

Social Science

Teacher Manual

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SOCIAL SCIENCE-1

CHAPTER - 1 : FAMILY AND RELATIONS

A. 1. c, 2. b, 3. c. **B.** 1. society, 2. siblings, 3. joint, 4. aunts. **C.** 1. A nuclear family is a family that has parents and one or two children. 2. A joint family is a family that has grandparents, parents, uncles, aunts, brothers, sisters and cousins. 3. Father, mother and more than two children (siblings) live in a large/big family. **Let's Enjoy:** Uncle, Grandparents, Cousins, Siblings, Parents, Aunt. **Life Skills:** Do yourself. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 2 : WHAT PARENTS DO FOR THEIR CHILDREN

A. 1. c, 2. d, 3. c. **B.** 1. head, 2. cooks, 3. clean, 4. stories. **C.** 1. False, 2. True, 3. True, 4. False. **D.** 1. Mother looks after the house. She keeps the house clean. Mother cooks food for us. 2. Father earns money in our family. 3. Do yourself. 4. Our father and mother help us in our homework. **Let's Enjoy:** 1. Clothes, 2. Games, 3. Food, 4. Books. **Life Skills:** Do yourself. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 3 : WHAT CHILDREN DO FOR THEIR FAMILY

A. 1. b, 2. c, 3. b. **B.** 1. jobs, 2. respect, 3. kitchen, 4. duties. **C.** 1. True, 2. False, 3. True, 4. True, 5. False. **D.** 1. Children help father and mother in their works. 2. a. We help our mother in the kitchen. b. We water the plants in the garden. c. We help our father for washing the vehicles. d. We also help our parents outside the home such as, we bring vegetables and fruits from the market. 3. We keep the house clean by dusting and moping. We put our toys and books at the proper place. **Let's Enjoy:** Do yourself. **Life Skills:** 1. N, 2. Y, 3. N, 4. Y, 5. N, 6. N, 7. Y, 8. Y, 9. Y, 10. Y, 11. Y, 12. Y. **Think and Answer (Hots) :** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 4 : RECREATIONS

A. 1. c, 2. b, 3. c. **B.** 1. fun, 2. outdoor, 3. merry-go-round, 4. indoor. **C.** 1. True, 2. False, 3. True, 4. True, 5. True. **D.** Do yourself. **E.** 1. The games that we play inside the house are called indoor games like ludo, carrom, chess, etc. 2. We can have fun in the family by watching T.V, listening music, playing indoor games, read books, comics, etc. 3. We spend our free time in playing games, picnic, fair, etc. 4. The games that we play outside the house, are known as outdoor games. **Let's Enjoy:** Do yourself. **Life Skills:** 1. No, 2. No, 3. Yes, 4. No. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 5 : THE FOOD

A. 1. d, 2. b, 3. c. **B.** 1. energy, 2. dinner, 3. time, 4. stale. **C.** Do yourself. **D.** 1. We get food from plants and animals. 2. We eat food to grow and stay alive. 3. We take our lunch in the afternoon. 4. Food is our basic need. **Let's Enjoy:** Fruits, Vegetables, Milk, Fish. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 6 : OUR CLOTHES

Activity: 1.W, 2.W, 3.W, 4.W, 5. R, 6.S, 7.W, 8.W, 9.S, 10.R. **A.** 1. c, 2. b, 3. d. **B.** 1. cotton, 2. shelf, 3. dust, 4. sheep. **C.** 1. Pant, Shirt, Coat, Jeans, Kurta, 2. Saree, Salwar, Kameez, Dupatta, Skirt, 3. Half Pant, T-shirt, Shirt, Coat, Pant, 4. Skirt, Frock, Tunic, Top, T-shirt. **D.** 1. We wear clothes to cover our body. 2. Some people wear such clothes that show who they are, and what they do. Such clothes are called uniforms. 3. We wear woollen clothes in winters because they keep us warm in cold weather. 4. We wear loose cotton clothes in summers because they keep us cool and save us from hot summer winds. **Let's Enjoy:** Raincoat, Trousers, Shirt, Frock. **Life Skills:** Do yourself. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 7 : SHELTER

A. 1. c, 2. b, 3. d. **B.** 1. bathroom, 2. clean, 3. bricks, 4. kutcha. **C.** 1. Stove, Utensils, Roller-pin, 2. Tap, Bucket, Tub, 3. Table, Chair,

Books. **D. 1.** We need a house to live in. It provides us shelter. **2.** We see kutcha houses in villages. **3.** We need mud, straw, dry leaves and wood to build a kutcha house. **4.** A house made of bricks, cement, steel, glass and wood is called a pucca house. **5.** A house protects us from rain and wild animals. **Let's Enjoy:** a. Door, b. Kitchen, c. Window, d. Bungalow, e. House, f. Store. **Life Skills:** a. Bedroom, b. Studyroom, c. Drawing room, d. Bathroom.

CHAPTER - 8 : THE SCHOOL

Activity: 1.b, 2.a, 3.d, 4.c. **A.** 1. c, 2. c. **B.** 1. clerk, 2. principal, 3. staff room, 4. books. **C.** 1. False, 2. False, 3. True, 4. False. **D. 1.** Do yourself. **2.** Do yourself. **3.** We go to school to study. **4.** We read books, newspapers silently in library. **Let's Enjoy:** Do Yourself. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 9 : THE CLASSROOM

Activity: Do yourself. **A.** 1. b, 2. c, 3. c. **B.** 1. classrooms, 2. chalk, 3. cupboard, 4. waste. **E. 1.** Do yourself. **2.** Our teacher keeps duster, chalks and books in the cupboard. **3.** Our teacher writes on the blackboard. **Let's Enjoy:** a. Dustbin, b. Cupboard, c. Chart, d. Students. **Life Skills:** 1. many, 2. one, 3. A few, 4. corner. **Think and Answer(Hots):** To keep the class airy and bright.

CHAPTER - 10 : IMPORTANCE OF SCHOOL

Activity: Do yourself. **A.** 1. learn, 2. respect, 3. sums, 4. truth. **B.** 1. True, 2. False, 3. True, 4. False. **C. 1.** Do yourself. **2.** Do yourself. **3. a.** We learn how to play and behave on the playground. **b.** We learn how to stand in a queue and wait for our turn. **c.** We learn how to respect our elders and help the poor students. **d.** We learn that we should always speak the truth. **4.** We should respect our parents and elders. **5.** We study maths, english, science, computer, etc. at the school. **Let's Enjoy:** Do yourself. **Life Skills:** a. Teaches, b. Collects fees, c. Manages books. d. Guards the School, e. Cleans the school.

CHAPTER - 11 : RELIGIOUS FESTIVAL

A. 1. b, 2. c, 3. c, 4. b. **B.** 1. Diwali, 2. Ramzan, 3. Ravana, 4. Christmas. **C.** 1. False, 2. True, 3. False, 4. False, 5. False. **D.** 1. Santa Claus, 2. Seviyan, 3. Holi, 4. Ganesh Chaturthi. **E.** 1. Diwali, Dussehra, Raksha Bandhan and Holi are the main festivals of the Hindus. 2. On Holi we play with gulal and colours and throw coloured water on each other. We go to one another's houses and eat sweets like Gujiya. 3. A common kitchen of gurdwara is called langar. 4. On Gurupurb, Sikhs go to the Gurudwara to pray. They read from the holy book, Guru Granth Sahib. Hundreds of people sit on the floor and eat from a common kitchen called langar. **Let's Enjoy:** a. Christmas, b. Gurupurab, c. Dussehra, d. Eid, e. Holi, f. Onam. **Think and Answer(Hots):** a. Holi, Diwali, b. Gurupurab, Baisakhi, c. Christmas, Good Friday, D. Eid, Id-i- Mild.

CHAPTER - 12 : NATIONAL FESTIVALS OR HOLIDAYS

Activity: 1.b, 2.c, 3.a. **A.** 1. a, 2. b, 3. c, 4. a, 5. b. **B.** 1. Tri-colour, 2. President, 3. Mahatma Gandhi, 4. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. **C.** 1. 15th August, 2. 26th January, 3. 2nd October, 4. 5th September, 5. 14th November. **D.** 1. Mahatma Gandhi is known as the Father of the Nation. 2. Gandhi Jayanti is celebrated to pay homage to Gandhiji because he helped us to get our freedom. 3. On 15th August, 1947, our country got freedom. So, 15th August is celebrated as Independence Day. 4. We celebrate Teacher's Day on 5th September. **Let's Enjoy:** Dr. S. Radha Krishnanan, Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru, Mahatma Gandhi. **Life Skills:** 1. Tri-color, 2. India, 3. Mahatma Gandhi, Shri. Narendra Modi. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 13 : ONE GOD, MANY NAMES

A. 1. b, 2. c, 3. d. **B.** 1. Hindus, 2. Christians, 3. Mosque, 4. Gurudwara. **C.** 1. temple, 2. muslims, 3. gurudwara, 4. church. **D.** 1. Hindus go to temple to pray. 2. Guru Granth Sahib. 3. Muslims go

to mosque for worship. 4. The priest of the Christians is called Father. 5. Quran is the holy book of the Muslims. 6. The priest of the Sikhs is called Granthi. **Let's Enjoy:** Church, Temple, Gurudwara, Mosque. **Life Skills:** a. No, b. Yes, c. No, d. Yes. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do Yourself.

CHAPTER - 14 : CARE OF HEALTH

Activity: 1. Comb, 2. clean, 3. everyday, 4. hands. **A.** 1. a, 2. b, 3. c. **B.** 1. strong, 2. exercise, 3. sleep, 4. water. **C.** Do yourself. **D. 1.** We can keep our teeth healthy by brushing them twice a day. We should brush our teeth in the morning, before the breakfast and in the night before going to bed. **2.** We need proper sleep to take proper rest. **3.** We should eat good food for growth and good health. **4.** We take rest because it refreshes our body and mind. **Let's Enjoy:** Do yourself. **Life Skills:** a. ✓, b. ✓, c. ✓, d. ✓, e. ✗, f. ✗, g. ✓, h. ✗.

CHAPTER - 15 : GOOD MANNERS

Activity: 1. Thank You, 2. Sorry, 3. Excuse Me, 4. Please. **A.** 1. c, 2. c. **B.** 1. thank you, 2. parents, 3. queue, 4. chewing. **C. 1.** When we want something. **2.** When we receive something. **3.** When we do something wrong. **4.** When we cause trouble to anyone. **D. 1.** Good manners means good conduct. **2.** We require good manners to make a good impression on others and to feel good about one self **3.** First we will welcome our guest. Then we will serve them. **4.** Two good manners we should follow at school are : a. We should not make a noise in the classroom. b. We should go in the queue for school assembly. **5.** Two good manners we should follow on the dining table are : a. We should close our mouth while chewing. b. We should not wash our hands in our plate or in our glass. **Let's Enjoy:** Do yourself. **Think and Answer(Hots):** Do yourself.

CHAPTER - 16 : SAFETY RULES

Activity: 1. pavement, 2. green, 3. moving, 4. Never. **A.** 1. c, 2. b, 3. a. **B.** 1. moving, 2. footpath, 3. follow, 4. play. **C.** 1. True, 2. False, 3.

True, 4. False. **D.** 1. Names of three sharp objects are knife, scissors and blade. 2. Two safety rules to be followed while walking on the road : a. Always walk on the pavement or footpath. b. Cross the road at the zebra crossing only. 3. We should look first to the right and then to the left. We should look to the right again. If there is no vehicle coming, we should cross the road. 4. We should not play on open terrace, road and in classroom. 5. We should follow safety rules to avoid accidents. **Let's Enjoy:** a. No Parking, b. School Ahead, c. No U-Turn, d. Unguarded Railway Crossing, e. No Honking. **Think and Answer(Hots):** a. We should Walk on the pavement. b. We should play on the playground.

CHAPTER - 17 : OUR COUNTRY

Activity: 1.c, 2.a, 3.d, 4.b. **A.** 1. c, 2. d, 3. c. **B.** 1. seventh, 2. 32,90,000, 3. courage, sacrifice, 4. lotus. **C.** 1. True, 2. True, 3. False, 4. False. **D.** 1. The name of our country is India. 2. The name of the capital of our country is New Delhi. 3. Saffron, White and Green are the colours in our National Flag. 4. The name of our National Bird is Peacock. 5. The Indian ocean is in South to India. **Let's Enjoy:** Do yourself. **Life Skills:** 1. Saffron: Courage and Sacrifice, 2. White: Truth and Peace, 3. Green: Prosperity.

CHAPTER - 18 : EKALAVYA

Activity: 1. True, 2. False, 3. False, 4. True. **A.** 1. a, 2. b. **B.** 1. Ekalavya, 2. dog, 3. archery, 4. seven. **C.** 1. Guru Dronacharya, 2. In forest, 3. To test Eklavya, 4. Archery. **D.** 1. Eklavya was a Bhil boy. 2. Ekalavya go to Guru Dronacharya to learn archery. 3. Seeing Ekalavya, a dog started barking. Barking of dog disturbed Ekalavya. So he shot arrows at it. 4. This is the message of the story of Ekalavya— 'We should always respect and obey our teacher'. **Let's Enjoy:** Bow and Arrows, Sword, Spear, Mace. **Life Skills:** Do yourself. **Think and Answer(Hots):** 1. Archery, 2. Eklavya, 3. Pandavas, 4. Image, 5. Thumb.

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