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## Title

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Keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List 3 to 10 pertinent keywords specific to the article yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

## Glossary/Nomenclature/Abbreviations

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Equations in display format are separated from the paragraphs of the text. Equations should be flushed to the left of the column. Equations should be made editable. Displayed equations should be numbered consecutively, using Arabic numbers in parentheses. See Eq. (1) for an example. The number should be aligned to the right margin:

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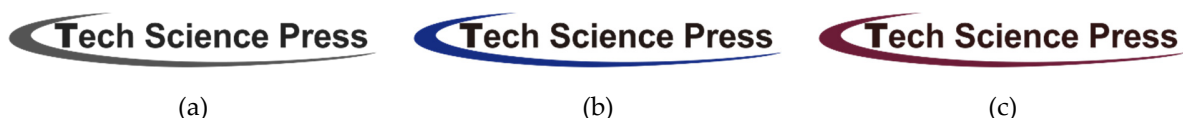
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  - J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, vol. x, no. x, Abbrev. Month, Year, Art. no. xxx. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [1] H. S. Rhee, “Chosen-ciphertext attack secure public-key encryption with keyword search,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 73, no. 1, pp. 69–85, Oct. 2022. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2022.026751.
  - [2] H. H. Al-Khshali and M. Ilyas, “Impact of portable executable header features on malware detection accuracy,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 74, no. 1, pp. 153–178, Jan. 2023. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2023.032182.
  - [3] P. Khandelwal, Harshit, and I. Manna “Intelligent Design of High Strength and High Conductivity Copper Alloys Using Machine Learning Assisted by Genetic Algorithm,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1727–1755, Apr. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.042752
  - [4] Y. Dong, K. Zhao, L. Gao, and H. Li “A Hybrid Level Set Optimization Design Method of Functionally Graded Cellular Structures Considering Connectivity,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1–18, Apr. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.048870
  - [5] Y. H. Long, J. Zhong, T. D. Zhang, L. Chen, and L. J. Zhang “Multiscale Simulation of Microstructure Evolution during Preparation and Service Processes of Physical Vapor Deposited c-TiAlN Coatings,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 3435–3453, Jun. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.051629
  - [6] M. Shoeibi, M. M. S. Nevisi, R. Salehi, D. Martín, Z. Halimi, and S. Baniyasi “Enhancing Hyper-Spectral Image Classification with Reinforcement Learning and Advanced Multi-Objective Binary Grey Wolf Optimization,” *Comput.*

*Mater. Contin.*, vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 3469–3493, Jun. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.049847

- [7] Y. Hong *et al.*, “A novel approach for image encryption with chaos-RNA,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 77, no. 1, pp. 139–160, Oct. 2023. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2023.043424.

*Journals in non-English Languages:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” (in Language), *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Abbrev. Month, Year. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [8] E. P. Wigner, “On a modification of the Rayleigh–Schrodinger perturbation theory,” (in German), *Math. Naturwiss. Anz. Ungar. Akad. Wiss.*, vol. 53, p. 475, 1935.

*Paper has not yet been Accepted or Scheduled for Publication:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” submitted for publication.
- [9] C. K. Kim, “Effect of gamma rays on plasma,” submitted for publication

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- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, to be published. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [10] E. H. Miller, “A note on reflector arrays,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, to be published.

*Journals in Early Access:*

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, early access, Abbrev. Month, Year. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [11] F. Vatta, A. Soranzo, and F. Babich, “More accurate analysis of sum-product decoding of LDPC codes using a Gaussian approximation,” *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, early access, Dec. 11, 2018. doi: 10.1109/LCOMM.2018.2886261.

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- [12] S. N. Atluri, *The Meshless Method (MLPG) for Domain & BIE Discretization*. Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, 2004.

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- [13] S. N. Atluri and S. Shen, “Global weak forms, weighted residuals, finite elements, boundary elements & local weak forms,” in *The Meshless Local Petrov-Galerkin (MLPG) Method*, 1st ed. Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, 2004, pp. 15–64.

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- [14] L. Stein, "Random patterns," in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed., New York, NY, USA: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55–70.
- [15] W. R. Leonard and M. H. Crawford, Eds. *Human Biology of Pastoral Populations*. New York, NY, USA: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2002.

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- J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of the Published Book*, X. Editor and Y. Editor, Eds., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher (in Language), Year, ch. x (optional), sec. x (optional), pp. xxx–xxx (optional).
- [16] K. Ichiro, *Thai Economy and Railway 1885–1935*, Tokyo: Nihon Keizai Hyoronsha (in Japanese), 2000.

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- J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of the Published Book*, xth ed. (if available). City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, Year, ch. x (optional), sec. x (optional), pp. xxx–xxx (optional). [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [17] G. O. Young, "Synthetic structure of industrial plastics," in *Plastics, vol. 3, Polymers of Hexadromicon*, J. Peters, Ed., 2nd ed. New York, NY, USA: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15–64. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bookref.com>.

**Conference Papers:***Basic Format:*

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- [18] D. Caratelli, M. C. Viganó, G. Toso, and P. Angeletti, "Analytical placement technique for sparse arrays," presented at the 32nd ESA Antenna Workshop, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, Oct. 5–8, 2010.

*Conference Papers Online:*

- J. K. Author. (Date). Title of paper. Presented at Abbreviated Name of Conf. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [19] J. A. Taylor. (Nov. 2006). Assessment: A tool for development and engagement in the first year of university study. Presented at Engaging Students: 9th Pacific Rim in Higher Education (FYHE) Conf., Griffith, Australia. [Online]. Available: [http://www.fyhe.com.au/past\\_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf](http://www.fyhe.com.au/past_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf)

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- [20] Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, Albuquerque, NM, USA, Jul. 9–14, 2006, pp. 4301–4304.



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- [21] Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, Eds. Jul. 9–14, 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

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- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, in Volume Title, in Series Title, ed., (Location of conference is optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year, pp. xxx–xxx.
- [22] Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, in Slot Ring Antennas II, vol. 3, 2nd ed., Jul. 9–14, 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

*Conference Proceedings Online:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (Location of conference is optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year, pp. xxx–xxx. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [23] J. Yanamadala *et al.*, "Segmentation of the visible human project (VHP) female cryosection images within MATLAB environment," in *Proc. 23rd Int. Meshing Roundtable*, London, UK, Oct. 2014. [Online]. Available: [https://www.sandia.gov/imr/Papers/IMR23\\_ResearchNote8\\_Yanamadala.pdf](https://www.sandia.gov/imr/Papers/IMR23_ResearchNote8_Yanamadala.pdf)

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  - J. K. Author, "Title of dissertation," Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, Year.
- [24] N. Kawasaki, "Parametric study of thermal and chemical nonequilibrium nozzle flow," M.S. thesis, Dept. Electron. Eng., Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan, 1993.
- [25] J. O. Williams, "Narrow-band analyzer," Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA, USA, 1993.

*Theses Online:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of thesis," M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, Year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [26] D. Schwartz, "Development of a computationally efficient full human body finite element model," M.S. thesis, Virginia Tech—Wake Forest Univ. School of Biomed. Eng. Sci., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 2015. [Online]. Available: [https://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/bitstream/handle/10339/57119/Schwartz\\_wfu\\_0248M\\_10697.pdf](https://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/bitstream/handle/10339/57119/Schwartz_wfu_0248M_10697.pdf)

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- J. K. Author, "Title of patent," Country Patent xxx, Abbrev. Month Day, Year (Issued date).

[27] J. P. Wilkinson, "Nonlinear resonant circuit devices," U.S. Patent 3624125, Jul. 16, 1990.

[28] K. Klionovski, "Broadband dual-band microstrip antenna," (in Russian), RU Patent Utility Model 167296, Dec. 27, 2016.

#### *Patents Online:*

- Name of the invention, by Inventor's name. (Year, Month Day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

[29] Screwless clip mounted computer drive, by D. Williams (2005, Apr. 26). U.S. Patent 6885550 [Online].

Available: <https://www.freepatentsonline.com/6885550.html>

#### **Standards:**

##### *Basic Format:*

- *Title of Standard*, Standard Number, Corporate author (Optional), location (Optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year.

[30] *Parameter Values for Ultra-High Definition Television Systems for Switzerland, Production and International Programme Exchange*, Recommendation ITU-R BT.2020-2, International Telecommunications Union, Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 2015.

##### *Standards Online:*

- *Title of Standard*, Standard Number, Corporate author (Optional), location (Optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>

[31] *Frequency Response and Bias*, NERC Reliability Standard BAL-003-0.1b, May 2009. [Online]. Available: [http://www.nerc.com/files/BAL-003-0\\_1b.pdf](http://www.nerc.com/files/BAL-003-0_1b.pdf)

#### **Preprint arXiv**

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," year, *arXiv:number*

[32] S. Urazhdin, N. O. Birge, W. P. Pratt Jr., and J. Bass, "Current-driven magnetic excitations in permalloy-based multilayer nanopillars," 2003, *arXiv:0303149*.

#### **Report:**

- J. K. Author, "Title of report," Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Rep. xxx, Year.

[33] E. E. Reber, R. L. Michell, and C. J. Carter, "Oxygen absorption in the Earth's atmosphere," Aerospace Corp., Los Angeles, CA, USA, Tech. Rep. TR-0200 (4230-46)-3, 1988.

#### **Handbook and Manul**

##### *Handbook and Manuals (print)*

- *Name of Handbook/Manual*, xth ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Year, pp. xxx–xxx (when applicable).

[34] *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.

*Handbook and Manuals (online)*

- J. K. Author (or Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co. Abbrev. State, Country). *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed. (Year). Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
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- J. K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, Year.
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**Appendix A**

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. Authors that need to include an Appendix section should place it after the References section. Multiple appendices should all have headings in the style used for above. They should be ordered as such: A, B, and C etc.

**Appendix B**

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.