

ASTM A449



Scope

ASTM A449 covers headed bolts, rods, and anchor bolts in diameters ranging from 1/4" through 3" inclusive. It is a medium strength bolt manufactured from a medium carbon or alloy steel that develops its mechanical values through a heat treating process. It is intended for general engineering applications. ASTM A449 is virtually identical in chemistry and strength to ASTM A325 and SAE J429 grade 5. However, A449 is more flexible in the sense that it covers a larger diameter range and is not restricted by a specific configuration.

Types			
TYPE 1	Plain carbon		
	steel, carbon		
	boron steel,		
	alloy steel, or		
	alloy boron		
	steel.		
TYPE 2	Withdrawn		
	2003		
TYPE 3	Weathering		
	steel.		

Mechanical Properties					
Size	Tensile, ksi	Yield, ksi	Elong. %, min	RA %, min	
1/4-1	120 min	92 min	14	35	
1-1/8 - 1-1/2	105 min	81 min	14	35	
1-5/8 - 3	90 min	58 min	14	35	

Chemical Properties					
Type 1 Bolts					
Element	Carbon	Carbon	Alloy Steel	Alloy Boron	
Liellielit	Steel	Boron Steel	Alloy Steel	Steel	
Carbon	0.30 - 0.52%	0.30 - 0.52%	0.30 - 0.52%	0.30 - 0.52%	
Manganese, min	0.60%	0.60%	0.60%	0.60%	
Phosphorus, max	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	
Sulfur, max	0.05%	0.05%	0.04%	0.04%	
Silicon	0.15-0.30%	0.10 - 0.30%	0.15 - 0.35%	0.15 - 0.35%	
Boron		0.0005 -		0.0005 -	
Boron		0.003%		0.003%	
Alloying Elements			*	*	

* Steel, as defined by the American Iron and Steel Institute, shall be considered to be alloy when the maximum range given for the content of alloying elements exceeds one of more of the following limits: Manganese, 1.65%, silicon, 0.60%, copper, 0.60%, or in which a definite range or a minimum quantity of any of the following elements is specified or required within the limits of the recognized field of constructional alloy steels: aluminum, chromium up to 3.99%, cobalt, columbium, molybdenum, nickel, titanium, tungsten, vanadium, zirconium or any other alloying elements added to obtain a desired alloying effect.

Type 3 Bolts, Class *						
Element	А	В	С	D	E	F
Carbon	0.33 - 0.40%	0.38 - 0.48%	0.15 - 0.25%	0.15 - 0.25%	0.20 - 0.25%	0.20 - 0.25%
Manganese	0.90 - 1.20%	0.70 - 0.90%	0.80 - 1.35%	0.40 - 1.20%	0.60 - 1.00%	0.90 - 1.20%
Phosphorus	0.035% max	0.06 - 0.12%	0.035% max	0.035% max	0.04%	0.04%
Sulfur, max	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%
Silicon	0.15 - 0.35%	0.30 - 0.50%	0.15 - 0.35%	0.25 - 0.50%	0.15 - 0.35%	0.15 - 0.35%
Copper	0.25 - 0.45%	0.20 - 0.40%	0.20 - 0.50%	0.30 - 0.50%	0.30 - 0.60%	0.20 - 0.40%
Nickel	0.25 - 0.45%	0.50 - 0.80%	0.25 - 0.50%	0.50 - 0.80%	0.30 - 0.60%	0.20 - 0.40%
Chromium	0.45 - 0.65%	0.50 - 0.75%	0.30 - 0.50%	0.50 - 1.00%	0.60 - 0.90%	0.45 - 0.65%
Vanadium			0.020% min			
Molybdenum		0.06% max		0.10% max		
Titanium				0.05% max		
* Selection of a class shall be at the option of the manufacturer						

Recommended Nuts and Washers				
Nuts				
Plain	Galvanized			
1-5/8 - 3	1/4/2003			
A563A Heavy Hex	A563DH Heavy Hex	F436		
	Nuts Plain 1-5/8 - 3	Nuts Plain Galvanized 1-5/8 - 3 1/4/2003		

Note: Nuts of other grades having proof load stresses greater than the specified grade are suitable. The ASTM A563 Nut Compatibility

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