B	Gregory M. Davids	3,268				
	Laura H. Thorson	1,037				
27B	Rachel Davis	802	Brad Brown	793		
	Kurt Daudt	2,190				
33B	Mark Bishofsky	1,637	Josiah Hill	3,170		
	Tina Riehle	1,092				
48A	Jim Nash	1,993	Arlan Brinkmeier	648		
			Nathan Kells	709		
50B	Beth Beebe	2,206	Andrew Carlson	2,025		
			Steve Elkins	3,179		
52A	Fern A. Smith	1,408	Sandra Masin	1,310		
			Liz Reyer	2,037		
54A	Bob Loonan	1,206	Brad Tabke	1,207	Ryan Martin	15
	Erik Mortensen	1,473				
62A			Aisha Gomez	4,167		
			Osman Ahmed	1,834		
65B	Kevin Fjelsted	602	Anna Botz	809		
			Maria Isa Pérez-Hedges	3,613		
66A	Trace Johnson	646	Dave Thomas	2,352		
			Leigh Finke	4,034		
67A	Beverly Peterson	432	Liz Lee	2,168		
			John D Thompson	270		

STATE GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 2022					
Voter Registration and Voter Participation					
COUNTY	VOTERS REGISTERED AS OF 7 A.M.	REGISTERED ON ELECTION DAY	ABSENTEE AND MAIL BALLOTS	FEDERAL ONLY ABSENTEE BALLOTS	TOTAL VOTERS
Aitkin	11,436	285	4,781	4	8,505
Anoka	231,728	7,438	35,210	28	157,124
Becker	21,891	767	3,516	3	14,845
Beltrami	28,033	1,421	5,003	10	18,221
Benton	25,095	932	2,542	3	16,460
Big Stone	8,160	86	1,544	1	2,468
Blue Earth	38,119	2,537	9,655	8	26,636
Brown	16,437	432	3,545	4	11,731
Carlton	22,583	928	4,249	1	16,003
Carver	73,351	2,344	13,359	12	94,459
Cass	21,600	641	6,844	1	15,305
Chippewa	7,165	213	1,969	2	4,959
Chisago	38,250	1,153	4,172	5	26,029
Clay	36,035	1,680	6,051	7	22,390
Clearwater	5,213	251	361	0	3,626
Cook	3,970	91	2,708	0	3,252
Cottonwood	6,620	252	552	1	4,656
Crow Wing	46,018	1,444	7,866	6	32,813
Dakota	282,014	10,091	55,710	55	201,623
Dodge	13,314	519	1,080	1	9,451
Douglas	27,231	787	4,544	2	19,807
Faribault	8,600	302	1,296	2	6,052
Fillmore	13,458	418	2,489	3	9,570
Freeborn	18,513	513	2,986	5	13,129
Goodhue	31,595	1,013	3,734	5	23,211
Grant	3,946	88	2,556	1	2,975
Hennepin	791,682	37,460	177,692	448	579,155
Houston	12,512	964	934	4	8,818
Hubbard	14,759	498	2,790	0	10,697
Isanti	27,107	1,054	2,806	1	18,950
Itasca	29,886	868	9,735	0	21,531
Jackson	6,256	183	1,771	0	4,579
Kanabec	10,389	431	843	3	7,202
Kandiyohi	26,218	750	3,348	5	18,334
Kittson	2,769	87	1,364	0	1,953
Koochiching	7,506	195	2,511	0	5,288
Lac Qui Parle	4,356	131	1,708	0	3,178
Lake	7,587	263	1,210	1	5,697
Lake of the Woods	2,772	46	1,571	1	1,842
Le Sueur	18,850	522	4,394	2	13,269
Lincoln	3,496	169	307	2	2,456
Lyon	14,608	493	3,305	2	9,857
McLeod	2,853	82	1,110	1	1,677
Mahnomen	5,578	119	3,332	0	4,107
Marshall	11,963	478	2,103	2	8,426
Martin	23,187	923	2,477	1	16,532
Meeker	14,824	477	3,489	0	10,883
Millie Lacs	16,567	613	1,745	6	11,139
Morrison	21,863	610	4,268	1	15,537
Mower	22,151	665	4,051	5	14,219
Murray	5,286	135	1,784	1	3,935
Nicollet	20,965	1,205	4,664	6	15,382
Nobles	9,780	264	2,605	0	6,130
Norman	3,780	96	1,867	0	2,534
Olmsted	101,623	2,871	15,888	23	68,440
Otter Tail	39,353	1,502	4,528	8	28,723
Pennington	7,780	308	1,358	0	5,497
Pine	17,794	735	2,460	0	12,476
Pipestone	5,319	111	2,012	0	3,849
Polk	17,050	520	4,732	5	11,026
Pope	7,524	329	2,301	0	5,692
Ramsay	314,797	13,904	59,405	210	219,920
Red Lake	2,386	59	1,131	0	1,617
Redwood	9,088	359	823	3	6,480
Renville	8,933	348	585	3	6,332
Rice	39,193	2,531	5,466	23	28,557
Rock	5,582	155	1,998	0	4,163
Roseau	9,187	345	2,890	6	6,584
St. Louis	96,575	3,479	15,580	0	65,289
Scott	63,087	1,395	6,379	9	41,816
Sherburne	3,516	239	2,349	0	6,667
Sibley	130,502	6,363	16,377	43	23,455
Stearns	95,248	4,105	16,033	32	65,972
Steele	22,869	932	2,712	0	16,641
Stevens	5,240	269	2,295	0	4,054
Swift	5,567	138	973	0	3,946
Todd	14,344	599	1,056	1	10,941
Traverse	2,022	68	899	1	1,574
Wabasha	14,518	497	2,219	0	10,793
Wadena	8,371	432	733	0	6,019
Waseca	11,146	607	1,178	6	8,433
Washington	183,770	5,537	37,417	39	131,272
Watonwan	5,606	136	2,094	0	3,902
Wilkin	3,749	83	1,423	1	2,620
Winona	29,113	1,765	3,250	0	20,566
Wright	94,881	3,195	12,965	5	66,554
Yellow Medicine	5,898	180	1,858	0	4,388
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,562,753</b>	<b>141,095</b>	<b>671,493</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>2,525,873</b>

State General November 8, 2022  
Vote for Governor

COUNTY	STEVE PATTERSON AND MATT HUFF (GLC)	JAMES MCCASKEL AND DAVID SAND-BECK (LMN)	SCOTT JENSEN AND MATT BIRK (R)	TIM WALZ AND PEGGY FLANAGAN - DFL	HUGH MCTAVISH AND MIKE WINTER (A)	GABRIELLE MC PROSSER AND KEVIN A. DWIRE (SWP)	WRITE IN
Aitkin	6,258	3,607	15	24	66	19	0
Anoka	104,902	100,893	467	731	1,188	361	77
Becker	12,438	6,589	37	35	140	21	3
Beltrami	12,188	11,426	32	75	138	58	7
Benton	14,382	7,280	29	81	154	48	6
Big Stone	1,863	1,053	4	14	17	5	0
Blue Earth	16,731	18,330	64	139	234	89	9
Brown	9,552	4,753	33	38	82	19	7
Carlton	9,791	10,098	48	61	174	38	12
Carver	34,009	30,774	124	141	377	74	25
Cass	11,620	6,342	34	60	108	22	2
Chippewa	4,250	2,226	8	12	42	7	2
Chisago	21,916	11,806	70	111	202	48	4
Clay	15,043	16,357	76	101	185	89	7
Clearwater	3,372	1,260	4	14	30	7	4
Cook	1,203	2,496	5	15	28	7	2
Cottonwood	4,165	1,834	9	13	49	11	0
Crow Wing	25,676	13,726	61	92	246	41	10
Dakota	109,638	146,155	535	827	1,365	451	82
Dodge	7,783	4,079	27	39	84	17	2
Douglas	15,799	7,868	40	56	161	23	6
Faribault	5,191	2,531	21	19	53	8	2
Fillmore	7,301	4,551	34	24	68	16	1
Freeborn	9,578	6,889	38	51	98	15	1
Goodhue	16,052	11,806	64	102	205	42	5
Grant	2,269	1,300	7	8	37	5	3
Hennepin	205,973	532,623	1,038	2,448	3,326	2,411	294
Houston	6,334	4,853	20	29	61	9	0
Hubbard	8,202	4,462	23	48	105	12	3
Isanti	16,491	7,138	51	79	175	37	4
Itasca	15,239	10,786	44	77	200	43	8
Jackson	3,948	1,745	15	12	45	9	2
Kanabec	6,278	2,774	12	23	58	9	1
Kandiyohi	14,437	8,440	44	53	141	31	7
Kittson	1,546	1,006	7	8	13	2	0
Koochiching	4,131	2,659	13	17	52	6	2
Lac Qui Parle	2,528	1,446	4	7	38	6	0
Lake	3,393	3,647	8	26	35	15	0
Lake Of The Woods	1,704	671	1	4	19	1	0
Le Sueur	10,775	5,672	35	42	107	19	7
Lincoln	2,121	937	9	6	12	3	1
Lyon	7,979	4,634	24	28	86	15	6
McLeod	13,986	6,413	41	58	143	37	3
Mahnomen	1,142	1,112	10	6	34	7	1
Marshall	3,721	1,295	13	8	43	3	1
Martin	7,480	3,305	18	24	63	10	4
Meeker	3,359	3,867	30	41	95	20	3



## State General November 8, 2022

## Vote for Governor, continued

COUNTY	STEVE PATTERSON AND MATT HUFF (GLC)	JAMES MCCASKEL AND DAVID SANDBECK (LMN)	SCOTT JENSEN AND MATT BIRK (R)	TIM WALZ AND PEGGY FLANAGAN - DFL	HUGH MCTAVISH AND MIKE WINTER(A)	GABRIELLE M PROSSER AND KEVIN A. DWIRE(SWP)	WRITE-IN
Mille Lacs	161	176	7,209	3,390	113	25	4
Morrison	133	183	11,529	3,451	132	29	1
Mower	170	192	7,043	6,573	94	40	0
Murray	25	48	2,729	1,051	49	11	2
Nicollet	99	154	6,962	7,929	122	38	5
Nobles	44	87	4,013	1,854	68	15	1
Norman	33	52	1,448	929	31	5	6
Olmsted	445	576	29,068	37,471	412	136	13
Otter Tail	278	358	18,618	8,950	254	47	13
Pennington	59	106	3,464	1,734	82	15	1
Pine	178	211	7,601	4,290	90	20	3
Pipestone	37	38	2,819	872	36	7	0
Polk	98	148	7,180	3,398	80	23	5
Pope	43	50	3,549	1,970	47	9	5
Ramsey	2,247	2,626	54,770	155,849	1,338	1,118	127
Red Lake	14	30	1,047	483	24	3	1
Redwood	43	71	4,581	1,698	35	10	1
Renville	70	90	4,192	1,883	51	9	2
Rice	267	353	13,182	14,252	195	127	3
Rock	40	41	2,877	1,139	34	7	1
Roseau	51	70	4,783	1,535	53	9	0
St. Louis	1,159	1,616	35,372	53,551	769	334	39
Scott	485	716	35,277	30,858	446	124	30
Sherburne	443	537	26,517	13,697	345	74	8
Sibley	54	73	4,518	1,905	51	14	2
Stearns	665	767	39,170	24,162	542	151	27
Steele	176	208	9,485	6,498	133	34	5
Stevens	28	36	2,437	1,490	28	12	2
Swift	33	45	2,409	1,389	28	8	5
Todd	120	161	7,780	2,649	117	30	2
Traverse	17	24	968	519	17	2	1
Wabasha	96	119	6,366	4,020	103	26	1
Wadena	67	83	4,259	1,511	52	10	0
Waseca	94	118	5,212	2,843	93	21	2
Washington	1,019	1,212	56,472	70,814	889	254	54
Watsonwan	35	41	2,325	1,445	17	4	1
Wilkin	23	41	1,783	704	28	10	3
Winona	176	250	9,913	9,889	159	62	1
Wright	671	729	40,993	23,116	579	114	21
Yellow Medicine	43	58	2,919	1,298	38	2	2
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>22,598</b>	<b>29,346</b>	<b>1,119,906</b>	<b>1,312,313</b>	<b>18,156</b>	<b>7,240</b>	<b>1,026</b>

State General November 8, 2022  
Vote for Secretary of State

COUNTY	KIM CROCKETT (R)	STEVE SIMON (DFL)	WRITE-IN
Aitkin	4,971	3,164	4
Anoka	77,460	76,977	142
Becker	9,636	4,896	10
Beltrami	9,272	8,622	14
Benton	10,372	5,797	12
Big Stone	1,447	952	2
Blue Earth	12,227	13,824	18
Brown	7,364	4,091	5
Carlton	7,541	8,166	10
Carver	27,863	25,398	38
Cass	9,596	5,450	5
Chippewa	3,032	1,878	1
Chisago	15,698	9,752	13
Clay	10,532	11,256	28
Clearwater	2,585	929	1
Cook	1,021	2,192	2
Cottonwood	3,062	1,506	9
Crow Wing	19,470	11,919	16
Dakota	81,422	111,687	286
Dodge	5,975	3,267	6
Douglas	12,484	7,013	18
Faribault	3,871	2,079	4
Fillmore	5,553	3,759	9
Freeborn	7,480	5,386	7
Goodhue	12,318	10,475	22
Grant	1,759	1,154	6
Hennepin	156,073	411,144	480
Houston	4,985	3,659	4
Hubbard	6,596	3,977	5
Isanti	12,320	6,278	11
Itasca	11,660	9,415	10
Jackson	2,980	1,533	3
Kanabec	4,569	2,468	2
Kandiyohi	10,913	7,013	5
Kittson	1,141	738	0
Koochiching	3,068	2,132	2
Lac Qui Parle	1,853	1,263	2
Lake	2,605	3,009	7
Lake Of The Woods	1,317	464	3
Le Sueur	8,090	4,919	8
Lincoln	1,626	781	1
Lyon	6,026	3,622	5
McLeod	10,586	5,644	11
Mahnomen	906	690	1
Marshall	2,921	1,055	3
Martin	5,602	2,656	1
Meeker	7,137	3,573	9

COUNTY	KIM CROCKETT (R)	STEVE SIMON (DFL)	WRITE-IN
Mille Lacs	7,246	3,718	11
Morrison	11,226	3,954	10
Mower	7,241	6,657	8
Murray	2,657	1,182	2
Nicollet	7,093	7,947	16
Nobles	3,988	1,956	4
Norman	1,422	1,023	3
Olmsted	30,165	36,930	24
Otter Tail	18,846	9,219	22
Pennington	3,473	1,921	5
Pine	7,655	4,603	10
Pipestone	2,812	935	2
Polk	7,188	3,522	5
Pope	3,394	2,190	9
Ramsey	55,129	158,893	276
Red Lake	1,025	537	3
Redwood	4,452	1,921	4
Renville	4,041	2,197	4
Rice	12,980	14,953	19
Rock	2,862	1,193	1
Roseau	4,814	1,615	2
St. Louis	36,555	55,261	81
Scott	34,784	30,679	50
Sherburne	25,911	14,192	21
Sibley	4,397	2,125	6
Stearns	38,485	25,998	55
Steele	9,385	6,923	9
Stevens	2,409	1,585	2
Swift	2,338	1,551	1
Todd	7,626	3,126	11
Traverse	959	570	1
Wabasha	6,335	4,242	8
Wadena	4,218	1,668	0
Waseca	5,219	3,027	7
Washington	56,897	71,895	74
Watsonwan	2,293	1,508	3
Wilkin	1,796	753	3
Winona	10,145	10,012	18
Wright	40,666	24,372	44
Yellow Medicine	2,834	1,504	0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>1,119,946</b>	<b>1,345,679</b>	<b>2,095</b>

State General November 8, 2022  
Vote for Attorney General

COUNTY	JIM SCHULTZ (R)	KEITH ELLISON (DFL)	WRITE-IN
Aitkin	5,579	2,808	1
Anoka	85,278	69,825	146
Becker	9,917	4,738	7
Beltrami	9,924	8,048	24
Benton	11,205	5,045	18
Big Stone	1,582	825	2
Blue Earth	12,988	13,203	20
Brown	7,878	3,641	9
Carlton	8,116	7,670	20
Carver	30,962	22,774	34
Cass	10,285	4,871	9
Chippewa	3,292	1,620	1
Chisago	17,034	8,642	13
Clay	10,971	11,025	20
Clearwater	2,665	863	2
Cook	1,089	2,109	0
Cottonwood	3,250	1,336	2
Crow Wing	21,663	10,742	21
Dakota	93,750	105,095	206
Dodge	6,203	3,104	2
Douglas	13,453	6,103	12
Faribault	4,069	1,919	5
Fillmore	5,738	3,649	8
Freeborn	7,774	5,164	4
Goodhue	13,525	9,384	22
Grant	1,882	1,044	4
Hennepin	181,512	388,811	683
Houston	5,089	3,568	1
Hubbard	7,046	3,556	10
Isanti	13,197	5,554	14
Itasca	12,610	8,586	14
Jackson	3,212	1,306	2
Kanabec	4,924	2,190	3
Kandiyohi	11,935	6,186	6
Kittson	1,197	681	2
Koochiching	3,262	1,937	2
Lac Qui Parle	2,028	1,091	1
Lake	2,755	2,870	6
Lake Of The Woods	1,362	439	2
Le Sueur	8,820	4,287	10
Lincoln	1,660	752	3
Lyon	6,501	3,231	6
McLeod	11,475	4,871	11
Mahnomen	960	661	1
Marshall	2,984	1,004	3
Martin	5,888	2,425	1
Meeker	7,729	3,020	12

COUNTY	KIM CROCKETT (R)	STEVE SIMON (DFL)	WRITE-IN
Mille Lacs	7,711	3,305	14
Morrison	11,968	3,377	6
Mower	7,499	6,490	6
Murray	2,769	1,097	4
Nicollet	7,562	7,582	18
Nobles	4,136	1,874	7
Norman	1,478	980	3
Olmsted	31,540	35,986	29
Otter Tail	19,557	8,744	28
Pennington	3,583	1,807	3
Pine	8,220	4,103	12
Pipestone	2,841	900	3
Polk	7,436	3,357	5
Pope	3,697	1,940	4
Ramsey	64,014	150,907	320
Red Lake	1,070	489	2
Redwood	4,722	1,673	4
Renville	4,402	1,847	2
Rice	14,377	13,817	19
Rock	2,951	1,141	3
Roseau	4,922	1,514	0
St. Louis	39,740	52,488	128
Scott	38,853	28,455	62
Sherburne	28,430	12,898	20
Sibley	4,751	1,798	2
Stearns	41,857	23,247	53
Steele	10,275	6,114	6
Stevens	2,535	1,460	3
Swift	2,531	1,342	4
Todd	8,178	2,617	8
Traverse	1,025	507	3
Wabasha	6,830	3,804	4
Wadena	4,444	1,492	3
Waseca	5,582	2,716	5
Washington	63,810	65,723	95
Watonwan	2,461	1,382	3
Wilkin	1,829	714	3
Winona	10,543	9,704	16
Wright	44,184	21,397	59
Yellow Medicine	3,025	1,310	0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>1,233,556</b>	<b>1,254,371</b>	<b>2,374</b>

## State General November 8, 2022

## Vote for State Auditor

COUNTY	WILL FINN (GLC)	TIM DAVIS (LMN)	RYAN WILSON (R)	JULIE BLAHA (DFL)	WRITE-IN
Aitkin	123	271	5,229	2,685	1
Anoka	2,988	7,133	78,758	64,825	80
Becker	215	479	9,450	4,435	5
Beltrami	372	717	9,442	7,306	4
Benton	321	640	10,480	4,652	9
Big Stone	27	86	1,488	792	2
Blue Earth	434	1,034	12,382	12,192	5
Brown	159	318	7,686	3,306	7
Carlton	352	637	7,429	7,188	16
Carver	876	1,614	29,036	21,247	18
Cass	311	443	9,799	4,492	6
Chippewa	63	153	3,152	1,521	2
Chisago	510	1,134	15,720	8,114	11
Clay	376	848	9,995	10,204	25
Clearwater	50	106	2,529	829	0
Cook	52	79	1,015	2,048	1
Cottonwood	70	151	3,145	1,190	5
Crow Wing	508	1,216	20,367	10,042	7
Dakota	2,992	6,758	88,141	99,090	187
Dodge	156	233	5,991	2,884	4
Douglas	204	514	13,030	5,642	7
Faribault	89	177	3,974	1,700	3
Fillmore	150	294	5,621	3,285	7
Freeborn	217	473	7,451	4,643	3
Goodhue	392	688	12,995	8,610	7
Grant	49	108	1,764	983	3
Hennepin	9,719	18,436	170,033	363,204	331
Houston	107	284	4,941	3,333	1
Hubbard	169	306	6,686	3,373	5
Isanti	469	871	12,129	5,040	11
Itasca	372	810	11,580	8,252	9
Jackson	78	128	3,071	1,226	1
Kanabec	169	303	4,563	1,962	3
Kandiyohi	252	552	11,500	5,692	4
Kittson	38	85	1,110	640	0
Koochiching	101	189	3,016	1,866	1
Lac Qui Parle	36	71	1,966	1,040	3
Lake	118	190	2,583	2,727	3
Lake Of The Woods	15	40	1,288	443	1
Le Sueur	229	505	8,256	3,979	4
Lincoln	39	65	1,621	683	1
Lyon	126	306	6,280	2,986	4
McLeod	294	573	10,934	4,371	4
Mahnomen	27	73	908	613	2
Marshall	52	103	2,850	969	3
Martin	108	299	5,726	2,134	1
Meeker	181	351	7,270	2,861	7

COUNTY	WILL FINN (GLC)	TIM DAVIS (LMN)	RYAN WILSON (R)	JULIE BLAHA (DFL)	WRITE-IN
Millie Lacs	220	469	7,251	2,989	5
Morrison	205	418	11,421	3,205	2
Mower	235	609	7,210	5,855	7
Murray	33	100	2,696	1,020	2
Nicollet	240	487	7,310	6,984	9
Nobles	84	185	4,011	1,702	2
Norman	41	93	1,394	906	4
Olmsted	852	1,486	30,835	33,800	11
Otter Tail	397	829	18,616	8,296	8
Pennington	102	238	3,344	1,699	1
Pine	234	566	7,629	3,767	8
Pipestone	40	89	2,786	829	1
Polk	142	332	7,033	3,253	4
Pope	72	156	3,572	1,804	5
Ramsey	5,569	9,472	58,035	138,676	149
Red Lake	21	63	1,012	463	1
Redwood	83	198	4,574	1,489	2
Renville	104	246	4,208	1,650	3
Rice	492	903	13,510	13,040	7
Rock	59	87	2,864	1,068	1
Roseau	75	181	4,685	1,467	0
St. Louis	2,221	3,665	36,316	49,010	62
Scott	950	2,362	36,698	26,579	21
Sherburne	770	1,562	26,582	12,010	12
Sibley	103	213	4,580	1,608	2
Stearns	1,117	2,136	39,533	21,284	53
Steele	296	548	9,781	5,610	4
Stevens	54	88	2,503	1,343	1
Swift	46	125	2,401	1,302	2
Todd	170	366	7,715	2,457	7
Traverse	26	60	986	446	1
Wabasha	176	341	6,613	3,440	4
Wadena	79	180	4,234	1,426	0
Waseca	142	315	5,302	2,484	4
Washington	2,267	3,944	59,772	62,085	64
Watonwan	63	114	2,367	1,252	4
Wilkin	32	84	1,743	685	4
Winona	280	618	10,201	9,090	10
Wright	1,365	2,472	41,114	19,624	29
Yellow Medicine	58	142	2,933	1,189	1
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>44,270</b>	<b>87,386</b>	<b>1,159,750</b>	<b>1,168,185</b>	<b>1,341</b>

State General Election  
November 8, 2022

U.S. Representative District 1 Vote					
COUNTY	BRIAN ABRAHAMSON - GLC	RICHARD B. RESIDORF - LMN	BRAD FINSTAD - R	JEFF FETTINGER - DFL	WRITE-IN
Blue Earth	501	793	12,300	12,785	18
Brown	127	133	6,596	2,986	9
Dodge	157	166	5,995	3,062	2
Faribault	91	126	3,955	1,828	6
Fillmore	156	145	5,541	3,642	3
Freeborn	224	294	7,444	5,049	6
Goodhue	469	583	12,880	8,961	20
Houston	138	189	4,930	3,476	2
Jackson	68	103	3,154	1,224	2
Martin	108	188	5,748	2,313	5
Mower	204	269	6,726	6,911	6
Nicollet	242	341	7,332	7,309	9
Nobles	136	142	3,981	1,754	3
Olmsted	889	1,054	29,846	36,163	7
Rice	253	317	6,089	4,032	9
Rock	76	73	2,842	1,120	3
Steele	330	417	9,804	5,897	4
Wabasha	210	284	6,508	3,644	3
Waseca	155	227	5,347	2,615	5
Watonwan	50	67	2,481	1,262	3
Winona	358	478	10,116	9,417	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,942</b>	<b>6,389</b>	<b>159,615</b>	<b>125,450</b>	<b>137</b>

U.S. Representative District 3 Vote			
COUNTY	TOM WEILER - R	DEAN PHILLIPS - DFL	WRITE-IN
Anoka	15,612	17,130	30
Carver	119,183	181,752	211
Hennepin	134,795	198,882	241
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>196,625</b>	<b>246,666</b>	<b>312</b>

U.S. Representative District 4 Vote			
County	MAY LOR XIONG	BETTY MCCOLLUM - DFL	WRITE-IN
Ramsey	61,094	154,175	358
Washington	34,397	45,877	67
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>95,491</b>	<b>200,052</b>	<b>425</b>

U.S. Representative District 2 Vote				
COUNTY	PAULO A OVERBY - LMN	ANGIE CRAIG - DFL	TYLER KISTNER - R	WRITE-IN
Dakota	6,347	85,362	108,329	503
Le Sueur	567	8,287	4,295	6
Rice	570	7,346	9,675	14
Scott	2,260	35,916	29,586	46
Washington	984	11,663	13,697	16
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,728</b>	<b>148,574</b>	<b>165,582</b>	<b>585</b>

U.S. Representative District 5 Vote			
County	CICELY DAVIS - R	IL HAN OMAR - DFL	WRITE-IN
Anoka	8,439	11,504	151
Hennepin	61,872	201,863	3,110
Ramsey	388	853	13
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>70,699</b>	<b>214,220</b>	<b>3,274</b>

State General Election  
November 8, 2022

U.S. Representative District 6 Vote			
County	TOM EMMER - R	JEANNE HEN- DRICKS - DFL	WRITE-IN
Anoka	61,143	41,084	178
Benton	11,227	5,058	30
Carver	30,570	23,120	55
Hennepin	329	159	0
Sherburne	28,413	12,931	145
Stearns	22,402	17,037	75
Wright	44,059	21,458	287
TOTAL	198,143	120,847	770

U.S. Representative District 7 Vote				
County	TRAVIS "BULL" JONSON- LMN	MICHELLE FISCH- BACH - R	JILL ABAHSAIN - DFL	WRITE-IN
Becker	701	8,849	3,819	6
Big Stone	134	1,523	767	5
Brown	64	1,403	321	0
Chippewa	228	3,221	1,460	4
Clay	1,343	10,595	10,167	19
Cottonwood	241	3,198	1,144	5
Douglas	924	13,113	5,540	14
Grant	196	1,806	922	6
Hubbard	357	3,671	1,756	1
Kandiyohi	960	11,613	5,552	13
Kittson	161	1,157	598	1
Lac Qui Parle	151	1,999	973	3
Lincoln	134	1,664	630	1
Lyon	464	6,425	2,853	14
McLeod	1,049	10,998	4,284	18
Marshall	219	2,940	865	1
Meeker	577	7,437	2,725	12
Morrison	778	11,469	3,065	7
Murray	158	2,755	964	2
Norman	150	1,472	851	2
Otter Tail	1,585	18,787	7,998	28
Pennington	433	3,414	1,583	2
Pipestone	124	2,857	817	1
Polk	629	7,224	3,039	5
Pope	292	3,595	1,756	8
Red Lake	116	1,054	414	1
Redwood	323	4,664	1,425	2
Renville	352	4,309	1,594	5
Roseau	285	4,874	1,323	1
Sibley	395	4,578	1,574	3
Stearns	1,067	19,258	5,248	13
Stevens	175	2,549	1,283	3
Swift	206	2,452	1,234	3
Todd	631	7,806	2,347	7
Traverse	108	1,006	428	2
Wadena	302	4,283	1,338	2
Wilkin	152	1,799	638	1
Yellow Medicine	257	2,938	1,152	3
TOTAL	16,421	204,755	84,447	224

## STATE GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 2022

<b>U.S. Representative District 8 Vote</b>			
<b>County</b>	<b>PETE STAUBER - R</b>	<b>JEN SCHULTZ DFL</b>	<b>WRITE-IN</b>
Aitkin	5,545	2,867	5
Becker	794	514	1
Beltrami	9,834	8,188	30
Carlton	8,193	7,709	17
Cass	10,288	4,881	16
Chisago	16,894	8,914	19
Clearwater	2,626	912	1
Cook	1,074	2,163	1
Crow Wing	21,636	10,923	18
Hubbard	3,180	1,633	2
Isanti	13,215	5,570	10
Itasca	12,623	8,722	7
Kanabec	4,965	2,155	5
Koochiching	3,239	2,006	2
Lake	2,760	2,898	10
Lake Of The Woods	1,337	477	1
Mahnomen	954	679	1
Mille Lacs	7,712	3,337	5
<b>Pine</b>	<b>8,307</b>	<b>4,050</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>St. Louis</b>	<b>40,312</b>	<b>52,508</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Washington</b>	<b>13,267</b>	<b>9,901</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>188,755</b>	<b>141,007</b>	<b>317</b>

## JUDICIAL ELECTIONS

Displaying judicial election results in contested races only.  
For full results visit [sos.mn.gov](https://sos.mn.gov)

<b>Vote for Judge 1st District Court 11</b>			
<b>County</b>	<b>MATTHEW R. HANSON</b>	<b>CHARLES F. WEBBER</b>	<b>WRITE-IN</b>
Carver	15,108	18,905	97
Dakota	55,980	75,427	476
Goodhue	8,524	8,537	58
LeSueur	4,650	5,199	38
McLeod	6,873	5,833	33
Scott	20,657	24,231	152
Sibley	2,420	2,459	9
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>114,212</b>	<b>140,591</b>	<b>863</b>

Vote for Partisan Offices in State Legislative Districts  
General Election - November 8, 2022

For complete results, including minor party and independent candidates, nonpartisan  
and county-level races, and results by precinct, visit [sos.mn.gov](http://sos.mn.gov)

House District 1A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,314  
Registrations on election day: 839  
Total persons voting: 18,141

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,377 (68.93%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	4,912 (27.36%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	176 (0.98%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	263 (1.46%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,349 (69.82%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,329 (30.13%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,686 (71.67%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,006 (28.28%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,989 (67.96%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,775 (27.07%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	267 (1.51%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	607 (3.44%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	12,385 (69.36%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	4,369 (24.47%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	1,098 (6.15%)
House District 1A	John Burkel (R)	13,575 (76.2%)
	James Sceville (DFL)	4,229 (23.74%)
Senate District 1	Mark Johnson (R)	15,076 (97.41%)
	NO OPPONENT	



House District 1B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 23,834  
 Registrations on election day: 685  
 Total persons voting: 15,577

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,919 (64.26%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	4,952 (32.08%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	151 (0.98%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	231 (1.5%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,878 (65.35%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,226 (34.57%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,235 (67.29%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	4,965 (32.64%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,657 (63.88%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,746 (31.39%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	210 (1.39%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	496 (3.28%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	9,990 (65.08%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	4,435 (28.89%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	917 (5.97%)
House District 1B	Debra (Deb) Kiel (R)	10,878 (71.13%)
	Cynthia (Cindy) Ansbacher (DFL)	4,399 (28.76%)
Senate District 1	Mark Johnson (R)	12,244 (96.61%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 1 Total

Senate District 1	Mark Johnson (R)	27,320 (97.05%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 2A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,077  
Registrations on election day: 1,341  
Total persons voting: 16,486

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,472 (51.79%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,193 (43.98%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	200 (1.22%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	297 (1.82%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,532 (52.78%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,617 (47.12%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,096 (55.91%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,150 (43.95%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,625 (53.51%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,486 (40.24%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	338 (2.1%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	665 (4.13%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	8,988 (55.1%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	7,297 (44.74%)
House District 2A	Matthew J. Grossell (R)	8,836 (54.35%)
	Reed Olson (DFL)	7,405 (45.55%)
Senate District 2	Steve Green (R)	8,958 (55.23%)
	Leonard Alan Roy (DFL)	7,241 (44.65%)

House District 2B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,720  
 Registrations on election day: 931  
 Total persons voting: 18,120

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,765 (59.98%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,504 (36.24%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	203 (1.13%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	270 (1.5%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,825 (61.11%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,883 (38.86%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,438 (64.19%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,368 (35.74%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,856 (61.3%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,927 (33.47%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	332 (1.87%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	588 (3.32%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	11,349 (63.47%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	6,515 (36.44%)
House District 2B	Matt Bliss (R)	11,310 (63.46%)
	Erika Bailey-Johnson (DFL)	6,505 (36.5%)
Senate District 2	Steve Green (R)	11,439 (64.27%)
	Leonard Alan Roy (DFL)	6,348 (35.67%)

Senate District 2 Total

Senate District 2	Steve Green (R)	20,397 (59.96%)
	Leonard Alan Roy (DFL)	13,589 (39.95%)

## House District 3A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,381

Registrations on election day: 900

Total persons voting: 21,963

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,560 (48.5%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,370 (47.63%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	255 (1.17%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	341 (1.57%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,963 (50.7%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,643 (49.22%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,654 (53.8%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,996 (46.15%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,789 (50.13%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,554 (44.39%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	460 (2.14%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	709 (3.29%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	11,806 (54.07%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	10,007 (45.83%)
House District 3A	Roger J. Skraba (R)	10,867 (49.98%)
	Rob Ecklund (DFL)	10,852 (49.91%)
Senate District 3	Andrea Zupancich (R)	11,516 (52.91%)
	Grant Hauschild (DFL)	10,231 (47%)

House District 3B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,169  
 Registrations on election day: 1,090  
 Total persons voting: 21,862

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,328 (42.98%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,645 (53.66%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	219 (1.01%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	296 (1.36%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,726 (45.35%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,706 (54.58%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,470 (48.53%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,081 (51.36%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,764 (45.85%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,394 (48.81%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	405 (1.9%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	720 (3.38%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	10,464 (48.13%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	11,247 (51.73%)
House District 3B	Natalie Zeleznikar (R)	10,813 (50%)
	Mary Murphy (DFL)	10,780 (49.85%)
Senate District 3	Andrea Zupancich (R)	9,833 (45.37%)
	Grant Hauschild (DFL)	11,821 (54.55%)

Senate District 3 Total

Senate District 3	Andrea Zupancich (R)	21,349 (49.15%)
	Grant Hauschild (DFL)	22,052 (50.77%)

## House District 4A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 21,943  
 Registrations on election day: 1,245  
 Total persons voting: 13,316

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,032 (38.02%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,639 (57.71%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	124 (0.94%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	265 (2%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,277 (40.59%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,707 (59.28%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,528 (42.18%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,568 (57.74%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,137 (39.44%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,091 (54.45%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	239 (1.84%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	549 (4.22%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	5,318 (40.41%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	7,024 (53.38%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	803 (6.1%)
House District 4A	Lynn Halmrast (R)	5,403 (41.3%)
	Heather Keeler (DFL)	7,664 (58.58%)
Senate District 4	Dan Bohmer (R)	4,609 (35.02%)
	Rob Kupec (DFL)	8,435 (64.09%)

House District 4B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,378  
 Registrations on election day: 910  
 Total persons voting: 17,431

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,268 (59.34%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,416 (37.08%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	154 (0.89%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	276 (1.59%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,452 (61.48%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,530 (38.41%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,806 (62.91%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,358 (37.01%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,986 (59.91%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,830 (34.98%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	250 (1.5%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	582 (3.49%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	10,496 (60.87%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,750 (33.34%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	990 (5.74%)
House District 4B	Jim Joy (R)	10,780 (62.88%)
	John Hest (DFL)	6,348 (37.03%)
Senate District 4	Dan Bohmer (R)	9,593 (55.83%)
	Rob Kupec (DFL)	7,494 (43.61%)

Senate District 4 Total

Senate District 4	Dan Bohmer (R)	14,202 (46.8%)
	Rob Kupec (DFL)	15,929 (52.49%)

## House District 5A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,280

Registrations on election day: 956

Total persons voting: 21,181

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	14,069 (66.76%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,270 (29.75%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	231 (1.1%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	282 (1.34%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	14,062 (67.44%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,783 (32.53%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	14,851 (70.85%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,096 (29.08%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	14,132 (67.86%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,763 (27.67%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	320 (1.54%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	603 (2.9%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	8,457 (68.3%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	3,234 (26.12%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	689 (5.56%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	6,038 (70.34%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	2,358 (29.57%)
House District 5A	Krista Knudsen (R)	14,735 (70.49%)
	Brian M. Hobson (DFL)	6,159 (29.46%)
Senate District 5	Paul J. Utke (R)	15,008 (71.61%)
	A. John Peters (DFL)	5,934 (28.32%)



House District 5B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,639  
 Registrations on election day: 1,051  
 Total persons voting: 18,809

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,290 (71.12%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	4,700 (25.15%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	208 (1.11%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	268 (1.43%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	13,095 (70.9%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,362 (29.03%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,987 (75.28%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	4,581 (24.66%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,255 (71.77%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,312 (23.35%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	310 (1.68%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	585 (3.17%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	11,636 (72.16%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	3,587 (22.24%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	894 (5.54%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	1,850 (75.79%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	591 (24.21%)
House District 5B	Mike Wiener (R)	13,679 (75.36%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 5	Paul J. Utke (R)	13,723 (74.21%)
	A. John Peters (DFL)	4,753 (25.7%)

Senate District 5 Total

Senate District 5	Paul J. Utke (R)	28,731 (72.83%)
	A. John Peters (DFL)	10,687 (27.09%)

## House District 6A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 30,294

Registrations on election day: 958

Total persons voting: 22,198

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,982 (58.84%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,371 (37.94%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	210 (0.95%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	290 (1.31%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,799 (59.34%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,763 (40.63%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	14,099 (64.24%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,839 (35.72%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,196 (60.62%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,508 (34.49%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	298 (1.37%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	760 (3.49%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	14,074 (63.82%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	7,968 (36.13%)
House District 6A	Ben Davis (R)	13,657 (62.3%)
	Richard (Rick) Blake (DFL)	8,258 (37.67%)
Senate District 6	Justin Eichorn (R)	13,942 (63.47%)
	Steve Samuelson (DFL)	8,008 (36.46%)

House District 6B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,137  
 Registrations on election day: 945  
 Total persons voting: 19,610

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,715 (60%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,109 (36.41%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	211 (1.08%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	309 (1.58%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,320 (60.31%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,440 (39.64%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,600 (65.06%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,755 (34.88%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,824 (61.6%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,249 (32.55%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	329 (1.71%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	789 (4.11%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	12,586 (64.67%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	6,864 (35.27%)
House District 6B	Josh Heintzeman (R)	12,623 (65.22%)
	Sally Boos (DFL)	6,698 (34.61%)
Senate District 6	Justin Eichorn (R)	12,276 (63.53%)
	Steve Samuelson (DFL)	7,037 (36.42%)

Senate District 6 Total

Senate District 6	Justin Eichorn (R)	26,218 (63.5%)
	Steve Samuelson (DFL)	15,045 (36.44%)

## House District 7A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,889

Registrations on election day: 763

Total persons voting: 19,505

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,959 (51.45%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,520 (44.02%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	294 (1.52%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	352 (1.82%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,126 (53.15%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,914 (46.79%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,020 (57.35%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,181 (42.57%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,974 (52.38%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,835 (41.15%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	434 (2.28%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	790 (4.15%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	11,164 (57.73%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	8,170 (42.25%)
House District 7A	Spencer Igo (R)	10,342 (53.75%)
	Julie Sandstede (DFL)	8,887 (46.19%)
Senate District 7	Robert Farnsworth (R)	10,596 (54.86%)
	Ben DeNucci (DFL)	8,525 (44.14%)

House District 7B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,991  
 Registrations on election day: 897  
 Total persons voting: 20,088

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,503 (47.68%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,500 (47.66%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	300 (1.51%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	381 (1.91%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,667 (48.96%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,062 (50.96%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,468 (52.76%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,345 (47.1%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,494 (48.34%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,837 (44.99%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	508 (2.59%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	784 (3.99%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	11,005 (55.15%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	8,919 (44.7%)
House District 7B	Matt Norri (R)	9,708 (48.74%)
	David Lislegard (DFL)	10,178 (51.1%)
Senate District 7	Robert Farnsworth (R)	10,201 (51.3%)
	Ben DeNucci (DFL)	9,531 (47.93%)

Senate District 7 Total

Senate District 7	Robert Farnsworth (R)	20,797 (53.05%)
	Ben DeNucci (DFL)	18,056 (46.06%)

## House District 8A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,839  
 Registrations on election day: 1,419  
 Total persons voting: 16,641

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	4,492 (27.14%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,250 (67.96%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	227 (1.37%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	368 (2.22%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	4,752 (28.95%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,652 (70.98%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,207 (31.61%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,233 (68.19%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	4,669 (28.62%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,304 (63.15%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	495 (3.03%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	839 (5.14%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	5,144 (31.04%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	11,406 (68.83%)
House District 8A	Art Johnston (R)	4,830 (29.38%)
	Liz Olson (DFL)	11,587 (70.48%)
Senate District 8	Alex Moe (R)	4,868 (29.53%)
	Jen McEwen (DFL)	11,578 (70.24%)

House District 8B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,294  
 Registrations on election day: 2,892  
 Total persons voting: 20,873

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,225 (25.16%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	14,750 (71.03%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	190 (0.91%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	305 (1.47%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,382 (26.24%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	15,107 (73.64%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	6,000 (29.07%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	14,607 (70.77%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,582 (27.43%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	13,558 (66.63%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	445 (2.19%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	747 (3.67%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	5,799 (27.91%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	14,929 (71.84%)
House District 8B	Becky Hall (R)	5,929 (28.83%)
	Alicia Kozlowski (DFL)	14,593 (70.95%)
Senate District 8	Alex Moe (R)	5,613 (27.26%)
	Jen McEwen (DFL)	14,940 (72.56%)

Senate District 8 Total

Senate District 8	Alex Moe (R)	10,481 (28.27%)
	Jen McEwen (DFL)	26,518 (71.53%)

## House District 9A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,155

Registrations on election day: 811

Total persons voting: 18,786

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,561 (62.13%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,306 (33.89%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	219 (1.18%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	293 (1.57%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,769 (64.27%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,526 (35.64%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,203 (66.24%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,195 (33.63%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,551 (63.07%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,801 (31.67%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	297 (1.62%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	656 (3.58%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	11,791 (63.61%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,508 (29.72%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	1,214 (6.55%)
House District 9A	Jeff Backer (R)	12,248 (66.3%)
	Nancy Jost (DFL)	6,172 (33.41%)
Senate District 9	Jordan Rasmusson (R)	10,929 (58.92%)
	Cornel Walker (DFL)	5,636 (30.38%)



House District 9B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,626  
 Registrations on election day: 1,099  
 Total persons voting: 22,131

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	14,961 (67.99%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,389 (29.03%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	183 (0.83%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	224 (1.02%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	14,909 (68.6%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,805 (31.31%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	15,653 (71.51%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,223 (28.43%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	14,992 (68.95%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,921 (27.23%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	268 (1.23%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	558 (2.57%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	15,038 (68.67%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,757 (26.29%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	1,084 (4.95%)
House District 9B	Tom Murphy (R)	15,322 (70.29%)
	Jason Satter (DFL)	6,431 (29.5%)
Senate District 9	Jordan Rasmusson (R)	14,443 (65.98%)
	Cornel Walker (DFL)	5,924 (27.06%)

Senate District 9 Total

Senate District 9	Jordan Rasmusson (R)	25,372 (62.74%)
	Cornel Walker (DFL)	11,560 (28.59%)

House District 10A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,669  
 Registrations on election day: 816  
 Total persons voting: 20,382

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,502 (66.68%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,057 (29.91%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	201 (0.99%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	281 (1.39%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	13,073 (66.16%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,674 (33.78%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	14,275 (70.92%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,841 (29.02%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,465 (67.42%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,483 (27.45%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	323 (1.62%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	698 (3.49%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	6,082 (71.53%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	1,943 (22.85%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	473 (5.56%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	7,884 (67.70%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	3,752 (32.22%)
House District 10A	Ron Kresha (R)	15,947 (96.31%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 10	Nathan Wesenberg (R)	13,694 (68.46%)
	Suzanne M. Cekalla (DFL)	6,246 (31.22%)

House District 10B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,354  
 Registrations on election day: 893  
 Total persons voting: 19,509

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	14,454 (74.36%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	4,307 (22.16%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	217 (1.12%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	236 (1.21%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	14,297 (74.57%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	4,867 (25.38%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	15,185 (78.6%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	4,120 (21.33%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	14,358 (75.03%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	3,869 (20.22%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	296 (1.55%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	609 (3.18%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	5,733 (77.79%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	1,618 (21.95%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	4,452 (80.62%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	826 (14.96%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	242 (4.38%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	4,771 (74.22%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	1,655 (25.75%)
House District 10B	Isaac Schultz (R)	15,082 (78.55%)
	Hunter Froelich (DFL)	4,089 (21.3%)
Senate District 10	Nathan Wesenberg (R)	14,701 (76.52%)
	Suzanne M. Cekalla (DFL)	4,473 (23.28%)

Senate District 10 Total

Senate District 10	Nathan Wesenberg (R)	28,395 (72.41%)
	Suzanne M. Cekalla (DFL)	10,719 (27.33%)

House District 11A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,618  
 Registrations on election day: 1,050  
 Total persons voting: 18,754

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,611 (46.23%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,196 (49.37%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	236 (1.27%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	328 (1.76%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,925 (48.41%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,500 (51.53%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,580 (51.71%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,921 (48.16%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,809 (48.09%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,353 (45.6%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	404 (2.21%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	734 (4.01%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	9,708 (52.03%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	8,928 (47.85%)
House District 11A	Jeff Dotseth (R)	9,510 (51.16%)
	Pete Radosevich (DFL)	9,056 (48.71%)
Senate District 11	Jason Rarick (R)	9,599 (51.91%)
	Michelle Boyechko (DFL)	8,861 (47.92%)

House District 11B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,949  
 Registrations on election day: 1,098  
 Total persons voting: 18,009

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,308 (63.17%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,864 (32.76%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	266 (1.49%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	293 (1.64%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,326 (64.16%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,316 (35.78%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,194 (68.52%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,589 (31.4%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,300 (64.24%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,092 (28.95%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	355 (2.02%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	833 (4.74%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	12,311 (68.98%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	5,523 (30.95%)
House District 11B	Nathan Nelson (R)	12,136 (68.36%)
	Eric Olson (DFL)	5,603 (31.56%)
Senate District 11	Jason Rarick (R)	12,512 (70.22%)
	Michelle Boyechko (DFL)	5,291 (29.69%)

Senate District 11 Total

Senate District 11	Jason Rarick (R)	22,111 (60.89%)
	Michelle Boyechko (DFL)	14,152 (38.97%)

House District 12A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,191  
 Registrations on election day: 914  
 Total persons voting: 18,896

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,146 (64.66%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,104 (32.5%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	156 (0.83%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	190 (1.01%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,764 (63.34%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,792 (36.57%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,672 (68.08%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,928 (31.85%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,191 (65.79%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,594 (30.19%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	226 (1.22%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	509 (2.75%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	12,387 (66.26%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,404 (28.91%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	884 (4.73%)
House District 12A	Paul H. Anderson (R)	13,281 (71.07%)
	Edie Barrett (DFL)	5,388 (28.83%)
Senate District 12	Torrey Westrom (R)	12,599 (67.14%)
	Kari Dorry (DFL)	5,491 (29.26%)

House District 12B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,720  
 Registrations on election day: 858  
 Total persons voting: 19,910

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,131 (66.28%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,131 (30.95%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	157 (0.79%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	191 (0.96%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,746 (65.14%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,805 (34.78%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,779 (70.08%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,867 (29.84%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,327 (68.41%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,436 (27.9%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	200 (1.03%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	511 (2.62%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	13,444 (68.24%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,368 (27.25%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	878 (4.46%)
House District 12B	Mary Franson (R)	13,756 (69.89%)
	Jeremy Vinar (DFL)	5,908 (30.02%)
Senate District 12	Torrey Westrom (R)	13,579 (68.83%)
	Kari Dorry (DFL)	5,322 (26.98%)

Senate District 12 Total

Senate District 12	Torrey Westrom (R)	26,178 (68.01%)
	Kari Dorry (DFL)	10,813 (28.09%)

House District 13A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,854  
 Registrations on election day: 1,336  
 Total persons voting: 20,846

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	14,159 (68.25%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,993 (28.89%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	173 (0.83%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	208 (1%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	13,788 (67.36%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,666 (32.57%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	15,045 (72.92%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,571 (27%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	14,160 (69.62%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,239 (25.76%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	314 (1.54%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	611 (3%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	4,202 (66.82%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	2,076 (33.01%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	10,510 (73.37%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	3,173 (22.15%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	633 (4.42%)
House District 13A	Lisa Demuth (R)	15,190 (74.01%)
	Andrea Robinson (DFL)	5,324 (25.94%)
Senate District 13	Jeff Howe (R)	15,259 (74.07%)
	Alissa Brickman (DFL)	5,321 (25.83%)



House District 13B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,213  
 Registrations on election day: 958  
 Total persons voting: 18,614

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,097 (59.88%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,825 (36.83%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	182 (0.98%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	232 (1.25%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,013 (60.22%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,259 (39.69%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,946 (64.9%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,441 (34.99%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,217 (61.72%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,963 (32.81%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	323 (1.78%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	663 (3.65%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	9,281 (61.94%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	5,682 (37.92%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	2,718 (78.28%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	605 (17.43%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	146 (4.21%)
House District 13B	Tim O'Driscoll (R)	12,256 (66.75%)
	Melissa Bromenschenkel (DFL)	6,092 (33.18%)
Senate District 13	Jeff Howe (R)	12,036 (65.49%)
	Alissa Brickman (DFL)	6,326 (34.42%)

Senate District 13 Total

Senate District 13	Jeff Howe (R)	27,295 (70.03%)
	Alissa Brickman (DFL)	11,647 (29.88%)

House District 14A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 22,552  
 Registrations on election day: 1,279  
 Total persons voting: 14,712

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,847 (47.21%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,094 (48.91%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	169 (1.17%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	217 (1.5%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,875 (48.27%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,351 (51.61%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,439 (51.42%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,017 (48.5%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,029 (49.82%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,218 (44.07%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	296 (2.1%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	540 (3.83%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Tom Emmer (R)	7,621 (52.98%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,735 (46.82%)
House District 14A	Bernie Perryman (R)	7,259 (50.64%)
	Tami Calhoun (DFL)	7,060 (49.25%)
Senate District 14	Tama Theis (R)	6,990 (48.13%)
	Aric Putnam (DFL)	7,512 (51.72%)

House District 14B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,884  
 Registrations on election day: 950  
 Total persons voting: 14,968

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,813 (45.93%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,369 (49.67%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	206 (1.39%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	245 (1.65%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,738 (46.09%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,866 (53.81%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,409 (50.12%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,359 (49.78%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,956 (47.72%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,648 (45.61%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	343 (2.35%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	620 (4.25%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	7,590 (51.35%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	7,159 (48.44%)
House District 14B	Aaron Henning (R)	7,112 (48.14%)
	Dan Wolgamott (DFL)	7,652 (51.8%)
Senate District 14	Tama Theis (R)	6,979 (47.05%)
	Aric Putnam (DFL)	7,838 (52.84%)

Senate District 14 Total

Senate District 14	Tama Theis (R)	13,969 (47.58%)
	Aric Putnam (DFL)	15,350 (52.29%)

House District 15A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,441  
 Registrations on election day: 830  
 Total persons voting: 17,830

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,353 (64.08%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,829 (32.9%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	156 (0.88%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	183 (1.03%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,935 (62.45%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,569 (37.51%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,799 (67.05%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,792 (32.91%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,410 (65.05%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,367 (30.6%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	226 (1.29%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	530 (3.02%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	11,598 (65.75%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,128 (29.07%)
House District 15A	Chris Swedzinski (R)	12,446 (70.39%)
	Keith VanOverbeke (DFL)	5,225 (29.55%)
Senate District 15	Gary Dahms (R)	12,170 (68.9%)
	Anita Gaul (DFL)	5,485 (31.06%)

House District 15B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,238  
 Registrations on election day: 802  
 Total persons voting: 18,762

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,303 (66.03%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,857 (31.43%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	139 (0.75%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	176 (0.94%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,122 (65.96%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,246 (33.99%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,928 (69.99%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,531 (29.94%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,575 (68.49%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,994 (27.2%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	251 (1.37%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	531 (2.89%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	6,915 (66.53%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	3,190 (30.69%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	132 (1.27%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	147 (1.41%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	6,067 (73.97%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	1,746 (21.29%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	387 (4.72%)
House District 15B	Paul Torkelson (R)	13,444 (72.56%)
	Tom Kuster (DFL)	5,075 (27.39%)
Senate District 15	Gary Dahms (R)	13,610 (73.35%)
	Anita Gaul (DFL)	4,932 (26.58%)

Senate District 15 Total

Senate District 15	Gary Dahms (R)	25,780 (71.18%)
	Anita Gaul (DFL)	10,417 (28.76%)

House District 16A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,404  
 Registrations on election day: 861  
 Total persons voting: 17,946

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,599 (65.06%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,616 (31.5%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	194 (1.09%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	220 (1.23%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,266 (63.7%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,410 (36.24%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,291 (69.34%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,425 (30.6%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,641 (66.07%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,056 (28.7%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	287 (1.63%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	625 (3.55%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	11,975 (67.49%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	4,796 (27.03%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	956 (5.39%)
House District 16A	Dean Urdahl (R)	12,986 (73.27%)
	Robert M Wright (DFL)	4,714 (26.6%)
Senate District 16	Andrew Robert Lang (R)	12,701 (71.72%)
	Fernando Alvarado (DFL)	4,993 (28.19%)

House District 16B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,434  
 Registrations on election day: 734  
 Total persons voting: 17,762

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,899 (61.69%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,249 (35.37%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	145 (0.82%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	203 (1.15%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,555 (60.76%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,811 (39.21%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,539 (65.7%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,018 (34.27%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,128 (63.81%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,515 (31.63%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	248 (1.42%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	543 (3.11%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	11,229 (63.9%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	5,391 (30.68%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	940 (5.35%)
House District 16B	Dave Baker (R)	12,828 (72.76%)
	Fred Cogelow (DFL)	4,794 (27.19%)
Senate District 16	Andrew Robert Lang (R)	11,895 (67.59%)
	Fernando Alvarado (DFL)	5,697 (32.37%)

Senate District 16 Total

Senate District 16	Andrew Robert Lang (R)	24,596 (69.66%)
	Fernando Alvarado (DFL)	10,690 (30.28%)

House District 17A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,901  
 Registrations on election day: 1,024  
 Total persons voting: 19,444

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,821 (66.3%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,959 (30.82%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	166 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	200 (1.03%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,650 (66.14%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,465 (33.8%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,622 (70.8%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,605 (29.13%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,007 (68.32%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,084 (26.7%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	316 (1.66%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	625 (3.28%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	1,700 (77.34%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	481 (21.88%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	11,474 (67.38%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	4,552 (26.73%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	985 (5.78%)
House District 17A	Dawn Gillman (R)	13,431 (70.25%)
	Jennifer Carpentier (DFL)	5,659 (29.6%)
Senate District 17	Glenn Gruenhagen (R)	13,478 (70.09%)
	Chad Tschimperle (DFL)	5,737 (29.84%)



House District 17B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,314  
 Registrations on election day: 918  
 Total persons voting: 20,730

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,620 (65.99%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,453 (31.26%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	168 (0.81%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	199 (0.96%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	13,301 (65.4%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,019 (34.51%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	14,420 (70.49%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,026 (29.46%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,652 (67.6%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,449 (26.98%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	359 (1.78%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	729 (3.61%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	7,401 (67.66%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	3,528 (32.25%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	6,709 (70.5%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	2,173 (22.84%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	628 (6.6%)
House District 17B	Bobbie V. Harder (R)	15,952 (96.74%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 17	Glenn Gruenhagen (R)	14,332 (70.25%)
	Chad Tschimperle (DFL)	6,060 (29.7%)

Senate District 17 Total

Senate District 17	Glenn Gruenhagen (R)	27,810 (70.17%)
	Chad Tschimperle (DFL)	11,797 (29.77%)

House District 18A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,028  
 Registrations on election day: 1,420  
 Total persons voting: 18,911

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,596 (45.67%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,705 (51.56%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	128 (0.68%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	190 (1.01%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,789 (47.46%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,708 (52.42%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,360 (50.18%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,270 (49.69%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,006 (48.7%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,551 (46.24%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	302 (1.63%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	622 (3.36%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	8,753 (48.03%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	8,748 (48%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	282 (1.55%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	432 (2.37%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	257 (49.71%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	222 (42.94%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	35 (6.77%)
House District 18A	Susan Akland (R)	9,119 (48.84%)
	Jeff Brand (DFL)	9,530 (51.04%)
Senate District 18	Mark Wright (R)	8,591 (45.89%)
	Nick Frentz (DFL)	10,114 (54.02%)

House District 18B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 21,189  
 Registrations on election day: 2,035  
 Total persons voting: 14,561

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,324 (36.72%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,672 (59.82%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	138 (0.95%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	162 (1.12%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,509 (38.7%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,716 (61.23%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,882 (41.07%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,429 (58.85%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,592 (39.31%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,698 (54.12%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	277 (1.95%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	656 (4.61%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	5,520 (38.26%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	8,071 (55.94%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	334 (2.31%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	494 (3.42%)
House District 18B	Dar Vosburg (R)	5,664 (39.77%)
	Luke Frederick (DFL)	8,564 (60.13%)
Senate District 18	Mark Wright (R)	5,353 (37.18%)
	Nick Frentz (DFL)	9,022 (62.67%)

Senate District 18 Total

Senate District 18	Mark Wright (R)	13,944 (42.1%)
	Nick Frentz (DFL)	19,136 (57.78%)

House District 19A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 23,733  
 Registrations on election day: 972  
 Total persons voting: 16,571

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,736 (59.1%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,171 (37.46%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	170 (1.03%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	217 (1.32%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,600 (59.28%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,585 (40.66%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,497 (64.07%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,874 (35.85%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,977 (61.56%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,356 (33.05%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	319 (1.97%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	550 (3.39%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	8,972 (59.92%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	5,253 (35.08%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	318 (2.12%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	417 (2.79%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	1000 (72.31%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	314 (22.70%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	69 (4.99%)
House District 19A	Brian Daniels (R)	10,614 (64.91%)
	Carolyn Treadway (DFL)	5,724 (35.00%)
Senate District 19	John R. Jasinski (R)	10,822 (66.06%)
	Kate E. Falvey (DFL)	5,544 (33.84%)

House District 19B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,166  
 Registrations on election day: 1,092  
 Total persons voting: 18,277

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,255 (56.47%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,253 (39.94%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	206 (1.13%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	249 (1.37%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,184 (56.9%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,705 (43.05%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,166 (62.05%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,821 (37.9%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,596 (59.46%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,220 (34.91%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	338 (1.9%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	661 (3.71%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	10,624 (58.83%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	6,554 (36.29%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	380 (2.10%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	497 (2.75%)
House District 19B	John Petersburg (R)	12,765 (71.12%)
	Abdulahi Ali Osman (DFL)	5,166 (28.78%)
Senate District 19	John R. Jasinski (R)	11,628 (64.59%)
	Kate E. Falvey (DFL)	6,364 (35.35%)

Senate District 19 Total

Senate District 19	John R. Jasinski (R)	22,450 (65.29%)
	Kate E. Falvey (DFL)	11,908 (34.63%)

House District 20A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,241  
 Registrations on election day: 916  
 Total persons voting: 20,767

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,693 (51.77%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,297 (45.01%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	211 (1.02%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	232 (1.12%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,557 (51.83%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,793 (48.08%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,683 (57.06%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,772 (42.84%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,270 (55.55%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,002 (39.44%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	355 (1.75%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	653 (3.22%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	10,761 (53.84%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	8,242 (41.23%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	542 (2.71%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	428 (2.14%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	360 (73.47%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	119 (24.29%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	9 (1.84%)
House District 20A	Pam Altendorf (R)	10,607 (51.79%)
	Laurel Stinson (DFL)	7,698 (37.59%)
Senate District 20	Steve Drazkowski (R)	11,653 (57.01%)
	Bradley Robert Drenckhahn (DFL)	8,733 (42.72%)

House District 20B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,089  
 Registrations on election day: 814  
 Total persons voting: 20,537

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,477 (61.05%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,385 (36.13%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	154 (0.75%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	214 (1.05%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,605 (62.47%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,555 (37.44%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,251 (65.32%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,021 (34.61%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,864 (63.91%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,443 (32.01%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	285 (1.42%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	527 (2.62%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	12,763 (62.77%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	6,844 (33.66%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	410 (2.02%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	307 (1.51%)
House District 20B	Steven E. Jacob (R)	13,375 (66.09%)
	Elise Diesslin (DFL)	6,845 (33.82%)
Senate District 20	Steve Drazkowski (R)	13,476 (66.37%)
	Bradley Robert Drenckhahn (DFL)	6,813 (33.56%)

Senate District 20 Total

Senate District 20	Steve Drazkowski (R)	25,129 (61.67%)
	Bradley Robert Drenckhahn (DFL)	15,546 (38.15%)

House District 21A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,428  
 Registrations on election day: 770  
 Total persons voting: 18,468

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,055 (71.2%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	4,705 (25.66%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	169 (0.92%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	199 (1.09%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,879 (71.5%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,124 (28.45%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,289 (73.33%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	4,817 (26.58%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,923 (71.58%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,452 (24.66%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	225 (1.25%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	447 (2.48%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	4,023 (71.41%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	1,409 (25.01%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	102 (1.81%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	97 (1.72%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	9,077 (72.13)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	2,961 (23.53%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	540 (4.29%)
House District 21A	Joe Schomacker (R)	13,536 (74.29%)
	Patrick T. Baustian (DFL)	4,671 (25.64%)
Senate District 21	Bill Weber (R)	15,945 (97.91%)
	NO OPPONENT	



House District 21B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 21,257  
 Registrations on election day: 628  
 Total persons voting: 14,434

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,054 (63.19%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	4,772 (33.31%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	127 (0.89%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	197 (1.37%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,955 (63.35%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,168 (36.56%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,514 (66.91%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	4,694 (33.01%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,176 (64.94%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,266 (30.19%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	223 (1.58%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	455 (3.22%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	7,954 (65.42%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	3,714 (30.55%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	266 (2.19%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	216 (1.78%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	1,397 (66.18%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	594 (28.14%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	117 (5.54%)
House District 21B	Marj Fogelman (R)	9,437 (66.5%)
	Michael Heidelberger (DFL)	4,727 (33.31%)
Senate District 21	Bill Weber (R)	11,884 (97.66%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 21 Total

Senate District 21	Bill Weber (R)	27,829 (97.8%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 22A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,788  
 Registrations on election day: 854  
 Total persons voting: 18,080

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,397 (63.37%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,065 (33.72%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	151 (0.84%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	187 (1.04%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,390 (64.25%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,330 (35.7%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,030 (67.5%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,781 (32.44%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,637 (65.57%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,274 (29.72%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	239 (1.35%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	594 (3.35%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	11,701 (65.25%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	5,573 (31.08%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	395 (2.2%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	252 (1.41%)
House District 22A	Bjorn Olson (R)	12,238 (69.04%)
	Marisa Ulmen (DFL)	5,473 (30.88%)
Senate District 22	Rich Draheim (R)	14,295 (96.87%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 22B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,877  
 Registrations on election day: 815  
 Total persons voting: 19,690

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,243 (62.44%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,757 (34.46%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	193 (0.98%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	234 (1.19%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,089 (62.85%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,137 (37.11%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,125 (67.53%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,301 (32.42%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,339 (64.17%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,866 (30.5%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	315 (1.64%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	706 (3.67%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	1,461 (59.63%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	894 (36.49%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	56 (2.29%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	37 (1.51%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	10,913 (63.9%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	5,415 (31.71%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	744 (4.36%)
House District 22B	Brian H. Pfarr (R)	13,225 (68.67%)
	Marcia Stapleton (DFL)	6,023 (31.27%)
Senate District 22	Rich Draheim (R)	15,504 (96.88%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 22 Total

Senate District 22	Rich Draheim (R)	29,799 (96.87%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 23A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,857  
 Registrations on election day: 839  
 Total persons voting: 18,494

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,807 (58.82%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,958 (37.87%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	191 (1.04%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	240 (1.31%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,027 (60.82%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,090 (39.11%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,528 (63.2%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,707 (36.77%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,063 (61.35%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,033 (33.46%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	297 (1.65%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	631 (3.5%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	11,106 (60.57%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	6,477 (35.33%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	425 (2.32%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	318 (1.73%)
House District 23A	Peggy Bennett (R)	12,038 (65.75%)
	Mary Hinnenkamp (DFL)	6,252 (34.15%)
Senate District 23	Gene Dornink (R)	11,842 (64.9%)
	Brandon Lawhead (DFL)	6,373 (34.93%)

House District 23B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 23,587  
 Registrations on election day: 696  
 Total persons voting: 15,371

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,675 (50.3%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,058 (46.26%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	189 (1.24%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	185 (1.21%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,873 (52.29%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,173 (47.64%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,190 (54.12%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,936 (45.83%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,865 (52.26%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,293 (41.81%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	258 (1.71%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	628 (4.17%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	7,351 (48.17%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	7,406 (48.53%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	279 (1.83%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	218 (1.43%)
House District 23B	Patricia Mueller (R)	8,336 (55.02%)
	Thomas A Stiehm (DFL)	6,786 (44.79%)
Senate District 23	Gene Dornink (R)	8,431 (55.67%)
	Brandon Lawhead (DFL)	6,678 (44.09%)

Senate District 23 Total

Senate District 23	Gene Dornink (R)	20,273 (60.71%)
	Brandon Lawhead (DFL)	13,051 (39.09%)

House District 24A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,440  
 Registrations on election day: 892  
 Total persons voting: 19,038

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,001 (57.97%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,482 (39.43%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	162 (0.85%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	163 (0.86%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,303 (60.62%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,334 (39.33%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,672 (62.19%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,092 (37.79%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,358 (60.92%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,517 (34.95%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	291 (1.56%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	472 (2.53%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	11,259 (59.56%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	7,034 (37.21%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	314 (1.66%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	293 (1.55%)
House District 24A	Duane Quam (R)	12,015 (63.97%)
	Keith McLain (DFL)	6,758 (35.98%)
Senate District 24	Carla Nelson (R)	12,441 (65.82%)
	Aleta Borrud (DFL)	6,446 (34.1%)

House District 24B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,285  
 Registrations on election day: 652  
 Total persons voting: 17,798

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,117 (40.18%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,232 (57.77%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	95 (0.54%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	135 (0.76%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,376 (42.25%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,074 (57.71%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,795 (44.37%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,765 (55.59%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,583 (43.56%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,264 (53.21%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	188 (1.08%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	372 (2.14%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	7,306 (41.34%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	9,925 (56.15%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	244 (1.38%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	199 (1.13%)
House District 24B	Katrina Pulham (R)	7,661 (43.55%)
	Tina Liebling (DFL)	9,922 (56.4%)
Senate District 24	Carla Nelson (R)	8,550 (48.47%)
	Aleta Borrud (DFL)	9,083 (51.5%)

Senate District 24 Total

Senate District 24	Carla Nelson (R)	20,991 (57.45%)
	Aleta Borrud (DFL)	15,529 (42.5%)

House District 25A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,869  
 Registrations on election day: 746  
 Total persons voting: 18,013

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,337 (40.9%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,211 (56.92%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	129 (0.72%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	125 (0.7%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,677 (43.49%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,969 (56.47%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,039 (45.19%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,741 (54.76%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,917 (44.88%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,179 (52.04%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	214 (1.21%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	325 (1.84%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	7,531 (42.1%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	9,867 (55.16%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	258 (1.44%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	228 (1.27%)
House District 25A	Wendy Phillips (R)	7,938 (44.73%)
	Kim Hicks (DFL)	9,797 (55.21%)
Senate District 25	Ken Navitsky (R)	7,778 (43.68%)
	Liz Boldon (DFL)	9,703 (54.49%)
	Bill Rood (GLC)	322 (1.81%)



House District 25B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,776  
 Registrations on election day: 876  
 Total persons voting: 16,062

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,267 (32.99%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,233 (64.1%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	114 (0.71%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	171 (1.07%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,488 (34.84%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,262 (65.14%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,803 (36.63%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,031 (63.32%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,607 (35.71%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,474 (60.34%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	230 (1.46%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	389 (2.48%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	5,422 (34.01%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	9,968 (62.52%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	307 (1.93%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	246 (1.54%)
House District 25B	John Joseph Robinson (R)	5,634 (35.94%)
	Andrew Smith (DFL)	10,040 (64.04%)
Senate District 25	Ken Navitsky (R)	5,473 (34.58%)
	Liz Boldon (DFL)	9,970 (63%)
	Bill Rood (GLC)	377 (2.38%)

Senate District 25 Total

Senate District 25	Ken Navitsky (R)	13,251 (39.4%)
	Liz Boldon (DFL)	19,673 (58.49%)
	Bill Rood (GLC)	699 (2.08%)

House District 26A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,604  
 Registrations on election day: 1,623  
 Total persons voting: 17,388

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,969 (46.1%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,756 (50.65%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	152 (0.88%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	220 (1.27%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,179 (48%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,848 (51.92%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,504 (49.67%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,606 (50.27%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,232 (48.18%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,060 (47.17%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	245 (1.43%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	542 (3.17%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	8,142 (47.25%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	8,345 (48.43%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	412 (2.39%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	321 (1.86%)
House District 26A	Stephen James Doerr (R)	7,704 (44.85%)
	Gene Pelowski Jr. (DFL)	9,456 (55.04%)
Senate District 26	Jeremy Miller (R)	9,169 (53.03%)
	Daniel Wilson (DFL)	7,628 (44.12%)
	Eric M. Leitzen (LMN)	489 (2.83%)

House District 26B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,742  
 Registrations on election day: 848  
 Total persons voting: 19,673

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,176 (57.24%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,774 (39.82%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	167 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	242 (1.24%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,422 (59.41%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,792 (40.53%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,711 (60.62%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,599 (39.33%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,443 (59.34%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,937 (35.97%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	270 (1.4%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	626 (3.25%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	11,343 (58.17%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	7,478 (38.35%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	364 (1.87%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	310 (1.59%)
House District 26B	Gregory M. Davids (R)	15,037 (94.67%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 26	Jeremy Miller (R)	12,275 (62.94%)
	Daniel Wilson (DFL)	6,652 (34.11%)
	Eric M. Leitzen (LMN)	571 (2.93%)

Senate District 26 Total

Senate District 26	Jeremy Miller (R)	21,444 (58.28%)
	Daniel Wilson (DFL)	14,280 (38.81%)
	Eric M. Leitzen (LMN)	1,060 (2.88%)

House District 27A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,121  
 Registrations on election day: 899  
 Total persons voting: 19,037

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,707 (67.04%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,581 (29.45%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	212 (1.12%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	227 (1.2%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,388 (67.57%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,932 (32.36%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,584 (72%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,277 (27.97%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,722 (68.1%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,921 (26.34%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	354 (1.89%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	680 (3.64%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	13,531 (71.54%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	5,304 (28.04%)
House District 27A	Shane Mekeland (R)	13,288 (70.95%)
	Ronald Thiessen (DFL)	5,434 (29.01%)
Senate District 27	Andrew Mathews (R)	13,351 (71.06%)
	Emy Minzel (DFL)	5,433 (28.92%)

House District 27B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,217  
 Registrations on election day: 913  
 Total persons voting: 18,382

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,514 (68.43%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	5,085 (27.81%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	242 (1.32%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	273 (1.49%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,432 (69.87%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	5,348 (30.06%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,334 (73.5%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	4,795 (26.43%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,448 (69.22%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	4,375 (24.33%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	380 (2.11%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	770 (4.28%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	9,454 (73.74%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	3,332 (25.99%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	3,880 (71.77%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	1,522 (28.15%)
House District 27B	Kurt Daudt (R)	13,249 (73.23%)
	Brad Brown (DFL)	4,815 (26.61%)
Senate District 27	Andrew Mathews (R)	13,128 (72.51%)
	Emy Minzel (DFL)	4,964 (27.42%)

Senate District 27 Total

Senate District 27	Andrew Mathews (R)	26,479 (71.77%)
	Emy Minzel (DFL)	10,397 (28.18%)

House District 28A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,069  
 Registrations on election day: 1,063  
 Total persons voting: 19,249

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,111 (63.2%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,188 (32.29%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	309 (1.61%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	332 (1.73%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,201 (64.6%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,673 (35.33%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,131 (68.96%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,897 (30.97%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,023 (63.89%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,380 (28.59%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	469 (2.49%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	937 (4.98%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	13,128 (68.78%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	5,947 (31.16%)
House District 28A	Brian Johnson (R)	12,903 (68.03%)
	Erik Johnson (DFL)	6,043 (31.86%)
Senate District 28	Mark Koran (R)	13,086 (69.1%)
	Victoria Ann Bird (DFL)	5,836 (30.81%)

House District 28B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,240  
 Registrations on election day: 845  
 Total persons voting: 20,043

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,887 (59.56%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,367 (36.91%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	271 (1.36%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	247 (1.24%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,914 (60.76%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,685 (39.19%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,951 (65.44%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,832 (34.52%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,956 (60.95%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,423 (32.74%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	391 (1.99%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	835 (4.26%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	12,811 (64.43%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	7,061 (35.51%)
House District 28B	Anne Neu Brindley (R)	12,260 (62.11%)
	Katie Malchow (DFL)	7,471 (37.85%)
Senate District 28	Mark Koran (R)	12,926 (65.35%)
	Victoria Ann Bird (DFL)	6,834 (34.55%)

Senate District 28 Total

Senate District 28	Mark Koran (R)	26,012 (67.18%)
	Victoria Ann Bird (DFL)	12,670 (32.72%)

House District 29A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,647  
 Registrations on election day: 1,031  
 Total persons voting: 21,330

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,697 (64.55%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,905 (32.54%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	192 (0.9%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	218 (1.03%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	13,423 (64.35%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,420 (35.57%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	14,627 (69.63%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,364 (30.3%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,538 (65.3%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,961 (28.75%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	447 (2.16%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	776 (3.74%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	14,036 (68.82%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,280 (30.79%)
U.S. Congress District 7	Michelle Fischbach (R)	536 (76.79%)
	Jill Abahsain (DFL)	131 (18.77%)
	Travis "Bull" Johnson (LMN)	30 (4.3%)
House District 29A	Joe McDonald (R)	14,798 (70.68%)
	Sherri Leyda (DFL)	6,115 (29.21%)
Senate District 29	Bruce Anderson (R)	14,487 (69.27%)
	Chris Brazelton (DFL)	6,416 (30.68%)



House District 29B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,289  
 Registrations on election day: 962  
 Total persons voting: 18,352

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,045 (60.46%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,545 (35.83%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	229 (1.25%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	228 (1.25%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,001 (61.22%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,953 (38.69%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,906 (65.61%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,220 (34.28%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,123 (62.24%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,612 (31.4%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	395 (2.21%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	738 (4.13%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	11,908 (65.59%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,138 (33.81%)
House District 29B	Marion O'Neill (R)	13,665 (95.82%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 29	Bruce Anderson (R)	12,018 (66.61%)
	Chris Brazelton (DFL)	6,006 (33.29%)

Senate District 29 Total

Senate District 29	Bruce Anderson (R)	26,505 (68.04%)
	Chris Brazelton (DFL)	12,422 (31.89%)

House District 30A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,999  
 Registrations on election day: 861  
 Total persons voting: 20,806

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,482 (60.32%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,551 (36.49%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	197 (0.95%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	234 (1.13%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	12,489 (61.53%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,800 (38.43%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,616 (66.44%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,857 (33.46%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,708 (63.17%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,230 (30.97%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	416 (2.07%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	749 (3.72%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	13,536 (65.85%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,954 (33.83%)
House District 30A	Walter Hudson (R)	12,728 (62.65%)
	Sonja Buckmeier (DFL)	7,570 (37.26%)
Senate District 30	Eric Lucero (R)	13,411 (65.59%)
	Diane Nguyen (DFL)	7,022 (34.34%)

House District 30B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,153  
 Registrations on election day: 905  
 Total persons voting: 19,976

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	12,001 (60.29%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,344 (36.9%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	171 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	227 (1.14%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,840 (61.2%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,499 (38.76%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,021 (65.94%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,718 (34.02%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,091 (62%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,338 (32.5%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	351 (1.8%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	718 (3.68%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	12,987 (65.56%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,768 (34.17%)
House District 30B	Paul Novotny (R)	12,866 (65.57%)
	Chad Hobot (DFL)	6,751 (34.4%)
Senate District 30	Eric Lucero (R)	12,735 (64.76%)
	Diane Nguyen (DFL)	6,924 (35.21%)

Senate District 30 Total

Senate District 30	Eric Lucero (R)	26,146 (65.18%)
	Diane Nguyen (DFL)	13,946 (34.77%)

House District 31A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,539  
 Registrations on election day: 919  
 Total persons voting: 19,840

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,110 (56.22%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,067 (40.82%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	193 (0.98%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	218 (1.1%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,182 (57.16%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,365 (42.76%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,192 (62.11%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,432 (37.86%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,261 (57.8%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,066 (36.27%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	334 (1.71%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	815 (4.18%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	333 (56.73%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	254 (43.27%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	11,721 (61.5%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	7,299 (38.29%)
House District 31A	Harry Niska (R)	11,638 (59.51%)
	Betsy O'Berry (DFL)	7,904 (40.42%)
Senate District 31	Cal K. Bahr (R)	11,703 (59.97%)
	Jason Ruffalo (DFL)	7,791 (39.92%)

House District 31B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,636  
 Registrations on election day: 974  
 Total persons voting: 21,150

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	13,218 (62.74%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,123 (33.81%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	248 (1.18%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	273 (1.3%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	13,319 (64.03%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,466 (35.89%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	14,327 (68.58%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	6,553 (31.37%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	13,250 (63.99%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,092 (29.42%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	435 (2.1%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	918 (4.43%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	13,585 (68.03%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,341 (31.75%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	728 (73.02%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	269 (26.98%)
House District 31B	Peggy Scott (R)	14,161 (68.08%)
	Bill Fisher (DFL)	6,630 (31.87%)
Senate District 31	Cal K. Bahr (R)	14,002 (67.3%)
	Jason Ruffalo (DFL)	6,794 (32.65%)

Senate District 31 Total

Senate District 31	Cal K. Bahr (R)	25,705 (63.75%)
	Jason Ruffalo (DFL)	14,585 (36.17%)

House District 32A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,318  
 Registrations on election day: 905  
 Total persons voting: 19,684

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,947 (50.81%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,053 (46.24%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	156 (0.8%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	242 (1.24%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,071 (52.04%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,264 (47.87%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,015 (56.56%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,437 (43.32%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,310 (53.49%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,844 (40.7%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	307 (1.59%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	805 (4.18%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	10,905 (56.03%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	8,523 (43.79%)
House District 32A	Nolan West (R)	11,067 (57.25%)
	Ashton Ramsammy (DFL)	8,247 (42.66%)
Senate District 32	Michael Kreun (R)	10,688 (55.16%)
	Kate Luthner (DFL)	8,670 (44.74%)

House District 32B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,769  
 Registrations on election day: 860  
 Total persons voting: 18,067

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,164 (45.43%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,261 (51.53%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	170 (0.95%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	193 (1.07%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,312 (46.72%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,462 (53.18%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,228 (51.67%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,608 (48.2%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,610 (48.65%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,999 (45.19%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	334 (1.89%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	747 (4.22%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	9,226 (51.56%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	8,636 (48.27%)
House District 32B	Donald W Raleigh (R)	8,685 (48.79%)
	Matt Norris (DFL)	9,098 (51.12%)
Senate District 32	Michael Kreun (R)	8,996 (50.54%)
	Kate Luthner (DFL)	8,789 (49.38%)

Senate District 32 Total

Senate District 32	Michael Kreun (R)	19,684 (52.95%)
	Kate Luthner (DFL)	17,459 (46.96%)

House District 33A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,672  
 Registrations on election day: 950  
 Total persons voting: 21,474

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,825 (50.64%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,962 (46.6%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	183 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	185 (0.87%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,898 (51.67%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,184 (48.29%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,093 (57.09%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,077 (42.85%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,270 (53.81%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,596 (41.04%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	413 (1.97%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	655 (3.13%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	2,860 (45.52%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	3,420 (54.43%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	8,753 (58.61%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	6,175 (41.35%)
House District 33A	Patti Anderson (R)	11,694 (55.4%)
	Hanna Valento (DFL)	9,404 (44.55%)
Senate District 33	Karin Housley (R)	11,974 (56.35%)
	Nancy McLean (DFL)	9,273 (43.64%)



House District 33B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,866  
 Registrations on election day: 870  
 Total persons voting: 22,646

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,718 (43.11%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,258 (54.37%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	183 (0.81%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	200 (0.89%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,787 (43.93%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,488 (56.05%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,876 (48.7%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,445 (51.25%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,200 (46.1%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,827 (48.93%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	423 (1.91%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	668 (3.02%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	5,730 (40.53%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	8,396 (59.39%)
U.S. Congress District 8	Pete Stauber (R)	4,514 (54.76%)
	Jen Schultz (DFL)	3,726 (45.20%)
House District 33B	Mark Bishofsky (R)	10,277 (45.91%)
	Josiah Hill (DFL)	12,074 (53.94%)
Senate District 33	Karin Housley (R)	11,117 (49.45%)
	Nancy McLean (DFL)	11,351 (50.49%)

Senate District 33 Total

Senate District 33	Karin Housley (R)	23,091 (52.8%)
	Nancy McLean (DFL)	20,624 (47.16%)

House District 34A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,827  
 Registrations on election day: 993  
 Total persons voting: 21,604

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,447 (48.56%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,469 (48.66%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	171 (0.79%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	220 (1.02%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,474 (49.35%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,740 (50.6%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,811 (55.35%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,504 (44.54%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,991 (52.31%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,010 (42.88%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	340 (1.62%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	662 (3.15%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	10,864 (50.84%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	10,499 (49.13%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	10 (50.00%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	10 (50.00%)
House District 34A	Danny Nadeau (R)	11,339 (53.36%)
	Brian Raines (DFL)	9,903 (46.6%)
Senate District 34	Karen Attia (R)	10,963 (51.38%)
	John Hoffman (DFL)	10,363 (48.57%)

House District 34B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,094  
 Registrations on election day: 866  
 Total persons voting: 17,041

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,796 (34.25%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,598 (62.62%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	145 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	241 (1.42%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,861 (35.09%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,820 (64.77%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	6,741 (40.11%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,044 (59.76%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,243 (37.64%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,395 (56.64%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	305 (1.84%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	633 (3.82%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	6,188 (36.68%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	10,668 (63.23%)
House District 34B	Scott Simmons (R)	6,268 (37.41%)
	Melissa Hortman (DFL)	10,469 (62.48%)
Senate District 34	Karen Attia (R)	6,218 (37.01%)
	John Hoffman (DFL)	10,562 (62.87%)

Senate District 34 Total

Senate District 34	Karen Attia (R)	17,181 (45.05%)
	John Hoffman (DFL)	20,925 (54.87%)

House District 35A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,442  
 Registrations on election day: 921  
 Total persons voting: 17,452

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,717 (44.45%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,923 (51.39%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	223 (1.28%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	285 (1.64%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,877 (45.8%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,304 (54.1%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,699 (50.43%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,536 (49.48%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,954 (46.42%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,797 (45.51%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	399 (2.33%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	973 (5.68%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	8,282 (47.96%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	8,968 (51.93%)
House District 35A	John Heinrich (R)	8,187 (47.47%)
	Zack Stephenson (DFL)	9,043 (52.44%)
Senate District 35	Jim Abeler (R)	8,654 (50.02%)
	Kari Rehrauer (DFL)	8,630 (49.88%)

House District 35B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,312  
 Registrations on election day: 785  
 Total persons voting: 17,328

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,950 (46.1%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,663 (50.24%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	207 (1.2%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	235 (1.36%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,065 (47.3%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,969 (52.61%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,912 (52.1%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,170 (47.76%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,171 (48.16%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,545 (44.47%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	382 (2.25%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	859 (5.06%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	6,405 (47.43%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	7,090 (52.51%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	2,129 (58.49%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	1,504 (41.32%)
House District 35B	Polly Matteson (R)	8,419 (49.29%)
	Jerry Newton (DFL)	8,651 (50.64%)
Senate District 35	Jim Abeler (R)	8,646 (50.42%)
	Kari Rehrauer (DFL)	8,484 (49.48%)

Senate District 35 Total

Senate District 35	Jim Abeler (R)	17,300 (50.22%)
	Kari Rehrauer (DFL)	17,114 (49.68%)

House District 36A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 30,340  
 Registrations on election day: 848  
 Total persons voting: 23,073

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,834 (47.18%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,563 (50.35%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	151 (0.66%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	193 (0.84%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,857 (47.9%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,794 (52.03%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,255 (53.86%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,484 (46.08%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,431 (50.92%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,908 (44.13%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	323 (1.44%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	776 (3.46%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	3,446 (45.84%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	4,064 (54.06%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	8,420 (54.95%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	6,892 (44.98%)
House District 36A	Elliott Engen (R)	11,705 (51.39%)
	Susie Strom (DFL)	11,063 (48.57%)
Senate District 36	Roger Chamberlain (R)	11,712 (51.24%)
	Heather Gustafson (DFL)	11,135 (48.71%)

House District 36B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,980  
 Registrations on election day: 917  
 Total persons voting: 21,615

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,572 (39.83%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,335 (57.31%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	200 (0.93%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	202 (0.94%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,470 (40.04%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,647 (59.78%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,725 (45.84%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,468 (54.05%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,961 (42.75%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,667 (50.89%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	485 (2.31%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	830 (3.96%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	8,983 (42.09%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	12,337 (57.81%)
House District 36B	Heidi Gunderson (R)	9,833 (46.38%)
	Brion Curran (DFL)	11,337 (53.48%)
Senate District 36	Roger Chamberlain (R)	9,126 (42.74%)
	Heather Gustafson (DFL)	12,213 (57.19%)

Senate District 36 Total

Senate District 36	Roger Chamberlain (R)	20,838 (47.13%)
	Heather Gustafson (DFL)	23,348 (52.81%)

House District 37A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 30,341  
 Registrations on election day: 980  
 Total persons voting: 22,913

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,425 (50.12%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,872 (47.69%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	130 (0.57%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	181 (0.79%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,498 (51.26%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,911 (48.64%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,781 (56.67%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,758 (43.27%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,285 (55.32%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,112 (41.03%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	277 (1.25%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	524 (2.36%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	11,914 (52.46%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	10,785 (47.49%)
House District 37A	Kristin Robbins (R)	12,637 (56.11%)
	Caitlin Cahill (DFL)	9,872 (43.83%)
Senate District 37	Warren Limmer (R)	13,367 (59.48%)
	Farhio Khalif (DFL)	9,091 (40.45%)



House District 37B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,719  
 Registrations on election day: 1,067  
 Total persons voting: 22,466

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,031 (40.43%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,726 (56.97%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	164 (0.73%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	234 (1.05%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,036 (41.05%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,962 (58.88%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,327 (46.7%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,768 (53.22%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,790 (44.88%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,992 (50.39%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	340 (1.56%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	683 (3.13%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	9,618 (43.19%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	12,636 (56.75%)
House District 37B	John Bristol (R)	9,802 (44.34%)
	Kristin Bahner (DFL)	12,293 (55.61%)
Senate District 37	Warren Limmer (R)	11,096 (50.21%)
	Farhio Khalif (DFL)	10,986 (49.71%)

Senate District 37 Total

Senate District 37	Warren Limmer (R)	24,463 (54.88%)
	Farhio Khalif (DFL)	20,077 (45.04%)

House District 38A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 20,575  
 Registrations on election day: 649  
 Total persons voting: 11,564

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	3,456 (30.22%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,533 (65.88%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	119 (1.04%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	198 (1.73%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	3,541 (31.49%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,699 (68.47%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,924 (34.62%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,400 (65.28%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	3,747 (33.49%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,654 (59.46%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	219 (1.96%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	563 (5.03%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	3,752 (32.98%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	7,614 (66.94%)
House District 38A	NO OPPONENT	
	Michael "Mike" Nelson (DFL)	8,252 (95.65%)
Senate District 38	Brad Kohler (R)	3,542 (31.19%)
	Susan Pha (DFL)	7,051 (62.09%)
	Mary O'Connor (LMN)	750 (6.6%)

House District 38B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 20,199  
 Registrations on election day: 700  
 Total persons voting: 10,948

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,759 (25.52%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,542 (69.75%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	133 (1.23%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	245 (2.27%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,869 (26.91%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,771 (72.88%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,235 (30.13%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,479 (69.66%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,949 (27.85%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,680 (63.09%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	242 (2.29%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	702 (6.63%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	670 (28.31%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	1,694 (71.57%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	2,964 (35.66%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	5,294 (63.69%)
House District 38B	Robert Marvin (R)	2,892 (27.13%)
	Samantha Vang (DFL)	7,753 (72.73%)
Senate District 38	Brad Kohler (R)	2,795 (26.04%)
	Susan Pha (DFL)	7,065 (65.83%)
	Mary O'Connor (LMN)	952 (7.94%)

Senate District 38 Total

Senate District 38	Brad Kohler (R)	6,337 (28.69%)
	Susan Pha (DFL)	14,116 (63.91%)
	Mary O'Connor (LMN)	1,602 (7.25%)

House District 39A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,033  
 Registrations on election day: 771  
 Total persons voting: 14,714

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	4,906 (33.57%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,154 (62.63%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	149 (1.02%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	211 (1.44%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	4,980 (34.42%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,472 (65.47%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,695 (39.23%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,808 (60.67%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,171 (35.96%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,067 (56.1%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	317 (2.2%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	814 (5.66%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	23 (47.92%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	25 (52.08%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	6,521 (45.55%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	7,692 (53.73%)
House District 39A	Rod Sylvester (R)	5,262 (36.64%)
	Erin Koegel (DFL)	9,091 (63.3%)
Senate District 39	Pam Wolf (R)	5,513 (38.16%)
	Mary K Kunesh (DFL)	8,917 (61.72%)

House District 39B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,598  
 Registrations on election day: 912  
 Total persons voting: 16,806

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	4,423 (26.49%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,749 (70.38%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	132 (0.79%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	187 (1.12%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	4,425 (26.87%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,025 (73.01%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,139 (31%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,411 (68.83%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	4,691 (28.76%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,556 (64.71%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	336 (2.06%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	721 (4.42%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	2,064 (33.15%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	4,156 (66.74%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	3,477 (33.98%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	6,668 (65.16%)
House District 39B	Mike Sharp (R)	4,915 (29.97%)
	Sandra Feist (DFL)	11,467 (69.93%)
Senate District 39	Pam Wolf (R)	4,814 (29.21%)
	Mary K Kunesh (DFL)	11,646 (70.68%)

Senate District 39 Total

Senate District 39	Pam Wolf (R)	10,327 (33.39%)
	Mary K Kunesh (DFL)	20,563 (66.49%)

House District 40A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,064  
 Registrations on election day: 872  
 Total persons voting: 20,316

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,088 (35.05%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,637 (62.49%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	138 (0.68%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	161 (0.8%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,065 (35.43%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,858 (64.48%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,214 (41.11%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,749 (58.8%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,631 (38.69%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	11,067 (56.12%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	379 (1.92%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	638 (3.24%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	7,559 (37.62%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	12,512 (62.28%)
House District 40A	Ben Schwanke (R)	7,652 (38.32%)
	Kelly Moller (DFL)	12,302 (61.61%)
Senate District 40	Rachel Japuntich (R)	7,724 (38.64%)
	John Marty (DFL)	12,247 (61.27%)

House District 40B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,910  
 Registrations on election day: 1,079  
 Total persons voting: 21,262

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,172 (29.18%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	14,448 (68.31%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	155 (0.73%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	182 (0.86%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,067 (29.15%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	14,724 (70.74%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,130 (34.07%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,763 (65.76%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,534 (31.73%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	12,948 (62.88%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	449 (2.18%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	647 (3.14%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	6,569 (31.26%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	14,413 (68.58%)
House District 40B	Allen Shen (R)	6,652 (32.18%)
	Jamie Becker-Finn (DFL)	13,997 (67.72%)
Senate District 40	Rachel Japuntich (R)	6,647 (31.78%)
	John Marty (DFL)	14,243 (68.11%)

Senate District 40 Total

Senate District 40	Rachel Japuntich (R)	14,371 (35.13%)
	John Marty (DFL)	26,490 (64.76%)

House District 41A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 32,316  
 Registrations on election day: 889  
 Total persons voting: 23,804

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,001 (46.38%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,183 (51.36%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	152 (0.64%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	192 (0.81%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,061 (47.17%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,375 (52.77%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,316 (52.42%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,158 (47.49%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,625 (49.9%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,712 (45.98%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	339 (1.46%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	608 (2.61%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	3,426 (45.01%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	3,963 (52.06%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	221 (2.9%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	7,905 (49.44%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	8,074 (50.49%)
House District 41A	Mark Wiens (R)	11,801 (50.24%)
	Pat Driscoll (DFL)	11,673 (49.69%)
Senate District 41	Tom Dippel (R)	11,588 (49.12%)
	Judy Seeberger (DFL)	11,984 (50.8%)



House District 41B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,413  
 Registrations on election day: 786  
 Total persons voting: 19,403

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,054 (46.9%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,631 (49.89%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	179 (0.93%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	233 (1.21%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,991 (47.9%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,767 (52.03%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,108 (52.69%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,055 (47.2%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,405 (49.66%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,386 (44.28%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	371 (1.96%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	763 (4.03%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	9,239 (47.89%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	9,262 (48.01%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	764 (3.96%)
House District 41B	Shane Hudella (R)	9,783 (51.05%)
	Tina Folch (DFL)	9,365 (48.87%)
Senate District 41	Tom Dippel (R)	9,627 (50.14%)
	Judy Seeberger (DFL)	9,552 (49.74%)

Senate District 41 Total

Senate District 41	Tom Dippel (R)	21,215 (49.58%)
	Judy Seeberger (DFL)	21,536 (50.33%)

House District 42A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,794  
 Registrations on election day: 842  
 Total persons voting: 20,967

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,679 (36.77%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,796 (61.27%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	104 (0.5%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	126 (0.6%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,835 (38%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,771 (61.94%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,051 (43.76%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,609 (56.13%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,740 (42.79%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	11,013 (53.92%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	232 (1.14%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	432 (2.12%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	8,214 (39.4%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	12,616 (60.52%)
House District 42A	Kathy Burkett (R)	8,587 (41.66%)
	Ned Carroll (DFL)	12,018 (58.3%)
Senate District 42	Paul Hillen (R)	9,056 (43.76%)
	Bonnie Westlin (DFL)	11,633 (56.21%)

House District 42B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,706  
 Registrations on election day: 1,024  
 Total persons voting: 20,753

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,244 (35.13%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,974 (62.91%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	102 (0.49%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	148 (0.72%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,256 (35.61%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	13,109 (64.33%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,354 (40.9%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	12,050 (58.99%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,992 (39.55%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	11,411 (56.47%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	292 (1.45%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	504 (2.49%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	7,607 (36.94%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	12,978 (63.02%)
House District 42B	Jackie Schroeder (R)	8,071 (39.37%)
	Ginny Klevorn (DFL)	12,422 (60.59%)
Senate District 42	Paul Hillen (R)	8,339 (40.74%)
	Bonnie Westlin (DFL)	12,119 (59.21%)

Senate District 42 Total

Senate District 42	Paul Hillen (R)	17,395 (42.26%)
	Bonnie Westlin (DFL)	23,752 (57.7%)

House District 43A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,076  
 Registrations on election day: 969  
 Total persons voting: 17,190

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	4,955 (28.99%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,570 (67.69%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	165 (0.97%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	218 (1.28%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,064 (30.13%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,732 (69.8%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,789 (34.21%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,107 (65.64%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,350 (32.17%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,106 (60.77%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	320 (1.92%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	848 (5.1%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	6,772 (40.39%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	9,896 (59.02%)
House District 43A	NO OPPONENT	
	Cedrick R. Frazier (DFL)	12,266 (96.64%)
Senate District 43	Andrew Thomas Schuler (LMN)	3,865 (25.00%)
	Ann H. Rest (DFL)	11,406 (73.77%)

House District 43B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,672  
 Registrations on election day: 1,227  
 Total persons voting: 21,827

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	4,849 (22.33%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	16,314 (75.14%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	143 (0.66%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	203 (0.93%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	4,935 (22.98%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	16,525 (76.96%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,831 (27.09%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	15,673 (72.81%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,430 (25.5%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	14,760 (69.31%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	343 (1.61%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	750 (3.52%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	343 (30.6%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	776 (69.22%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	6,633 (32.99%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	13,264 (65.97%)
House District 43B	Mike Freiberg (DFL)	17,141 (97.53%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 43	Andrew Thomas Schuler (LMN)	3,821 (19.18%)
	Ann H. Rest (DFL)	15,944 (80.02%)

Senate District 43 Total

Senate District 43	Andrew Thomas Schuler (LMN)	7,686 (21.72%) (0%)
	Ann H. Rest (DFL)	27,350 (77.29%)

House District 44A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,961  
 Registrations on election day: 822  
 Total persons voting: 16,324

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,589 (34.45%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,006 (61.67%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	190 (1.17%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	231 (1.42%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,568 (34.98%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,333 (64.91%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	6,368 (39.94%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,562 (59.97%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,795 (36.83%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,668 (55.09%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	434 (2.76%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	829 (5.27%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	6,185 (38.34%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	9,925 (61.52%)
House District 44A	Alex Pinkney (R)	5,851 (37.07%)
	Peter M Fischer (DFL)	9,918 (62.84%)
Senate District 44	Paul Babin (R)	6,028 (37.81%)
	Tou Xiong (DFL)	9,896 (62.07%)

House District 44B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,733  
 Registrations on election day: 788  
 Total persons voting: 16,700

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,252 (37.66%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,706 (58.46%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	219 (1.32%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	237 (1.43%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,313 (38.81%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,944 (61.13%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,271 (44.24%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,150 (55.68%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,580 (40.76%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,344 (51.69%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	403 (2.5%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	805 (4.99%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	6,725 (40.92%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	9,693 (58.98%)
House District 44B	William Johnston (R)	6,260 (38.52%)
	Leon M. Lillie (DFL)	9,197 (56.6%)
Senate District 44	Paul Babin (R)	6,956 (42.79%)
	Tou Xiong (DFL)	9,277 (57.06%)

Senate District 44 Total

Senate District 44	Paul Babin (R)	12,984 (40.32%)
	Tou Xiong (DFL)	19,173 (59.54%)

House District 45A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 31,701  
 Registrations on election day: 1,160  
 Total persons voting: 24,500

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,719 (48.1%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,058 (49.49%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	181 (0.74%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	198 (0.81%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,841 (49.2%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,218 (50.77%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,145 (54.48%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,962 (45.43%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,411 (52.21%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,262 (43.17%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	411 (1.73%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	685 (2.88%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	12,060 (49.58%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	12,256 (50.39%)
House District 45A	Andrew Myers (R)	12,830 (53.03%)
	Lauren Bresnahan (DFL)	11,356 (46.94%)
Senate District 45	Kathleen Fowke (R)	12,317 (50.79%)
	Kelly Morrison (DFL)	11,924 (49.17%)



House District 45B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 31,244  
 Registrations on election day: 1,029  
 Total persons voting: 24,354

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,156 (33.68%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	15,612 (64.47%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	109 (0.45%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	151 (0.62%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,197 (34.1%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	15,825 (65.83%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,661 (40.09%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	14,414 (59.82%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,187 (38.59%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	13,808 (57.99%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	292 (1.23%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	513 (2.15%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	8,424 (34.78%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	15,779 (65.14%)
House District 45B	Lorie Cousineau (R)	9,108 (37.89%)
	Patty Acomb (DFL)	14,915 (62.05%)
Senate District 45	Kathleen Fowke (R)	8,811 (36.52%)
	Kelly Morrison (DFL)	15,298 (63.41%)

Senate District 45 Total

Senate District 45	Kathleen Fowke (R)	21,128 (43.67%)
	Kelly Morrison (DFL)	27,222 (56.27%)

## House District 46A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,659  
 Registrations on election day: 1,660  
 Total persons voting: 20,795

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	4,279 (20.68%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	15,902 (76.84%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	129 (0.62%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	178 (0.86%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	4,268 (20.98%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	16,068 (78.98%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	5,165 (25.23%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	15,280 (74.65%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	4,797 (23.95%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	14,212 (70.94%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	341 (1.7%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	678 (3.38%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	6,305 (31.37%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	13,559 (67.45%)
House District 46A	NO OPPONENT	
	Larry Kraft (DFL)	16,013 (97.88%)
Senate District 46	NO OPPONENT	
	Ron Latz (DFL)	16,229 (97.8%)

House District 46B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,353  
 Registrations on election day: 1,221  
 Total persons voting: 20,552

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,584 (27.32%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	14,400 (70.44%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	133 (0.65%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	156 (0.76%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,566 (27.57%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	14,601 (72.33%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	6,649 (32.8%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,596 (67.07%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,291 (31.52%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	12,783 (64.06%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	340 (1.7%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	531 (2.66%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	5,013 (30.95%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	11,167 (68.94%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	1,236 (30.58%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	2,771 (68.56%)
House District 46B	Cheryl Youakim (DFL)	14,738 (97.12%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 46	Ron Latz (DFL)	14,798 (96.67%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 46 Total

Senate District 46	Ron Latz (DFL)	31,027 (97.26%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 47A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,835  
 Registrations on election day: 803  
 Total persons voting: 19,401

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,760 (35.01%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,039 (62.35%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	153 (0.79%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	184 (0.95%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,772 (35.56%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,261 (64.38%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,813 (40.74%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,347 (59.16%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,239 (38.33%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,672 (56.51%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	332 (1.76%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	638 (3.38%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	7,288 (37.98%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	11,886 (61.95%)
House District 47A	Bob Lawrence (R)	7,550 (39.77%)
	Amanda Hemmingsen-Jaeger (DFL)	11,426 (60.18%)
Senate District 47	Dwight Dorau (R)	7,300 (38.27%)
	Nicole Mitchell (DFL)	11,766 (61.69%)

House District 47B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,789  
 Registrations on election day: 926  
 Total persons voting: 20,263

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,155 (40.37%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,643 (57.64%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	105 (0.52%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	145 (0.72%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,302 (41.59%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,647 (58.34%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,338 (46.52%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,719 (53.4%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,893 (44.87%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,215 (51.54%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	248 (1.25%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	450 (2.27%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	1,671 (42.86%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	2,144 (54.99%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	83 (2.13%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	6,912 (42.74%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	9,247 (57.17%)
House District 47B	Kelly Fenton (R)	9,362 (46.81%)
	Ethan Cha (DFL)	10,627 (53.13%)
Senate District 47	Dwight Dorau (R)	8,811 (44.07%)
	Nicole Mitchell (DFL)	11,170 (55.88%)

Senate District 47 Total

Senate District 47	Dwight Dorau (R)	16,111 (41.24%)
	Nicole Mitchell (DFL)	22,936 (58.71%)

House District 48A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,510  
 Registrations on election day: 1,005  
 Total persons voting: 22,237

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,831 (53.48%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,785 (44.23%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	156 (0.71%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	161 (0.73%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,659 (53.77%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,008 (46.15%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,979 (59.23%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,922 (40.71%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,073 (56.28%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,324 (38.81%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	367 (1.71%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	678 (3.16%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	12,798 (58.35%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	9,108 (41.53%)
House District 48A	Jim Nash (R)	13,018 (59.66%)
	Nathan Kells (DFL)	8,785 (40.26%)
Senate District 48	Julia Coleman (R)	12,841 (58.52%)
	Dan Kessler (DFL)	9,089 (41.42%)

House District 48B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,201  
 Registrations on election day: 824  
 Total persons voting: 21,161

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,309 (44.18%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,296 (53.61%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	137 (0.65%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	136 (0.65%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,406 (45.31%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,341 (54.64%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,587 (50.6%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,320 (49.32%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,034 (48.73%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,690 (47.06%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	313 (1.52%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	545 (2.65%)
U.S. Congress District 6	Tom Emmer (R)	10,371 (49.68%)
	Jeanne Hendricks (DFL)	10,484 (50.22%)
House District 48B	Greg Boe (R)	10,215 (48.97%)
	Lucille "Lucy" Rehm (DFL)	10,632 (50.97%)
Senate District 48	Julia Coleman (R)	10,465 (49.96%)
	Dan Kessler (DFL)	10,475 (50.01%)

Senate District 48 Total

Senate District 48	Julia Coleman (R)	23,306 (54.34%)
	Dan Kessler (DFL)	19,564 (45.61%)

House District 49A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,960  
 Registrations on election day: 1,000  
 Total persons voting: 22,883

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,623 (33.47%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	14,662 (64.37%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	141 (0.62%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	176 (0.77%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,641 (33.88%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	14,902 (66.07%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,853 (39.24%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,693 (60.69%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,422 (37.74%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	12,983 (58.18%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	347 (1.55%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	558 (2.5%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	8,046 (35.36%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	14,694 (64.58%)
House District 49A	Ryan Chase (R)	8,331 (36.93%)
	Laurie Pryor (DFL)	14,213 (63%)
Senate District 49	Marla Helseth (R)	8,256 (36.53%)
	Steve Cwodzinski (DFL)	14,326 (63.39%)



House District 49B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,259  
 Registrations on election day: 921  
 Total persons voting: 20,123

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,256 (36.25%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,313 (61.52%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	120 (0.6%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	165 (0.82%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,324 (37.05%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,434 (62.89%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,507 (42.9%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,308 (57.02%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,118 (41.62%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,739 (55.06%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	233 (1.19%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	407 (2.09%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	7,785 (38.98%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	12,171 (60.94%)
House District 49B	Thomas Knecht (R)	8,374 (42.3%)
	Carlie Kotyza-Witthuhn (DFL)	11,406 (57.62%)
Senate District 49	Marla Helseth (R)	7,742 (38.96%)
	Steve Cwodzinski (DFL)	12,122 (61.01%)

Senate District 49 Total

Senate District 49	Marla Helseth (R)	15,998 (37.67%)
	Steve Cwodzinski (DFL)	26,448 (62.28%)

House District 50A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,058  
 Registrations on election day: 1,150  
 Total persons voting: 22,528

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,694 (29.89%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	15,267 (68.18%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	101 (0.45%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	131 (0.59%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,660 (30.17%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	15,405 (69.78%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,089 (36.47%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	14,076 (63.46%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,610 (34.86%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	13,537 (62.01%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	246 (1.13%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	430 (1.97%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	5,190 (32.19%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	10,919 (67.72%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	2,614 (43.62%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	3,294 (54.96%)
House District 50A	Sami Cisman (R)	6,882 (31.28%)
	Heather Edelson (DFL)	15,087 (68.57%)
Senate District 50	Doug Fulton (R)	7,800 (35.14%)
	Alice Mann (DFL)	14,386 (64.8%)

House District 50B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,839  
 Registrations on election day: 891  
 Total persons voting: 23,159

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,752 (33.62%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	14,790 (64.15%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	160 (0.69%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	163 (0.71%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,720 (33.85%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	15,077 (66.1%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,952 (39.16%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,884 (60.73%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,488 (37.49%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	13,168 (58.16%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	376 (1.66%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	603 (2.66%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	8,216 (35.76%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	14,744 (64.17%)
House District 50B	Beth Beebe (R)	8,437 (36.88%)
	Steve Elkins (DFL)	14,425 (63.05%)
Senate District 50	Doug Fulton (R)	8,657 (37.88%)
	Alice Mann (DFL)	14,189 (62.08%)

Senate District 50 Total

Senate District 50	Doug Fulton (R)	16,457 (36.53%)
	Alice Mann (DFL)	28,575 (63.42%)

House District 51A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,415  
 Registrations on election day: 898  
 Total persons voting: 17,274

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	3,938 (22.94%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,681 (73.86%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	148 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	201 (1.17%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	3,977 (23.46%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,956 (76.41%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	4,682 (27.45%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	12,359 (72.45%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	4,319 (25.7%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	11,427 (68%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	365 (2.17%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	675 (4.02%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	5,640 (33.43%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	11,089 (65.72%)
House District 51A	Ryan Wiskerchen (R)	4,339 (25.69%)
	Michael Howard (DFL)	12,524 (74.16%)
Senate District 51	Frank Pafko (R)	4,282 (25.33%)
	Melissa Halvorson Wiklund (DFL)	12,599 (74.54%)

House District 51B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,023  
 Registrations on election day: 890  
 Total persons voting: 16,695

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	5,505 (33.19%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,460 (63.06%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	160 (0.96%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	251 (1.51%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	5,554 (34%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,763 (65.9%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	6,280 (38.18%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,152 (61.71%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	5,815 (35.88%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,345 (57.66%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	321 (1.98%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	713 (4.4%)
U.S. Congress District 3	Tom Weiler (R)	5,873 (35.65%)
	Dean Phillips (DFL)	10,575 (64.2%)
House District 51B	Chad Anderson (R)	6,249 (38.32%)
	Nathan Coulter (DFL)	10,041 (61.57%)
Senate District 51	Frank Pafko (R)	5,767 (35.33%)
	Melissa Halvorson Wiklund (DFL)	10,542 (64.58%)

Senate District 51 Total

Senate District 51	Frank Pafko (R)	10,049 (30.24%)
	Melissa Halvorson Wiklund (DFL)	23,141 (69.64%)

House District 52A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,793  
 Registrations on election day: 1,113  
 Total persons voting: 18,661

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,428 (34.64%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,610 (62.57%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	131 (0.71%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	213 (1.15%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,348 (35.38%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,560 (64.43%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,351 (39.8%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,093 (60.05%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,875 (37.53%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,502 (57.33%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	292 (1.59%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	630 (3.44%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	6,612 (35.6%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	11,334 (61.02%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	583 (3.14%)
House District 52A	Fern A. Smith (R)	6,942 (37.89%)
	Liz Reyer (DFL)	11,357 (61.99%)
Senate District 52	Stephen Lowell (R)	6,789 (36.88%)
	Jim Carlson (DFL)	11,590 (62.95%)

House District 52B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,794  
 Registrations on election day: 1,015  
 Total persons voting: 23,023

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,783 (33.94%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	14,657 (63.92%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	113 (0.49%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	178 (0.78%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,672 (34.49%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	14,548 (65.4%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,196 (40.42%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,533 (59.48%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,641 (38.35%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	13,014 (57.76%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	259 (1.15%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	596 (2.65%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	8,172 (35.67%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	14,152 (61.77%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	520 (2.27%)
House District 52B	Cynthia Lonnquist (R)	8,636 (38.23%)
	Ruth Richardson (DFL)	13,933 (61.67%)
Senate District 52	Stephen Lowell (R)	8,279 (36.43%)
	Jim Carlson (DFL)	14,414 (63.43%)

Senate District 52 Total

Senate District 52	Stephen Lowell (R)	15,068 (36.63%)
	Jim Carlson (DFL)	26,004 (63.22%)

## House District 53A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,623  
 Registrations on election day: 1,042  
 Total persons voting: 20,174

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,820 (38.98%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,759 (58.61%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	138 (0.69%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	166 (0.83%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,486 (38.86%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,753 (61.01%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,881 (44.68%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,972 (55.2%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,274 (42.05%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,462 (53.17%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	254 (1.29%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	658 (3.34%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	8,017 (39.98%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	11,326 (56.48%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	654 (3.26%)
House District 53A	Todd Kruse (R)	8,188 (41.41%)
	Mary Frances Clardy (DFL)	10,777 (54.51%)
	Brent Jacobson (LMN)	785 (3.97%)
Senate District 53	Chris Rausch (R)	8,194 (41.3%)
	Matt Klein (DFL)	11,625 (58.6%)



House District 53B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,803  
 Registrations on election day: 963  
 Total persons voting: 17,396

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,724 (38.92%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,824 (56.86%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	199 (1.15%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	312 (1.81%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,652 (39.82%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,009 (59.92%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,667 (44.84%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,410 (55.03%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,006 (41.33%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,643 (50.99%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	416 (2.45%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	876 (5.17%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	6,816 (39.51%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	9,417 (54.58%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	978 (5.67%)
House District 53B	Steven Swoboda (R)	6,713 (39.28%)
	Rick Hansen (DFL)	9,290 (54.36%)
	Laura E Pride (LMN)	1,074 (6.28%)
Senate District 53	Chris Rausch (R)	7,179 (42.04%)
	Matt Klein (DFL)	9,876 (57.83%)

Senate District 53 Total

Senate District 53	Chris Rausch (R)	15,373 (41.64%)
	Matt Klein (DFL)	21,501 (58.24%)

House District 54A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,937  
 Registrations on election day: 902  
 Total persons voting: 16,174

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,031 (43.87%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,501 (53.05%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	128 (0.8%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	206 (1.29%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,996 (45.31%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,429 (54.6%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,941 (49.94%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,946 (49.97%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,442 (47.31%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,354 (46.75%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	259 (1.65%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	669 (4.25%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	7,195 (44.97%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	8,190 (51.18%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	602 (3.76%)
House District 54A	Erik Mortensen (R)	6,923 (43.49%)
	Brad Tabke (DFL)	8,243 (51.78%)
	Ryan Martin (LMN)	690 (4.33%)
Senate District 54	Eric Pratt (R)	7,987 (50.38%)
	Alicia Donahue (DFL)	7,845 (49.48%)

House District 54B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,737  
 Registrations on election day: 1,004  
 Total persons voting: 20,891

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,262 (54.1%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,008 (43.27%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	137 (0.66%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	226 (1.09%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,146 (55.49%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,926 (44.43%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	12,366 (60.02%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,216 (39.88%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,743 (57.65%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,624 (37.43%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	279 (1.37%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	717 (3.52%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	11,458 (55.21%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	8,595 (41.41%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	681 (3.28%)
House District 54B	Ben Bakeberg (R)	12,317 (60.7%)
	Brendan Van Alstyne (DFL)	7,962 (39.24%)
Senate District 54	Eric Pratt (R)	12,645 (61.37%)
	Alicia Donahue (DFL)	7,908 (38.38%)

Senate District 54 Total

Senate District 54	Eric Pratt (R)	20,632 (56.59%)
	Alicia Donahue (DFL)	15,753 (43.21%)

House District 55A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,519  
 Registrations on election day: 999  
 Total persons voting: 18,553

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	7,925 (42.92%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,038 (54.36%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	123 (0.67%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	182 (0.99%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	7,887 (44.4%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,857 (55.49%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	8,937 (48.74%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,378 (51.15%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	8,389 (46.27%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,793 (48.5%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	280 (1.54%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	658 (3.63%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	8,175 (44.34%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	9,680 (52.5%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	564 (3.06%)
House District 55A	Gabriela Kroetch (R)	8,549 (46.9%)
	Jess Hanson (DFL)	9,668 (53.04%)
Senate District 55	Pam Myhra (R)	8,665 (47.26%)
	Lindsey Port (DFL)	9,648 (52.63%)

House District 55B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,537  
 Registrations on election day: 982  
 Total persons voting: 16,168

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,095 (37.88%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	9,516 (59.15%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	139 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	185 (1.15%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,017 (38.85%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,447 (61%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	6,821 (42.65%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,164 (57.3%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	6,501 (41.04%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,456 (53.38%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	295 (1.86%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	571 (3.6%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	6,277 (39.05%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	9,231 (57.43%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	527 (3.28%)
House District 55B	Van Holston (R)	6,601 (41.52%)
	Kaela Berg (DFL)	9,288 (58.42%)
Senate District 55	Pam Myhra (R)	6,651 (41.52%)
	Lindsey Port (DFL)	9,348 (58.36%)

Senate District 55 Total

Senate District 55	Pam Myhra (R)	15,316 (44.59%)
	Lindsey Port (DFL)	18,996 (55.3%)

House District 56A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,290  
 Registrations on election day: 972  
 Total persons voting: 18,222

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	6,702 (36.95%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,991 (60.6%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	110 (0.61%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	175 (0.96%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	6,508 (37.3%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,913 (62.54%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	7,591 (42.13%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,413 (57.79%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	7,240 (40.49%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	9,810 (54.86%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	262 (1.47%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	556 (3.11%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	6,916 (38.12%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	10,656 (58.73%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	532 (2.93%)
House District 56A	Joe Landru (R)	7,168 (39.89%)
	Robert Bierman (DFL)	10,786 (60.02%)
Senate District 56	Jim Bean (R)	7,322 (40.7%)
	Erin Maye Quade (DFL)	10,652 (59.21%)

House District 56B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,998  
 Registrations on election day: 904  
 Total persons voting: 21,627

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	8,817 (40.94%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	12,207 (56.69%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	126 (0.59%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	183 (0.85%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,672 (41.61%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,139 (58.25%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,989 (46.79%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,331 (53.08%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,481 (44.84%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,765 (50.91%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	277 (1.31%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	602 (2.85%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	9,094 (42.24%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	11,836 (54.98%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	547 (2.54%)
House District 56B	Joe Scanlon (R)	9,455 (44.33%)
	John Huot (DFL)	11,854 (55.57%)
Senate District 56	Jim Bean (R)	9,685 (45.39%)
	Erin Maye Quade (DFL)	11,629 (54.51%)

Senate District 56 Total

Senate District 56	Jim Bean (R)	17,007 (43.25%)
	Erin Maye Quade (DFL)	22,281 (56.66%)

House District 57A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,895  
 Registrations on election day: 972  
 Total persons voting: 21,239

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	11,996 (56.73%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,706 (41.17%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	136 (0.64%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	163 (0.77%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	11,656 (57.47%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,609 (42.44%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	13,013 (62%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,962 (37.93%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	12,422 (59.95%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,479 (36.1%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	247 (1.19%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	557 (2.69%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	12,162 (57.57%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	8,353 (39.54%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	580 (2.75%)
House District 57A	Jon Koznick (R)	13,039 (62.53%)
	Greg Henningsen (DFL)	7,792 (37.36%)
Senate District 57	Zach Duckworth (R)	13,277 (63.12%)
	Jackie Craig (DFL)	7,752 (36.85%)



House District 57B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,507  
 Registrations on election day: 972  
 Total persons voting: 20,571

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,690 (47.29%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,283 (50.19%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	125 (0.61%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	186 (0.91%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	9,496 (48.42%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	10,087 (51.44%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	10,847 (53.43%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,436 (46.48%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	10,244 (51.05%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,900 (44.36%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	250 (1.25%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	655 (3.26%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	9,957 (48.67%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	9,912 (48.45%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	533 (2.61%)
House District 57B	Jeff Witte (R)	10,466 (51.61%)
	Erin Preese (DFL)	9,790 (48.28%)
Senate District 57	Zach Duckworth (R)	10,981 (53.94%)
	Jackie Craig (DFL)	9,354 (45.95%)

Senate District 57 Total

Senate District 57	Zach Duckworth (R)	24,258 (58.61%)
	Jackie Craig (DFL)	17,106 (41.33%)

House District 58A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,669  
 Registrations on election day: 2,063  
 Total persons voting: 21,143

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	9,113 (43.33%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,307 (53.77%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	155 (0.74%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	220 (1.05%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	8,929 (43.2%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,726 (56.73%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	9,937 (47.57%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	10,944 (52.39%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	9,294 (44.79%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,569 (50.94%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	284 (1.37%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	598 (2.88%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	9,240 (43.89%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	11,184 (53.13%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	610 (2.9%)
House District 58A	Gary Bruggenthies (R)	9,481 (45.46%)
	Kristi Pursell (DFL)	11,362 (54.48%)
Senate District 58	Bill Lieske (R)	9,673 (46.29%)
	Clarice Grabau (DFL)	11,210 (53.64%)

House District 58B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 27,153  
 Registrations on election day: 945  
 Total persons voting: 19,448

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	10,862 (56.1%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,944 (41.03%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	167 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	221 (1.14%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	10,603 (56.58%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,112 (43.29%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	11,854 (61.81%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,306 (38.1%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	11,099 (58.22%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,938 (36.4%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	305 (1.6%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	707 (3.71%)
U.S. Congress District 1	Brad Finstad (R)	714 (57.86%)
	Jeff Ettinger (DFL)	465 (37.68%)
	Richard B. Reisdorf (LMN)	28 (2.27%)
	Brian Abrahamson (GLC)	27 (2.19%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	10,192 (56.26%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	7,211 (39.81%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	675 (3.73%)
House District 58B	Patrick Garofalo (R)	11,919 (62.43%)
	Steve Dungy (DFL)	7,155 (37.47%)
Senate District 58	Bill Lieske (R)	11,452 (59.9%)
	Clarice Grabau (DFL)	7,644 (39.98%)

Senate District 58 Total

Senate District 58	Bill Lieske (R)	21,125 (52.79%)
	Clarice Grabau (DFL)	18,854 (47.11%)

House District 59A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 20,433  
 Registrations on election day: 764  
 Total persons voting: 11,144

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	1,532 (13.85%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,904 (80.51%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	147 (1.33%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	297 (2.69%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	1,620 (14.96%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,185 (84.8%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	1,827 (16.65%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,115 (83.07%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	1,622 (15.13%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,834 (73.1%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	373 (3.48%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	868 (8.1%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	2,309 (21.31%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	8,409 (77.62%)
House District 59A	NO OPPONENT	
	Fue Lee (DFL)	8,960 (98.1%)
Senate District 59	NO OPPONENT	
	Bobby Joe Champion (DFL)	9,153 (97.92%)

House District 59B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 24,610  
 Registrations on election day: 1,989  
 Total persons voting: 16,466

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,049 (12.56%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	13,744 (84.22%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	139 (0.85%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	220 (1.35%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,200 (13.71%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	13,836 (86.19%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,716 (16.74%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,489 (83.13%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,452 (15.47%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	12,404 (78.25%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	333 (2.1%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	649 (4.09%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	3,359 (21.13%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	12,336 (77.59%)
House District 59B	Esther Agbaje (DFL)	13,225 (98.51%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 59	Bobby Joe Champion (DFL)	13,653 (98.52%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 59 Total

Senate District 59	Bobby Joe Champion (DFL)	22,806 (98.28%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 60A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,947  
 Registrations on election day: 2,055  
 Total persons voting: 20,680

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,341 (11.4%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	17,463 (85.03%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	176 (0.86%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	240 (1.17%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,430 (12%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	17,810 (87.92%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,957 (14.51%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	17,390 (85.34%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,583 (12.91%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	16,119 (80.58%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	476 (2.38%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	812 (4.06%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	3,568 (17.69%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	16,408 (81.35%)
House District 60A	Diana Halsey (R)	2,584 (12.9%)
	Sydney Jordan (DFL)	17,396 (86.85%)
Senate District 60	NO OPPONENT	
	Kari Dziejcie (DFL)	17,669 (98.67%)

House District 60B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 13,742  
 Registrations on election day: 4,140  
 Total persons voting: 10,707

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	991 (9.39%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,950 (84.81%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	135 (1.28%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	223 (2.11%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	1,064 (10.47%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	9,083 (89.34%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	1,165 (11.12%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	9,293 (88.72%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	1,088 (10.99%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	8,043 (81.23%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	263 (2.66%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	488 (4.93%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	1,390 (13.39%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	8,904 (85.8%)
House District 60B	Mohamud Noor (DFL)	9,039 (98.74%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 60	Kari Dziedzic (DFL)	8,815 (98.63%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 60 Total

Senate District 60	Kari Dziedzic (DFL)	26,484 (98.66%)
	NO OPPONENT	

House District 61A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,297  
 Registrations on election day: 2,018  
 Total persons voting: 18,786

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	1,924 (10.32%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	16,045 (86.06%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	143 (0.77%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	219 (1.17%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	1,985 (10.78%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	16,411 (89.13%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,581 (13.96%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	15,869 (85.86%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,239 (12.28%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	15,021 (82.38%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	331 (1.82%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	627 (3.44%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	3,192 (17.61%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	14,559 (80.33%)
House District 61A	NO OPPONENT	
	Frank Hornstein (DFL)	15,848 (98.8%)
Senate District 61	NO OPPONENT	
	Scott Dibble (DFL)	16,035 (98.56%)



House District 61B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,239  
 Registrations on election day: 1,901  
 Total persons voting: 24,536

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,326 (9.52%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	21,582 (88.35%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	128 (0.52%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	176 (0.72%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,365 (9.77%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	21,832 (90.18%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,273 (13.47%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	20,984 (86.38%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,885 (12.06%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	20,106 (84.05%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	345 (1.44%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	572 (2.39%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	4,021 (16.97%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	19,272 (81.35%)
House District 61B	Jamie Long (DFL)	21,030 (98.89%)
	NO OPPONENT	
Senate District 61	Scott Dibble (DFL)	21,331 (98.83%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 61 Total

Senate District 61	Scott Dibble (DFL)	37,366 (98.71%)
	NO OPPONENT	

## House District 62A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 20,686  
 Registrations on election day: 1,538  
 Total persons voting: 12,598

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	787 (6.35%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	10,976 (88.54%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	148 (1.19%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	225 (1.81%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	851 (7.02%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	11,261 (92.83%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	969 (7.8%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,438 (92.02%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	868 (7.26%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,227 (85.57%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	340 (2.84%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	499 (4.18%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	1,268 (10.37%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	10,834 (88.6%)
House District 62A	NO OPPONENT	
	Aisha Gomez (DFL)	10,961 (98.77%)
Senate District 62	Andrew Schmitz (R)	1,065 (8.7%)
	Omar Fateh (DFL)	11,131 (90.92%)

House District 62B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 21,840  
 Registrations on election day: 877  
 Total persons voting: 14,984

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	1,100 (7.4%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	13,257 (89.22%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	118 (0.79%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	181 (1.22%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	1,155 (7.89%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	13,460 (91.96%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	1,375 (9.27%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	13,429 (90.55%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	1,239 (8.56%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	12,384 (85.58%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	301 (2.08%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	525 (3.63%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	1,767 (12.07%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	12,756 (87.1%)
House District 62B	Taylor Hammond (R)	1,383 (9.5%)
	Hodan Hassan (DFL)	13,138 (90.28%)
Senate District 62	Andrew Schmitz (R)	1,463 (9.99%)
	Omar Fateh (DFL)	13,140 (89.75%)

Senate District 62 Total

Senate District 62	Andrew Schmitz (R)	2,528 (9.4%)
	Omar Fateh (DFL)	24,271 (90.28%)

## House District 63A

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,385  
 Registrations on election day: 1,066  
 Total persons voting: 22,177

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	1,782 (8.08%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	19,685 (89.31%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	135 (0.61%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	181 (0.82%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	1,851 (8.5%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	19,894 (91.4%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,330 (10.63%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	19,574 (89.27%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,031 (9.42%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	18,527 (85.97%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	356 (1.65%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	624 (2.9%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	2,965 (13.75%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	18,358 (85.11%)
House District 63A	Kyle Bragg (R)	2,087 (9.7%)
	Samantha Sencer-Mura (DFL)	19,398 (90.16%)
Senate District 63	Shawn Holster (R)	2,485 (11.46%)
	Zaynab Mohamed (DFL)	19,141 (88.29%)

House District 63B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 29,653

Registrations on election day: 921

Total persons voting: 24,607

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,852 (11.63%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	21,148 (86.25%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	120 (0.49%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	184 (0.75%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,875 (11.86%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	21,356 (88.07%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,822 (15.71%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	20,480 (84.16%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	3,426 (14.26%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	19,550 (81.38%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	402 (1.67%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	639 (2.66%)
U.S. Congress District 5	Cicely Davis (R)	4,701 (19.65%)
	Ilhan Omar (DFL)	18,861 (78.82%)
House District 63B	NO OPPONENT	
	Emma Greenman (DFL)	20,339 (98.67%)
Senate District 63	Shawn Holster (R)	3,964 (16.56%)
	Zaynab Mohamed (DFL)	19,922 (83.22%)

Senate District 63 Total

Senate District 63	Shawn Holster (R)	6,449 (14.14%)
	Zaynab Mohamed (DFL)	39,063 (85.63%)

House District 64A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 26,118  
 Registrations on election day: 2,233  
 Total persons voting: 21,833

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,715 (12.49%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	18,439 (84.82%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	127 (0.58%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	166 (0.76%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,738 (12.74%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	18,736 (87.16%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,360 (15.63%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	18,110 (84.22%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	3,004 (14.14%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	17,083 (80.41%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	455 (2.14%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	694 (3.27%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	3,097 (14.31%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	18,503 (85.48%)
House District 64A	Dan Walsh (R)	3,128 (14.73%)
	Kaohly Vang Her (DFL)	18,080 (85.11%)
Senate District 64	Robert Bushard (R)	2,919 (13.59%)
	Erin Murphy (DFL)	18,523 (86.25%)

House District 64B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 28,166  
 Registrations on election day: 1,361  
 Total persons voting: 22,554

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	3,616 (16.12%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	18,265 (81.43%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	145 (0.65%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	194 (0.86%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	3,602 (16.28%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	18,505 (83.62%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	4,534 (20.46%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	17,597 (79.39%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	4,011 (18.36%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	16,600 (75.97%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	477 (2.18%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	746 (3.41%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	4,070 (18.25%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	18,182 (81.54%)
House District 64B	Lorraine Englund (R)	3,790 (17.27%)
	Dave Pinto (DFL)	18,126 (82.59%)
Senate District 64	Robert Bushard (R)	3,904 (17.67%)
	Erin Murphy (DFL)	18,163 (82.19%)

Senate District 64 Total

Senate District 64	Andrew Schmitz (R)	10,370 (18.88%)
	Erin Murphy (DFL)	36,686 (84.19%)

House District 65A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 18,730  
 Registrations on election day: 882  
 Total persons voting: 10,294

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	1,470 (14.47%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,142 (80.16%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	146 (1.44%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	227 (2.23%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	1,604 (16.23%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,263 (83.62%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	1,712 (17.08%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,284 (82.67%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	1,537 (15.76%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,115 (72.94%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	368 (3.77%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	721 (7.39%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	1,919 (19.01%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	8,150 (80.72%)
House District 65A	John Schonebaum (R)	1,522 (15.44%)
	Samakab Hussein (DFL)	7,018 (71.21%)
	Miki Frost (LMN)	1,302 (13.21%)
Senate District 65	Paul Holmgren (R)	1,656 (16.76%)
	Sandy Pappas (DFL)	8,199 (82.98%)



House District 65B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 23,657  
 Registrations on election day: 1,347  
 Total persons voting: 15,685

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	3,068 (19.68%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	11,919 (76.46%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	187 (1.2%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	219 (1.4%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	3,103 (20.25%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	12,201 (79.62%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,571 (23.15%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	11,827 (76.66%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	3,143 (20.65%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	10,690 (70.25%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	496 (3.26%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	875 (5.75%)
U.S. Congress District 2	Tyler Kistner (R)	1,427 (30.23%)
	Angie Craig (DFL)	3,067 (64.97%)
	Paula M. Overby (LMN)	217 (4.6%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	1,890 (17.52%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	8,870 (82.24%)
House District 65B	Kevin Fjelsted (R)	3,247 (21.33%)
	Maria Isa Pérez-Hedges (DFL)	11,955 (78.54%)
Senate District 65	Paul Holmgren (R)	3,304 (21.5%)
	Sandy Pappas (DFL)	12,029 (78.29%)

Senate District 65 Total

Senate District 65	Paul Holmgren (R)	4,960 (19.65%)
	Sandy Pappas (DFL)	20,228 (80.12%)

House District 66A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 25,579  
 Registrations on election day: 1,541  
 Total persons voting: 19,935

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,944 (14.86%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	16,309 (82.32%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	159 (0.8%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	166 (0.84%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,952 (15.11%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	16,560 (84.78%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	3,526 (17.96%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	16,068 (81.86%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	3,246 (16.77%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	15,033 (77.65%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	432 (2.23%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	635 (3.28%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	3,339 (16.93%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	16,343 (82.86%)
House District 66A	Trace Johnson (R)	3,569 (18.52%)
	Leigh Finke (DFL)	15,635 (81.14%)
Senate District 66	Mikki M Murray (R)	3,228 (16.59%)
	Clare Oumou Verbeten (DFL)	15,603 (80.21%)

House District 66B      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 19,432  
 Registrations on election day: 686  
 Total persons voting: 11,627

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,080 (18.14%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	8,800 (76.76%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	201 (1.75%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	224 (1.95%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,217 (19.78%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	8,967 (80.01%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,562 (22.72%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	8,689 (77.05%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,221 (20.06%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	7,806 (70.51%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	425 (3.84%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	611 (5.52%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	2,765 (24.18%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	8,645 (75.61%)
House District 66B	Jay Hill (R)	2,364 (21.46%)
	Athena Hollins (DFL)	8,640 (78.42%)
Senate District 66	Mikki M Murray (R)	2,294 (20.59%)
	Clare Oumou Verbeten (DFL)	8,384 (75.26%)

Senate District 66 Total

Senate District 66	Mikki M Murray (R)	5,522 (18.05%)
	Clare Oumou Verbeten (DFL)	23,987 (78.41%)

House District 67A      Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 18,113  
 Registrations on election day: 599  
 Total persons voting: 9,095

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,163 (24.75%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	6,015 (68.83%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	204 (2.33%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	226 (2.59%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,293 (27.18%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	6,124 (72.6%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,540 (29.76%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	5,981 (70.08%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,205 (26.5%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	5,031 (60.47%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	367 (4.41%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	709 (8.52%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	3,025 (34.37%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	5,764 (65.49%)
House District 67A	Scott Hesselgrave (R)	2,077 (24.69%)
	Liz Lee (DFL)	6,320 (75.13%)
Senate District 67	NO OPPONENT	
	Foung Hawj (DFL)	6,695 (96.79%)

House District 67B

Voters registered at 7 a.m.: 19,733  
 Registrations on election day: 746  
 Total persons voting: 10,919

Governor and Lieutenant Governor	Scott Jensen and Matt Birk (R)	2,447 (22.97%)
	Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (DFL)	7,580 (71.15%)
	Steve Patterson and Matt Huff (GLC)	222 (2.08%)
	James McCaskel and David Sandbeck (LMN)	231 (2.17%)
Secretary of State	Kim Crockett (R)	2,565 (24.82%)
	Steve Simon (DFL)	7,755 (75.05%)
Attorney General	Jim Schultz (R)	2,905 (27.76%)
	Keith Ellison (DFL)	7,545 (72.09%)
State Auditor	Ryan Wilson (R)	2,481 (24.28%)
	Julie Blaha (DFL)	6,540 (64%)
	Will Finn (GLC)	420 (4.11%)
	Tim Davis (LMN)	769 (7.53%)
U.S. Congress District 4	May Lor Xiong (R)	3,139 (29.6%)
	Betty McCollum (DFL)	7,450 (70.24%)
House District 67B	Fred Turk (R)	2,527 (24.66%)
	Jay Xiong (DFL)	7,702 (75.17%)
Senate District 67	Foung Hawj (DFL)	7,997 (96.43%)
	NO OPPONENT	

Senate District 67 Total

Senate District 67	Foung Hawj (DFL)	14,692 (96.59%)
	NO OPPONENT	

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