



2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive Electronic Service Providers (ESP)

When imagery of child sexual exploitation is reported by child victims, their guardians/caregivers or INHOPE member hotlines from around the world, NCMEC can provide crucial support by notifying relevant platforms to review and remove any explicit images of the child. Notices are sent in three categories: CSAM, exploitative content that doesn't meet the legal definition of CSAM but depicts identified child victims, and sexually predatory text related to sexual comments or personal information about an identified victim.

After visually reviewing the reported imagery, NCMEC staff members notify the electronic service provider where the image or video has been shared. Based on a company's terms of service, imagery may be removed or users blocked in response to a notification. Once a notice has been sent, NCMEC staff manually track the status and will generate additional notices until the content is addressed.

The following is a breakdown of notifications by electronic service providers that responded to NCMEC's notices:

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
1&1 Internet, Inc/ 1 and 1	3	3.35					3	3.35
1bigclub	1	0.91					1	0.91
1gservers LLC	1	1.06					1	1.06
2ch.hk/life	9	4.95	7	8.66			16	6.57
365 Group LLC			21	3.96			21	3.96
365 Online Technology Joint Stock Company	1	0.89					1	0.89
3W Infra BV			2	3.71			2	3.71
3X Media International SRL	15	2.70					15	2.70
51G40	1	9.93					1	9.93
5808447.ru			1	4.93			1	4.93
9Cloud / luscious	1	0.67					1	0.67

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A2HOSTING	1	7.67					1	7.67
ABELOHOST	6	3.79	30	2.35	6	5.55	42	3.02
AdvancedHosters / postimg.org	168	0.85	38	0.93	1	2.93	207	0.88
Advin Services LLC	1	4.99					1	4.99
Akamai Technologies/ akamaized.net , Contendo Inc	51	3.52	6	1.85	1	3.18	58	3.34
Alexhost SRL	81	2.51	4	0.85			85	2.43
Alibaba.com LLC	281	3.93					281	3.93
AllPornImages			3	1.35			3	1.35
Amazon	181	1.84	19	1.56			200	1.81
Amyre Nodes	12	5.03	2	2.87			14	4.72
Anon-v.com	2	6.92			1	11.75	3	8.53
anonib	311	3.58	11	5.12			322	3.64
AnonIB Archive	46	0.69	3	1.14	1	3.92	50	0.78
Apeiron Global Pvt. Ltd.	2	10.47					2	10.47
Apple Inc	1	1.65	4	2.79			5	2.56
Archive.is / Archive.today / Archive.li	371	1.39	118	2.77			489	1.72
Archive.moe / SG.GS	7	1.86					7	1.86
archived.moe	21	0.72	32	0.75	1	3.84	54	0.80
archiveofsins.com	7	0.74	2	1.38			9	0.88
Archivohot	5	1.85	7	2.45			12	2.20
Arhivach.net	4	5.14	5	8.74			9	7.14
ARUBA-NET			3	2.42			3	2.42
Asia Web Service	43	3.95					43	3.95
ASSERTIVE NETWORKS	1	4.95					1	4.95
AT&T WorldNet Service	5	5.71					5	5.71
Atlas Networks Corporation	5	6.90					5	6.90
AVGURO-NET	1	7.73	1	11.85			2	9.79
Awm Lab Ltd	1	2.84	4	0.69			5	1.12
Backblaze Inc	4	3.32	2	6.37			6	4.34

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BaiduUSA	2	7.68					2	7.68
Baltcom SIA	2	6.22					2	6.22
Baxet Group Inc.			3	3.24			3	3.24
bestialitysextaboo.net	5	0.60					5	0.60
Bestialzoo.org	1	1.89					1	1.89
BGPNET Global	37	3.31					37	3.31
Bighostlv-NET	5	1.97					5	1.97
Bigo Technology Pte. Ltd.	1	0.97					1	0.97
Biguz.net	1	0.74					1	0.74
Bit.ly	1	0.74					1	0.74
BitChute			2	1.08			2	1.08
Bitporno	13	4.60					13	4.60
Bladeweb			1	5.68			1	5.68
BlazingFast			1	11.74			1	11.74
Blix Solutions	3	9.52					3	9.52
Bluearchive	33	1.44	2	0.90			35	1.41
bokep-streaming.site	1	3.96					1	3.96
BUDGETVPS	1	5.71	21	4.93			22	4.97
Bulletnet Ltd	5	3.63	23	1.85	6	2.39	34	2.21
Bunkrr	4	0.44					4	0.44
BUNNYCDN	23	0.98	3	2.17			26	1.12
CamBabe.me	8	2.27	10	5.95			18	4.31
Cambox.to	1	1.97	1	3.88	1	3.88	3	3.24
CamgirlBay			24	9.01			24	9.01
Camporn.tube			5	6.84			5	6.84
Camwhores.biz	2	3.18	1	0.04			3	2.14
Camwhores.tv	328	3.87	216	3.81	1	0.98	545	3.84
camwhorescloud					1	0.71	1	0.71
CamWhoresHD.com	3	8.07	5	2.52			8	4.60
candidteens.top			52	1.20			52	1.20
caphethu7	1	7.86					1	7.86
catbox.moe	113	2.32					113	2.32
CDN77 /Superhosting	32	2.88	4	3.11			36	2.91
Celeb.Nude.Com			26	10.47			26	10.47

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Celebjared	27	4.94	38	5.99			65	5.55
Centerhop	2	2.65					2	2.65
CETIN a.s.			3	9.27			3	9.27
Cgi Global Limited	91	4.89					91	4.89
Chiks			1	1.89			1	1.89
Choopa, LLC / fileswap.com	16	2.12					16	2.12
Citytelecom			1	1.00			1	1.00
Cloud Host Pte	1	1.98					1	1.98
Cloud Network NL	86	1.14	3	3.45			89	1.21
Cloud South	794	0.68					794	0.68
CLOUDCONE	1	1.66					1	1.66
Cloudfanatic	252	0.95	21	8.72			273	1.54
CloudFlare, Inc	5,047	1.55	125	0.91	11	2.32	5,183	1.53
cloudradium.com	10	3.32					10	3.32
Cloudwall	2	2.73					2	2.73
Cloudzy	1	2.98					1	2.98
Clouvider Limited	1	0.70					1	0.70
Cluster Logic Inc	8	0.80					8	0.80
CNservers	101	4.52					101	4.52
Cogent Communications	27	2.19	1	0.67			28	2.14
Coloblox Data Centers Inc	1	0.98					1	0.98
ColocationX Ltd	4	5.07	2	2.73			6	4.29
COMVIVE	1	1.77					1	1.77
Cona Hosting Sdn Bhd	8	6.10					8	6.10
Contabo	6	1.94	2	0.98	1	8.70	9	2.48
Contabo GmbH	37	1.73	8	1.67	2	2.33	47	1.74
cooch.club	1	2.66					1	2.66
Coub.com			1	4.97			1	4.97
Cracked.io	1	0.62	1	8.06	3	4.82	5	4.63
Crunchbits	2	0.73					2	0.73
CS LoxInfo	72	2.07					72	2.07
CuckOldPLace			1	0.91			1	0.91

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Cumception	1	5.93					1	5.93
CumOnPrintedPics	201	2.91	3	0.78			204	2.88
Cyber Cast International	136	0.85					136	0.85
Cyber_Folks S.A.	25	1.52					25	1.52
Cybercon.com	5	6.13					5	6.13
DanESCO Trading Ltd			3	0.07			3	0.07
Dank Wank	1	2.67					1	2.67
Daou Technology			6	9.96			6	9.96
Data Ideas LLC			21	2.69			21	2.69
Datacamp Limited	125	2.06	5	2.20			130	2.06
DATA CLUB-NL	18	6.10					18	6.10
DATA CLUB-SE	6	6.67					6	6.67
DataPerk			1	0.67			1	0.67
DataWagon LLC	1	0.85					1	0.85
DATAWEB GLOBAL GROUP	119	1.48	74	1.18			193	1.36
DC74	9	0.66					9	0.66
Ddos-guard Ltd	11	1.49	3	5.50			14	2.35
DediOutlet	23	1.21	9	0.87			32	1.11
DediPath	36	3.21	21	2.34			57	2.89
Deft Hosting	331	5.95					331	5.95
Delis LLC	27	4.62					27	4.62
Deluxe Corporation/ ColoCrossing / HudsonValleyHost	26	2.06	1	0.84			27	2.02
DFW Internet Services Inc.	6	6.56					6	6.56
Digital Ocean	130	3.42	26	4.12			156	3.54
Directupload.net	18,589	3.08					18,589	3.08
dirtyonline	1	10.79					1	10.79
Discord Inc.	2,755	2.46	1	4.93			2,756	2.46
Disqus, Inc.	1	0.68					1	0.68
DIX Co., Ltd.			1	8.66			1	8.66
Domains Administrator	4,131	0.84	2	1.20			4,133	0.84

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Dood.so	8	4.49					8	4.49
Doodstream	988	1.33	1	0.70			989	1.33
Doxbin.gg					1	5.85	1	5.85
Dropbox, Inc.	10	1.08					10	1.08
Dynadot	1	0.68					1	0.68
EasyOnlineSolutions/ MojoHost	18	1.11	7	1.64			25	1.26
Edgecast Networks Inc	25	2.69	1	7.93			26	2.89
EDIS GmbH	3	0.67					3	0.67
EGL Hosting	3	0.81					3	0.81
Embarq Solutions, Inc/Century link	1	0.90					1	0.90
Enzu	7	5.00					7	5.00
EpicUp Holdings Inc	1	1.65					1	1.65
Eporner	10	2.23	6	2.27			16	2.25
Erome.com	21	2.73	18	2.49	1	0.95	40	2.58
Erome.Pics	1	7.90					1	7.90
erome.su					1	7.90	1	7.90
EroPixels	1	0.68					1	0.68
EroThots	21	4.24	2	2.96			23	4.13
ERTR Media LLC	2	0.67					2	0.67
ERX-NETBLOCK	6	0.09					6	0.09
Ethr.Net LLC	97	4.70					97	4.70
EuroByte LLC	6	5.94					6	5.94
Eurofiber	1	0.65					1	0.65
Eurohoster Ltd.	29	1.90	2	2.06	1	2.86	32	1.94
EvilX			9	3.85			9	3.85
Evocative-global	2	2.89					2	2.89
Eximius	2	7.23					2	7.23
Facebook	12	2.38	103	6.51			115	6.08
Fakethebitch	14	5.36	4	7.94			18	5.93
Familyhomeschooler	10	3.80					10	3.80
Fanat Men	17	6.92					17	6.92
Fapachi	6	4.23	22	1.72			28	2.26
Fapello	8	2.37	3	0.64			11	1.90

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Fapfappy			12	5.42			12	5.42
Fapodrop	13	1.21	77	0.85			90	0.90
fapoleaks.com	5	2.05	31	2.11			36	2.10
Fapomania	7	0.33	38	0.55			45	0.52
Faponic	8	0.74	20	0.77			28	0.76
Fapopedia	5	6.06	19	6.08			24	6.07
Fappedia.com	1	6.70					1	6.70
FappeningBook	7	0.53	33	0.50			40	0.50
Fast Indian Porn	1	3.92					1	3.92
Fasthosts Internet Limited	2	0.99					2	0.99
Fastly	640	2.32	3	4.13			643	2.33
Fastpic.ru	11	0.69					11	0.69
FC2 Inc	13	0.70	1	1.93			14	0.79
FDC Servers	5	5.64	1	0.93			6	4.85
FiberXpress BV			1	0.91			1	0.91
Filanco Net	23	1.73					23	1.73
FileBoom	1	0.73					1	0.73
FileDot	1	2.07	1	0.04			2	1.06
FileHost	31	7.97					31	7.97
FileMoon	64	0.17					64	0.17
Files.fm	2	0.25					2	0.25
First Colo GmbH	29	4.19	2	3.74			31	4.16
Flokinet Ltd	29	1.19	5	1.85	1	9.31	35	1.51
Flugalex			1	0.65			1	0.65
FNote.me	10	4.89					10	4.89
FORNEX	1	1.89	1	0.81			2	1.35
Fotokiz	1	2.66					1	2.66
FranTech Solutions	479	4.39	14	6.49			493	4.45
freak.no	1	0.92					1	0.92
Free Po Sas	1	0.89	1	2.74			2	1.82
Free Range Cloud	1	0.67					1	0.67
Fssquad			15	1.36	6	2.36	21	1.65
G-Core Labs S.A.	7	0.72					7	0.72
gayboystube	1	2.91					1	2.91

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Gigabit Hosting Sdn Bhd	1,008	3.88					1,008	3.88
Gigenet	1	1.82	1	0.69			2	1.25
Global Layer	209	1.45	135	5.62			344	3.09
GMO Internet, Inc	17	0.67	58	10.38			75	8.18
GoDaddy.com/Wild West Domains	17	4.35	4	4.72			21	4.42
Google	198	3.76	76	3.14			274	3.59
Google Fiber Inc.			1	0.68			1	0.68
Gorilla Servers INC / Filesor	593	2.23	11	1.17			604	2.21
GTHost	1	3.00					1	3.00
Guided LLC	1	0.67					1	0.67
Hawk Host	4	5.46					4	5.46
HEG US	1	1.65					1	1.65
Hetzner Online GmbH	2,095	0.95	21	0.88	4	7.72	2,120	0.96
HexUpload	24	0.61					24	0.61
HiFiMov			1	3.92			1	3.92
Hivelocity	11	3.10					11	3.10
HiVelocity Hosting/ Noc 4 Hosts Inc	3	4.46	2	4.69			5	4.55
HLSPlayer.net	3	9.67					3	9.67
Homepornbay	1	3.22	1	4.91			2	4.07
Horny Grail	1	2.00					1	2.00
Host Europe GmbH	1	1.97			1	5.93	2	3.95
Host Sailor	1,485	4.83					1,485	4.83
HostCram LLC	1	1.87					1	1.87
HostDare	7	3.02					7	3.02
HostDime.com	9	0.73					9	0.73
HostGator/ websitewelcome/ UnifiedLayer/ postimg.com	10	2.09	2	6.69			12	2.86
Hosting Services Inc/ Midphase/WestHost/ Autica/VPS	4	0.67					4	0.67

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Hosting technology LTD	8	5.45					8	5.45
Hostinger	97	3.21	7	3.24			104	3.21
HostiServer	358	1.15	49	2.19			407	1.27
Hostkey	1,333	2.36	31	0.76			1,364	2.32
HostSlim B.V.	104	3.66					104	3.66
hostwinds	12	2.17					12	2.17
Hotzgirl	1	2.04	1	2.04	1	4.78	3	2.95
Huize-Holdings	11	0.69					11	0.69
Hurricane Electric	15	1.84					15	1.84
Hyahhoopoker	1	9.76					1	9.76
Hydra Communications Ltd	3	4.47					3	4.47
ifastnet/picto	4	6.31	4	6.31			8	6.31
ikoula			3	1.91			3	1.91
Illinois Century Network	3	5.80					3	5.80
ilovnudess	10	0.04	18	0.04	1	8.82	29	0.34
IM.GE	1,448	2.28	21	10.03			1,469	2.39
Image Fap / fap.to	9	1.53					9	1.53
Imagebam/ Flixya Entertainment/ videobam	423	0.78	45	0.68			468	0.77
ImageShack Corp / Ezri NetOps	2	4.40					2	4.40
ImageTwist / Picshick	20	0.87	11	1.00			31	0.92
Imagevenue/ IV Hosting	4	0.81					4	0.81
Imgaa	28	4.38					28	4.38
Imgbaron	199	2.76					199	2.76
imgbb	20	4.58					20	4.58
imgbox	1,011	0.75	9	1.25			1,020	0.76
Imgsen	38	1.92					38	1.92
ImgSpice / Imageporter	1	0.67	2	0.85			3	0.79
imgsrc.ru	4	2.31	3	6.11			7	3.94
Imgstar	702	5.62					702	5.62

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 10

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IMGSTO	8	2.70					8	2.70
Imgur, LLC	91	1.58	16	1.79			107	1.61
Imx.to	5	0.89	110	0.61			115	0.62
IncogNET LLC	3	6.04					3	6.04
INHOPE	25,335	0.23	26	0.17	2	0.00	25,363	0.23
inmotion hosting	10	4.67	1	4.69			11	4.67
Inovare-Prim SRL	440	0.94					440	0.94
Input Output Flood LLC	1	0.67					1	0.67
Instagram, Inc.	3	4.12	25	4.09	2	5.88	30	4.21
Internet Archive	112	0.93					112	0.93
Interserver	21	1.49	7	1.36			28	1.46
IONOS Inc.	4	8.38	1	5.76			5	7.85
IP Connect Inc.	15	0.84					15	0.84
Ip Server LLC	3	2.47					3	2.47
IP Volume Inc	14	0.79	18	1.04	2	1.78	34	0.98
IPTRIPLEPLAY Limited			3	7.93			3	7.93
IPXO	6,568	8.43	15	5.84			6,583	8.42
IQHost	6	3.61					6	3.61
IQWEB	4	3.34	1	0.25	1	1.08	6	2.45
Is.gd	2	5.31					2	5.31
ISPrime	8	0.47					8	0.47
IT WEB LTD	18	8.48	1	0.65			19	8.07
IT7 Networks, Inc.	6	1.01					6	1.01
ITinSell WS SAS	2	1.71	4	6.43			6	4.86
ITL LLC	25	0.63					25	0.63
IWS Network	2	9.78					2	9.78
JeffColo	3	0.67					3	0.67
Joes Datacenter	1	9.72					1	9.72
JSC IOT	1	0.66	1	5.86			2	3.26
JSC RetnNet	3	1.69					3	1.69
JustPaste.it	3	0.77					3	0.77
King Servers / Hosting Solution	53	2.48	4	4.49	1	3.79	58	2.64

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KnownHost/PrivateSystems Networks	2	0.66					2	0.66
KnownSRV LTD	1,582	5.85	7	3.81			1,589	5.84
Koddos	85	5.12	43	6.40	3	5.08	131	5.54
Kontel LLC	40	3.29					40	3.29
Korbank-DataCenter	1	5.73					1	5.73
Kropic	19	8.84					19	8.84
Lansoft Data Srl			11	6.43			11	6.43
Lao Data Center LaoDC	3	2.61					3	2.61
LayerBridge SRL	70	4.34					70	4.34
LeakedBB	7	1.50	30	0.96	2	1.40	39	1.08
leaks4fap.com			1	8.78			1	8.78
LeaksForum	5	0.17	12	0.66	3	1.14	20	0.61
leaseweb	42	0.91	80	0.96			122	0.95
LeaseWeb Asia Pacific Pte. Ltd.	1	1.74					1	1.74
LeaseWeb Deutschland GmbH	8	0.36	15	0.21			23	0.26
LeaseWeb Netherlands B.V.	69	0.79	47	1.74			116	1.17
Leaseweb Uk Limited	1	0.18					1	0.18
LeaseWeb USA, Inc.	4	1.43					4	1.43
Level 3 Communications LLC / Genuity Inc.	56	1.42					56	1.42
Light Cloud Technology	1	2.63					1	2.63
Linkbox	14	5.20					14	5.20
Linode LLC	17	1.27	2	5.41	1	10.70	20	2.16
LiquidNet	16	1.63					16	1.63
LiquidWeb	1	2.80					1	2.80
Listal			1	0.07			1	0.07
LiveJournal			6	6.38			6	6.38
Livstyler			13	6.99			13	6.99
Lovefap.com			1	9.04			1	9.04

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 12

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
LSHIY	2	1.00					2	1.00
LuluStream	1	0.69					1	0.69
m2ch.hk	1	8.91					1	8.91
M3Server.com	6	1.20	4	0.82			10	1.05
Magyar Telekom	1	2.73					1	2.73
Mail.com Corporation	8	4.53					8	4.53
Mail.ru LLC	2	5.82	1	1.90			3	4.51
Majestic Hosting Solutions, LLC	3	5.75					3	5.75
Mamba JSC			2	5.28			2	5.28
Masala Desi	1	10.71					1	10.71
Master Internet s.r.o.	1	4.78					1	4.78
MasterFap	6	1.07	32	1.17	1	0.02	39	1.13
MASTERHOST	1	5.65					1	5.65
Mastodon Canada	5	1.66					5	1.66
Mastodon gGmbH	4	6.79					4	6.79
MAXKO j.d.o.o.	3	3.39					3	3.39
MD Online	2	2.76					2	2.76
Media.cm	1	0.69					1	0.69
MediaFire	124	0.79					124	0.79
MediaLab/Kik	5	4.52					5	4.52
Mega Limited	389	0.76					389	0.76
MEVSPACE	47	3.00	12	1.51			59	2.70
Microsoft Corporation	25	3.61	10	4.29			35	3.80
Microsoft- bing	8	7.02	62	6.42			70	6.49
Misaka	1	3.73					1	3.73
Misaka Network, Inc.	8	3.32					8	3.32
Mister X			2	4.99			2	4.99
Mixdrop	20	1.71					20	1.71
MOACK.Co.LTD	12	5.24					12	5.24
Models US			1	1.19			1	1.19
motherless	61	1.89	69	2.15	1	2.89	131	2.03
Mrstiff.com	2	2.66					2	2.66
MultaCom Corporation	48	6.35					48	6.35

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 13

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
MyLoc Managed IT AG	7	1.66					7	1.66
Mypornstarbook			1	7.95			1	7.95
Myspace.com			1	12.01			1	12.01
Mywape	111	0.43	2	0.69			113	0.43
nakedsex.pics	1	5.86					1	5.86
NameCheap.com	196	3.14	121	3.11	4	1.50	321	3.11
NameSilo	1	0.70	2	0.10	1	4.92	4	1.46
NameThatPorn.com	17	4.33	22	3.37	2	10.49	41	4.11
namethatpornstar	86	6.58	10	6.57			96	6.57
NapaNet	6	4.67					6	4.67
Nav Communications					1	0.00	1	0.00
NBI Systems			8	1.36			8	1.36
NEMESIS AGENT, INC.	2	1.86					2	1.86
netcup GmbH	1	7.72					1	7.72
Neterra Ltd.	1	0.20	6	4.65			7	4.01
NetInformatik Inc.	1	0.98					1	0.98
Netio	2	1.68	1	1.78			3	1.71
Network Synergy Corporation Pty Ltd / rackcorp.com	5,629	2.97					5,629	2.97
NETWORK50	2	6.75					2	6.75
newTumbl	2	1.73					2	1.73
Nexeon Technologies	1	1.68					1	1.68
NextGenWebs, S.L.	4	5.98					4	5.98
NFORCE_ENTERTAINMENT	175	0.11	7	0.09			182	0.11
Nicelt	3	3.49	2	4.69			5	3.97
NO-SERVETHEWORLD-TIMEKIOSK	224	4.09					224	4.09
Noelshack.com	2	1.69					2	1.69
Noodle Magazine	42	4.88					42	4.88
nsfw.xxx	2	2.51	3	1.04	1	1.18	6	1.55
NTT	5	5.02	1	3.73			6	4.81

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 14

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
Nude-Pics			2	1.71			2	1.71
NudedLeaksTeens			5	0.62			5	0.62
NudedWorld / Nudedabuse			1	1.97			1	1.97
nudeleaksteens.com	5	0.68	2	0.68			7	0.68
Nudesprees	43	3.23	10	0.78			53	2.77
Nudevista	8	1.53	5	1.77	1	2.87	14	1.71
Nudeweb	3	11.56					3	11.56
Nudogram	4	7.47	13	5.91	1	3.88	18	6.14
Nudohub					1	0.06	1	0.06
Nudostar	10	0.65	58	1.01			68	0.96
Nulled	2	10.45	2	5.45	11	8.28	15	8.19
O2SWITCH	1	1.67					1	1.67
Obehosting AB	3	6.33					3	6.33
Offshore Racks S.A	3,520	7.50					3,520	7.50
onion.fo	151	4.90					151	4.90
onion.ly	35	3.78					35	3.78
Onion.pet	29	1.97					29	1.97
OnlineCasting			1	0.90			1	0.90
onlynaked.pics	1	6.78	5	3.91			6	4.39
Oracle Corporation	6	6.27					6	6.27
Overland Storage	2	7.73					2	7.73
OVH CA	30	1.76	7	0.99			37	1.62
OVH SAS	643	1.68	142	1.84			785	1.71
OVH US LLC	4	1.11					4	1.11
Padlet/Wallwisher Inc/cloudfront	2	4.21					2	4.21
Panamaserver.com	532	8.37					532	8.37
Pantheon	1	0.62					1	0.62
Pawoo	90	2.18	2	3.17			92	2.20
Pcloud	5	1.70					5	1.70
PE Freehost	3	1.23					3	1.23
Peg Tech	101	3.82					101	3.82
Perfect International, Inc	1	0.27					1	0.27
PhotoDark	2	1.68					2	1.68

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 15

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
Picbaron	578	3.44					578	3.44
PicDollar	110	4.65	6	8.86			116	4.87
Pics4upload	244	2.96					244	2.96
Pics4You	43	5.89					43	5.89
PicsArt			1	4.79			1	4.79
Pictoa	7	0.75					7	0.75
PictureView	6	8.16					6	8.16
Pictwn	2	0.02					2	0.02
Pikabu			2	5.54			2	5.54
PikPak	5	5.77					5	5.77
Pinterest Inc.	51	0.93	17	1.81			68	1.15
Pinuderest			13	1.93			13	1.93
Pixelrain	1	0.72					1	0.72
PiXhost	9,346	0.75	47	0.85			9,393	0.75
Pixmugs	5	3.38					5	3.38
PLANETHOSTER			1	0.94			1	0.94
pomf.lain.la	41	0.93					41	0.93
Poophd	3	0.68					3	0.68
Poringa.net	28	1.30	1	2.78			29	1.36
pornado			1	0.80			1	0.80
PornBest	1	0.67					1	0.67
pornflix.to			1	1.32			1	1.32
Pornhub					2	0.90	2	0.90
postimage	7	6.88	3	4.84			10	6.27
Postto.me	4,238	2.81	6	3.30			4,244	2.81
Power Line Datacenter	34	2.73					34	2.73
Powerline-HK	5	0.72					5	0.72
Private Host	2	6.78	3	3.73			5	4.95
Private Layer	26	4.08	2	0.96			28	3.86
Privex	2	4.20					2	4.20
Proinity GmbH	1	0.70					1	0.70
Proservers B.V.	1	5.86					1	5.86
Protocol Labs	35	1.77					35	1.77
PROXYIS	287	0.93	1	0.79			288	0.93

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 16

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
PROXYNET_LTD	3	4.74	1	2.97			4	4.30
PSINET Inc.	70	1.31	10	1.42			80	1.32
Psychz Networks	75	6.69	2	4.83			77	6.64
PT Cloud Hosting Indonesia	15	8.90					15	8.90
PT Ikubaru Indonesia	1	1.09					1	1.09
PUH.lv			1	6.01			1	6.01
Qfisp LLC	1	6.69					1	6.69
QU.AX	7	1.84					7	1.84
QuadraNet, Inc	27	6.67	2	5.39			29	6.58
Quizlet	1	0.73					1	0.73
Quora	1	1.87					1	1.87
RackNerd LLC	5	7.01					5	7.01
RAM Host	1	9.72	1	2.71			2	6.22
randomarchive.com	1	0.68					1	0.68
RateMyTinyDick.com	1	0.67					1	0.67
RealHost Ltd.	1	10.78					1	10.78
Reddit, Inc.	159	2.36	128	3.69	166	3.42	453	3.12
Reddit.Tube	14	1.00	11	0.78	1	2.93	26	0.98
Redgifs.com	7	1.33	1	1.08			8	1.30
RedXXX.cc	21	3.80	11	8.47			32	5.40
Reflected Networks, Inc	2	1.22	3	1.05			5	1.12
REG.RU	7	0.69					7	0.69
ReliableSite.net	108	2.35	47	1.06	8	0.92	163	1.91
Rentry.co	1	0.97					1	0.97
RHINOCLOUD	1	0.69					1	0.69
Rumble			3	7.52			3	7.52
Sakura Network LTD	11	6.70					11	6.70
Scalaxy B.V.	59	1.27	11	0.98	2	0.40	72	1.20
Scaleway	54	6.32	11	4.84			65	6.07
Secure Dragon LLC	5	1.61					5	1.61
Securebit AG	1	1.00					1	1.00
Secured Servers/ Phoenixnap/ Securedcloud/ CaveCreek	9	1.03					9	1.03

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 17

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
SELECTEL-NET	6	2.86	6	6.29			12	4.57
Sendcm	13	0.78					13	0.78
SendLeaks	1	6.72					1	6.72
Sentia Netherlands BV			1	10.78			1	10.78
Server .ua LLC	1	1.70					1	1.70
Server Central Network	9	2.25	1	4.83			10	2.51
server-factory.com	1	2.84					1	2.84
Serverel	101	5.82	4	5.75			105	5.82
Serverius Holding B.V.	1	2.97	1	0.66			2	1.82
ServerStack, Inc	4	3.62					4	3.62
ServeTech LTD			1	4.71			1	4.71
SERVINGA	1	6.72					1	6.72
Sex Porn Pictures	1	2.90	1	1.72			2	2.31
Sex.com	4	0.67	5	4.96			9	3.06
Sexdoska	5	3.38					5	3.38
Sexit.co.il			10	4.64			10	4.64
Sextflirt	1	5.04					1	5.04
Sexy Chan			25	4.92			25	4.92
share-nude.com	2	3.93					2	3.93
Sharktech Internet Services	104	3.58					104	3.58
Shemale Leaks	3	2.30	17	1.18			20	1.34
Shinjiru Technology Sdn Bhd	1,103	1.89	17	1.04	3	0.76	1,123	1.88
Shockhosting	67	0.77					67	0.77
Shooshtime	8	1.03	4	0.60			12	0.89
Sia Nano IT	5	5.73	2	1.86			7	4.62
SIA Singularity Telecom	36	4.03					36	4.03
SibirInvest			2	6.83			2	6.83
Signet			1	6.08			1	6.08
SilverPic	313	4.90					313	4.90
Simple Carrier	953	9.75					953	9.75
SingleHop	3	8.36					3	8.36
SKB Enterprise B.V.	6	5.37					6	5.37

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 18

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
Skylink Data Center BV			1	3.78			1	3.78
SmugMug-Flickr	18	2.42	2	1.08			20	2.29
Smutty.com	33	2.43	1	0.69			34	2.38
So-net	3	0.83					3	0.83
SolidFiles	1	9.02					1	9.02
SolidTools.com	3	1.05					3	1.05
Sollutium	12	2.41	2	2.50	4	2.47	18	2.43
Sorry Mother Forum	1	0.04	11	3.39	6	6.18	18	4.13
Sotwe	1	2.82	1	0.96			2	1.89
SpaceDump SE	8	0.17					8	0.17
SpankBang	22	1.36					22	1.36
Spartan Host Ltd	23	1.51					23	1.51
Spectero	2	10.78					2	10.78
SpectralIP	16	6.12	2	6.41			18	6.16
StackPath, LLC / Highwinds	12	2.73	9	3.21	1	8.94	22	3.21
STARCLOUD GLOBAL PTE. LTD.	2	2.24					2	2.24
STARHUB	1	9.73					1	9.73
Stark Industries Solutions Ltd	2	2.23					2	2.23
statewins.pk	14	7.28	23	8.24			37	7.88
Steadfast	2	0.91	2	1.01			4	0.96
STRATO-RZG-KA	1	0.67					1	0.67
Streamable, Inc			8	0.45			8	0.45
Sucuri	13	5.81	11	6.05			24	5.92
Tatra Services Inc.	4	0.91					4	0.91
Telefun SAS			1	0.69			1	0.69
Telegram / Telegra.ph	298	4.96	99	8.03	3	5.76	400	5.73
Telegram-Porn					5	2.17	5	2.17
Telemetrio	4	0.58					4	0.58
Telkom Internet LTD	22	2.84	2	3.87			24	2.92
Tempel.link	1	2.93					1	2.93
Tennet Telecom	419	9.67					419	9.67
TerraHost	74	3.36	83	3.08			157	3.21

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 19

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
TET	3	4.43					3	4.43
The Infrastructure Group B.V.	6	2.66					6	2.66
thebarchive.com	39	1.04	43	0.78	2	0.98	84	0.91
thefappening.plus			1	0.79			1	0.79
thefappeningblog			14	3.87			14	3.87
TheJavaSea			1	0.22	1	5.27	2	2.75
thejavasea.com					1	0.05	1	0.05
ThisVid	1	0.70	1	0.10			2	0.40
Thotbb			13	3.57	6	6.30	19	4.43
Thotvids	5	0.36					5	0.36
ThumbSnap	43	1.92					43	1.92
Tier.Net Technologies LLC			1	6.77			1	6.77
TierPoint / Colo4			1	0.74			1	0.74
Tik.pm	1	0.95					1	0.95
TikTok Inc.	9	0.49	30	1.33			39	1.14
TikTok18	26	5.18					26	5.18
TIME-HOST-NET	1	2.78					1	2.78
TimeWeb	1	0.74					1	0.74
Tipzor Media Srl	192	0.93					192	0.93
Tiscali SpA	1	12.01					1	12.01
tor2web	2	6.85					2	6.85
Trabia SRL	3	2.39					3	2.39
TributePrintedPics	90	1.49	9	1.02	1	0.78	100	1.44
Tubemovs8k	3	7.72					3	7.72
Tucows Inc,	2	2.26			2	6.80	4	4.53
Tumblr	76	1.03	98	0.56			174	0.76
TurboFlirt			3	11.31			3	11.31
TurboImageHost	618	1.74	5	2.40			623	1.75
Twitter, Inc. / Vine.co	560	1.22	70	1.87	1	0.91	631	1.29
tzulo	2	5.71					2	5.71
UA-Hosting SIA	1	3.80					1	3.80
Ucloud Information Technology Hk Limited	1	8.68					1	8.68

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 20

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
UKdevilz	1	0.96					1	0.96
UKFAST	4	5.95	19	8.06			23	7.70
Ukrainian Data Network	234	1.27	4	3.96			238	1.32
Uloz.to	1	1.02					1	1.02
UnitedNet-NET	5	1.84	2	2.19			7	1.94
UpCloud USA	1	0.69					1	0.69
Upfiles	1,221	4.50					1,221	4.50
Usersdrive	2	10.50					2	10.50
Uthervers Digital Inc.	2	7.34					2	7.34
v-sys.org	12	4.29	120	10.02			132	9.50
Vacares LLC	1	0.68					1	0.68
Various, Inc. / FriendFinder/ Tangotime	1	5.66					1	5.66
Vautron	5	1.33	1	0.74			6	1.23
VDSina.com	9	3.38					9	3.38
Veesp	29	2.48	542	5.97	6	4.89	577	5.79
Verasel	39	4.97	26	5.44	1	6.82	66	5.18
Verdina Ltd.	68	4.37					68	4.37
Videcindirxa					1	1.94	1	1.94
VidLii	1	7.68	3	7.06			4	7.22
Vidoza	10	5.06					10	5.06
Viking Host BV	5	0.95	1	0.85			6	0.93
Vimeo LLC	3	1.01					3	1.01
Virtual Link LLC			1	6.77			1	6.77
Vivacom	10	10.26					10	10.26
VK.com / Vk.me / userapi.com	47	7.18	57	8.53			104	7.92
VMISS Inc.	1	0.91					1	0.91
Vnteck	117	1.83					117	1.83
Vodafone Czech Republic	1	2.67					1	2.67
VPLS/Krypt Technologies	126	4.09					126	4.09
VPS-55	3	4.76					3	4.76

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 21

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
VPSBG	13	2.04					13	2.04
VSHosting s.r.o.	8	2.26					8	2.26
Vtube	8	7.14					8	7.14
Vultr Holdings, LLC	8	2.19					8	2.19
Waifuist.pro			6	0.82			6	0.82
Warosu	16	1.31	2	2.29	1	0.79	19	1.39
WAWAHOST-MY			8	9.97			8	9.97
Web.com/ Network Solutions/ Register/ NameBargain	3	0.71	2	5.38			5	2.58
Webador	1	4.05					1	4.05
Webzilla / WZ Communications	21	1.16	3	0.78			24	1.12
WEDOS internet, a.s.	7	2.54					7	2.54
whatboyswant_BV	14	1.53					14	1.53
Wholesale Internet, Inc./ DataShack LC	30	4.71	35	2.08			65	3.29
WIBO Baltic UAB	1	0.68					1	0.68
Wildskirts	7	6.10	16	6.08			23	6.08
Wixpress Ltd./ Wix.com	1	0.81					1	0.81
WordPress.com/ Automattic	35	1.28	16	2.78			51	1.75
WorldStream BV	16	1.01	22	0.78			38	0.88
X Corp	171	1.55	128	2.64	3	2.82	302	2.03
x-up.ws	32	4.32					32	4.32
XFantasy	2	7.67					2	7.67
Xfr.fr	1	0.97					1	0.97
XGlobe Online LTD			5	4.36			5	4.36
Xhamster	2	3.85	1	0.88			3	2.86
Xnxx.fail					1	3.16	1	3.16
Xooimage.com	4	0.75					4	0.75
xTom	6	2.27					6	2.27
Xtudio Networks	11	5.40					11	5.40
Xvideos	76	1.33	2	1.35			78	1.33
XXBrits	3	0.64	1	5.82			4	1.93

2023 Total Notifications sent by NCMEC to Responsive ESPs 22

ESP	CSAM		Exploitative		Predatory Text		Total	
	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown	Notifications Sent	Average Days to Respond/Takedown
Yahoo! Inc	1	7.73					1	7.73
Yandex LLC	281	5.26	501	9.40			782	7.92
Yes Networks Unlimited Ltd	1	3.77	1	1.76			2	2.77
YouJizz	26	1.58					26	1.58
YouTube, Inc.	14	1.07	3	3.41			17	1.48
ZAO Web Hosting	1	0.66	5	3.11			6	2.70
Zenlayer	10	2.54					10	2.54
Zergrush Srl	10	3.03	1	1.69			11	2.90
Zippyshare	2	0.69					2	0.69
Zomro B.V.	7	1.47	8	1.78			15	1.64
Zuplimages	244	1.55					244	1.55
Grand total	121,549	2.56	5,756	4.14	325	3.65	127,630	2.64